Public Works (1897) Department.

G.O., No. 1014 W

Dated 10th April 1897

[Despatch Abstract.]

Budget: Proposals in connection with the Malabar District Board — for 1897-98, Comptr's. E. IV Accts with remarks.

[P.W. 25.
5,000—30-11-96.]

Indexed. 14/4

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LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

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G.O., No. 416 L., 26th February 1897.

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FEBRUARY.

To Communicated to the Supdt Secs IV circle who will submit his remarks on para 16 of the President's letter.

Vide 2773C/97 + 586 L/97

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Budget.

Re viewing the Malabar District Board — for 1897–98.

S.S. IV circle P.W/4/97

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers :—

From G. W. DANCE, Esq., I.C.S., President, District Board, Malabar, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department, dated Calicut, 16th December 1896, No. 1093-L.F.—Dis.

I have the honour to submit herewith, for the sanction of Government, the consolidated budget estimates of the local boards in this district for the year 1897–98, as passed by the district board at a meeting held at Calicut on the 14th instant. The revised estimates for the current year and the report on the same are also herewith forwarded. Minor variations, &c., have been accounted for in the remark column of the accompanying statements. The more important ones are explained in the body of this report.

2. *Opening Balance.*—The revised estimate for 1896–97 closes with a balance of Rs. 35,190, of which Rs. 18,040 are under district funds and Rs. 17,150 under taluk funds. These amounts have been shown as the opening balance of 1897–98 under district and taluk boards respectively.

I.—RECEIPTS.

3. *Land-cess.*—The receipts from land-cess are estimated at Rs. 2,43,460. Of this sum, credit has been taken under the district board for a sum of Rs. 1,21,860 and under the taluk boards for Rs. 1,21,600. The difference of Rs. 260 is the amount expected to be realized from the Cochin taluk which is under the control of the district board.

4. *Tolls.*—The income from this source is estimated at Rs. 81,000 against Rs. 82,000, the budget estimate for the current year, and Rs. 80,400, the revised estimate. The increase over the revised estimate and the actuals of last year, which amounted only to Rs. 79,888, is due to the proposed establishment of a toll-gate on road No. 53 in the Ernad taluk between Wandur and Kalikavu (*vide* paragraph 4 of the last budget report). The President of the Taluk Board, Malappuram, proposes, however, first to put the road in good order, and to that end he has provided Rs. 1,500 for reconstructing culverts.

5. *School Fees.*—The receipts from school-fees are estimated by the taluk boards at Rs. 19,600 against the current year's figure of Rs. 18,840. The increase is mainly under the Palghat Taluk Board and is due to increased attendance in the middle schools under its management. The reduction of Rs. 400 under the Tellicherry Taluk Board is due to the large reduction in the number of Board Primary schools on the 1st April last (*vide* paragraph 31 below).

6. (iii) *Contribution from Municipalities.*—The income from this source is estimated at Rs. 650 against the current year's figure of Rs. 1,160. The actuals of last year amounted to Rs. 487.

7. *Contributions from Private Individuals.*—The sum of Rs. 390, taken credit for under this head, consists of the following items :—

(1) Rs. 100 promised by M.R.Ry. Elaya Thirumulpad Avargal of Nilambur, and Rs. 50 by Mr. Hadfield, District Forest Officer, South Malabar, as contribution for the upkeep of the in-patient ward of the Nilambur hospital.

(2) Rs. 100, the usual contribution paid by the Kavalapara Nethiyar for the Vaniyamkulam dispensary which is proposed to be re-opened next year.

(3) Rs. 120 expected to be realized by the proposal to introduce the private scavenging system at Kollengode in the Palghat taluk.

(4) Rs. 20, the donation expected to be realized by the Wynaad Taluk Board towards the maintenance of hospitals under its management (*vide* paragraph 20 (iv) of the last administration report).

8. *Miscellaneous.*—Rs. 100 shown against this head under the district board represents the fees expected to be realised by training persons for vaccination work in the central vaccine depôt at Calicut (*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 1719 L., dated 21st September 1896). A sum of Rs. 60 is also estimated by the taluk boards on account of the sale-proceeds of unserviceable articles such as empty bottles, packing cases, &c., in hospitals and dispensaries under their management.

9. *Market Rents.*—The income from this source is estimated by the taluk boards at Rs. 4,850 against the current year's figure of Rs. 4,130. The increase is mainly under the Taluk Boards of Tellicherry and Malappuram. The former has estimated an income of Rs. 1,000 against the current year's figure of Rs. 500, while the latter has estimated an increase of Rs. 200 based on the actual bids for the current year which amounted to Rs. 1,950. The Tellicherry Taluk Board has arranged to open markets at Kuthuparamba, Badagara and Taliparamba.

10. *Fees and Fines.*—The receipts under this fluctuating item are estimated at Rs. 1,040 against the current year's figure of Rs. 520. The increase is based on the revised estimate for the current year and the actuals of 1895–96.

11. *Ferry Rents.*—The income is estimated at Rs. 67,000 against Rs. 65,820, the revised estimate, and Rs. 67,967, the actuals of 1895–96. The decrease in the revised estimate is due to the low bids obtained for ferries in the district at the auction sales during the current year. In consequence, moreover, of the steps taken to enforce the maintenance of a proper supply of boats and jangadams at the several ferries in the district for the ensuing year, a decrease of about Rs. 1,000 below the last year's actuals is expected under this head. Rs. 1,000 shown against taluk boards represent the net receipts expected to be realized from the Karaparamba toll station on the Canolly canal which has been sold during the current year for Rs. 1,020. This amount has been credited to the taluk board in accordance with G.O., Mis. No. 2732 L., dated 7th December 1893.

12. *Avenues.*—The estimate is Rs. 6,330 against the current year's figure of Rs. 6,100. The increase is mainly under the Malappuram Taluk Board which has raised its figure by Rs. 190 owing to the income expected to be realized by the sale of clippings of avenue trees on abandoned diversions of roads.

13. *Sundry Receipts.*—Rs. 230 are taken credit for against the current year's figure of Rs. 500. The decrease is mainly due to the current year's estimate having included the income accruing from the sources that are now shown under "other fees and fines" owing to a change in the classification of accounts.

14. *Public Works Receipts.*—The receipts in the case of the several items under this head are more or less calculated with reference to the revised estimate for the current year and the actuals of 1895–96.

15. *Contribution from Provincial Funds for Education.*—The income from this source is estimated at Rs. 16,220 against the current year's figure of Rs. 16,660. The amounts under the district board and the taluk boards of Malappuram and Palghat are the same as those of the current year, while the Taluk Boards of Tellicherry, Calicut and Wynaad have altered their figures as shown below :—

Name of Taluk Board.	Amount of estimate for current year.	Amount of estimate for next year.
	RS.	RS.
Tellicherry Taluk Board	3,500	3,000
Calicut do.	500	400
Wynaad do.	450	600

The decrease in the Tellicherry Taluk Board is due to the reduction in the number of salary result schools already referred to in paragraph 5 *supra*. In the Calicut Taluk Board the decrease is based on the actuals of 1895–96, and the revised estimate for the current year which amount to Rs. 279–14–0 and Rs. 300 respectively. The increase in the Wynaad Taluk Board is due to the proposed conversion of the primary school at Manantoddy into a secondary school (*vide* paragraph 29 *infra*).

16. *Contribution from Provincial Funds for Public Works.*—A sum of Rs. 26,470 is taken credit for against the current year's figure of Rs. 6,500. Of this sum Rs. 100 is the amount of contribution expected to be realized by the Wynaad Taluk Board for repairs to the police wards and dead-houses attached to the Vayittiri and Manantoddy hospitals. The remaining sum of Rs. 26,370 is the amount of provincial grant required for putting the Calicut-Vayittiri road in order and for reconstructing the Talipoya bridge. This road was handed over to the district board, *nolens volens*, in April last by the Public Works Department and it was handed over in bad order. The ordinary maintenance charges are estimated at Rs. 22,600, of which Rs. 6,500 will be covered by the provincial grant as in the current year. But in addition to this, the District Engineer estimates that it will cost Rs. 5,870 to put the road into that condition in which the district board expected to find it when it was made over by the Public Works Department. A further sum of Rs. 14,000 is also estimated for reconstructing the Talipoya bridge. It is not likely to stand more than a year or two, and the Public Works Department, knowing that the road was to pass out of their hands, merely propped it up as a temporary measure. These expenses should have been borne by Government, and I would respectfully request that they may not be shifted on to local funds. In this connection I may state that His Excellency the Governor was addressed on the subject while on tour in Malabar by the Wynaad Planters' Association. In reply, His Excellency was pleased to observe that "he recognised the extreme necessity of having the road in good order. Personally he was inclined to think that in the maintenance of roads like this, which is an arterial highway, the provincial revenues should come to assistance and they should not be left entirely to the district board. If it was necessary somewhat to supplement the grant His Excellency did not think there would be any difficulty in the matter."

17. *Allotment from District Funds.*—As in previous years all the taluk boards, excepting Palghat, had in framing their budgets taken credit for large contributions from the district board. These could not be wholly complied with for want of funds. The total allotment made to balance the taluk board budgets, including the allotments for primary education on account of the net savings to the district board caused by the transfer of the training schools to Government, is Rs. 27,550 as shown below :—

		Rs.	Rs.
Tellicherry Taluk Board	.. ..	860	+ 2,040
Calicut	do.	2,730	+ 400
Malappuram	do.	2,890	+ 1,050
Palghat	do.	..	+ 1,200
Wynaad	do.	16,380	+ ..
		22,860	+ 4,690
		= 27,550	

18. Excluding the allotments to taluk boards the total receipts for 1897–98 are estimated at Rs. 4,80,190, of which Rs. 3,11,150 are credited to district funds and the remainder, Rs. 1,69,040, to taluk funds. Including the estimated opening balance the total assets of the district and taluk boards are Rs. 3,29,190 and Rs. 1,86,190, respectively, making a total of Rs. 5,15,380.

Expenditure.

19. *Grant 1, Original Works—Communications.*—A sum of Rs. 38,440 has been provided against the current year's figure of Rs. 25,610 and Rs. 2,14,918 requested by the District Board Engineer for district board works alone. Details of the items are given in statement III-A and speak for themselves. The most important is the Talipoya bridge.

20. *Civil Buildings.*—The provision for new works under this head amounts to Rs. 2,020 against the current year's figure of Rs. 6,460. Rs. 9,400 were applied for by the District Engineer, but funds admit of only Rs. 1,250 being allotted. The details of this amount are given in statement III-A. Of the sum of Rs. 770 provided under this head by taluk boards, Rs. 300 are for improvements to the Badagara hospital, Rs. 420 for the construction of a gymnastic shed for the local fund middle school at Alattúr and Rs. 50 for reconstructing the contagious disease shed attached to the Manjéri hospital.

21. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements.*—The Palghat Taluk Board has a large balance of Rs. 4,320 under endowments which it proposed to spend before the end of the current year in improving markets. The estimates, however, have not even been received, and I know that there is no pressing need for spending such a large sum in improving the markets under that taluk board. The district board has, therefore, at my suggestion, allotted Rs. 3,000 of the amount for providing feeder roads to markets which are badly wanted both in the Palghat and the Ponnáni taluks. Details of the other sums are given in statement III-A and call for no remarks.

22. *Repairs—Communications.*—The estimate for maintenance of roads for next year is Rs. 1,84,610 against the current year's figure of Rs. 1,82,340. The large decrease under taluk boards is mainly due to Government having raised the taluk board allotment for the current year by Rs. 8,850, which is the amount of savings effected by the abolition of certain hospitals and dispensaries and by the reduction in the scavenging establishment. The above amount was subsequently utilized by the district board for collection of metal for the improvement of the Tellicherry-Coorg road. Excluding this, the provision under taluk boards for the current year is only Rs. 38,790. This falls short of the provision for next year by Rs. 800, which is due to the taluk boards having altered their allotments as shown below :—

Name of Taluk Board.	Allotment for 1896–97.	Allotment for 1897–98.
	Rs.	Rs.
Tellicherry Taluk Board	8,900	9,170
Calicut do.	3,000	4,440
Malappuram do.	9,750	9,940
Palghat do.	11,000	10,760
Wynaad do.	6,140	5,280
Total ..	38,790	39,590

The increase under the Calicut Taluk Board is due to—

(1) a sum of Rs. 1,000 having been provided for completing the widening and repair of the village road from Nauminda to Kunnamangalam, a distance of eight miles;

(2) increased provision having been made for the Nankavu-Kanniparamba road which is reported to be very necessary.

The decrease under the Wynaad Taluk Board is due to the reduction made in the allotment for roads Nos. 30, 31, 32 and 39 in order to cover the expenditure of Rs. 3,220 provided under Original Works—Communications for putting up bridges and culverts on these roads.

The increase under the district board is mainly due to—

(1) the maintenance grant of the Calicut-Vayittiri road having been raised by Rs. 5,870 as already remarked in paragraph 16 *supra*, and

(2) to the allotments especially for roads Nos. 6, 27, and 35 having been raised with a view to put them in better order.

23. In framing the budget for next year the instructions contained in G.O., No. 1686 L., dated 14th September 1895, have been followed. One half of the estimated income from land-cess, *plus* the net receipts from tolls, amount to Rupees 2,01,510 as shown below :—

(3) (*a*) The Malappuram Taluk Board proposes to incorporate the third class attached to the board primary school at Manjéri with the board middle school. The teacher will be given Rs. 12 per mensem, which is the pay of the teacher of the third class in the other secondary schools under the taluk board, instead of Rs. 8 as at present, and his class will be under the supervision of the headmaster of the middle school.

(*b*) The taluk board also proposes to increase the pay of certain teachers in the board lower secondary schools at Angadipuram and Cherpalcheri as shown below :—

—	Angadipuram.		—	Cherpalcheri.	
	Present pay.	Proposed pay.		Present pay.	Proposed pay.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Headmaster	30	32	Headmaster	31	32
Second master	20	22	Second master	21	22
Third master	15	16			

These increments have been retained by the district board as they do not involve any net expenditure to the board, the schools being self-supporting (*vide* statement IV-A).

(4) In the Palghat Taluk Board, two temporary additional teachers on Rs. 15 and Rs. 10 were entertained from July 1896 up to January 1897 for the two middle schools at Alattúr and Chowghat, respectively, owing to the increased attendance. The taluk board now proposes to make them permanent on the same pay, although the educational authorities recommend more.

30. *Miscellaneous.*—Rs. 800 have been provided against the current year's figure of Rs. 490. The increase is mainly due to the Taluk Boards of Malappuram and Palghat having raised their provision for maps, books and furniture, and for rent of a building required for additional accommodation to the Chowghat middle school.

31. *Elementary Hindu Schools.*—As in last year, the Tellicherry Taluk Board has provided a lump allotment of Rs. 12,900 for elementary education. Of this sum, Rs. 8,900 are for Hindu schools and Rs. 4,000 for Mappilla schools. The lump amount provided last year, which included the cost of the secondary school at Badagara, was Rs. 17,040. The number of Hindu schools has been reduced from 81 to 15 and the Mappilla schools from 32 to 30 in obedience to the orders of Government contained in paragraphs 4 (3) and 5 of G.O., No. 575 L., dated 26th March 1895.

The amount provided for Hindu schools in the Calicut Taluk is Rs. 1,710. The increase of Rs. 50 in the salaries of masters is due to the entertainment of an additional teacher for the Tamracheri school from the 1st April last.

The provision made by the Malappuram Taluk Board under this head is Rs. 3,100 against Rs. 3,490 in the current year. The decrease is due to—

(1) The closure of the Anamangad and Pallappuram schools, the condition of which is reported to be unsatisfactory ;

(2) The reduction of establishment in the Manjéri primary school, consequent on the amalgamation of the third class with the local middle school as already stated.

Provision was made in the current year's budget by the Palghat Taluk Board for two peons to distribute salaries among the board primary school teachers. Men could not be got who were able to give security. So none were entertained, and no provision is made for them next year.

The Wynaad Taluk Board has provided Rs. 1,650 against the current year's figure of Rs. 2,240. The decrease is due to the proposed abolition of two of the ten primary schools with a view to find funds for the upkeep of the secondary school at Manantoddy as remarked above.

