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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revision DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No.	1103	Press Mis.
Dated	15 · 11	1882.

Not to be folded or roughly handled

To

His Excellency the Right Honorable
Mountstuart Elphinstone Grant Duff
The Governor of Madras in Council.

The humble petition of S. Ignatia-
prapadam English Clerk to Collectors
Office Tinnevelly

Most respectfully Sheweth

That,

Your Excellency's humble petitioner is the native Christian of Tinnevelly, Educated and trained by the Revd. Dr. Pope, in the S.P.G. Missions Institution at Sawyerpuram.

2. The Revd. J. Richards late Government Inspector of Schools being under Orders from Government to open a number of Caling Schools in the District and satisfied after a Careful Examination as to petitioners qualifications to teach, appointed him petitioner being then 21 years of age, as the Head Master of the Government Caling School at Devadipal in the Madura District on the 15th April 1856. From that date up to January 1867, embracing a period of 10 years and 9 months petitioner was paid entirely from Government Revenues.

3. Your Excellency's petitioner experienced very great difficulty in starting the School. He commenced it with fifty Boys in a Potter's Choultry. The Government Officials and the Hindu Temple Managers as well as the influencial Members of the Community, not relishing the idea of Free Schools as the Govt. contemplated by the Government, showed a determined opposition and stoutly refused to send their Children to be educated in the School: and this they did even before the Inspector of Schools, when they spoke to them on the subject. But the Inspector told them in plain terms that the object of the Government was to Educate all Classes, alike without any distinction of Caste or Creed, and also gave your Excellency's petitioner struck in spite their in their predecessor never to give

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the least room to any of their Caste prejudices in the School. About a fortnight after the Inspector left the place, the Choultry in which the School was held, and which had no door then, was so filled up in the night with the beams and other furniture belonging to the Temple Car as to allow no room for the boys to sit and learn. As the Tahsildar and the Sub-Division Sheristadar sympathized with the Temple Managers and as the Sub Collector was in different about these illegal proceedings, petitioner had through the Inspector of Schools to complain to the Collector of Madura and obtained an order from him after a fortnight to clear the Choultry at once; and the School was carried on ever afterwards without further molestation.

4. There were seven other Schools started at the same time in the District, but this School of which petitioner was in charge, so distinguished itself both in strength and progress, that in a short time it was placed in the first Class, drawing 50 Rupees from Government for the Establishment.

5. The strength of the School in 1860 was 150 and from 1864 to January 1867 the average number on the rolls was 200 Composed of all Classes of pupils — Brahmins, Pariahs, Vellalahs, Komattees, Weavers, Chetties, Vanniahs, Carpenters, Brass Smiths &c — the majority being Brahmins. Your Excellency can form an idea what great difficulties petitioner had to surmount and what amount of Exertions he had to make to bring the School to such a state of Efficiency. It was indeed a constant practice for a long time to devise schemes and plans at the night, and to try to carry them out during the day. In addition to his regular School work, it was his habit to go in the Morning and Evening to visit the people of the town in their houses and to speak to them about the incomparably greater

advantages

(3)

advantages they could secure for their children by getting them educated in this Government School than by sending them to the various Royal Schools that existed among them. Thus by his perseverance and indefatigable labours, he succeeded in winning the hearts of the people and of the Native Officials to such an extent that before 3 years scarcely passed, the Choultry was found quite inadequate to accomodate all the Children that attended the School. Though an opposition School was started by the American Mission there, which proved somewhat injurious to the welfare of this School, yet petitioner was able by his strenuous efforts, to counteract the evil and to maintain the School in its efficiency and numbers.

6. In the year 1857, Your Excellency's petitioner was ordered by Government to examine the 35 Candidates that applied from different parts of the District for Talay Mauthey's work and to report upon the results, which he did to the entire satisfaction of the District Engineer.

7. In the years 1858 and 1859, petitioner voluntarily undertook to prepare out of School hours 30 Adults for the P.W.D. Examinations and succeeded in getting 19 of them passed and subsequently employed as Upmasthahs in Taluq Cutcheries and Post offices.

