

Public Works (1897) Department.

G.O., No. 919 W

Exhibit

DATED 31. March 1897

[Despatch Abstract.]

Daniel: Pros. Revenue Dept. Accounting Board
Pros. ~~presenting~~ Submitting the fortnightly - Narrative
of the Special Ass^t Asst's Division, Endavari
for the period ending 31st January 1897, Conts
to D. E. T. Clerk

P. W. No.
5,000-80-11-06.

Indexed.

2/4/97

Current-Number: 3295

Reed. 31. 3. } 1897.
Regd. 31. 3. }

Spare copies 10.

G.O., No. 158, 12th March 1897.

11-919 Nov 31. 3. 97
 Communicated
 to the Subtly. Engrs.
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MARCH.

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R. B.

Fortnightly Narrative.

Recording Board's Proceedings passing orders on the — of the division of the Special Assistant Agent, Gódávári, for the period from the 16th to 31st January 1897.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture), dated 11th February 1897, No. 126:—

Read—the following fortnightly narrative of the Special Assistant Agent, Gódávári, from 16th January 1897 to 31st January 1897 based on the information received up to the end of 25th January 1897:—

STATE OF THE COUNTRY.

WATER-SUPPLY—Bhadráchalam.—Sufficient for drinking purposes in the river-side villages. In the interior, the hill people are getting water by sinking wells in the beds of the *vagus*.

Polavaram.—Water in the wells is sufficient for drinking purposes. There is scarcity of water-supply in hill villages.

Chodavaram.—Sufficient.

Yellavaram.—*Vide* separate communication.

AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS—Bhadráchalam.—*Manjonna* fields are being cut down.

Polavaram.—Nil.

Chodavaram.—Tobacco plantations are being completed in all the river-side villages. They are thriving well. Dry crops are being cut down.

Yellavaram.—Nil.

CROPS—Bhadráchalam.—Harvest of (*manjonna*) cholum and pulses is in progress.

Polavaram.—Paddy is harvested already; its yield is 4 annas. Cholum is being harvested. Green gram, red gram and horse-gram and castor plants are being harvested. They may yield from 4 to 12 anna crop.

Chodavaram.—Cholum is harvested. All sorts of gram totally failed. Castor plants are prospering.

Yellavaram.—Wet paddy failed in almost all villages. The yield of cholum and horse-gram was below four *vissams*. Green and black gram also failed. The average yield of oil-seeds is four *vissams*. Tobacco and *dumpa* gardens good.

FODDER—Bhadráchalam.—Sufficient.

Polavaram.—Cholum stalks and hay are available.

Chodavaram.—Hardly sufficient.

Yellavaram.—Not procurable in many villages.

CONDITION OF CATTLE—Bhadráchalam.—Cattle diseases are prevalent in some villages.

Polavaram.—Cattle disease called "*kinka*" is prevalent here and there.

Chodavaram.—No cattle disease. But the cattle are suffering for want of water in some villages.

Yellavaram.—Cattle diseases are still prevailing in some villages.

General Remarks on above subjects.—The standing dry crops may yield a little. The condition of cattle is moderate. There is cattle disease here and there.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

(1) *On works.*—No works.

(2) *In villages—Bhadráchalam.*—The Koyas are living on *kondajonna* produce lately harvested and by selling firewood.

Polavaram.—Koyas and Reddies are living by selling.

Chodavaram.—Hill people are living on sama, cumbu, &c., and on hill produce, roots, &c.

Yellavaram.—Some people are living on roots, &c., and some by selling firewood, &c.

Mortality.—None.

Sickness.—Fever is prevalent here and there.

Remarks.—Condition of the people is not bad.

Relief Measures—Relief works.—Test relief works will be started in Bhadráchalam taluk during next month.

FOOD-SUPPLIES AND STATE OF MARKETS.

Prices of principal food-grains at chief markets in seers of 80 tolas per rupee.

	Rice.	Cholum.	Ragi.
Bhadráchalam	10 and 12	16	16
Polavaram	10	20	16
Chodavaram	9	...	...
Yellavaram	10	16	16

Activity of Trade—Grain-supply—Bhadráchalam.—Trade in rice is not as active as in last fortnight, as no sufficient rice-boats are coming from Rajahmundry. Trade in dry staple food-grains is moderate.

Polavaram.—Trade in rice, ragi and cholum is fairly active.

Chodavaram.—Only rice and condiments are brought from Rajahmundry.

Yellavaram.—Rice, &c., is brought from Yellavaram and sold.

Imports by rail or sea of rice or other staple food-grain.—Nil.