32. *Elementary Mappilla Schools.*—A lump sum of Rs. 15,790 has been provided for Mappilla education in the district. This sum includes Rs. 2,100, the amount sanctioned by Government for fourteen additional Mappilla schools for the taluks of Ernad and Walavanad. I have entered the sum in lump without details. The money hitherto spent on Mappilla education has been money wasted. If any good is to be done, the present system must be entirely revised. I am consulting the Director of Public Instruction on the subject—he has just come to Calicut for that purpose —and a report will be submitted in due course.

33. *Results Grants.*—A sum of Rs. 5,550 is provided under this head by the Taluk Boards of Calicut, Malappuram and Palghat and by the district board, against the current year's figure of Rs. 7,660. The decrease is chiefly due to the Tellicherry Taluk Board having provided a lump allotment for education as already explained.

34. The total expenditure under Grant 2 thus amounts to Rs. 74,050, of which Rs. 13,670 are under district funds and Rs. 60,380 under taluk funds. The estimates for the current year are Rs. 13,750 and Rs. 65,020 respectively.

35. *Grant 3, Hospitals and Dispensaries—Medical Subordinates and Clerks and Servants.*—The current year's estimates under these heads and the amounts proposed under the various taluk boards for next year are shown in the statement subjoined :—

Name of taluk board.	1896-97.		1897-98.	
	Medical subordinates.	Clerks and servants.	Medical subordinates	Clerks and servants.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Tellicherry Taluk Board	2,730	750	3,410	990
Calicut ,, ...	1,310	490	470	220
Malappuram ,, ...	2,750	810	4,680	1,330
Palghat ,, ...	3,880	1,180	4,500	1,300
Wynaad ,, ...	3,900*	1,460	3,800	1,570
Total ..	14,570	4,690	16,860	5,410

The increase under both the heads in the case of the Tellicherry Taluk Board is due to the re-opening of the dispensaries at Kúttaparamba and Quilandi in lieu of the one at Nadapuram (*vide* G.Os., Mis. No. 1210 L., dated 3rd July 1896, and Mis. No. 1343 L., dated 27th July 1896).

Under the Calicut Taluk Board the decrease is due to the conversion of the Tamracheri hospital into a dispensary. A second-class hospital assistant has taken the place of the civil apothecary. Of the staff which formerly consisted of a compounder on Rs. 14, a ward-cooly on Rs. 7, a cook on Rs. 7, a toty on Rs. 7 and a dhoby on Rs. 6, the services of all excepting the compounder were dispensed with and a sweeper on Rs. 4 per mensem was sanctioned for the dispensary.

The variation both under "Medical Subordinates" and "Clerks and Servants" in the Malappuram Taluk Board is due to—

(1) The re-opening of the Angadipuram hospital during the current year in accordance with G.O., Mis. No. 1343 L., dated 27th July 1896.

(2) The provision made for the upkeep of the in-patient ward of the Nilambúr hospital. The Nilambúr Elaya Thirumulpad and Mr. Hadfield have promised a contribution of Rs. 100 and Rs. 50 respectively. When His Excellency the Governor recently visited Nilambúr, he was pleased to observe that it would be "wrong and impolitic to close the hospital."

(3) It is proposed by the district board to re-open the Vaniyamkulam dispensary which should, in the board's opinion, never have been closed. An offer has been made by the Basel Mission to maintain a hospital at Vaniyamkulam instead of a dispensary in return for an annual contribution from local funds of Rs. 250 or Rs. 300. It is, however, not certain whether the popularity of the institution will

suffer by its transfer to the Basel Mission. The matter is under correspondence, and in the meanwhile provision has been made for the upkeep of the dispensary at the taluk board's expense. The provision of Rs. 414 for the Mannarghat dispensary has been omitted by the taluk board in accordance with G.O., Mis. No. 1658 L., dated 14th September 1896. The question of maintaining it wholly from Provincial funds is still under correspondence between the Police department and Government.

The variation in the Palghat Taluk is due to—

(1) The provision made for re-opening the dispensary at Alattúr, which was closed in accordance with the orders of Government on the current year's budget. If the district and taluk boards had been consulted in the matter, they would not have agreed to the closing of this hospital, or of any of the others which were ordered to be closed at the same time, and have subsequently been re-opened. Rs. 1,200 have been provided for its upkeep as detailed below :—

	Rs.
Seven-eighths of the salary and charge allowance of a second-class hospital assistant	472
One compounder on Rs. 9	108
One servant on Rs. 5	60
Medicines	400
House-rent and contingencies	160
Total ..	1,200

(2) An excess amount of Rs. 150 has been provided to meet the increase of pay to which the hospital assistant at Kollengode will become entitled from 1st July next.

(3) It is proposed to abolish the female ward-cooly sanctioned in the current budget for the Ponnáni hospital.

The variation under "Medical Subordinates" in the Wynaad Taluk Board is due to—

(1) The present apothecary at Vayittiri being an officer of a lower grade than his predecessor.

(2) To an excess provision of Rs. 130 made to meet the increased rate of pay to which the hospital assistant at Sultan's Battery has already become entitled.

The variation under "Clerks and Servants" is chiefly due to—

(1) The provision made by the taluk board for the appointment of an additional ward-cooly on Rs. 9 per mensem for the Vayittiri hospital.

(2) To the increase of Re. 1 provided for the surgery-cooly at Sultan's Battery who at present draws only Rs. 7 per mensem which is insufficient for the Wynaad.

36. *Diet of Patients and Supplies.*—On the recommendation of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, the provision for "Diet of Patients" for the hospitals under the Palghat Taluk Board has been raised from Rs. 500 to Rs. 600.

37. *Midwives.*—The amount provided for "Midwives" is Rs. 720 against the current year's figure of Rs. 760. The midwife at Vayittiri has been done away with, but the Palghat Taluk Board proposes to entertain a midwife on Rs. 12 per mensem with a grant of about Rs. 5 (per mensem) for the Ponnáni hospital.

38. *Medicines and Surgical Apparatus.*—A sum of Rs. 8,700 is provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 6,600. The increase is partly due to the re-opening of dispensaries ordered by Government to be closed, as already reported, and partly to the provision made by the taluk boards of Tellicherry and Palghat for the hospitals and dispensaries under their control having been raised by the district board by Rs. 500 and 400, respectively, in accordance with the recommendation of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

39. *Vaccination.*—The amount provided under this head is Rs. 13,800 against the current year's figure of Rs. 13,640. The present depôt vaccinator was promoted in July last to be a second-class vaccinator on Rs. 10. But the District Medical and Sanitary Officer recommended that he should be retained at the depôt on the increased rate of pay *plus* Rs. 3 allowance. The other variations are explained in the remark column of the statement.

40. *Scavenging Establishment.*—The estimate is Rs. 4,680 against the current year's figure of Rs. 5,300. In accordance with the orders of Government on the budget for the current year, the provision under this head was reduced from Rs. 6,300 to Rs. 5,300. A copy of this office proceedings, Dis. No. 445-L.F., dated 15th May 1896, explaining clearly how the reduction was effected, is herewith submitted. A further saving was also effected in the scavenging establishment of the Malappuram Taluk Board, which has been reduced under sanction obtained in G.O., Mis. No. 1398 L., dated 6th August 1896.

Under the Palghat Taluk Board, the provision of Rs. 2,300 made by the taluk board has been raised by the district board by Rs. 120. This is done with a view to improve the sanitation of Kollengode in the Palghat taluk which is very backward. There are now six sweepers on Rs. 5 each per mensem and one sanitary maistry on a salary of Rs. 8. These men are at present mainly employed in removing ordinary rubbish from villages and roads. They are, however, willing to lose their caste and become scavengers if their pay is raised to Rs. 8. They will be placed under the hospital assistant. The sanitary maistry's office will, therefore, become a sinecure and is proposed to be abolished. The additional cost of these proposals will be Rs. 120. But this amount is expected to be made good by private scavenging fees (*vide* paragraph 7 *supra*).

41. The other items under this grant call for no special remarks. The total charges under Grant 3 are thus estimated at Rs. 60,290 against Rs. 54,950, the estimate for the current year, and Rs. 59,520, the actuals of 1895–96.

42. *Grant 4, Choultries.*—The provision for choultries establishment is Rs. 1,410 against the current year's figure of Rs. 1,290. The increase of Rs. 120 is thus explained :—

(1) The Tellicherry Taluk Board proposes to pay the watcher at Chávasséri chattram one rupee per mensem in accordance with its resolution No. 11, dated 12th June 1895.

(2) The Palghat Taluk Board has, on the recommendation of the District Board District Engineer, sanctioned in August last the employment of a masalji on Rs. 2 per mensem for each of the four choultries of Vatakancherri, Vattappara, Kanjicode and Kongad in the Palghat taluk.

43. *Public Bungalows.*—The current year's figure of Rs. 2,090 has been repeated under this head. The Tellicherry Taluk Board has reduced the allotment for establishment and for furniture by Rs. 50 each, while the Malappuram Taluk Board has raised its provision by Rs. 100. The decrease under establishment in the former case is due to the dismantling of the bungalow at Gunnoth. The increase under the latter is due to the proposed entertainment of two new masaljis at Rs. 4 each per mensem for —

(1) The new bungalow at Manjéri which is now under construction and which will be completed by the end of the year ; and

(2) For the Public Works Department shed at Tirurangadi which the taluk board proposes to take under its management and convert into a bungalow.

44. *Contribution to Municipalities.*—A sum of Rs. 8,900 is provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 8,400. The excess provision of Rs. 500 is made by the Palghat Taluk Board for contribution to the Palghat Municipal hospital. This is calculated with reference to the actuals of the previous year, which amounted to Rs. 2,608, against the budget provision of Rs. 2,000.

45. The total charges under Grant 4 are thus estimated at Rs. 16,680 against Rs. 16,180 in the current year. The actuals of last year amounted to Rs. 17,358.

46. *Grant 5, Establishment in the Collector's Office and Local Board's Office Establishment.*—The amounts provided under these heads are Rs. 1,110 and Rs. 4,930, respectively, against the current year's figures of Rs. 1,030 and Rs. 4,640. The increase is due to—

(1) Provision having been made by the district board for reasons already explained in paragraph 26 *supra* to raise the pay of certain clerks.

(2) Excess provision of Rs. 170 has been made by the Malappuram Taluk Board for—

(*a*) Meeting the increased rate of pay sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 1398 L., dated 6th August 1896, to its head clerk.

(*b*) For giving an increase of Re. 1 to the taluk board attender who now gets Rs. 7 per mensem. He does the work of a clerk, and it is therefore proposed to raise his pay.

(*c*) For the pay of a peon on Rs. 5 per mensem proposed to be entertained for the Taluk Board office. The President of the taluk board reports that—

"Now that a Vice-President has been appointed a special peon for the Taluk Board's office is absolutely necessary. It has been found to be practically impossible without considerable inconvenience to manage with the revenue peons as was hitherto done. A peon has, therefore, already been temporarily entertained pending sanction in the next year's budget for his permanent employ."

47. *Loans.*—Rs. 3,000 are provided for the repayment of loan to the Tellicherry circle and Rs. 280 for the payment of interest thereon. The details of these amounts are shown below:—

	RS.
Balance of principal on 31st October 1896	6,311
Thirty-fourth and thirty-fifth half-yearly repayments on 3rd April and 3rd October 1897	3,000
Interest on Rs. 6,311 at 4½ per cent. per annum	280

48. The other items under this grant call for no special remarks. As thus estimated, the total charges under Grant 5 amount to Rs. 23,960 against Rs. 24,160 in the current year. The actuals of 1895–96 amounted to Rs. 22,695.

49. *Balance.*—For want of funds, it has not been found possible to set apart 15 per cent. of the current receipts as balance as required in G.O., No. 1074 L., dated 11th June 1896.

50. An abstract showing the receipts and charges of each local board in the district is subjoined for the information of Government:—

ABSTRACT of receipts and charges of each local board in the Malabar district for the year 1897–98.

Items.	District Board.	Tellicherry Taluk Board.	Calicut Taluk Board.	Malappuram Taluk Board.	Palghat Taluk Board.	Wynaad Taluk Board.	Total of Taluk Boards.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ..	18,040	4,820	740	2,610	7,540	1,440	17,150
Receipts	3,11,150	42,930	9,390	46,410	59,760	10,550	1,69,040
Allotments to taluk boards	..	2,900	3,130	3,940	1,200	16,380	27,550
Total ..	3,29,190	50,650	13,260	52,960	68,500	28,370	2,13,740
Grant 1	2,17,720	16,820	5,670	17,920	21,310	12,770	74,490
Do. 2	13,670	14,600	3,350	14,440	25,750	2,240	60,380
Do. 3	15,040	7,960	1,570	12,220	13,530	9,970	45,250
Do. 4	7,920	3,380	340	720	3,400	920	8,760
Do. 5	16,880	1,450	1,020	1,720	1,500	1,390	7,080
Allotments to taluk boards	27,550	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,98,780	44,210	11,950	47,020	65,490	27,290	1,95,960
Balance ..	30,410	6,440	1,310	5,940	3,010	1,080	17,780

51. The delay in the submission of this report has been explained in this office letter, Dis. No. 1035-L.F., dated 23rd November 1896. As it was unavoidable, I request that it may be excused.

REPORT to accompany the revised estimate of Local funds in the Malabar district for 1896–97.

I have the honour to submit the revised estimate of the receipts and charges of Local funds in the district for 1896–97 for the approval of Government. Minor variations, &c., have been accounted for in the remark columns of the accompanying statements. The more important ones are explained in the body of this report.

2. *Opening Balance.*—The year 1895–96 closed with a balance of Rs. 63,850 which has been adopted as the opening balance for 1896–97.

3. *Receipts from Land-cess.*—The revised demand, collection and balance statements of land-cess furnished by the Tahsildars show Rs. 2,45,960 as the receipts under this head against the budget estimate of Rs. 2,45,930.

4. (iii) *Medical, Vaccination and Sanitation—Contribution from Municipalities.*—The decrease under this head is explained in paragraph 6 of the budget report. The amount of Rs. 750 shown in the revised estimate includes the collections of arrear contributions due for 1895–96.

5. (vi) *Public Works—Sale of Buildings.*—The amount of Rs. 360 shown under this head represents the sale-proceeds of the chattram buildings at Chaliam which were sold by the Malappuram Taluk Board in accordance with G.O., Mis. No. 546 L., dated 20th March 1896.

6. Excluding contribution to taluk boards, the current year's receipts are estimated at Rs. 4,59,990, of which Rs. 2,90,640 are under District funds and the balance Rs. 1,69,350 under Taluk funds. Including the opening balance of Rs. 36,060 and Rs. 27,790, the total assets of the district and taluk boards will be Rs. 3,26,700 and Rs. 1,97,140, respectively.

7. *Expenditure—New Works—Communications.*—The budget grant of Rs. 25,610 has been raised to Rs. 55,864 by subsequent allotments sanctioned from time to time by the several local boards in the district. Of this amount, a sum of Rs. 53,070 is expected to be spent during the current year. A saving of Rs. 8,000 is estimated under the district board, while the Taluk Boards of Malappuram and Calicut have raised their provision by Rs. 2,860 and Rs. 2,020, respectively, for certain new works which they propose to carry out during the current year.

8. *Repairs—Communications.*—The decrease under this head is mainly due to the taluk boards having wrongly taken credit in their budget grants for the savings amounting to Rs. 8,850 caused by the abolition of certain hospitals and dispensaries and by the reduction in the scavenging establishment in the current year's budget. The amount has subsequently been allotted by the district board for improvements to the Tellicherry-Coorg road.

9. *Local Fund Engineering Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 2,000 under the budget grant is based on the actuals of the first six months of the current year and is mainly due to savings under travelling allowance.

10. The total charges under Grant 1 are estimated at Rs. 3,13,960 against the budget estimate of Rs. 2,78,850, and a total grant of Rs. 3,22,383.

11. The variations under Grant 2 are explained in the remarks column of the statement. In Grant 3, the variation under "Midwives" is due to—

(1) the abolition of the post of midwife at Vayittiri, as pointed out in paragraph 37 of the budget report,

(2) to an increased provision of Rs. 90 made by the Palghat Taluk Board for result remuneration to the midwife at Chowghat.

12. *Grant 4, Choultries.*—The increase of Rs. 60 under Choultries establishment is due to the provision made by the Taluk Boards of Tellicherry and Palghat for the payment of salary to the watcher at Chavasseri chattram and to the masaljis of Vatakkancheri, Vattapara, Kanjicode and Kongad chattrams newly entertained during the current year—*vide* paragraph 42 of the budget report.

