

1. Number of pages 48
2. Date of receipt 16-4-36
3. Initials of Receiver

M.R.O. 1-32,000-16-10-80

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Division DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 637	Press Mis
Dated 20-7-1933	

Not to be folded or roughly handled

A5

B5

A4

B4

A3

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

PENSION DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers:—

Certificate and report from the Accountant-General, to the Under Secretary to Government, Pension Department, dated Fort St. George, 6th November 1882, No. A.D.J.-299.

Certified that qualifying service in superior grades has been duly proved for twelve years four months and twenty-one days. Before determining, however, whether the petitioner is entitled to pension or gratuity or not, the two following questions should be decided:—

1st.—Whether, assuming that the transfer to non-qualifying service was made by competent authority and on grounds of public exigency (as supposed by the Collector but not established by evidence) the applicant is entitled to the benefits of Section 96 (i) of the Civil Pension Code, with regard to his employment during sixteen years in non-qualifying service, considering that he retained no lien on his former appointment and apparently had no intention of ever returning to it.

2nd.—Whether any pension or gratuity is due for the period of qualifying service, considering that the applicant was superannuated when employed in non-qualifying service.

These are both questions of some nicety, and there is, as far as this office is aware, no precedent that would assist in deciding them. Taking, however, exception (e), Section 96 of the Code as it stands, this office is of opinion that if Government consider that the transfer to non-qualifying service was made by competent authority and on grounds of public exigency, the applicant has a fair claim to the gratuity to which he would have been entitled had he retired from the service sixteen years earlier on medical certificate.

The case appears to be one which is not governed by any specific provisions of the Code and should be reported therefore to the Government of India in the Financial Department for consideration and final orders.

The Collector in the concluding portion of his letter, No. 5840, dated the 9th October 1882, accompanying, recommends that at least one-third pension should be granted to the applicant on payment by him of the prescribed contribution for a period of two years and eight months of foreign service, the period which in his case is required to make up the deficiency in the term of service qualifying for one-third pension. With reference to this, it is pointed out that the recommendation is one which cannot be accepted under the existing rules of the Code.

No. 96.

OFFICIAL MEMORANDUM.

With reference to his application for gratuity on behalf of Mannārgudi Sitaram Pillai, late Chattram Superintendent, Northern Range, dated the 9th October 1882, No. 5840, the Collector of Tanjore is requested to report whether on the transfer of

Sitaram Pillai to the Chattram service in March 1864 any one was appointed to succeed him as "Superintendent of Salt, Neidavasal," and if so, on what pay.

FORT ST. GEORGE,
27th November 1882.

(Signed) J. D. REES,
Acting Under Secy. to Govt.

To the Collector of Tanjore.

From H. E. STOKES, Esq., Acting Collector of Tanjore, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Tanjore, 12th December 1882, No. 4197.

ABSTRACT.—States that one Ramasami Rao was appointed in the place of Sitaram Pillai in March 1864 on Rs. 60.

No. 2.

OFFICIAL MEMORANDUM.

With reference to his application for gratuity on behalf of Mannārgudi Sitaram Pillai, late Chattram Superintendent, Northern Range, dated 9th October 1882, No. 5840, the Collector of Tanjore is requested to submit a medical certificate on behalf of the applicant.

(By Order.)

9th January 1883.

(Signed) J. D. REES,
Acting Under Secy. to Govt.

To the Collector of Tanjore.

From H. E. STOKES, Esq., Acting Collector of Tanjore, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Tranquebar, 15th May 1883, No. 2820.

ABSTRACT.—Forwarding the medical certificate on behalf of Sitaram Pillai, late Chattram Superintendent, Northern Range.

ORDER—dated 20th July 1883, No. 637, Pension.

The applicant having resigned qualifying for non-qualifying service in his own interests, is entitled to no retiring allowance.

(True Extract.)

J. D. REES,
Acting Under Secy. to Govt.

To the Accountant-General.
" Collector of Tanjore.

Exd. J. Wright.