Known or estimated stock in taluks—Bhadráchalam.—Sixty-eight putties of rice and ten putties of cholum in the important villages of Bhadráchalam, Dumagudem, Gouri-devipeta, Waddagudem and Kunnavaram.

Polavaram.—No stock, but imported from plains.

Chodavaram.—Nil.

Yellavaram.—About fifty putties.

INSPECTIONS—TALUKS OR PLACES VISITED DURING THE FORTNIGHT.

Rayapalli, Ramavaram, Kota, Addatigela, Jaddangi, Duppulapalem, Mohanapuram, &c., villages in Yellavaram division.

Endorsement by V. A. BRODIE, Esq., Collector of Gódávári, dated Rajahmundry, 6th February 1897, Ref. on Cur. No. 4048.

Forwarded. Mr. Hughes has been ordered to proceed to Bhadráchalam and see personally to the opening of test relief works. I hope to hear shortly from him regarding the actual condition of affairs, and if his report is such as to render this course advisable will myself proceed to Bhadráchalam.

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The fortnightly narrative of the Special Assistant Agent, Gódávári, read above will be submitted for the information of Government.

2. Up to the present time, the Special Assistant has not succeeded in furnishing the Board with a clear and full report on the state of his charge. The Collector will be requested to see that a report of the character prescribed in section 13 of the Famine Code is prepared and submitted at an early date. The narrative now submitted bears very little evidence of being based on personal inspection, and is far too vague to be of much value. It is even doubtful if it was revised by the Special Assistant Collector. Such phrases as "the condition of cattle is moderate," and "Koyas and Reddis are living *by selling*" can hardly have come from his pen. Even as regards prices, the data given are not clear. They do not agree with the latest information furnished in the Collector's weekly season reports, an abstract of which is given below, so far as prices are concerned. The weekly season reports give no quotation for ragi at Bhadrachalam. At that station there has been a sharp fall in the price of cholam, but the grain is still dear there.

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Week ending	Rice.			Cholam.		
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" 30th	10-0	9-0	9-9	15-4	17-3	12-5
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3. The Board trusts that when Mr. Hughes again reaches Bhadrachalam, he will lose no time in starting the relief works which so long as a month ago he reported would be required by the end of January. It is imperative that the relief, if required at all, should be offered promptly, and it must also be adapted to the capacity of the people. Whether Mr. Hughes will be able to go to Bhadrachalam seems to be doubtful. According to the latest information he is under treatment at Rajahmundry for jungle fever. The Collector, however, has promised to go to Bhadrachalam himself.

(True Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) R. V. SRINIVASIAR,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Collector of Gódvári.

Copy to the Sanitary Commissioner.

ORDER—No. 158, Revenue, dated 12th March 1897.

Miscellaneous.

Recorded.

(True Extract.)



Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement,
Land Records and Agriculture).

Copy to the Public Works Department. ✓
" the Local and Municipal Department.

Exd. Shaik Karim.

50 Copies.

Government { 1897 } of Madras.
REVENUE.

Recd.

Regd.

1897.

Enclosures

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G.O., No. 158, 12th March 1897.

Order no. 7194 of March 1897

*Communicated to the
Superintending Engineer*

MARCH.

I enclose

*(Sd) D.M.E.
W.*

S.E. I enclose.

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Chodavaram.—Sufficient.

Yellavaram.—*Vide* separate communication.

AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS—*Bhadrácalam*.—*Manjonna* fields are being cut down.

Polavaram.—Nil.

Chodavaram.—Tobacco plantations are being completed in all the river-side villages. They are thriving well. Dry crops are being cut down.

Yellavaram.—Nil.

CROPS—*Bhadrácalam*.—Harvest of (*manjonna*) cholom and pulses is in progress.

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FODDER—*Bhadrácalam*.—Sufficient.

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CONDITION OF CATTLE—*Bhadrácalam*.—Cattle diseases are prevalent in some villages.

Polavaram.—Cattle disease called "*kinka*" is prevalent here and there.

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General Remarks on above subjects.—The standing dry crops may yield a little. The condition of cattle is moderate. There is cattle disease here and there.

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(1) *On works*.—No works.

(2) *In villages*—*Bhadrácalam*.—The Koyas are living on *kondajonna* produce lately harvested and by selling firewood.

Polavaram.—Koyas and Reddies are living by selling.

Chodavaram.—Hill people are living on sama, cumbu, &c., and on hill produce, roots, &c.

Yellavaram.—Some people are living on roots, &c., and some by selling firewood, &c.