13. *Grant 5, Local Board's Office Establishment.*—The variation under this head is thus explained—

(1) It was recently brought to my notice that the Local Fund records prior to 1890 have not been sorted and arranged. The office establishment of the district board already has its hands full. It was therefore decided at the November meeting of the district board to entertain a temporary establishment for record work, consisting of one clerk on Rs. 15 and one on Rs. 10, for $4\frac{1}{2}$ months from the 15th November 1896 till the close of the official year.

(2) An increased provision of Rs. 110 having been made by the Malappuram Taluk Board for the increase of pay sanctioned by Government to its head clerk in G.O., Mis. No. 1398 L., dated 6th August 1896, and for the pay of the newly entertained peon at Rs. 5 per mensem.

(3) To savings of Rs. 20 under Palghat Taluk Board caused by leave without allowances being granted to one of the taluk board clerks.

14. Excluding contribution to taluk boards, the total expenditure under all grants is estimated at Rs. 4,88,650, of which Rs. 2,76,050 are under District funds and Rs. 2,12,600 under Taluk funds. The revised estimate closes with a balance of Rs. 35,190, of which Rs. 18,040 belong to District and the balance Rs. 17,150 to Taluk funds. These amounts have been shown as the opening balance of the budget for 1897–98.

Enclosure.

Proceedings of the President, District Board, Malabar, dated 15th May 1896, Dis. No. 445-L.F.

Read again this office Proceedings, Dis. No. A.L.F., dated 28th March 1896.

Read also (1) letters from the Presidents of Taluk Boards forwarding lists of scavenging establishments maintained by them; and (2) the following letters from the Presidents of Taluk Boards regarding the reduction to be effected in the scavenging establishment in accordance with the proceedings above referred to :—

(i) Letter from the President, Taluk Board, Wynaad, dated 2nd April 1896, Dis. No. 13-L.F.

(ii) Letter from the President, Taluk Board, Malappuram, dated 3rd April 1896, Ref. on C. No. 239-P.

(iii) Letter from the President, Taluk Board, Tellicherry, dated 30th April 1896, Dis. No. 122-L.F., and

(iv) Letter from the President, Taluk Board, Calicut, dated 1st May 1896, Dis. No. 71.

It is observed that the total cost of the scavenging establishment in the district amounts to Rs. 6,300 per annum as shown in the margin. The amount of savings that should be effected under this head in accordance with the proceedings read above is Rs. 1,000.

		Rs.
Tellicherry Taluk Board	.. ..	900
Calicut do.	.. ..	160
Malappuram do.	.. ..	1,840
Palghat do.	.. ..	2,400
Wynaad do.	.. ..	1,000
Total	..	6,300

2. First with regard to the Tellicherry Taluk Board, the total cost of the scavenging establishment, as proposed in the budget for 1896–97, is Rs. 900. All

the men are under the supervision of responsible officers, but only two men at Badagara on a salary of Rs. 8 each per mensem are employed in removing fæcal matter. From the letter of the President, Taluk Board, Tellicherry, dated 30th April 1896, Dis. No. 122-L.F., read above, it is observed that the taluk board has resolved to abolish the whole of the scavenging establishment under it except the two toties at Badagara above referred to from 15th May 1896. This proposal of the taluk board is approved. The savings accruing from it will then be Rs. 578 as shown below :—

		Rs.
Total cost of the establishment		900
Amount required for the two toties at Badagara for the whole year		192
Amount required for the establishment at other places for $1\frac{1}{2}$ months, *i.e.*, up to 15th May	$\frac{52 \times 3}{2}$ =	78
Lump sum to be utilized on urgent occasions		52
Actual amount required		322
Savings	900 — 322	or 578

3. With regard to the Calicut Taluk Board, it is observed from the letter of the President, Taluk Board, dated 1st May 1896, Dis. No. 71, read above, that the taluk board has resolved on the 30th ultimo to retain the services of all the men except the two at Beypore and Manasseri. This proposal is accepted and effect should be given to it, if possible, from 15th May 1896, as in the case of the Tellicherry Taluk Board. The savings under this taluk board will then be Rs. 42 at the rate of Rs. 4 per mensem for $10\frac{1}{2}$ months.

4. Next with regard to the Malappuram Taluk Board, it is observed from the statement furnished by the President that the total cost of the scavenging establishment under this taluk board is Rs. 1,840. In the budget for the current year, two men on Rs. 5 each are proposed for Nilambur and Wandur. This provision will be struck out with a view to effect the reduction ordered by Government. The man employed at Chaliam is under the supervision of the adhigari, but, as he is employed in removing fæcal matter, he may be retained. There is also a man at Ferokh on Rs. 5 per mensem under the supervision of the adhigari. He may be dispensed with. The savings under this taluk board will then be Rs. 120 *plus* savings in the pay of the Ferokh man for $10\frac{1}{2}$ months from 15th May or Rs. $172\frac{1}{2}$.

5. In the Palghat Taluk Board, the cost of the scavenging establishment is Rs. 2,400. From the statement of establishment submitted by the President, Taluk Board, it is observed that the only men who are under the supervision of the adhigaries and who may therefore be dispensed with are those employed at Pudunagaram and Vatakkancheri. The cost of the establishment at both the places is Rs. 120 per annum. Pudunagaram is an important place, and as there is a market there, the two men employed at that place should be continued. The men at Vatakkancherri may, however, be dispensed with. The saving that will accrue by this proposal for $10\frac{1}{2}$ months from 15th May (from which date effect should be given to these proposals, if possible) is Rs. $10 \times 10\frac{1}{2}$ or Rs. 105.

6. Lastly, with regard to the Wynaad Taluk Board, the cost of the establishment under this board is Rs. 1,000. The men under this taluk board are under adhigaries in three places, viz., Kalpetta, Meppadi and Panamaram. There is one sweeper at each of these places on Rs. 7 per mensem for removing ordinary rubbish. From the letter of the President, Taluk Board, dated 2nd April 1896, No. 13-L.F., it is observed that the taluk board has resolved to dispense with the services of the two sweepers at Panamaram and Meppadi. This is approved. From the remarks column of the statement of establishment furnished by the taluk board, it is also observed that a month's notice have also been given to them. The savings that would accrue by this proposal will be Rs. 14 for $10\frac{1}{2}$ months or Rs. 147.

7. The total amount of savings in all the taluk boards will thus be Rs. 1,044½ as shown below:—

		RS.
Tellicherry Taluk Board	.. ..	578
Calicut	do.	42
Malâppuram	do.	172½
Palghat	do.	105
Wynaad	do.	147
	Total ..	1,044½

A lump sum of Rs. 1,000 is all that is required. But, as the savings above referred to have all been calculated from the 15th instant, and as all the men cannot be dispensed with punctually on that date, the above figures have been adopted.

From Surgeon-Major-General C. SIBTHORPE,, F.R.C.P.I., Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department, dated Camp, Tanjore, 15th January 1897, No. Tour-3—28.

I have the honour to state that the provision made in Grant 3 of the budget estimate of the District Board, Malabar, for the maintenance of the hospitals and dispensaries for the year 1897–98, is adequate.

2. I concur in the proposal of the board (1) to re-open the dispensaries at Kuthuparamba, Quilandi, Angadipuram, Vaniyamkulam and Alattúr, and (2) to convert the hospital at Tamracheri into a dispensary.

From the Hon'ble Mr. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc., LL.D., Director of Public Instruction, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department, dated Madras, 16th January 1897, No. 429.

With reference to the educational portion of the budget estimate of the Malabar District Board, I have the honour to state that I generally approve of the proposals made therein. The net expenditure under Grant 2 is Rs. 36,120 (Rs. 74,050 — 37,930), which is about 15 per cent. of the estimated income from land-cess.

2. The total allotment for education—viz., Rs. 74,050—is Rs. 4,720 less than in the current year's budget and is much less than the actuals of 1895–96, viz., Rs. 87,398. The net expenditure is Rs. 5,050 less than the amount assigned for 1896–97.

3. The matter of Mappilla education will form the subject of a separate communication.

From Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel W. G. KING, M.B., C.M., D.P.H., Sanitary Commissioner for Madras, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department, dated Camp, Malliyala, 23rd January 1897, No. 230-S.

I have the honour to state that I have no remarks to offer on the Malabar District Board budget for 1897–98 in so far as it relates to vaccination and sanitation beyond those made on the current and previous years' budgets in respect of the insufficiency of the allotment for sanitation. For this purpose only 1·5 per cent. of the current receipts is set apart against 2 per cent. in the sanctioned budget.

From G. W. DANCE, Esq., I.C.S., President, District Board, Malabar, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department, dated Camp, Manjéri, 28th January 1897, C. No. 196—L.F.

In continuation of paragraph 35 (3) of my report on the budget estimate for 1897–98, I have the honour to submit herewith, for the information of Government, a copy of a resolution of the Malappuram Taluk Board passed at its meeting held on the 12th instant. I request that Government may be pleased to sanction the transfer of the management of the dispensary at Vaniyankulam to the Basel Mission on payment of an annual contribution of Rs. 250. The President, Taluk Board, reports that there is no reason to suppose that the popularity of the institution will be affected by its transfer to the Mission.

ENCLOSURE.

EXTRACT from the Proceedings of the Malappuram Taluk Board at its meeting held on 12th January 1897.

* * * * * * *

15. Read—the following papers:—

(1) Letter from the President, District Board, dated 16th December 1896, Ref. on C. No. 2177, stating that provision has been made in the budget for 1897–98 to re-open the dispensary at Vaniyankulam, and referring, for the consideration of the taluk board, the offer of the Basel Mission to open a hospital there with accommodation for in-patients instead of a dispensary in return for an annual contribution of Rs. 250 or Rs. 300 from local funds in addition to the initial cost of instruments and bedding, and also the Kavalappara Neithiar's proposal to appoint a midwife at Vaniyankulam.

(2) Copy of letter from Rev. S. Walter, dated 22nd December 1896, communicated with endorsement of the President, District Board, dated 5th January 1897, Ref. on C. No. 242.

(3) Letter from Rev. S. Walter, dated 9th January 1897.

(4) Letter from the District Board District Engineer, dated 16th December 1896, Ref. on C. No. 5574, reporting about the condition of the buildings in which the late hospital at Vaniyankulam was located.

Resolution.—The board resolves to accept the offer of the Basel Mission to maintain a hospital at Vaniyankulam towards the maintenance of which they are prepared to pay Rs. 250 annually. The Mission will be requested to state what amount is required for initial expenditure on bedding, instruments, &c.

(Signed) LIONEL VIBERT,
President.

From the Hon'ble Mr. D. DUNCAN, M.A., D.Sc., LL.D., Director of Public Instruction, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department, dated Madras, 19th February 1897, No. 1698.

In continuation of this office letter, No. 429, dated 16th January last, submitting my remarks on the educational portion of the Malabar District Board budget estimate for 1897–98, I have the honour to state, with reference to paragraph 29 (ii) of the President's covering letter, that I do not approve of the proposal of the Wynaad Taluk Board to convert the Manantoddy primary school into a secondary school and to abolish two of the existing primary schools to provide funds for the purpose. One of these primary schools is in a Brahman village called Payangattiri, about a mile and a half from Manantoddy, and is now reported to be in a flourishing condition. To abolish the school simply with a view to raise the Manantoddy school to the lower secondary grade would be, as it were, to remove the foundations of a house for the purpose of giving it an upper storey with the materials so set free. For without a primary school like the one at Payangattiri to act as a feeder, a lower secondary school at Manantoddy cannot succeed. Further, as the local board is responsible for primary education only, I do not approve of a proposal to advance secondary education at the expense of primary.

ORDER—No. 416 L., dated 26th February 1897.

The estimated Local Fund receipts and charges of the Malabar district for 1897-98, as passed by Government, are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for 1896-97 and the actuals of 1895-96 :—

—	Actuals, 1895-96.	Budget estimate, 1896-97.	Revised estimate, 1896-97.	Budget estimate, 1897-98.		
				District fund.	Taluk funds.	Total.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance	58,024	41,940	63,850	17,360	17,150	34,510
Rates and Taxes—						
Cess on Land	2,43,939	2,45,930	2,45,960	1,21,860	1,21,600	2,43,460
Tolls	85,824	87,200	85,780	86,380	..	86,380
Education—						
School-fees	21,748	18,840	19,090	..	19,600	19,600
Other Items	2,116	2,100	2,100	2,100	10	2,110
Medical, Vaccination and Sanitation—						
Hospital Receipts	31	20	140	..	70	70
Income from Endowments	..	50	150	..	50	50
Other Items	1,115	1,600	1,640	750	730	1,480
Miscellaneous—						
Contributions	180	120	60	..	120	120
Choultry Rents	670	600	570	..	580	580
Market Rents	3,542	4,130	3,970	..	4,850	4,850
Ferry Rents	67,967	70,300	65,820	66,000	1,000	67,000
Other Items	6,694	8,650	8,370	4,270	4,810	9,080
Public Works	2,401	1,890	3,700	2,600	120	2,720
Contributions from Provincial Funds—						
Education	16,566	16,660	16,030	820	15,400	16,220
Public Works	6	6,500	6,610	..	100	100
Contributions from Special Funds	30	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	41,932	..	..	..	..	..
Allotment from the District Fund	..	..	..	..	27,550	..
Total ..	5,52,785	5,06,530	5,23,840	3,02,140	2,13,740	4,88,330
Charges.						
GRANT 1—						
New Works—						
Communications	45,298	25,610	53,070	29,000	12,440	41,440
Buildings	5,761	6,460	16,660	1,250	770	2,020
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	3,111	3,650	4,390	500	3,450	3,950
Repairs—						
Communications	1,42,186	1,82,340	1,79,430	1,45,020	39,590	1,84,610
Buildings	6,254	6,230	7,270	..	5,320	5,320
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	1,293	830	990	..	790	790
Establishment	34,002	40,580	38,980	30,540	10,930	41,470
Tools and Plant	400	1,500	920	690	310	1,000
Contingencies	2,748	3,000	2,800	2,110	890	3,000
Contributions	21,038	8,650	8,450	8,450	..	8,450
Miscellaneous	2,463	..	1,000	..	..	..
Total ..	2,64,554	2,78,850	3,13,960	2,17,560	74,490	2,92,050
GRANT 2—						
Inspection	9,468	10,150	9,650	10,020	..	10,020
Training Schools	4,486	900	1,390	900	..	900
Secondary Schools—						
Salary System	15,850	13,820	15,560	..	16,280	16,280
Elementary Schools—						
Salary-result System	44,300	43,640	35,770	..	38,700	38,700
Grant-in-aid Schools—						
Result Grants	10,806	7,660	13,500	150	5,400	5,550
Miscellaneous.	2,488	2,600	2,550	2,600	..	2,600
Total ..	87,398	78,770	78,420	13,670	60,380	74,050
GRANT 3—						
Hospitals and Dispensaries	40,611	33,750	34,120	1,210	35,860	37,070
Vaccination	11,350	13,640	12,100	13,800	..	13,800
Sanitation	7,559	7,560	7,180	..	7,070	7,070
Contributions	13,160	12,730	12,980	7,910	5,200	13,110
Total ..	72,680	67,680	66,380	22,920	48,130	71,050
GRANT 4—						
Markets	1	..	40	..	..	..
Choultries	1,296	1,360	1,420	10	1,470	1,480
Bungalows	1,839	2,090	1,990	..	2,090	2,090
Miscellaneous	1,062	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	4,198	3,450	3,450	10	3,560	3,570

—	Actuals, 1895-96.	Budget estimate, 1896-97.	Revised estimate, 1896-97.	Budget estimate, 1897-98.		
				District fund.	Taluk funds.	Total.
Charges—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
GRANT 5—						
Establishments, &c.	19,208	20,740	20,850	15,220	7,080	22,300
Loans	3,487	3,420	3,440	3,280	..	3,280
Total ..	22,695	24,160	24,290	18,500	7,080	25,580
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	37,404	..	..	..	..	..
Reserve	..	24,090	2,830	..	..	..
Allotment to Taluk Funds	..	..	..	27,550	..	..
Grand Total ..	4,88,929	4,77,000	4,89,330	3,00,210	1,93,640	4,66,300
Balance	63,856	29,530	34,510	1,930	20,100	22,030
Deduct—						
Balance under Endowments	5,654	6,540	5,550	2,100	1,920	4,020
Net balance available for general purposes ..	58,202	22,990	28,960	— 170	18,180	18,010

REVISED ESTIMATE FOR 1896-97.

