Public Works (1896) Department.

G.O. No. 1775W

DATED 17 June 96

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Report of the Conty Ward — Pros
Revenue Deptt reviewing the
Fasli 1304 (1894-95), Communicated
to Supty Engineer for information

[P. W.-98.
1,000—5-8-96.]

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

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Court of Wards.

Reviewing the report of the — on the administration of estates of incapacitated proprietors under its charge for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

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REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR FASLI 1304 (1894-95).

MADRAS:
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1896.

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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION

OF

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR FASLI 1304 (1894-95).

Number of estates under management.—Including *Parlákimedi*, there were 56 estates under management on the 1st July 1894. Of these, the five estates noted on the margin were restored to their proprietors during the year under report, the Court having considered that the Aska proprietrix was possessed of sufficient capacity to manage the estate herself, while the remaining proprietors had attained their majority. On the other hand, the three estates noted on the margin were newly taken up so that the number of estates under control at the end of the year was 54. As in the previous year, figures regarding *Parlákimedi* are given only in statements I and IV, while *Vádimittá*, which continued in charge of the lessees, appears only in statements I and VI. The *Palayampatti* estate in Madura was, as already stated, taken under management in the course of the year and consequently no figures are entered against it in statements II to VIII.

Estates.	Districts.
Aska	Ganjám.
Kapileswarapuram ...	Kistna.
Gandharvakóttai ...	Tanjore.
Singavanam ...	Do.
Vadagarai	Madura.

Estates.	Districts.
Sálúru	Vizagapatam.
Peda Merangi ...	Do.
Palayampatti ...	Madura.

The succession to the *Ventrapragada* estate, referred to in paragraph 1 of the last year's report, was disputed by several claimants, and the estate had to be kept under the Court's control till quite recently, when it was handed over to the person to whom both the late Rani and her husband had bequeathed the estate and whom the Ellore Sub-Court declared to be the proper heir. Though the eldest ward of the *Mailavaram* estate came of age in the course of the year under report, the estate was not handed over to him, as the Court had reasons to apprehend that the interests of the younger wards would be jeopardized. Accordingly the eldest ward was told either to wait till his youngest brother should complete his 21st year, receiving meanwhile his share of the annual income or to obtain his share of the property by means of a friendly suit. He has, however, taken no further action in the matter.

2. *Estates handed over.*—The subjoined statement shows the condition of the surrendered estates at the time of their restoration as compared with their condition when they were taken charge of by the Court.

STATEMENT showing the condition of the estates restored at the time of surrender as contrasted with their condition when they were taken up.

Districts.	Estates.	Current demand.	Balance on hand.		Debts recovered during the period the estate was under management.	Debts paid off during the same period.		
		When the estate was taken up.	When the estate came under management.	When the estate was restored.		Principal.	Interest.	Total.
1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Aska	13,165	34,377	61,606	54,948	..	..	..
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram ..	(a) 1,14,268	3,08,390	4,95,719	72,373	10,880	1,744	12,624
Tanjore	Gandharvakóttai ..	35,494	605	12,604	58,716	89,258	1,09,468	(c) 1,98,726
Do.	Singavanam	9,652	..	671	(e) 4,417	93,981	..	93,981
Madura	Vadagarai	6,929	6,456	27,027	2,461	521	..	521

Districts.	Estates.	Current demand.	Period for which the estate was under management.	Educational qualifications of the ward.	
		Amount expended on irrigation works.	Amount expended on other improvements.	When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.
		11	12	14	15
		Rs.	Rs.	YRS. M. D.	
Ganjám	Aska	16,237	8,546	8 9 4	Was able to read and write Telugu well; had studied the Rent Recovery Act.
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram ..	27,212	10,939	6 10 7	Had studied up to the Matriculation standard and was able to speak and write English well and freely.
Tanjore	Gandharvakóttai	5,668	7,652	13 9 11	Was able to read and write Tamil well and could read English newspapers.
Do.	Singavanam	1,043	1,133	10 5 3	Was reading in the Lower Secondary class in Tanjore. Had learnt revenue business under his brother-in-law, the zemindar of Papanad.
Madura	Vadagarai	1,203	2,351	13 2 13	A beginner .. .. Was studying for the F. A. Examination.

(a) Including water-tax collected on behalf of Government and the income derived from enhanced rates of assessment, which latter were unauthorized and were subsequently disallowed
(b) Exclusive of Rs. 2,129, being the income from lands conveyed to a creditor in satisfaction of debts due to him. (c) Including Rs. 62,171 written off the accounts.
(d) The fall is due to sale of most of the villages in satisfaction of decrees of civil courts. (e) Exclusive of Rs. 3,360 written off.

3. *Statement No. I showing the names, &c., of the estates under management.*—Statement No. I appended to the report shows the names of the estates under management, the authority under which they were taken up, the sex of the wards and their disabilities, the period (calculated up to the end of the fasli under report) during which the estates have been under the Court, the ages of the wards at the end of the fasli, and the dates on which such of them as are minors will attain their majority. The succession suit (relating to the Erumaipatti estate), referred to in paragraph 3 of the previous year's report, has been decided in favour of the plaintiff since the close of the fasli under report. This estate as also Ventrapragada and Parlákimedi above referred to being left out of account, there were 51 wards, of whom 47 were minors (two being females) and four were incapacitated by sex.

4. *Season.*—In the estates noted in the margin, the season was favourable and good crops were obtained. The season was indifferent in *Pulicherla* and *Thumba*. In the *Kurupám* estate, in parts of Tanjore and Malabar and in the estates situated in the districts of Gódávari, Kistna Trichinopoly and Tinnevelly, the season was more or less unfavourable. The rains were untimely; and in some cases the crops were damaged by floods.

Ganjám estates.
Vizagapatam (except Kurupám).
Timmajammal's estate (North Arcot).
Bellary estates.
Tanjore estates (except Sithamalli and Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate).
Madura estates.
Salem estates.

5. *Holdings.*—The aggregate area of holdings of the ordinary villages in all the estates under management, excluding rented villages, was acres 753,980. The extent of holdings in the estates which were under management in both the faslis was acres 736,688 in fasli 1304 against acres 737,181 in the previous fasli, thus showing a decrease of acres 493, which is the net result of an increase of 3,114 acres in 19 estates, and of a decrease of acres 3,607 in 17 others. The variations in individual estates are very small except in the following instances:—

Increase.

	ACS.
Timmajammal's estate	279
Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	907

Decrease.

Dhárákóta	1,768

The variations in *Dhárákóta* and *Ankusagiri* are merely nominal, being due to changes in the tenure of villages. The increase in *Timmajammal's estate* was due to the recovery through the civil courts of two of the villages alienated by the wards' mother.

6. *Cultivation.*—The extent of actual cultivation in the year under report was 691,320 acres or 91·7 per cent. of the holdings against 710,724 acres or 91·9 per cent. in the previous year. For want of cultivation accounts, the entire holdings have been returned as cultivated in *Dhárákóta*, *Bodogodo*, *Surangi*, *Pedda Kimedi*, *Kurupám and Sálúru*. Until the Proprietary Estates' Village Service Act is brought into force, no means exist of compelling the karnams to keep proper accounts.

The entire holdings were actually cultivated in *Siripuram*, *Karuvalakarai and Timmajammal's estates*. No figures under cultivation have been entered in regard to Peda Merangi, as cultivation accounts are not available. The percentage of cultivation to holdings was above 90 in 23 estates, between 75 and 90 in 14 others, while it was below 75 only in 4 estates, viz., *Tangellamúdi* (74·9), *Palayavanam* (66·8), *Mambarai* (63·7), and *Kavalpara* (70·5). The low percentage in *Tungellamúdi* was due to the unfavourable character of the season. In *Pulayavanam* it was due to the poverty of the ryots who could not afford to cultivate the entire extent of their holdings. The area under cultivation in *Mambarai* shows a considerable increase over the previous year, while in *Kavalpara* the extent left waste consisted of uncultivable waste and jungle, mostly held by tenants on various tenures.

7. *Demand of Estates.*—Statement II-B appended to the report shows the gross demand of all the estates under the Court's management, the remissions granted and the net demand. The gross demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,50,971, of which

Rs. 30,796 were remitted, leaving a total net demand of Rs. 29,20,175. The following abstract compares the figures under these heads as regards the estates which were under management both in faslis 1303 and 1304 :—

Fasli.	Gross demand.	Remission.	Net demand.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1303	* 28,22,296	23,659	* 27,98,637
1304	28,16,834	30,796	27,86,038

* Note.—The figures in columns 16 and 18 of statement II-B of fasli 1303 include Rs. 3,469, relating to the Kadakavinayakanallur institutions, which has now been deducted.

Explanation for the large variations under net demand, as compared with the preceding year, has been given in column 21 of statement II-B.

8. *Demand, Collection and Balance.*—Statement No. III appended to the report shows the demand, collection and balance of the estates under the management of the Court during the year. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 23,03,173, of which Rs. 4,07,523 were collected and Rs. 3,13,542 written off, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 15,82,108. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions as also amounts since found to be irrecoverable (aggregating Rs. 8,41,701), the net recoverable balance was Rs. 7,40,407 or 32·1 per cent. of the arrear at the beginning of the fasli under report against Rs. 9,44,100 or 34·2 per cent. of the arrear demand, as shown in the previous year's report.

In the *nine* estates noted in the margin, the outstanding balance on the date of the report was *nil*, while in *two* others it was practically so. In *five* estates it was below 10 per cent., while in *ten* others it ranged between 10 and 25 per cent. In *twelve* estates it was between 25 and 50. In the undermentioned *thirteen* estates it exceeded 50 per cent. :—

Chidikada, Sálúru, Peda Merangi, V. U. Ayyanna's estate, Agali Basappa's estate, Edamanal, Minakshi Ayal's estate, Anavaradam Pillai's estate and Erumaipatti.

Estates.	Percentage.	Amount.
		Rs.
Dhárákóta	63·7	12,131
Belgam	60·3	12,119
Kurupám	54·8	52,534
Meduru	75·9	1,02,413
Telaprole	60·0	1,62,241
Munagala	53·5	16,661
Ventrapragada	79·8	72,514
Karuvalakarai	90·3	149
Sithamalli	51·0	1,402
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	60·8	13,195
Royakota	73·8	723
Kakangarai	82·9	606
Punnathur Kovilogam	65·1	11,531

The greater portion of the amount outstanding in *Dhárákóta* will have to be written off the accounts, after the reconciliation of huzur and taluk balances ; this work, which has now been pending for a long time will, it is stated, be taken up as soon as similar work in Bodogodo is finished; and the Court trusts that the Collector will spare no pains to have it completed during the current fasli.

Out of the amount outstanding in *Belgam*, Rs. 4,717 are covered by bonds and decrees. About one-third of the remainder is said to be due on account of inam kattubadi, for the recovery of which the Collector says that the period of limitation is twelve years. The Court has not sufficient information before it to decide whether this view is correct and the Collector is requested to make a separate reference on the point if there is room for any doubt. Endeavours are being made to collect the outstanding arrears, but the task has become an extremely difficult one, in consequence of the dismissal by the District Munsifs of certain rent suits, on the ground that the minor and his representatives have no *locus standi* now that the former's adoption has been found to be invalid by the District Court of Vizagapatam. A large portion of the arrears in *Kurupám* is believed to be irrecoverable and the accounts are reported to be under scrutiny. The Collector is requested to expedite the investigation and to intimate the result at an early date. Nearly all the balance outstanding in *Meduru* and

Telaprole is, as stated in previous years, reported to be either covered by bonds and decrees, or involved in litigation. *Meduru* has since left the Court's hands. The Collector is requested to submit, at an early date, a special report in regard to Telaprole, explaining how it is that such large amounts have been outstanding for several years past without any appreciable diminution, and without becoming barred by limitation. Nearly the whole outstanding amount in *Munagala* is said to be irrecoverable for want of exchange of pattas and muchilikas during the late proprietrix's management or as being barred by limitation. Almost the whole of the balance in *Ventrapragada* is said to be irrecoverable, and the estate itself has since left the court's charge. The small amount outstanding in *Karuvalakarai* is covered by a decree, and steps are being taken to recover the amount. The major portion of the balance in *Sithamalli* will, it is stated, have to be treated as irrecoverable, a suit against the defaulter having been decided against the estate. The greater portion of the balance in *B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate* is covered by suits or execution proceedings. Most of the amount outstanding in *Royakota* has since been written off. The greater portion of the small balance outstanding in *Kakangarai* is believed to be irrecoverable, while the remainder has to be recovered through civil courts. The heavy balance in *Punnathur* is reported to be due to adverse season, to the difficulties arising from the peculiar tenure prevailing in the district and from the present financial position of the estate which will not admit of the payment of the heavy compensation for improvements that would undoubtedly be awarded in the case of successful eviction proceedings, and to the absence of correct information as to the amount outstanding, the necessary documents being in the possession of the tenants. The amount can be ascertained exactly only when renewals of demises take place.

The report called for in Government Order, No. 5160, Revenue, dated 28th November 1892, has been already submitted (*vide* Court's Proceedings, No. 16, Press, dated 25th June 1895), and the further information promised in paragraph 6 thereof is given in Statement VIII appended to this report.

9. *Current Collections.*—The total current demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,25,426, of which Rs. 24,47,703 were collected, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 4,77,723. Subsequent collections and remissions (Rs. 1,26,996) being deducted, the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 3,50,727 or 12 per cent. of the total current demand against 10·8, the corresponding percentage for the preceding year. The whole of the current demand was collected in *Chidikada*, *Agali Basappa's estate* and *Minakshi Ayal's estate*. In *nineteen* estates the net balance was below 5 per cent., while in *twenty-one* others, it ranged between 5 and 20 per cent., and in *six* between 20 and 35. In the undermentioned *two* estates it was above 35 per cent. :—

	Percentage.	Amount.
		Rs.
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	46·9	6,520
Punnathur Kovilogam	40·1	7,356

The short collection in T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate was due partly to unfavourable season and partly to the neglect of the late Manager, who has been called upon to explain his conduct. A portion of the demand in *Punnathur* really fell due after the close of the fasli, and the short collection is attributed also to adverse season and to the fact that greater attention had to be paid to the realization of old arrears.

10. *Financial condition of estates under management.*—The aggregate cash receipts of all the estates under management during the year amounted to Rs. 36,15,788. Adding to this Rs. 13,51,254 (the aggregate cash balance at the beginning of the year), the total cash assets of the fasli amounted to Rs. 49,67,042, of which Rupees 36,18,300, including a sum of Rs. 5,99,689 invested in Government securities and Rs. 4,01,950 devoted to payment of debts, were expended during the year. The cash balance at the close of the fasli was thus Rs. 13,48,742. Adding to this the Government securities of the nominal value of Rs. 54,63,300 held on behalf of certain estates and the value of grain on hand (Rs. 55,391) at the close of the year, the total balance to the credit of the estates on the 30th June 1895 was Rs. 68,67,433, showing an increase of Rs. 4,98,802 over the opening balance of the year. Excluding the unusual

items noted below, the receipts and charges of the year amounted to Rs. 32,14,419 and Rs. 26,16,661, respectively, against Rs. 34,78,475 and Rs. 25,20,393, the corresponding figures for the previous year :—

	RS.	RS.
Total Receipts		36,15,788
Deduct—		
Debts recovered	1,51,466	
Amounts borrowed	1,57,759	
Sale-proceeds of property	92,144	
Total deduction ...		4,01,369
Net receipts ...		32,14,419
Total Charges		36,18,300
Deduct—		
Debts repaid	4,01,950	
Amount invested in promissory-notes	5,99,689	
Total deduction ...		10,01,639
Net charges ...		26,16,661

11. *Utilization of surplus balances and advances to tenants.*—The estates under management which, on the 30th June 1895, had surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 (*vide* column 31 of Statement No. IV appended to the report) are shown below :—

	RS.		RS.
Dhárákóta	96,068	Agali Basappa's estate ...	35,090
Bodogodo	44,277	Sithamalli	57,657
Surangi	14,731	Maruthanthanallur	14,524
Chidikada	46,405	Kadakavinayakanallur ...	13,779
Siripuram	1,01,622	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	14,451
Appikonda	33,276	Marungapuri	50,325
Belgam	21,468	Singam Aiyangar's estate ...	42,700
Kurupám	97,200	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	25,359
Peda Merangi	17,783	Minakshi Ayal's estate ...	10,574
Lakkavaram	34,881	Sáptúr	2,00,404
Tangellamúdi	56,033	Ettiyapuram	8,47,751
Pithápuram	3,63,662	Erumaipatti	29,182
Mailavaram	25,466	Shulagiri	14,081
Meduru	6,05,100	Elagiri	27,849
Telaprole	3,53,554	Kakangarai	12,186
Munagala	21,705	Ankusagiri	14,576
Ventrapragada	20,017	Kavalpara	1,28,237
V. U. Ayyanna's estate ...	12,810	Punnathur Kovilogam ...	17,525

* Paragraph 11 of the Court's administration reports for faslis 1302 and 1303.

† Court's Proceedings, No. 284, dated 15th August 1892.
Court's Proceedings, No. 18, Press, dated 8th September 1894.

As has been pointed out in previous reports * and correspondence, † the only forms of investment available are (1) the improvement of the properties ; (2) the purchase of lands ; and (3) the purchase of Government securities.

The surplus balances in *Peda Merangi*, *Minakshi Ayal's estate*, and *Ankusagiri* are required for the payment of the debts due by them. The Ventrapragada estate has recently left the Court's hands. As regards *Saptúr*, a survey of the estate has been undertaken, and it is under contemplation to purchase some villages of the Guntamanaickanur zemindari as also an adjoining ryotwari village. In regard to the disposal of the large balance to the credit of *Ettiyapuram* it should be stated that liberal grants are being sanctioned every year for the construction and improvement of irrigation sources and buildings, and it is difficult to find profitable investments for the large sum available within the limited scope allowed by the Court of Wards Regulation. A proposal, has, however, been made to purchase some villages of the Guntamanaickanur zemindari when they come up for sale. The Collector of Malabar has not yet formulated any definite proposals in regard to Kavalpara ; meanwhile about Rs. 35,000 has been spent within the last two years on the construction and improvements of several important buildings in the estate.

Dhárákóta is for the most part already adequately supplied with good irrigation under the Rushikulya canal and it will shortly be restored to its proprietor. Estimates for the construction of large tanks in suitable localities have, however, been called for ; and the submission of an estimate for Rs. 5,000 shortly is promised. In *Bodogodo* a proposal to construct a large reservoir and a canal at a cost of about Rs. 60,000 had eventually to be abandoned, as the Executive Engineer was of opinion that the scheme would, if carried out, endanger the safety of the Suradá reservoir now being constructed by Government ; and the question of utilising the funds on other irrigation works is receiving attention.

Surangi, *Tangellamúdi*, *Pithapurám*, *Munagala*, *Kadakavinayakanallur* and *Punnathur* are involved in debts. There were no suitable opportunities for the purchase of lands on behalf of *Chidikada*. Nothing appreciable in the way of improving the irrigation sources of *Siripuram* could be attempted, partly owing to the shortness of the period for which the estate was still to remain under management and partly owing to the difficulty of securing competent professional men to investigate and advise on the requirements of the estate. The Collector has recently been asked to submit proposals for the investment of the surplus in *Appikonda*, the salt loan due by the estate jointly with others having been paid off. Owing to the decree of the District Court of Vizagapatam declaring the *Belgam* ward's adoption to be invalid, the Court's status in regard to this estate is somewhat peculiar. In *Kurupám* certain irrigation projects, estimated to cost about Rs. 60,000, were investigated by an overseer, formerly of the Tank Restoration Party, but the plans and estimates prepared by him were condemned by Mr. G. T. Walch, late of the Government Public Works Department, and the further investigation of the projects has had to be deferred until the services of a competent Engineer can be obtained.

The Collector's report is silent as to what was done in *Lakkavaram*, and he is requested to see that such omission does not recur. In *Mailavaram*, *Meduru* and *Telaprole* the surplus balances were utilised for the requisite improvement of the irrigation sources of the estates. In *V. U. Ayyanna's* and *Agali Basappa's* estates lands were purchased for Rs. 1,088 and Rs. 3,564, respectively. In *Sithamalli* and *Maruthanthanallur* the Tahsildars concerned are on the look out for favourable opportunities for the purchase of additional lands, and the matter necessarily takes time. In *N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate a proposal to purchase a house at Trichinopoly was negatived as being unprofitable. Efforts were made to purchase lands on behalf of this and B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate, but it was found difficult to secure suitable land at reasonable cost. The surplus balance of *Marungapuri* has been reserved for the expenses of the survey which is now going on. As regards *Singam Aiyangar's* estate no suitable lands could be had and the estate itself has since left the Court's hands. The Court's status in regard to *Erumaipatti* is only provisional. The balance in *Shulagiri* will be devoted to the repair of the irrigation works which will shortly be examined and reported on. It was found that the repair of the irrigation works of *Elagiri* was not likely to be sufficiently remunerative and the matter was accordingly dropped. Sanction has been accorded to the purchase of a mitta at a cost of Rs. 7,000, and the transaction will shortly be completed.

With reference to paragraph 4 of the Government of India letter communicated in Government Order, No. 591, Revenue, dated 13th August 1894, the Court begs to report that advances to ryots for cultivation expenses appear to have been granted during the year only in three estates in the Tanjore district, viz., Sithamalli, Maruthanthanallur and T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate, though similar advances appear to be given usually in all the ryotwari estates of that district, while advances for sinking wells were granted in Ettiyapuram in the previous fasli. In all other estates the system of granting advances is not in vogue at all.

In Kistna, where there are large zemindari estates, the tenants in the delta tracts do not require advances at all, while the tenants in upland villages are apparently considered too poor to furnish sufficient security.

12. *Percentage of establishment charges and Government Commission to normal receipts.*—Column 33 of statement No. IV appended to the report shows the percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts, abnormal income, such as debts recovered, amount borrowed, sale-proceeds of property and refunds of advances included in column 13 of the statement being left out of

account. Taking all the estates together, the percentage was 11·5 against 10·0 in the previous year. The rise in the percentage is in a measure due to the adjustment of commission with effect from the 1st November 1892 under the new method, prescribed in Court's Proceedings, No. 12, Press, dated 10th May 1894. Explanation is furnished below in regard to the undermentioned estates in which the percentage exceeded 15 :—

	Percentage.
Appikonda	19·1
Kurupám	17·2
V. U. Ayyanna's estate	24·6
Thumba	17·0
Palayavanam	19·7
Sithamalli	28·2
Sáptúr	21·0
Anavaradam Pillai's estate	25·9
Thalavankottai	22·2
Royakota	18·3

The circumstances which render it difficult to reduce the cost of the establishments in *Appikonda*, *Kurupam*, *V. U. Ayyanna's estate*, *Sithamalli* and *Sáptúr* have been adverted to in previous reports. The high percentage in *Thumba*, *Anavaradam Pillai's estate* and *Thalavankottai* was due to short receipts on account of unfavourable season. In *Thumba* it was partly owing also to large expenditure under contingencies, which the Collector promises to curtail in future. In *Palayavanam* it was due to a fall in the receipts of the estate and to the entertainment of a special establishment to supervise the *amani* cultivation in some of the villages. The comparatively smaller amount of arrears collected in the *Royakota* estate this year and the entertainment of a new estate clerk and a forest establishment have contributed to raise the percentage in that estate.

13. *Public Works.*—Enclosure A to statement No. IV shows the amounts sanctioned for, and expended on, public works in the several estates under management. The total allotment was Rs. 4,42,094, of which Rs. 2,48,928 or 56·3 per cent. was spent against Rs. 2,11,658 or 38·2 per cent. in the previous year. The expenditure is classified below :—

	Fasli 1303.	Fasli 1304.
	RS.	RS.
Irrigation works	1,14,818	1,41,741
Buildings	55,880	73,444
Communications	12,987	6,226
Total ...	1,83,685	2,21,411
Establishment	27,973	27,517
Grand Total ...	2,11,658	2,48,928

The expenditure on public works was 6·9 per cent. of the total charges of the year. If the debts repaid and amounts invested in promissory notes be excluded from the latter, the percentage rises to 9·5 against 8·4 in the previous fasli. The expenditure fell below 50 per cent. of the budget allotment in fifteen estates. The cases in which the amounts surrendered are sufficiently large to call for special remarks are noticed below :—

Estate.	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Percentage.
	RS.	RS.	
Kurupám	38,300	9,996	26·0
Sáptúr	28,850	10,289	35·7
Ettiyapuram	61,500	30,497	49·6
Kavalpara	30,750	14,913	48·5

In *Kurupám* a large irrigation project, for which Rs. 21,800 had been provided, was, as already stated, ordered to lie over pending investigation by a competent Engineer, while the estimates for certain other works were returned scrutinized by

the Executive Engineer only lately. The short expenditure in *Sáptúr* was due partly to the abandonment of works for which allotments had been made, and partly to the non-commencement of work till late in the season for various reasons.

Collectors are requested to make allotments in future only for such works as have been previously investigated thoroughly and the execution of which it has been definitely decided to proceed with during the fasli in which the allotment is made. In this connection Collectors' attention is again invited to the remarks made by Government in paragraph 12 of their Order, No. 334, Revenue, communicated in Court's Proceedings, No. 17, Press, dated 8th July 1895.

In *Ettiyapuram* the plans and estimates for the conversion of the Turuvai swamp into a tank at a cost of Rs. 25,000, which had been returned for revision with reference to the Chief Engineer's remarks, were not completed within the year ; and the short expenditure is stated to be due also to want of contractors, to the low rates insisted upon by the late Manager, and to the insufficiency of the Public Works establishment. The new Manager promises to report on the advisability of entrusting the execution of estate works to the (Government) Public Works Department. The amount shown as expended in Kavalpara excludes a sum of Rs. 19,207 advanced to a contractor who has completed the more important buildings for which provision was made.

14. *Debts due to estates.*—Statement No. V-A appended to the report shows the debts due to the several estates under the management of the Court during the year. The total debts outstanding at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 12,29,086. Including those newly contracted (Rs. 26,592) or brought to account (Rs. 48,068), as also the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 43,257), the total sum due was Rs. 13,47,003, of which Rs. 1,72,406 were collected and Rs. 1,20,834 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 10,53,763 at the end of the year distributed among *35* estates.

The outstanding amounts were large in the following estates :—

	RS.
Appikonda	25,626
Kurupám	1,11,726
Peda Merangi	1,82,346
Pithápuram	80,460
Meduru	1,57,185
Telaprole	67,792
Munagala	44,963
Sithamalli	17,220
Kadakavinayakanallur	42,018
Ettiyapuram	1,52,005
Thalavankottai	43,870
Punnathur Kovilogam	25,687

Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Appikonda* has not yet fallen due. Out of the amount outstanding in *Kurupám*, Rs. 40,000 are due from Peda Merangi, another estate under the Court of Wards, and the matter is under reference to an arbitrator. The greater portion of the remainder is secured by bonds and is being recovered as instalments fall due. Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Peda Merangi* is covered by a decree which is now under appeal to the High Court. Necessary steps were being taken to collect the debts due to *Pithápuram*. In *Meduru* Rs. 1,15,140 had not fallen due according to the bonds by which the amount had been secured, while time was granted till February 1896 for the payment of the sum of Rs. 33,376 due by Chellayamma Rao. Out of the amount outstanding in *Telaprole*, Rs. 35,060 had not fallen due and the greater portion of the remainder is involved in litigation. The Manager has been called upon to report as to the recoverability or otherwise of the debts due to the *Munagala* estate which was taken under management in the previous fasli. The information furnished in regard to the recovery of the debts due to *Sithamalli* is meagre and the Collector's attention is drawn to the remarks made in the previous report. The amount due to *Kadakavinayakanallur* has since been reduced to about Rs. 20,000, of which the greater portion will have to be written off the accounts, after inquiry. In *Ettiyapuram*, Rs. 35,615 are covered by mortgages with possession ; instalments have not fallen due for Rs. 47,155 ; and Rs. 22,776 are covered by decrees which are under execution. The bulk of the remainder is covered by bonds and the interest thereon is being regularly paid. Steps have since been

taken for the recovery of the greater portion of the debt due to *Thalavankottai*. Almost the whole of the amount shown against *Punnathur* is due by the female branch of the estate to the *stanoms* belonging to the male branch.

15. *Debts due by estates.*—Statement No. V-B shows the debts due by the several estates under management. The total amount due at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 22,50,919. Adding thereto the debts contracted (Rs. 1,57,759), those newly brought to account (Rs. 56,336), and the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 2,16,101), the total amounted to Rs. 26,81,115, of which Rs. 4,11,965 were repaid and Rs. 19,699 struck off, leaving a balance of Rs. 22,49,451 due by 24 estates. The debts outstanding at the close of the fasli were large in the undermentioned estates :—

	Rs.
Surangi	88,449
Pedda Kimedi	1,71,971
Sálúru	6,07,452
Peda Merangi	45,488
Tangellamúdi	1,12,961
Pithápuram	4,91,132
Munagala	36,489
Ventrapragada	74,189
Pulicherla	28,664
Palayavanam	2,07,136
Kadakavinayakanallur	37,274
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	68,163
N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	47,042
Minakshi Ayal's estate	21,411
Royakota	24,947
Ankusagiri	38,340
Punnathur Kovilogam	1,09,071

In *Surangi* and *Pedda Kimedi* the payment of debts is being made according to a scheme of liquidation sanctioned by the Court; and the debts will be cleared off in course of time. The *Sálúru* estate, with its very heavy liabilities, came under management only during the year under report. Shortly after the estate was taken up, the Court obtained, with the sanction of Government, a loan of Rs. 1,05,000 from the Jeypore estate, and paid off some of the debts bearing a high rate of interest. The sum of Rs. 6,07,452 outstanding against the estate at the end of the year consists mostly of three items—one of Rs. 4,80,000 due to the Raja of Bobbili, another of Rs. 1,05,000 due to the Maharaja of Jeypore, and the third of Rs. 15,052 due to the Damini family under a Civil Court's decree. The Collector is trying to secure a loan at a lower rate of interest, either from the Maharaja of Jeypore or from the Maharaja of Vizianagram who are now reported to be willing to advance the necessary sums. The amount shown against *Peda Merangi* is due to Kurupám under two Civil Court's decrees, and with the sanction of the High Court, before which the appeals therefrom are pending, the matter has been referred to an arbitrator. As stated in the previous reports, the Court has been advised not to pay the debts due by the *Tangellamúdi* estate except under decrees of Civil Courts. The repayment of debts due by the *Pithápuram* estate was impeded by the heavy expenditure attendant upon the succession suit. A large portion of the debt originally due by *Munagala* was paid during the fasli, and the Collector promises a report in regard to the remainder. No steps were taken for the liquidation of the debt due by *Ventrapragada* owing to the death of its proprietrix and the complications arising therefrom. The circumstances of *Pulicherla* were, as stated in previous reports, hopeless, and the estate has since left the Court's hands. The condition of *Palayavanam*, which seemed desperate, has been improved by the efforts of the local officers. Several villages were saved from impending sales under Court's decrees and some of the pressing claims were met by raising additional amounts on the mortgaged villages. Moreover, one of the creditors has agreed to forego a considerable portion (about Rs. 14,000) of his claim. The estate has thus been saved from immediate disruption. The comparatively small amount still due by the *Kadakavinayakanallur* estate will be paid off shortly. The Collectors concerned promise to submit proposals for the liquidation of the debts due by *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's* estate and *Ankusagiri* which came under management only recently. In *N. Rangaswami Aiyar's* estate, which has since been restored, the larger portion of the debt originally due was paid off, and the remainder consolidated at a lower rate of interest,

to be repaid as funds accrued. The debt due by *Minakshi Ayal's* estate will similarly be discharged in due course. Proposals in regard to the amounts due by the *Royakota* estate have been deferred pending the decision of a suit. Out of the amount shown against *Punnathur*, Rs. 24,747 are to be adjusted among the several *stanoms* of the estate. Excluding certain minor items which were in process of adjustment and have since been or will shortly be paid off, the outstanding debt at the end of the fasli amounted to Rs. 72,000 which was the amount borrowed from the Guruvayur devasom, after the estate came under management, in order to discharge debts bearing a high rate of interest. This amount will also be paid off in course of time.

16. *Education of Wards.*—Statement No. VI appended to the report shows the educational progress of the wards and of such of their relations as were under instruction during the year. Of the 67 wards shown in the list, sixty were males and seven females.

The marginally-noted * five wards were educated at *Newington*, Madras, under the Court's European tutor (Mr. H. R. N. Ellison). The *Siripuram* and *Elagiri* minors have returned to their districts to learn the details of estate management.

* Dhárákóta, Siripuram, Elagiri, Sáptúr and Ettiyapuram.

The other three minors of *Dhárákóta*, *Ettiyapuram* and *Sáptúr* have, since the close of the fasli, been examined by Mr. J. H. Stone, Principal of the Presidency College. He reported that for their age their attainments were poor, as they were far below the lower secondary standard. He also pointed out certain defects for which Mr. Ellison has been called upon to suggest remedies. Mr. Stone was, however, favourably impressed with the manner and bearing of the wards. The *Newington* minors are also given lessons in drawing and the Sáptúr minor is taught music in addition.

The *eldest Appikonda* minor, after learning commercial business at Madras for a time, went back to the district to acquaint himself with the particular branch of trade with which his family has been connected for a long time. The *Kurupám* minor made very good progress under Mr. Moss. The *elder ward of N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate was preparing for the M.A. degree examination of the local university in English Literature and was also studying Law.

The *elder ward of N. Rangaswami Aiyar's* estate was instructed in Agriculture, Revenue Law and Sanskrit. The *elder ward of the Singam Aiyangar's* estate having again failed in the Matriculation examination, it was considered unnecessary to allow him to prepare for that examination any more. Arrangements were accordingly made to give him lessons in Book-keeping and Agriculture, while *the younger ward* who passed his F.A. examination was reading for the B.A. degree examination.

Other male wards, as noted in the margin, † were studying under private tutors. Of the rest, 5 were reading in upper secondary and 31 in lower secondary or primary classes. The progress and behaviour of all these minors are said to have been satisfactory, except in the case of the *Surangi*, *Peda Merangi*, *Lakkavaram*, *Mailavaram*, *Edamanal*, *Mambarai* and *Anavaradam Pillai's estate minors*. The *Surangi* minor has, along with the *Bodoyodo and Pedda Kimedi* wards, been since placed under a special tutor Mr. B. C. Chatterji, detailed from the Educational Department. The wards of the *Mambarai* estate have been removed to Palni for education. In regard to the other minors, the Collectors concerned are requested to take measures to ensure better progress in the current year.

† Bodogodo, Surangi, Pedda Kimedi, Sálúru, Tangellamúdi, Pithápuram, Meduru, Telaprole, Thumba, Kadakavinayakanallur. T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate, N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate (younger ward) and Ankusagiri.

The minors noted in the margin ‡ received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts and were taught the details of the management of their estates.

‡ Siripuram, Pulicherla, N. Rangaswami Aiyar's (elder) son, Singam Aiyangar's (elder) son and Elagiri.

The question of giving similar instruction to the Kadakavinayakanallur minor is receiving attention.

Of the female wards, *Timmajammal*, who was living with her husband at Tarikeri, is said to have improved her English a little. The *daughter of the late Ayyanna* was attending the 3rd class of the Government Girls' school at Hospet, while the *daughter of the Kavalpara Nethiar* is learning music. The other female wards (the *sisters* of the *Telaprole* and the *Thumba minors* and the *daughter of the late Minakshi Ayal*) made good progress under their respective tutors.

17. *Suits.*—The "printed records" relating to the *Chidikada* and *Sáptúr* Privy Council appeals are still awaited from counsel. The records of the *Ungarada* Privy Council appeal will, on receipt from counsel, be forwarded for the necessary action to the Siripuram proprietor, who has since come of age and taken charge of his estate. The *Boyyanagudem* appeal has, since the close of the fasli, been decided in favour of the Court's ward (Lakkavaram minor). The whole of the *Tangellamúdi* estate, with the exception of one village, has, since the close of the fasli, been decreed to the Nidadavolu Rani (Sri Raja Papamma Rao) and an appeal therefrom has been ordered to be filed in the High Court.

