

Public Works Department
Government {1897} of Madras.
REVENUE.

Recd.

Regd.

} 1897.

Enclosures

Spare copies

G.O., No. 249, 13th April 1897.

Order thereon 12/19 W of 11.5.97

Recorded, pending receipt
of orders in the Financial
Department.

APRIL.

(True extract)

To
The Suptg. Engr. in Charge
" Chief Engr. for Irrigation
" Examiner P.W. Accounts.

Relief Charges.

The revised estimates of — submitted by the Collector of Anantapur for 1896-97 and
1897-98, transferred to the Financial Department.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture), dated 29th March 1897, No. 258 :—

Read—the following letter from K. C. MANAVEDAN RAJA, Esq., Collector of Anantapur, to the Secretary to the Commissioner of Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture, dated 13th March 1897, Dis. No. 1357 :—

In enclosing copy of a statement submitted to the Accountant-General on the 21st ultimo, as per G.O., No. 164, Financial, dated 18th February 1897, showing the probable forecast of famine expenditure both for the current and ensuing official years, I have the honour to request that sanction of Government be obtained for the allotments therein shown subject, however, to slight modification suggested below.

2. Against the head “communications in charge of the Public Works Department officers,” a sum of Rs. 32,500 was originally estimated for the current official year, but the revised estimates since furnished by the Assistant Engineer, Anantapur Famine Sub-division, have rendered a slight alteration necessary. The expenditure as now revised comes up to Rs. 22,700 as shown below for the five works in the northern taluks of Gooty and Tadpatri, for the months of February and March :—

	Works.	Tools.	Total.
For February	9,220	460	9,680
For March	12,400	620	13,020
Total	21,620	1,080	22,700

Besides the five works now in progress in these two taluks, two more are under contemplation and are likely to be started in the course of the next week or so. One work has also since been started in Dharmavaram. The aggregate number of labourers for the three latter works may be estimated at present at 1,000 and the probable cost of relieving them for the remaining period of the current year may thus be fixed at Rs. 1,400 in round figures taking the average daily wage at As. 1-6 per cooly. The total cost for the two months will therefore amount to Rs. 24,000 in round numbers for all the relief works in the district for the current year. The average attendance on the five works in the Gooty division is 3,947 according to the latest reports to hand.

3. In my letter, dated 11th December 1896, Ref. on Cur. No. 3524, embodied in B.P., dated 14th December 1896, No. 432, Revenue Settlement, I applied for an initial allotment of Rs. 6,000 for expenditure under this head for a period of two months, and Government was pleased to accord its sanction thereto in its Order, No. 111, Financial, dated 5th February 1897. The Executive Engineer reported that the expenditure

recorded in Public Works books up to the end of February was Rs. 3,170, of which Rs. 1,476 was audited and the remainder Rs. 1,694 unaudited. Immediately on receipt of G.O., No. 133, Financial, dated 8th February 1897, I addressed the Executive Engineer to inform me what portion of the grant of Rs. 6,000 above referred to was expended. As the imprests allowed by him to Tahsildars exceeded this amount, I also since wired to him to inform me what further allotments were available in the Public Works Department for expenditure on famine relief, and I have just received the following reply by wire :—

“Imprest Rs. 7,000 to the Tahsildars was granted from the Provincial funds in Public Works Department. The allotment Rs. 6,000 has been already executed.” This does not clearly show what amounts are available in the Public Works grants of the current year. I request, however, that sanction of Government be obtained for placing at the credit of the Public Works Department the sum of Rs. 24,000 as above estimated, minus any allotments that might be available out of its ordinary or special grants.