2. The current receipts and charges are now estimated at Rs. 4,59,990 and Rs. 4,88,650, respectively, against Rs. 4,64,590 and Rs. 4,77,000 anticipated in the sanctioned budget. The decrease in the receipts occurs chiefly under ferry-rents, while the increase in the charges appears principally under Grant 1, being partly counterbalanced by a decrease under reserve. The additions to, and alterations in, the educational, medical, vaccine, choultry and office establishments, which from paragraphs 29, 31, 35, 37, 39, 42 and 46 of the President's letter and paragraph 13 of the report accompanying the revised estimate appear to have been made in the current year, are sanctioned. The provision for contribution to Provincial funds on account of the controlling establishments at the Presidency will be raised from Rs. 2,830 to Rs. 3,510 with reference to paragraph 1 of G.O., No. 2391 L., dated 17th December 1896. The balance to be carried forward to the ensuing year's budget will then be Rs. 17,360 under the District fund and Rs. 17,150 under Taluk funds.

BUDGET ESTIMATE FOR 1897-98.

3. *Receipts.*—The receipts for the ensuing year are put down at Rs. 4,80,190 against Rs. 4,59,990 in the revised estimate, the increase appearing chiefly under grants from Provincial funds. The approval of Government should be obtained for the levy of fees in the markets proposed to be opened at Kuthuparamba, Badagara and Taliparamba. Paragraph 16 of the President's letter will be referred to the Public Works Department for remarks, and in the meantime the grant of Rs. 26,370 from Provincial funds towards the cost of maintenance of the Calicut-Vayittiri road and the reconstruction of the Talipoya bridge, for which credit has been taken, will be struck out.

4. *Charges.*—(1) The probable charges are placed at Rs. 4,67,190 against Rs. 4,89,330 in the revised estimate, the decrease, which occurs mainly under Grants 1 and 2 and reserve, being partially met by an increase under Grant 3.

(2) *Grant 1.*—No expenditure should be incurred on the reconstruction of the Arathodu and Talipoya bridges until the plans and estimates are sanctioned by competent authority. The provision for contribution to the Public Works Department for the scrutiny of local fund plans and estimates will be raised from Rs. 200 to Rs. 560 with reference to G.O., No. 40 L., dated 8th January 1897. The additions to and alterations in the establishments, referred to in paragraph 26 (3) of the President's letter, are sanctioned, but the increase in the pay of the clerical staff of

the Engineering Department, proposed in clause (2) of the same paragraph, is inadmissible under paragraph 4 (6) of G.O., No. 631 L., dated 15th March 1890, and G.O., No. 738 L., dated 5th April 1893.

(3) *Grant 2.*—The additions to and alterations in the establishments proposed in paragraphs 28, 29 and 31, other than those approved in paragraph 2 *supra*, are sanctioned. The proposals contained in paragraph 29 to convert the Manantoddy primary school into a secondary school and to abolish two of the existing primary schools will be disallowed, with reference to the Director's second letter read above. The report regarding Mappilla education promised in paragraph 32 should be expedited.

(4) *Grant 3.*—The proposal to re-open the dispensary at Alattúr cannot be approved for the present for want of a medical subordinate to take charge of it. The President's recommendation in his second letter read above, that an annual contribution of Rs. 250 from local funds should be paid to the Basel Mission on account of the dispensary to be opened at Vaniyamkulam, will be referred to the Surgeon-General for remarks. The additions to, and alterations in, the medical and sanitary establishments, proposed in paragraphs 35 and 40, with the exception of those approved in paragraph 2 *supra*, are sanctioned. The attention of the taluk boards will be drawn to the Sanitary Commissioner's remark regarding the insufficiency of the allotment for sanitation.

(5) *Grant 4.*—The entertainment of a masalji on Rs. 4 for each of the bungalows at Manjéri and Tirurangadi is sanctioned.

(6) *Grant 5.*—The allotment for the controlling establishments at the Presidency will be raised from Rs. 2,800 to Rs. 4,620, with reference to paragraph 1 of G.O., No. 2391 L., dated 17th December 1896. The increase in the pay of the attender attached to the Malappuram Taluk Board's office proposed in paragraph 46 is sanctioned, but the proposal in the same paragraph to raise the pay of certain clerks by the amount of pensionary contribution paid on their behalf cannot be approved for the reasons stated in clause (2) above in the case of the clerks of the Engineering Department.

5. The budget, as revised by Government, closes with a balance of Rs. 22,030, of which Rs. 4,020 appertain to endowments, leaving Rs. 18,010, or 4 per cent. of the receipts, available for general purposes.

(True Extract.)

Secretary to Government.

To the President, District Board, Malabar.
" Collector of Malabar.
" Chairmen, Municipal Councils, Malabar district.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Board.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Public Works Department.
Editors' Table.

Exd. A. Raitt

APPENDIX.

I.—CONSOLIDATED Budget Estimate of the District Board of Malabar for the official year 1897-98.

A.—Revenue and Receipts.

Heads.	Estimate, 1896-97.				Actuals, 1895-96.			
	Details (minor heads).			Total (major heads).				Total.
	Taluks.	District.	Total.		Taluks.	District.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs. 17,150	Rs. 17,360	Rs. 34,510	Rs. 17,150	Rs. 17,360	Rs. 34,510	Rs. 13,190	Rs. 28,750
Balance on 1st April 1897 ..	1,21,600	1,21,860	2,43,460	1,21,600	2,08,240	3,29,840	1,22,820	1,23,110
I. Rates and taxes—								
(a) Cess on land								
(b) Tolls—								
Under Act V of 1884		81,000	81,000					82,000
Contribution from municipalities		5,380	5,380					5,200
(c) House-tax		..	..					..
II. Education—								
(a) School-fees	19,600	..	19,600				18,840	18,840
(b) Contributions—								
(1) From municipalities		..	..					..
(2) ,, other district funds		..	..					2,000
(3) ,, private individuals		2,000	2,000					100
(c) Sale-proceeds of books		..	..					
(d) Income from endowments		100	110	10				
(e) Miscellaneous								
III. Medical, Vaccination and Sanitation—								
(a) Hospital receipts				70				20
(b) Sale of medicines				280				250
(c) Contributions—								
(1) From municipalities		650	650					1,160
(2) ,, other district funds		..	..					..
(3) ,, private individuals		390	390					100
(d) Income from endowments		50	50					50
(e) Miscellaneous		160	160	60				90
IV. Interest—								
(a) On Government securities		..	..					..
(b) On arrears of revenue		..	..					..
V. Miscellaneous—								
(a) Contributions for purposes other than Education, Medical or Works—								
(1) From municipalities		..	..					..
(2) ,, other district funds		..	..					..
(3) ,, private individuals		120	120	120				120

Heads.	Actuals, 1895-96.		
	Taluks.	District.	Total.
1	11	12	13
	Rs. 21,816	Rs. 36,708	Rs. 58,024
Balance on 1st April 1897 ..	1,21,824	1,22,115	2,43,939
I. Rates and taxes—			
(a) Cess on land			
(b) Tolls—			
Under Act V of 1884	..	79,838	79,838
Contribution from municipalities	..	5,936	5,936
(c) House-tax	..	..	..
II. Education—			
(a) School-fees	21,748	..	21,748
(b) Contributions—			
(1) From municipalities	..	..	..
(2) ,, other district funds	..	2,028	2,028
(3) ,, private individuals	74	14	88
(c) Sale-proceeds of books			
(d) Income from endowments	31	..	31
(e) Miscellaneous	293	..	293
III. Medical, Vaccination and Sanitation—			
(a) Hospital receipts			
(b) Sale of medicines			
(c) Contributions—			
(1) From municipalities	..	487	487
(2) ,, other district funds			
(3) ,, private individuals	296	..	296
(d) Income from endowments	..	..	..
(e) Miscellaneous	39	..	39
IV. Interest—			
(a) On Government securities	..	..	..
(b) On arrears of revenue	..	..	..
V. Miscellaneous—			
(a) Contributions for purposes other than Education, Medical or Works—			
(1) From municipalities	..	..	..
(2) ,, other district funds	..	..	..
(3) ,, private individuals	180	..	180

I.—Consolidated Budget Estimate of the District Board of Malabar for the official year 1897–98—*cont.*

A.—Revenue and Receipts—cont.

Heads.	Estimate, 1897–98.						Estimate, 1896–97.			Actuals, 1895–96.		
	Details (minor heads).			Total (major heads).			Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.
	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
V. Miscellaneous—*cont.*												
(*b*) Choultry rents	580	..	580				600	..	600	670	..	670
(*c*) Market rents	4,850	..	4,850				4,130	..	4,130	3,542	..	3,542
(*d*) Bungalow fees	1,230	250	1,480				1,280	250	1,530	1,158	311	1,469
(*e*) Fees and fines	1,040	..	1,040				520	..	520	990	..	990
(*f*) Ferry rents	1,000	66,000	67,000				300	70,000	70,300	1,370	66,597	67,967
(*g*) Grass rents	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*h*) Fishery rents	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*i*) Rents and produce of land	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*j*) Avenues	2,330	4,000	6,330				2,100	4,000	6,100	1,970	2,172	4,142
(*k*) Sale of stores	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*l*) Sundry receipts	210	20	230				480	20	500	93	..	93
				11,360	70,270	81,630						
VI. Public Works—												
(*a*) Sale of buildings	..	..	..				..	..	..	500	..	500
(*b*) Sale of tools and plant	..	400	400				..	200	200	..	159	159
(*c*) Sale of old materials	20	400	420				20	500	520	12	234	246
(*d*) Contributions—												
(1) From municipalities	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) ,, other district funds	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(3) ,, private individuals (including contribution from Cochin Government)	..	1,500	1,500				..	600	600	170	1,059	1,229
(*e*) Refund of expenditure	..	200	200				..	300	300	..	72	72
(*f*) Miscellaneous	100	100	200				70	200	270	119	76	195
				120	2,600	2,720						
VII. Contribution from Provincial—												
(*a*) Education	15,400	820	16,220				15,840	820	16,660	16,206	360	16,566
(*b*) General purposes	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*c*) Public works	100	..	100				..	6,500	6,500	6	..	6
(*d*) Choultries	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
				15,500	820	16,320						
VIII. Contributions from Special funds—												
(*a*) Pound fund	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30
(*b*) Canal and ferry fund	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
IX. Allotments from the District fund	27,550	..	..	27,550	..	..	31,320	..	..	33,820	..	..
Debt head receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,082	40,850	41,932
Total, including balance	..	..	..	2,13,740	3,02,140	4,88,330	2,12,140	3,25,710	5,06,530	2,27,509	3,59,096	5,52,785

I.—Consolidated Budget Estimate of the District Board of Malabar for the official year 1897–98—*cont.*

B.—Expenditure.

Heads.	Estimate, 1897–98.						Estimate, 1896–97.			Actuals, 1895–96.		
	Details (minor heads).			Total (major heads).			Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.
	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant 1, Public Works—												
(*a*) New Works—												
(i) Communications	12,440	29,000	41,440				3,790	21,820	25,610	7,983	37,315	45,298
(ii) Civil buildings	770	1,250	2,020				3,960	2,500	6,460	2,379	3,382	5,761
(iii) Miscellaneous public improvements	3,450	500	3,950				3,150	500	3,650	2,616	495	3,111
				16,660	30,750	47,410						
(*b*) Repairs—												
(i) Communications	39,590	1,45,020	1,84,610				47,640	1,34,700	1,82,340	35,083	1,07,103	1,42,186
(ii) Civil buildings	5,320	..	5,320				5,860	370	6,230	6,070	184	6,254
(iii) Miscellaneous public improvements	790	..	790				830	..	830	1,221	72	1,293
				45,700	1,45,020	1,90,720						
(*c*) Establishment—												
(i) Public Works department supervision	..	200	200				..	200	200	..	84	84
(ii) Local Fund Engineering establishment	10,930	30,340	41,270				10,350	30,030	40,380	8,688	24,881	33,569
(iii) Tolls and ferries	..	..	..				..	..	..	19	330	349
				10,930	30,540	41,470						
(*d*) Tools and plant	310	690	1,000	310	690	1,000	420	1,080	1,500	73	327	400
(*e*) Contingencies	890	2,110	3,000	890	2,110	3,000	790	2,210	3,000	746	2,002	2,748
(*f*) Contributions to—												
(i) Provincial funds	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	10,525	10,525
(ii) Other district boards	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Municipalities (1) Tellicherry	..	2,500	2,500				..	2,600	2,600	..	5,254	5,254
(iii) Municipalities (2) Calicut	..	2,000	2,000				..	2,000	2,000			
(iii) Municipalities (3) Palghat	..	550	550				..	550	550			
(iv) French Government	..	1,600	1,600				..	1,700	1,700	..	5,259	5,259
(v) Cochin Sircar	..	1,800	1,800				..	1,800	1,800			
				..	8,450	8,450						
(*g*) Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6
Refunds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,457	2,457
Total, Grant 1	..	..	..	74,490	2,17,560	2,92,050	76,790	2,02,060	2,78,850	64,884	1,99,670	2,64,554
Grant 2, Education—												
(*a*) Inspection	..	10,020	10,020	..	10,020	10,020	..	10,150	10,150	..	9,468	9,468
(*b*) Normal schools—												
(i) Salaries of masters	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	889	889
(ii) Stipends of students	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	1,825	1,825
(iii) Clerks and servants	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) Miscellaneous	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	267	267
				..	..	..						

I.—Consolidated Budget Estimate of the District Board of Malabar for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

B.—Expenditure—cont.

Heads.	Estimate, 1897-98. Details (minor heads). Taluks.	District.	Total.	Estimate, 1897-98. Total (major heads). Taluks.	District.	Total.	Estimate, 1896-97. Taluks.	District.	Total.	Actuals, 1895-96. Taluks.	District.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Grant 2, Education—*cont.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sessional school	..	900	900	..	900	900	..	900	900	..	1,505	1,505
(c) Secondary schools—												
(i) Salaries of masters	14,780	..	14,780				12,660	..	12,660	14,188	..	14 188
(ii) Clerks and servants	700	..	700				670	..	670	767	..	767
(iii) Miscellaneous	800	..	800				490	..	490	895	..	895
(d) Elementary Hindu schools. { Salary system	..	..	..	16,280	..	16,280						
{ Combined system	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Salaries of masters. { Fixed	9,870	..	9,870				17,380	..	17,380	30,653	..	30,653
{ School-fees	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Results	2,660	..	2,660				4,650	..	4,650	9,643	..	9,643
(ii) Servants	300	..	300				440	..	440	418	..	418
(iii) Miscellaneous	1,180	..	1,180				2,030	..	2,030	3,586	..	3,586
Lump allotment for Tellicherry Taluk Board—												
(e) Grants-in-aid—												
(i) Combined system. (1) Salary grants. { Hindu	8,900	..	8,900				17,040	..	17,040	..	..	..
{ Mappilla	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
Mappilla schools—Lump sum for—	13,690	..	13,690				..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Results grants. { Hindu	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Mappilla	* 2,100	..	* 2,100				2,100	..	* 2,100	..	..	..
(ii) Result system	5,400	150	5,550	38,700	..	38,700	7,560	100	7,660	10,722	84	10,806
(iii) Building	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) Miscellaneous	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Contributions to—				5,400	150	5,550						
(i) Provincial service	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Other district boards	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Municipalities	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(iv) Private individuals	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(g) Miscellaneous—												
(i) Purchase of books	..	2,200	2,200	..	..	..	..	2,200	2,200	..	2,158	2,158
(ii) Commission on sale of books	..	400	400				..	400	400	..	322	322
(iii) Miscellaneous (*e.g.*, stipends to agricultural students, &c.)	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
Refunds	..	..	..	..	2,600	2,600	..	..	..	8	..	8
Total, Grant 2	..	..	..	60,380	13,670	74,050	65,020	13,750	78,770	70,880	16,518	87,398

* Lump allotment for 14 additional schools sanctioned by Government.

I.—Consolidated Budget Estimate of the District Board of Malabar for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

B.—Expenditure—cont.