The *Pithápuram* appeal is still pending before that tribunal, but on obtaining security from the plaintiff, as ordered by the High Court, the District Judge has recently given him possession of the suit properties. The Court of Wards is however still holding certain small properties situated in the Gódávari Agency tracts and not covered by that suit. Steps have recently been taken for the further prosecution of the *Belgam* Zemindarni's appeal to the Privy Council. An appeal was filed during the year under report from the decree of the Vizagapatam District Court declaring the Belgam minor's adoption to be invalid on the ground that the will under which it purported to have been made was not genuine; this is still pending. One of the cousins of the late zemindar of Belgam brought a suit (Original Suit No. 38 of 1894 on the file of the Vizagapatam District Court) claiming the remaining half of the estate; and this is also pending.

The suit brought by S. Gopalaraju has, since the close of the fasli, been decided in favour of the *Suranji* ward. The Rani of *Ventrapragada* died, as already stated, on the 15th February 1895, and the High Court has accordingly struck her petition off the file.

The *Meduru* ward died shortly after the close of the fasli: and conflicting claims having been put forward, the properties left by him have been ordered to be handed over to a Receiver appointed by the Civil Courts, in connection with a suit brought by his natural mother.

Two suits in which certain members of the "Kesara" family seek to obtain a declaration that the Munagala ward's adoption by the late Rani Latsamma Rao was invalid and to establish their own claims to the property are now pending before the District Court of Kistna.

18. *Religious and Charitable Institutions attached to Estates.*—A statement (No. VII) showing the demand, collection and balance and the financial condition of the several religious and charitable institutions attached to estates under management is appended to the report.

19. *General Remarks.*—The survey areas in Meduru appear to have been brought into force, but some difficulty having been experienced in the case of Telaprole, the Collector has made a reference to the Court of Wards on the point. The survey of Marungápuri is proceeding. The draft rules for the working of the Sáptúr forests have recently been submitted to the Court. The Shulagiri forests are reported to be in good condition. In Telaprole, Mailavaram, Marungápuri, Ettiyapuram, Shulagiri, Royakota and Ankusagiri, the village accounts are said to be maintained according to the new Manual with slight modifications to suit local requirements.

APPENDICES A TO K.

APPENDIX A.

No I.—STATEMENT showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Ys. M.	Ys. M. D.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi*	No. 1279, dated 22nd June 1830	Male	Imbecility	64 11	65 0 0	....
	Dhárákóta	,, 149, ,, 6th Feb. 1885	Do.	Minority	10 5	19 8 23	7th Oct. 1896.
	Bodogodo	,, 1026, ,, 11th Sept. ,,	Do.	Do.	9 9	10 3 16	15th Mar. 1906.
	Surangi	,, 366, ,, 15th April 1892	Do.	Do.	3 3	19 5 26	4th Jan. 1897.
	Pedda Kimedi	,, 810, ,, 4th Aug. ,,	Do.	Do.	2 11	18 1 0	1st June 1898.
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	,, 2930, ,, 25th Sept. 1877	Female	Sex	17 9	55 6 28	....
	Siripuram †	,, 1449, ,, 5th ,, 1878	Male	Minority	16 10	20 10 5	26th Aug. 1895.
	Chipurupalle	,, 510, ,, 13th May 1882	Female	Sex	13 2	57 0 0	....
	Appikonda	,, 337, ,, 12th ,, 1886	Male	Minority	9 2	18 5 20	11th Jan. 1898.
	Belgam	,, 191, ,, 14th Mar. 1889 / ,, 639, ,, 16th July 1891	Do.	Do.	6 4	19 4 0	28th Feb. 1897.
	Kurupám	,, 128, ,, 19th Feb. ,,	Do.	Do.	4 4	17 9 25	5th Sept. 1898.
	Peda Merangi	,, 896, ,, 22nd Dec. 1894	Do.	Do.	0 6	12 10 23	8th Aug. 1903.
	Sálúru	,, 733, ,, 19th Oct. ,,	Do.	Do.	0 8	10 1 22	22nd May 1906.
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	,, 2291, ,, 15th Dec. 1879	Do.	Do.	15 7	19 2 6	25th April 1897.
	Tangellamúdi	,, 834, ,, 15th Oct. 1889	Do.	Do.	5 9	15 8 15	16th Oct. 1900.
	Pithápuram ‡	,, 678, ,, 19th Aug. 1890	Do.	Do.	4 10	9 8 26	5th ,, 1906.
Kistna	Mailavaram	,, 902, ,, 15th Sept. 1887	Do.	Do.	7 8	21 5 16	15th Jan. 1895.
	Meduru †	,, 179, ,, 1st Mar. 1888	Do.	Do.	7 4	8 3 23	8th Mar. 1908.
	Telaprole	,, 347, ,, 19th May 1890	Do.	Do.	5 0	5 10 0	31st Aug. 1910.
	Munagala	,, 651, ,, 19th July 1893	Do.	Do.	1 11	16 1 11	19th May 1900.
	Ventrapragada †	,, 831, ,, 18th Sept. ,,	Female	Sex	1 8	27 0 0	The Ward died on 15th Feb. 1895.
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	,, 699, ,, 13th Aug. 1889	Male	Minority	5 8	9 8 0	1st Nov. 1906.
	Agali Basappa's do.	,, 1262, ,, 16th Dec. 1892	Do.	Do.	2 5	13 3 17	15th Mar. 1903.
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	,, 299, ,, 10th Mar. 1885	Female	Do.	10 4	16 3 20	11th ,, 1900.
	Pulicherla †	,, 711, ,, 22nd July 1887	Male	Do.	7 11	29 9 9	21st Sept. 1895.
	Thumba	,, 816, ,, 13th Sept. 1893	Do.	Do.	1 10	6 11 5	26th July 1909.
Tanjore	Palayavanam	,, 485, ,, 16th May 1887	Do.	Do.	8 1	12 3 4	27th Mar. 1904.
	Edamanal	,, 809, ,, 21st Nov. 1888	Do.	Do.	6 7	15 10 5	25th Aug. 1900.
	Karuvalakarai	,, 637, ,, 27th July 1889	Do.	Do.	5 10	9 10 5	16th ,, 1906.
	Sithamalli	,, 1170, ,, 9th Dec. 1891	Do.	Do.	3 5	13 2 14	17th April 1903.
	Maruthanthanallur	,, 621, ,, 17th June 1892	Do.	Do.	3 0	10 2 15	16th ,, 1906.
	Kadakavinayakanallur	,, 920, ,, 2nd Sept. ,,	Do.	Do.	2 9	20 1 22	9th May 1896.
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	,, 392, ,, 5th June 1894	Do.	Do.	1 0	6 10 24	6th Aug. 1909.

* The immoveable property of the estate was handed over to the ward's eldest son on 1st July 1890.
† Since handed over.
‡ The properties of the late Raja, with the exception of those situated in the Agency tracts, have since been handed over to his adopted son under the decree of the Rajahmundry District Court.

No. I.—Statement showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Ys. M.	Ys. M. D.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	No. 1545, dated 18th Nov. 1880	Male	Minority	14 4	19 6 23	8th Dec. 1896.
	Marungápuri	,, 163, ,, 22nd Feb. 1888	Do.	Do.	7 3	10 7 23	8th Nov. 1905.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate*	,, 673, ,, 20th Sept. 1880	Do.	Do.	6 8	20 5 4	27th Jan. 1896.
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate †	,, 789, ,, 13th Nov. 1888	Do.	Do.	6 6	20 10 9	22nd Aug. 1895.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate.	,, 734, ,, 15th Sept. 1890	Do.	Do.	4 9	14 10 0	31st ,, 1901.
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	,, 1030, ,, 30th Oct. 1891	Female	Do.	3 8	12 4 25	6th Feb. 1904.
Madura	Sáptúr	,, 5, ,, 5th Jan. 1886 and ,, 61, ,, 19th ,, 1886.	Male	Do.	9 6	13 11 23	7th July 1902.
	Mambarai	,, 18, ,, 15th ,, 1889	Do.	Do.	6 5	15 7 19	12th Nov. 1900.
	Palayampatti	,, 705, ,, 1st Oct. 1894	Do.	Do.	0 9	‡ 7 3 0	30th Mar. 1909.
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	,, 2183, ,, 17th Nov. 1879 and ,, 2660, ,, 4th May 1888	Do.	Do.	15 9	16 9 20	10th Sept. 1899.
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	,, 553, ,, 4th July 1889	Do.	Do.	5 5	17 7 9	21st Nov. 1898.
	Ettiyapuram	,, 487, ,, 23rd June 1890	Do.	Do.	5 0	16 6 1	30th Dec. 1899.
	Thalavankottai	,, 677, ,, 27th July 1891	Do.	Do.	3 10	18 1 3	27th May 1898.
Salem	Erumaipatti	,, 694, ,, 5th June 1874	Female	Imbecility	21 1	..	The ward died on the 27th March 1892 and the question of succession was under litigation. The suit was recently disposed of, and the estate will shortly leave the Court's hands.
	Shulagiri	,, 788, ,, 28th July 1882	Male	Minority	12 11	13 3 13	18th Mar. 1903.
	Elagiri	,, 539, ,, 2nd June 1887	Do.	Do.	8 1	20 5 23	8th Jan. 1896.
	Royakota	,, 988, ,, 5th Dec. 1890	Do.	Do.	2 11	12 6 28	3rd Dec. 1903.
	Kakangarai	,, 708, ,, 11th July 1892	Do.	Do.	2 7	14 0 0	30th June 1902.
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	,, 93, ,, 4th Feb. 1894	Do.	Do.	1 4	5 11 5	25th July 1910.
Malabar	Kavalpara	,, 1187, ,, 9th Aug. 1872 / ,, 599, ,, 21st June 1887	Female	Sex	22 11	29 2 5	§ ....
	Punnathur Kovilogam	,, 375, ,, 20th April 1892	Do.	Do.	3 2	41 11 0	16th Feb. 1911. ‖

* Ordered to be handed over to the ward.
† Since handed over.
‡ These figures are only approximate.
§ The Nethiyar's eldest son died and the question of succession to the estate is under consideration.
‖ This is the date on which the eldest male member of the family will come of age.

APPENDIX B.

No. II-A.—STATEMENT showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1303.			Fasli 1304.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shortriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	116	16	10	46	188	13,598	13,598	100·0	11,830	11,830	100·0
	Bodogodo	101	190	4	19	314	7,800	7,800	100·0	7,678	7,678	100·0
	Surangi	86	17	3	12	118	3,515	3,515	100·0	3,873	3,873	100·0
	Pedda Kimedi	135	11	..	110	256	18,006	18,006	100·0	18,018	18,018	100·0
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	5	..	..	..	5	2,218	2,140	96·5	2,199	2,169	98·6
	Síripuram	25	..	..	9	34	9,335	9,335	100·0	9,195	9,195	100·0
	Chipurupalle	1	..	..	..	1	2,515	2,424	96·4	2,515	2,427	96·5
	Appikonda	1	..	..	..	1	302	296	98·0	302	298	98·7
	Belgam	24	..	..	2	26	3,969	3,897	98·1	3,985	3,913	98·2
	Kurupám	49	157	..	52	258	7,035	7,035	100·0	7,035	7,035	100·0
	Peda Merangi *	10	30	..	16	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sáluru	104	20	..	58	182	..	..	..	16,365	16,365	100·0
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	1	1	6	..	8	2,165	1,923	88·8	2,204	1,978	89·7
	Tangellamúdi	6	..	..	..	6	4,854	4,719	97·2	5,006	3,748	74·9
	Pithápuram	140	18	7	1	166	124,975	108,619	87·0	124,704	104,160	83·5
Kistna	Mailavaram	12	3	..	1	16	9,840	8,034	81·6	9,765	7,692	78·8
	Meduru	32	5	..	34	71	27,388	24,110	88·0	27,684	26,410	95·4
	Telaprole	35	5	..	18	58	26,568	22,409	84·3	26,648	22,457	84·3
	Munagala	28	10	..	3	41	23,614	23,614	100·0	23,212	21,443	92·4
	Ventrapragada	9	3	..	9	21	8,418	8,418	100·0	8,394	7,573	90·2
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	54	54	100·0	54	52	96·3
	Agali Basappa's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	177	177	100·0	173	170	98·3
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	10	..	..	2	12	1,538	1,464	95·2	1,817	1,817	100·0
	Pulicherla	33	..	..	5	38	1,186	1,066	90·0	1,208	965	79·9
	Thumba	10	..	..	..	10	556	536	96·4	528	398	75·4
Tanjore	Palayavanam	3	..	3	10	16	† 2,029	† 1,353	66·1	1,574	1,052	66·8
	Edamanal	..	..	..	..	..	1,367	1,327	97·7	1,296	1,230	94·9
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	190	190	100·0	189	189	100·0
	Sithamalli	..	..	..	..	..	299	294	98·3	291	281	96·5
	Maruthanthanallur	..	..	..	..	..	576	576	100·0	638	633	99·2
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	..	..	..	..	4,818	4,744	98·5	4,891	4,524	92·5
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	927	825	89·0

* Columns 8 to 13 have not been filled up for want of cultivation accounts.

† Excluding the figures relating to the attached institutions.

No. II-A.—Statement showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings, &c.—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1303.			Fasli 1304.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	26	..	..	..	26	4,280	3,535	82·5	4,294	3,665	85·4
	Marungapuri	78	..	..	22	100	36,075	34,438	95·4	36,340	33,873	93·2
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	13	..	..	..	13	4,817	4,747	98·5	4,817	4,747	98·5
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	8	..	..	1	9	973	963	98·9	973	963	99·0
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	11	..	..	1	12	890	881	98·9	890	881	99·0
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	1	..	..	..	1	280	266	95·0	280	272	97·1
Madura	Sáptúr	17	..	..	2	19	21,950	17,219	78·5	21,888	17,660	80·7
	Mambarai	3	..	..	..	3	4,169	2,301	55·2	4,197	2,672	63·7
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	206	184	89·3	206	181	87·9
	Ettiyapuram	300	22	..	59	381	271,081	263,157	97·0	270,932	264,159	97·5
	Thalavankottai	9	..	2	3	14	6,358	5,388	84·7	6,361	4,834	76·0
Salem	Erumaipatti	12	..	..	1	13	7,073	6,363	89·9	7,073	6,298	89·0
	Shulagiri	58	32	..	49	139	8,712	7,402	84·9	9,142	7,560	82·7
	Elagiri	12	1	..	..	13	7,943	7,865	99·0	7,935	7,873	99·2
	Royakota	29	5	..	2	36	2,327	2,204	94·7	2,404	2,282	94·9
	Kakangarai	4	..	..	..	4	2,503	2,470	98·6	2,504	2,485	99·2
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	81	47	..	42	170	13,012	..	..	13,919	12,801	91·9
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	16,627	11,716	70·4	16,627	11,716	70·5
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	..	..	19,000	16,000	84·2	19,000	16,000	84·3
	Total	1,638	593	35	589	2,855	737,181	668,772	92·4 *	753,980	691,320	91·7

* This percentage has been calculated after deducting from the holdings the figures relating to Ankusagiri for which no cultivation statistics were available for fasli 1303.

APPENDIX C.

II-B.—STATEMENT showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water-rate and second crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	3,804	8,895	8,026	53,350	11,830	62,245	30,861	93,106	3,060	2,997	..
	Bodogodo	3,330	3,860	4,348	17,180	7,678	21,040	9,845	30,885	651	1,603	..
	Surangi	1,464	3,364	2,409	17,083	3,873	20,447	7,485	27,932	1,823	1,752	..
	Pedda Kimedi	3,637	13,299	14,381	72,815	18,018	86,114	10,005	96,119	9,649	7,355	..
Vizagapatam ..	Chidikada	811	2,426	1,388	14,566	2,199	16,992	..	16,992	206	686	..
	Siripuram	4,090	9,196	5,105	51,695	9,195	60,891	..	60,891	1,998	2,142	1,308
	Chipurupalle	2,371	6,470	56	428	(a) 2,427	6,898	..	6,898	105	228	14
	Appikonda	250	936	48	362	(a) 298	1,298	..	1,298	..	146	..
	Belgam	778	1,355	3,135	32,537	(a) 3,913	33,892	..	33,892	2,449	1,845	..
	Kurupám	..	..	..	..	7,035	47,796	12,653	60,449	7,542	3,057	45
	Sálúru	..	..	..	..	16,365	89,042	..	89,042	8,634	6,874	150
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	10,053	1,111	11,164	2,182	541	..
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram	344	660	1,361	7,447	(b) 1,705	8,107	10,234	18,341	105	734	4,164
	Tangellamudi	1,592	2,767	3,188	19,131	(b) 4,780	21,898	705	22,603	913	768	18
	Pithápuram	51,940	2,15,392	67,326	4,63,952	(c)1,19,266	6,79,344	1,33,629	812,973	17,003	33,442	82,414
	Mailavaram	8,460	8,525	1,305	4,317	9,765	12,842	4,155	16,997	198	470	518
Kistna	Meduru	18,299	38,780	9,385	36,815	27,684	75,595	870	76,465	11,427	2,621	1,763
	Telaprole	16,223	33,311	10,425	49,846	26,648	83,157	870	84,027	10,422	2,787	507
Bellary	Munagala	20,440	17,452	2,772	18,812	23,212	36,264	8,595	44,859	171	1,779	3,613
	Ventrapragada	5,446	9,503	2,948	18,900	8,394	28,403	833	29,236	5,885	915	67
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	20	..	34	..	54	..	888	888	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	106	..	67	..	173	..	3,007	3,007	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	Timmajammal's estate	1,649	..	168	..	1,817	..	4,508	4,508	281	217	..
	Pulicherla	708	1,865	500	5,079	1,208	6,944	..	6,944	2,907	735	1,133
	Thumba	270	635	258	2,755	528	3,390	..	3,390	477	231	439
	Palayavanam	553	626	499	2,263	(a) 1,052	2,889	..	2,889	298	116	..
Tanjore	Edamanal	431	..	864	..	(d) 1,295	..	16,097	16,097	..	..	1,125
	Karuvalakarai	42	..	147	..	189	..	2,946	2,946	..	..	.. 5
	Sithamalli	12	..	279	..	291	..	3,252	3,252	..	..	161
	Maruthanthanallur	42	..	596	..	638	..	11,015	11,015	..	..	1,496
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,470	..	3,421	..	4,891	..	48,727	48,727	..	..	..
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	180	..	746	..	(d) 926	..	13,891	13,891	..	..	..

Explanation for variation between column 7 of this statement and column 11 of statement No. II-A—
(a) The extent of actual cultivation alone is shown in this statement.
(b) The figure in this statement excludes the extent of lands under the sharing system.
(c) Due to the exclusion of the area of rented villages and to the in clusion of the area of a village now transferred to ryctwar.
(d) Due to the rounding of fractions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.*		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1303.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Dhárákóta	6,079	12,136	1,05,242	..	1,05,242	95,688	+ 9,554	Due to favourable season.
	Bodogodo	5,751	8,005	38,890	..	38,890	35,233	+ 3,657	Do. do.
	Surangi	595	4,170	32,102	..	32,102	34,250	— 2,148	Due to failure of dry crops for want of rain.
	Pedda Kimedi	6,902	23,906	1,20,025	..	1,20,025	1,07,932	+ 12,093	Due to favourable season.
Vizagapatam ..	Chidikada	4,387	5,279	22,271	..	22,271	22,805	— 534	
	Siripuram	2,523	7,971	68,862	..	68,862	71,575	— 2,713	
	Chipurupalle	261	608	7,506	..	7,506	7,934	— 428	
	Appikonda	7,332	7,478	8,776	17	8,759	8,877	— 118	
	Belgam	1,066	5,360	39,252	..	39,252	39,116	+ 136	
	Kurupam	20,149	30,793	31,242	199	91,043	81,663	+ 9,380	Due to the acquisition of fresh lands.
	Saluru	1,463	17,121	1,06,163	..	1,06,163	..	..	
	Peda Merangi	172	2,895	14,059	..	14,059	..	..	
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram	4,449	9,452	27,793	..	27,793	28,774	— 981	
	Tangellamúdi	2,954	4,653	27,256	706	26,550	29,104	— 2,554	Due to unfavourable season.
	Pithápuram	49,891	1,82,750	9,95,723	..	9,95,723	9,95,419	+ 304	
	Mailavaram	3,743	4,929	21,926	846	21,080	24,347	— 3,267	Due to the system of amani cultivation prevailing in the estate, and to unfavourable season.
Kistna	Meduru	12,102	27,913	1,04,378	3,098	1,01,280	1,06,140	— 4,860	Due to unfavourable season.
	Telaprole	11,761	25,477	1,09,504	79	1,09,425	1,22,945	— 13,520	Due to relinquishment of certain lands, and to disputes about rates of rent.
Bellary	Munagala	6,702	12,265	57,124	2,268	54,856	56,088	— 1,232	
	Ventrapragada	4,483	11,350	40,536	256	40,330	41,602	— 1,272	
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	888	..	888	966	— 78	
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	3,007	..	3,007	2,980	+ 27	
North Arcot ..	Timmajammal's estate	587	1,085	5,593	..	5,593	5,022	+ 571	
	Pulicherla	2,329	7,104	14,048	932	13,116	13,203	— 87	
	Thumba	2,467	3,614	7,004	1,449	5,555	5,743	— 188	
	Palayavanam	1,297	1,711	4,600	..	4,600	5,723	— 1,123	Due to sale of certain villages and to poverty of the ryots who could not cultivate the lands on that account.
Tanjore	Edamanal	150	1,275	17,372	..	17,372	19,155	— 1,783	Due to fall in the price of paddy.
	Karuvalakarai	105	105	3,051	..	3,051	2,700	+ 351	
	Sithamalli	108	113	3,365	..	3,365	3,649	— 284	
	Maruthanthanallur	916	1,077	12,092	..	12,092	11,027	+ 1,065	Due to inclusion of interest on arrears of rent.
	Kadakavinayakanallur	2,110	3,606	52,333	..	52,333	* 52,711	— 378	
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	24	24	13,915	..	15,915	..	..	

* Excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water rate and second-crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Trichinopoly ..	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,231	..	1,063	..	4,294	..	28,658	28,658	..	2	..
	Marungapuri	29,863	34,718	6,477	17,091	36,340	51,809	..	51,809	99	1,739	829
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,464	..	1,353	..	4,817	..	35,395	35,395	..	..	..
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	649	..	324	..	973	..	8,807	8,807	..	55	9
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	90	..	800	..	890	..	18,851	18,851	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	64	..	216	..	280	..	3,533	3,533	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	20,179	23,418	1,709	21,352	21,888	44,770	..	44,770	2	1,120	2,570
	Mambarai	3,556	3,332	641	2,077	4,197	5,409	..	5,409	..	187	..
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly ..	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	47	..	159	..	206	..	4,993	4,993	..	..	..
	Ettiyapuram	2,65,589	2,53,556	5,343	26,281	270,932	2,79,837	7,399	2,87,236	1,622	10,480	3,921
	Thalavankottai	5,151	3,838	1,210	199	6,361	4,037	..	4,037	..	465	95
Salem	Erumaipatti	6,627	13,179	446	3,954	7,073	17,133	..	17,133	..	549	..
	Shulagiri	8,372	9,538	770	4,018	9,142	13,556	2,727	16,283	4,127	743	14
	Elagiri	7,022	9,819	913	5,576	7,935	15,395	147	15,542	126	507	122
	Royakota	2,287	2,561	117	550	2,404	3,111	1,315	4,426	67	155	..
	Kakangarai	2,199	1,509	305	1,183	2,504	2,692	..	2,692	7	85	..
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	13,056	15,849	863	4,413	13,919	20,262	3,645	23,907	3,065	1,215	176
Malabar	Kavalpara	12,522	..	4,105	..	16,627	..	26,156	26,156	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	1,5600	..	3,400	..	19,000	..	9,718	9,718	..	..	..
	Total ..	5,48,330	7,50,634	1,75,399	* 9,76,027	* 7,47,129	18,73,552	4,87,526	23,61,078	97,501	91,343	1,06,676

* Details under wet and dry are not available in the case of Kurupam, Saluru and Peda Merangi.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.*		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1303.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Trichinopoly ..	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	17	19	28,677	..	28,677	31,258	— 2,581	Due to change from plantain to paddy cultivation.
	Marungapuri	17,613	20,280	72,089	2,686	69,403	64,332	+ 5,071	Due to increase in forest revenue and to improvements made to home farm lands.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	4	4	35,399	..	35,399	39,290	— 3,891	Due to change from plantain to paddy cultivation.
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	12	76	8,883	..	8,883	10,197	— 1,314	Due to lack of competition.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ..	97	97	18,948	..	18,948	18,819	+ 129	
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	..	3,533	..	3,533	4,156	— 623	
Madura	Sáptúr	12,639	16,331	61,101	3,218	57,883	63,468	— 5,585	Due to unfavourable season.
	Mambarai	438	625	6,034	622	5,412	5,379	+ 33	
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tinnevelly ..	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	192	192	5,185	..	5,185	5,894	— 709	
	Ettiyapuram	71,596	87,619	3,74,855	6,706	3,68,149	3,68,930	— 781	
	Thalavankottai	409	969	5,006	.	5,006	11,468	— 6,462	Due to unfavourable season.
Salem	Erumaipatti	874	1,423	18,556	3,396	15,160	15,507	— 347	
	Shulagiri	3,884	8,768	25,051	1,173	23,878	22,147	+ 1,731	
	Elagiri	4,625	5,380	20,922	892	20,030	19,597	+ 433	
	Royakota	1,035	1,257	5,683	154	5,529	5,133	+ 396	
	Kakangarai	2,167	2,259	4,951	42	4,909	4,959	— 50	
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	4,308	8,764	32,671	2,057	30,614	25,587	+ 5,027	Due chiefly to increase in forest revenue.
Malabar	Kavalpara	2,981	2,981	29,137	..	29,137	27,844	+ 1,293	Due to larger collection of renewal fees.
	Punnathur Kovilogam	8,624	8,624	18,342	..	18,342	22,301	— 3,959	Due to smaller collection of renewal fees.
	Total ..	2,94,373	5,89,893	29,50,971	30,796	29,20,175	..	..	

APPENDIX D.

No. III.—STATEMENT showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Arrears.							
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	(a) 19,046	2,013	14	17,019	181	4,707	12,131	63·7
	Bodogodo	(a) 12,263	2,490	3,442	6,331	26	780	5,525	45·0
	Surangi	(a) 11,714	5,034	2,091	4,589	1,011	..	3,578	30·5
	Pedda Kimedi	(a) 22,270	10,687	1,103	10,480	4,523	..	5,957	26·7
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	1,747	1,290	457	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	19,455	18,667	528	260	19	..	241	1·2
	Chipurupalle	(a) 2,835	1,223	508	1,104	271	..	833	29·4
	Appikonda	1,424	1,214	158	52	35	..	17	1·2
	Belgam	(b) 20,104	5,112	2,620	12,372	90	163	12,119	60·3
	Kurupám	(c) 95,823	21,950	20,533	53,340	426	380	52,534	54·8
	Sálúru	8,108	7,699	..	409	409	..	..	..
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	(d) 4,754	3,460	298	996	61	..	935	19·7
	Tangellamudi	4,137	3,310	220	607	265	..	342	8·3
	Pithápuram	(e) 10,62,670	53,018	1,85,071	8,24,581	448	* 7,04,605	1,19,528	11·3
Kistna	Mailavaram	522	181	94	247	..	..	247	47·3
	Meduru	(f) 1,34,850	26,065	5,611	1,03,174	761	..	1,02,413	75·9
	Telaprole	(f) 2,69,997	40,373	63,245	1,66,379	1,603	2,535	1,62,241	60·0
	Munagala	(a) 31,136	8,274	5,519	17,343	682	..	16,661	53·5
	Ventrapragada	(g) 90,813	17,959	..	72,854	340	..	72,514	79·8
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's Eestate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Pulicherla	1,302	1,000	..	302	..	299	3	..
	Thumba	842	837	..	5	4	..	1	..
Tanjore	Palayavanam	(a) 778	201	..	577	..	387	190	24·4
	Edamanal	(h) 3,371	1,953	179	1,239	38	..	1,201	35·6
	Karuvalakarai	3,942	3,835	107	..	..	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	165	16	..	149	..	..	149	90·3
	Maruthanthanallur	2,750	583	765	1,402	..	..	1,402	51·0
	Kadakavinayakanallur	12,136	2,621	4,853	4,662	494	..	4,168	34·3
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	13,815	8,103	3,310	2,402	944	128	1,330	9·6
		4,553	4,027	..	526	..	..	526	11·6

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1303—

(a) This is the correct figure.
(b) This figure includes Rs. 4,717 being arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees transferred from statement No. V-A.
(c) Due to transfer to this statement of arrears due on mortgaged lands.
(d) Not explained.
(e) Due to the adoption of revised figures.
(f) Due to the rounding of fractions
(g) Due to the inclusion this year of arrears covered by bonds and decrees which were only recently ascertained.
(h) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain and to transfer from statement No. V-A of the amount of arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees.

* This amount was shown in this column in the previous report, but was not removed from the accounts in consideration of the pending litigation.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Arrears—cont.							
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	17,509	10,832	868	5,809	512	..	5,297	30·3
	Marungapuri	(a) 13,650	9,712	3,370	568	153	..	415	3·0
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	25,592	20,342	1,668	3,582	342	..	3,240	12·7
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	4,237	3,338	26	873	73	..	800	18·9
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	(a) 21,686	7,392	261	14,033	838	..	13,195	60·8
	Minakshi Aiyal's Estate	1,433	..	1,433	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	10,622	6,009	1,836	2,777	614	41	2,122	20·0
	Mambarai	(b) 351	302	34	15	5	..	10	2·8
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vádimíttá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	868	411	13	444	3	441	..	..
	Ettiyápuram	3,12,570	78,741	1,662	2,32,167	83,433	27,449	1,21,285	38·8
	Thalavankottai	(c) 7,044	5,798	..	1,246	11	..	1,235	17·5
Salem	Erumaipatti	212	212	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	1,665	1,341	..	324	107	..	217	13·0
	Elagiri	1,235	915	..	320	22	..	298	24·1
	Royakota	980	229	28	723	..	..	723	73·8
	Kakangarai	731	125	..	606	..	..	606	82·9
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	(d) 6,339	2,317	1,601	2,421	132	..	2,289	36·1
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,414	945	16	453	95	..	358	25·3
	Punnathur Kovilogam	(d) 17,713	5,367	..	12,346	815	..	11,531	65·1
	Total ..	23,03,173	4,07,523	3,13,542	15,82,108	99,786	7,41,915	7,40,407	32·1

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1303—

(a) Due to the rounding of fractions.
(b) This is the correct figure.
(c) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain and to wastage.
(d) The arrear demand has not been definitely settled yet.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current.							
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlakimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	1,05,242	1,00,789	..	4,453	1,214	..	3,239	3·1
	Bodogodo	38,890	37,047	..	1,843	271	61	1,511	3·9
	Surangi	32,102	29,184	..	2,918	1,190	..	1,728	5·4
	Pedda Kimedi	1,20,025	1,16,220	..	3,805	1,542	..	2,263	1·9
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	22,271	21,244	..	1,027	1,027	..	..	..
	Siripuram	68,862	59,851	..	9,011	5,885	..	3,126	4·5
	Chipurupallo	7.506	7,004	..	502	123	..	379	5·0
	Appikonda	8,759	7,330	..	1,429	174	..	1,255	14·3
	Belgam	39.252	32,946	..	6,306	357	..	5,949	15·2
	Kurupam	91,043	61,656	..	29,387	1,107	2	28,278	31·1
	Saluru	1,06,163	90,608	..	15,555	1,321	..	14,234	13·4
	Peda Merangi	14,059	12,867	..	1,192	163	..	1,029	7·3
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	27,793	24,313	..	3,480	1,512	..	1,968	7·1
	Tangellamudi	26,550	21,136	..	5,414	3,050	..	2,364	8·9
	Pithapuram	* 10,04,457	8,72,325	..	1,32,132	5,083	..	1,27,049	12 6
Kistna	Mailavaram	† 17,597	16,823	..	774	505	..	269	1·5
	Meduru	1,01,280	86,591	..	14,689	4,848	..	9,841	9·7
	Telaprole	1,09,425	89,304	..	20,121	4,014	..	16,107	14·7
	Munagala	54,856	47,154	..	7,702	2,885	..	4,817	8·8
	Ventrapragada	40,330	28,004	..	12,326	634	..	11,692	29·0
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	888	851	..	37	..	..	37	4·2
	Agali Basappa's estate	3,007	3,007	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's estate	5,593	5,255	..	338	316	..	22	0·3
	Pulicherla	13,116	12,417	..	699	135	..	564	4·3
	Thumba	5,555	4,554	..	1,001	266	291	444	8 1
Tanjore	Palayavanam	4,600	3,804	..	796	..	..	796	17·3
	Edamanal	17,372	11,707	..	5,665	2,963	..	2,702	15·6
	Karuvalakarai	3,051	2,914	..	137	49	..	88	2·9
	Sithamalli	3,365	3,105	..	260	177	..	83	2·5
	Maruthanthanallur	12,092	10,824	..	1,268	1.8	15	1,135	9·4
	Kadakavinayakanallur	52,333	35,731	..	16,602	14,149	..	2,453	4·7
Trichinopoly	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	13,915	7,227	..	6,688	168	..	6,520	46·9
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	28,677	17,550	..	11,127	2,631	..	8,496	29·6
	Marungapuri	69,403	42,148	..	27,255	20,910	..	6,345	9·1
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	35,399	15,089	..	20,310	8,662	..	11,648	32·9
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	8,883	5,768	..	3,115	1,915	..	1,200	13·5
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	18,948	11,773	..	7,175	1,998	..	5,177	27·3
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	3,533	3,533	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Includes Rs. 8,734 on account of house-rent.