4. As regards “gratuitous relief,” out of Rs. 2,000 sanctioned for this district in G.O., No. 6, dated 4th January 1897, only Rs. 532 have been spent up to the end of last month. This leaves a net balance of about Rs. 1,468 for the current month, and will suffice for the present. The allotment of Rs. 5,000 shown in the accompanying statement was based on the proposed scheme of relief to weavers (*vide* my letter, dated 19th February 1897, Dis. No. 925), but as the official year is fast drawing to a close and as the date from which the scheme is to be brought into operation is not known, this sum is not required for this year and may be transferred to the next. For the same reason, the sum of Rs. 2,500 shown against “relief to people employed otherwise than on relief works” may also be transferred to the next official year, if orders on the proposed scheme for weavers’ relief are not likely to be brought into effect this year.

5. The sum of Rs. 3,000 provided against “miscellaneous” represents the allotment applied for for improvement of water supply from Provincial funds, as both the District and Taluk Boards have no funds to devote for this object. I have already explained the necessity for this grant in my letter, dated 17th February 1897, Ref. on Cur. No. 33. A sum of Rs. 100 has, as recommended by the Head Assistant Collector, been placed at the disposal of the Tahsildars of Hindupur and Dharmavaram in anticipation of sanction for emergent expenditure under his head. I request that only Rs. 500 be placed at my disposal for the current year and the remainder (Rs. 2,500) transferred to the next.

6. As regards the provision made against the various heads for the next year, I have to state that the estimates have been framed for six months commencing from April. It is yet too soon to say, with any degree of certainty, what relief the next south-west monsoon will bring to the agricultural population of the district, but as is well known, this monsoon even in normal years is generally deficient and

scanty and does not benefit much the black-cotton taluks of the district which are now among the most affected. I have therefore calculated the expenditure on the basis of existing facts with only a margin for such increase in the number of persons thrown on State relief as can now be fairly anticipated. The figures given therefore in the statement appended may, with the additions noted in the margin as per paragraphs 4 and 5 *supra*, be taken as probable expenditure for the next year and the allotments provisionally sanctioned and placed at the disposal of the Public Works Department and this department.

Number of head.	Particulars.	Amount to be transferred from current year to next. RS.
5.	Gratuitous relief	5,000
4.	Relief to people employed otherwise than on relief works	2,500
6.	Miscellaneous	2,500
	Total	10,000

ENCLOSURE.

STATEMENT showing actual probable expenditure on account of famine relief forecasted as per G.Os., No. 133, Financial, dated 8th February 1897, and No. 164, dated 18th February 1897 :—

Particulars of heads.	Amount estimated for the current official year.	Amount estimated for the next year.
1. Salaries and Establishments	Rs. 5,360	Rs. 16,000
2. Relief works in charge of Civil officers—		
(a) Communications	..	..
(b) Miscellaneous Public Improvements	..	..
(c) Irrigation	..	..
3. Relief works in charge of Public Works Department—		
(a) Communications	32,500	1,00,000
(b) Miscellaneous Public Improvements	..	..
(c) Irrigation	750	25,000
(d) Construction of Railways	..	..
4. Relief to people employed otherwise than on relief works	2,500	50,000
5. Gratuitous Relief—		
(a) Given in Government institution	5,000	15,000
(b) At the house of the people	..	..
(c) In other ways	..	..
6. Miscellaneous*	3,000	10,000
Total ..	49,110	2,16,000

* This amount is the estimated expenditure for the whole district on account of improvement of water-supply in various parts where water scarcity is felt.

Resolution—dated 29th March 1897, No. 258.

Submitted to Government, with reference to paragraphs 2 and 10 of G.O., No. 133, Financial, dated 8th February 1897, and G.O., No. 164, Financial, dated 18th February 1897.