Heads.	Estimate, 1897-98. Details (minor heads). Taluks.	District.	Total.	Estimate, 1897-98. Total (major heads). Taluks.	District.	Total.	Estimate, 1896-97. Taluks.	District.	Total.	Actuals, 1895-96. Taluks.	District.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Grant 3, Medical Services, Vaccination and Sanitation—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(a) Hospitals and Dispensaries—												
(i) Superintendents	..	..	..				14,570	..	14,570	16,054	..	16,054
(ii) Medical subordinates	15,920	..	15,920				4,690	..	4,690	5,864	..	5,864
(iii) Clerks and servants	5,070	..	5,070				2,700	..	2,700	3,129	..	3,129
(iv) Diet of patients	2,800	..	2,800				530	..	530	551	..	551
(v) Supplies	590	..	590				760	..	760	934	..	934
(vi) Midwives and midwifery pupils	720	..	720				..	..	..	..	..	..
(vii) Medical pupils	..	200	200				6,500	100	6,600	9,727	..	9,727
(viii) Medicines and Surgical apparatus	7,800	100	7,900									
(ix) Zillah Surgeon's establishment including travelling allowance, &c.	..	910	910				..	950	950	..	826	826
(x) Cholera charges	230	..	230				180	..	180	47	..	47
(xi) Contingencies	2,730	..	2,730				2,770	..	2,770	3,479	..	3,479
				35,860	1,210	37,070						
(b) Vaccination—												
(i) Fixed charges	..	13,800	13,800				..	13,640	13,640	..	{ 8,135	8,135
(ii) Contingencies											{ 3,215	3,215
				..	13,800	13,800						
(c) Sanitation—												
(i) Improvement of water-supply	1,480	..	1,480				1,300	..	1,300	499	25	524
(ii) Improvement of village-sites	120	..	120				250	..	250	97	..	97
(iii) Scavengering establishment	4,680	..	4,680				5,300	..	5,300	6,421	..	6,421
(iv) Arrangements at fairs and festivals	340	..	340				340	..	340	271	..	271
(v) Other sanitary outlay	450	..	450				370	..	370	242	4	246
				7,070	..	7,070						
(d) Contributions to—												
(i) Provincial Services—												
(1) Medical College	..	2,210	2,210				..	2,230	2,230	..	2,219	2,219
(2) Sanitary inspection	..	1,510	1,510				..	1,420	1,420	..	1,507	1,507
(3) Medical reserve staff	..	290	290				..	230	230	..	291	291
(4) Cutlers' establishment	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	60	60
(5) Medicines and surgical apparatus	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(6) Lunatics	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Other district boards	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Municipalities	5,000	3,900	8,900				4,500	3,900	8,400	4,983	3,900	8,883
(iv) Private individuals	200	..	200				200	250	450	200	..	200
				5,200	7,910	13,110						
Total, Grant 3	..	..	..	48,130	22,920	71,050	44,960	22,720	67,680	52,498	20,182	72,680

I.—Consolidated Budget Estimate of the District Board of Malabar for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

B.—Expenditure—cont.

Heads.	Estimate, 1897-98.						Estimate, 1896-97.			Actuals, 1895-96.		
	Details (minor heads).			Total (major heads).			Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.
	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Grant 4, Public and Charitable Institutions—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(*a*) Markets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
(*b*) Choultries—												
(i) Establishment	1,400	10	1,410				1,280	10	1,290	1,257	5	1,262
(ii) Feeding travellers												
(iii) Contingencies	70	..	70				70	..	70	34	..	34
				1,470	10	1,480						
(*c*) Public bungalows	2,090	..	2,090	2,090	..	2,090	2,090	..	2,090	1,839	..	1,839
Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	225	837	1,062
Total, Grant 4	..	..	..	3,560	10	3,570	3,440	10	3,450	3,356	842	4,198
Grant 5, Supervision and Management—												
(*a*) Controlling establishments at the presidency	..	4,620	4,620				..	2,830	2,830	..	2,810	2,810
Printing work done at Government Press	..	400	400				..	440	440	8	288	296
				..	5,020	5,020						
(*b*) Establishment in the Collector's office	..	1,110	1,110	..	1,110	1,110	..	1,030	1,030	..	1,040	1,040
(*c*) Local Board's office establishment	2,850	1,880	4,730	2,850	1,880	4,730	2,680	1,960	4,640	2,538	1,928	4,466
Audit establishment	..	1,760	1,760	..	1,760	1,760	..	1,760	1,760	..	1,562	1,562
(*d*) Contingencies—												
(i) Stationery	290	200	490				290	200	490	275	218	493
(ii) Postal charges	410	500	910				290	500	790	407	545	952
(iii) Printing charges	1,050	1,800	2,850				1,150	2,000	3,150	751	1,890	2,641
(iv) Travelling allowance to non-official members	1,910	2,000	3,910				2,110	2,100	4,210	1,807	1,780	3,587
(v) Travelling allowance to office establishment	290	100	390				300	100	400	495	20	515
(vi) Miscellaneous	280	200	480				260	200	460	358	119	477
				4,230	4,800	9,030						
Law charges	..	100	100	..	100	100	..	100	100	..	..	..
(*e*) Pensions	..	550	550	..	550	550	..	440	440	..	369	369
(*f*) Refunds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(*g*) Loans—												
(i) Principal	..	3,000	3,000				..	3,000	3,000	..	3,000	3,000
(ii) Interest	..	280	280				..	420	420	..	487	487
				..	3,280	3,280						
(*h*) Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Grant 5	..	..	..	7,080	18,500	25,580	7,080	17,080	24,160	6,639	16,056	22,695
Reserve	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,270	21,820	24,090	1,459	35,945	37,404
Allotment to Taluk Funds	..	..	..	..	27,550	..	..	31,320	..	..	33,820	..
Grand Total, Expenditure	..	..	..	1,93,640	3,00,210	4,66,300	1,99,560	3,08,760	4,77,000	1,99,716	3,23,033	4,88,929
Balance	..	..	..	20,100	1,930	22,030	12,580	16,950	29,530	27,793	36,063	63,856
Deduct—												
(1) Balance under house-tax, if any	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Balance under endowments, if any	..	..	..	1,920	2,100	4,020	4,440	2,100	6,540	3,554	2,100	5,654
Net balance available for general purposes	..	..	..	18,180	— 170	18,010	8,140	14,850	22,990	24,239	33,963	58,202

III.—Details of allotments for Public Works in the District of Malabar for the official year 1897-98.

A.—New Works.

No.	Taluk.	Description of work.	Amount of estimate.	Computed expenditure up to 31st March 1897.	Estimated expenditure for 1897-98.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		I.—Communications.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		(*a*) *District Board.*			
1	Chirakkal	Renewing the buckle plates of Kulakadava bridge and scraping and tarring iron works	400	..	400
2	Do.	Putting up granite mile and furlong posts in lieu of the existing wooden ones on road No. 2.	700	..	700
3	Do.	Dismantling three ansafe arched culverts of 8 feet span on road No. 1 and reconstructing them with iron rail girders	2,400	..	2,400
4	Do.	Renewing 200 planks of Iriti bridge	700	..	700
5	Kurumbranad	Reconstructing Mumanki bridge on road No. 27.	800	..	800
6	Do.	Renewing the deck of 2nd Kalliampalli bridge at 3/2 mile on road No. 40	2,000	..	2,000
7	Walavanad	Reconstructing Anthodu bridge at 59/1 mile on road No. 6	3,100	..	3,100
8	Wynaad	Reconstructing Thalipoya bridge at 37/4 mile on road No. 4 with single 50 feet effective span, wrought iron pony truss girders, and pin connection and timber platform	14,000	..	14,000
9	Do.	Constructing revetments on road No. 4	3,400	..	3,400
10	Do.	Do.	1,500	..	1,500
		Total	29,000	..	29,000
		(*b*) *Tellicherry Taluk Board.*			
1	Chirakkal	Improvements to road No. 10	400	..	400
2	Do.	Reconstructing two culverts on road No. 17 with iron rail girders and timber platform	500	..	500
3	Do.	Renewing the platform of a bridge on road No. 15 with iron rail girders	250	..	250
4	Kurumbranad	Reconstructing two culverts at 1/2 and 1/8 mile on road No. 42 with iron rail girders and timber platform	840	..	840
5	Do.	Constructing a foot bridge across Kadiyangat river on road No. 42 at 12/2 mile	500	..	500
		Total	2,490	..	2,490
		(*c*) *Malappuram Taluk Board.*			
1	Ernad	Reconstructing culverts on road No. 53	1,500	..	1,500
		(*d*) *Palghat Taluk Board.*			
1	Palghat	Constructing a slab bridge on road No. 89 and raising a portion of the said road	300	..	300
2	Do.	Constructing a 6 feet culvert with granite slabs in the 6th mile of road No. 85	200	..	200
3	Ponnani	Putting up platform to the rail girder bridge on road No. 69	125	..	125
4	Do.	Reconstructing the broken down arched culvert at 4/4 mile on road No. 69 with iron rail girders	160	..	160
5	Do.	Putting up platform to the rail girder bridge at 11/4 mile on road No. 69	125	..	125
6	Do.	Reconstructing the broken down arched culvert at 4/7 mile on road No. 69 with iron rail girders	300	..	300
7	Do.	Reconstructing the arched culvert on road No. 76 with iron rail girders	250	..	250
8	Do.	Renewing the platforms of bridges on road No. 71	670	..	670
9	Do.	Constructing a foot bridge over Poochakunnaththodu in Kunjanmukku amsam	100	..	100
		Lump provision for feeder roads to markets	3,000	..	3,000
		Total	5,230	..	5,230

III.– Details of allotments for Public Works in the District of Malabar for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

A.—New Works—cont.

No.	Taluk.	Description of work.	Amount of estimate.	Computed expenditure up to 31st March 1897.	Estimated expenditure for 1897-98.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		I.—Communications—*cont.*	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		(c) *Wynaad Taluk Board.*			
1	North Wynaad ..	Renewing bridges and putting up causeways on road No. 29	500	..	500
2	Do. ..	Putting up pipe culverts on road No. 31 ..	1,640	..	1,640
3	South Wynaad ..	Putting up two pipe culverts on road No. 32 ..	80	..	80
4	Do. ..	Constructing five bridges with new masonry abutments and rail girders platforms on road No. 39	1,000	..	1,000
		Total ..	3,220	..	3,220
		II.—Civil Buildings.			
		(a) *District Board.*			
1	Chirakkal	Roofing the Iritti officers' shed with Mangalore tiles	450	..	450
2	Wynaad	Constructing pucka out-houses for the halting shed at Meanangadi	500	..	500
3	Do.	Constructing a halting shed at the top of Kuttiadi ghat	300	..	300
		Total ..	1,250	..	1,250
		(b) *Tellicherry Taluk Board.*			
1	Kurumbranad ..	Improvements to the Badagara hospital ..	300	..	300
		(c) *Malappuram Taluk Board.*			
1	Ernad	Reconstructing the contageous disease shed at Manjeri	50	..	50
		(d) *Palghat Taluk Board.*			
1	Palghat	Constructing a gymnastic shed for the Local Fund school at Alathur	420	..	420
		III.—Miscellaneous Public Improvements.			
		(a) *District Board.*			
....		Planting avenues	500	..	500
		(b) *Tellicherry Taluk Board.*			
1	Chirakkal, Kottayam and Kurumbranad.	Constructing markets	1,000	..	1,000
2	Do.	Planting avenues	150	..	150
		Total ..	1,150	..	1,150
		(c) *Malappuram Taluk Board.*			
1	Walavanad	Putting up new stalls in the Angadipuram market	1,000	..	1,000
2	Do.	Constructing a new market at Tirurangadi ..	600	..	600
		Total ..	1,600	..	1,600
		(d) *Palghat Taluk Board.*			
1	Palghat and Ponnani.	Planting avenues	200	..	200
		Total ..	200	..	200
		(e) *Wynaad Taluk Board.*			
1	South Wynaad ..	Completing the well at Sultan's Battery ..	500	..	500

III.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, during the official year 1897-98.

B.—Repairs.

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road number.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					I.—Communications.	M. F.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
					District Board.			
1	Calicut ..	3	..	1	Road No. 1 from Beypore railway station to Canara frontier, Payemcottah *vid* Calicut, Tellicherry, Cannanore and Taliparamba.	3 0	60 0 0	1,153 0 0
		..	6			0 6	75 0 0	
		4	7			4 7	188 0 0	
	Kurumbranad ..	30	..			30 0	135 0 0	4,050 0 0
	Kottayam ..	5	..			5 0	200 0 0	1,000 0 0
	Chirakkal ..	23	..			23 0	170 8 0	3,922 0 0
					Repairs to workshop shed at Calicut.	..	..	20 0 0
					Tellicherry Sub-Division office ..	..	..	50 0 0
					Papensheri shed	..	..	30 0 0
					Tarring the railways of Darmadam bridge	..	..	300 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	10,525 0 0
2	Chirakkal ..	14	2	2	Road No. 2 Cannanore fort *vid* Perambadi ghat to Coorg-Mysore *vid* Kudali, Muttanur, Uliyel, and Kannoth.	14 2	175 0 0	7,256 0 0
		3	..			3 0	225 0 0	
		6	6			6 6	350 0 0	
		7	2			7 2	237 15 3	
					Aichoor shed	..	..	130 0 0
					Chalot shed	..	..	85 0 0
					Chavasheri shed	..	..	65 0 0
					Iritti overseers' shed	..	..	140 0 0
					Do. officer's shed	..	..	25 0 0
					Gannoth cooly line	..	..	75 0 0
					Kuttupoya cooly line	..	..	50 0 0
					Do. shed	..	..	50 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	7,876 0 0
3	Kottayam ..	8	..	3	Road No. 3 Tellicherry *vid* Peria ghat to Mysore frontier, Banali bridge *vid* Kuthuparamba, Kannoth, Peria and Manantoddy.	8 0	250 0 0	3,619 0 0
		7	..			7 0	100 0 0	
		6	1			6 1	150 0 0	
	North Wynaad.	8	2			8 2	300 0 0	3,900 0 0
		29	4			29 4	150 0 0	
					Repairs to bridges and culverts ..	..	..	200 0 0
					Halting shed, Pioneer	..	..	100 0 0
					Do. Periah	..	..	200 0 0
					Overseers' quarters and office at Manantoddy	..	..	150 0 0
					Rest and out-houses at Carticolam ..	..	..	150 0 0
					Cooly line, Agaloth	..	..	50 0 0
					Do. Pioneer	..	..	100 0 0
					Cooly line, 40th mile	..	..	30 0 0
					Do. Dindimal	..	..	50 0 0
					Do. Carticolam	..	..	50 0 0
					Peria watcher for 12 months ..	..	..	84 0 0
					Manantoddy do.	..	..	84 0 0
					Carticolam do.	..	..	84 0 0
					Pioneer do.	..	..	84 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	11,935 0 0
4	Calicut ..	8	3	4	Road No. 4 Calicut *vid* Tamaracherri ghat to Mysore frontier near Pongolly Cottah *vid* Tamaracheri, Pudupadi, Vayittiri, Kalpetta and Ganapativattam.	8 3	400 0 0	10,520 0 0
		10	..			10 0	477 0 0	
		6	..			6 0	400 0 0	
		8	..			8 0	500 0 0	
	South Wynaad.	11	1			11 1	350 0 0	11,756 0 0
		12	7			12 7	300 0 0	
		12	4			12 4	250 0 0	3,125 0 0
					Reserve for unforeseen works on the ghat	..	..	1,000 0 0
					Halting shed at Karuntur ..	..	..	65 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	48 0 0
					Venukah shed	..	..	65 0 0
					Watche'rs pay	..	..	48 0 0
					Halting shed at Tamaracherri ..	..	..	85 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	72 0 0
					Halting shed at Pudupadi	..	..	85 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	72 0 0
					Halting shed at Lakkidi	..	..	50 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	72 0 0
					Bungalow at Lakkidi	..	..	55 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	108 0 0
					Meenangadi shed	..	..	20 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	84 0 0

III.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

B.—Repairs—cont.