Govt. of {1883} Madras.

PENSION.

Issued

Reed.

Encl.

G.O., 20th July 1883, No. 637.

JULY.

Retiring Allowance.

Declining to grant any — to M. Sitaram Pillai, late Chattram Superintendent, Northern Range, on account of his having resigned a qualifying service for a non-qualifying one in his own interests.

No. 25

TANJORE, 27 January 1883.

Certified that _____ have carefully examined

Sitaran Pillay Late Idhattaram Superintendent,
Northern Range of Veraputera Pillay

in the _____ Tanjore District His age is by his own

statement 71 years, by appearance about 71

consider *Sitararam Pillay* to be completely and permanently

incapacitated for further — service of any kind *has been*

in consequence of *Age & General*

debility — His incapacity does not appear to

to have been caused by irregular or intemperate habits.

S. Lynskey
Zillah Sengout.

1800

1801

1802

1803

1804

1805

1806

1807

1808

1809

In a letter
From
The Collector
of
Tanjore
To
The Chief Secretary
to Government

Dated 15
May 1883

No 2820

Medical Certificate
of S. Tharanna Pakai
Late Superintendent
of Chattram Northern
Camp

In No 573

Tanjore Collection Office
Camp Chattram 15 May 1883
9

No 2820

From
H. E. Stokes Esq
Collector of
Tanjore

To
The Honorable C. G. Master,
Chief Secretary to
Government

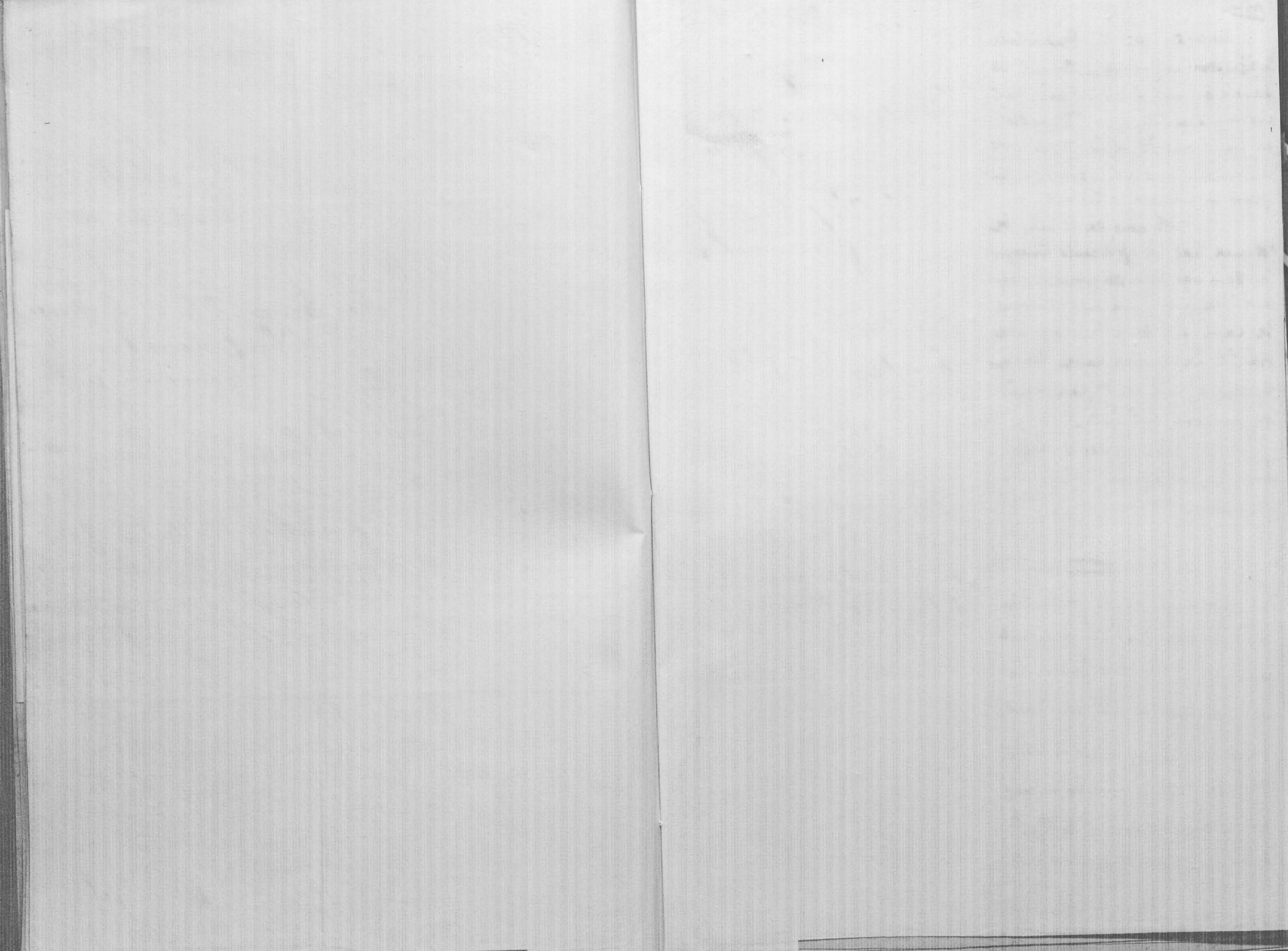
Sir,
I have the honor to
forward the Medical
Certificate, Called for
in Government Order No
2 dated 9th January 1883.
I must apologize for the
delay in its transmission.
The paper has been accident-
ally overlooked by me