2. The revised estimates now submitted by the Collector compare, as shown below, with those forwarded by him to the Accountant-General, with reference to the second Government order quoted above, and with the Board's estimates embodied in B.P., dated 21st January 1897, No. 43 :—

Particulars.	Board's estimates.		Collector's estimates sent to Accountant-General.		Collector's revised estimates.	
	1896-97.	1897-98	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1. Salaries, &c.	Rs. † 1,250	Rs. † 3,000	Rs. 5,360	Rs. 16,000	Rs. 5,360	Rs. 16,000
2. Relief works in charge of Civil officers	2,750	..	..	..	..	..
3. Relief works in charge of Public Works Department officers	20,000	40,000	33,250	1,25,000	24,750	1,25,000
4. Weavers	..	..	2,500	50,000	..	52,500
5. Gratuitous relief	1,500	1,500	5,000	15,000	2,000	20,000
6. Miscellaneous	500	500	3,000	10,000	500	12,500
Total ..	26,000	45,000	49,110	2,16,000	32,610	2,26,000

† Proportionate amount out of the lump sum provided.

3. The large increase in the Collector's estimates over the Board's estimates framed in January last has been rendered necessary by the deepening of distress in the district since January and the expansion of relief measures caused thereby.

4. The Collector makes no provision for 1896-97 on account of relief works which were in charge of civil officers in the beginning, and even as regards the relief works in charge of the Public Works Department his estimate seems to cover only

the expenditure for February and March. The monthly returns of expenditure received from the Collector shows that Rs. 3,634 have been expended on works in charge of civil officers, and that Rs. 379 have also been sent up to January last on works in charge of the Public Works Department. The provision made by the Collector under heads 2 and 3 for the current year will accordingly be altered into Rs. 4,000 and Rs. 25,000, respectively, exclusive of the provision for constructing wells referred to below. For the next year, the provision made seems hardly adequate, and some provision for works under civil officers appears to be necessary, unless the Collector intends to, and can, carry out all minor irrigation works by Public Works Department agency. The Collector will be requested to report on this point, but in the meanwhile his estimates may be accepted.

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Items.	Collector's revised estimates as amended by the Board.	
	Rs.	Rs.
1. Salaries, &c.	5,360	16,000
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3. Do. do. of Public Works Department... .. .	25,000	1,25,000
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6. Miscellaneous	500	2,000
Total ..	37,360	2,28,000

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) L. E. BUCKLEY,
Famine Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Collector of Anantapur.

ORDER—No. 249, Revenue, dated 13th April 1897.

Miscellaneous.

Transferred to the Financial Department.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) G. STOKES,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Financial Department.
" the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture).
" the Public Works Department.
" the Local and Municipal Department.

Exd. Shaik Karim.

70 Copies.

Public Works Department
 Government { 1897 } of Madras.
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70 Copies.

Public Works (1897) Department.

G.O., No. 1219 W

DATED 11. May 1897

[Despatch Abstract.]

Relief Charco: P.W. Review Dept
transferring to the Financial Dept
the revised estimates of — submitted
by the Collector of Anantapur for
1896-97 and 1897-98, recorded pending
receipt of orders in the Financial Dept

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
	871	W	26-3-97				
	538	W	25-2-97				
	536	W	24-2-97				
	535	W	24-2-97				

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Public works (1897) department.

Current No: 4185

Government {1897} of Madras.

REVENUE.

N. 871 W of 26-3-97
 538 W of 25-2-97
 536 W of 24-2-97
 535 W of 24-2-97

Recd. 28. 4. }
 Regd. 28. 4. } 1897.

Enclosures

Spare copies 10.

G.O., No. 249, 13th April 1897.

1219 W of 11-5-97

Received, pending

APRIL.

receipt of orders in
the Fine Dept.

C. S.
 9/5/97

S. S. III circ to 386
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 S. S. for 1

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O.L.S. 51

125/5

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“Imprest Rs. 7,000 to the Tahsildars was granted from the Provincial funds in Public Works Department. The allotment Rs. 6,000 has been already executed.” This does not clearly show what amounts are available in the Public Works grants of the current year. I request, however, that sanction of Government be obtained for placing at the credit of the Public Works Department the sum of Rs. 24,000 as above estimated, minus any allotments that might be available out of its ordinary or special grants.