† Excludes estimated value of grain.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current—cont.							
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura	Sáptúr	57,883	51,903		5,980	4,876	..	1,104	1·9
	Mambarai	5,412	4,826	..	586	552	..	34	0·6
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Annavaradam Pillai's estate	5,185	779	..	4,406	262	4,010	134	2·6
	Ettiyapuram	3,68,149	3,03,040	..	65,109	17,547	..	47,562	12·9
	Thalavankotai	5,006	339	..	4,667	3,349	..	1,318	26·3
Salem	Erumaipatti	15,160	13,423	..	1,737	1,004	..	733	4·7
	Shulagiri	23,878	22,842	..	1,036	590	..	446	1·9
	Elagiri	20,030	19,550	..	480	190	..	290	1·5
	Rayakóta	5,529	5,494	..	35	29	..	6	0·1
	Kakangarai	4,909	4,796	..	113	15	..	98	2·0
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	30,614	26,464	..	4,150	888	..	3,262	10·7
Malabar	Kavalpara	29,137	24,170	..	4,967	87	1,304	3,576	12·3
	Punnathur Kovilogam	18,342	10,424	..	7,918	562	..	7,356	40·1
	Total	29,25,426	24,47,703	..	4,77,723	1,21,313	5,683	3,50,727	12·0

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1304.				Cash receipts of fasli 1304.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	31,82,800	1,20,039	..	33,02,839	..	78,548	..	..	27,242	..	4,500	1,10,290
	Dhárákóta	15,300	48,142	..	63,442	1,02,802	642	..	..	..	..	8,394	1,11,838
	Bodogodo	11,700	20,741	..	32,441	(a) 39,027	465	..	..	12	..	969	40,473
	Surangi	..	8,137	..	8,137	34,218	..	..	..	19	..	17	34,254
	Pedda Kimedi	..	15,352	..	15,352	1,26,907	..	535	..	165	..	2,801	1,30,408
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	40,800	7,185	..	47,985	22,534	997	..	..	1,346	..	3,429	28,306
	Siripuram	23,000	8,980	24,352	56,332	(a) 62,048	563	21,236	21,844	1	..	14,144	1,19,836
	Chipurupalle	400	1,156	..	1,556	8,227	9	..	..	9	..	126	8,371
	Appikonda	..	16,211	..	16,211	8,544	..	20,510	..	..	..	2,427	31,481
	Belgam	..	12,869	..	12,869	38,058	..	472	..	..	..	479	39,009
	Kurupam	71,400	38,586	..	1,09,986	(b) 81,716	1,737	8,822	..	27	..	3,870	96,172
	Sálúru	..	842	..	842	(c) 86,086	..	228	..	1,137	1,05,000	971	1,93,422
	Peda Meranghi	..	..	..	..	12,867	..	..	..	..	..	14,330	27,197
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	20,200	7,635	..	27,835	(a) 26,269	431	646	1,504	2,353	..	608	31,811
	Tangellamúdi	27,000	23,505	48	50,553	(a) 23,558	657	..	867	847	..	434	26,363
	Pithápuram	..	2,77,021	..	2,77,021	(d) 9,06,397	..	988	..	2,463	..	40,397	9,50,245
		..	44,617		44,617	17,004	640	..	4,123	20,893	..	5,341	48,001
Kistna	Mailavaram	39,400	3,211	2,006	5,37,707	(e) 1,12,657	13,252	41,640	..	398	..	21,024	1,88,971
	Meduru	4,56,600	81,107	..	2,80,216	(f) 1,36,271	8,225	8,722	..	511	..	8,424	1,62,153
	Telaprole	2,32,800	* 47,916	..	28,599	(a) 53,443	..	819	1,985	3,979	..	4,754	64,980
	Munagala	..	* 4,227	..	4,227	(a) 41,891	..	93	4,072	208	..	204	46,468
	Ventrapragada	..	2,051	..	13,351	851	282	455	..	67	..	19	1,674
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	11,300	5,158	..	35,458	3,007	741	1,839	..	..	..	18	5,605
	Agali Basappa's do.	30,300	* 2,366	..	2,366	6,255	..	..	..	..	..	472	6,727
North Arcot	Timmajammal's do.	..	* 8,158	..	8,158	13,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,254
	Pulicherla	..	† 1,673	..	1,673	(g) 4,753	..	..	..	..	..	3	4,756
	Thumba	..	2,174	257	2,431	(a) 3,025	..	204	2,828	..	1,000	632	7,689
Tanjore	Palayavanam	..	9,781	..	9,781	(a) 1,463	..	673	13,948	..	..	13,531	29,615
	Edamanal	..	2,892	397	6,089	(a) 468	70	684	2,778	..	..	1,040	5,040
	Karuvalakarai	2,800											

* This is the correct figure.

† Difference between this figure and the closing balance of the previous fasli as entered in the last year's report is due to the rounding of fractions.

Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—

(a) Difference due to exclusion from the figures in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(b) The figure in column 7 of this statement excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.
(c) The figure in this statement excludes the amount collected in the late proprietor's time.
(d) Due to exclusion of figures relating to attached institutions and of rent of buildings.
(e) Due to the rounding of fractions.
(f) The figures in this statement exclude those relating to attached institutions and the sale-proceeds of certain lands.
(g) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1304.				Cash receipts of fasli 1304.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Tanjore—*cont.*	Sithamalli	43,300	3,741	1,550	48,591	(a) 205	1,350	10,095	4,704	..	..	1,128	17,482
	Maruthanthanallur	..	9,311	789	10,100	(a) 670	..	8,194	12,346	1,086	..	3,618	25,914
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	19,333	6,201	25,534	(a) 8,045	..	1,834	40 483	435	..	49,289	1,00,086
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	..	..	999	999	(a) 4,579	..	60	7,213	..	..	6,250	18,102
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	11,749	..	11,749	28,382	..	..	..	..	..	1,211	29,593
	Marungápuri	..	50,713	..	50,713	(b) 53,362	..	..	..	23	..	710	54,095
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	8,951	..	8,951	(b) 35,423	..	1	..	..	..	1,416	36,840
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	31,600	13,679	..	45,279	9,106	777	238	..	146	..	447	10,714
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	9,400	6,857	2,403	18,660	(c) 17,143	229	536	2,535	4	..	225	20,672
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	4,713	311	5,024	3,533	34	..	369	5,001	..	5,105	14,042
Madura	Sáptúr	1,56,700	* 20,101	18,548	1,95,349	(d) 37,314	3,811	39	13,943	101	..	3,514	58,722
	Mambarai	..	2,097	..	2,097	5,128	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,128
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	..	2,216	† 159	2,375	(a) 203	..	..	862	..	..	..	1,065
	Ettiyapuram	4,06,700	3,03,207	394	7,10,301	(e) 3,42,516	13,360	18,264	1,209	414	..	29,097	4,04,860
	Thalavankottai	..	124	3,132	3,256	(e) 3,468	..	..	1,857	194	..	1,062	6,581
Salem	Erumaipatti	18,600	8,662	..	27,262	13,635	458	..	..	..	..	399	14,492
	Shulagiri	..	10,098	..	10,098	(f) 24,142	..	..	..	41	..	..	24,183
	Elagiri	10,000	15,966	..	25,966	20,465	249	..	..	1,089	..	45	21,848
	Royakota	..	3,150	..	3,150	5,723	..	..	..	..	..	1	5,724
	Kakangarai	..	12,656	..	12,656	4,921	..	3,375	..	115	..	330	8,741
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	5,686	..	5,686	28,781	..	11	80	5	..	123	29,000
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,08,400	26,960	4,700	1,40,060	(a) 23,795	2,943	..	4,864	21,076	..	12,647	65,325
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	5,570	1,131	6,701	(a) 15,138	..	253	1,131	737	51,759	9,152	78,170
	Total ..	49,50,000	13,51,254	67,377	63,68,631	26,59,277	1,30,470	1,51,466	1,45,545	92,144	1,57,759	2,79,127	36,15,788

* This is the correct figure.

† Difference due to rounding of fractions.

Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—

(a) Difference due to exclusion from the figures in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(b) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.
(c) The figures in the statement exclude grain collections and include advance collections.
(d) Not explained.
(e) The figures in this statement exclude grain collections and the figures relating to attached institutions.
(f) The figures in this statement exclude sale-proceeds of certain property.

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management, works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishkush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	2,30,329	1,521	..	..	..	..	1,521	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	1,59,980	8,537	7,939	23,588	7,412	2,547	50,023	5,232	3,032	..
	Bodogodo	61,214	4,305	6,790	4,059	2,890	907	18,951	787	1,620	..
	Surangi	42,391	2,959	1,254	3,545	3,844	839	12,441	1,983	2,043	9,124
	Pedda Kimedi	1,45,760	7,944	8,523	22,939	12,228	3,066	54,700	3,144	3,796	66,792
	Chidikada	35,491	2,119	4,859	4,855	1,630	600	14,063	6,240	1,200	..
	Sirípuram	1,28,816	6,102	5,207	25,891	3,176	2,121	42,497	4,249	..	..
	Chípurupalle	9,527	790	250	3,825	372	206	5,443	1,507	..	1,512
	Appikonda	47,692	3,106	877	601	867	466	5,917	4,236	699	801
Vizagapatam	Belgam	51,878	3,247	1,545	10,269	2,918	957	18,936	3,534	674	..
	Kurupám	1,34,758	11,887	9,996	18,988	7,188	1,918	49,977	23,494	3,156	..
	Salaru	1,94,264	5,748	..	35,922	10,365	2,172	54,207	350	34	1,30,625
	Peda Merangi	27,197	157	..	4,626	1,066	322	6,171	1,622	..	311
	Lakkavaram	39,446	3,507	1,009	5,940	5,674	735	16,865	2,287	225	1,193
	Tangellamúdi	49,868	2,568	2,989	5,018	4,012	766	15,353	..	..	203
Gódávari	Pithápuram	12,27,266	69,869	57,517	2,64,896	1,54,499	23,668	5,70,449	16,844	60,128	33,751
	Mailavaram	51,212	2,063	6,951	4,014	399	163	13,590	2,682	3,291	..
	Meduru	2,70,078	16,172	20,194	16,862	6,049	4,078	63,355	11,311	1,607	..
	Telaprole	2,10,069	15,249	14,833	16,385	6,853	3,729	57,049	7,800	2,327	..
	Munagala	93,579	5,997	5,612	4,814	2,995	820	20,238	2,116	801	30,297
Kistna	Ventrapragada	50,695	4,711	862	5,368	1,929	1,165	14,035	..	773	4,795
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	3,725	266	..	..	392	41	699	246	66	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	10,763	264	..	..	918	95	1,277	396	48	..
Bellary	Timmajammal's estate	9,093	789	..	..	489	160	1,438	1,355	..	2,051
	Pulicherla	21,413	1,633	..	3,020	937	331	5,921	660	600	7,000
North Arcot	Thumba	6,429	698	299	1,783	496	119	3,395	720	161	..
	Palayavanam	9,863	1,016	300	1,362	254	211	3,143	335	380	5,000
	Edamanal	39,396	1,056	623	..	6,203	394	8,276	825	195	8,000
	Karuvalakarai	7,932	385	7	..	1,229	92	1,713	164	213	..
	Sithamalli	21,223	1,810	140	..	1,617	294	3,861	842	..	140
Tanjore	Maruthanthanallur	35,225	1,160	593	..	6,311	355	8,419	407	445	3,439
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,19,419	3,961	1,110	..	25,493	1,229	31,793	1,726	2,370	19,151
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	18,102	769	..	..	7,879	279	8,927	269	65	1,560

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management, works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishkush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	41,342	1,365	2,587	..	7,803	388	12,143	2,997	440	..
	Marungápuri	1,04,808	7,394	4,899	20,590	3,238	681	36,802	2,798	2,180	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	45,791	1,435	2,325	..	9,628	559	13,947	1,853	1,308	18,825
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	24,393	1,204	335	..	1,829	113	3,481	3,817	437	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	27,529	1,946	927	..	5,532	236	8,635	987	720	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	18,755	247	61	..	1,630	210	2,148	365	..	4,817
Madura	Sáptúr	78,823	10,725	10,289	8,812	3,075	1,664	34,565	7,667	4,117	..
	Mambarai	7,225	550	..	1,500	327	121	2,498	53	720	1,000
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	3,281	231	..	..	389	46	666	462	120	1,091
	Ettiyapuram	7,08,067	28,204	30,497	97,962	18,616	10,368	1,85,647	6,747	26,903	..
	Thalavankottai	6,705	1,183	10	1,536	1,037	237	4,003	1,261	150	..
Salem	Erumaipatti	23,154	1,256	188	8,698	704	341	11,187	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	34,281	2,596	2,154	5,499	1,038	598	11,885	1,022	1,915	3,500
	Elagiri	37,814	2,037	523	5,884	962	514	9,920	6,993	1,340	..
	Royakota	8,874	889	437	2,626	259	159	4,370	252	180	..
	Kakangarai	21,397	788	30	1,577	196	200	2,791	360	600	3,039
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	34,686	3,555	186	7,191	1,814	755	13,501	497	1,740	57
Malabar	Kavalpara	92,235	4,516	15,669	..	3,768	1,098	25,051	10,259	684	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	83,740	2,438	288	..	929	599	4,254	2,818	..	43,876
	Total	49,67,042	2,64,924	2,31,684	6,50,445	3,51,358	73,726	15,72,137	1,58,571	1,33,503	4,01,950

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1304.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	1,19,068	74,185	1,94,774	32,70,500	35,555	..	33,06,055	+ 3,216	3·8
	Dhárákóta	..	20,925	79,212	15,300	80,768	..	96,068	+ 32,626	9·9
	Bodogodo	644	7,235	29,237	12,800	31,977	..	44,277	+ 11,836	13·0
	Surangi	..	2,069	27,660	..	14,731	..	14,731	+ 6,594	11·1
	Pedda Kimedi	..	12,656	1,41,088	..	4,672	..	4,672	− 10,680	8·0
Vizagapatam ..	Chidikada	1,606	8,277	31,386	42,300	4,105	..	46,405	− 1,580	10·6
	Siripuram	49,941	18,077	1,14,764	71,100	14,052	16,470	1,01,622	+ 45,290	9·6
	Chipurupalle	..	970	9,432	400	95	..	495	− 1,061	11·8
	Appikonda	..	2,763	14,416	..	33,276	..	33,276	+ 17,065	19·1
	Belgam	..	7,266	30,410	..	21,468	..	21,468	+ 8,599	11·0
	Kurupam	4,326	32,005	1,12,958	75,400	21,800	..	97,200	− 12,786	17·2
	Sálúru	..	2,017	1,87,233	..	7,031	..	7,031	+ 6,189	4·0
	Peda Merangi	..	1,310	9,414	..	17,783	..	17,783	+ 17,783	3·7
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	2,655	4,040	27,265	22,700	12,181	..	34,881	+ 7,046	14·7
	Tangellamúdi	1,384	5,195	22,135	28,300	27,733	..	56,033	+ 5,480	13·2
	Pithápuram	..	1,82,432	8,63,604	..	3,63,662	..	3,63,662	+ 86,641	10·1
	Mailavaram	..	27,492	47,055	19,600	4,157	1,709	25,466	− 19,151	12·2
Kistna	Meduru	39,761	48,744	1,64,778	4,99,800	1,05,300	..	6,05,100	+ 67,393	15·0
	Telaprolu	11,559	40,980	1,19,715	2,43,200	90,354	..	3,33,554	+ 53,338	12·1
	Munagala	..	18,422	71,874	..	21,705	..	21,705	− 6,894	7·2
	Ventrapragada	..	11,075	30,678	..	20,017	..	20,017	+ 15,790	12·7
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	636	1,168	2,815	11,900	910	..	12,810	− 541	24·6
	Agali Basappa's do.	1,389	4,163	7,273	31,600	3,490	..	35,090	− 368	8·8
	Timmajammal's do.	..	1,536	6,380	..	2,713	..	2,713	+ 347	15·0
North Arcot ..	Pulicherla	..	538	14,719	..	6,693	..	6,693	− 1,465	14·0
	Thumba	..	981	5,257	..	1,172	..	1,172	− 501	17·0
	Palayavanam	..	632	9,490	..	373	188	561	− 1,870	19·7
	Edamanal	..	13,555	30,851	..	8,545	..	8,545	− 1,236	8·9
	Karuvalakarai	2,320	1,177	5,587	5,000	2,345	253	7,598	+ 1,509	11·3
Tanjore	Sithamalli	9,635	3,088	17,566	52,200	3,657	1,800	57,657	+ 9,066	28·2
	Maruthanthanallur	8,676	8,783	30,169	8,300	5,056	1,168	14,524	+ 4,424	10·7
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	51,486	1,06,526	..	12,893	886	13,779	− 11,755	10·6
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	5,544	16,365	..	1,737	1,763	3,500	+ 2,501	8·8

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1304.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	11,311	26,891	..	14,451	..	14,451	+ 2,702	5·9
	Marungápuri	..	12,703	54,483	..	50,325	..	50,325	− 388	15·0
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	2,430	38,363	..	7,428	..	7,428	− 1,523	5·4
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	634	5,524	13,893	* 32,200	10,500	..	42,700	− 2,579	12·5
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	320	6,410	17,072	9,700	10,457	5,202	25,359	+ 6,639	10·8
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	7,532	319	15,181	7,000	3,574	..	10,574	+ 5,550	6·6
Madura	Sáptúr	..	10,793	57,142	1,56,700	21,681	22,023	2,00,404	+ 5,055	21·0
	Mambarai	..	88	4,359	..	2,866	..	2,866	+ 769	9·2
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	..	489	2,828	..	453	..	453	− 1,922	25·9
	Ettiyapuram	3,33,218	33,696	5,86,211	† 7,25,200	1,21,856	695	8,47,751	+ 1,37,450	9·9
	Thalavankottai	..	981	6,395	..	310	1,260	1,570	− 1,686	22·2
Salem	Erumaipatti	420	1,365	12,972	19,000	10,182	..	29,182	+ 1,920	11·2
	Shulagiri	..	1,878	20,200	..	14,081	..	14,081	+ 3,983	13·2
	Elagiri	..	1,712	19,965	10,000	17,849	..	27,849	+ 1,883	11·6
	Royakota	..	299	5,101	..	3,773	..	3,773	+ 623	18·3
	Kakangarai	..	2,421	9,211	..	12,186	..	12,186	− 470	11·3
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	4,315	20,110	..	14,576	..	14,576	+ 8,890	14·8
Malabar	Kavalpara	3,965	19,009	58,968	‡ 93,600	33,317	1,320	1,28,237	− 11,823	13·5
	Tunnathur Kovilogam	..	15,921	66,869	..	16,871	654	17,525	+ 10,824	12·3
	Total ..	5,99,689	7,52,450	36,18,300	54,63,300	13,48,742	55,391	68,67,433	+ 4,98,802	11·5

* Includes Rs. 8,900 belonging to Singarammal, the wards' sister.

† Includes pro-notes for Rs. 3,500 recovered from the District Board, Tinnevelly.

‡ Excludes pro-notes for Rs. 18,600 which were sold.

APPENDIX F.

ENCLOSURE A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communications.	Establishments.	Total, expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	2,000	2,691	..	626	70	1,319	6,706	8,528	78·6
	Bodogodo	2,192	1,897	..	906	129	902	6,026	7,333	82·2
	Surangi	..	1,142	..	112	..	..	1,254	2,000	62·7
	Pedda Kimedi	..	7,448	..	1,314	..	723	9,485	10,308	92·0
	Chidikada	..	4,859	..	..	..	..	4,859	4,859	100·0
	Siripuram	..	4,713	..	184	..	232	5,129	5,585	91·8
	Chípurupalle	..	150	..	100	..	..	250	250	100·0
	Appikonda	..	198	..	527	50	..	775	877	88·4
Vizagapatam	Belgam	..	1,450	..	45	..	..	1,495	1,600	93·4
	Kurupam	..	..	..	6,745	932	2,319	9,996	38,300	26·0
	Sálurú	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Lakkavaram	..	477	..	532	..	..	1,009	1,080	93·4
	Tangellamúdi	..	2,926	..	63	..	..	2,989	1,050	..
Gódávari	Pithápuram	..	55,388	..	10,471	..	11,371	77,230	1,39,624	55·3
	Mailavaram	..	1,909	1,708	869	17	596	6,951	9,414	73·8
	Meduru	1,852	11,698	1,251	1,814	..	1,387	20,194	26,079	77·4
	Telaprole	4,044	4,680	1,392	2,009	607	1,373	14,815	21,247	69·7
Kistna	Munagala	4,754	5,404	..	166	..	..	5,570	7,805	71·4
	Ventrapragada	..	213	..	294	..	355	862	1,300	66·3
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Thumba	..	300	..	..	..	..	300	300	100·0
	Palayavanam	..	64	..	236	..	..	300	564	53·2
	Edamanal	..	253	370	..	..	..	623	623	100·0
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	150	4·7
	Sithamalli	..	67	..	..	..	..	67	150	44·7
Tanjore	Maruthanthanallur	..	78	263	..	..	..	341	1,095	31·1
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	335	1,075	..	100	..	1,510	1,610	93·8
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	208	200	749	250	1,007	..	2,414	3,274	73·7
	Marungapuri	428	2,306	488	565	784	550	5,121	9,337	54·8
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	..	..	250	881	1,194	..	2,325	3,155	73·7
Trichinopoly	Singam Aiyangar's estate	..	..	..	50	120	..	170	800	21·2
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	..	210	..	322	47	..	579	910	63·6
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	61	..	..	..	..	61	300	20·3

The figures in column 17 of statement No. IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done.

Enclosure A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communications.	Establishments.	Total, expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura	Sáptúr	705	6,370	476	770	729	1,239	10,289	28,850	35·7
	Mambarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..
	Ettiyápuram	812	4,982	11,850	7,712	..	5,141	30,497	61,500	49·6
	Thalavankottai	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	2,130	0·5
	Erumaipatti	..	100	..	8	80	..	188	955	19·7
	Shulagiri	..	1,481	..	364	309	..	2,154	3,238	66·5
	Elagiri	..	329	..	194	..	..	523	2,710	19·3
Salem	Royakóta	..	367	..	70	..	..	437	437	100·0
	Kakangarai	..	..	30	..	..	..	30	130	23·0
	Ankusagiri *or* (Berikai)	..	..	..	186	..	..	186	1,207	15·4
	Kavalpara	..	..	12,950	1,912	51	..	14,913	30,750	48·5
Malabar	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	288	..	..	288	660	43·6
	Total	16,995	1,24,746	32,859	40,585	6,226	27,517	2,48,928	4,42,094	56·3

The figures in column 17 of statement No. IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done.

APPENDIX G.

No. V-A.—STATEMENT showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bodogodo	865	..	..	..	865	..	..	..	865
	Surangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Peddakimedi	743	..	..	75	818	535	..	535	283
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	..	..	21,236	..	21,236	21,236	..	21,236	..
	Chípurupalle	..	..	5,155	..	5,155	..	..	..	5,155
	Appikonda	42,854	..	..	3,366	46,220	20,510	84	20,594	25,626
	Belgam	(a) 12,193	..	..	456	12,649	472	1,977	2,449	10,200
	Kurupám	(b) 1,42,892	11,197	2,989	673	1,57,751	8,822	37,203	46,025	1,11,726
	Sálúru	..	..	228	..	228	228	..	228	..
	Peda Merangi	1,82,236	..	..	110	1,82,346	..	..	..	1,82,346
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	9,104	..	..	547	9,651	646	..	646	9,005
	Tangellamúdi	181	..	..	..	181	..	1	1	180
	Pithápuram	(c) 80,724	..	320	3,233	84,277	* 438	2,379	3,817	80,460
	Mailavaram	44	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	44
Kistna	Meduru	(d) 1,85,614	..	..	13,211	1,98,825	41,640	..	41,640	1,57,185
	Telaprole	72,110	..	2,537	1,867	76,514	8,722	..	8,722	67,792
	Munagala	46,165	..	9,503	..	55,668	819	9,886	10,705	44,963
	Ventrapragada	590	..	..	27	617	93	..	93	524
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	6,240	..	..	21	6,261	455	206	661	5,600
	Agali Basappa's Estate	9,036	..	1,940	191	11,167	1,839	670	2,509	8,658
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	7,072	..	..	312	7,384	† 1,000	..	1,000	6,384
	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	Palayavanam	(a) 7,236	..	..	98	7,334	204	1,713	1,917	5,417
	Edamanal	2,638	..	..	16	2,654	673	1,559	2,232	422
	Karuvalakarai	1,043	..	..	33	1,076	968	65	1,033	43
	Sithamalli	(f) 25,721	1,296	..	1,383	28,400	11,180	..	11,180	17,220
	Maruthanthanallur	(c) 9,147	599	1,959	104	11,809	8,761	568	9,329	2,480
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,07,701	..	1,204	590	1,09,495	10,311	57,166	67,477	42,018
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	3,759	1,741	..	200	5,700	‡ 3,115	..	3,115	2,585
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marungápuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	(d) 827	..	..	..	827	1	..	1	826
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	(c) 1,820	..	..	141	1,961	238	267	505	1,456
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	11,532	..	..	770	12,302	§ 984	22	1,006	11,296
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Explanation for variation between the figures in column 3 of this statement and those in column 11 of the previous year's statement.

(a) This figure excludes the amount of arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees. (b) Excludes the amount already satisfied by the purchase of lands mortgaged.
(c) This is the correct figure. (d) Difference due to rounding of fractions. (e) Excludes the amount ordered to be written off. (f) This figure includes advances.

Explanation for variation between the figures in column 8 of this statement and those in column 9 of statement No. IV.

* Not explained. † It is not understood why this figure is included in column 7 of statement No. IV. ‡ The figure in this statement includes recovery of advances.
§ The figure in this statement includes grain collections.

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	Sáptúr	16,440	..	..	90	16,530	39	5,802	5,841	10,689
	Mambarai	7,175	..	..	240	7,415	..	..	..	7,415
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ettiyapuram	(b) 1,65,612	..	..	10,231	1,75,843	* 23,838	..	23,838	1,52,005
	Thalavankottai	39,684	..	..	4,186	43,870	..	..	..	43,870
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Elagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Royakota	90	..	..	..	90	..	50	50	40
	Kakangarai	15,921	..	900	1,068	17,889	3,375	1,216	4,591	13,298
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	..	11	..	11	11	..	11	..
Malabar	Kavalapara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	14,077	11,759	86	18	25,940	253	..	253	25,687
	Total ..	12,29,086	26,592	48,068	43,257	13,47,003	1,72,406	1,20,834	2,93,240	10,53,763

(a) Excluding the amount ordered to be written off. (b) Difference not explained.

* This figure includes collections in the shape of promissory notes and grain. The difference has, however, not been fully explained.

APPENDIX H.

No. V-B.—STATEMENT of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bodogodo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Surangi	90,522	..	52	6,999	97,573	9,124	..	9,124	88,449
	Pedda Kimedi	2,18,543	..	5,134	15,086	2,38,763	66,792	..	66,792	1,71,971
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chípurupalle	2,857	..	..	..	2,857	1,512	..	1,512	1,345
	Appikonda	..	..	..	801	801	801	..	801	..
	Belgam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kurupám	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sáluru	5,24,806	1,05,000	..	1,08,271	7,38,077	1,30,625	..	1,30,625	6,07,452
	Peda Merangi	45,799	..	..	..	45,799	311	..	311	45,488
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	1,118	..	..	107	1,225	1,193	..	1,193	32
	Tangellamúdi	* 1,09,044	..	..	4,120	1,13,164	203	..	203	1,12,961
	Pithápuram	4,90,637	..	..	34,246	5,24,883	33,751	..	33,751	4,91,132
Kistna	Mailavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Meduru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Telaprole	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Munagala	60,921	..	1,173	4,692	66,786	30,297	..	30,297	36,489
	Ventrapragada	73,888	..	57	5,039	78,984	4,795	..	4,795	74,189
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	2,000	51	2,051	2,051	..	2,051	..
North Arcot	Pulicherla	† 34,522	..	..	1,142	35,664	7,000	..	7,000	28,664
	Thumba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	Palayavanam	2,16,529	1,000	..	4,694	2,22,223	‡ 15,015	72	15,087	2,07,136
	Edamanal	16,038	..	..	470	16,508	8,000	..	8,000	8,508
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	185	..	..	..	185	140	45	185	..
	Maruthanthanallur	3,061	..	..	378	3,439	3,439	..	3,439	..
	Kadakavinayakanallur	54,462	..	..	1,963	56,425	19,151	..	19,151	37,274
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	65,428	..	..	4,295	69,723	1,560	..	1,560	68,163
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marungapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	62,701	..	..	3,166	65,867	18,825	..	18,825	47,042
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	24,828	..	..	1,400	26,228	4,817	..	4,817	21,411

* This is the correct figure.

† Difference is due to rounding of fractions.

‡ Difference between this figure and that in column 24 of statement No. IV represents the amount satisfied by the sale of villages.

No. V-B.—Statement of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Madura	Sáptúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mambarai	2,841	..	..	295	3,136	1,000	..	1,000	2,136
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	14,566	..	..	258	14,824	1,091	..	1,091	13,733
	Ettiyápuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thalavankottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	15,703	..	..	785	16,488	3,500	..	3,500	12,988
	Elagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Royakóta	23,120	..	..	1,827	24,947	..	..	..	24,947
	Kakangarai	3,989	..	552	156	4,697	3,039	1,128	4,167	530
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	..	36,369	2,028	38,397	57	..	57	38,340
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	* 94,811	51,759	10,999	13,832	1,71,401	43,876	18,454	62,330	1,09,071
	Total ..	22,50,919	1,57,759	56,336	2,16,101	26,81,115	4,11,965	19,699	4,31,664	22,49,451

* Excludes the amount charged on the property in the Cochin State.

No. VI.—STATEMENT showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Ganjám ..	Dhárákóta ..	Sri Madhava Mohono Simha Deo.	19	Under the tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras.		
	Bodogodo ..	Sri Kisora Chandra Simha Deo.	10	Under the guardian's tuition.	303	201
	Surangi ..	Sri Chandra Choodamani Harichandra Jagaddeo.	19	Under private tuition ..	214	*Nil*
	Pedda Kimedi.	Sri Krupamaya Ananga Bhima Deo Késari.	18	Do. ..	214	210
Vizagapatam.	Siripuram ..	Sri Raja Inuganti Raja Gopalarayanin Garu.	19	Was under the private tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras. Subsequent to the fasli the minor was instructed in Revenue Law and Accounts and learnt the details of estate management under the supervision of the Head Assistant Collector, Vizagapatam.		
	Appikonda ..	1. M. Ramjogi Garu ..	18	The minor was for a time learning business under Mr. Nalam Appal Raju at Madras.		
		2. M. Ramachandra Garu.	16	III Form, Municipal Middle School, Bimlipatam.	202	148
		3. M. Subramaniyam Garu.	14	II Do. ..	202	171½
	Belgam ..	Sri Vira Vara Thodramal Sri Narayana Ramachandra Thatraju Bahadur.	19	II and III Forms ..	192	180
	Kurupám ..	Sri Raja Vairicherla Virabhadra Raju Bahadur.	..	Under private tuition.		
	Saluru ..	Sri Raja Lakshmi Narasimha Sanyasi Raju Peda Baliar Simhalu Bahadur Garu.	10	Private tuition ..	210	190
	Peda Merangi.	1. Satrucherla Suryanarayana Raju.	12	IV Standard, Board Middle School, Párvatípuram.	203	33
		2. Satrucherla Jagannadha Raju.	9	III Do. ..	203	34

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—80 pages of the Royal Reader No. V and about 100 pages of No. VI, parsing and translation. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—First 61 pages of Dutt's History of India and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in "The World at Home" Series. Vernacular—Translation from English to Uriya and *vice versa*.	24/100	34/100	..	Fair.	....
Uriya—Hitopadesa; Geography of Ganjám, Poetry in Uriya, Arithmetic, English, First Book.	Poor.	Poor.	Poor.	Fair.	Handwriting poor; behaviour good.
The minor was suffering from rheumatic pains and fever throughout the fasli and consequently no progress was made.					
English—Garthwaite's First Reader, Arithmetic—up to Rule of Three. Uriya—Chanikya Radhanadha's Grammar and Hitopadesa.	Fair.	Fair.	*Nil.*	Fair.	Handwriting fair; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	Appeared for the Lower Secondary Examination, but failed.				Conduct satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	20/135	4/90	4/100	17/110	....
English—Oriental Reader and Grammar; Arithmetic, Geometry, Algebra, Indian History, Geography, Sanskrit—(Ramayana Sangraha).	33/100	15/100	18 & 20/100	29/100	Progress good; Handwriting pretty fair; behaviour very good.
English—Christian Vernacular Fourth and Fifth Readers. Arithmetic—whole except Stocks, Present worth, Discount and Exchange. Algebra—Todhunter's Elementary Algebra as far as Division. Indian History — Brindaban Bhar's Elementary History. English History—British period. Geography—Europe and British possessions throughout the world.	..	..	..	..	Progress considerable; behaviour exemplary. The minor's Madras tour and marriage have done him much good.
Telugu—Second Book, Nithimanjari, Grammar. English—London School Reader. Arithmetic—The first four Simple Rules.	..	..	..	..	....
English, Telugu, Arithmetic, Geography, Hygiene.	..	..	..	..	Joined school only very late in the fasli. Behaviour satisfactory.
Do. do.	..	..	..	..	Do. do.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Gódávari.	Lakkavaram ..	Mantri Pragada Bhujanga Row Garu.	19	VI Form, Church Mission Society's High School, Ellore.	167	90
	Tangellamúdi ..	Sri Raja Velugoti Govinda Krishna Yachandralu Garu.	15	Under private tuition..	198	178
	Pithápuram ..	Sri Raja Row Venkatakumara Mahipati Surya Row.	9	Under private tuition, IV Standard.	..	..
Kistna ..	Mailavaram	1. Raja Suranani Venkata Papayya Row Bahadur.	20	IV Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	204	53
		2. Raja Suranani Venkata Narayana Row Bahadur.	17	III Do.	204	37
	Meduru ..	Raja Narayya Appa Row Bahadur.	8	Under private tuition. The ward died since		
	Telaprole	1. Raja Sobhanadri Appa Row Bahadur.	6	Under private tuition of the Estate Pundit.		
		2. Venkata Rangayamma Row (sister of the ward).	9	Do.	..	..
	Munagala ..	Raja Nayani Venkata Ranga Row Bahadur.	16	II Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	38	38
Bellary ..	V. U. Ayyanna's estate.	1. Dodda Basappa ..	9	III and IV classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	221
		2. Santavva	13	III class, Government Girls' School, Hospet.	311	268
	Agali Basappa's estate.	Dodda Pompanna	13	III and IV classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	224
		Sauna Pompanna	10	II and III classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	196
North Arcot.	Timmajammal's estate.	Timmajammal	16	The ward is now living with her husband		
	Pulicherla ..	Venkata Chandrappa Nayinivaru.	20	Board Primary School, Chittoor.	..	..
	Thumba ..	1. Kumara Narasimha Nayanivaru.	7	Under private tuition.		
		2. Chinna Ammani Ammal *alias* Nagamma.	18			
		3. Chellamma	14			
Tanjore ..	Palayavanam ..	Andavaraya Vanangamudi Pandaruthar.	12	III and IV Standards, Board Primary School, Pattukkóttai.	263	154
	Edamanal ..	1. Vijiaraghavalu Naidu .	16	IV and V Forms, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	205	178
		2. Muthukrishna Naidu..	13	III Form, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	205	192
	Karuvalakarai..	Vallal *alias* Suri Chetty ..	9	III and IV Standards.	189	168

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Matriculation text-books ..	8/25	1/5	3/16	33/80	Behaviour good; progress fair considering the minor's bad health and the consequent irregularity in attendance.
Subject prescribed for the II form in recognized schools.	1/2	2/3	1/3	Fair.	....
Telugu—Third Book of Lessons and Poetical Anthology; English, Garthwaite's Second Reader, Arithmetic, up to Vulgar Fractions; Geography and Hygiene in Telugu.	..	..	..	..	Hand-writing pretty; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	55/180	35/120	26/100	..	Attendance irregular owing to marriages, &c., in the family.
Do. do.	28/100	15/100	..	..	
the close of the fasli.					
English—First Book, 3 Lessons; Arithmetic; Simple Addition; Telugu First Book, 25 Lessons; Poetical Anthology, 45 Verses.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory and promising.
English—First Book, 10 Lessons; Arithmetic, Four Simple Rules; Telugu, portions in Rukmanikalyanam and Amarakosam.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	8/25	2/5	12/25	..	Joined school on 24th March 1895.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Telugu.	28/54	13/30	18/30	28/48	Progress and conduct good.
Canarese, Arithmetic, History and Geography.	..	Good ..	Fair ..	Good ..	Conduct and Hand-writing good.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Telugu.	38/54	20/30	21/30	30/48	Progress and conduct very good.
English, Arithmetic, Telugu and Hygiene.	..	24/30	..	23/48	Progress and conduct good.
and is not being regularly taught; she is reported to have made some progress in English.					....
Attendance in school, irregular. Received instruction in Revenue matters during the latter part of the fasli.					....
Telugu—First Book, First Standard Reader, Peddabala Siksha, Simple Arithmetic.	..	..	..	..	Behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the respective standards.	Fair ..	Good ..	Fair ..	Very fair ..	Progress fair. Hand-writing and behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the respective forms.	7/22	9/32	4/15	33/65	Progress not satisfactory. Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	39/160	1/120	11/60	17/50	Do. do.
Royal Reader—No. I, Tamil, Third Reader, Poetry, Pope's Grammar; Geography, Madras Presidency. Third Standard Reader.	40/80	29/40	9/20	38/75	Progress satisfactory; Hand-writing moderate; conduct good.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estat s.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Tanjore—*cont.*	Sithamalli ..	1. Ramaswamy Aiyar ..		Salary-results School, Vallam and Kalyana-sundram High School, Tanjore, I Form.	184	177
		2. Venkatrama Aiyar ..	11	Do. do.	..	..
	Maruthanthanallur.	Raja *alias* Mahalingaswami Aiyar.	10	IV Standard class, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	140	121
	Kadakavinayakanallur.	Seetharama Pillai ..	20		Under private tuition	
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	Vaithilinga Mudali ..	6		Do.	
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. D. Lakshmi Narayana Aiyar.	13		The ward was studying	
		2. N. D. Subbarama Aiyar.	15	Matriculation class, St. Thomé High School, Madras.	104	88½
	Marungápuri ..	Krishna Vijia Puchi Nayakkar.	10	I Form, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	47	47
	N. Ranga-swami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. R. Annadurai Aiyar.	20		The ward was learning	
		2. N. R. Nataraja Aiyar.	12		Under private tuition	
Trichinopoly.	Singam Aiyangar's estate.	1. Srinivasa Aiyangar ..	20		The ward was learning	
		2. Rangaswami Aiyangar.	19	Junior B.A. class, Christian College, Madras.	..	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate (Ayan).	Avadaya Pillai	14	II Form, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	173	163
	Minakshi Ayal's estate.	Maragathavalli Ayal ..	12		Under private tuition.	
Madura.	Sáptúr	Ramaswami Kamayya Naicker.	14	Under the tuition of Mr Ellison at Madras.		
	Mambarai ..	1. Venkatrama Naick ..	15	IV Standard	..	..
		2. Parasurama Naick ..	13	III Do.	..	..
		3. Mulla Bommi Naick ..	11	II Do.	..	..
Tinnevelly.	Vadimitta ..	M. Ponnusami Moniyan ..	15	III Form, Hindu Lower Secondary School, Srívilliputtúr.	223	145
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate.	Sivasubramania Pillai ..	16	VI Form, Church Mission College, Tinnevelly.	192	166