Mortality.—None.

Sickness.—Fever is prevalent here and there.

Remarks.—Condition of the people is not bad.

Relief Measures—*Relief works*.—Test relief works will be started in *Bhadrácalam* taluk during next month.

FOOD-SUPPLIES AND STATE OF MARKETS.

Prices of principal food-grains at chief markets in seers of 80 tolas per rupee.

						Rice.	Cholum.	Ragi.
<i>Bhadrácalam</i>	...	...	...	...	...	10 and 12	16	16
<i>Polavaram</i>	...	...	...	...	...	10	20	16
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Polavaram.—Trade in rice, ragi and cholum is fairly active.

Chodavaram.—Only rice and condiments are brought from *Rajahmundry*.

Yellavaram.—Rice, &c., is brought from *Yellavaram* and sold.

Imports by rail or sea of rice or other staple food-grain.—Nil.

Known or estimated stock in taluks—*Bhadrácalam*.—Sixty-eight putties of rice and ten putties of cholum in the important villages of *Bhadrácalam*, *Dumagudem*, *Gouridevipeta*, *Waddagudem* and *Kunnavaram*.

Polavaram.—No stock, but imported from plains.

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INSPECTIONS—TALUKS OR PLACES VISITED DURING THE FORTNIGHT.

Rayapalli, *Ramavaram*, *Kota*, *Addatigela*, *Jaddangi*, *Duppulapalem*, *Mohanapuram*, &c., villages in *Yellavaram* division.

Endorsement by V. A. BRODIE, Esq., Collector of Gódvári, dated *Rajahmundry*, 6th February 1897, Ref. on Cur. No. 4048.

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Resolution—dated 11th February 1897, No. 126.

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2. Up to the present time, the Special Assistant has not succeeded in furnishing the Board with a clear and full report on the state of his charge. The Collector will be requested to see that a report of the character prescribed in section 13 of the Famine Code is prepared and submitted at an early date. The narrative now submitted bears very little evidence of being based on personal inspection, and is far too vague to be of much value. It is even doubtful if it was revised by the Special Assistant Collector. Such phrases as "the condition of cattle is moderate," and "Koyas and Reddis are living by selling" can hardly have come from his pen. Even as regards prices, the data given are not clear. They do not agree with the latest information furnished in the Collector's weekly season reports, an abstract of which is given below, so far as prices are concerned. The weekly season reports give no quotation for ragi at Bhadrachalam. At that station there has been a sharp fall in the price of cholum, but the grain is still dear there.

PRICES in the Agency tracts of the Gódávári district in seers of 80 tolas per rupee.

Week ending	Rice.			Cholum.		
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January 16th ..	10-0	9-0	9-9	15-4	17-3	12-5
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(True Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) R. V. SRINIVASIAH,
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To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Collector of Gódávári.
Copy to the Sanitary Commissioner.

ORDER—No. 158, Revenue, dated 12th March 1897.

Miscellaneous.

Recorded.

(True Extract.)

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Ag. Secretary to Government.

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Copy to the Public Works Department.
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Exd. Shaik Karim.

50 Copies.

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January 16th	10-0	9-9	9-9	15-4	17-3	12-5
30th	10-0	9-0	11-0	19-2	17-3	14-6
February 6th	10-0	9-0	11-0	15-4	19-2	14-6

3. The Board trusts that when Mr. Hughes again reaches Bhadrachalam, he will lose no time in starting the relief works which so long as a month ago he reported would be required by the end of January. It is imperative that the relief, if required at all, should be offered promptly, and it must also be adapted to the capacity of the people. Whether Mr. Hughes will be able to go to Bhadrachalam seems to be doubtful. According to the latest information he is under treatment at Rajahmundry for jungle fever. The Collector, however, has promised to go to Bhadrachalam himself.

(True Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) R. V. SRINIVASIAH,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Collector of Gódvári.

Copy to the Sanitary Commissioner.

ORDER—No. 158, Revenue, dated 12th March 1897.

Miscellaneous.

Recorded.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) G. STOKES,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement,
Land Records and Agriculture).

Copy to the Public Works Department.
" the Local and Municipal Department.

Encl. Shaik Karim.

50 Copies.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

(1) *On works*.—No works.

(2) *In villages*.—*Bhadrachalam*.—The Koyas are living on *kondajonna* produce lately harvested and by selling firewood.

Polavaram.—Koyas and Reddis are living by selling.

Chodavaram.—Hill people are living on sama, cumbu, &c., and on hill produce, roots, &c.

Yellavaram.—Some people are living on roots, &c., and some by selling firewood, &c.