I have the honor to be
Your most obedient servant

H. E. Stokes
Jr. Ag. Collector

*
Official
Memorandum
Pension
Department

Comptroller
No



Under Sec. 102 Civil Pension Code
The Right Hon: the Governor in Council is
pleased to grant Sitaran Pillai, late
Chattram Superintendent, Tanjore District
an invalid gratuity of Rs. 720 for
his qualifying superior service of 12
years 4 months and 21 days.

The Govt. considers it may be assumed that the applicant's transfer in 1864 was made on grounds of public exigency and that it would be hard to deprive him of the gratuity he would have been entitled to, had he ^{retired} 17 years earlier on medical certificate.

On these grounds the Right Hon: the Governor in Council is pleased under sec: 128 (2) to accept the medical certificate now produced. 15/10/00

But inasmuch as its production cannot prove that the applicant was incapacitated for service when in ~~1864~~ he was transferred from qualifying service in 1864 these proceedings will be forwarded for the confirmation of the Govt of India, pending the receipt of which the gratuity sanctioned will not be disbursed.

Endow. Copy, 65.41 (740) ⁶
13/6/13

13/6/83

From N^o 573
The City Collector
San Jose

To
The Chief Secretary
to Government

Dated 15 } May 83
Recd. 17 1/2 }

2820

Abstract Enclosure No. 1.
I enclose the
Medical Certificate
on behalf of
Saharna Pillai late
Quartermaster Superintendent
of the Northern Range

(List of members)

With all orders

Pension DEPARTMENT

Official Memorandum.

Dated the

188

With reference to his application
for gratuity on behalf of Maimargudi
Sitaram Pillai, late Chattram Superintendent
-ent. Northern Range dated 9th October 1882
No 5840 the Collector of Tanjore is —
requested to submit a Medical —
certificate on behalf of the applicant
(when the subject of Invalid gratuity
will be considered and submitted to
Government of India for orders.)

/ By order /

Ag. Under Secy. Board.

7. The Collector of Tanjore - deputed has come

Ex. Aug.

No. 2.



Pension DEPARTMENT. 15

Official Memorandum.

Dated the 9th January 1883.

With reference to his application for gratuity on behalf of Mammargude Sitaram Pillai, late Chattram Superintendent Northern Range, dated 9th October 1882 N^o 5840 the collector of Tanjore is requested to submit a Medical certificate on behalf of the applicant, ~~where the subject of Invalid gratuity will be considered and submitted to Government of India for orders.~~

/By order/

locus.