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894-95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Subjects prescribed for the form.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory. Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Do. do. ..	..	..	..	..	Do. do.
Subjects prescribed for the class.	..	..	..	..	Progress and Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
English—Garthwaite's First Reader. Tamil—Third Book of Lessons. Arithmetic—Compound Rules and Easy Problems. Geography—Madras Presidency.	..	..	..	..	Progress fair. Hand-writing fair, and behaviour good.
....	..	..	..	..	....
for the M.A. and B.L. Degree Examinations.					....
Subjects prescribed for the Matriculation Examination.	8/25	2/5	7/20	5/16	Attendance fair. Hand-writing improving, general behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	51/100	13/25	13/25	51/100	Attendance good. Hand-writing improving; general behaviour good.
Revenue Law and Agriculture under private tutors.					Hand-writing and behaviour good.
Tamil—Second Reader, Nithimanjari. Sanskrit—Small Poems, Multiplication table and English Alphabet.	..	..	..	..	....
Book-keeping, Mensuration and Agriculture under a private tutor.					Behaviour good and Hand-writing fair.
Subjects prescribed for the B.A. Degree Examination.	..	..	..	..	....
Subjects prescribed for the class.	19/50	31/100	6/25	23/50	Attendance good. Hand-writing improving; general behaviour good.
Tamil—Second Reader, 44 Lessons; Nithimanjari, 37 Lessons; Geography, Primer, 24 pages; Tamil Grammar, 22 pages; Sanitary Primer, 35 pages; Arithmetic up to Multiplication of Indian money; Needle-work.	..	..	..	..	Progress fair.
English—Royal Reader No. IV, 50 pages; English Grammar up to Verb. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—Establishment of British Power according to Dutt and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in "the World at Home" Series. Vernacular — Tamil Poetical Anthology, 100 stanzas; Mahalinga Aiyar's Grammar, 158 rules. Tamil—Third Reader, 100 pages. Music.	33/100	26/100	..	37/100	....
English, Tamil, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Hygiene. English, Tamil, Arithmetic and Geography. Tamil and Arithmetic	The boys made no progress under their tutor, and his services were therefore dispensed with. The boys have since been removed to Palni for education.				
Subjects prescribed for the form.	68/100	48/100	77/200	40/100	A hard-working and well conducted boy.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	..	..	..	..	Progress unsatisfactory owing to incompetency of the late tutor who has been dismissed. The ward is said to be improving under the new tutor.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the wards attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Tinnevelly—*cont.*	Ettiyapuram ..	Jaga Veera Rama Venkateswara Ettappa Ayan.	16	Under the tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras.		
	Thalavankottai.	Indiran Ramaswami Pandian.	18	II Form, Hindu College, Tinnevelly.	183	95
Salem ..	Shulagiri ..	Sriman Masti Mummadi Ramachandra Raja.	13	I Form, Board High School, Hosúr.	190	176
	Elagiri ..	1. Muni Papi Reddi ..	20	Was preparing for the Matriculation		
		2. Muni Ramalinga Reddi.	12	III Form, Municipal High School, Tirupattúr.	185	171
	Royakota ..	1. Thiruvengada Mudaliar.	12	I Form, Board Middle School, Krishnagiri.	203	191
		2. Chakrapani Mudaliar.	10			
	Kakangarai ..	Rama Reddi	15	III Form, Municipal High School, Tirupattúr.	..	..
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai).	Vira Chocka Raja ..	6	Under private tuition.		
Malabar.	Kavalpara ..	1. Kavalpara Mupil Nayar *alias* Kumara Raman.	13	III Form, Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut.		The ward
		2. Narayani Nathiar ..	11	IV Class, Kavalpara Estate School.	..	..
		3. Ithunnikumaran Ramen, Elaya Nayar.	6	I Standard, Kavalpara Estate School.	248	176

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—Royal Reader No. IV, 50 pages; English Grammar up to Verbs. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—Establishment of British Power according to Dutt; and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in the "World at Home" Series. Vernacular—Easy translation from English to Tamil and *vice versâ*. Sanskrit.	23/100	22/100	..	Fair.	....
Subjects prescribed for the form.	Fair ..	Fair ..	Middling..	Pretty fair.	Progress and Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
English, Arithmetic, History and Geography and Telugu Grammar and Language.	14/85	2/30	15/60	16/40	Improving in English and Arithmetic in which the ward appears to be poor. Hand-writing fair; attendance and behaviour good.
Examination under a private tutor.	42/100	30/100	37/100	48/100	.... Handwriting fair; behaviour good.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Vernacular.	1/3	1/2	1/3	3/4	Progress and Handwriting fair; behaviour satisfactory.
	1/3	1/2	1/3	3/4	
.....	59/100	34/100	40/100	65/100	Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Telugu First Reader, Arithmetic, Simple Addition and Subtraction.	..	..	..	..	Conduct good.
died since the close of the fasli.					....
This ward has passed the Primary School Examination of 1893 and is being taught Music.					....
Malayalam Garthwaite's First Reader—the whole of part III.	Passed in Annual Examination..				Progress, Hand-writing and behaviour reported to be good.

No. VII.—STATEMENT showing the demand, collection and balance, as also the financial condition of the religious and charitable institutions attached to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Endowments.	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.			Percentage of balance to demand.	Financial condition.				
			Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.		Opening balance.	Receipts.	Total.	Charges.	Balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Vizagapatam ..	Kurupám ..	1. Sri Jagannadaswami.	* 1,569	1,090	2,659	481	563	1,044	(a) 499	527	(a) 1,026	38·8	— 8	1,044	1,882	1,280	—199
		2. Sri Suryanarayanaswami.	* 247	850	1,097	120	726	846	(b) 72	124	(b) 196	17·9		846		801	
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram ..	Choultries at Bezwada and Ellore.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,538	623	31,161	1,021	(c) 30,140
	Pithápuram ..	Twenty-nine religious and charitable institutions.	10,985	10,101	21,086	1,787	8,731	10,518	9,198	1,370	10,568	96·0	† ..	10,518	10,518	12,007	— 1,489
Tanjore ..	Palayavanam.	Religious institutions ..	808	952	1,760	(d) 500	716	1,216	308	236	544	30·8	1,150	1,236	2,386	872	(e) 1,514
		Choultries .. .	21	17	38	21	12	33	..	5	5	12·8	154	53	207	22	185
	Kadakavinayakanallúr	Chattrams and temples..	638	3,327	3,965	638	2,669	3,307	..	658	658	16·6	5,847	4,118	9,965	3,986	(f) 5,979
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliár's estate.	Six religious institutions.	292	658	950	292	170	462	..	488	488	51·3	..	462	462	227	235
Trichinopoly ..	Marungápuri.	Devasthanams	* 4,025	13,307	17,332	3,738	5,515	9,253	287	7,792	8,079	46·6	8,093	9,910	18,003	10,510	7,493
		Uranis	* 206	772	978	187	357	544	19	415	434	44·3	2,434	561	2,995	1,357	1,638
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	Trust property	721	1,025	1,746	146	491	637	575	534	1,109	63·5	209	886	1,095	1,078	(g) 17
Madura ..	Sáptúr ..	Devasthanams	402	1,857	2,259	299	1,588	1,887	103	269	372	16·5	833	1,829	2,662	1,396	(h) 1,266
		Chattrams	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	419	420	310	110
Tinnevelly ..	Ettiyapuram.	Devasthanams	35,643	32,694	68,337	10,328	22,862	33,190	25,315	9,832	35,147	50·09	29,889	50,825	80,714	42,328	(i) 38,386
		Chattrams	4,088	5,221	9,309	549	4,317	4,866	3,539	904	4,443						
	Thalavankóttai.	Darugapuram temple ..	* 726	183	909	715	99	814	11	84	95	10·4	‡ 6	814	820	793	(k) 27
Malabar ..	Kavalpara ..	Tirukkangod Devasam ..	3,033	1,162	4,195	658	977	1,635	2,375	185	2,560	61·0	604	2,935	3,539	1,133	(l) 2,406

* The discrepancies appearing in these cases in regard to the arrear demands brought forward have not been explained.
† The debit balance has not been brought forward, apparently because the deficit was met from the Ayan funds. ‡ Difference of Re. 1 has not been explained.
(a) Excluding the amount remitted, viz., Rs. 589. (b) Excluding the amount remitted, viz., Rs. 55. (c) Rs. 25,000 of this are in promissory notes. (d) Includes Rs. 21 remitted.
(e) Excludes Rs. 202 worth of grain on hand. (f) Excludes Rs. 130 worth of grain on hand. (g) Exclusive of Rs. 70 worth of paddy on hand. (h) Exclusive of Rs. 101 worth of grain on hand.
(i) Inclusive of Rs. 15,200 in promissory notes and exclusive of Rs. 124 worth of grain on hand. (k) Exclusive of Rs. 20 worth of grain on hand. (l) Exclusive of Rs. 173 worth of grain.

No. VIII.—STATEMENT showing the particulars of the balances outstanding on the 30th June 1895 in the estates under the management of the Court of Wards.

Districts.	Estates.	Balance (arrear and current) outstanding on the 30th June 1895.			
		Recoverable.	Doubtful of recovery.	Irrecoverable.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám ..	Parlákimedi ..	8,385	7,823	6,264	21,472
	Dhárakóta ..	3,190	3,116	1,868	8,174
	Bodogodo ..	6,953	540	14	7,507
	Surangi ..	11,077	1,939	1,269	14,285
	Peída Kimedi ..	1,027	..	..	1,027
	Chidikada ..	9,214	..	57	9,271
	Siripuram ..	1,100	221	286	1,606
	Chipurupallo ..	1,226	205	50	1,481
	Appikonda ..	17,308	682	688	18,678
Vizagapatam ..	Belgam ..	30,000	15,000	37,727	82,727
	Kurupám ..	11,371	4,593	15,964	
	Sálúru ..	822	275	95	1,192
	Peda Merangbi ..	4,367	48	61	4,476
	Lakkavaram ..	5,617	201	203	6,021
	Tangellamúdi ..	2,95,151	..	6,61,562	9,56,713
Gódávari ..	Pithápuram ..	748	.. 31	242	1,021
	Mailavaram ..	1,12,501	396	4,966	1,17,863
	Medaru ..	1,73,123	..	13,377	1,86,500
	Teleprole ..	8,384	..	16,661	25,045
Kistna ..	Munagala ..	69,475	..	25,705	85,180
	Ventrapragada ..	37	..	..	37
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate ..	..	..	..	..
Bellary ..	Agali Basappa's estate ..	.. 341	..	299	640
	Timmajammal's estate ..	699	..	5	704
	Pulicherla ..	899	..	679	1,578
North Arcot ..	Thumba ..	1,996	.. 538	30	* 2,584
	Palayavanam ..	5,665	..	..	5,665
	Edammamal ..	55	..	.. 231	286
	Karuvalakarai ..	437	.. 10	1,225	1,662
Tanjore ..	Sithamalli ..	5,223	1,309	697	5,930
	Maruthanthanallur ..	16,602	820	1,093	19,604
	Kadakavinayakanallur ..	6,894	888	.. 643	7,214
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	15,405	71	145	16,986
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	27,607	1,012	1,241	27,823
	Marungapuri	21,639	..	..	23,892
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,988	..	.. 6	3,988
Trichinopoly ..	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	21,202	..	..	21,208
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ..	..	..	..	..
	Mimakshi Ayal's estate ..	7,684	1,032	.. 41	8,757
	Sáptúr	591	10	..	601
	Manbarai	..	..	..	..
	Pahayampatti	..	..	..	..
Madura ..	Vadimitta	410	..	4,440	4,850
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	1,12,457	..	1,09,111	2,97,276
	Ettiyapuram	5,913	75,708	..	5,913
Tinnevelly ..	Thalavankottai	1,737	..	..	1,737
	Erumaipatti	1,360	..	.. 22	1,360
	Shulagiri	480	298	..	800
	Elagiri	758	..	.. 217	758
Salem ..	Royakota	21	481	902	719
	Kakangarai	4,642	1,027	1,305	6,571
	Ankasagiri (*or* Berikai) ..	4,076	39	382	5,420
	Kavalpara	19,622	260		20,264
Malabar ..	Punnathur Kovilogam ..				
	Total ..	10,49,479	1,18,093	8,92,808	* 20,60,380

* Includes Rs. 549 relating to attached institutions.

SKELETON MAP

of the

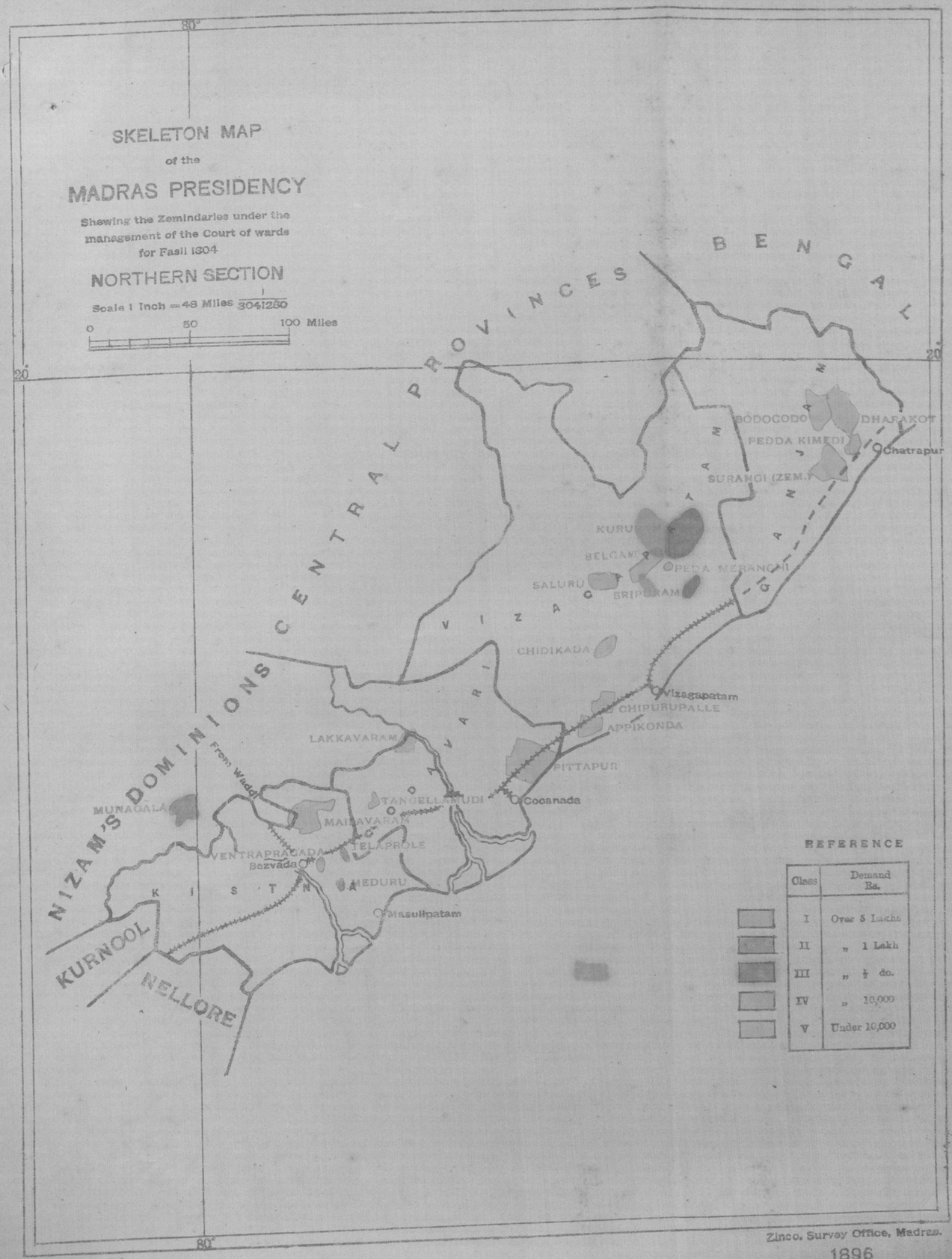
MADRAS PRESIDENCY

Shewing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1304

NORTHERN SECTION

Scale 1 Inch = 48 Miles 1/3041280

0 50 100 Miles



REFERENCE

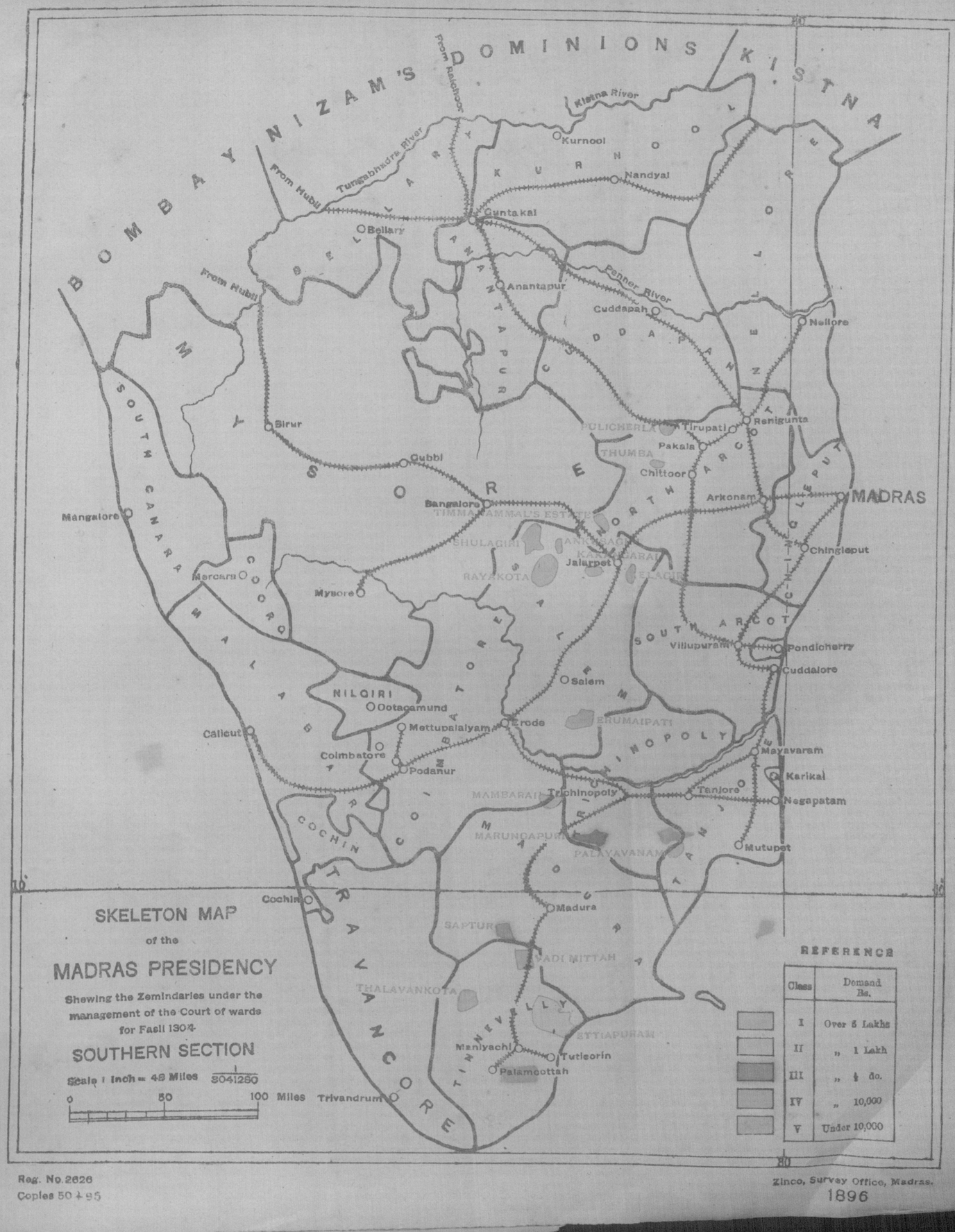
Class	Demand Rs.
I	Over 5 Lakhs
II	„ 1 Lakh
III	„ ½ do.
IV	„ 10,000
V	Under 10,000

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SKELETON MAP

of the

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

Shewing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1304.

SOUTHERN SECTION

Scale 1 Inch = 48 Miles 3041280

0 50 100 Miles

REFERENCE

Class	Demand Rs.
I	Over 5 Lakhs
II	„ 1 Lakh
III	„ ½ do.
IV	„ 10,000
V	Under 10,000

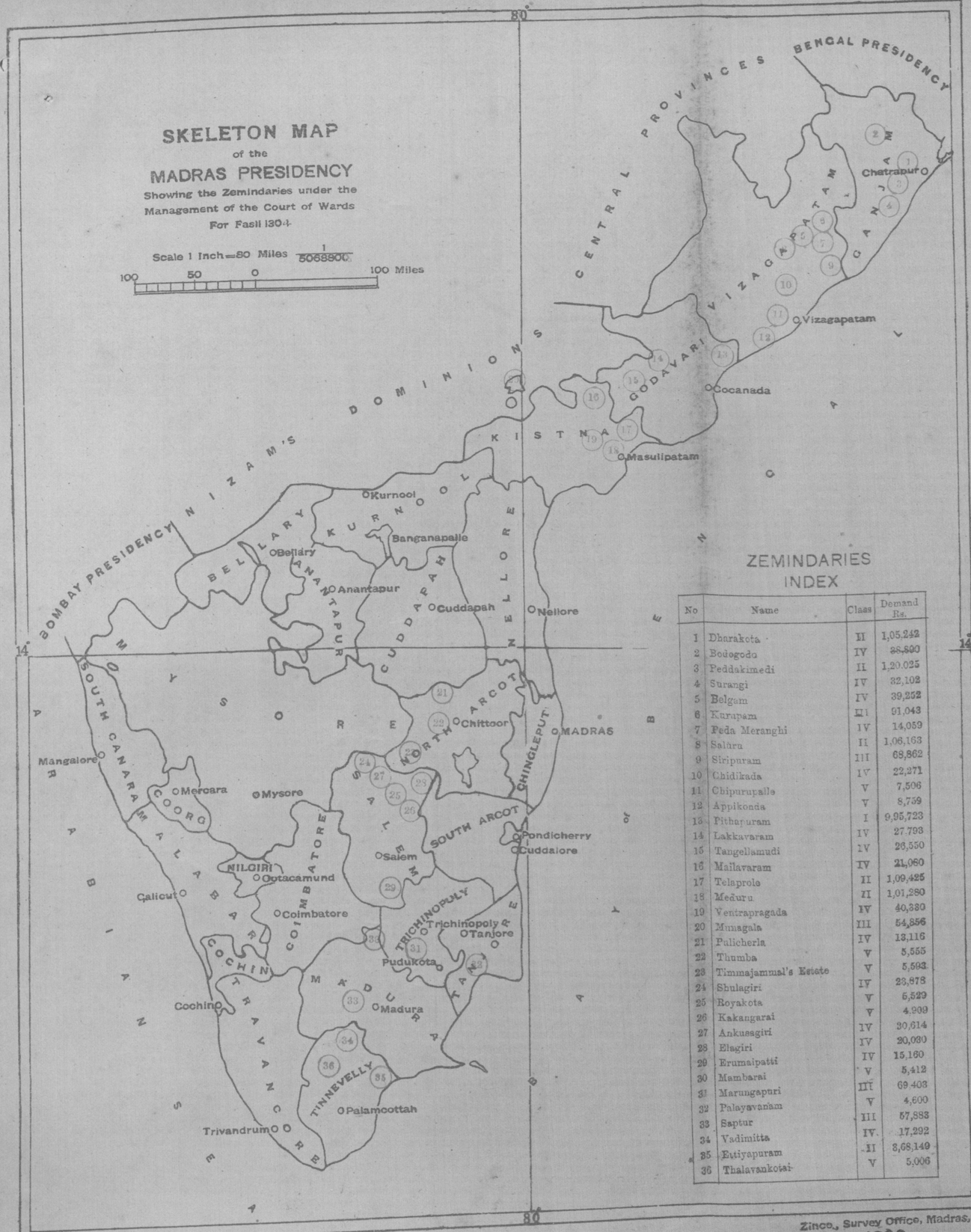
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SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Showing the Zemindaries under the Management of the Court of Wards For Fasli 1304

Scale 1 Inch = 80 Miles 1/5068800

100 50 0 100 Miles



ZEMINDARIES INDEX

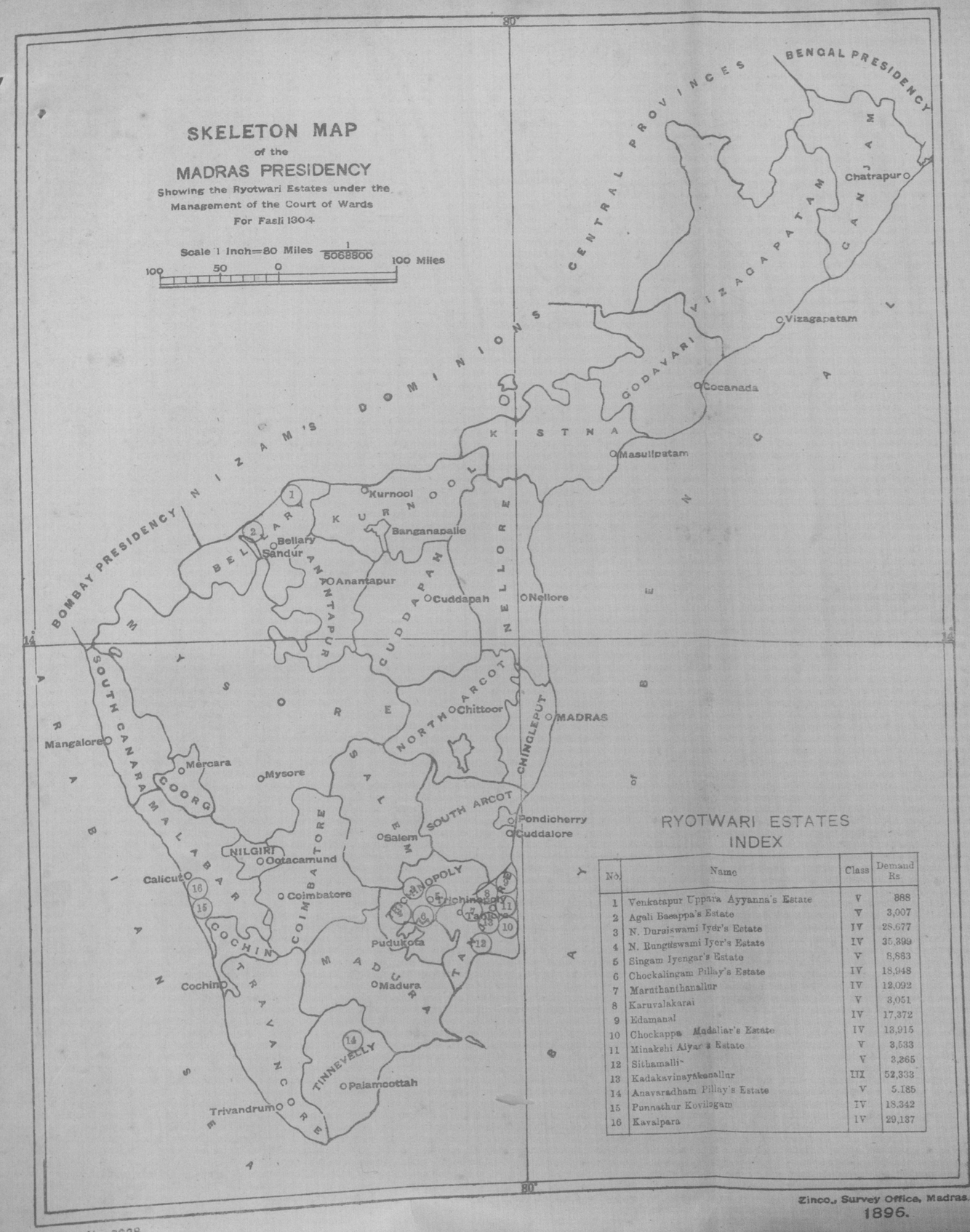
No	Name	Class	Demand Rs.
1	Dharakota	II	1,05,242
2	Bodogodo	IV	26,890
3	Peddakimedi	II	1,20,025
4	Surangi	IV	32,102
5	Belgam	IV	39,252
6	Kurupam	III	91,043
7	Peda Meranghi	IV	14,059
8	Salûru	II	1,06,163
9	Siripuram	III	68,862
10	Chidikada	IV	22,271
11	Chipurupalle	V	7,506
12	Appikonda	V	8,759
13	Pithapuram	I	9,95,723
14	Lakkavaram	IV	27,793
15	Tangellamudi	IV	26,550
16	Mallavaram	IV	21,060
17	Telaprole	II	1,09,425
18	Meduru	II	1,01,280
19	Ventrapragada	IV	40,380
20	Mmagala	III	54,856
21	Pulicherla	IV	13,116
22	Thumba	V	5,555
23	Timmajammal's Estate	V	5,593
24	Shulagiri	IV	23,878
25	Royakota	V	5,529
26	Kakangarai	V	4,909
27	Ankusagiri	IV	30,614
28	Elagiri	IV	20,030
29	Erumaipatti	IV	15,160
30	Mambarai	V	5,412
31	Marungapuri	III	69,403
32	Palayvanam	V	4,600
33	Saptur	III	57,883
34	Vadimitta	IV.	17,292
35	Ettiyapuram	II	3,68,149
36	Thalavankotai	V	5,006

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SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Showing the Ryotwari Estates under the Management of the Court of Wards
For Fasli 1304

Scale 1 Inch=80 Miles $\frac{1}{5068800}$

100 50 0 100 Miles



RYOTWARI ESTATES INDEX

No.	Name	Class	Demand Rs
1	Venkatapur Uppara Ayyanna's Estate	V	888
2	Agali Basappa's Estate	V	3,007
3	N. Duraiswami Iyer's Estate	IV	28,677
4	N. Rungiswami Iyer's Estate	IV	35,399
5	Singam Iyengar's Estate	V	8,883
6	Chockalingam Pillay's Estate	IV	18,948
7	Maruthanthanallur	IV	12,092
8	Karuvalakarai	V	3,051
9	Edamanal	IV	17,372
10	Chockappa Mudaliar's Estate	IV	13,915
11	Minakshi Aiyar's Estate	V	3,533
12	Sithamalli-	V	3,365
13	Kadakavinayakanallur	III	52,333
14	Anavaradham Pillay's Estate	V	5,185
15	Punnathur Kovilagam	IV	18,342
16	Kavalpara	IV	29,137

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1896.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following :—

Proceedings of the Court of Wards, No. 4, Press, dated 13th February 1896.

Resolution—No. 4, Press, dated 13th February 1896.

The Court resolves to submit to Government its report on the administration of Wards' estates for fasli 1304 ending 30th June 1895.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. M. WYNCH,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
with report, a file of Collectors' reports and three maps.
,, all Collectors in charge of Wards' estates with report and three maps.
Copy to the Collectors of other districts with report and three maps.
,, H. R. N. Ellison, Esq., with report.

Order—No. 180, Revenue, dated 28th April 1896.

Miscellaneous.

With the Proceedings read above, the Court of Wards submits its report on the administration of the estates under its charge during fasli 1304 (1894–95). This report which was due in the Government office on the 1st February was received 18 days late ; there has, however, been marked improvement in this respect as compared with the previous years, and the Government hopes that the next and succeeding reports will be submitted punctually on the prescribed date.

Report for	1890–91—3½	months late.
Do.	1891–92—2½	,,
Do.	1892–93—2	,,
Do.	1893–94—1½	,,
Do.	1894–95—18 days	late.

2. There were, at the beginning of the year under report, fifty-six estates under the management of the Court. Five of these were restored to their proprietors during the year, while three were newly taken up, so that, at the end of the year, there were fifty-four estates under management. Excluding the estates of Ventrapragada and Erumaipatti which continued under management pending the result of litigation as to the succession and also the estate of the old Zemindar of Parlákimedi whose personal property alone is in the charge of the Court, there were fifty-one estates belonging to as many wards, of whom forty-seven (two being females) were incapacitated by minority and the rest by reason of sex alone.

3. The condition of the estates * restored during the year is exhibited in the statement at page 2 of the report, and is as usual satisfactory. There was a fall from Rs. 1,14,268 to Rs. 1,08,061 in the current demand of the Kapileswarapuram estate ; but this is only apparent, as the latter amount excludes, while the former includes, the amount of water-tax collected on behalf of Government and the income derived from enhanced rates of assessment which were disallowed as being unauthorized. The balance to the credit of the estate rose from about 3 to 5 lakhs, while over Rs. 38,000 were laid out on

* 1. Aska.
2. Kapileswarapuram.
3. Gandharvakóttai.
4. Singavanam.
5. Vadagarai.

irrigation works and other permanent improvements. In the Gandharvakóttai estate, which was under the Court's control for nearly fourteen years, the rental rose from Rs. 35,494 to Rs. 36,773, the latter amount being exclusive of Rs. 2,129, the income from lands conveyed to a creditor in satisfaction of debts due to him. The estate was handed over with a balance of Rs. 12,000, debts aggregating close upon two lakhs having been paid off, and a sum of over Rs. 13,000 having been expended on improvements to the estate. The decrease in the rental of Singavanam was due to the sale of most of the villages in satisfaction of the decrees of Civil Courts.

4. Excluding the estates for which statistics of holdings and cultivation are not available for both the faslis 1304 and 1303, the area of holdings of the ordinary villages in the estates which were under management in both the years was acres 722,769 in fasli 1304, against acres 724,169 in the previous fasli, while the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the two faslis was 91·5 and 92·4 *per cent.* respectively. This fall both in the area of holdings and the proportion of cultivation seems to be due to the unfavourable character of the season in some of the estates, mainly those in the districts of Gódávari and Kistna. The proportion of cultivation in the Kavalpara estate appears, from the figures of the past few years, to be stationary at 70·4 *per cent.*, and this is apparently due to the fact that the extent remaining waste cannot be brought under cultivation. In Mambarai and Palayavanam, the figures for fasli 1304 show a slight improvement as compared with the preceding two years, but the proportion of cultivation is still less than 70 per cent. and has been so for the last six years. The attention of the Court of Wards will be invited to the point and it will be requested to consider whether the waste lands may not be granted out for cultivation at favourable rates. Advances recoverable in easy instalments might also be granted to enable the tenants to render the lands fit for cultivation.