8. Further in the year 1860, petitioner endeavored to set before H. S. Thomas Esq the then Sub Collector, Somasundram Pundalai the then Tahsildar and Venkat Row the Sub Division Sheristadar, the necessity and desirability of having a more Commodious and substantial building for the School and secured the interest and sympathy of these Gentlemen in accomplishing the desired object. So when His Excellency Sir Charles Trevelyan a late Governor of Madras paid a visit to the District

and

and this School, the Sub. Collector kindly presented to him a Statement prepared by petitioner on the subject, which His Excellency was kindly pleased to approve and encourage the Community to help such a laudable object himself setting them a noble example by subscribing Rs 100 as well as granting a plot of ground and granite stones of the Old Fort walls for the School. This School Hall which was erected in the parade ground there at a Cost of Rs 4000 is a standing Monument of your Excellency's petitioners Services and exertions in the Cause of Education and for the good of the Country.

9. Besides with a view to improve the morality and Civilization of the people and to create a taste for reading among the pupils and the public at large petitioner Consulted with Several Educated Gentlemen both European and Native, and with their Co-operation succeeded in forming a Literary Club petitioner taking the lead as Secretary and arranging for Lectures to be delivered both in English and Tamil by Europeans and Natives on Saturday Evenings.

10. In this way, petitioner labored hard in the Government Educational line for the space of 10 years and 9 months. During the whole of this period, petitioner never looked after his own interests, but devoted himself entirely to Government and the good of the people. Consequently, before petitioner left the School, many of the pupils were sent up for higher Education to the Madura Zillah School, and several passed very Creditably the 4th & 5th Grade Teachers' Certificate Examinations and were employed as Teachers in Grant-in-Aid Schools. It may be further mentioned that, as the result of petitioners previous work in this School, no fewer than [illegible] his former pupils, besides those above said [illegible] are to be found Employed in different [illegible] Departments, a few of whom in respectable posts [illegible] the people [illegible] Rs 100 and Rs 150 per mensem.

[illegible] to [illegible]
speak to

11.

(5)

Under circumstances connected with the Continued ill health of his wife for 2 years, petitioner felt Compelled by the advice of an American Doctor to seek a change to Tinnevelly her native place. But as a former application for leave for the same purpose had been refused, and as the precarious state of his wife's health required an immediate removal, petitioner foolishly and unadvisedly absented himself on the 16th of January 1867 and came away to Tinnevelly where after his wife recovered, he obtained employment in the Huzur Establishment on the 1st of May 1867; and so a break of 3/2 months has occurred in his Service.

12. Your Excellency's petitioner now comes to understand to his great regret that according to the Pension Rules, in Consequence of this break, he is liable to forfeit the whole of his above described Valuable and active Services. He now most humbly represents of the foolish step he has had so abruptly and unadvisedly taken through ignorance of the Pension Rules.

Your Excellency's humble petitioner therefore most respectfully begs Your Excellency will be graciously pleased to Consider his case a Special Case and grant that the break of 3/2 months (from 16th January to 30th April 1867) in his Service may be Commuted into Private affairs leave without pay and thus protect him from forfeiting a Considerable portion of his Pensionable Services.

Your Excellency's humble petitioner here solicits permission to introduce two Extracts in similar Cases for your Excellency's information and Your Excellency will thereby see that the favor he prays is not without a precedent.

(1) From Board's Proceedings for May 1871.

"For one month without pay, to be granted retrospectively from date of resignation, to Melpanna Sapara Row, of Arcot Taluq, who was removed to Chittur Taluq for disobeying Collector's orders relative to Collection of arrears of Revenue."

(2) From a letter from the Treasury Officer Tinnevelly to the Accountant General dated 16 Jan 1875 No 160.

"Sadasivam

"Sadasivan Pillai Classifier in the Revenue Settlement Department on Rs 30 who had been on leave for 9 months from 1st June 1871 Applied to the Collector for an Extension of leave upto 30th September 1872 on production of Medical Certificate, but the Collector removed him on the 1st March 1872 and re-employed him on the 1st October 1872.

2. As the Collector has now cancelled his former order and granted Sadasivan Pillai Leave on Medical Certificate from 1st March to 30th September 1872 in order that his past services may not be forfeited, I have the honor to request that the necessary Corrections may be made in the Pay Abstracts and Leave Statements from March to September 1872 and that intimation thereof may be given to this office."

Accountant General's Reply thereon.

"Has the honor to state that the necessary alterations have been made in the Abstracts and Registers in this Office as requested."