4. As regards “gratuitous relief,” out of Rs. 2,000 sanctioned for this district in G.O., No. 6, dated 4th January 1897, only Rs. 532 have been spent up to the end of last month. This leaves a net balance of about Rs. 1,468 for the current month, and will suffice for the present. The allotment of Rs. 5,000 shown in the accompanying statement was based on the proposed scheme of relief to weavers (*vide* my letter, dated 19th February 1897, Dis. No. 925), but as the official year is fast drawing to a close and as the date from which the scheme is to be brought into operation is not known, this sum is not required for this year and may be transferred to the next. For the same reason, the sum of Rs. 2,500 shown against “relief to people employed otherwise than on relief works” may also be transferred to the next official year, if orders on the proposed scheme for weavers’ relief are not likely to be brought into effect this year.

5. The sum of Rs. 3,000 provided against “miscellaneous” represents the allotment applied for for improvement of water supply from Provincial funds, as both the District and Taluk Boards have no funds to devote for this object. I have already explained the necessity for this grant in my letter, dated 17th February 1897, Ref. on Cur. No. 33. A sum of Rs. 100 has, as recommended by the Head Assistant Collector, been placed at the disposal of the Tahsildars of Hindupur and Dharmavaram in anticipation of sanction for emergent expenditure under his head. I request that only Rs. 500 be placed at my disposal for the current year and the remainder (Rs. 2,500) transferred to the next.

6. As regards the provision made against the various heads for the next year, I have to state that the estimates have been framed for six months commencing from April. It is yet too soon to say, with any degree of certainty, what relief the next south-west monsoon will bring to the agricultural population of the district, but as is well known, this monsoon even in normal years is generally deficient and

Number of head.	Particulars.	Amount to be transferred from current year to next.
5.	Gratuitous relief	5,000
4.	Relief to people employed otherwise than on relief works	2,500
6.	Miscellaneous	2,500
	Total	10,000

scanty and does not benefit much the black-cotton taluks of the district which are now among the most affected. I have therefore calculated the expenditure on the basis of existing facts with only a margin for such increase in the number of persons thrown on State relief as can now be fairly anticipated. The figures given therefore in the statement appended may, with the additions noted in the margin as per paragraphs 4 and 5 *supra*, be taken as probable expenditure for the next year and the allotments provisionally sanctioned and placed at the disposal of the Public Works Department and this department.

ENCLOSURE.

STATEMENT showing actual probable expenditure on account of famine relief forecasted as per G.Os., No. 133, Financial, dated 8th February 1897, and No. 164, dated 18th February 1897:—

Particulars of heads.	Amount estimated for the current official year.	Amount estimated for the next year.
1. Salaries and Establishments	Rs. 5,360	Rs. 16,000
2. Relief works in charge of Civil officers—		
(a) Communications	..	..
(b) Miscellaneous Public Improvements	..	..
(c) Irrigation	..	..
3. Relief works in charge of Public Works Department—		
(a) Communications	32,500	1,00,000
(b) Miscellaneous Public Improvements	..	..
(c) Irrigation	750	25,000
(d) Construction of Railways	..	..
4. Relief to people employed otherwise than on relief works	2,500	50,000
5. Gratuitous Relief—		
(a) Given in Government institution	5,000	15,000
(b) At the house of the people	..	..
(c) In other ways	..	..
6. Miscellaneous	3,000	10,000
Total ..	49,110	2,16,000

* This amount is the estimated expenditure for the whole district on account of improvement of water-supply in various parts where water scarcity is felt.

Resolution—dated 29th March 1897, No. 258.

Submitted to Government, with reference to paragraphs 2 and 10 of G.O., No. 133, Financial, dated 8th February 1897, and G.O., No. 164, Financial, dated 18th February 1897.