Mortality.—None.

Sickness.—Fever is prevalent here and there.

Remarks.—Condition of the people is not bad.

Relief Measures.—*Relief works*.—Test relief works will be started in Bhadrachalam taluk during next month.

FOOD-SUPPLIES AND STATE OF MARKETS.

Prices of principal food-grains at chief markets in seers of 80 tolas per rupee.

	Rice.	Cholum.	Ragi.
Bhadrachalam	10 and 12	16	16
Polavaram	10	20	16
Chodavaram	9	...	...
Yellavaram	10	16	16

Activity of Trade.—*Grain-supply*.—*Bhadrachalam*.—Trade in rice is not as active as in last fortnight, as no sufficient rice-boats are coming from Rajahmundry. Trade in dry staple food-grains is moderate.

Polavaram.—Trade in rice, ragi and cholum is fairly active.

Chodavaram.—Only rice and condiments are brought from Rajahmundry.

Yellavaram.—Rice, &c., is brought from Yellavaram and sold.

Imports by rail or sea of rice or other staple food-grain.—Nil.

Known or estimated stock in taluks.—*Bhadrachalam*.—Sixty-eight putties of rice and ten putties of cholum in the important villages of Bhadrachalam, Dumagudem, Gouri-devipeta, Waddagudem and Kunnavaram.

Polavaram.—No stock, but imported from plains.

Chodavaram.—Nil.

Yellavaram.—About fifty putties.

INSPECTIONS—TALUKS OR PLACES VISITED DURING THE FORTNIGHT.

Rayapalli, Ramavaram, Kota, Addatigela, Jaddangi, Duppulapalem, Mohanapuram, &c., villages in Yellavaram division.

Endorsement by V. A. BRODIE, Esq., Collector of Gódvári, dated Rajahmundry, 6th February 1897, Ref. on Cur. No. 4048.

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Resolution.—dated 11th February 1897, No. 126.

The fortnightly narrative of the Special Assistant Agent, Gódvári, read above will be submitted for the information of Government.

2. Up to the present time, the Special Assistant has not succeeded in furnishing the Board with a clear and full report on the state of his charge. The Collector will be requested to see that a report of the character prescribed in section 13 of the Famine Code is prepared and submitted at an early date. The narrative now submitted bears very little evidence of being based on personal inspection, and is far too vague to be of much value. It is even doubtful if it was revised by the Special Assistant Collector. Such phrases as "the condition of cattle is moderate," and "Koyas and Reddis are living by selling" can hardly have come from his pen. Even as regards prices, the data given are not clear. They do not agree with the latest information furnished in the Collector's weekly season reports, an abstract of which is given below, so far as prices are concerned. The weekly season reports give no quotation for ragi at Bhadrachalam. At that station there has been a sharp fall in the price of cholum, but the grain is still dear there.

PRICES in the Agency tracts of the Gódávri district in seers of 80 tolas per rupee.

Week ending	Rice.			Cholum.		
	Polavaram.	Chodavaram.	Bhadrachalam.	Polavaram.	Chodavaram.	Bhadrachalam.
January 16th	10-0	9-0	9-9	15-4	17-3	12-5
" 30th	10-0	9-0	11-0	19-2	17-3	14-6
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(Signed) R. V. SRINIVASIAH,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Collector of Gódávri.

Copy to the Sanitary Commissioner.

ORDER—No. 158, Revenue, dated 12th March 1897.

Miscellaneous.

Recorded.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) G. STOKES,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement,
Land Records and Agriculture).

Copy to the Public Works Department.
" the Local and Municipal Department.

Exl. Shaik Karim.

50 Copies.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

(1) *On works.*—No works.

(2) *In villages—Bhadrachalam.*—The Koyas are living on *kondajonna* produce lately harvested and by selling firewood.

Polavaram.—Koyas and Reddies are living by selling.

Chodavaram.—Hill people are living on sama, cumbu, &c., and on hill produce, roots, &c.

Yellavaram.—Some people are living on roots, &c., and some by selling firewood, &c.

Mortality.—None.

Sickness.—Fever is prevalent here and there.

Remarks.—Condition of the people is not bad.

Relief Measures—Relief works.—Test relief works will be started in Bhadrachalam taluk during next month.

FOOD-SUPPLIES AND STATE OF MARKETS.

Prices of principal food-grains at chief markets in seers of 80 tolas per rupee.