Ag. Under Secy. to Govt.

Cop

To

The Collector of Tanjore.

38
Tanjore Collector's Office
12th December 1882
17

No. 4197

To Mr. A. E. Stokes, Esq.,
Acting Collector
Tanjore,

To Mr. C. G. Master, Esq.,
Chief Secretary to Government,
Revenue Department,
Madras.

Sir,
With reference to your Official
Memorandum No. 96 dated 27th November
1882, I have the honour to inform you
that one Paramasami Pillai, then Assistant
District Sub Magistrate was appointed to
succeed Sektarama Pillai as Salt Super-
intendent - Nidamandal in March 1864 on
a pay of Rs 60 per mensem when the
latter (Sektarama Pillai) was transferred
to the Chattram Service.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your Most Obedt. Servant,

Bannatyne Mackay
Asst. Secy. Collector

Comd. F. D. H.

Pension (1882) Department

No. 1529

From

The Collector of
Tanjore

To
The Chief Secretary
Govt. of Madras

Dated 12
Sept. }
Recd 14 } Decem. 1882

No. 4197

Enclosure. —
Abstract.

State that one Pannasani
Row was appointed in
the place of Setharam Pillai
in March 1864 on Rs 60.

Pension Manager

Can you see any way
out of this? L

22/12

Pension

No. 96.



Pension DEPARTMENT.

28

21

Official Memorandum.

~~Fort St. George~~
Dated the 27th November 1882.

With reference to his
application for gratuity
on behalf of Mammargudi
Sitaram Pillai, late
Chattram Superintendent
Northern Range, dated
the 9th October 1882^{22540.} the
Collector of Tanjore
is requested to report
whether on the transfer
of Sitaram Pillai to the
Chattram Service in March
1864 ^{anyone was} ~~any person was~~
appointed to succeed him
as "Supdt. of Salt", Midnarah
if so on what pay.

Sept. 27/11.

To The Colls of Tanjore

23/11/02

Om. No 96
2/27/10/82

8580

Name of Officer. உத்தியோகஸ்தன் பெயர்.		Cast or Race. ஈதி அல்லது வம்சம்.		Residence. இருப்பிடம்.		Name. பெயர்.		Residence. இருப்பிடம்.		Date of birth. பிறந்த தேதி.		Age. வயசு.		Exact height. சரியான உயரம்.		Personal marks for identification. நடர் தெரிவதற்காக அங்கம்ச்சமடையாளம்.		Date of Entry. பதிவுதேதி.		Signature of Officer. உத்தியோகஸ்தன் கையெழுத்து.		Signature and designation of the head of the Office. ஆபீசத்தலைவருடைய கையெழுத்தும் உத்தியோகப்பெயரும்.	
உத்தியோகஸ்தன் பெயர்.	உத்தியோகஸ்தன் பெயர்.	ஈதி அல்லது வம்சம்.	ஈதி அல்லது வம்சம்.	இருப்பிடம்.	இருப்பிடம்.	பெயர்.	பெயர்.	இருப்பிடம்.	இருப்பிடம்.	பிறந்த தேதி.	பிறந்த தேதி.	வயசு.	வயசு.	சரியான உயரம்.	சரியான உயரம்.	நடர் தெரிவதற்காக அங்கம்ச்சமடையாளம்.	பதிவுதேதி.	உத்தியோகஸ்தன் கையெழுத்து.	உத்தியோகஸ்தன் கையெழுத்து.	ஆபீசத்தலைவருடைய கையெழுத்தும் உத்தியோகப்பெயரும்.	ஆபீசத்தலைவருடைய கையெழுத்தும் உத்தியோகப்பெயரும்.		
Sattaram Pillai	Sattaram Pillai	Chingalee. Vishnavaite.	Chingalee. Vishnavaite.	Chingalee.	Chingalee.	Kannappa Pillai	Kannappa Pillai	Chingalee.	Chingalee.	May 18/82. (Exact date unknown)	May 18/82. (Exact date unknown)	23	23	5	5	a mole on the left side of the neck, a scar on the right eyebrow.	21st July 1882						