Fasli.	Mambarai.	Palayavanam.
1299	56·8	64·7
1300	56·2	68·2
1301	67·9	59·8
1302	51·9	61·4
1303	55·2	66·1
1304	63·7	66·8

5. The gross demand of all the estates during the year under report amounted to Rs. 29,50,971, of which Rs. 30,796 were remitted, leaving a net demand of Rs. 29,20,175. In the estates which were under management in both the faslis 1303 and 1304, the net demand fell by about Rs. 12,000 owing more or less to the unfavourable character of the season in some of the estates.

6. The marginal statement shows the state of collections in fasli 1304 as compared with what it was in the previous three faslis. The Government is glad to observe that there has been a steady improvement in the adjustment of arrears outstanding in the Wards' estates. The Court has been paying special attention to this subject for the past several years and the result has been an appreciable reduction in the balances remaining to be collected. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 23,03,173, of which Rs. 4,07,523 were collected and Rs. 3,13,542 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 15,82,108 at the end of the fasli. Excluding subsequent collections and remissions as also the amounts since found to be irrecoverable, the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 7,40,407. The bulk of this amount, however, occurs in the following six estates :—

——	Arrears.	Current.
Fasli 1304.	Rs.	Rs.
Demand	23,03,173	29,25,426
Collection	4,07,523	24,47,703
Remission	3,13,542	..
Balance	15,82,108	4,77,723
Percentage of balance to demand in—		
1304	68·7	16 3
1303	70·8	17·4
1302	78·1	19·8
1301	84·4	21·2

	Rs.		Rs.
Kurupám	52,534	Telaprole	1,62,241
Pithápuram	1,19,528	Ventrapragada	72,514
Meduru	1,02,413	Ettiyapuram	1,21,285

Pithápuram, with the exception of the properties situated in the Agency tracts, Meduru and Ventrapragada have since left the Court's hands. The arrears in Kurupám and Ettiyapuram extend over several faslis; the accounts relating to the former estate are

under scrutiny, and it is believed that a large portion of the arrears will eventually have to be written off as irrecoverable. The arrears in Telaprole are large and the Court of Wards has called for a special report from the Collector.

In his despatch communicated to the Court of Wards with G.O., No. 5160, dated 28th November 1892, the Secretary of State desired to receive a report on the subject of the arrears outstanding in the Wards' estates. A partial reply was furnished to His Lordship in August last giving particulars of the arrears due for past years in each estate. Information as to how far these arrears were recoverable or irrecoverable was not then available; it is now furnished in the statement No. VIII appended to the report.

The current collections were satisfactory, the proportion of balance to demand showing an improvement as compared with three preceding years. Out of a total demand of Rs. 29,25,426, Rs. 24,47,703 were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,77,723 at the end of the fasli. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions, the net recoverable balance at the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 3,50,727 or 12 per cent. of the total current demand for the year.

7. The total cash receipts and charges during the year aggregated Rs. 36,15,788 and Rs. 36,18,300, respectively. Excluding unusual items, such as "Debts recovered," "Amounts borrowed," "Sale-proceeds of property," "Debts repaid" and "Amount invested in Government securities," the net receipts and charges amounted to Rs. 32,14,419 and Rs. 26,16,661, respectively.

8. The Government observes that as statement No. IV appended to the report contains so many as 33 columns extending over three different pages, the financial condition of the estates cannot be seen at a glance. The Court will be requested to consider and report whether the particulars of receipts and charges may not be shown in separate enclosures, the information contained in the present columns 1 to 6, 14, 15 and 27 to 33 being alone shown in the main statement.

9. Excluding unusual items of receipts, such as "Debts recovered," "Amounts borrowed," "Sale-proceeds of property," "Refunds of advances," &c., the proportion of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts rose from 10 per cent. in fasli 1303 to 11·5 in fasli 1304. In ten estates the proportion exceeded 15 per cent. and it was due to short receipts on account of unfavourable season or to the entertainment of special establishments for special work.

10. The expenditure on Public Works was 6·9 per cent. of the total charges of the year or 9·5 per cent. of the charges exclusive of "Debts repaid" and amounts invested in Government securities. The percentage was higher in fasli 1304 than in the two previous years as shown on the margin. The sums expended out of allotments showed a perceptible improvement, being 56·3 per cent. in the year under report against 38·2 and 52·4 per cent. in the two previous faslis. The amount spent on irrigation works during the year was larger than in any of the previous four years, while the proportion of outlay on these works to the total Public Works expenditure was less than that of fasli 1300 alone. The amounts laid out during the last five years are noted below :—

Faslis.	Percentage of expenditure on Public Works on		
	Allotments.	Total charges.	Charges exclusive of debts repaid and investment in Government Securities.
1304	56·3	6·9	9·5
1303	38·2	6·	8·4
1302	52·4	4 8	7·

Fasli.	Expenditure on Irrigation Works.	Total expenditure on Public Works.	Percentage of expenditure on Irrigation Works to total expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	
1300	1,02,462	1,75,802	58
1301	1,01,347	1,86,427	54
1302	97,347	1,84,629	53
1303	1,14,818	2,11,658	54
1304	1,41,741	2,48,928	57

11. In paragraph 11 of the report the Court gives a list of estates which have surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 to their credit. Not much progress, however, could be made in the way of utilizing these balances owing to the limited scope allowed by the Court of Wards' Regulation. Under section 16 of this enactment the only forms of investment admissible are (1) the purchase of landed property, (2) the purchase of Government securities, and (3) the improvement of the estates. Opportunities for the purchase of real property are rare, and as regards Government securities, their easy negotiability is a dangerous temptation to the ward when the estate is restored to him. A liberal supply of advances to cultivators on condition of paying enhanced rent is no doubt a most desirable form of investment; but such advances were granted during the year only in three estates in the Tanjore district, and in the other estates the tenants either did not require advances or were too poor to furnish the required security. In the present state of the law, therefore, expenditure on reproductive irrigation works appears to be the most desirable form of utilizing surplus funds standing to the credit of the Wards' estates, and His Excellency the Governor in Council notes with satisfaction that the sum of Rs. 1,41,741 expended on such works in fasli 1304 is the largest amount so disbursed during the last five years.

12. The recovery of debts due to, and the payment of debts due by, the different estates is engaging the careful attention of the Court of Wards.

13. With some exceptions the educational progress of the wards was encouraging. The Governor in Council trusts that next year a more favourable account will be given of the education of the wards at Newington. It is noted that five wards received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts and in system of administration adopted in the management of their estates.

(True Extract.)

for Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Court of Wards.
„ the Public Works Department.

Exd. C. M. Brisson.

50 Copies.

B.W. Dept
GO. No. 1775-15 of 17th June 1896.

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR FASLI 1304 (1894-95).

MADRAS:
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1896.

REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION

OF

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR FASLI 1304 (1894-95).

Number of estates under management.—Including *Parlákimedi*, there were 56 estates under management on the 1st July 1894. Of these, the five estates noted on the margin were restored to their proprietors during the year under report, the Court having considered that the Aska proprietrix was possessed of sufficient capacity to manage the estate herself, while the remaining proprietors had attained their majority. On the other hand, the three estates noted on the margin were newly taken up so that the number of estates under control at the end of the year was 54. As in the previous year, figures regarding *Parlákimedi* are given only in statements I and IV, while *Vádimittá*, which continued in charge of the lessees, appears only in statements I and VI. The *Palayampatti* estate in Madura was, as already stated, taken under management in the course of the year and consequently no figures are entered against it in statements II to VIII.

Estates.	Districts.
Aska	Ganjám.
Kapileswarapuram ...	Kistna.
Gandharvakóttai ...	Tanjore.
Singavanam ...	Do.
Vadagarai	Madura.

Estates.	Districts.
Sálúru	Vizagapatam.
Peda Merangi ...	Do.
Palayampatti ...	Madura.

The succession to the *Ventrapragada* estate, referred to in paragraph 1 of the last year's report, was disputed by several claimants, and the estate had to be kept under the Court's control till quite recently, when it was handed over to the person to whom both the late Rani and her husband had bequeathed the estate and whom the Ellore Sub-Court declared to be the proper heir. Though the eldest ward of the *Mailavaram* estate came of age in the course of the year under report, the estate was not handed over to him, as the Court had reasons to apprehend that the interests of the younger wards would be jeopardized. Accordingly the eldest ward was told either to wait till his youngest brother should complete his 21st year, receiving meanwhile his share of the annual income or to obtain his share of the property by means of a friendly suit. He has, however, taken no further action in the matter.

2. *Estates handed over.*—The subjoined statement shows the condition of the surrendered estates at the time of their restoration as compared with their condition when they were taken charge of by the Court.

STATEMENT showing the condition of the estates restored at the time of surrender as contrasted with their condition when they were taken up.

Districts.	Estates.	Current demand.		Balance on hand.		Debts recovered during the period the estate was under management.	Debts paid off during the same period.		
		When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.	When the estate came under management.	When the estate was restored.		Principal.	Interest.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Aska	13,155	13,225	34,377	61,606	54,948	..	..	..
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram	(a) 1,14,268	1,08,081	3,08,390	4,95,719	72,373	10,880	1,744	12,624
Tanjore	Gandharvakóttai	35,494	(b) 36,773	606	12,604	58,716	89,258	1,09,468	(c) 1,98,726
Do.	Singavanam	9,652	(d) 2,137	..	671	(e) 4,417	93,981	..	93,981
Madura	Vadagarai	5,929	7,360	6,455	27,027	2,461	621	..	621

Districts.	Estates.	Amount expended on irrigation works.	Amount expended on other improvements.	Period for which the estate was under management.	Educational qualifications of the ward.	
					When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.
		11	12	13	14	15
		Rs.	Rs.	Yrs. M. D.		
Ganjám	Aska	15,237	8,546	8 9 4	Illiterate and considered incapable of managing the estate.	Was able to read and write Telugu well; had studied the Rent Recovery Act.
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram	27,212	10,939	6 10 7	Knew a little English and Telugu and was very shy.	Had studied up to the Matriculation standard and was able to speak and write English well and freely.
Tanjore	Gandharvakóttai	5,668	7,652	13 9 11	Knew only the Tamil alphabet ..	Was able to read and write Tamil well and could read English newspapers.
Do.	Singavanam	1,048	1,183	10 5 3	Was reading in the Third standard of a Result Grant school.	Was reading in the Lower Secondary class in Tanjore. Had learnt revenue business under his brother-in-law, the zemindar of Papanad.
Madura	Vadagarai	1,203	2,351	13 2 13	A beginner	Was studying for the F. A. Examination.

(a) Including water-tax collected on behalf of Government and the income derived from enhanced rates of assessment, which latter were unauthorized and were subsequently disallowed
(b) Exclusive of Rs. 2,129, being the income from lands conveyed to a creditor in satisfaction of debts due to him.
(c) Including Rs. 62,171 written off the accounts.
(d) The fall is due to sale of most of the villages in satisfaction of decrees of civil courts.
(e) Exclusive of Rs. 3,860 written off.

3. *Statement No. I showing the names, &c., of the estates under management.*—Statement No. I appended to the report shows the names of the estates under management, the authority under which they were taken up, the sex of the wards and their disabilities, the period (calculated up to the end of the fasli under report) during which the estates have been under the Court, the ages of the wards at the end of the fasli, and the dates on which such of them as are minors will attain their majority. The succession suit (relating to the Erumaipatti estate), referred to in paragraph 3 of the previous year's report, has been decided in favour of the plaintiff since the close of the fasli under report. This estate as also Ventrapragada and Parlákimedi above referred to being left out of account, there were 51 wards, of whom 47 were minors (two being females) and four were incapacitated by sex.

4. *Season.*—In the estates noted in the margin, the season was favourable and good crops were obtained. The season was indifferent in *Pulicherla* and *Thumba*. In the *Kurupám* estate, in parts of Tanjore and Malabar and in the estates situated in the districts of Gódávari, Kistna Trichinopoly and Tinnevelly, the season was more or less unfavourable. The rains were untimely; and in some cases the crops were damaged by floods.

Ganjám estates.
Vizagapatam (except Kurupám).
Timmajammal's estate (North Arcot).
Bellary estates.
Tanjore estates (except Sithamalli and Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate).
Madura estates.
Salem estates.

5. *Holdings.*—The aggregate area of holdings of the ordinary villages in all the estates under management, excluding rented villages, was acres 753,980. The extent of holdings in the estates which were under management in both the faslis was acres 736,688 in fasli 1304 against acres 737,181 in the previous fasli, thus showing a decrease of acres 493, which is the net result of an increase of 3,114 acres in 19 estates, and of a decrease of acres 3,607 in 17 others. The variations in individual estates are very small except in the following instances:—

	Acs.
Increase.	
Timmajammal's estate	279
Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	907
Decrease.	
Dhárákóta	1,768

The variations in *Dhárákóta* and *Ankusagiri* are merely nominal, being due to changes in the tenure of villages. The increase in *Timmajammal's estate* was due to the recovery through the civil courts of two of the villages alienated by the wards' mother.

6. *Cultivation.*—The extent of actual cultivation in the year under report was 691,320 acres or 91·7 per cent. of the holdings against 710,724 acres or 91·9 per cent. in the previous year. For want of cultivation accounts, the entire holdings have been returned as cultivated in *Dhárákóta*, *Bodogodo*, *Surangi*, *Pedda Kimedi*, *Kurupám and Sálúru*. Until the Proprietary Estates' Village Service Act is brought into force, no means exist of compelling the karnams to keep proper accounts.

The entire holdings were actually cultivated in *Siripuram*, *Karuvalakarai and Timmajammal's estates*. No figures under cultivation have been entered in regard to Peda Merangi, as cultivation accounts are not available. The percentage of cultivation to holdings was above 90 in 23 estates, between 75 and 90 in 14 others, while it was below 75 only in 4 estates, viz., *Tangellamúdi* (74·9), *Palayavanam* (66·8), *Mambarai* (63·7), and *Kavalpara* (70·5). The low percentage in *Tangellamúdi* was due to the unfavourable character of the season. In *Palayavanam* it was due to the poverty of the ryots who could not afford to cultivate the entire extent of their holdings. The area under cultivation in *Mambarai* shows a considerable increase over the previous year, while in *Kavalpara* the extent left waste consisted of uncultivable waste and jungle, mostly held by tenants on various tenures.

7. *Demand of Estates.*—Statement II-B appended to the report shows the gross demand of all the estates under the Court's management, the remissions granted and the net demand. The gross demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,50,971, of which

Rs. 30,796 were remitted, leaving a total net demand of Rs. 29,20,175. The following abstract compares the figures under these heads as regards the estates which were under management both in faslis 1303 and 1304 :—

Fasli.	Gross demand.	Remission.	Net demand.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1303	* 28,22,296	23,659	* 27,98,637
1304	28,16,834	30,796	27,86,038

* Note.—The figures in columns 16 and 18 of statement II-B of fasli 1303 include Rs. 3,469, relating to the Kadakavinayakanallur institutions, which has now been deducted.

Explanation for the large variations under net demand, as compared with the preceding year, has been given in column 21 of statement II-B.

8. *Demand, Collection and Balance.*—Statement No. III appended to the report shows the demand, collection and balance of the estates under the management of the Court during the year. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 23,03,173, of which Rs. 4,07,523 were collected and Rs. 3,13,542 written off, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 15,82,108. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions as also amounts since found to be irrecoverable (aggregating Rs. 8,41,701), the net recoverable balance was Rs. 7,40,407 or 32·1 per cent. of the arrear at the beginning of the fasli under report against Rs. 9,44,100 or 34·2 per cent. of the arrear demand, as shown in the previous year's report.

In the *nine* estates noted in the margin, the outstanding balance on the date of the report was *nil*, while in *two* others it was practically so. In *five* estates it was below 10 per cent., while in *ten* others it ranged between 10 and 25 per cent. In *twelve* estates it was between 25 and 50. In the undermentioned *thirteen* estates it exceeded 50 per cent. :—

Chidikada, Sálúru, Peda Merangi, V. U. Ayyanna's estate, Agali Basappa's estate, Edamanal, Minakshi Ayal's estate, Anavaradam Pillai's estate and Erumaipatti.

Estates.	Percentage.	Amount.
		Rs.
Dhárákóta	63·7	12,131
Belgam	60·3	12,119
Kurupám	54·8	52,534
Meduru	75·9	1,02,413
Telaprole	60·0	1,62,241
Munagala	53·5	16,661
Ventrapragada	79·8	72,514
Karuvalakarai	90·3	149
Sithamalli	51·0	1,402
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	60·8	13,195
Royakota	73·8	723
Kakangarai	82·9	606
Punnathur Kovilogam	65·1	11,531

The greater portion of the amount outstanding in *Dhárákóta* will have to be written off the accounts, after the reconciliation of huzur and taluk balances ; this work, which has now been pending for a long time will, it is stated, be taken up as soon as similar work in Bodogodo is finished; and the Court trusts that the Collector will spare no pains to have it completed during the current fasli.

Out of the amount outstanding in *Belgam*, Rs. 4,717 are covered by bonds and decrees. About one-third of the remainder is said to be due on account of inam kattubadi, for the recovery of which the Collector says that the period of limitation is twelve years. The Court has not sufficient information before it to decide whether this view is correct and the Collector is requested to make a separate reference on the point if there is room for any doubt. Endeavours are being made to collect the outstanding arrears, but the task has become an extremely difficult one, in consequence of the dismissal by the District Munsifs of certain rent suits, on the ground that the minor and his representatives have no *locus standi* now that the former's adoption has been found to be invalid by the District Court of Vizagapatam. A large portion of the arrears in *Kurupám* is believed to be irrecoverable and the accounts are reported to be under scrutiny. The Collector is requested to expedite the investigation and to intimate the result at an early date. Nearly all the balance outstanding in *Meduru* and *Telaprole* is, as stated in previous years, reported to be either covered by bonds and decrees, or involved in litigation. *Meduru* has since left the Court's hands. The Collector is requested to submit, at an early date, a special report in regard to Telaprole, explaining how it is that such large amounts have been outstanding for several years past without any appreciable diminution, and without becoming barred by limitation. Nearly the whole outstanding amount in *Munagala* is said to be irrecoverable for want of exchange of pattas and muchilikas during the late proprietrix's management or as being barred by limitation. Almost the whole of the balance in *Ventrapragada* is said to be irrecoverable, and the estate itself has since left the court's charge. The small amount outstanding in *Karuvalakarai* is covered by a decree, and steps are being taken to recover the amount. The major portion of the balance in *Sithamalli* will, it is stated, have to be treated as irrecoverable, a suit against the defaulter having been decided against the estate. The greater portion of the balance in *B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate* is covered by suits or execution proceedings. Most of the amount outstanding in *Royakota* has since been written off. The greater portion of the small balance outstanding in *Kakangarai* is believed to be irrecoverable, while the remainder has to be recovered through civil courts. The heavy balance in *Punnathur* is reported to be due to adverse season, to the difficulties arising from the peculiar tenure prevailing in the district and from the present financial position of the estate which will not admit of the payment of the heavy compensation for improvements that would undoubtedly be awarded in the case of successful eviction proceedings, and to the absence of correct information as to the amount outstanding, the necessary documents being in the possession of the tenants. The amount can be ascertained exactly only when renewals of demises take place.

The report called for in Government Order, No. 5160, Revenue, dated 28th November 1892, has been already submitted (*vide* Court's Proceedings, No. 16, Press, dated 25th June 1895), and the further information promised in paragraph 6 thereof is given in Statement VIII appended to this report.

9. *Current Collections.*—The total current demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,25,426, of which Rs. 24,47,703 were collected, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 4,77,723. Subsequent collections and remissions (Rs. 1,26,996) being deducted, the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 3,50,727 or 12 per cent. of the total current demand against 10·8, the corresponding percentage for the preceding year. The whole of the current demand was collected in *Chidikada*, *Agali Basappa's estate* and *Minakshi Ayal's estate*. In *nineteen* estates the net balance was below 5 per cent., while in *twenty-one* others, it ranged between 5 and 20 per cent., and in *six* between 20 and 35. In the undermentioned *two* estates it was above 35 per cent. :—

	Percentage.	Amount.
		Rs.
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	46·9	6,520
Punnathur Kovilogam	40·1	7,356

The short collection in T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate was due partly to unfavourable season and partly to the neglect of the late Manager, who has been called upon to explain his conduct. A portion of the demand in *Punnathur* really fell due after the close of the fasli, and the short collection is attributed also to adverse season and to the fact that greater attention had to be paid to the realization of old arrears.

10. *Financial condition of estates under management.*—The aggregate cash receipts of all the estates under management during the year amounted to Rs. 36,15,788. Adding to this Rs. 13,51,254 (the aggregate cash balance at the beginning of the year), the total cash assets of the fasli amounted to Rs. 49,67,042, of which Rupees 36,18,300, including a sum of Rs. 5,99,689 invested in Government securities and Rs. 4,01,950 devoted to payment of debts, were expended during the year. The cash balance at the close of the fasli was thus Rs. 13,48,742. Adding to this the Government securities of the nominal value of Rs. 54,63,300 held on behalf of certain estates and the value of grain on hand (Rs. 55,391) at the close of the year, the total balance to the credit of the estates on the 30th June 1895 was Rs. 68,67,433, showing an increase of Rs. 4,98,802 over the opening balance of the year. Excluding the unusual

items noted below, the receipts and charges of the year amounted to Rs. 32,14,419 and Rs. 26,16,661, respectively, against Rs. 34,78,475 and Rs. 25,20,393, the corresponding figures for the previous year :—

			RS.
Total Receipts			36,15,788
Deduct—		RS.	
Debts recovered		1,51,466	
Amounts borrowed		1,57,759	
Sale-proceeds of property		92,144	
	Total deduction ...		4,01,369
	Net receipts ...		32,14,419
Total Charges			36,18,300
Deduct—			
Debts repaid		4,01,950	
Amount invested in promissory-notes		5,99,689	
	Total deduction ...		10,01,639
	Net charges ...		26,16,661

11. *Utilization of surplus balances and advances to tenants.*—The estates under management which, on the 30th June 1895, had surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 (*vide* column 31 of Statement No. IV appended to the report) are shown below :—

	RS.
Dhárákóta	96,068
Bodogodo	44,277
Surangi	14,731
Chidikada	46,405
Siripuram	1,01,622
Appikonda	33,276
Belgam	21,468
Kurupám	97,200
Peda Merangi	17,783
Lakkavaram	34,881
Tangellamúdi	56,033
Pithápuram	3,63,662
Mailavaram	25,466
Meduru	6,05,100
Telaprole	3,33,554
Munagala	21,705
Ventrapragada	20,017
V. U. Ayyanna's estate ...	12,810

	RS.
Agali Basappa's estate ...	35,090
Sithamalli	57,657
Maruthanthanallur	14,524
Kadakavinayakanallur ...	13,779
N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	14,451
Marungapuri	50,325
Singam Aiyangar's estate ...	42,700
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	25,359
Minakshi Ayal's estate ...	10,574
Sáptúr	2,00,404
Ettiyapuram	8,47,751
Erumaipatti	29,182
Shulagiri	14,081
Elagiri	27,849
Kakangarai	12,186
Ankusagiri	14,576
Kavalpara	1,28,237
Punnathur Kovilogam ...	17,525

* Paragraph 11 of the Court's administration reports for faslis 1302 and 1303.

† Court's Proceedings, No. 2824, dated 15th August 1892.

Court's Proceedings, No. 18, Press, dated 8th September 1894.

As has been pointed out in previous reports * and correspondence, † the only forms of investment available are (1) the improvement of the properties ; (2) the purchase of lands; and (3) the purchase of Government securities.

The surplus balances in *Peda Merangi*, *Minakshi Ayal's estate*, and *Ankusagiri* are required for the payment of the debts due by them. The Ventrapragada estate has recently left the Court's hands. As regards *Saptúr*, a survey of the estate has been undertaken, and it is under contemplation to purchase some villages of the Guntamanaickanur zemindari as also an adjoining ryotwari village. In regard to the disposal of the large balance to the credit of *Ettiyapuram* it should be stated that liberal grants are being sanctioned every year for the construction and improvement of irrigation sources and buildings, and it is difficult to find profitable investments for the large sum available within the limited scope allowed by the Court of Wards Regulation. A proposal, has, however, been made to purchase some villages of the Guntamanaickanur zemindari when they come up for sale. The Collector of Malabar has not yet formulated any definite proposals in regard to Kavalpara ; meanwhile about Rs. 35,000 has been spent within the last two years on the construction and improvements of several important buildings in the estate.

Dhárákóta is for the most part already adequately supplied with good irrigation under the Rushikulya canal and it will shortly be restored to its proprietor. Estimates for the construction of large tanks in suitable localities have, however, been called for ; and the submission of an estimate for Rs. 5,000 shortly is promised. In *Bodogodo* a proposal to construct a large reservoir and a canal at a cost of about Rs. 60,000 had eventually to be abandoned, as the Executive Engineer was of opinion that the scheme would, if carried out, endanger the safety of the Suradá reservoir now being constructed by Government ; and the question of utilising the funds on other irrigation works is receiving attention.

Surangi, *Tangellamúdi*, *Pithapurám*, *Munagala*, *Kadakavinayakanallur* and *Punnathur* are involved in debts. There were no suitable opportunities for the purchase of lands on behalf of *Chidikada*. Nothing appreciable in the way of improving the irrigation sources of *Siripuram* could be attempted, partly owing to the shortness of the period for which the estate was still to remain under management and partly owing to the difficulty of securing competent professional men to investigate and advise on the requirements of the estate. The Collector has recently been asked to submit proposals for the investment of the surplus in *Appikonda*, the salt loan due by the estate jointly with others having been paid off. Owing to the decree of the District Court of Vizagapatam declaring the *Belgam* ward's adoption to be invalid, the Court's status in regard to this estate is somewhat peculiar. In *Kurupám* certain irrigation projects, estimated to cost about Rs. 60,000, were investigated by an overseer, formerly of the Tank Restoration Party, but the plans and estimates prepared by him were condemned by Mr. G. T. Walch, late of the Government Public Works Department, and the further investigation of the projects has had to be deferred until the services of a competent Engineer can be obtained.

The Collector's report is silent as to what was done in *Lakkavaram*, and he is requested to see that such omission does not recur. In *Mailavaram*, *Meduru* and *Telaprole* the surplus balances were utilised for the requisite improvement of the irrigation sources of the estates. In *V. U. Ayyanna's* and *Agali Basappa's* estates lands were purchased for Rs. 1,088 and Rs. 3,564, respectively. In *Sithamalli* and *Maruthanthanallur* the Tahsildars concerned are on the look out for favourable opportunities for the purchase of additional lands, and the matter necessarily takes time. In *N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate a proposal to purchase a house at Trichinopoly was negatived as being unprofitable. Efforts were made to purchase lands on behalf of this and B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate, but it was found difficult to secure suitable land at reasonable cost. The surplus balance of *Marungapuri* has been reserved for the expenses of the survey which is now going on. As regards *Singam Aiyangar's* estate no suitable lands could be had and the estate itself has since left the Court's hands. The Court's status in regard to *Erumaipatti* is only provisional. The balance in *Shulagiri* will be devoted to the repair of the irrigation works which will shortly be examined and reported on. It was found that the repair of the irrigation works of *Elagiri* was not likely to be sufficiently remunerative and the matter was accordingly dropped. Sanction has been accorded to the purchase of a mitta at a cost of Rs. 7,000, and the transaction will shortly be completed.

With reference to paragraph 4 of the Government of India letter communicated in Government Order, No. 591, Revenue, dated 13th August 1894, the Court begs to report that advances to ryots for cultivation expenses appear to have been granted during the year only in three estates in the Tanjore district, viz., Sithamalli, Maruthanthanallur and T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate, though similar advances appear to be given usually in all the ryotwari estates of that district, while advances for sinking wells were granted in Ettiyapuram in the previous fasli. In all other estates the system of granting advances is not in vogue at all.

In Kistna, where there are large zemindari estates, the tenants in the delta tracts do not require advances at all, while the tenants in upland villages are apparently considered too poor to furnish sufficient security.

12. *Percentage of establishment charges and Government Commission to normal receipts.*—Column 33 of statement No. IV appended to the report shows the percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts, abnormal income, such as debts recovered, amount borrowed, sale-proceeds of property and refunds of advances included in column 13 of the statement being left out of

account. Taking all the estates together, the percentage was 11·5 against 10·0 in the previous year. The rise in the percentage is in a measure due to the adjustment of commission with effect from the 1st November 1892 under the new method, prescribed in Court's Proceedings, No. 12, Press, dated 10th May 1894. Explanation is furnished below in regard to the undermentioned estates in which the percentage exceeded 15 :—

	Percentage.
Appikonda	19·1
Kurupám	17·2
V. U. Ayyanna's estate	24·6
Thumba	17·0
Palayavanam	19·7
Sithamalli	28·2
Sáptúr	21·0
Anavaradam Pillai's estate	25·9
Thalavankottai	22·2
Royakota	18·3

The circumstances which render it difficult to reduce the cost of the establishments in *Appikonda*, *Kurupam*, *V. U. Ayyanna's estate*, *Sithamalli* and *Sáptúr* have been adverted to in previous reports. The high percentage in *Thumba*, *Anavaradam Pillai's estate* and *Thalavankottai* was due to short receipts on account of unfavourable season. In *Thumba* it was partly owing also to large expenditure under contingencies, which the Collector promises to curtail in future. In *Palayavanam* it was due to a fall in the receipts of the estate and to the entertainment of a special establishment to supervise the *amani* cultivation in some of the villages. The comparatively smaller amount of arrears collected in the *Royakota* estate this year and the entertainment of a new estate clerk and a forest establishment have contributed to raise the percentage in that estate.

13. *Public Works.*—Enclosure A to statement No. IV shows the amounts sanctioned for, and expended on, public works in the several estates under management. The total allotment was Rs. 4,42,094, of which Rs. 2,48,928 or 56·3 per cent. was spent against Rs. 2,11,658 or 38·2 per cent. in the previous year. The expenditure is classified below :—

	Fasli 1303. Rs.	Fasli 1304. Rs.
Irrigation works	1,14,818	1,41,741
Buildings	55,880	73,444
Communications	12,987	6,226
Total ...	1,83,685	2,21,411
Establishment	27,973	27,517
Grand Total ...	2,11,658	2,48,928

The expenditure on public works was 6·9 per cent. of the total charges of the year. If the debts repaid and amounts invested in promissory notes be excluded from the latter, the percentage rises to 9·5 against 8·4 in the previous fasli. The expenditure fell below 50 per cent. of the budget allotment in fifteen estates. The cases in which the amounts surrendered are sufficiently large to call for special remarks are noticed below :—

Estate.	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Percentage.
	Rs.	Rs.	
Kurupám	38,300	9,996	26·0
Sáptúr	28,850	10,289	35·7
Ettiyapuram	61,500	30,497	49·6
Kavalpara	30,750	14,913	48·5

In *Kurupám* a large irrigation project, for which Rs. 21,800 had been provided, was, as already stated, ordered to lie over pending investigation by a competent Engineer, while the estimates for certain other works were returned scrutinized by

the Executive Engineer only lately. The short expenditure in *Sáptúr* was due partly to the abandonment of works for which allotments had been made, and partly to the non-commencement of work till late in the season for various reasons.

Collectors are requested to make allotments in future only for such works as have been previously investigated thoroughly and the execution of which it has been definitely decided to proceed with during the fasli in which the allotment is made. In this connection Collectors' attention is again invited to the remarks made by Government in paragraph 12 of their Order, No. 334, Revenue, communicated in Court's Proceedings, No. 17, Press, dated 8th July 1895.

In *Ettiyapuram* the plans and estimates for the conversion of the Turuvai swamp into a tank at a cost of Rs. 25,000, which had been returned for revision with reference to the Chief Engineer's remarks, were not completed within the year; and the short expenditure is stated to be due also to want of contractors, to the low rates insisted upon by the late Manager, and to the insufficiency of the Public Works establishment. The new Manager promises to report on the advisability of entrusting the execution of estate works to the (Government) Public Works Department. The amount shown as expended in Kavalpara excludes a sum of Rs. 19,207 advanced to a contractor who has completed the more important buildings for which provision was made.

14. *Debts due to estates.*—Statement No. V-A appended to the report shows the debts due to the several estates under the management of the Court during the year. The total debts outstanding at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 12,29,086. Including those newly contracted (Rs. 26,592) or brought to account (Rs. 48,068), as also the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 43,257), the total sum due was Rs. 13,47,003, of which Rs. 1,72,406 were collected and Rs. 1,20,834 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 10,53,763 at the end of the year distributed among *35* estates.

The outstanding amounts were large in the following estates :—

	Rs.
Appikonda	25,626
Kurupám	1,11,726
Peda Merangi	1,82,346
Pithápuram	80,460
Meduru	1,57,185
Telaprole	67,792
Munagala	44,963
Sithamalli	17,220
Kadakavinayakanallur	42,018
Ettiyapuram	1,52,005
Thalavankottai	43,870
Punnathur Kovilogam	25,687

Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Appikonda* has not yet fallen due. Out of the amount outstanding in *Kurupám*, Rs. 40,000 are due from Peda Merangi, another estate under the Court of Wards, and the matter is under reference to an arbitrator. The greater portion of the remainder is secured by bonds and is being recovered as instalments fall due. Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Peda Merangi* is covered by a decree which is now under appeal to the High Court. Necessary steps were being taken to collect the debts due to *Pithápuram*. In *Meduru* Rs. 1,15,140 had not fallen due according to the bonds by which the amount had been secured, while time was granted till February 1896 for the payment of the sum of Rs. 33,376 due by Chellayamma Rao. Out of the amount outstanding in *Telaprole*, Rs. 35,060 had not fallen due and the greater portion of the remainder is involved in litigation. The Manager has been called upon to report as to the recoverability or otherwise of the debts due to the *Munagala* estate which was taken under management in the previous fasli. The information furnished in regard to the recovery of the debts due to *Sithamalli* is meagre and the Collector's attention is drawn to the remarks made in the previous report. The amount due to *Kadakavinayakanallur* has since been reduced to about Rs. 20,000, of which the greater portion will have to be written off the accounts, after inquiry. In *Ettiyapuram*, Rs. 35,615 are covered by mortgages with possession; instalments have not fallen due for Rs. 47,155; and Rs. 22,776 are covered by decrees which are under execution. The bulk of the remainder is covered by bonds and the interest thereon is being regularly paid. Steps have since been

taken for the recovery of the greater portion of the debt due to *Thalavankottai*. Almost the whole of the amount shown against *Punnathur* is due by the female branch of the estate to the *stanoms* belonging to the male branch.