2. The revised estimates now submitted by the Collector compare, as shown below, with those forwarded by him to the Accountant-General, with reference to the second Government order quoted above, and with the Board's estimates embodied in B.P., dated 21st January 1897, No. 43:—

Particulars.	Board's estimates.		Collector's estimates sent to Accountant-General.		Collector's revised estimates.	
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1. Salaries, &c.	Rs. † 1,250	Rs. † 3,000	Rs. 5,360	Rs. 16,000	Rs. 5,360	Rs. 16,000
2. Relief works in charge of Civil officers	2,750	..	..	..	..	..
3. Relief works in charge of Public Works Department officers	20,000	40,000	33,250	1,25,000	24,750	1,25,000
4. Weavers	..	..	2,500	50,000	..	52,500
5. Gratuitous relief	1,500	1,500	5,000	15,000	2,000	20,000
6. Miscellaneous	500	500	3,000	10,000	500	12,500
Total ..	26,000	45,000	49,110	2,16,000	32,610	2,26,000

† Proportionate amount out of the lump sum provided.

3. The large increase in the Collector's estimates over the Board's estimates framed in January last has been rendered necessary by the deepening of distress in the district since January and the expansion of relief measures caused thereby.

4. The Collector makes no provision for 1896-97 on account of relief works which were in charge of civil officers in the beginning, and even as regards the relief works in charge of the Public Works Department his estimate seems to cover only

the expenditure for February and March. The monthly returns of expenditure received from the Collector shows that Rs. 3,634 have been expended on works in charge of civil officers, and that Rs. 379 have also been sent up to January last on works in charge of the Public Works Department. The provision made by the Collector under heads 2 and 3 for the current year will accordingly be altered into Rs. 4,000 and Rs. 25,000, respectively, exclusive of the provision for constructing wells referred to below. For the next year, the provision made seems hardly adequate, and some provision for works under civil officers appears to be necessary, unless the Collector intends to, and can, carry out all minor irrigation works by Public Works Department agency. The Collector will be requested to report on this point, but in the meanwhile his estimates may be accepted.

5. The amounts shown under "6. Miscellaneous" are said to be required for the construction of wells. If so, they should be shown under "2. (b) Miscellaneous Public Improvements by Civil Officers." A provision of Rs. 500 for the current and Rs. 2,000 for the ensuing year seems also necessary under 6. Miscellaneous, for expenditure on Contingencies and Sundries. The estimates revised with reference to the above remarks stand thus:—

Items.	Collector's revised estimates as amended by the Board.	
	RS.	RS.
1. Salaries, &c.	5,360	16,000
2. Relief works in charge of Civil officers	4,500	12,500
3. Do. do. of Public Works Department	25,000	1,25,000
4. Weavers	..	52,500
5. Gratuitous relief	2,000	20,000
6. Miscellaneous	500	2,000
Total ..	37,360	2,28,000

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) L. E. BUCKLEY,
Famine Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
" Collector of Anantapur.

ORDER—No. 249, Revenue, dated 13th April 1897.

Transferred to the Financial Department.

Miscellaneous.

(True Extract.)

for Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Financial Department.
" the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture).
" the Public Works Department.
" the Local and Municipal Department.

Exd. Shaik Karim.

70 Copies.

S. A. W.

With reference to your query whether the accompanying Revenue G. C. will affect our famine budget, I beg to state as follows:—

In his statement of famine estimates the G. E. Circle has applied for a grant of Rs 26,200 for 1896-97 and Rs 7,540 for 1897-98. The Govt of India having fixed the budget estimates at $2.00410.41$ for the past and current official years, I find we can provide in the budget only a sum of Rs 14,800 and Rs 62,000 for 1896-97 and 1897-98 respectively. With regard to the excess outlay likely to be incurred during 1896-97 we provide in the order that the Examiner will explain such excesses in his report on the Finance Accts for that year.

The Collector's estimates ^{for relief works in charge of the W.D.} as modified by the Board, amount to Rs 25,000 and Rs 1,25,000 for 1896-97 and 1897-98 respectively.

On perusing the Collector's letter, I think that the relief works referred to therein are identical with those ^{mentioned} in the statement submitted by the Deputy Comptroller. In case the Finl Dept sanctions the Collector's estimates and the provision in the budget is found