Name. *Vettaswara Pillai*
 Caste or Race. *Agamadian*
 Residence. *Mannargudi*
 Name. *Veerabadra Pillai*
 Residence. *Mannargudi*
 Date of birth. *May 1812*

SERVICE BOOK

APPLICATION FOR ~~PENSION~~ GRATUITY.
 1. Name of Applicant. *Mannargudi Sitaran Pillai*
 2. Father's name. *Veerabadra Pillai*
 3. Sect & Caste. *Agamadian, Vishnuvite*
 4. Residence *shering village and Pergumam* } *Mannargudi, Mannargudi Taluk*
 5. Present or last employment including name of Establishment } *Chattram Superintendent, Northern Range*
 6. Date of beginning of service. *24th April 1831.*
 7. Date of end of service. *31st March 1880*
 8. Length of service including ~~breaks~~ interruptions ... *48-11-7*
 of which superior ... *12-4-18*
 inferior ... *15-4-24*
 non-qualifying and ~~breaks~~ interruptions inclusive of a } *21-5-22*
 period of 3 years 4 months 22 days without employ 4 1/2 years 4 months as superintendent of Chattrams
 9. Class of ~~pension~~ gratuity applied for, and cause of application* ... *Invalid*
 10. [Average] emoluments or pay. *Rs 60*
 11. Proposed pension. *"*
 12. Proposed gratuity. *Rs 720*
 13. Date from which to commence. *"*
 14. Place of payment. *Mannargudi*
 15. ~~Date~~ *birth by* of application *May 1812* (Exact date not known)
 16. Height. *5 feet 9 inches*
 17. Marks. *A mole on the left side of the neck and a scar in the right eye brow*
 18. Date. *9 October 1882*

* If the application is for a compensation pension or gratuity, the nature of the change of establishment which has given rise to the claim should be fully stated.

W. H. H. H.
Ag. Collector.
 SIGNATURE OF THE HEAD OF OFFICE.

In N^o 1342

HISTORY OF THE SERVICE (SHOWING BREAKS) OF

interruptions of
BREAKS OF
Sarasam Vallai, Chattram-Superintendant,
Northern Railway.

Establishment.	Appointment.	Pay.	Acting allowance	Date of beginning.	Date of end.	Period reckoned as service.	Period not reckoned as service.	Remarks.	How verified.	Remarks by Accountant-General.
Singapore Collection	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	24-4-31	23-6-31	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	24-6-31	15-7-36	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	16-7-36	4-5-49	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	3-5-49	31-7-49	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	1-8-49	9-8-51	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	10-6-51	3-8-51	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	4-8-51	30-4-52	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	1-5-52	15-8-52	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	16-8-52	13-2-53	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	14-2-53	17-10-60	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	18-10-60	31-12-60	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
	Commissioner, Customs	500	500	1-1-61	30-4-61	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	Y. M. D. 1 2 3	1000	(Payable)	1000
Total period of superior { inferior. }						12 4 36 6 16	1000	500		

PREPARED BY HEAD OF OFFICE.

gaooh

1. As to character and past conduct of Applicant.
2. Explanation of any suspension or degradation.
3. Regarding any gratuity or pension already received by Applicant. See Chapter XX.
4. Explanation under Section ~~47~~ 47, Rule 1, so far as the ¹⁰⁰ Office can give it.

001

5. Any other remarks. *Incapacitated for further service on account of age & infirmity*

6. Specific opinion of head of office *Established and should be admitted*
whether the service *clerical*
is established and should be *admitted or not*

CERTIFICATE AND REPORT OF ACCOUNTANT-GENERAL.

CERTIFICATE AND REPORT OF ACCOUNTANT-GENERAL.