15. *Debts due by estates.*—Statement No. V-B shows the debts due by the several estates under management. The total amount due at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 22,50,919. Adding thereto the debts contracted (Rs. 1,57,759), those newly brought to account (Rs. 56,336), and the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 2,16,101), the total amounted to Rs. 26,81,115, of which Rs. 4,11,965 were repaid and Rs. 19,699 struck off, leaving a balance of Rs. 22,49,451 due by 24 estates. The debts outstanding at the close of the fasli were large in the undermentioned estates :—

	Rs.
Surangi	88,449
Pedda Kimedi	1,71,971
Sálúru	6,07,452
Peda Merangi	45,488
Tangellamúdi	1,12,961
Pithápuram	4,91,132
Munagala	36,489
Ventrapragada	74,189
Pulicherla	28,664
Palayavanam	2,07,136
Kadakavinayakanallur	37,274
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	68,163
N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	47,042
Minakshi Ayal's estate	21,411
Royakota	24,947
Ankusagiri	38,340
Punnathur Kovilogam	1,09,071

In *Surangi* and *Pedda Kimedi* the payment of debts is being made according to a scheme of liquidation sanctioned by the Court; and the debts will be cleared off in course of time. The *Sálúru* estate, with its very heavy liabilities, came under management only during the year under report. Shortly after the estate was taken up, the Court obtained, with the sanction of Government, a loan of Rs. 1,05,000 from the Jeypore estate, and paid off some of the debts bearing a high rate of interest. The sum of Rs. 6,07,452 outstanding against the estate at the end of the year consists mostly of three items—one of Rs. 4,80,000 due to the Raja of Bobbili, another of Rs. 1,05,000 due to the Maharaja of Jeypore, and the third of Rs. 15,052 due to the Damini family under a Civil Court's decree. The Collector is trying to secure a loan at a lower rate of interest, either from the Maharaja of Jeypore or from the Maharaja of Vizianagram who are now reported to be willing to advance the necessary sums. The amount shown against *Peda Merangi* is due to Kurupám under two Civil Court's decrees, and with the sanction of the High Court, before which the appeals therefrom are pending, the matter has been referred to an arbitrator. As stated in the previous reports, the Court has been advised not to pay the debts due by the *Tangellamúdi* estate except under decrees of Civil Courts. The repayment of debts due by the *Pithápuram* estate was impeded by the heavy expenditure attendant upon the succession suit. A large portion of the debt originally due by *Munagala* was paid during the fasli, and the Collector promises a report in regard to the remainder. No steps were taken for the liquidation of the debt due by *Ventrapragada* owing to the death of its proprietrix and the complications arising therefrom. The circumstances of *Pulicherla* were, as stated in previous reports, hopeless, and the estate has since left the Court's hands. The condition of *Palayavanam*, which seemed desperate, has been improved by the efforts of the local officers. Several villages were saved from impending sales under Court's decrees and some of the pressing claims were met by raising additional amounts on the mortgaged villages. Moreover, one of the creditors has agreed to forego a considerable portion (about Rs. 14,000) of his claim. The estate has thus been saved from immediate disruption. The comparatively small amount still due by the *Kadakavinayakanallur* estate will be paid off shortly. The Collectors concerned promise to submit proposals for the liquidation of the debts due by *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's* estate and *Ankusagiri* which came under management only recently. In *N. Rangaswami Aiyar's* estate, which has since been restored, the larger portion of the debt originally due was paid off, and the remainder consolidated at a lower rate of interest,

to be repaid as funds accrued. The debt due by *Minakshi Ayal's* estate will similarly be discharged in due course. Proposals in regard to the amounts due by the *Royakota* estate have been deferred pending the decision of a suit. Out of the amount shown against *Punnathur*, Rs. 24,747 are to be adjusted among the several *stanoms* of the estate. Excluding certain minor items which were in process of adjustment and have since been or will shortly be paid off, the outstanding debt at the end of the fasli amounted to Rs. 72,000 which was the amount borrowed from the Guruvayur devasom, after the estate came under management, in order to discharge debts bearing a high rate of interest. This amount will also be paid off in course of time.

16. *Education of Wards.*—Statement No. VI appended to the report shows the educational progress of the wards and of such of their relations as were under instruction during the year. Of the 67 wards shown in the list, sixty were males and seven females.

The marginally-noted * five wards were educated at *Newington*, Madras, under the Court's European tutor (Mr. H. R. N. Ellison). The *Siripuram* and *Elagiri* minors have returned to their districts to learn the details of estate management.

* Dhárákóta, Siripuram, Elagiri, Sáptúr and Ettiyapuram.

The other three minors of *Dhárákóta*, *Ettiyapuram* and *Sáptúr* have, since the close of the fasli, been examined by Mr. J. H. Stone, Principal of the Presidency College. He reported that for their age their attainments were poor, as they were far below the lower secondary standard. He also pointed out certain defects for which Mr. Ellison has been called upon to suggest remedies. Mr. Stone was, however, favourably impressed with the manner and bearing of the wards. The *Newington* minors are also given lessons in drawing and the Sáptúr minor is taught music in addition.

The *eldest Appikonda* minor, after learning commercial business at Madras for a time, went back to the district to acquaint himself with the particular branch of trade with which his family has been connected for a long time. The *Kurupám* minor made very good progress under Mr. Moss. The *elder ward of N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate was preparing for the M.A. degree examination of the local university in English Literature and was also studying Law.

The *elder ward of N. Rangaswami Aiyar's* estate was instructed in Agriculture, Revenue Law and Sanskrit. The *elder ward of the Singam Aiyangar's* estate having again failed in the Matriculation examination, it was considered unnecessary to allow him to prepare for that examination any more. Arrangements were accordingly made to give him lessons in Book-keeping and Agriculture, while *the younger ward* who passed his F.A. examination was reading for the B.A. degree examination.

Other male wards, as noted in the margin, † were studying under private tutors. Of the rest, 5 were reading in upper secondary and 31 in lower secondary or primary classes. The progress and behaviour of all these minors are said to have been satisfactory, except in the case of the *Surangi*, *Peda Merangi*, *Lakkavaram*, *Mailavaram*, *Edamanal*, *Mambarai* and *Anavaradam Pillai's estate minors*. The *Surangi* minor has, along with the *Bodoyodo and Pedda Kimedi* wards, been since placed under a special tutor Mr. B. C. Chatterji, detailed from the Educational Department. The wards of the *Mambarai* estate have been removed to Palni for education. In regard to the other minors, the Collectors concerned are requested to take measures to ensure better progress in the current year.

† Bodogodo, Surangi, Pedda Kimedi, Sálúru, Tangellamúdi, Pithápuram, Meduru, Telaprole, Thumba, Kadakavinayakanallur. T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate, N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate (younger ward) and Ankusagiri.

The minors noted in the margin ‡ received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts and were taught the details of the management of their estates.

‡ Siripuram, Pulicherla, N. Rangaswami Aiyar's (elder) son, Singam Aiyangar's (elder) son and Elagiri.

The question of giving similar instruction to the Kadakavinayakanallur minor is receiving attention.

Of the female wards, *Timmajammal*, who was living with her husband at Tarikeri, is said to have improved her English a little. The *daughter of the late Ayyanna* was attending the 3rd class of the Government Girls' school at Hospet, while the *daughter of the Kavalpara Nethiar* is learning music. The other female wards (the *sisters* of the *Telaprole* and the *Thumba minors* and the *daughter of the late Minakshi Ayal*) made good progress under their respective tutors.

17. *Suits.*—The "printed records" relating to the *Chidikada* and *Sáptúr* Privy Council appeals are still awaited from counsel. The records of the *Ungarada* Privy Council appeal will, on receipt from counsel, be forwarded for the necessary action to the Siripuram proprietor, who has since come of age and taken charge of his estate. The *Boyyanagudem* appeal has, since the close of the fasli, been decided in favour of the Court's ward (Lakkavaram minor). The whole of the *Tangellamúdi* estate, with the exception of one village, has, since the close of the fasli, been decreed to the Nidadavolu Rani (Sri Raja Papamma Rao) and an appeal therefrom has been ordered to be filed in the High Court.

The *Pithápuram* appeal is still pending before that tribunal, but on obtaining security from the plaintiff, as ordered by the High Court, the District Judge has recently given him possession of the suit properties. The Court of Wards is however still holding certain small properties situated in the Gódávari Agency tracts and not covered by that suit. Steps have recently been taken for the further prosecution of the *Belgam* Zemindarni's appeal to the Privy Council. An appeal was filed during the year under report from the decree of the Vizagapatam District Court declaring the Belgam minor's adoption to be invalid on the ground that the will under which it purported to have been made was not genuine; this is still pending. One of the cousins of the late zemindar of Belgam brought a suit (Original Suit No. 38 of 1894 on the file of the Vizagapatam District Court) claiming the remaining half of the estate; and this is also pending.

The suit brought by S. Gopalaraju has, since the close of the fasli, been decided in favour of the *Suranni* ward. The Rani of *Ventrapragada* died, as already stated, on the 15th February 1895, and the High Court has accordingly struck her petition off the file.

The *Meduru* ward died shortly after the close of the fasli: and conflicting claims having been put forward, the properties left by him have been ordered to be handed over to a Receiver appointed by the Civil Courts, in connection with a suit brought by his natural mother.

Two suits in which certain members of the "Kesara" family seek to obtain a declaration that the Munagala ward's adoption by the late Rani Latsamma Rao was invalid and to establish their own claims to the property are now pending before the District Court of Kistna.

18. *Religious and Charitable Institutions attached to Estates.*—A statement (No. VII) showing the demand, collection and balance and the financial condition of the several religious and charitable institutions attached to estates under management is appended to the report.

19. *General Remarks.*—The survey areas in Meduru appear to have been brought into force, but some difficulty having been experienced in the case of Telaprole, the Collector has made a reference to the Court of Wards on the point. The survey of Marungápuri is proceeding. The draft rules for the working of the Sáptúr forests have recently been submitted to the Court. The Shulagiri forests are reported to be in good condition. In Telaprole, Mailavaram, Marungápuri, Ettiyapuram, Shulagiri, Royakota and Ankusagiri, the village accounts are said to be maintained according to the new Manual with slight modifications to suit local requirements.

APPENDICES A to K.

APPENDIX A.

No I.—STATEMENT showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Ys. M.	Ys. M. D.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi*	No. 1279, dated 22nd June 1830 ..	Male	Imbecility	64 11	65 0 0	....
	Dhárákóta	,, 149, ,, 6th Feb. 1885 ..	Do.	Minority	10 5	19 8 23	7th Oct. 1896.
	Bodogodo	,, 1026, ,, 11th Sept. ,, ..	Do.	Do.	9 9	10 3 16	15th Mar. 1906.
	Surangi	,, 366, ,, 15th April 1892 ..	Do.	Do.	3 3	19 5 26	4th Jan. 1897.
	Pedda Kimedi	,, 810, ,, 4th Aug. ,, ..	Do.	Do.	2 11	18 1 0	1st June 1898.
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	,, 2930, ,, 25th Sept. 1877 ..	Female	Sex	17 9	55 6 28	....
	Siripuram †	,, 1449, ,, 5th ,, 1878 ..	Male	Minority	16 10	20 10 5	26th Aug. 1895.
	Chípurupalle	,, 510, ,, 13th May 1882 ..	Female	Sex	13 2	57 0 0	....
	Appikonda	,, 337, ,, 12th ,, 1886 ..	Male	Minority	9 2	18 5 20	11th Jan. 1898.
	Belgam	,, 191, ,, 14th Mar. 1889 } ,, 639, ,, 16th July 1891 }	Do.	Do.	6 4	19 4 0	28th Feb. 1897.
	Kurupám	,, 128, ,, 19th Feb. ,, ..	Do.	Do.	4 4	17 9 25	5th Sept. 1898.
	Peda Merangi	,, 896, ,, 22nd Dec. 1894 ..	Do.	Do.	0 6	12 10 23	8th Aug. 1903.
	Sálúru	,, 733, ,, 19th Oct. ,, ..	Do.	Do.	0 8	10 1 22	22nd May 1906.
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	,, 2291, ,, 15th Dec. 1879 ..	Do.	Do.	15 7	19 2 6	25th April 1897.
	Tangellamúdi	,, 834, ,, 15th Oct. 1889 ..	Do.	Do.	5 9	15 8 15	16th Oct. 1900.
	Pithápuram ‡	,, 678, ,, 19th Aug. 1890 ..	Do.	Do.	4 10	9 8 26	5th ,, 1906.
Kistna	Mailavaram	,, 902, ,, 15th Sept. 1887 ..	Do.	Do.	7 8	21 5 16	15th Jan. 1895.
	Meduru †	,, 179, ,, 1st Mar. 1888 ..	Do.	Do.	7 4	8 3 23	8th Mar. 1908.
	Telaprole	,, 347, ,, 19th May 1890 ..	Do.	Do.	5 0	5 10 0	31st Aug. 1910.
	Munagala	,, 651, ,, 19th July 1893 ..	Do.	Do.	1 11	16 1 11	19th May 1900.
	Ventrapragada †	,, 831, ,, 18th Sept. ,, ..	Female	Sex	1 8	27 0 0	The Ward died on 15th Feb. 1895.
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	,, 699, ,, 13th Aug. 1889 ..	Male	Minority	5 8	9 8 0	1st Nov. 1906.
	Agali Basappa's do.	,, 1262, ,, 16th Dec. 1892 ..	Do.	Do.	2 5	13 3 17	15th Mar. 1903.
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	,, 299, ,, 10th Mar. 1885 ..	Female	Do.	10 4	16 3 20	11th ,, 1900.
	Pulicherla †	,, 711, ,, 22nd July 1887 ..	Male	Do.	7 11	29 9 9	21st Sept. 1895.
	Thumba	,, 816, ,, 13th Sept. 1893 ..	Do.	Do.	1 10	6 11 5	26th July 1909.
Tanjore	Palayavanam	,, 485, ,, 16th May 1887 ..	Do.	Do.	8 1	12 3 4	27th Mar. 1904.
	Edamanal	,, 809, ,, 21st Nov. 1888 ..	Do.	Do.	6 7	15 10 5	25th Aug. 1900.
	Karuvalakarai	,, 637, ,, 27th July 1889 ..	Do.	Do.	5 10	9 10 5	16th ,, 1906.
	Sithamalli	,, 1170, ,, 9th Dec. 1891 ..	Do.	Do.	3 5	13 2 14	17th April 1903.
	Maruthanthanallur	,, 621, ,, 17th June 1892 ..	Do.	Do.	3 0	10 2 15	16th ,, 1906.
	Kadakavinayakanallur	,, 920, ,, 2nd Sept. ,, ..	Do.	Do.	2 9	20 1 22	9th May 1896.
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate .	,, 392, ,, 5th June 1894 ..	Do.	Do.	1 0	6 10 24	6th Aug. 1909.

* The immoveable property of the estate was handed over to the ward's eldest son on 1st July 1890.
† Since handed over.
‡ The properties of the late Raja, with the exception of those situated in the Agency tracts, have since been handed over to his adopted son under the decree of the Rajahmundry District Court.

No. I.—Statement showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Ys. M.	Ys. M. D.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate ..	No. 1545, dated 18th Nov. 1880 ..	Male	Minority	14 4	19 6 23	8th Dec. 1896.
	Marungápuri	,, 163, ,, 22nd Feb. 1888 ..	Do.	Do.	7 3	10 7 23	8th Nov. 1905.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate*	,, 673, ,, 20th Sept. 1880 ..	Do.	Do.	6 8	20 5 4	27th Jan. 1896.
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate † .	,, 789, ,, 13th Nov. 1888 ..	Do.	Do.	6 6	20 10 9	22nd Aug. 1895.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate.	,, 734, ,, 15th Sept. 1890	Do.	Do.	4 9	14 10 0	31st ,, 1901.
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	,, 1030, ,, 30th Oct. 1891 ..	Female	Do.	3 8	12 4 25	6th Feb. 1904.
Madura	Sáptúr	,, 5, ,, 5th Jan. 1886 and ,, 61, ,, 19th ,, 1888.	Male	Do.	9 6	13 11 23	7th July 1902.
	Mambarai	,, 18, ,, 15th ,, 1889 ..	Do.	Do.	6 5	15 7 19	12th Nov. 1900.
	Palayampatti	,, 705, ,, 1st Oct. 1894 ..	Do.	Do.	0 9	‡ 7 3 0	30th Mar. 1909.
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	,, 2183, ,, 17th Nov. 1879 and ,, 2660, ,, 4th May 1888	Do.	Do.	15 9	16 9 20	10th Sept. 1899.
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate ..	,, 553, ,, 4th July 1889 ..	Do.	Do.	5 5	17 7 9	21st Nov. 1898.
	Ettiyapuram	,, 487, ,, 23rd June 1890 ..	Do.	Do.	5 0	16 6 1	30th Dec. 1899.
	Thalavankottai	,, 677, ,, 27th July 1891 ..	Do.	Do.	3 10	18 1 3	27th May 1898.
Salem	Erumaipatti	,, 694, ,, 5th June 1874 ..	Female	Imbecility	21 1	..	The ward died on the 27th March 1892 and the question of succession was under litigation. The suit was recently disposed of, and the estate will shortly leave the Court's hands.
	Shulagiri	,, 788, ,, 28th July 1882 ..	Male	Minority	12 11	13 3 13	18th Mar. 1903.
	Elagiri	,, 539, ,, 2nd June 1887 ..	Do.	Do.	8 1	20 5 23	8th Jan. 1896.
	Royakota	,, 988, ,, 5th Dec. 1890 ..	Do.	Do.	2 11	12 6 28	3rd Dec. 1903.
	Kakangarai	,, 708, ,, 11th July 1892 ..	Do.	Do.	2 7	14 0 0	30th June 1902.
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	,, 93, ,, 4th Feb. 1894 ..	Do.	Do.	1 4	5 11 5	25th July 1910.
Malabar	Kavalpara	,, 1187, ,, 9th Aug. 1872 } ,, 599, ,, 21st June 1887 }	Female	Sex	22 11	29 2 5	§ ....
	Punnathur Kovilogam	,, 375, ,, 20th April 1892 ..	Do.	Do.	3 2	41 11 0	16th Feb. 1911. ‖

* Ordered to be handed over to the ward.
† Since handed over.
‡ These figures are only approximate.
§ The Nethiyar's eldest son died and the question of succession to the estate is under consideration.
‖ This is the date on which the eldest male member of the family will come of age.

No. II-A.—STATEMENT showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1303.			Fasli 1304.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shortriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	116	16	10	46	188	13,598	13,598	100·0	11,830	11,830	100·0
	Bodogodo	101	190	4	19	314	7,800	7,800	100·0	7,678	7,678	100·0
	Surangi	86	17	3	12	118	3,515	3,515	100·0	3,873	3,873	100·0
	Pedda Kimedi	135	11	..	110	256	18,006	18,006	100·0	18,018	18,018	100·0
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	5	..	..	..	5	2,218	2,140	96·5	2,199	2,169	98·6
	Síripuram	25	..	..	9	34	9,335	9,335	100·0	9,195	9,195	100·0
	Chipurupalle	1	..	..	..	1	2,515	2,424	96·4	2,515	2,427	96·5
	Appikonda	1	..	..	..	1	302	296	98·0	302	298	98·7
	Belgam	24	..	..	2	26	3,969	3,897	98·1	3,985	3,913	98·2
	Kurupám	49	157	..	52	258	7,035	7,035	100·0	7,035	7,035	100·0
	Peda Merangi *	10	30	..	16	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gódávari	Sálúru	104	20	..	58	182	..	..	..	16,365	16,365	100·0
	Lakkavaram	1	1	6	..	8	2,165	1,923	88·8	2,204	1,978	89·7
	Tangellamúdi	6	..	..	..	6	4,854	4,719	97·2	5,006	3,748	74·9
	Pithápuram	140	18	7	1	166	124,975	108,619	87·0	124,704	104,160	83·5
	Mailavaram	12	3	..	1	16	9,840	8,034	81·6	9,765	7,692	78·8
Kistna	Meduru	32	5	..	34	71	27,388	24,110	88·0	27,684	26,410	95·4
	Telaprole	35	5	..	18	58	26,568	22,409	84·3	26,648	22,457	84·3
	Munagala	28	10	..	3	41	23,614	23,614	100·0	23,212	21,443	92·4
	Ventrapragada	9	3	..	9	21	8,418	8,418	100·0	8,394	7,573	90·2
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	54	54	100·0	54	52	96·3
	Agali Basappa's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	177	177	100·0	173	170	98·3
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	10	..	..	2	12	1,538	1,464	95·2	1,817	1,817	100·0
	Pulicherla	33	..	..	5	38	1,186	1,066	90·0	1,208	965	79·9
	Thumba	10	..	..	..	10	556	536	96·4	528	398	75·4
Tanjore	Palayavanam	3	..	3	10	16	† 2,029	† 1,353	66·1	1,574	1,052	66·8
	Edamanal	..	..	..	..	..	1,367	1,327	97·7	1,296	1,230	94·9
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	190	190	100·0	189	189	100·0
	Sithamalli	..	..	..	..	..	299	294	98·3	291	281	96·5
	Maruthanthanallur	..	..	..	..	..	576	576	100·0	638	633	99·2
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	..	..	..	..	4,818	4,744	98·5	4,891	4,524	92·5
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	927	825	89·0

* Columns 8 to 13 have not been filled up for want of cultivation accounts.

† Excluding the figures relating to the attached institutions.

No. II-A.—Statement showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings, &c.—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1303.			Fasli 1304.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	26	..	..	..	26	4,280	3,535	82·5	4,294	3,665	85·4
	Marungapuri	78	..	..	22	100	36,075	34,438	95·4	36,340	33,873	93·2
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	13	..	..	..	13	4,817	4,747	98·5	4,817	4,747	98·5
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	8	..	..	1	9	973	963	98·9	973	963	99·0
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	11	..	..	1	12	890	881	98·9	890	881	99·0
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	1	..	..	..	1	280	266	95·0	280	272	97·1
Madura	Sáptúr	17	..	..	2	19	21,950	17,219	78·5	21,888	17,660	80·7
	Mambarai	3	..	..	..	3	4,169	2,301	55·2	4,197	2,672	63·7
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	206	184	89·3	206	181	87·9
	Ettiyapuram	300	22	..	59	381	271,081	263,157	97·0	270,932	264,159	97·5
	Thalavankottai	9	..	2	3	14	6,358	5,388	84·7	6,361	4,834	76·0
		12	..	..	1	13	7,073	6,363	89·9	7,073	6,298	89·0
Salem	Erumaipatti	58	32	..	49	139	8,712	7,402	84·9	9,142	7,560	82·7
	Shulagiri	12	1	..	..	13	7,948	7,865	99·0	7,935	7,873	99·2
	Elagiri	29	5	..	2	36	2,327	2,204	94·7	2,404	2,282	94·9
	Royakota	4	..	..	..	4	2,503	2,470	98·6	2,504	2,485	99·2
	Kakangarai	81	47	..	42	170	13,012	..	..	13,919	12,801	91·9
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	..	..	..	..	16,627	11,716	70·4	16,627	11,716	70·5
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	19,000	16,000	84·2	19,000	16,000	84·3
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	1,638	593	35	589	2,855	737,181	668,772	92·4 *	753,980	691,320	91·7

* This percentage has been calculated after deducting from the holdings the figures relating to Ankusagiri for which no cultivation statistics were available for fasli 1303.

APPENDIX C.

II-B.—STATEMENT showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water-rate and second crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	3,804	8,895	8,026	53,350	11,830	62,245	30,861	93,106	3,060	2,997	..
	Bodogodo	3,330	3,860	4,348	17,180	7,678	21,040	9,845	30,885	651	1,603	..
	Surangi	1,464	3,364	2,409	17,083	3,873	20,447	7,485	27,932	1,823	1,752	..
	Pedda Kimedi	3,637	13,299	14,381	72,815	18,018	86,114	10,005	96,119	9,649	7,355	..
Vizagapatam ..	Chidikada	811	2,426	1,388	14,566	2,199	16,992	..	16,992	206	686	..
	Siripuram	4,090	9,196	5,105	51,695	9,195	60,891	..	60,891	1,998	2,142	1,308
	Chipurupalle	2,371	6,470	56	428	(a) 2,427	6,898	..	6,898	105	228	14
	Appikonda	250	936	48	362	(a) 298	1,298	..	1,298	..	146	..
	Belgam	778	1,355	3,135	32,537	(a) 3,913	33,892	..	33,892	2,449	1,845	..
	Kurupám	..	..	..	..	7,035	47,796	12,653	60,449	7,542	3,057	45
	Sálúru	..	..	..	..	16,365	89,042	..	89,042	8,634	6,874	150
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	10,053	1,111	11,164	2,182	541	..
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram	344	660	1,361	7,447	(b) 1,705	8,107	10,234	18,341	105	734	4,164
	Tangellamudi	1,592	2,767	3,188	19,131	(b) 4,780	21,898	705	22,603	913	768	18
	Pithápuram	51,940	2,15,392	67,326	4,63,952	(c)1,19,266	6,79,344	1,33,629	812,973	17,003	33,442	82,414
Kistna	Mailavaram	8,460	8,525	1,305	4,317	9,765	12,842	4,155	16,997	198	470	518
	Meduru	18,299	38,780	9,385	36,815	27,684	75,595	870	76,465	11,427	2,621	1,763
	Telaprole	16,223	33,311	10,425	49,846	26,648	83,157	870	84,027	10,422	2,787	507
	Munagala	20,440	17,452	2,772	18,812	23,212	36,264	8,595	44,859	171	1,779	3,613
	Ventrapragada	5,446	9,503	2,948	18,900	8,394	28,403	833	29,236	5,885	915	67
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	20	..	34	..	54	..	888	888	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	106	..	67	..	173	..	3,007	3,007	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	Timmajammal's estate	1,649	..	168	..	1,817	..	4,508	4,508	281	217	..
	Pulicherla	708	1,865	500	5,079	1,208	6,944	..	6,944	2,907	735	1,133
	Thumba	270	635	258	2,755	528	3,390	..	3,390	477	231	439
Tanjore	Palayavanam	553	626	499	2,263	(a) 1,052	2,889	..	2,889	298	116	..
	Edamanal	431	..	864	..	(d) 1,295	..	16,097	16,097	..	..	1,125
	Karuvalakarai	42	..	147	..	189	..	2,946	2,946	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	12	..	279	..	291	..	3,252	3,252	..	..	5
	Maruthanthanallur	42	..	596	..	638	..	11,015	11,015	..	..	161
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,470	..	3,421	..	4,891	..	48,727	48,727	..	..	1,496
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	180	..	746	..	(d) 926	..	13,891	13,891	..	..	..

Explanation for variation between column 7 of this statement and column 11 of statement No. II-A—

(a) The extent of actual cultivation alone is shown in this statement.
(b) The figure in this statement excludes the extent of lands under the sharing system.
(c) Due to the exclusion of the area of rented villages and to the in clusion of the area of a village now transferred to ryctwar.
(d) Due to the rounding of fractions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.*		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1303.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Dhárákóta	6,079	12,136	1,05,242	..	1,05,242	95,688	+ 9,554	Due to favourable season.
	Bodogodo	5,751	8,005	38,890	..	38,890	35,233	+ 3,657	Do. do.
	Surangi	595	4,170	32,102	..	32,102	34,250	− 2,148	Due to failure of dry crops for want of rain.
	Pedda Kimedi	6,902	23,906	1,20,025	..	1,20,025	1,07,932	+ 12,093	Due to favourable season.
Vizagapatam ..	Chidikada	4,387	5,279	22,271	..	22,271	22,805	− 534	
	Siripuram	2,523	7,971	68,862	..	68,862	71,575	− 2,713	
	Chipurupalle	261	608	7,506	..	7,506	7,934	− 428	
	Appikonda	7,332	7,478	8,776	17	8,759	8,877	− 118	
	Belgam	1,066	5,360	39,252	..	39,252	39,116	+ 136	
	Kurupam	20,149	30,793	91,242	199	91,043	81,663	+ 9,380	Due to the acquisition of fresh lands.
	Saluru	1,463	17,121	1,06,163	..	1,06,163	..	..	
	Peda Merangi	172	2,895	14,059	..	14,059	..	..	
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram	4,449	9,452	27,793	..	27,793	28,774	− 981	
	Tangellamúdi	2,954	4,653	27,256	706	26,550	29,104	− 2,554	Due to unfavourable season.
	Pithápuram	49,891	1,82,750	9,95,723	..	9,95,723	9,95,419	+ 304	
Kistna	Mailavaram	3,743	4,929	21,926	846	21,080	24,347	− 3,267	Due to the system of amani cultivation prevailing in the estate, and to unfavourable season.
	Meduru	12,102	27,913	1,04,378	3,098	1,01,280	1,06,140	− 4,860	Due to unfavourable season.
	Telaprole	11,761	25,477	1,09,504	79	1,09,425	1,22,945	− 13,520	Due to relinquishment of certain lands, and to disputes about rates of rent.
Bellary	Munagala	6,702	12,265	57,124	2,268	54,856	56,088	− 1,232	
	Ventrapragada	4,483	11,350	40,536	256	40,330	41,602	− 1,272	
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	888	..	888	966	− 78	
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	3,007	..	3,007	2,980	+ 27	
North Arcot ..	Timmajammal's estate	587	1,085	5,593	..	5,593	5,022	+ 571	
	Pulicherla	2,329	7,104	14,048	932	13,116	13,203	− 87	
	Thumba	2,467	3,614	7,004	1,449	5,555	5,743	− 188	
Tanjore	Palayavanam	1,297	1,711	4,600	..	4,600	5,723	− 1,123	Due to sale of certain villages and to poverty of the ryots who could not cultivate the lands on that account.
	Edamanal	150	1,275	17,372	..	17,372	19,155	− 1,783	Due to fall in the price of paddy.
	Karuvalakarai	105	105	3,051	..	3,051	2,700	+ 351	
	Sithamalli	108	113	3,365	..	3,365	3,649	− 284	
	Maruthanthanallur	916	1,077	12,092	..	12,092	11,027	+ 1,065	Due to inclusion of interest on arrears of rent.
	Kadakavinayakanallur	2,110	3,606	52,333	..	52,333	* 52,711	− 378	
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	24	24	13,915	..	15,915	..	..	

* Excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water rate and second-crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Trichinopoly ..	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,231	..	1,063	..	4,294	..	28,658	28,658	..	2	..
	Marungapuri	29,863	34,718	6,477	17,091	36,340	51,809	..	51,809	99	1,739	829
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,464	..	1,353	..	4,817	..	35,395	35,395	..	..	..
	Singam Aivangar's estate ..	649	..	324	..	973	..	8,807	8,807	..	55	9
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	90	..	800	..	890	..	18,851	18,851	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	64	..	216	..	280	..	3,533	3,533	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	20,179	23,418	1,709	21,352	21,888	44,770	..	44,770	2	1,120	2,570
	Mambarai	3,556	3,332	641	2,077	4,197	5,409	..	5,409	..	187	..
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly ..	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	47	..	159	..	206	..	4,993	4,993	..	..	..
	Ettiyapuram	2,65,589	2,53,556	5,343	26,281	270,932	2,79,837	7,399	2,87,236	1,622	10,480	3,921
	Thalavankottai	5,151	3,838	1,210	199	6,361	4,037	..	4,037	..	465	95
Salem	Erumaipatti	6,627	13,179	446	3,954	7,073	17,133	..	17,133	..	549	..
	Shulagiri	8,372	9,538	770	4,018	9,142	13,556	2,727	16,283	4,127	743	14
	Elagiri	7,022	9,819	913	5,576	7,935	15,395	147	15,542	126	507	122
	Royakota	2,287	2,561	117	550	2,404	3,111	1,315	4,426	67	155	..
	Kakangarai	2,199	1,509	305	1,183	2,504	2,692	..	2,692	7	85	..
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	13,056	15,849	863	4,413	13,919	20,262	3,645	23,907	3,065	1,215	176
Malabar	Kavalpara	12,522	..	4,105	..	16,627	..	26,156	26,156	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	1,5600	..	3,400	..	19,000	..	9,718	9,718	..	..	..
	Total ..	5,48,330	7,50,634	1,75,399	* 9,76,027	* 7,47,129	18,73,552	4,87,526	23,61,078	97,501	91,343	1,06,676

* Details under wet and dry are not available in the case of Kurupam, Saluru and Peda Merangi.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.*		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1303.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Trichinopoly ..	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	17	19	28,677	..	28,677	31,258	— 2,581	Due to change from plantain to paddy cultivation.
	Marungapuri	17,613	20,280	72,089	2,686	69,403	64,332	+ 5,071	Due to increase in forest revenue and to improvements made to home farm lands.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	4	4	35,399	..	35,399	39,290	— 3,891	Due to change from plantain to paddy cultivation.
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	12	76	8,883	..	8,883	10,197	— 1,314	Due to lack of competition.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ..	97	97	18,948	..	18,948	18,819	+ 129	
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	..	3,533	..	3,533	4,156	— 623	
Madura	Sáptúr	12,639	16,331	61,101	3,218	57,883	63,468	— 5,585	Due to unfavourable season.
	Mambarai	438	625	6,034	622	5,412	5,379	+ 33	
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tinnevelly ..	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	192	192	5,185	..	5,185	5,894	— 709	
	Ettiyapuram	71,596	87,619	3,74,855	6,706	3,68,149	3,68,930	— 781	
	Thalavankottai	409	969	5,006	..	5,006	11,468	— 6,462	Due to unfavourable season.
Salem	Erumaipatti	874	1,423	18,556	3,396	15,160	15,507	— 347	
	Shulagiri	3,884	8,768	25,051	1,173	23,878	22,147	+ 1,731	
	Elagiri	4,625	5,380	20,922	892	20,030	19,597	+ 433	
	Royakota	1,035	1,257	5,683	154	5,529	5,133	+ 396	
	Kakangarai	2,167	2,259	4,951	42	4,909	4,959	— 50	
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	4,308	8,764	32,671	2,057	30,614	25,587	+ 5,027	Due chiefly to increase in forest revenue.
Malabar	Kavalpara	2,981	2,981	29,137	..	29,137	27,844	+ 1,293	Due to larger collection of renewal fees.
	Punnathur Kovilogam	8,624	8,624	18,342	..	18,342	22,301	— 3,959	Due to smaller collection of renewal fees.
	Total ..	2,94,373	5,89,893	29,50,971	30,796	29,20,175	..	..	

APPENDIX D.

No. III.—STATEMENT showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Arrears.							
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	(a) 19,046	2,013	14	17,019	181	4,707	12,131	63·7
	Bodogodo	(a) 12,263	2,490	3,442	6,331	26	780	5,525	45·0
	Surangi	(a) 11,714	5,034	2,091	4,589	1,011	..	3,578	30·5
	Pedda Kimedi	(a) 22,270	10,687	1,103	10,480	4,523	..	5,957	26·7
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	1,747	1,290	457	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	19,455	18,667	528	260	19	..	241	1·2
	Chípurupalle	(a) 2,835	1,223	508	1,104	271	..	833	29·4
	Appikonda	1,424	1,214	158	52	35	..	17	1·2
	Belgam	(b) 20,104	5,112	2,620	12,372	90	163	12,119	60·3
	Kurupám	(c) 95,823	21,950	20,533	53,340	426	380	52,534	54·8
	Sálúru	8,108	7,699	..	409	409	..	..	..
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	(d) 4,754	3,460	298	996	61	..	935	19·7
	Tangellamudi	4,137	3,310	220	607	265	..	342	8·3
	Pithápuram	(e) 10,62,670	53,018	1,85,071	8,24,581	448	* 7,04,605	1,19,528	11·3
Kistna	Mailavaram	522	181	94	247	..	..	247	47·3
	Meduru	(f) 1,34,850	26,065	5,611	1,03,174	761	..	1,02,413	75·9
	Telaprole	(f) 2,69,997	40,373	63,245	1,66,379	1,603	2,535	1,62,241	60·0
	Munagala	(a) 31,136	8,274	5,519	17,343	682	..	16,661	53·5
	Ventrapragada	(g) 90,813	17,959	..	72,854	340	..	72,514	79·8
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's Eestate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's Estate	1,302	1,000	..	302	..	299	3	..
North Arcot	Pulicherla	842	837	..	5	4	..	1	..
	Thumba	(a) 778	201	..	577	..	387	190	24·4
Tanjore	Palayavanam	(h) 3,371	1,953	179	1,239	38	..	1,201	35·6
	Edamanal	3,942	3,835	107	..	..	..	..	..
	Karuvalakarai	165	16	..	149	..	..	149	90·3
	Sithamalli	2,750	583	765	1,402	..	..	1,402	51·0
	Maruthanthanallur	12,136	2,621	4,853	4,662	494	..	4,168	34·3
	Kadakavinayakanallur	13,815	8,103	3,310	2,402	944	128	1,330	9·6
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	4,553	4,027	..	526	..	..	526	11·6

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1303—

(a) This is the correct figure.
(b) This figure includes Rs. 4,717 being arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees transferred from statement No. V-A.
(c) Due to transfer to this statement of arrears due on mortgaged lands.
(d) Not explained.
(e) Due to the adoption of revised figures.
(f) Due to the rounding of fractions
(g) Due to the inclusion this year of arrears covered by bonds and decrees which were only recently ascertained.
(h) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain and to transfer from statement No. V-A of the amount of arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees.