Palamcottah
24th October 1882

A. Ignatius Prabakaram
English Clerk.

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The following are a few of Your Excellency's petitioners certificates which petitioner most humbly begs Your Excellency will be most kindly pleased to peruse.

I. Extract from a letter from E.C. Caldwell Esq. Inspector of Schools dated Trichinopoly July 12th 1860.

"I am unwilling to leave this Province without expressing to you my sense of the patience and judgement which I consider you have displayed in the Conduct of your School, under very great difficulties and to have raised it to the highest rank among the Taluq Schools of the District and it will afford me very great pleasure on my return to find your labors meeting with the like success."

II. Extract from Minutes of Consultation of His Excellency Sir Charles Trevelyan K.C.B. the Governor of Madras dated 8th February 1860.

"Dindigal."

"31. The Taluq School was a praiseworthy institution. The Master was a Native Christian from Tinnevelly, who had been making very laborious exertions to meet the demands upon him, but he was evidently overtasked. The School was held in a Choultry erected by the Butlers of a former Commanding Officer for the accomodation of travellers. It was crowded with boys, and there were no windows to admit the air. The Master had only one Assistant; and a large class of 30 or 40 intelligent-looking Children was unprovided with any proper instruction. An Adult Class attended after School hours to be prepared by the Head Master for the Civil Service Examination. There was no Library. The inhabitants are going to subscribe to build a School-house with the assistance of a Government Grant; and the Choultry will then be restored to its legitimate use."

III. Extract from a letter from the Honorable T. Clarke Esq. dated 13th February 1860.

"I am requested by His Excellency the Governor to intimate to you that His Excellency was pleased with your exertions to do justice to Your important Charge; that he has written to Mr. Arbuthnot about the Appointment of a 3rd. Master. His Excellency also requests that his

name

Pen

(1882) DEPARTMENT.

From

THE Private SECRETARY

TO THE RIGHT HON. THE GOVERNOR,

To

The Chief SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,

DEPARTMENT.

Dated 29th October 1882

Reced.

ENCLOSURE.

No.

Subject.

Transfers a petition from S

Veerapragasam praying that the break of 3½ months in his service may be considered as private affairs leave in granting him pension

(11)

name may be put down in your subscription list as a subscriber of 100 Rs. to the new School house, which is to be handsomely made out of the roughly dressed Stones in the Fort wall which the Government will contribute in addition to the usual Grant in aid. His Governor is of opinion the School should be Erected on the edge of the Parade ground pointing to the Fort at the End of the Main Street. I hope your health will continue good and that your Operations may be Crowned with Success."

IV. From the Rev. E. Webb American Missionary Dindigal dated 2d August 1858.

"I have very sincere Satisfaction in furnishing to Surandra Row Ayiana pra Casam an assurance of my friendly and Charitable regard, and assuring him of my interest in his welfare. I think he has a field of great usefulness before him in his Connection with the Government Schools - and it is my belief that he has a desire to do good and lead the youth under his care to a Spiritual knowledge of Christ. He has been eminently successful during the period of more than 2 years in which he has been employed in this place."

V. From the Right Rev. Bishop Sargent D. D. dated 28th November 1870.

"I have much pleasure in stating that in the prospect of promotion, Ayyanapra Casam bears a very high Character among our Christian Community as a thoroughly upright honest man - diligent in his business and Exemplary in all things. In the post he formerly held in the Educational Department I know that he was highly prized for his Efficiency and Correct Conduct."

(True Extracts)
Ayyanapra Casam
Duplicate Clerk.

In No 1315

(9)

Petition from S. Gnanapragasam

Dated 24th October 1872

TRANSFERRED to the Chief Secretary to Government, Department,

(By Order.)

A. Anstey CAPTAIN, R.E.,
Private Secretary.

Camp. Ingeram
GOVERNMENT HOUSE,
29th October 188

Pension (1882) Department.

No 1315

From

J. Gnanapragasam
English Clerk
Collectors Office
Tuticorin
thro' No. the Private Secy
to H.E. the Governor

Dated 24 October
Recd. 3rd Nov 1882.

Subject.

Praying that the break of 3½ months in his service may be considered as private affairs leave in granting him pension.

Write Order.
1103

Rait Land

Refer Rule 15 of Rules under 1882 of No 1103.

Letter to be duly considered when the pension application comes before Government.

To
J. Gnanapragasam
English Clerk, Collector's Office
Tuticorin

Dated 15-11-82