	Rice.	Cholum.	Ragi.
Bhadrachalam	10 and 12	16	16
Polavaram	10	20	16
Chodavaram	9	...	...
Yellavaram	10	16	16

Activity of Trade—Grain-supply—Bhadrachalam.—Trade in rice is not as active as in last fortnight, as no sufficient rice-boats are coming from Rajahmundry. Trade in dry staple food-grains is moderate.

Polavaram.—Trade in rice, ragi and cholum is fairly active.

Chodavaram.—Only rice and condiments are brought from Rajahmundry.

Yellavaram.—Rice, &c., is brought from Yellavaram and sold.

Imports by rail or sea of rice or other staple food-grain.—Nil.

Known or estimated stock in taluks—Bhadrachalam.—Sixty-eight putties of rice and ten putties of cholum in the important villages of Bhadrachalam, Dumagudem, Gouri-devipeta, Waddagudem and Kunnavaram.

Polavaram.—No stock, but imported from plains.

Chodavaram.—Nil.

Yellavaram.—About fifty putties.

INSPECTIONS—TALUKS OR PLACES VISITED DURING THE FORTNIGHT.

Rayapalli, Ramavaram, Kota, Addatigela, Jaddangi, Duppalapalem, Mohanapuram, &c., villages in Yellavaram division.

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PRICES in the Agency tracts of the Gódvári district in seers of 80 tolas per rupee.

Week ending	Rice.			Cholum.		
	Pelavarum.	Chodavarum.	Bhadrachalam.	Pelavarum.	Chodavarum.	Bhadrachalam.
January 16th	10-0	9-0	9-9	15-4	17-3	12-5
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Secretary.

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" Collector of Gódvári.

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Miscellaneous.

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To the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement,
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Government {1897} of Madras. REVENUE.

Recd.

Enclosures

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1897.

Spare copies

G.O., No. 158, 12th March 1897.

MARCH.

Order no. 919 of March 1897
Communicated to the
Superintending Engineer,
Tamil.
(D), S. H. C.
W.

S. E. T. Circle

Fortnightly Narrative.

Recording Board's Proceedings passing orders on the — of the division of the Special Assistant Agent, Gódvári, for the period from the 16th to 31st January 1897.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture), dated 11th February 1897, No. 126:—

Read—the following fortnightly narrative of the Special Assistant Agent, Gódvári, from 16th January 1897 to 31st January 1897 based on the information received up to the end of 25th January 1897:—

STATE OF THE COUNTRY.

WATER-SUPPLY—Bhadráchalam.—Sufficient for drinking purposes in the river-side villages. In the interior, the hill people are getting water by sinking wells in the beds of the *vagus*.

Polavaram.—Water in the wells is sufficient for drinking purposes. There is scarcity of water-supply in hill villages.

Chodavaram.—Sufficient.

Yellavaram.—*Vide* separate communication.

AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS—Bhadráchalam.—*Manjonna* fields are being cut down.

Polavaram.—Nil.

Chodavaram.—Tobacco plantations are being completed in all the river-side villages. They are thriving well. Dry crops are being cut down.

Yellavaram.—Nil.

CROPS—Bhadráchalam.—Harvest of (*manjonna*) cholum and pulses is in progress.

Polavaram.—Paddy is harvested already; its yield is 4 annas. Cholum is being harvested. Green gram, red gram and horse-gram and castor plants are being harvested. They may yield from 4 to 12 anna crop.

Chodavaram.—Cholum is harvested. All sorts of gram totally failed. Castor plants are prospering.

Yellavaram.—Wet paddy failed in almost all villages. The yield of cholum and horse-gram was below four *vissams*. Green and black gram also failed. The average yield of oil-seeds is four *vissams*. Tobacco and *dumpa* gardens good.

FODDER—Bhadráchalam.—Sufficient.

Polavaram.—Cholum stalks and hay are available.

Chodavaram.—Hardly sufficient.

Yellavaram.—Not procurable in many villages.

CONDITION OF CATTLE—Bhadráchalam.—Cattle diseases are prevalent in some villages.

Polavaram.—Cattle disease called "*kinka*" is prevalent here and there.

Chodavaram.—No cattle disease. But the cattle are suffering for want of water in some villages.

Yellavaram.—Cattle diseases are still prevailing in some villages.

General Remarks on above subjects.—The standing dry crops may yield a little. The condition of cattle is moderate. There is cattle disease here and there.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

(1) *On works.*—No works.

(2) *In villages—Bhadráchalam.*—The Koyas are living on *kondajonna* produce lately harvested and by selling firewood.

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Mortality.—None.

Sickness.—Fever is prevalent here and there.

Remarks.—Condition of the people is not bad.

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