* This amount was shown in this column in the previous report, but was not removed from the accounts in consideration of the pending litigation.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Arrears—cont.							
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	17,509	10,832	868	5,809	512	..	5,297	30·3
	Marungapuri	(a) 13,650	9,712	3,370	568	153	..	415	3·0
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	25,592	20,342	1,668	3,582	342	..	3,240	12·7
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	4,237	3,338	26	873	73	..	800	18·9
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	(a) 21,686	7,392	261	14,033	838	..	13,195	60·8
	Minakshi Aiyal's Estate	1,433	..	1,433	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	10,622	6,009	1,836	2,777	614	41	2,122	20·0
	Mambarai	(b) 351	302	34	15	5	..	10	2·8
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	868	411	13	444	3	441	..	..
	Ettiyápuram	3,12,570	78,741	1,662	2,32,167	83,433	27,449	1,21,285	38·8
	Thalavankottai	(c) 7,044	5,798	..	1,246	11	..	1,235	17·5
Salem	Erumaipatti	212	212	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	1,665	1,341	..	324	107	..	217	13·0
	Elagiri	1,235	915	..	320	22	..	298	24·1
	Royakota	980	229	28	723	..	..	723	73·8
	Kakangarai	731	125	..	606	..	..	606	82·9
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	(d) 6,339	2,317	1,601	2,421	132	..	2,289	36·1
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,414	945	16	453	95	..	358	25·3
	Punnathur Kovilogam	(d) 17,713	5,367	..	12,346	815	..	11,531	65·1
	Total	23,03,173	4,07,523	3,13,542	15,82,108	99,786	7,41,915	7,40,407	32·1

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1303—

(a) Due to the rounding of fractions.
(b) This is the correct figure.
(c) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain and to wastage.
(d) The arrear demand has not been definitely settled yet.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current.							
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlakimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	1,05,242	1,00,789	..	4,453	1,214	..	3,239	3·1
	Bodogodo	38,890	37,047	..	1,843	271	61	1,511	3·9
	Surangi	32,102	29,184	..	2,918	1,190	..	1,728	5·4
	Pedda Kimedi	1,20,025	1,16,220	..	3,805	1,542	..	2,263	1·9
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	22,271	21,244	..	1,027	1,027	..	..	..
	Siripuram	68,862	59,851	..	9,011	5,885	..	3,126	4·5
	Chipurupalle	7,506	7,004	..	502	123	..	379	5·0
	Appikonda	8,759	7,330	..	1,429	174	..	1,255	14·3
	Belgam	39,252	32,946	..	6,306	357	..	5,949	15·2
	Kurupam	91,043	61,656	..	29,387	1,107	2	28,278	31·1
	Saluru	1,06,163	90,608	..	15,555	1,321	..	14,234	13·4
	Peda Merangi	14,059	12,867	..	1,192	163	..	1,029	7·3
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	27,793	24,313	..	3,480	1,512	..	1,968	7·1
	Tangellamudi	26,550	21,136	..	5,414	3,050	..	2,364	8·9
	Pithapuram	* 10,04,457	8,72,325	..	1,32,132	5,083	..	1,27,049	12·6
Kistna	Mailavaram	† 17,597	16,823	..	774	505	..	269	1·5
	Meduru	1,01,280	86,591	..	14,689	4,848	..	9,841	9·7
	Telaprole	1,09,425	89,304	..	20,121	4,014	..	16,107	14·7
	Munagala	54,856	47,154	..	7,702	2,885	..	4,817	8·8
	Ventrapragada	40,330	28,004	..	12,326	634	..	11,692	29·0
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	888	851	..	37	..	..	37	4·2
	Agali Basappa's estate	3,007	3,007	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's estate	5,593	5,255	..	338	316	..	22	0·3
	Pulicherla	13,116	12,417	..	699	135	..	564	4·3
	Thumba	5,555	4,554	..	1,001	266	291	444	8·1
Tanjore	Palayavanam	4,600	3,804	..	796	..	..	796	17·3
	Edamanal	17,372	11,707	..	5,665	2,963	..	2,702	15·6
	Karuvalakarai	3,051	2,914	..	137	49	..	88	2·9
	Sithamalli	3,365	3,105	..	260	177	..	83	2·5
	Maruthanthanallur	12,092	10,824	..	1,268	118	15	1,135	9·4
	Kadakavinayakanallur	52,333	35,731	..	16,602	14,149	..	2,453	4·7
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	13,915	7,227	..	6,688	168	..	6,520	46·9
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	28,677	17,550	..	11,127	2,631	..	8,496	29·6
	Marungapuri	69,403	42,148	..	27,255	20,910	..	6,345	9·1
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	35,399	15,089	..	20,310	8,662	..	11,648	32·9
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	8,883	5,768	..	3,115	1,915	..	1,200	13·5
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	18,948	11,773	..	7,175	1,998	..	5,177	27·3
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	3,533	3,533	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Includes Rs. 8,734 on account of house-rent.

† Excludes estimated value of grain.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current—cont.							
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura	Sáptúr	57,883	51,903	..	5,980	4,876	..	1,104	1·9
	Mambarai	5,412	4,826	..	586	552	..	34	0·6
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Annavaradam Pillai's estate	5,185	779	..	4,406	262	4,010	134	2·6
	Ettiyapuram	3,68,149	3,03,040	..	65,109	17,547	..	47,562	12·9
	Thalavankotai	5,006	339	..	4,667	3,349	..	1,318	26·3
Salem	Erumaipatti	15,160	13,423	..	1,737	1,004	..	733	4·7
	Shulagiri	23,878	22,842	..	1,036	590	..	446	1·9
	Elagiri	20,030	19,550	..	480	190	..	290	1·5
	Rayakóta	5,529	5,494	..	35	29	..	6	0·1
	Kakangarai	4,909	4,796	..	113	15	..	98	2·0
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	30,614	26,464	..	4,150	888	..	3,262	10·7
Malabar	Kavalpara	29,137	24,170	..	4,967	87	1,304	3,576	12·3
	Punnathur Kovilogam	18,342	10,424	..	7,918	562	..	7,356	40·1
	Total	29,25,426	24,47,703	..	4,77,723	1,21,313	5,683	3,50,727	12·0

APPENDIX E.

No. IV.—FINANCIAL statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1304.				Cash receipts of fasli 1304.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	31,82,800	1,20,039	..	33,02,839	..	78,548	..	..	27,242	..	4,500	1,10,290
	Dhárákóta	15,300	48,142	..	63,442	1,02,802	642	..	..	..	..	8,394	1,11,838
	Bodogodo	11,700	20,741	..	32,441	(a) 39,027	465	..	..	12	..	969	40,473
	Surangi	..	8,137	..	8,137	34,218	..	..	..	19	..	17	34,254
	Pedda Kimedi	..	15,352	..	15,352	1,26,907	..	535	..	165	..	2,801	1,30,408
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	40,800	7,185	..	47,985	22,534	997	..	..	1,346	..	3,429	28,306
	Siripuram	23,000	8,980	24,352	56,332	(a) 62,048	563	21,236	21,844	1	..	14,144	1,19,836
	Chipurupallo	400	1,156	..	1,556	8,227	9	..	..	9	..	126	8,371
	Appikonda	..	16,211	..	16,211	8,544	..	20,510	..	..	..	2,427	31,481
	Belgam	..	12,869	..	12,869	38,058	..	472	..	..	..	479	39,009
	Kurupam	71,400	38,586	..	1,09,986	(b) 81,716	1,737	8,822	..	27	..	3,870	96,172
	Sálúru	..	842	..	842	(c) 86,086	..	228	..	1,137	1,05,000	971	1,93,422
	Peda Meranghi	..	..	..	..	12,867	..	..	..	..	..	14,330	27,197
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	20,200	7,635	..	27,835	(a) 26,269	431	646	1,504	2,353	..	608	31,811
	Tangellamúdi	27,000	23,505	48	50,553	(a) 23,558	657	..	867	847	..	434	26,363
	Pithápuram	..	2,77,021	..	2,77,021	(d) 9,06,397	..	988	..	2,463	..	40,397	9,50,245
Kistna	Mailavaram	39,400	3,211	2,006	44,617	17,004	640	..	4,123	20,893	..	5,341	48,001
	Meduru	4,56,600	81,107	..	5,37,707	(e) 1,12,657	13,252	41,640	..	398	..	21,024	1,88,971
	Telaprole	2,32,300	* 47,916	..	2,80,216	(f) 1,36,271	8,225	8,722	..	511	..	8,424	1,62,153
	Munagala	..	28,599	..	28,599	(a) 53,443	..	819	1,985	3,979	..	4,754	64,980
	Ventrapragada	..	* 4,227	..	4,227	(a) 41,891	..	93	4,072	208	..	204	46,468
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	11,300	2,051	..	13,351	851	282	455	..	67	..	19	1,674
	Agali Basappa's do.	30,300	5,158	..	35,458	3,007	741	1,839	..	..	..	18	5,605
	Timmajammal's do.	..	* 2,366	..	2,366	6,255	..	..	..	..	..	472	6,727
North Arcot	Pulicherla	..	* 8,158	..	8,158	13,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,254
	Thumba	..	† 1,673	..	1,673	(g) 4,753	..	..	..	..	..	3	4,756
	Palayavanam	..	2,174	257	2,431	(a) 3,025	..	204	2,828	..	1,000	632	7,689
Tanjore	Edamanal	..	9,781	..	9,781	(a) 1,463	..	673	13,948	..	..	13,531	29,615
	Karuvalakarai	2,800	2,892	397	6,089	(a) 468	70	684	2,778	..	..	1,040	5,040

* This is the correct figure. † Difference between this figure and the closing balance of the previous fasli as entered in the last year's report is due to the rounding of fractions.

Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—
(a) Difference due to exclusion from the figures in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(b) The figure in column 7 of this statement excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.
(c) The figure in this statement excludes the amount collected in the late proprietor's time.
(d) Due to exclusion of figures relating to attached institutions and of rent of buildings.
(e) Due to the rounding of fractions.
(f) The figures in this statement exclude those relating to attached institutions and the sale-proceeds of certain lands.
(g) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1304.				Cash receipts of fasli 1304.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Tanjore—*cont.*	Sithamalli	43,300	3,741	1,550	48,591	(a) 205	1,350	10,095	4,704	..	..	1,128	17,482
	Maruthanthanallur	..	9,311	789	10,100	(a) 670	..	8,194	12,346	1,086	..	3,618	25,914
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	19,333	6,201	25,534	(a) 8,045	..	1,834	40 483	435	..	49,289	1,00,086
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	..	..	999	999	(a) 4,579	..	60	7,213	..	..	6,250	18,102
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	11,749	..	11,749	28,382	..	..	..	23	..	1,211	29,593
	Marungápuri	..	50,713	..	50,713	(b) 53,362	..	..	..	..	..	710	54,095
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	8,951	..	8,951	(b) 35,423	..	1	..	..	..	1,416	36,840
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	31,600	13,679	..	45,279	9,106	777	238	..	146	..	447	10,714
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	9,400	6,857	2,403	18,660	(c) 17,143	229	536	2,535	4	..	225	20,672
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	4,713	311	5,024	3,533	34	..	369	5,001	..	5,105	14,042
Madura	Sáptúr	1,56,700	* 20,101	18,548	1,95,349	(d) 37,314	3,811	39	13,943	101	..	3,514	58,722
	Mambarai	..	2,097	..	2,097	5,128	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,128
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	..	2,216	† 159	2,375	(a) 203	..	..	862	..	..	..	1,065
	Ettiyapuram	4,06,700	3,03,207	394	7,10,301	(e) 3,42,516	13,360	18,264	1,209	414	..	29,097	4,04,860
	Thalavankottai	..	124	3,132	3,256	(e) 3,468	..	..	1,857	194	..	1,062	6,581
Salem	Erumaipatti	18,600	8,662	..	27,262	13,635	458	..	..	..	..	399	14,492
	Shulagiri	..	10,098	..	10,098	(f) 24,142	..	..	..	41	..	..	24,183
	Elagiri	10,900	15,966	..	25,966	20,465	249	..	..	1,089	..	45	21,848
	Koyakota	..	3,150	..	3,150	5,723	..	..	..	..	..	1	5,724
	Kakangarai	..	12,656	..	12,656	4,921	..	3,375	..	115	..	330	8,741
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	5,686	..	5,686	28,781	..	11	80	5	..	123	29,000
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,08,400	26,960	4,700	1,40,060	(a) 23,795	2,943	..	4,864	21,076	..	12,647	65,325
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	5,570	1,131	6,701	(a) 15,138	..	253	1,131	737	51,759	9,152	78,170
	Total ..	49,50,000	13,51,254	67,377	63,68,631	26,59,277	1,30,470	1,51,466	1,45,545	92,144	1,57,759	2,79,127	36,15,788

* This is the correct figure. † Difference due to rounding of fractions.

Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—
(a) Difference due to exclusion from the figures in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(b) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.
(c) The figures in the statement exclude grain collections and include advance collections.
(d) Not explained.
(e) The figures in this statement exclude grain collections and the figures relating to attached institutions.
(f) The figures in this statement exclude sale-proceeds of certain property.

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management, works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishkush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	2,30,329	1,521	..	..	..	..	1,521	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	1,59,980	8,537	7,939	23,588	7,412	2,547	50,023	5,232	3,032	..
	Bodogodo	61,214	4,305	6,790	4,059	2,890	907	18,951	787	1,620	..
	Surangi	42,391	2,959	1,254	3,545	3,844	839	12,441	1,983	2,043	9,124
Vizagapatam	Pedda Kimedi	1,45,760	7,944	8,523	22,939	12,228	3,066	54,700	3,144	3,796	66,792
	Chidikada	35,491	2,119	4,859	4,855	1,630	600	14,063	6,240	1,200	..
	Sírípuram	1,28,816	6,102	5,207	25,891	3,176	2,121	42,497	4,249	..	..
	Chípurupalle	9,527	790	250	3,825	372	206	5,443	1,507	..	1,512
	Appikonda	47,692	3,106	877	601	867	466	5,917	4,236	699	801
	Belgam	51,878	3,247	1,545	10,269	2,918	957	18,936	3,534	674	..
	Kurupám	1,34,758	11,887	9,996	18,988	7,188	1,918	49,977	23,494	3,156	..
	Saluru	1,94,264	5,748	..	35,922	10,365	2,172	54,207	350	34	1,30,625
	Peda Merangi	27,197	157	..	4,626	1,066	322	6,171	1,622	..	311
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	39,446	3,507	1,009	5,940	5,674	735	16,865	2,287	225	1,193
	Tangellamúdi	49,868	2,568	2,989	5,018	4,012	766	15,353	..	..	203
	Pithápuram	12,27,266	69,869	57,517	2,64,896	1,54,499	23,668	5,70,449	16,844	60,128	33,751
	Mailavaram	51,212	2,063	6,951	4,014	399	163	13,590	2,682	3,291	..
Kistna	Meduru	2,70,078	16,172	20,194	16,862	6,049	4,078	63,355	11,311	1,607	..
	Telaprole	2,10,069	15,249	14,833	16,385	6,853	3,729	57,049	7,800	2,327	..
	Munagala	93,579	5,997	5,612	4,814	2,995	820	20,238	2,116	801	30,297
	Ventrapragada	50,695	4,711	862	5,368	1,929	1,165	14,035	..	773	4,795
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	3,725	266	..	..	392	41	699	246	66	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	10,763	264	..	..	918	95	1,277	396	48	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's estate	9,093	789	..	..	489	160	1,438	1,355	..	2,051
	Pulicherla	21,412	1,633	..	3,020	937	331	5,921	660	600	7,000
	Thumba	6,429	698	299	1,783	496	119	3,395	720	161	..
Tanjore	Palayavanam	9,863	1,016	300	1,362	254	211	3,143	335	380	5,000
	Edamanal	39,396	1,056	623	..	6,203	394	8,276	825	195	8,000
	Karuvalakarai	7,932	385	7	..	1,229	92	1,713	164	213	..
	Sithamalli	21,223	1,810	140	..	1,617	294	3,861	842	..	140
	Maruthanthanallur	35,225	1,160	593	..	6,311	355	8,419	407	445	3,439
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,19,419	3,961	1,110	..	25,493	1,229	31,793	1,726	2,370	19,151
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	18,102	769	..	..	7,879	279	8,927	269	65	1,560

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management, works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishkush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	41,342	1,365	2,587	..	7,803	388	12,143	2,997	440	..
	Marungápuri	1,04,808	7,394	4,899	20,590	3,238	681	36,802	2,798	2,180	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	45,791	1,435	2,325	..	9,628	559	13,947	1,853	1,808	18,825
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	24,393	1,204	335	..	1,829	113	3,481	3,817	437	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	27,529	1,946	927	..	5,532	236	8,635	987	720	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	18,755	247	61	..	1,630	210	2,148	365	..	4,817
Madura	Sáptúr	78,823	10,725	10,289	8,812	3,075	1,664	34,565	7,667	4,117	..
	Mambarai	7,225	550	..	1,500	327	121	2,498	53	720	1,000
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	3,281	231	..	..	389	46	666	462	120	1,091
	Ettiyapuram	7,08,067	28,204	30,497	97,962	18,616	10,368	1,85,647	6,747	26,903	..
	Thalavankottai	6,705	1,183	10	1,536	1,037	237	4,003	1,261	150	..
Salem	Erumaipatti	23,154	1,256	188	8,698	704	341	11,187	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	34,281	2,596	2,154	5,499	1,038	598	11,885	1,022	1,915	3,500
	Elagiri	37,814	2,037	523	5,884	962	514	9,920	6,993	1,340	..
	Royakota	8,874	889	437	2,626	259	159	4,370	252	180	..
	Kakangarai	21,397	788	30	1,577	196	200	2,791	360	600	3,039
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	34,686	3,555	186	7,191	1,814	755	13,501	497	1,740	57
Malabar	Kavalpara	92,285	4,516	15,669	..	3,768	1,098	25,051	10,259	684	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	83,740	2,438	288	..	929	599	4,254	2,818	..	43,876
	Total	49,67,042	2,64,924	2,31,684	6,50,445	3,51,358	73,726	15,72,137	1,58,571	1,33,503	4,01,950

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1304.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	Rs. 1,19,068	Rs. 74,185	Rs. 1,94,774	Rs. 32,70,500	Rs. 35,555	Rs. ..	Rs. 33,06,055	Rs. + 3,216	3·8
	Dhárákóta	..	20,925	79,212	15,300	80,768	..	96,068	+ 32,626	9·9
	Bodogodo	644	7,235	29,237	12,300	31,977	..	44,277	+ 11,836	13·0
	Surangi	..	2,069	27,660	..	14,731	..	14,731	+ 6,594	11·1
	Pedda Kimedi	..	12,656	1,41,088	..	4,672	..	4,672	− 10,680	8·0
	Chidikada	1,606	8,277	31,386	42,300	4,105	..	46,405	− 1,580	10·6
	Siripuram	49,941	18,077	1,14,764	71,100	14,052	16,470	1,01,622	+ 45,290	9·6
	Chipurupalle	..	970	9,432	400	95	..	495	− 1,061	11·8
	Appikonda	..	2,763	14,416	..	33,276	..	33,276	+ 17,065	19·1
Vizagapatam ..	Belgam	4,826	7,266	30,410	..	21,468	..	21,468	+ 8,599	11·0
	Kurupam	..	32,005	1,12,958	75,400	21,800	..	97,200	− 12,786	17·2
	Sálúru	..	2,017	1,87,233	..	7,031	..	7,031	+ 6,189	4·0
	Peda Merangi	2,655	1,310	9,414	..	17,783	..	17,783	+ 17,783	3·7
	Lakkavaram	1,384	4,040	27,265	22,700	12,181	..	34,881	+ 7,046	14·7
Gódávari	Tangellamúdi	..	5,195	22,135	28,300	27,733	..	56,033	+ 5,480	13·2
	Pithápuram	..	1,82,432	8,63,604	..	3,63,662	..	3,63,662	+ 86,641	10·1
	Mailavaram	39,761	27,492	47,055	19,600	4,157	1,709	25,466	− 19,151	12·2
	Meduru	11,559	48,744	1,64,778	4,99,800	1,05,300	..	6,05,100	+ 67,393	15·0
Kistna	Telaprolo	..	40,980	1,19,715	2,43,200	90,354	..	3,33,554	+ 53,338	12·1
	Munagala	..	18,422	71,874	..	21,705	..	21,705	− 6,894	7·2
	Ventrapragada	..	11,075	30,678	..	20,017	..	20,017	+ 15,790	12·7
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	636	1,168	2,815	11,900	910	..	12,810	− 541	24·6
Bellary	Agali Basappa's do.	1,389	4,163	7,273	31,600	3,490	..	35,090	− 368	8·8
	Timmajammal's do.	..	1,536	6,380	..	2,713	..	2,713	+ 347	15·0
North Arcot ..	Pulicherla	..	538	14,719	..	6,693	..	6,692	− 1,465	14·0
	Thumba	..	981	5,257	..	1,172	..	1,172	− 501	17·0
	Palayavanam	..	632	9,490	..	373	188	561	− 1,870	19·7
	Edamanal	..	13,555	30,851	..	8,545	..	8,545	− 1,236	8·9
	Karuvalakarai	2,320	1,177	5,587	5,000	2,345	253	7,598	+ 1,509	11·3
	Sithamalli	9,635	3,088	17,566	52,200	3,657	1,800	57,657	+ 9,066	28·2
Tanjore	Maruthanthanallur	8,676	8,783	30,169	8,300	5,056	1,168	14,524	+ 4,424	10·7
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	51,486	1,06,526	..	12,893	886	13,779	− 11,755	10·6
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	5,544	16,365	..	1,737	1,763	3,500	+ 2,501	8·8

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1304.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	Rs. ..	Rs. 11,311	Rs. 26,891	Rs. ..	Rs. 14,451	Rs. ..	Rs. 14,451	Rs. + 2,702	5·9
	Marungápuri	..	12,703	54,483	..	50,325	..	50,325	+ 388	15·0
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	2,430	38,363	..	7,428	..	7,428	− 1,523	5·4
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	634	5,524	13,893	* 32,200	10,500	..	42,700	− 2,579	12·5
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	320	6,410	17,072	9,700	10,457	5,202	25,359	+ 6,639	10·8
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	7,532	319	15,181	7,000	3,574	..	10,574	+ 5,550	6·6
Madura	Sáptúr	..	10,793	57,142	1,56,700	21,681	22,023	2,00,404	+ 5,055	21·0
	Mambarai	..	88	4,359	..	2,866	..	2,866	+ 769	9·2
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	..	489	2,828	..	453	..	453	− 1,922	25·9
	Ettiyapuram	3,33,218	33,696	5,86,211	† 7,25,200	1,21,856	695	8,47,751	+ 1,37,450	9·9
	Thalavankottai	..	981	6,395	..	310	1,260	1,570	− 1,686	22·2
	Erumaipatti	420	1,365	12,972	19,000	10,182	..	29,182	+ 1,920	11·2
	Shulagiri	..	1,878	20,200	..	14,081	..	14,081	+ 3,983	13·2
Salem	Elagiri	..	1,712	19,965	10,000	17,849	..	27,849	+ 1,883	11·6
	Royakota	..	299	5,101	..	3,773	..	3,773	+ 623	18·3
	Kakangarai	..	2,421	9,211	..	12,186	..	12,186	− 470	11·3
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	4,315	20,110	..	14,576	..	14,576	+ 8,890	14·8
Malabar	Kavalpara	3,965	19,009	58,968	‡ 93,600	33,317	1,320	1,28,237	− 11,823	13·5
	Tunnathur Kovilogam	..	15,921	66,869	..	16,871	654	17,525	+ 10,824	12·3
	Total ..	5,99,689	7,52,450	36,18,300	54,63,300	13,48,742	55,391	68,67,433	+ 4,98,802	11·5

* Includes Rs. 8,900 belonging to Singarammal, the wards' sister.

† Includes pro-notes for Rs. 3,500 recovered from the District Board, Tinnevelly.

‡ Excludes pro-notes for Rs. 18,600 which were sold.

ENCLOSURE A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communications.	Establishments.	Total, expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	2,000	2,691	..	626	70	1,319	6,706	8,528	78·6
	Bodogodo	2,192	1,897	..	906	129	902	6,026	7,333	82·2
	Surangi	..	1,142	..	112	..	..	1,254	2,000	62·7
	Pedda Kimedi	..	7,448	..	1,314	..	723	9,485	10,308	92·0
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	4,859	..	..	..	..	4,859	4,859	100·0
	Siripuram	..	4,713	..	184	..	232	5,129	5,585	91·8
	Chípurupalle	..	150	..	100	..	..	250	250	100·0
	Appikonda	..	198	..	527	50	..	775	877	88·4
	Belgam	..	1,450	..	45	..	..	1,495	1,600	93·4
	Kurupam	..	..	..	6,745	932	2,319	9,996	38,300	26·0
	Sálurú	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	..	477	..	532	..	..	1,009	1,080	93·4
	Tangellamúdi	..	2,926	..	63	..	..	2,989	1,050	..
	Pithápuram	..	55,388	..	10,471	..	11,371	77,230	1,39,624	55·3
Kistna	Mailavaram	1,852	1,909	1,708	869	17	596	6,951	9,414	73·8
	Meduru	4,044	11,698	1,251	1,814	..	1,387	20,194	26,079	77·4
	Telaprole	4,754	4,680	1,392	2,009	607	1,373	14,815	21,247	69·7
	Munagala	..	5,404	..	166	..	..	5,570	7,805	71·4
	Ventrapragada	..	213	..	294	..	355	862	1,300	66·3
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	..	300	..	..	..	..	300	300	100·0
Tanjore	Palayavanam	..	64	..	236	..	..	300	564	53·2
	Edamanal	..	253	370	..	..	..	623	623	100·0
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	150	4·7
	Sithamalli	..	67	..	..	..	..	67	150	44·7
	Maruthanthanallur	..	78	263	..	..	..	341	1,095	31·1
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	335	1,075	..	100	..	1,510	1,610	93·8
Trichinopoly	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	208	200	749	250	1,007	..	2,414	3,274	73·7
	Marungapuri	428	2,306	488	565	784	550	5,121	9,337	54·8
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	..	..	250	881	1,194	..	2,325	3,155	73·7
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	..	..	..	50	120	..	170	800	21·2
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	..	210	..	322	47	..	579	910	63·6
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	61	..	..	..	..	61	300	20·3

The figures in column 17 of statement No. IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done.

Enclosure A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communications.	Establishments.	Total, expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura	Sáptúr	705	6,370	476	770	729	1,239	10,289	28,850	35·7
	Mambarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	..	..	11,850	7,712	..	5,141	30,497	61,500	49·6
	Ettiyápuram	812	4,982	..	..	..	10	10	2,130	0·5
	Thalavankottai	..	..	..	8	80	..	188	955	19·7
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	100	..	364	309	..	2,154	3,238	66·5
	Shulagiri	..	1,481	..	194	..	..	523	2,710	19·3
	Elagiri	..	329	..	70	..	..	437	437	100·0
	Royakóta	..	367	..	..	..	..	30	130	23·0
	Kakangarai	..	..	30	..	..	..	186	1,207	15·4
	Ankusagiri *or* (Berikai)	..	..	..	186	..	..	14,913	30,750	48·5
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	12,950	1,912	51	..	288	660	43·6
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	288	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	16,995	1,24,746	32,859	40,585	6,226	27,517	2,48,928	4,42,094	56·3

The figures in column 17 of statement No. IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done.

APPENDIX G.

No. V-A.—STATEMENT showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	865
	Bodogodo	865	..	..	..	865	..	..	..	..
	Surangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	535	283
	Peddakimedi	743	..	..	75	818	535	..	..	..
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	..	..	21,236	..	21,236	21,236	..	21,236	..
	Chípurupalle	..	..	5,155	..	5,155	..	..	..	5,155
	Appikonda	42,854	..	..	3,366	46,220	20,510	84	20,594	25,626
	Belgam	(a) 12,193	..	..	456	12,649	472	1,977	2,449	10,200
	Kurupám	(b) 1,42,892	11,197	2,989	673	1,57,751	8,822	37,203	46,025	1,11,726
	Sálúru	..	..	228	..	228	228	..	228	..
	Peda Merangi	1,82,236	..	..	110	1,82,346	..	..	..	1,82,346
	Lakkavaram	9,104	..	..	547	9,651	646	..	646	9,005
Gódávari	Tangellamúdi	181	..	..	..	181	..	1	1	180
	Pithápuram	(c) 80,724	..	320	3,233	84,277	* 438	2,379	3,817	80,460
	Mailavaram	44	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	44
Kistna	Meduru	(d) 1,85,614	..	..	13,211	1,98,825	41,640	..	41,640	1,57,185
	Telaprole	72,110	..	2,537	1,867	76,514	8,722	..	8,722	67,792
	Munagala	46,165	..	9,503	..	55,668	819	9,886	10,705	44,963
	Ventrapragada	590	..	..	27	617	93	..	93	524
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	6,240	..	..	21	6,261	455	206	661	5,600
	Agali Basappa's Estate	9,036	..	1,940	191	11,167	1,839	670	2,509	8,658
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	7,072	..	..	312	7,384	† 1,000	..	1,000	6,384
	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	Palayavanam	(a) 7,236	..	..	98	7,334	204	1,713	1,917	5,417
	Edamanal	2,638	..	..	16	2,654	673	1,559	2,232	422
	Karuvalakarai	1,043	..	..	33	1,076	968	65	1,033	43
	Sithamalli	(f) 25,721	1,296	..	1,383	28,400	11,180	..	11,180	17,220
	Maruthanthanallur	(c) 9,147	599	1,959	104	11,809	8,761	568	9,329	2,480
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,07,701	..	1,204	590	1,09,495	10,311	57,166	67,477	42,018
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	3,759	1,741	..	200	5,700	3,115	..	3,115	2,585
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marungápuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	(d) 827	..	..	..	827	1	..	1	826
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	(c) 1,820	..	..	141	1,961	238	267	505	1,456
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	11,532	..	..	770	12,302	§ 984	22	1,006	11,296
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Explanation for variation between the figures in column 3 of this statement and those in column 11 of the previous year's statement.

(a) This figure excludes the amount of arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees. (b) Excludes the amount already satisfied by the purchase of lands mortgaged.
(c) This is the correct figure. (d) Difference due to rounding of fractions. (e) Excludes the amount ordered to be written off. (f) This figure includes advances.

Explanation for variation between the figures in column 8 of this statement and those in column 9 of statement No. IV.

* Not explained. † It is not understood why this figure is included in column 7 of statement No. IV. ‡ The figure in this statement includes recovery of advances.
§ The figure in this statement includes grain collections.

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	Sáptúr	16,440	..	..	90	16,530	39	5,802	5,841	10,689
	Mambarai	7,175	..	..	240	7,415	..	..	..	7,415
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	(a) ..	..	..	10,231	1,75,843	* 23,838	..	23,838	1,52,005
	Ettiyapuram	(b) 1,65,612	..	..	4,186	43,870	..	..	..	43,870
	Thalavankottai	39,684	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	50	40
	Elagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Royakota	90	..	..	..	90	..	50	50	40
	Kakangarai	15,921	..	900	1,068	17,889	3,375	1,216	4,591	13,298
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	..	11	..	11	11	..	11	..
Malabar	Kavalapara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	14,077	11,759	86	18	25,940	253	..	253	25,687
		12,29,086	26,592	48,068	43,257	13,47,003	1,72,406	1,20,834	2,93,240	10,53,763

(a) Excluding the amount ordered to be written off. (b) Difference not explained.

* This figure includes collections in the shape of promissory notes and grain. The difference has, however, not been fully explained.

APPENDIX H.

No. V-B.—STATEMENT of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bodogodo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Surangi	90,522	..	52	6,999	97,573	9,124	..	9,124	88,449
	Pedda Kimedi	2,18,543	..	5,134	15,086	2,38,763	66,792	..	66,792	1,71,971
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chípurupalle	2,857	..	..	..	2,857	1,512	..	1,512	1,345
	Appikonda	..	..	..	801	801	801	..	801	..
	Belgam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kurupám	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sálúru	5,24,806	1,05,000	..	1,08,271	7,38,077	1,30,625	..	1,30,625	6,07,452
	Peda Merangi	45,799	..	..	..	45,799	311	..	311	45,488
	Lakkavaram	1,118	..	..	107	1,225	1,193	..	1,193	32
Gódávari	Tangellamúdi	* 1,09,044	..	..	4,120	1,13,164	203	..	203	1,12,961
	Pithápuram	4,90,637	..	..	34,246	5,24,883	33,751	..	33,751	4,91,132
	Mailavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Meduru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Telaprole	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kistna	Munagala	60,921	..	1,173	4,692	66,786	30,297	..	30,297	36,489
	Ventrapragada	73,888	..	57	5,039	78,984	4,795	..	4,795	74,189
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	† 34,522	..	2,000	51	2,051	2,051	..	2,051	..
North Arcot	Thumba	..	..	..	1,142	35,664	7,000	..	7,000	28,664
	Palayavanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Edamanal	2,16,529	1,000	..	4,694	2,22,223	‡ 15,015	72	15,087	2,07,136
	Karuvalakarai	16,038	..	..	470	16,508	8,000	..	8,000	8,508
Tanjore	Sithamalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Maruthanthanallur	185	..	..	..	185	140	45	185	..
	Kadakavinayakanallur	3,061	..	..	378	3,439	3,439	..	3,439	..
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	54,462	..	..	1,963	56,425	19,151	..	19,151	37,274
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	65,428	..	..	4,295	69,723	1,560	..	1,560	68,163
	Marungapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	62,701	..	..	3,166	65,867	18,825	..	18,825	47,042
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	24,828	..	..	1,400	26,228	4,817	..	4,817	21,411

† Difference is due to rounding of fractions.

* This is the correct figure.

‡ Difference between this figure and that in column 24 of statement No. IV represents the amount satisfied by the sale of villages.

No. V-B.—Statement of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	Sáptúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mambarai	2,841	..	..	295	3,136	1,000	..	1,000	2,136
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	14,566	..	..	258	14,824	1,091	..	1,091	13,733
	Ettiyápuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thalavankottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	15,703	..	..	785	16,488	3,500	..	3,500	12,988
	Elagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	Royakóta	23,120	..	..	1,827	24,947	..	..	..	24,947
	Kakangarai	3,989	..	552	156	4,697	3,039	1,128	4,167	530
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	..	36,369	2,028	38,397	57	57	57	38,340
	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	* 94,811	51,759	10,999	13,832	1,71,401	43,876	18,454	62,330	1,09,071
		22,50,919	1,57,759	56,336	2,16,101	26,81,115	4,11,965	19,699	4,31,664	22,49,451

* Excludes the amount charged on the property in the Cochin State.