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road number.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					I.—Communications—*cont.*	M. F.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
					District Board—cont.			
					Kalpetta shed	..	..	50 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	84 0 0
					Cooly lines at 33, 47, and 53 miles at Rs. 50 each	..	..	150 0 0
					Overseer's quarters at Vayittiri ..	..	..	50 0 0
					Overseer's office and store at Vayittiri ..	..	..	20 0 0
					Vayittiri store watcher's pay ..	..	..	84 0 0
					Tarring bridges at 39/6, 44/6, 49/3 and 50/8 miles	..	..	700 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	28,468 0 0
5	Calicut ..	10	..	5	Road No. 5 Calicut *via* Caroor ghat to Nilgiri and Mysore *via* Kundotti, Arreacode, Nilambur and Edakara.	10 0	90 0 0	1,510 0 0
		4	7			4 7	125 0 0	
	Ernad ..	16	1			16 1	40 0 0	5,154 0 0
		11	..			11 0	100 0 0	
		9	1			9 1	175 0 0	
		7	2			7 2	250 0 0	
					Kadangonchira shed	..	..	26 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
					Edakara shed	..	..	32 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	36 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	6,782 0 0
6	Do. ..	5	1	6	Road No. 6 Calicut *via* Kundotti, Malappuram, Mannar, Palghat railway station and Palghat to Coimbatore frontier at Walayar.	5 1	182 13 4	2,000 0 0
		10	5			10 5	100 0 0	
	Walavanad ..	45	2			45 2	202 0 0	9,145 0 0
	Palghat ..	19	2			19 2	264 0 0	5,082 0 0
					Ernad overseer's store-shed ..	..	..	15 0 0
					Natakal shed and watcher's pay ..	..	..	84 0 0
					Thoopanad shed and watcher's pay.	..	..	74 0 0
					Annatipuram shed do. ..	..	..	104 0 0
					Chullimadai shed do. ..	..	..	94 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	16,598 0 0
7	Do. ..	26	2	7	Road No. 7 Palghat to Ponnani *vid* Parali, Pattambi and Tritala.	26 2	100 0 0	2,625 0 0
	Ponnani ..	26	7			26 7	100 0 0	2,687 0 0
					Oottapalam shed	..	..	50 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
					Vattamcolam shed	..	..	50 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
					Pattambi shed	..	..	70 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
					Meengara shed	..	..	30 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	5,608 0 0
8	Chirakkal ..	10	4	12	Road No. 12 Taliparamba on No. 1 to Iritti bridge on No. 2	10 4	100 0 0	1,050 0 0
					Irikoor officer's shed	..	..	115 0 0
					Do. overseer's shed	..	..	25 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	1,190 0 0
9	Kottayam ..	7	2	21	Road No. 21 Kuthuparamba on No. 3 to Mattanur	7 2	168 2 3	1,219 0 0
10	Do. ..	6	2	27	Road No. 27 loop line from Tellicherry to Manantoddy on No. 3 *vid* Perinkolatur and Nadapuram.	6 2	50 0 0	312 0 0
		18	5			18 5	64 6 10	1,200 0 0
	North Wynaad.	6	4	..	....	6 4	200 0 0	
		11	6			11 6	100 0 0	3,725 0 0
		6	2			6 2	200 0 0	
					Repairing bridges and culverts ..	..	..	500 0 0
					Kuttipuram shed	..	..	55 0 0
					Thoonari shed	..	..	36 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	5,828 0 0
11	Do. ..	1	..	33	Road No. 33 Branch road on No. 31 near Kandotte to No. 35 near Kallurangadi	1 0	75 0 0	75 0 0

III.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

B.—Repairs—cont.

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road number.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					I.—Communications—*cont.*	M. F.	Rs. A. P.	Rs A. P.
					District Board—cont.			
12	North Wynaad.	8	4	35	Road No. 35 Manantoddy *vid* Panamarath Cottah and Ganapativattam.	8 4	150 0 0	5,337 0 0
	South Wynaad.	9	6			8 0	75 0 0	
						9 6	355 0 0	
					Cooly line at 2¼ mile at Noolpoya ..	..	..	40 0 0
					Repairing bridges and culverts ..	..	..	200 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	5,577 0 0
13	Do. ..	6	6	37	Road No. 37 Panamarath Cottah on No. 35 to Kalpetta on No. 4 ..	6 6	400 0 0	2,700 0 0
					Kanniambetta bungalow and outhouses	..	..	150 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	84 0 0
					Cooly line at ¾ mile	..	..	50 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	2,984 0 0
14	Do. ..	19	..	38	Road No. 38 Chundale to Nilgiri boundary near Moopayanad *vid* Meppadi	19 0	250 0 0	4,750 0 0
					Repairing bungalow at Meppadi ..	..	..	50 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	96 0 0
					Cooly line at Baderi	..	..	50 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	4,946 0 0
15	Kurumbranad .	7	1	40	Road No. 40 junction with No. 1 at Badagara to Nadapuram on No. 27	7 1	123 8 1	880 0 0
16	Do.			5 41	Road No. 41 junction with No. 1 at Badagara to termination of canal	0 5	100 0 0	62 0 0
17	Do. ..	18	7	44	Road No. 44 Quilandi on No. 1 to Tamracheri on No. 4 *vid* Ulliary .	18 7	74 1 10	1,399 0 0
					Kokalur shed	..	..	50 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	1,449 0 0
18	Calicut ..	2	5	45	Road No. 45 Pudiangadi on No. 1 to junction with No. 46 near Kokatri bridge	2 5	50 0 0	131 0 0
19	Do.	12	1	46	Road No. 46 Calicut *vid* Karaparamba and Kokalur on No. 4 ..	12 1	72 0 0	873 0 0
20	Walavanad ..	13	6	54	Road No. 54 Pattambi railway station *vid* Perinthalmana, Pandicad and Wandur to junction with No. 5 near Cherupoya bridge.	13 6	200 0 0	3,222 0 0
	Ernad ..	8	6			8 6	54 0 0	
		14	..			14 0	75 0 0	1,050 0 0
					Pandicad shed ..	..	..	58 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	12 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	4,342 0 0
21	Do. ..	8	..	55	Road No. 55 Manjeri on No. 57 at Mannar on No. 6 *vid* Pandicad and Melatur.	8 0	100 0 0	1,025 0 0
		3	..			3 0	75 0 0	
	Walavanad ..	15	4			15 4	130 0 0	2,016 0 0
					Melatur shed	..	..	60 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
					Total .	..	..	3,125 0 0
22	Ernad ..	4	5	56	Road No. 56 Manjeri on No. 57 to Mongotte on No. 6.	4 5	100 0 0	613 0 0
		1	..			1 0	150 0 0	
23	Do. ..	16	..	57	Tirur railway station *vid* Malappuram on No. 6 and Manjeri to Edavanna on No. 5.	16 0	105 0 0	3,235 0 0
		7	..			7 0	85 0 0	
		8	..			8 0	120 0 0	
					Kuttipala shed	..	..	50 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	12 0 0
					Manjeri shed	..	..	50 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	3,371 0 0

III.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

B.—Repairs—cont.

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road number.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					I.—Communications—*cont.*	M. F.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
					District Board—cont.			
24	Ernad	..	4	59	Road No. 59 junction line between No. 57 on No. 6 *vid* Anakayam and Mankada.	0 4	100 0 0	50 0 0
	Walavanad ..	8	4			8 4	37 8 0	318 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	368 0 0
25	Ponnani ..	1	2	68	Road No. 68 Tanur railway station to Tanur	1 2	100 0 0	125 0 0
26	Do. ..	9	7	74	Road No. 74 Trithala on No. 7 to Chavakad	9 7	101 4 3	1,000 0 0
					Chalesheri shed and watcher's pay ..	..	..	80 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	1,080 0 0
27	Do. ..	2	7	78	Road No. 78 junction with No. 7 *vid* Shoranoor railway station to iron girder bridge	2 7	86 15 3	250 0 0
28	Do. ..	12	..	79	Road No. 79 Shoranoor railway station to Pudiangadi on No. 7 ..	12 0	43 13 4	526 0 0
					Vattolikavu shed	..	..	50 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	600 0 0
29	Palghat ..	1	6	82	Road No. 82 Lakkidi railway station feeder road	1 6	107 6 10	188 0 0
30	Do. ..	3	4	83	Road No. 83 Parli railway station from No. 7 to Mundoor on No. 6 ..	3 4	135 11 5	475 0 0
31	Do. ..	18	6	84	Road No. 84 Palghat on No. 6 to Coimbatore boundary on No. 6 Mankara *vid* Pudunagaram ..	18 6	200 0 0	3,750 0 0
32	Do. ..	20	..	86	Road No. 86 Palghat *vid* Alathur and Vatakansheri to Cochin frontier near Vaniampara.	20 0	275 0 0	6,625 0 0
		2	4			2 4	450 0 0	
33	Do. ..	9	3	90	Road No. 90 Palghat on No. 6 *vid* Kunisheri to Cochin frontier near Vallenghy	9 3	100 0 0	936 0 0
34	Do. ..	1	5	..	Branch road from No. 93 to Vallenghy	1 5	123 1 2	200 0 0
35	Do. ..	..	2	91	Road No. 91 Conjeecode railway feeder road from No. 6	0 2	140 0 0	35 0 0
36	Do. ..	..	2	..	Wallayar railway feeder road ..	0 2	148 0 0	37 0 0
37	Kurumbranad ..	..	5	..	Trikodi bazaar road	0 5	160 0 0	100 0 0
38	Palghat ..	..	6	..	Mankara railway feeder road ..	0 6	66 10 8	50 0 0
39	Ernad ..	5	..	..	Road from Nilambur to Chanakundumukku *vid* Karulai	5 0	50 0 0	250 0 0
40	Ponnani ..	..	..	..	Ponnani-Cochin canal	60 0	55 0 0	3,300 0 0
					Undathode shed and watcher's pay ..	..	..	74 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	3,374 0 0
41	Calicut ..	..	..	..	Canolley's canal	..	..	670 0 0
42	Badagara ..	..	..	..	Badagara canal	..	..	250 0 0
43	Chirakkal ..	..	..	..	Sultan's canal	..	..	500 0 0
44	Kurumbranad ..	..	..	..	Repairing Payyoli look	..	..	200 0 0
					Grand Total ..	..	..	1,44,520 0 0

III.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

B.—Repairs—cont.

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road number.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					I.—Communications—*cont.*	M. F.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
					Tellicherry Taluk Board.			
1	Chirakkal ..	19	3	9	Kanaigi to Baliapatam on No. 1 *vid* Kunhimangalam and Madagi ..	19 3	38 3 1	740 0 0
					Cheruthayi shed	..	..	40 0 0
					Total ..	..	..	780 0 0
2	Do. ..	8	3	10	Kunhimangalam on No. 9 to Taliparamba on No. 1	8 3	25 10 9	215 0 0
3	Do. ..	7	5	11	Kunhimangalam on No. 9 to Kutttoor	7 5	26 14 2	205 0 0
4	Do. ..	18	5	12	Road from Taliparamba to Irkur ..	18 5	50 0 0	930 0 0
5	Do. ..	2	..	13	Irkur on No. 12 to Kaliad	2 0	75 0 0	150 0 0
6	Do. ..	3	3	14	Baliapatam on No. 1 to Cannanore to Chalah	3 3	96 4 9	325 0 0
7	Do. ..	4	7	15	Iycode to Chalah on No. 14	4 7	60 0 0	292 0 0
8	Do. ..	1	7	16	Chirakkal on No. 15 to Kattampalli.	1 7	49 9 7	93 0 0
9	Do. ..	..	6	16-B	Cannanore toll-gate to Kalla toll-gate	0 6	80 0 0	60 0 0
10	Do. ..	..	6	17	Cannanore fort to Kallah backwater	0 6	146 10 8	110 0 0
11	Do. ..	1	2	18	Aichoor at 8th mile on Coorg road No. 2 junction with No. 9	1 2	89 9 7	112 0 0
12	Do. ..	3	5	19	Chuvayil on No. 1 to Mattanur on No. 2 *vid* Anjerakandy	3 5	41 6 1	150 0 0
13	Do. ..	11	6	20	Chuvayil on No. 1 to Kuttaparamba on No. 3 *vid* Mambram ferry ..	11 6	52 5 5	615 0 0
14	Do. ..	19	3	22	Tellicherry to Irkoor on No. 12 *vid* Pinarai and Anjerakandy	19 3	25 12 10	500 0 0
15	Kottayam ..	12	1	24	Iritti bridge on No. 2 to Nedumpoyil on No. 3	12 1	87 12 0	1,064 0 0
					Peravur shed	..	..	36 0 0
16	Do. ..	7	3	25	Kottayam to Perinkolatur on No. 27 *vid* Panur	7 3	30 0 0	221 0 0
17	Do. ..	5	1	26	Kadiroor on No. 3 to Panur on No. 25	5 1	42 8 0	218 0 0
18	Do. ..	..	3	26-B	Mahe bridge to Kallayi ..	0 3	80 0 0	30 0 0
19	Kurumbranad ..	16	..	42	Kuttiadi on No. 27 *vid* Melnoniam and Nadevanur to Ullery on No. 44.	16 0	87 8 0	1,400 0 0
					Nadevanur and Perambra sheds at Rs. 50 each	..	..	100 0 0
20	Do. ..	10	7	43	Junction with No. 1, 5 miles, south of Badagara, *vid* Payyoli-Melnoniam on No. 42	10 7	85 8 0	930 0 0
					Payyoli shed	..	..	70 0 0
21	Do. ..	..	3	42-B	Quilandi custom-house road ..	0 3	170 10 8	64 0 0
22	Chirakkal, Kottayam and Kurumbranad taluks.	..	..	..	Additional allotment to the roads ..	..	..	500 0 0
					Total, Tellicherry Taluk Board ..	..	..	9,170 0 0
					Calicut Taluk Board.			
1	Calicut ..	8	2	48	Road from Tamracheri to junction with road from Makkuttam to Arreacode	8 2	50 0 0	410 0 0
2	Do. ..	10	..	49	Road from Makkuttam to Arreacode.	10 0	50 0 0	640 0 0
		7	..			7 0	20 0 0	
3	Do. ..	2	2	50	Road from Calicut *vid* Chevayur to Mapram in Ernad taluk.	2 2	71 0 0	810 0 0
		3	..			3 0	50 0 0	
		5	..			5 0	100 0 0	
4	Do. ..	2	3	51	Road from Malaparamba toll-gate on road No. 4 to Chevayur on road No. 50	2 3	50 8 0	120 0 0
5	Do. ..	..	5	..	Canal road from coast road No. 1 to Elathur landing place	0 5	96 0 0	60 0 0
6	Do. ..	2	..	..	Road branching from the ¼ mile of the Calicut-Cannanore road to Erinjikkal bridge	2 0	50 0 0	100 0 0
7	Do. ..	..	..	..	Road branching from the Calicut-Beypore road to Beypore travellers' bungalow	..	..	30 0 0

III.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

B.—Repairs—cont.