No. 299 Certified that qualifying service in Superior Grade has been duly proved for 12 years 11 months and 21 days. Before determining however whether ^{the} petitioner is entitled to Senior or Juniority or not the two should be decided.

following questions should be decided:

1. Whether, assuming that the transfer to non-qualifying service was made by competent authority and on grounds of public exigency (as supposed by the Collector but not established by evidence) the applicant is entitled to the benefit of section 96(2) of the Civil Service Code with regard to his employment during 16 years in non-qualifying service, considering that he returned to his former appointment and apparently had no intervention of his returning to it.
2. Whether any provision or advantages due for the period of qualifying service, considering that the appli-

There are both questions of some merit, and there, as far as the office is concerned, no precedent that would assist in deciding them. Looking, however, to the fact that the applicant has a transfer to non-qualifying service as the basis of his application, and on grounds of public economy the applicant has a claim to the opportunity to which he would have been entitled had he retired from the Service 16 years ago, it is suggested that the applicant be transferred to the non-qualifying service.

The case appears to be one which is not governed by any specific provisions of the Code and should be reported therefor to the Government of India in the Financial Department for consideration and

[illegible]

Fort Saint George, }
 Acct. House Office, }
 6th November 1852.

Appt. Accountant General
for Decett Land

From

H. E. Stokes, Esq.,

Ag Collector,

Tanjore;

To The Accountant General,

Fort Saint George,
Madras.

See

With reference to Government Order No 482 (Revenue) dated 10th May 1882, communicated in Board's Proceedings Miscellaneous No 3903 of the 31st Idem, I have the honour to forward the application for gratuity on behalf of Sirdarum Pillai together with his Service register.

2. I beg to add that the applicant has presented a petition to this office on the 31st July last urging that his case deserves special consideration

No 5749

Quinn 1882 422 p. 42
No. 1362

APPLICATION FOR { PENSION OR } GRATUITY

Date of application, 9th Oct 1882

Name of applicant, *M. Sitarum Pillan*

Last appointment
 of *Chatteram Suptt. N. Range*

Class of { pension or
 { gratuity.

Amount of pension sanctioned.

Amount of gratuity sanctioned.

Date of Commencement.

Date of sanction.

With order

consideration on the ground that
he was transferred from qualifying
to nonqualifying Service without
his consent, that he has turned
out good work in the Chattram
Department and that if it is
decided that he is not entitled
to half pension, Government may
be pleased to grant him at least
 $\frac{1}{3}$ pension on payment by him
of the contribution for a period of
2 years and 8 months — the period
which in his case is required to
make up the deficiency in the term
of service qualifying for $\frac{1}{3}$ pension.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obed^t serv^t,



W. S. S. S.
Ag. Collector.

Compt. Ind.

Pension No. 1342.

From The Accountant General

Dated 29th 6th Nov. 1882.

FOR ORDERS.

The Accountant General in his letter
in No

10th May 1882 No. 482

reported

on applicant's case.

If Govt. consider his transfer
to non qualifying service in 1864
as made by competent authority
on public grounds he will be
clearly it is submitted to the Acc^t.
Genl. some ~~little~~ doubtful - but
entitled to the gratuity of Rs. 720
he had earned when transferred.

The fact that he was super-
annuated when he was in non-
qualifying service does not, it is
submitted - invalidate his claim.
The acc^t. Genl. quotes no section
to support the doubt he suggests on
the point.

There would appear no difficulty
in finding that the transfer was on
public grounds by competent authority
in that case Rs. 720 could be passed
two reference to India used be made. There
seems no case for application for pension x

* The 15 years service subsequent to
transfer were in a non qualifying
service.

From 1882 to 1884

No. 1341

By Order

W. H. M. M. M.

10th May 1882

No. 2.

Forwarding to Officer

for a further and further of

Reference to the

Commissioner of the

In case of a chuttram
gumastah.

FOR ORDERS.

24/5

The Hon. Mr. Salvoan.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Pension No. ⁵⁷³586/83 and 134/1342/1529/R

From The Coll^r of Tanjore

Dated the 15th May 1883

FOR ORDERS.

