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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Political DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 28 Press Mis

Dated 27-4-1939

Not to be folded or roughly handled

Political Department

No 58

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation dated 27th January 1857 -

Read the following letter

No 18

From

Cecil Beadon Esquire

Secretary to the Government of Bombay

To

J. Pycroft Esquire

Chief Secretary to the Government of Fort Saint George

Dated the 7th January 1857

Home Department &c.

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter No 169 dated the 9th June 1856 relative to the state of affairs in the Zemindary of Jeypore and recommending what the Government should undertake in order to terminate the existing state of anarchy and crime in that Zemindary

2 In reply I am desired to forward the accompanying Extract of Paras 9 to 14 of Home Despatch in the Revenue Department No 12 of 1856, dated the 17th September from the Honble the Court of Directors received subsequent to your letter

under

under acknowledgment, and to remark that although it will probably be necessary at no distant period to interfere in the affairs of that Zemindary, and to suppress the crimes and abuses which the Rajah professes himself to be unable to cope with, the Governor General in Council considers it inexpedient to engage in an undertaking which might require the employment of a Military force at a time when he could not be spared for that purpose.

Fort William
the 9th January
1857

(Name illegible)
Signed / Cecil Beadon
Secy to the Govt of India

Extract from Despatch from the Honorable the Court of Directors to the Government of India in the Revenue Department dated the 17th September 1856 c No 12.

9 The Zemindary of Jeypoor appears to be in a thoroughly disorganized condition and the Zemindar nearly imbecile - In the 43d Para of his Report Captain McVicar observes "In the low Country of Jeypoor I regret most unfeignedly to relate that human sacrifices prevail in almost

almost every District, there as in Boaster, we have to deal with exclusively civilized and educated men and not with semi-barbarous tribes as in the Hill Tracts of Orissa - the former are not in my opinion deserving of the same consideration as the latter and some sharper and severer measures should be adopted than we have ever yet employed amongst the wild tribes of the Mountains -

10 Captain Owen was deputed by Mr Sinclair, the Agent in Vizagapatam, to enquire into the condition of the Country - the evidence collected by Captain Owen tended to disprove the present existence of human sacrifices in Jeypoor, although there seems to be little doubt that the practice prevailed extensively a few years since - nevertheless with the view of putting an end to the anarchy in which this Hill Zemindary was plunged, Mr Sinclair following the line of Policy already advocated by Captain McVicar recommended that Government should assume the direct management of the Estate - The consent of the Rajah had been previously solicited to the measure but it was declined, the Zemindar promising

to

to conduct the affairs of his territory, and family according to the views of the Agent - the Government of Madras, however, concurred in the propriety of assuming the management of the Country and measures were accordingly taken with the view of carrying into effect the suggestion of Mr Swallett -

11 On your letter to the Government of Madras of the 15th July 1855, you express the opinion that the evidence was all against the supposition that the practice of human sacrifice by Kondoos existed in Jeypore, that the practice of shutter had not until recently been prohibited and that the result of that prohibition should be awaited before adopting any further measures -

12 While admitting that the state of anarchy which prevailed in Jeypore was a good reason for assuming the management of the Country, you are of opinion that the steps in question, being likely to involve Government in a protracted jungle war and being one which could not be retraced -

13 You therefore directed that no steps for assuming the management of the Country should be taken for the present acting on these instructions the Madras Government recalled their orders -

14 We trust however that no unnecessary delay will be allowed to take place in adopting such measures as may be necessary to suppress human sacrifices and infanticide and to restore order in the District

(True Extract)
Signed Cecil Beadon
Secy to the Government of India

Order Ordered that copy of the foregoing letter and its enclosure and of the letter to which it is a reply be furnished to the Agent in Vizagapatam for his information -

(True extract and Copies)
signed J. Tyerell
Chief Secretary

To
The Agent to the Governor of
Fort St George in Vizagapatam

(True Copies)
Chas Reade
Agent to the Govr

N. The Chief Secretary to Govt Fort St George with reference to the Govt Letter Memo of the 20th Septr 1858.

No. 18

From
Cecil Beadon Esqre
Secy to the Govt of India

To
F. Prycroft Esqre
Chief Secretary to the Govt of
Fort St George

Dated the 7th January 1857

Home Dept

Sir,

I am directed to acknowledge the receipt of your letter No 169 dated the 9th June 1856 relative to the state of affairs in the Zemindarry of Jeypore and recommending that the Government should interfere in order to terminate the existing state of anarchy and crime in that Zemindarry.

2 In reply I am desired to forward the accompanying Extract (Paras. 9 to 11) from a Despatch, in the Revenue Department, No 12 of 1856, dated the 17th September from the Honble the Court of Directors received subsequent to your letter under acknowledgment, and to remark that although it is probably necessary at no distant period to interfere in the affairs of that Zemindarry, and to suppress the crimes and abuses which the Rajah professes himself to be unable to coperate, the Governor General in Council considers it

1857
Political Department
Recd 7th January
Copy & Answer to be Agreed to

To
The Chief Secretary to
Govt Fort St George

Copy of the Letter from the Govt of India dated 7th January 1857 with Copy & Extract enclosed

20-27.

there seems to be little doubt that the practice prevailed extensively a few years since, nevertheless with the view of putting an end to the anarchy in which this Hill Zemindary was plunged, Mr Smollett following the line of policy already adopted by Captain Macleod recommended that Government should assume the direct management of the Estate. The consent of the Rajah had been previously solicited to the measure, but it was declined, the Zemindar promising to conduct the affairs of his territory, and family according to the views of the Agent. The Government of Madras, however concurred in the propriety of assuming the management of the Country, and measures were accordingly taken with the view of carrying into effect the suggestion of Mr Smollett.

11. In your letter to the Government of Madras of the 18th July 1855, you express the opinion that the evidence was all against the supposition that the practice of human sacrifice by Hindoos exists in Jeypore, that the practice of Suttee had not until recently been prohibited

(over)

and that the result of that prohibition should be awaited before adopting any further measures.

12. While admitting that the state of anarchy which prevailed in Jeypore was a good reason for assuming the management of the Country, you are of opinion that the step is serious, being likely to involve Government in a protracted jungle war and being one which could not be retraced

13. You therefore directed that no steps for assuming the management of the Country should be taken for the present. Acting on these instructions the Madras Government recalled their orders.

14. We trust however that no unnecessary delay will be allowed to take place in adopting such measures as may be necessary to suppress human sacrifice and infanticide and to restore order in the district.

/ True Extract /

Cecil Beadon

Secy to the Govt of India

Ex. C.S.

Pol C - 10th June 56 - No 9410

In 6 Engd - 7 April
No 5 of 1857.
Paras 11015-

In Com 27 January
Political 1857 Department

From the Secretary to the
Govt of India - No 18.

Dated 9th
Rec'd 19th January 1857

1 Enc.

No 64

Forwards, with observations the representation of the Govt of the State of Travancore and Cochin in the Tinnevelly District from a Deputation from the Hon: Court and, for reasons stated, considers it inexpedient at present to interfere in the matter.

Wm Aitchison Esqr

19-10-0

21 - 27

(20 Jany
R 22

No 68

Read that copy of the foregoing Letter and that of the Travancore, and of the Letter to which it is a reply, be furnished to the Agent in Vizagapatam for his information.

For the Secretary
27th January 1857

Copy to the Agent in Vizagapatam with Copies of the Letters &c. &c. &c.