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road number.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					I.—Communications—*cont.*	M. F.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
					Calicut Taluk Board—cont.			
8	Calicut ..	8	..	..	Village road from Nanminda to Kunnamangalam	8 0	125 0 0	1,000 0 0
9	Do. ..	..	..	..	Road leading from Mankava to Kanniparamba *vid* Iringalur ..	7 4	169 5 4	1,270 0 0
					Total, Calicut Taluk Board ..	..	..	4,440 0 0
					Malappuram Taluk Board.			
1	Ernad	8	3	52	Road from Arreacode on No. 5 to junction with road No. 57.	{ 7 0 { 1 3	50 0 0 80 0 0	} 460 0 0
2	Do. ..	8	..	53	Road from Edavanna to Sispara *vid* Wandur	8 0	75 0 0	600 0 0
3	Do. ..	4	4	58	Junction line between roads Nos. 53 and 57	4 4	75 0 0	337 0 0
4	Do. ..	10	2	60	Coast road from Beypore to Trithala *vid* Parapanangadi	10 2	30 0 0	310 0 0
5	Do. ..	17	4	60	Repairing culverts on road No. 60 ..	..	..	100 0 0
6	Do. ..	17	4	61	Road from Parapanangadi railway station to Malappuram.	{ 13 0 { 4 4	50 0 0 75 12 5	} 991 0 0
7	Do.	..	4	61-A	Old road from Malappuram barracks to Kottapadi	0 4	50 0 0	25 0 0
8	Do.	..	..	61-B	Road connecting road Nos. 6 and 57 near the Special Assistant Collector's bungalow	..	..	15 0 0
9	Do.	..	..	61-C	Road from junction on road No. 5 to Arreacode bungalow	..	..	15 0 0
10	Walavanad ..	14	4	63	Road from Pilandole bridge on road No. 54 to Nuradi iron girder bridge on road No. 57	14 4	50 0 0	725 0 0
					Repairs to Pilandole shed	..	..	40 0 0
					Pay of the watcher	..	..	24 0 0
11	Do. ..	5	5	64	Road from Mulliakurichi on road No. 54 to Melatur on No. 55 ..	5 5	49 12 0	280 0 0
12	Do. ..	8	1	65	Road from Kuttipuram railway station *vid* Kolatur to Bhagavatikavu on road No. 6	8 1	49 0 0	400 0 0
13	Do. ..	28	..	66	Road from Perintalmanna on road No. 54 *vid* Cherpalcheri to Mundur on No. 6	28 0	90 0 0	2,520 0 0
					Repairs to Punjapadam shed ..	..	..	30 0 0
					Pay of the Punjapadam shed watchman	..	..	24 0 0
14	Do. ..	8	..	67	Road from Mannarghat on No. 6 to Trialicode on road No. 66	8 0	50 0 0	400 0 0
15	Do. ..	4	4	69	Road from Tanalur on road No. 6 *vid* Vylatur and Karur to Koppam on road No. 54	4 4	50 0 0	225 0 0
16	Do. ..	4	6	75	Road from ferry on road No. 7 between Pattambi railway and Trithala to Kuppam on road No. 54.	4 6	50 0 0	240 0 0
					Repairs to Koppam shed	..	..	40 0 0
					Pay of the Koppam shed watchman.	..	..	24 0 0
17	Do. ..	10	1	77	Road from Pattambi railway station to Cherpalcheri on road No. 66.	10 1	83 15 3	850 0 0
18	Do. ..	3	6	80	Road from Vaniankulam on road No. 7 to Kottakurchi on road No. 81	3 6	50 0 0	190 0 0
19	Do. ..	10	5	81	Road from Ottapalam railway station to Cherpalcheri on road No. 66.	10 5	94 2 0	1,000 0 0
20	Ernad	2	4	81-A	Road from Chaliyam to Kadalhundi.	2 4	30 0 0	75 0 0
					Total, Malappuram Taluk Board ..	..	..	9,940 0 0
					Palghat Taluk Board.			
1	Palghat ..	7	7	85	Road No. 85 Palghat on No. 6 to Mangara on No. 7 *vid* Padur ..	7 7	25 6 4	200 0 0
2	Do. ..	7	4	87	Palghat on No. 6 *vid* Elapalli to Cochin frontier at Erattakolam ..	7 4	140 0 0	1,050 0 0
3	Do. ..	6	6	88	Palghat on No. 6 to Cochin frontier near Chittur	6 6	60 0 0	405 0 0
4	Do. ..	9	1	89	Loop line from Palghat on No. 6 *vid* Kodavayur to Kunisheri on No. 90.	{ 2 0 { 7 1	100 0 0 40 0 0	} 485 0 0

III.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

B.—Repairs—cont.

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road number.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					I.—Communications—*cont.*	M. F.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
					Palghat Taluk Board—cont.			
5	Palghat ..	17	..	92	Road No. 92 Pudunagaram on No. 84 to Mankara on No. 7	{ 7 0 { 10 0	90 0 0 37 0 0	} 1,000 0 0
					Koduvayur shed	..	..	20 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
					Mattur shed	..	..	20 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
6	Do. ..	10	..	93	Kollengode on No. 84 to Alattur on road No. 86 *vid* Kunisheri on No. 90.	{ 1 0 { 9 0	150 0 0 65 0 0	} 735 0 0
7	Do ..	3	7	94	Kollengode on No. 84 to Cochin frontier near Vallenghy	3 7	90 0 0	350 0 0
8	Do. ..	7	3	95	Mangalam bridge on road No. 86 to Cochin frontier near Vallenghy ..	7 3	50 0 0	370 0 0
9	Do. ..	..	3	84	Road No. 84 to Thathamangalam *vid* Kalanchira	0 3	53 0 0	20 0 0
10	Do. ..	4	..	..	Road from Palathulli to the third mile stone on Chittur road ..	4 0	30 0 0	120 0 0
11	Do. ..	6	..	..	Road turning from Subadar's watershed to Palathulli	6 0	8 0 0	50 0 0
12	Do. ..	5	..	..	Road from Mudalamada to Chammananpatti	5 0	30 0 0	150 0 0
13	Do. ..	6	..	..	Road from Akathethara to Elival ..	6 0	40 0 0	240 0 0
14	Do. ..	6	..	..	Road from Alattur to Pazhayanurnear Cochin frontier.	6 0	30 0 0	180 0 0
15	Do. ..	1	1	..	Road from Kollengode Nambidi's palace to Alamballam village ..	1 1	25 0 0	30 0 0
					Kavasseri road	5 1	20 0 0	100 0 0
16	Do. ..	5	1	..	Road No. 60 Beypore to Irithala ..	24 1	40 0 0	965 0 0
17	Ponnani ..	24	1	60	Kuttipuram shed	..	..	20 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	12 0 0
18	Do. ..	8	7	65	Kuttipuram railway station to Bhagavatikavu	8 7	30 0 0	266 0 0
					Vykatur shed	..	..	20 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	24 0 0
19	Do. ..	16	6	69	Tanalur on No. 60 *vid* Vylathur to Kuppam	16 6	40 0 0	672 0 0
					Vylathur shed	..	..	20 0 0
					Watcher's pay	..	..	18 0 0
20	Do. ..	10	1	70	Tirur railway station to Ponnani *vid* Pudiangadi	10 1	30 0 0	305 0 0
21	Do. ..	9	2	71	Tirur railway station to Ponnani *vid* Pallikadavu	9 2	5 6 6	50 0 0
						3 2	46 0 0	150 0 0
22	Do. ..	3	2	72	Road No. 72 Pudiangadi to Paravana.			
23	Do. ..	..	..	..	Repairing bridges on road No. 72 ..	..	..	300 0 0
24	Do. ..	5	..	73	Kuttipuram railway station to Edappal	5 0	40 0 0	200 0 0
		3	1	76	Pattambi railway station to Kutnad.	3 1	50 0 0	160 0 0
25	Do. ..	1	..	96	Ponnani to Cochin frontier to Kodungalur	1 0	50 0 0	50 0 0
26	Do. ..	8	6	97	Chavakad to Enamakal	8 6	50 0 0	440 0 0
27	Do. ..	3	4	..	Road between road No. 60 and 70 ..	3 4	20 0 0	70 0 0
28	Do. ..	..	4	..	Road to Cochin frontier near Anjur.	0 4	50 0 0	25 0 0
29	Do. ..	..	2	..	Road from Chambravattam to Edakulam	6 2	50 0 0	310 0 0
30	Do. ..	6	7	..	Road from Chavakad to Guruvayur.	0 7	50 0 0	40 0 0
31	Do. ..	..	2	74	Road No. 74 at 5-6 mile to Chalasseri	1 2	40 0 0	50 0 0
32	Do. ..	1	4	..	Triprangode temple road	0 4	40 0 0	20 0 0
33	Do. ..	..	..	..	Lump allotment for improvements to abandoned roads	..	..	1,000 0 0
	Palghat and Ponnani.				Total, Palghat Taluk Board.	..	..	10,760 0 0
					Wynaad Taluk Board			
1	North Wynaad.	9	5	28	Road No. 28 Anani on No. 3 to Coorg frontier near Baigoor ..	9 5	100 0 0	960 0 0
2	Do.	10	4	29	Tirunelli to junction with No. 28 ..	10 4	25 0 0	260 0 0
3	Do.	9	4	30	Periah on No. 3 to Korothangadi on No. 27	9 4	50 0 0	475 0 0
					Repairing bridges on road No. 30 ..	..	..	100 0 0
4	North and South Wynaad.	21	..	31	Vayittiri on No. 4 towards Manantoddy on No. 27 *vid* Terioh and Kuthirapandy ferry	21 0	75 0 0	1,575 0 0
5	South Wynaad ..	1	1	32	Branch road from Talipoya bridge on No. 4 to Vayittiri lodge on No. 31.	1 1	48 0 0	54 0 0

III.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, during the official year 1897–98.

B.—Repairs—con.

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road number.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
					I.—Communications—*cont.*	M. F.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
					Wynaad Taluk Board—cont.			
6	North Wynaad..	8	1	34	Old loop line from Manantoddy to Arrecurah on No. 27	8 0	25 0 0	200 0 0
7	Do. ..	8	..	36	Repairing bridges on road No. 34 .. Old loop line from Manantoddy via Kovileri to Panamerath Cottah.	.. 8 0	.. 25 0 0	100 0 0 200 0 0
8	South Wynaad..	4	4	38-*a*	Repairing bridges on road No. 36 .. Kalpetta to junction road from Chundale to Meppadi	.. 4 4	.. 39 0 0	200 0 0 175 0 0
9	Do. ..	7	..	39	Road No. 39 Sultan's battery on No. 4 to Nilgiri boundary near Chullicode on road to Cherampadi.	7 0	115 2 3	806 0 0
10	Do. ..	..	2	4-B	Road No. 4-A approaches to cutcherry, post office and hospital at Vayittiri from District Board No. 4.	0 2	120 0 0	30 0 0
11	Do. ..	1	2	31-B	Loop line from Vayittiri on District Board road No. 4 to Molina bridge on Taluk Board No. 31	1 2	40 0 0	50 0 0
12	North Wynaad.	..	1½	27-B	Approaches to Manantoddy travellers' bungalow from post office ..	0 1½	128 0 0	25 0 0
13	South Wynaad.	..	..	4-B	Road No. 4-B approaches to travellers' bungalow at Sultan's battery.	..	..	25 0 0
14	North Wynaad.	..	..	3-A	Junction line between road No. 3 and 27 leading from the 'Kundukunnu passing by the triangular bungalow	..	..	25 0 0
15	Do. ..	..	..	3-B	Approaches to Chandanathodu bungalow	..	..	20 0 0
					Total, Repairs and Communications.	..	..	5,280 0 0

III-B.—Details of allotments for Public Works repairs in the District of Malabar for the official year 1897–98.

Description of work.	District Board.	Tellicherry Taluk Board.	Calicut Taluk Board.	Malappuram Taluk Board.	Palghat Taluk Board.	Wynaad Taluk Board.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I.—Communications.							
Roads	1,44,520	9,170	4,440	9,940	10,760	5,280	1,84,110
Tolls and ferries	500	..	..	..	..	..	500
Petty works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,45,020	9,170	4,440	9,940	10,760	5,280	1,84,610
II.—Civil Buildings.							
Bungalows	..	495	70	540	445	525	2,075
Hospitals and dispensaries	..	115	35	380	125	755	1,410
School buildings	..	20	50	350	440	25	885
Chatrams and choultries	..	240	95	110	210	295	950
Total ..	..	870	250	1,380	1,220	1,600	5,320
III.—Miscellaneous Public Improvements.							
Avenues	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Markets	..	..	..	400	380	..	780
Petty works	..	..	..	..	10	..	10
Total ..	..	..	..	400	390	..	790
Grand Total ..	1,45,020	10,040	4,690	11,720	12,370	6,880	1,90,720

IV.—Statement showing the receipts and charges of Local Fund Schools in the Malabar district for the official year 1897–98.

Names of schools.	Average attendance for the first six months of the year.	Receipts. Grants from Government. 1896-97.	Grants from Government. 1897-98.	School-fees. 1896-97.	School-fees. 1897-98.	Contribution from other Local Boards, Municipalities and private individuals. 1896-97.	Contribution from other Local Boards, Municipalities and private individuals. 1897-98.	Miscellaneous. 1896-97.	Miscellaneous. 1897-98.	Total.	Charges. Salaries of masters. 1896-97. Number.	Salaries of masters. 1896-97. Total.	Salaries of masters. 1897-98. Number.	Salaries of masters. 1897-98. Fixed.	Salaries of masters. 1897-98. School-fees.	Salaries of masters. 1897-98. Result Grant.	Salaries of masters. 1897-98. Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sessional School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	240	..	..	240	1	240	..	240
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	240	..	..	240	1	240	..	240
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.																					
1. Badagara		432	432	1,200	1,200					1,632			6	1,560	..	..	1,560	6	1,560	..	1,560
2. Erinjolli *		115	..	..	..					185			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Pitilantavitu * ..		110	..	70	..					190			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Manjeri		500	450	80	1,525					2,000			6	1,680	..	..	1,680	6	1,680	..	1,680
5. Angadipuram ..		715	660	1,500	1,225					1,915			6	1,284	..	..	1,284	6	1,284	..	1,284
6. Cherpaloherri ..		385	400	1,200	1,230					1,585			6	1,284	..	..	1,284	6	1,284	..	1,284
7. Alattur		630	700	1,500	2,560					2,930			8	2,112	..	..	2,112	8	2,112	..	2,112
8. Kotuvayoor		540	540	920	620					2,030			7	1,860	..	..	1,860	7	1,860	..	1,860
9. Kottayi		330	330	1,500	800					1,820			6	1,230	..	..	1,230	6	1,230	..	1,230
10. Chowghat † ..		560	560	1,500	2,000					† 2,060			8	1,992	..	..	1,992	8	1,992	..	1,992
11. Betunad † ..		570	570	1,200	1,450					† 1,770			7	1,776	..	..	1,776	7	1,776	..	1,776
Total ..	..	4,947	4,632	12,670	13,610	..	..	..	..	17,617	..	18,242	60	14,778	..	..	14,778	60	14,778	..	14,778
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.																					
1. Tellicherry Taluk Board ..		2,843	‖ 2,568	1,650	1,400					4,493			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Calicut ,, ..		500	150	200	300					700			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malappuram ,, ..		† 2,400	900	1,200	1,120					3,600			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Palghat ,, ..		2,600	1,200	2,920	2,920					5,520			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Wynaad ,, ..		450	600	200	250					850			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lump allotment for Moplah Schools ..		..	§ 3,250	..	..					3,250			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	8,793	8,668	6,170	5,990	..	..	..	..	14,963	..	14,668	242	17,386	..	4,650	22,036	112	9,866	2,660	12,526
Grand Total of all schools ..	..	§ 13,740	§ 18,300	18,840	19,600	..	..	..	..	32,580	..	32,900	294	30,286	..	4,650	34,936	173	24,884	2,660	27,544

* This school has been classed as a primary school for reasons stated in paragraph 55 of the administration report for 1895–96.
† In the current year's budget the figures for Chowghat have been shown against Betutnad and *vice versâ*.
‡ Exclusive of Rs. 2,100 being the contribution due from Government for 14 additional Moplah schools.
§ This amount is exclusive of Rs. 816 for Moplah inspecting schoolmasters and Rs. 2,100 for 14 additional Moplah schools.
‖ Includes the provision for Moplah schools also.

IV.—Statement showing the receipts and charges of Local Fund Schools in the Malabar district for the official year 1897–98—*cont.*

Names of schools.	Charges—*cont.*																					
	Stipends of students.				Clerks.				Servants.				Rent.		Furniture.		Maps, books, &c.		Miscellaneous.		Total.	
	1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.											
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
		Rs.		Rs.						Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Sessional School	10	600	10	600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	48	48	900	900
Total	10	600	10	600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	..	..	..	..	48	48	900	900
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.																						
1. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	48	..	1,700
2. Erinjolli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Pitlantavitu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	25	..	25	48	48	1,656	1,850
5. Angadipuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	25	..	25	36	40	1,332	1,446
6. Cherpalcherri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	25	..	25	36	40	1,368	1,446
7. Alattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	96	2	96	..	..	5	20	45	20	48	48	2,150	2,296
8. Kotuvayoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	96	2	96	..	..	5	20	40	20	48	36	2,025	2,032
9. Kottayi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	1	60	..	..	5	20	20	20	5	24	1,320	1,354
10. Chowghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	96	2	96	..	36	5	20	30	20	48	48	1,997	2,212
11. Betutnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	96	2	96	..	..	5	20	30	20	36	36	1,967	1,948
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	660	13	732	..	36	25	175	165	195	305	368	13,815	16,284
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.																						
1. Tellicherry Taluk Board	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	* 17,040	* 8,900
2. Calicut ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	1	60	24	48	50	..	48	50	132	60	2,722	1,704
3. Malappuram ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	120	2	120	..	24	..	..	66	33	480	186	6,806	3,099
																					†+2,100	
4. Palghat ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	168	..	..	246	186	60	40	60	40	579	288	12,727	6,964
5. Wynaad ,,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	90	1	90	120	96	..	..	..	..	160	152	2,244	2,232
																						†+2,100
Lump allotment for Moplah Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,690
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	438	4	270	390	354	110	40	174	123	1,351	686	43,639	38,689
Grand Total of all schools	10	600	10	600	..	..	..	..	18	1,098	17	1,002	402	402	135	215	339	318	1,704	1,102	58,354	55,873

* Lump sum provided by the Tellicherry Taluk Board.
† Lump sum for 14 additional Moplah schools sanctioned by Government.
N.B.—The figures of 1896-97 for elementary schools include the provision for Moplah schools also.