The Hon. member passed a gratuity
for ^{Rs.}720 in the case of the applicant
but in drafting from orders it
was found that the gratuity could
not be brought under any
existing head of the code.

Leave was obtained for
delegation issue of orders while
the Coll^r of Tanjore replied to
a requisition for a medical
certificate.

This has only just been
received but order is put up
on the back of the current
one: which comes within the
four corners of the Code
but practically is without
it for a medical certificate

Pension no 586

FOR ORDERS.

of this year, does not prove that the applicant was sick when he left qualifying for non qualifying service in 1864.

As the acc^l. General says the case is one which cannot really be dealt with under the code.

It is suggested that orders be obtained whether the draft now put up for orders issues or (i) the case be referred for orders to India with a recommendation that this gratuity may be passed, or (ii) the application for retiring allowance be rejected in toto on the ground that the applicant left qualifying service long ago to get more pay in a non qualifying post.

The Hon: Mr. Sullivan (on return)

his certificate: that in the report printed & O.

The transfer was undoubtedly made by competent authority - the Collector & it may fairly be assumed that it was to meet a public exigency - if it is not likely to be called in question let the draft pass - if it is - go to India.

12/6.

This is the simple fact. I knew the man quite long for his first time (today) without the fact. I don't think he ought to get anything he has been extremely useful & long for much to get into the service. The Hon: Mr. Sullivan's opinion is that the transfer was made for public exigency & that the applicant is entitled to the gratuity. I am of the same opinion. I am of the same opinion. I am of the same opinion.

25/5/03

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Pension No. 586

From Col^l. of Tanjore.

Dated 15th May 1883

FOR ORDERS.

This case is resubmitted to the Hon: Mr. Sullivan with reference to the note below the Hon^l Member's order by the Secretary (Mr. Webster), hands.

It appears that the applicant voluntarily left qualifying service nearly 20 years ago to get increased pay in a non qualifying appointment, & that his transfer was made not in the interests of the public but in his own.

In that case he would be entitled to no gratuity.

11.7.83.

I concur in Mr. Webster's view of the case. I have seen the man, & heard him of him.

MS

MS

~~Prison: no: 586~~

FOR ORDERS.

on his
from orders

~~The 7th Prison~~

Prison no: a/.

Read the following & A.O. of 6th Nov 82.
299

" O.M. no 96
of 27th Nov

" cur: 1529 abstract

" O.M. no 2.9th Aug 83

" cur: no 573/83
abstract

Order Hereon 20th July/83 - 1667

The applicant having
resigned
his qualifications, for non-qualifying
service, in his own interests,
is entitled to no retiring
allowance.

16/7/83

To the Subj. Genl.
--- Colls of Temp.

del
deep

11/27/867

21

10/20 30-7-83

READ AGAIN Order of Government, dated
188 , No. Miscellaneous.

ENCLOSURES.

CURRENT No.

299 2/6-11-82 A.

O.M. no 96 - A.

Cur: 1529 - P.

O.M. no 2983 A.

Cur: 573/83 P.

STATEMENT WITH DITTO.

ORDER, &c. OF GOVERNMENT—A

FILE FOR DESPATCH IN ORIGINAL.

Order
Letter
Collection

N.B.—

- A = Print in full.
- B = Not to be printed.
- P = Print abstract only.
- Q = Print heading only.
- R = Print, but not for monthly volume.

BACK PAPER, No.

OF 1883.

FURTHER PAPER, No.

OF 1883.

PRESS.

<i>Pers.</i> DEPARTMENT.
G.O. DATED <i>20 July 1883</i>
No. <i>637</i>
<i>18/10/30</i>

First copy sent to Press.

Returned for signature. *23/7*

Despatched in print.

[Despatch Abstract.]

Retiring allowance.

Declining to grant
any — to Mr. Sitaran
Pillai, late Chattran
Supt. Northern Range,
on account of his having
resigned a qualifying service
for a non-qualifying one
in his own interests.