V.—Details of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries, Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar district for the official year 1897–98.

Institutions.	Fixed charges.																			
	Superintendence.				Medical subordinates.				Clerks.				Servants.				Midwives and midwifery pupils.			
	1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Hospitals and Dispensaries.						Rs.		Rs.						Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
1. Badagara	..	..	..	..	1	1,575	1	1,575	..	..	..	..	4	372	4	372	1	144	1	144
2. Talipparamba	..	..	..	..	1	682	1	472	..	..	..	..	2	204	2	204	..	..	..	..
3. Kuttaparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	682	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	170	..	..	..	..
4. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	682	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	240	..	..	..	..
5. Nadapuram	..	..	..	..	1	472	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	168	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Tamracheri	..	..	..	..	1	1,318	1	472	..	..	..	..	5	492	2	220	..	..	..	..
7. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	1	1,320	1	1,320	..	..	..	..	7	568	7	568	1	180	1	180
8. Nilambur	..	..	..	..	1	1,314	1	1,314	..	..	..	..	2	216	2	290	..	..	..	..
9. Angadipuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1,575	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	300	..	..	..	..
10. Mannarakkat	..	..	..	..	1	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Kollangot	..	..	..	..	1	472	1	630	..	..	..	..	2	216	2	216	..	..	..	..
12. Ponnani	..	..	..	..	1	1,312	1	1,312	..	..	..	..	5	408	4	350	..	..	1	200
13. Chowghat	..	..	..	..	1	1,312	1	1,312	..	..	..	..	4	312	4	312	1	200	1	200
14. Tripriar	..	..	..	..	1	780	1	780	..	..	..	..	2	252	2	252	..	..	..	..
15. Vayittiri	..	..	..	..	1	1,689	1	1,460	..	..	..	..	5	634	6	732	1	240	..	..
16. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	1	1,707	1	1,707	..	..	..	..	5	600	5	600	..	..	..	..
17. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	1	500	1	630	..	..	..	..	2	228	2	240	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	14	14,568	15	15,923	..	..	..	..	48	4,694	49	5,066	4	764	4	724
Endowed Choultries.																				
1. Talipparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
2. Nedumpoya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
3. Tamracheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
4. Karimpoya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
5. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
6. Pattambi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..

V.—Details of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries, Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar district for the official year 1897–98—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges—*cont.*				Contingent charges.													
	Medical pupils.				Medicines and surgical instruments.		Supplies.		Diet of patients and feeding charges of travellers.		Rents.		Furniture.		Sundries.		Total.	
	1896–97.		1897–98.															
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Hospitals and Dispensaries.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Badagara	..	..	..	..	600	650	70	70	200	200	..	..	..	..	180	180	3,141	3,191
2. Talipparamba	..	..	..	..	400	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	100	1,416	1,226
3. Kuttaparamba	..	..	..	..	..	450	..	..	..	..	..	‡50	..	..	..	100	..	1,452
4. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	1,472
5. Nadapuram	..	..	..	..	350	..	..	..	..	..	{ 60 *200	} ..	10	..	{ 100 †+100	} † 50	{ 1,160 +300	} + 50
6. Tamracheri	..	..	..	..	400	350	60	..	300	..	..	..	..	..	110	80	2,675	1,122
7. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	900	900	150	150	700	700	..	..	20	..	300	300	4,138	4,118
8. Nilambur	..	..	..	..	500	500	..	60	..	150	..	..	..	..	150	150	2,180	2,464
9. Angadipuram	..	..	..	..	..	450	..	60	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	2,685
10. Mannarakkat	..	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	60	..	414	..
11. Kollangot	..	..	..	..	400	500	..	..	..	..	‡ 60	..	..	..	100	100	1,248	1,446
12. Ponnani	..	..	..	..	500	600	50	50	250	300	..	..	30	50	160	160	2,710	3,022
13. Chowghat	..	..	..	..	500	600	50	50	250	300	..	..	..	50	160	160	2,784	2,984
14. Tripriar	..	..	..	..	400	500	..	..	..	..	‡ 60	60	..	20	100	100	1,592	1,712
15. Vayittiri	..	..	..	..	500	500	80	80	500	500	..	..	..	150	190	180	3,833	3,602
16. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	500	500	70	70	500	500	..	..	50	50	180	170	3,607	3,597
17. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	400	400	..	..	..	..	§120	§120	10	35	70	60	1,328	1,485
Total	..	..	..	..	6,500	7,800	530	590	2,700	2,800	500	230	180	355	2,090	2,140	32,526	35,628
Endowed Choultries.																		
1. Talipparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
2. Nedumpoya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
3. Tamracheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
4. Karimpoya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
5. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
6. Pattambi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48

* Lump sum for rent to hospital assistants under the Tellicherry Taluk Board.
† Lump sum for travelling allowance.
‡ House-rent to hospital assistants.
§ Of this amount Rs. 60 is for house-rent to hospital assistant.
Note.—House-rent to hospital assistants provided in the case of Kuttaparamba and Sultan's Battery dispensaries. The other hospital assistants could not get rented buildings within 200 yards.

V.—Details of Charges in the Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries, Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar district for the official year 1897–98—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges.																			
	Superintendence.				Medical subordinates.				Clerks.				Servants.				Midwives and midwifery pupils.			
	1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Endowed Choultries—cont.														Rs.		Rs.				
7. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
8. Likkiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
9. Bavali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
10. Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Terriote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	576	10	576	..	..	..	..
Unendowed Choultries.																				
1. Iritti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	54	1	54	..	..	..	..
2. Gunnoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
3. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
4. Chalat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
5. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	..	..	..
6. Chavasseri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
7. Puduppadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	1	24	..	..	..	..
8. Mayanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	1	24	..	..	..	..
9. Cheruvannur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	1	24	..	..	..	..
10. Peruvanna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	1	24	..	..	..	..
11. Nanmenda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	36	1	36	..	..	..	..
12. Betatpudiyangadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	1	24	..	..	..	..
13. Chowghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	1	24	..	..	..	..
14. Tanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Ponnani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	..	..	..	..
16. Vatakanjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	..	..	..	..
17. Vattapara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	..	..	..	..
18. Kanjikode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	..	..	..	..
19. Kongad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
20. Kalpetta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								

V.—Details of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries, Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar district for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges—*cont.*				Contingent charges.													
	Medical pupils.				Medicines and surgical instruments.		Supplies.		Diet of patients and feeding charges of travellers.		Rents.		Furniture.		Sundries.		Total.	
	1896-97.		1897-98.															
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Endowed Choultries—cont.															Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
7. Sultan's Battery																	72	72
8. Lakkiti																	72	72
9. Bavali															20	20	72	72
10. Periah																	48	48
11. Terriote																	+ 20	+ 20
Total															20	20	596	596
Unendowed Choultries.																		
1. Iritti																	54	54
2. Gunnoth																	48	48
3. Quilandi																	48	48
4. Chalat																	48	48
5. Badagara																	48	48
6. Chavasseri																	48	48
7. Puduppadi																	..	12
8. Mayanad																	72	72
9. Cheruvannur																	24	24
10. Peruvanna															40	40	24	24
11. Nanmenda																	24	24
12. Betatpudiangadi																	24	24
13. Chowghat																	+ 40	+ 40
14. Tanur															2	2	38	38
15. Ponnani															2	2	26	26
16. Vatakkanjeri															2	2	26	26
17. Vattapara																	..	..
18. Kanjikode															..	2	..	26
19. Kongad																	..	24
20. Kalpetta																	..	24
															..	2	..	26
																	72	72

V.—Details of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries, Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar district for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges.																			
	Superintendence.				Medical subordiantes.				Clerks.				Servants.				Midwives and midwifery pupils.			
	1896-97.		1897-98.		1896-97.		1897-98.		1896-97.		1897-98.		1896-97.		1897-98.		1896-97.		1897-98.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Unendowed Choultries—cont.														Rs.		Rs.				
21. Vayittiri													1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
22. Manantoddy													1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
23. Anjengo													1	6	1	6	..	..	..	..
Total													17	720	22	828	..	..	..	..
Bungalows.																				
1. Quilandi													1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
2. Badagara													1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
3. Kavai													1	36	1	36	..	..	..	..
4. Talipparamba													1	24	1	24	..	..	..	..
5. Kunnoth													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
6. Gunnoth													1	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Payangadi or Madai													1	24	1	24	..	..	..	..
8. Kuttaparamba													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
9. Beypore													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
10. Kedavur													..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Perintalmanna													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
12. Malappuram													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
13. Kundotti													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
14. Arreacode													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
15. Edavanna													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
16 Wandur													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
17. Mannarakkat													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
18. Vaniankolam													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
19. Cherpalcheri													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
20. Manjeri													..	..	1	48	..	..	..	..
21. Tirurangady													..	..	1	48	..	..	..	..
22. Nilambur													1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..

V.—Details of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries, Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar District for the official year 1897–98—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges—*cont.*				Contingent charges.													
	Medical pupils.				Medicines and surgical instruments.		Supplies.		Diet of patients and feeding charges of travellers.		Rents.		Furniture.		Sundries		Total.	
	1896–97.		1897–98.															
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Unendowed Choultries—cont.																		
													Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
21. Vayittiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
22. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
23. Anjengo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	50	766	878
Bungalows.																		
1. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	72	72
2. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	72	72
3. Kavai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	36	36
4. Talipparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	24	24
5. Kunnoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	200	..	..	48	48
6. Gunnoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	48	..
7. Payngadi or Madai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	24	24
8. Kuttapparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	48	48
9. Beypore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	+250	+200
10. Kedavur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	48	48
11. Perintalmanna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Malappuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	+12	+12
13. Kundotti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
14. Arrecode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
15. Edavanna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
16. Wandur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
17. Mannarakkat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
18. Vaniyankolam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
19. Cherpalcheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
20. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48
21. Tirurangady	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
22. Nilambur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48

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V.—Details of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries, Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar District for the official year 1897–98—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges.																			
	Superintendence.				Medical subordinates.				Clerks.				Servants.				Midwives and midwifery pupils.			
	1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.		1896–97.		1897–98.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Bungalows—cont.														Rs.		Rs.				
23. Vatakkanjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
24. Alattûr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
25. Kollangot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
26. Ponnani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
27. Chetwai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
28. Tanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
29. Trittala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
30. Madilagam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
31. Tirur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	120	1	120	..	..	..	..
32. Chowghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	108	1	108	..	..	..	..
33. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
34. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
35. Periah or Chanthanathodu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								
36. Kannoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	1,752	34	1,800	..	..	..	..

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V.—Details of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries, Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar District for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges—*cont.*				Contingent charges.													
	Medical pupils.				Medicines and surgical instruments.		Supplies.		Diet of patients and feeding charges of travellers.		Rents.		Furniture.		Sundries.		Total.	
	1896-97.		1897-98.															
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Bungalows—cont.													RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
23. Vatakkanjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	51	51
24. Alattur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	51	51
25. Kollangot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	51	51
26. Ponnani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	51	51
27. Chetwai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	51	51
28. Tanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	51	51
29. Trittala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	51	51
30. Madilagam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	51	51
31. Tirur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	51	51
32. Chowghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120
33. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	108
34. Mamantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	43	..	..	72	72
35. Periah or Chanthanathodu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..	72 + 43	72 + 43
36. Kannoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	293	243	42	42	2,087	2,085

VI.—Statement showing the details of sanitary expenditure in the District of Malabar for the official year 1897-98.

Taluk.	Area in acres.	Population.	Village.	Population.	Water-supply.	Village-site.	Scavenging establishment.	Fairs and festivals.	Other sanitary outlay.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	SQ. MILES.				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Kottayam	462	168,289	Kottiyur	4,365			..	100	..	100
Kurumbranat	538	304,077	Badagara	8,336	80	20	200	..	50	250
			Kizhur	4,524			..	70	..	70
										+ 100
Calicut	337	171,604	Elathur	3,817			24			24
			Kovur	4,953	200	..	24	..	100	24
			Edakkad	5,623			24			24
			Tamracheri	4,697			24			24
							*+ 24			+ 324
Ernad	811	339,488	Chaliam	4,925			60			60
			Manjeri	2,483			120			120
			Malappuram	3,216	200	25	120	50	25	120
			Tirurangadi	5,012			120			120
			Kundotti	5,762			120			120
										+ 300
Walavanad	963	332,355	Perintalmanna	6,502			180			180
			Ottapalam	3,671			48			48
			Pattambi	1,614	200	25	48	50	25	48
			Cherpalcheri	1,701			60			60
			Mannarakkat	2,892			180			180
			Vaniankolam	1,565			120			120
										+ 300
Palghat	613	332,652	Kollangot	8,237			576			576
			Koduvayur	14,030	250	..	120	25	50	120
			Pudunagaram	3,517			120			120
			Alattur				180			180
										+ 325
Ponnani	390	449,290	Guruvayur	6,686			60			60
			Kuttingal	5,535			60			60
			Tanur	11,344	250	..	*396	25	50	396
			Ponnani	12,421			744			744
			Betatpudiyangadi	6,353			60			60
			Tirur	5,734			60			60
							*+ 44			+ 369
Wynaad	821	76,762	Manantoddy	..			288			308
			Vayittiri	..	300	50	288	20	150	288
			Kalpitta	..			84			84
			Sultan's Battery	..			84			84
							*+ 16			+ 516
			Total	..	1,480	120	4,676	340	450	7,066

* Contingencies for the whole establishment.

VII.—Statement of receipts and expenditure on account of endowments in the Malabar district for the official year 1897–98.

Designation of Endowment.	Receipts.									Expenditure.									
	Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution from General Local Revenue.		Total.	Allotted for Public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant.	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education.	Allotted for dispensaries.	Allotted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.
							As loan.	As contribution.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Schools.	Rs.				Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.
1. Moyen Female Normal school ..	2,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,100
Total ..	2,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,100
Hospitals.																			
2. Ponnani dispensary	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	3,032	3,082	60	..	1,862	1,160	..	..	..	..	3,082	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	3,032	3,082	60	..	1,862	1,160	..	..	..	..	3,082	..
Choultries.																			
3. Karimpoya	..	..	..	..						50	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	98	..
4. Terriote	..	..	..	..						15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..
5. Manjeri	..	..	..	..						20	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	68	..
6. Pattambi	..	..	..	..						40	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	88	..
7. Lakkidi	..	..	..	..						30	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	102	..
8. Periah	..	..	..	..						30	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	78	..
9. Sultan's battery	..	..	..	..	540	..	..	386	926	30	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	102	..
10. Talipparamba	..	..	..	..						30	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	78	..
11. Nedumpoya	..	..	..	..						60	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	108	..
12. Bavali	..	..	..	..						30	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	102	..
13. Tamracheri	..	..	..	..						15	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	87	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	540	..	..	386	926	350	..	576	..	..	..	..	..	926	..

VII.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the Malabar district for the official year 1897–98—*cont.*

Designation of Endowment.	Receipts.									Expenditure.									
	Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution from General Local Revenue.		Total.	Allotted for Public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant.	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education.	Allotted for dispensaries.	Allotted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.
							As loan.	As contribution.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Markets.	Rs.				Rs.				Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.
1. Markets proposed to be opened by the Tellicherry Taluk Board ..	..	..	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	1,000	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	..
2. Manasseri market	..	..	..	..	70	..	..	..	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70
3. Malappuram market	..	..	..	..						250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	..
4. Ferokh do.	..	..	..	..						150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..
5. Tirurangadi do.	..	..	..	..	2,000	..	..	..	2,000	600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	600	..
6. Angadipuram market	..	..	..	..						1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	..
7. Tirur do.					470	..	..	..		100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	
8. Kollangode do.					360	..	..	..		60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	
9. Palathulli do.					80	..	..	..		60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	
10. Pudunagaram do.	3,000	..	..	..	145	..	..	..	4,580	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	1,200
11. Madilagam do.					500	..	..	..		100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	
12. Chetwai do.					25	..	..	..		* 3,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,000	
13. Manantoddy do.					30	..	..	..											
14. Vayittiri do.	450	..	..	..	170	..	..	..	650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	650
Total ..	3,450	..	..	..	4,850	..	..	..	8,300	6,380	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,380	1,920
Grand Total ..	5,550	..	..	..	5,440	..	..	3,418	14,408	6,790	..	2,438	1,160	..	..	..	..	10,388	4,020

* Lump allotment for feeder roads to markets under the Palghat Taluk Board.