No. VI.—STATEMENT showing the educational progress made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Ganjám ..	Dhárákóta ..	Sri Madhava Mohono Simha Deo.	19	Under the tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras.		
	Bodogodo ..	Sri Kisora Chandra Simha Deo.	10	Under the guardian's tuition.	303	201
	Surangi ..	Sri Chandra Choodamani Harichandra Jagaddeo.	19	Under private tuition ..	214	*Nil*
	Pedda Kimedi.	Sri Krupamaya Ananga Bhima Deo Késari.	18	Do. ..	214	210
Vizagapatam.	Siripuram ..	Sri Raja Inuganti Raja Gopalarayanin Garu.	19	Was under the private tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras. Subsequent to the fasli the minor was instructed in Revenue Law and Accounts and learnt the details of estate management under the supervision of the Head Assistant Collector, Vizagapatam.		
	Appikonda ..	1. M. Ramjogi Garu ..	18	The minor was for a time learning business under Mr. Nalam Appal Raju at Madras.		
		2. M. Ramachandra Garu.	16	III Form, Municipal Middle School, Bimlipatam.	202	148
		3. M. Subramaniyam Garu.	14	II Do. ..	202	171½
	Belgam ..	Sri Vira Vara Thodramal Sri Narayana Ramachandra Thatraju Bahadur.	19	II and III Forms ..	192	180
	Kurupám ..	Sri Raja Vairicherla Virabhadra Raju Bahadur.	..	Under private tuition.		
	Saluru . ..	Sri Raja Lakshmi Narasimha Sanyasi Raju Peda Baliar Simhalu Bahadur Garu.	10	Private tuition ..	210	190
	Peda Merangi.	1. Satrucherla Suryanarayana Raju.	12	IV Standard, Board Middle School, Párvatípuram.	203	33
		2. Satrucherla Jagannadha Raju.	9	III Do. ..	203	34

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—80 pages of the Royal Reader No. V and about 100 pages of No. VI, parsing and translation. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—First 61 pages of Dutt's History of India and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in "The World at Home" Series. Vernacular—Translation from English to Uriya and *vice versa*.	24/100	34/100	..	Fair.	....
Uriya—Hitopadesa; Geography of Ganjám, Poetry in Uriya, Arithmetic, English, First Book.	Poor.	Poor.	Poor.	Fair.	Handwriting poor; behaviour good.
The minor was suffering from rheumatic pains and fever throughout the fasli and consequently no progress was made.					
English—Garthwaite's First Reader, Arithmetic—up to Rule of Three. Uriya—Chanikya Radhanadha's Grammar and Hitopadesa.	Fair.	Fair.	*Nil.*	Fair.	Handwriting fair; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	Appeared for the Lower Secondary Examination, but failed.				Conduct satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	20/135	4/90	4/100	17/110	....
English—Oriental Reader and Grammar; Arithmetic, Geometry, Algebra, Indian History, Geography, Sanskrit—(Ramayana Sangraha).	33/100	15/100	18 & 20/100	29/100	Progress good; Handwriting pretty fair; behaviour very good.
English—Christian Vernacular Fourth and Fifth Readers. Arithmetic—whole except Stocks, Present worth, Discount and Exchange. Algebra—Todhunter's Elementary Algebra as far as Division. Indian History — Brindaban Bhar's Elementary History. English History—British period. Geography—Europe and British possessions throughout the world.	..	..	..	..	Progress considerable; behaviour exemplary. The minor's Madras tour and marriage have done him much good.
Telugu—Second Book, Nithimanjari, Grammar. English—London School Reader. Arithmetic—The first four Simple Rules.	..	..	..	..	....
English, Telugu, Arithmetic, Geography, Hygiene.	..	..	..	..	Joined school only very late in the fasli. Behaviour satisfactory.
Do. do.	..	..	..	..	Do. do.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Gódávari.	Lakkavaram ..	Mantri Pragada Bhujanga Row Garu.	19	VI Form, Church Mission Society's High School, Ellore.	167	90
	Tangellamúdi ..	Sri Raja Velugoti Govinda Krishna Yachandralu Garu.	15	Under private tuition..	198	178
	Pithápuram ..	Sri Raja Row Venkatakumara Mahipati Surya Row.	9	Under private tuition, IV Standard.	..	..
Kistna ..	Mailavaram	1. Raja Suranani Venkata Papayya Row Bahadur.	20	IV Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	204	53
		2. Raja Suranani Venkata Narayana Row Bahadur.	17	III Do.	204	37
	Meduru ..	Raja Narayya Appa Row Bahadur.	8	Under private tuition. The ward died since		
	Telaprole	1. Raja Sobhanadri Appa Row Bahadur.	6	Under private tuition of the Estate Pundit.		
		2. Venkata Rangayamma Row (sister of the ward).	9	Do.	..	..
	Munagala ..	Raja Nayani Venkata Ranga Row Bahadur.	16	II Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	38	38
Bellary ..	V. U. Ayyanna's estate.	1. Dodda Basappa ..	9	III and IV classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	221
		2. Santavva	13	III class, Government Girls' School, Hospet.	311	268
	Agali Basappa's estate.	Dodda Pompanna	13	III and IV classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	224
		Sauna Pompanna	10	II and III classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	196
North Arcot.	Timmajammal's estate.	Timmajammal	16	The ward is now living with her husband		
	Pulicherla ..	Venkata Chandrappa Nayinivaru.	20	Board Primary School, Chittoor.	..	..
	Thumba ..	1. Kumara Narasimha Nayanivaru.	7	Under private tuition.		
		2. Chinna Ammani Ammal *alias* Nagamma.	18			
		3. Chellamma	14			
Tanjore ..	Palayavanam ..	Andavaraya Vanangamudi Pandaruthar.	12	III and IV Standards, Board Primary School, Pattukkóttai.	263	154
	Edamanal ..	1. Vijiaraghavalu Naidu .	16	IV and V Forms, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	205	178
		2. Muthukrishna Naidu..	13	III Form, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	205	192
	Karuvalakarai..	Vallal *alias* Suri Chetty ..	9	III and IV Standards.	189	168

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Matriculation text-books ..	8/25	1/5	3/16	33/80	Behaviour good; progress fair considering the minor's bad health and the consequent irregularity in attendance.
Subject prescribed for the II form in recognized schools.	½	⅔	⅘	Fair.	....
Telugu—Third Book of Lessons and Poetical Anthology; English, Garthwaite's Second Reader, Arithmetic, up to Vulgar Fractions; Geography and Hygiene in Telugu.	..	..	..	..	Hand-writing pretty; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	55/180	35/120	26/100	..	Attendance irregular owing to marriages, &c., in the family.
Do. do.	28/100	15/100	..	..	
the close of the fasli.					
English—First Book, 3 Lessons; Arithmetic; Simple Addition; Telugu First Book, 25 Lessons; Poetical Anthology, 45 Verses.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory and promising.
English—First Book, 10 Lessons; Arithmetic, Four Simple Rules; Telugu, portions in Rukmanikalyanam and Amarakosam.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	8/25	2/5	12/25	..	Joined school on 24th March 1895.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Telugu.	28/54	13/30	18/30	28/48	Progress and conduct good.
Canarese, Arithmetic, History and Geography.	..	Good ..	Fair ..	Good ..	Conduct and Hand-writing good.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Telugu.	38/54	20/30	21/30	30/48	Progress and conduct very good.
English, Arithmetic, Telugu and Hygiene.	..	24/30	..	23/48	Progress and conduct good.
and is not being regularly taught; she is reported to have made some progress in English.					....
Attendance in school, irregular. Received instruction in Revenue matters during the latter part of the fasli.					....
Telugu—First Book, First Standard Reader, Peddabala Siksha, Simple Arithmetic.	..	..	..	..	Behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the respective standards.	Fair ..	Good ..	Fair ..	Very fair ..	Progress fair. Hand-writing and behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the respective forms.	7/22	9/32	4/15	33/65	Progress not satisfactory. Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	39/160	1/120	11/60	17/50	Do. do.
Royal Reader—No. I, Tamil, Third Reader, Poetry, Pope's Grammar; Geography, Madras Presidency. Third Standard Reader.	40/80	29/40	9/20	38/75	Progress satisfactory; Hand-writing moderate; conduct good.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estat s.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Tanjore—*cont.*	Sithamalli ..	1. Ramaswamy Aiyar ..		Salary-results School, Vallam and Kalyana-sundram High School, Tanjore, I Form.	184	177
		2. Venkatrama Aiyar ..	11	Do. do.	..	..
	Maruthantha-nallur.	Raja *alias* Mahalinga-swami Aiyar.	10	IV Standard class, Town High School, Kumba-kónam.	140	121
	Kadakavinaya-kanallur.	Seetharama Pillai ..	20		Under private tuition	
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	Vaithilinga Mudali ..	6		Do.	
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. D. Lakshmi Nara-yana Aiyar.	19		The ward was studying	
		2. N. D. Subbarama Aiyar.	15	Matriculation class, St. Thomé High School, Madras.	104	88½
	Marungápuri ..	Krishna Vijia Puchi Nayakkar.	10	I Form, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	47	47
	N. Ranga-swami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. R. Annadurai Aiyar.	20		The ward was learning	
		2. N. R. Nataraja Aiyar.	12		Under private tuition	
Trichino-poly.	Singam Aiyan-gar's estate.	1. Srinivasa Aiyangar ..	20		The ward was learning	
		2. Rangaswami Aiyangar.	19	Junior B.A. class, Chris-tian College, Madras.	..	..
	B. Chockalin-gam Pillai's estate (Ayan).	Avadaya Pillai	14	II Form, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	173	163
	Minakshi Ayal's estate.	Maragathavalli Ayal ..	12		Under private tuition.	
Madura.	Sáptúr	Ramaswami Kamayya Naicker.	14	Under the tuition of Mr Ellison at Madras.		
	Mambarai ..	1. Venkatrama Naick ..	15	IV Standard	..	..
		2. Parasurama Naick ..	13	III Do.	..	..
		3. Mulla Bommi Naick ..	11	II Do.	..	..
Tinne-velly.	Vadimitta ..	M. Ponnusami Moniyan ..	15	III Form, Hindu Lower Secondary School, Srívilliputtúr.	223	145
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate.	Sivasubramania Pillai ..	18	VI Form, Church Mission College, Tinnevelly.	192	166

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathe-matics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Subjects prescribed for the form.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory. Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Do. do.	..	..	..	..	Do. do.
Subjects prescribed for the class.	..	..	..	..	Progress and Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
English—Garthwaite's First Reader. Tamil—Third Book of Lessons. Arithmetic—Compound Rules and Easy Problems. Geography—Madras Presidency.	..	..	..	..	Progress fair. Hand-writing fair, and behaviour good.
....	..	..	..	..	....
for the M.A. and B.L. Degree Examinations.					....
Subjects prescribed for the Matriculation Examination.	8/25	2/5	7/20	5/16	Attendance fair. Hand-writing improving, general behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	51/100	13/25	13/25	51/100	Attendance good. Hand-writing improving; general behaviour good.
Revenue Law and Agriculture under private tutors.					Hand-writing and behaviour good.
Tamil—Second Reader, Nithi-manjari. Sanskrit—Small Poems, Multipli-cation table and English Alphabet.	..	..	..	..	....
Book-keeping, Mensuration and Agriculture under a private tutor.					Behaviour good and Hand-writing fair.
Subjects prescribed for the B.A. Degree Examination.	..	..	..	..	....
Subjects prescribed for the class.	19/50	31/100	6/25	23/50	Attendance good. Hand-writing improving; general behaviour good.
Tamil—Second Reader, 44 Les-sons; Nithimanjari, 37 Les-sons; Geography, Primer, 24 pages; Tamil Grammar, 22 pages; Sanitary Primer, 35 pages; Arithmetic up to Mul-tiplication of Indian money; Needle-work.	..	..	..	..	Progress fair.
English—Royal Reader No. IV, 50 pages; English Grammar up to Verb. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—Estab-lishment of British Power according to Dutt and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in "the World at Home" Series. Vernacular — Tamil Poetical Anthology, 100 stanzas; Maha-linga Aiyar's Grammar, 158 rules. Tamil—Third Reader, 100 pages. Music.	33/100	26/100	..	37/100	....
English, Tamil, Arithmetic, His-tory, Geography and Hygiene. English, Tamil, Arithmetic and Geography. Tamil and Arithmetic	The boys made no progress under their tutor, and his services were therefore dispensed with. The boys have since been removed to Palni for education.				
Subjects prescribed for the form.	68/100	48/100	77/200	40/100	A hard-working and well con-ducted boy.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	..	..	..	..	Progress unsatisfactory owing to incompetency of the late tutor who has been dismissed. The ward is said to be im-proving under the new tutor.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the wards attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Tinnevelly—*cont.*	Ettiyapuram ..	Jaga Veera Rama Venkateswara Ettappa Ayan.	16	Under the tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras.		
	Thalavankottai.	Indiran Ramaswami Pandian.	18	II Form, Hindu College, Tinnevelly.	183	95
	Shulagiri ..	Sriman Masti Mummadi Ramachandra Raja.	13	I Form, Board High School, Hosúr.	190	176
Salem ..	Elagiri ..	1. Muni Papi Reddi ..	20	Was preparing for the Matriculation		
		2. Muni Ramalinga Reddi.	12	III Form, Municipal High School, Tiruppattúr.	185	171
	Royakota ..	1. Thiruvengada Mudaliar.	12	I Form, Board Middle School, Krishnagiri.	203	191
		2. Chakrapani Mudaliar.	10			
	Kakangarai ..	Rama Reddi	15	III Form, Municipal High School, Tiruppattúr.	..	..
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai).	Vira Chocka Raja ..	6	Under private tuition.		
Malabar.	Kavalpara ..	1. Kavalpara Mupil Nayar *alias* Kumara Raman.	13	III Form, Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut.		The ward
		2. Narayani Nathiar ..	11	IV Class, Kavalpara Estate School.	..	..
		3. Ithunnikumaran Ramen, Elaya Nayar.	6	I Standard, Kavalpara Estate School.	248	176

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—Royal Reader No. IV, 50 pages; English Grammar up to Verbs. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—Establishment of British Power according to Dutt; and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in the "World at Home" Series. Vernacular—Easy translation from English to Tamil and *vice versâ*. Sanskrit.	23/100	22/100	..	Fair.	....
Subjects prescribed for the form.	Fair ..	Fair ..	Middling ..	Pretty fair.	Progress and Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
English, Arithmetic, History and Geography and Telugu Grammar and Language.	14/85	2/30	15/60	16/40	Improving in English and Arithmetic in which the ward appears to be poor. Hand-writing fair; attendance and behaviour good.
Examination under a private tutor.	42/100	30/100	37/100	48/100	.... Handwriting fair; behaviour good.
.....					
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Vernacular.	1/3	1/2	1/3	3/4	Progress and Handwriting fair; behaviour satisfactory.
	1/3	1/2	1/3	3/4	
.....	59/100	34/100	40/100	65/100	Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Telugu First Reader, Arithmetic, Simple Addition and Subtraction.	..	..	..	..	Conduct good.
died since the close of the fasli.					....
This ward has passed the Primary School Examination of 1893 and is being taught Music.					....
Malayalam Garthwaite's First Reader—the whole of part III.	Passed in Annual Examination				Progress, Hand-writing and behaviour reported to be good.

No. VII.—STATEMENT showing the demand, collection and balance, as also the financial condition of the religious and charitable institutions attached to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Endowments.	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.			Percentage of balance to demand.	Financial condition.				
			Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.		Opening balance.	Receipts.	Total.	Charges.	Balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Vizagapatam ..	Kurupám ..	1. Sri Jagannadaswami.	* 1,569	1,090	2,659	481	563	1,044	(a) 499	527	(a) 1,026	38·8	— 8	1,044	1,882	1,280	—199
		2. Sri Suryanarayanaswami.	* 247	850	1,097	120	726	846	(b) 72	124	(b) 196	17·9		846		801	
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram ..	Choultries at Bezwada and Ellore.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,538	623	31,161	1,021	(c) 30,140
	Pithápuram ..	Twenty-nine religious and charitable institutions.	10,985	10,101	21,086	1,787	8,731	10,518	9,198	1,370	10,568	96·0	† ..	10,518	10,518	12,007	— 1,489
Tanjore ..	Palayavanam.	Religious institutions ..	808	952	1,760	(d) 500	716	1,216	308	236	544	30·8	1,150	1,236	2,386	872	(e) 1,514
		Choultries .. .	21	17	38	21	12	33	..	5	5	12·8	154	53	207	22	185
	Kadakavinayakanallúr	Chattrams and temples..	638	3,327	3,965	638	2,669	3,307	..	658	658	16·6	5,847	4,118	9,965	3,986	(f) 5,979
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	Six religious institutions.	292	658	950	292	170	462	..	488	488	51·3	..	462	462	227	235
Trichinopoly ..	Marungápuri.	Devasthanams	* 4,025	13,307	17,332	3,738	5,515	9,253	287	7,792	8,079	46·6	8,093	9,910	18,003	10,510	7,493
		Uranis	* 206	772	978	187	357	544	19	415	434	44·3	2,434	561	2,995	1,357	1,638
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	Trust property	721	1,025	1,746	146	491	637	575	534	1,109	63·5	209	886	1,095	1,078	(g) 17
Madura ..	Sáptúr ..	Devasthanams	402	1,857	2,259	299	1,588	1,887	103	269	372	16·5	833	1,829	2,662	1,396	(h) 1,266
		Chattrams	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	419	420	310	110
Tinnevelly ..	Ettiyapuram.	Devasthanams	35,643	32,694	68,337	10,328	22,862	33,190	25,315	9,832	35,147	50·09	29,889	50,825	80,714	42,328	(i) 38,386
		Chattrams	4,088	5,221	9,309	549	4,317	4,866	3,539	904	4,443						
	Thalavankóttai.	Darugapuram temple ..	* 726	183	909	715	99	814	11	84	95	10·4	‡ 6	814	820	793	(k) 27
Malabar ..	Kavalpara ..	Tirukkangod Devasam ..	3,033	1,162	4,195	658	977	1,635	2,375	185	2,560	61·0	604	2,935	3,539	1,133	(l) 2,406

* The discrepancies appearing in these cases in regard to the arrear demands brought forward have not been explained.
† The debit balance has not been brought forward, apparently because the deficit was met from the Ayan funds. ‡ Difference of Re. 1 has not been explained.
(a) Excluding the amount remitted, viz., Rs. 589. (b) Excluding the amount remitted, viz., Rs. 55. (c) Rs. 25,000 of this are in promissory notes. (d) Includes Rs. 21 remitted.
(e) Excludes Rs. 202 worth of grain on hand. (f) Excludes Rs. 130 worth of grain on hand. (g) Exclusive of Rs. 70 worth of paddy on hand. (h) Exclusive of Rs. 101 worth of grain on hand.
(i) Inclusive of Rs. 15,200 in promissory notes and exclusive of Rs. 124 worth of grain on hand. (k) Exclusive of Rs. 20 worth of grain on hand. (l) Exclusive of Rs. 173 worth of grain.

No. VIII.—STATEMENT showing the particulars of the balances outstanding on the 30th June 1895 in the estates under the management of the Court of Wards.

Districts.	Estates.	Balance (arrear and current) outstanding on the 30th June 1895.			
		Recoverable.	Doubtful of recovery.	Irrecoverable.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám ..	Parlákimedi	8,385	7,823	5,264	21,472
	Dhánkóta	3,190	3,116	1,868	8,174
	Bodogolo	6,553	640	14	7,507
	Sirrangi	11,077	1,939	1,269	14,285
	Peda Kimedi	1,027	..	..	1,027
	Chidikada	9,214	..	57	9,271
	Siripuram	1,100	221	285	1,606
	Chipurupalle	1,226	205	50	1,481
	Appikonda	17,308	692	688	18,678
Vizagapatam ..	Belgam	30,000	15,000	37,727	82,727
	Kurupám	11,371	4,593	..	15,964
	Sálúru	822	275	95	1,192
	Peda Meranghi	4,367	48	61	4,476
	Lakkavaram	5,617	201	203	6,021
Gódávari ..	Tangellamúdi	2,95,151	.. 31	6,61,562	9,56,713
	Pithápuram	748	396	242	1,021
	Mailavaram	1,12,501	..	4,966	1,17,863
	Madura	1,73,123	..	13,377	1,86,500
	Tolaprole	8,384	..	16,661	25,045
Kistna ..	Munagala	59,475	..	25,705	85,180
	Ventrapragada	87	..	..	87
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	..	..
Bellary ..	Agali Basappa's estate	341	..	299	640
	Timmajammal's estate	699	..	5	704
North Arcot ..	Pulicherla	899	..	679	1,578
	Thamba	1,996	558	30	* 2,584
	Palayavanam	5,665	..	..	6,665
	Ekamanmal	55	..	231	286
	Karuvalakarai	437	..	1,225	1,662
	Sithanáli	5,223	10	697	5,930
Tanjore ..	Maruthanthanallur	16,602	1,300	1,003	19,604
	Kadakavinayakanallur	6,894	320	.. 648	7,214
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	15,405	888	143	16,936
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	27,607	71	1,241	27,823
	Marungapuri	21,639	1,012	..	28,892
	N. Kanagaswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,988	..	..	3,988
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	21,302	..	6	21,208
Trichinopoly ..	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ..	..	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	7,694	1,032	.. 41	8,767
	Sépfár	691	10	..	601
	Mamburai	..	..	..	..
Madura ..	Palayampatti	..	..	4,440	4,850
	Vadimitta	410	..	1,09,111	2,07,276
	Amavasadam Pillai's estate	1,12,457	75,708	..	6,913
Tinnevelly ..	Ettiyapuram	5,913	..	..	1,737
	Thalavankottai	1,737	..	..	1,360
	Erumaipatti	1,360	.. 298	.. 22	800
	Shalagiri	480	..	..	758
	Elagiri	758	..	.. 217	719
Salem ..	Royakota	21	.. 491	902	6,571
	Kahangarai	4,642	1,027	1,305	6,420
	Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	4,076	39	382	20,264
Malabar ..	Kavalpara	19,622	260		
	Panmathur Koviloguin				
	Total ..	10,49,479	1,18,093	8,92,808	* 20,60,380

* Includes Rs. 549 relating to attached institutions.

SKELETON MAP

of the

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

Shewing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1304

NORTHERN SECTION

Scale 1 Inch = 48 Miles 1/3041280

0 50 100 Miles

80°

20°

BENGAL

CENTRAL PROVINCES

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

From Wadda

KURNOOL

NELLORE

K I S T N A

G O D A V A R I

V I Z A G A P A T A M

G A N J A M

Chatrapur

BODOCODO

DHARAKOT

PEDDA KIMEDI

SURANGI (ZEM.)

SRIPURAM

PEDDA MERANGI

SALURU

CHIDIKADA

Vizagapatam

CHIPURUPALLE

APPIKONDA

PITTAPUR

LAKKAVARAM

TANGELLAMUDI

Cocanada

MUNAGALA

MAIDAVARAM

VENTRAPRAGADA

ELAPROLE

Bezvada

MEDURU

Masulipatam

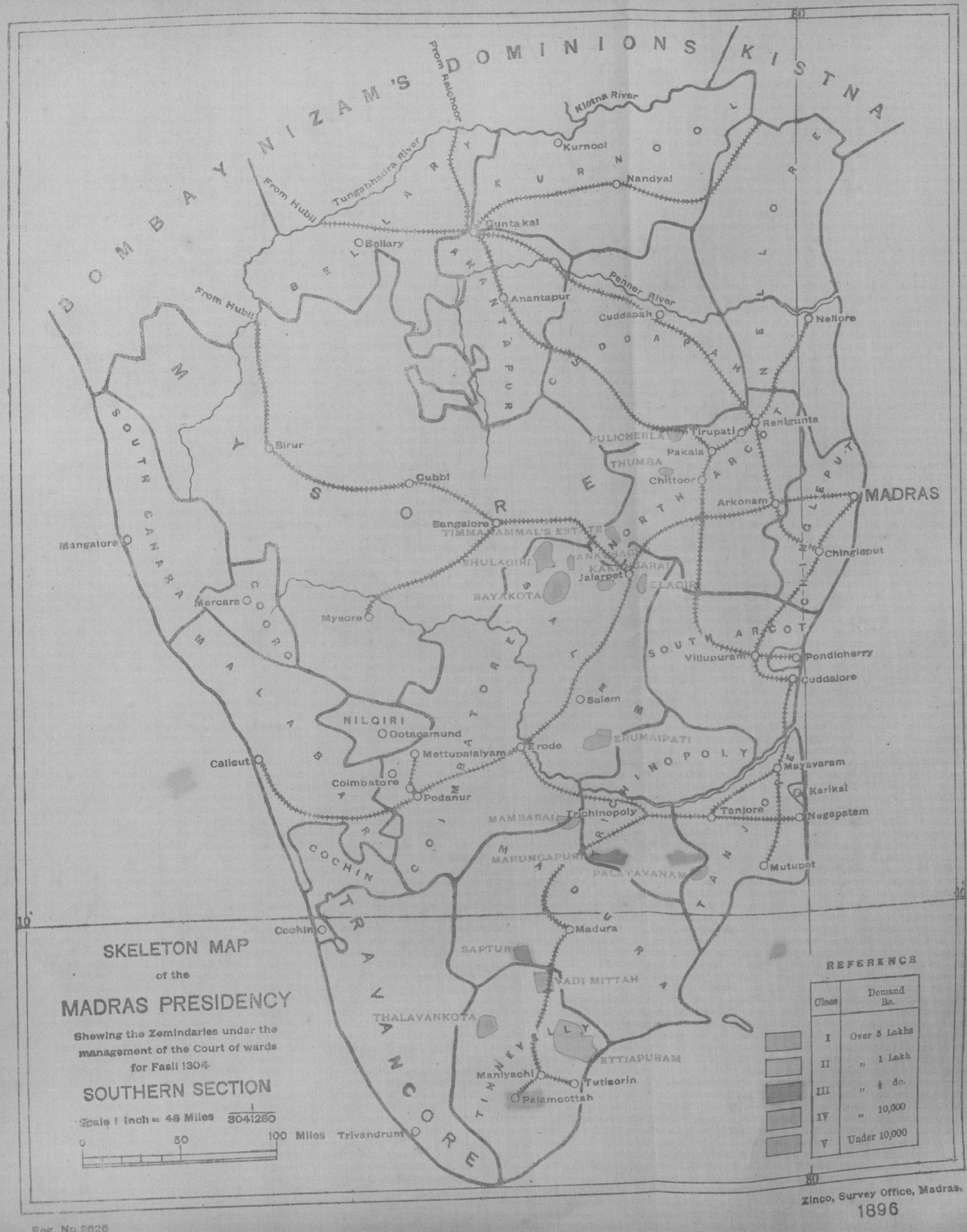
REFERENCE

Class	Demand Rs.
I	Over 5 Lakhs
II	" 1 Lakh
III	" ½ do.
IV	" 10,000
V	Under 10,000

Zinco. Survey Office, Madras.

1896

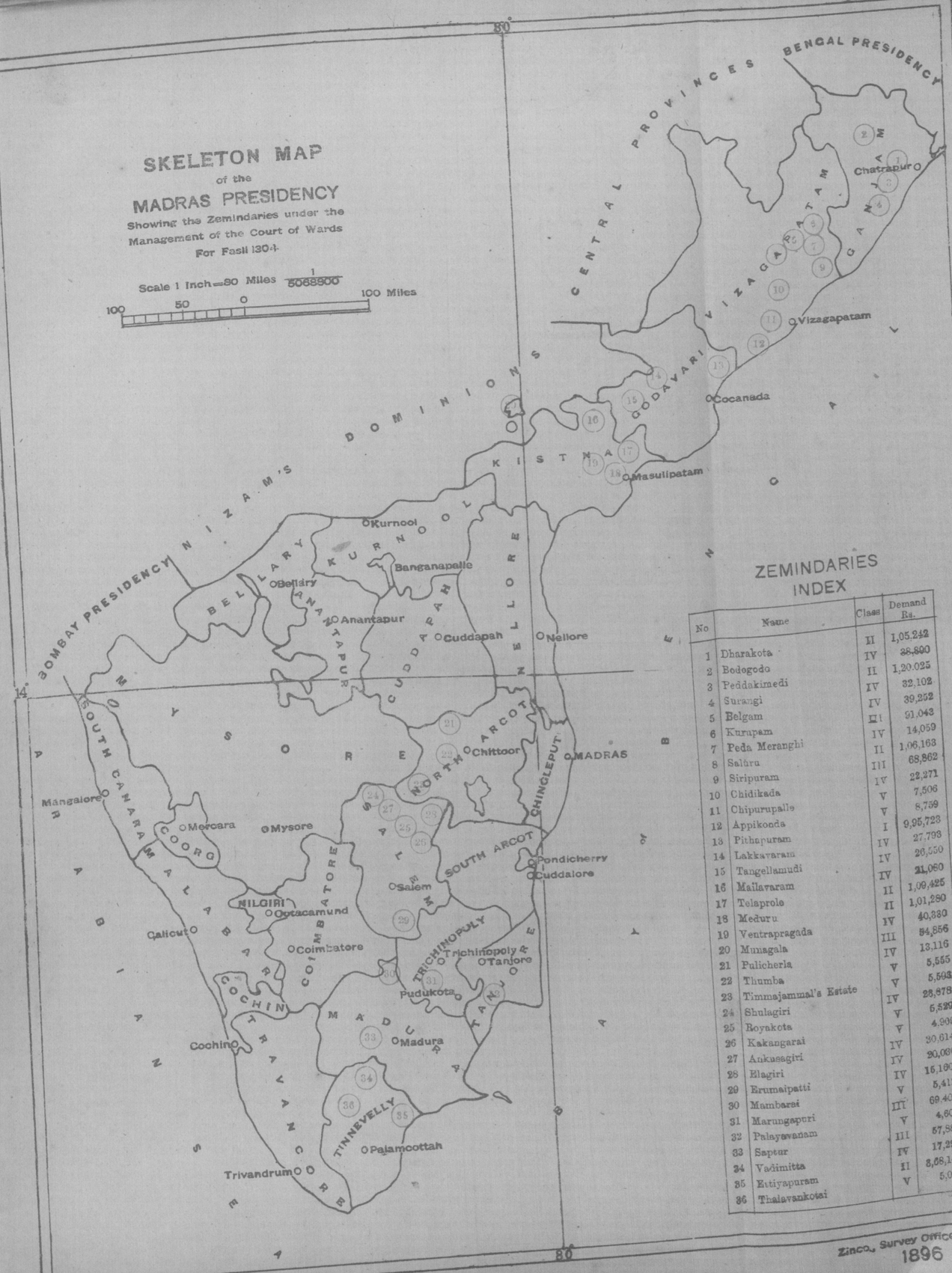
Reg. No. 2626


BOMBAY
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
KISTNA
From Raichoor
Kistna River
Kurnool
Nandyal
From Hubli
Tungabhadra River
Gunta kal
Bellary
Anantapur
Penner River
Cuddapah
Nellore
From Hubli
Sirur
Cubbi
Tirupati
Renigunta
Pakala
Chittoor
Arkonam
MADRAS
Bangalore
Chingleput
Mangalore
Mercara
Mysore
Salem
Villupuram
Pondicherry
Cuddalore
NILGIRI
Ootacamund
Calicut
Coimbatore
Mettupalaiyam
Erode
Podanur
Trichinopoly
Mayavaram
Kariksl
Tanjore
Negapatam
Mutupet
Cochin
Madura
Manlyachi
Tutisorin
Palamcottah
Trivandrum
10°
80
SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Shewing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1304
SOUTHERN SECTION
Scale 1 inch = 48 Miles 1/3041280
0 50 100 Miles
REFERENCE
Class | Demand Rs.
I | Over 5 Lakhs
II | " 1 Lakh
III | " ½ do.
IV | " 10,000
V | Under 10,000
Zinco, Survey Office, Madras.
1896
Reg. No. 2626
Copies 50 + 95

SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Showing the Zemindaries under the Management of the Court of Wards
For Fasli 1304

Scale 1 Inch = 80 Miles 1/5068800

100 50 0 100 Miles



ZEMINDARIES INDEX

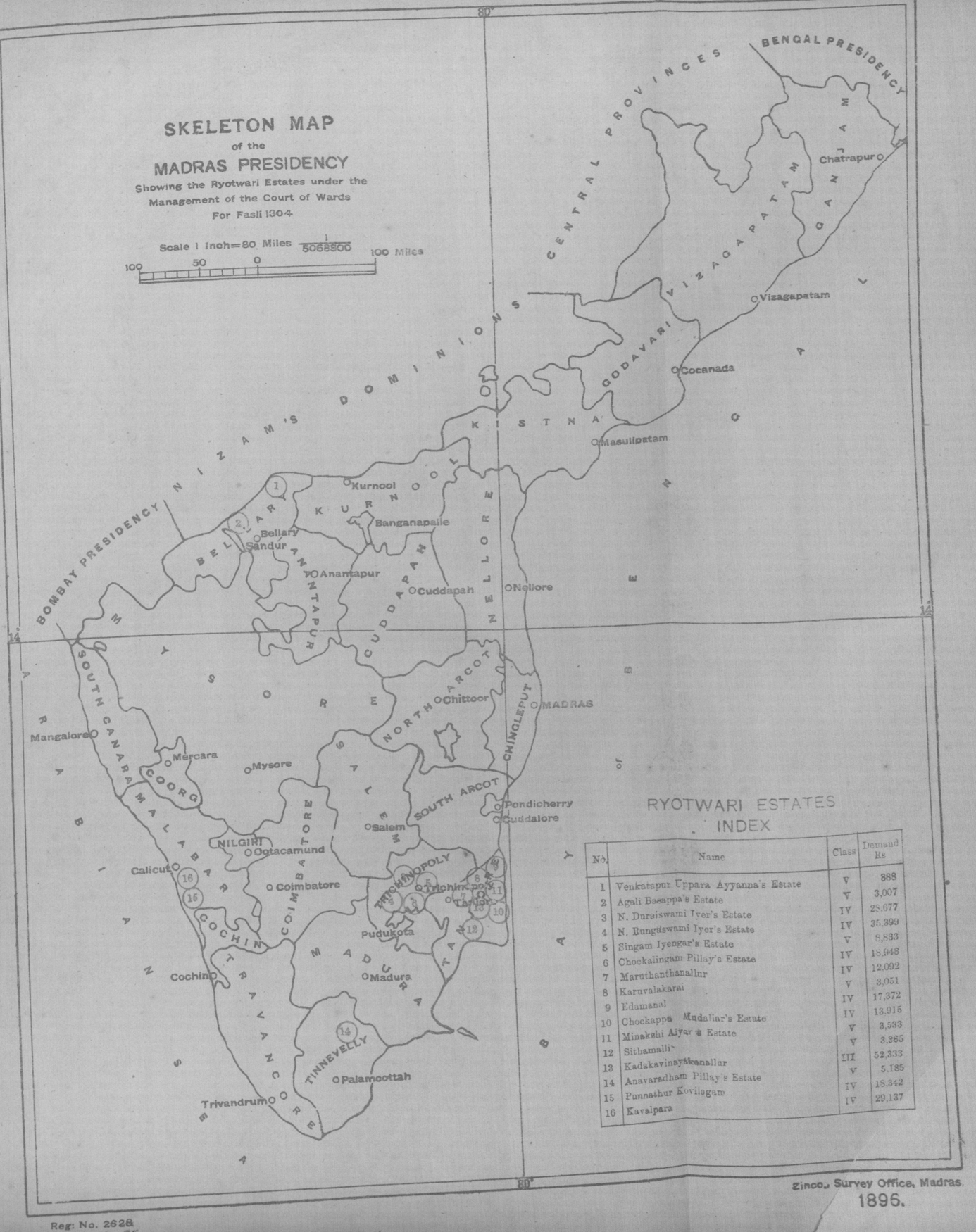
No	Name	Class	Demand Rs.
1	Dharakota	II	1,05,242
2	Bodogodo	IV	38,890
3	Peddakimedi	II	1,20,025
4	Surangi	IV	32,102
5	Belgam	IV	39,252
6	Kurupam	II	91,043
7	Peda Meranghi	IV	14,059
8	Salûru	II	1,06,163
9	Siripuram	III	68,862
10	Chidikada	IV	22,271
11	Chipurupalle	V	7,506
12	Appikonda	V	8,799
13	Pithapuram	I	9,95,723
14	Lakkavaram	IV	27,793
15	Tangellamudi	IV	26,550
16	Mallavaram	IV	21,060
17	Telaprolu	II	1,09,425
18	Meduru	II	1,01,280
19	Ventrapragada	IV	40,330
20	Munagala	III	84,856
21	Pulicherla	IV	13,116
22	Thumba	V	5,555
23	Timmajammal's Estate	V	5,593
24	Shulagiri	IV	28,878
25	Royakota	V	5,529
26	Kakangarai	V	4,900
27	Ankusagiri	IV	20,614
28	Elagiri	IV	20,080
29	Erumaipatti	IV	16,180
30	Mambarai	V	5,412
31	Marungapuri	III	69,403
32	Palayavanam	V	4,600
33	Saptur	III	57,883
34	Vadimitta	IV	17,292
35	Ettiyapuram	II	3,68,149
36	Thalavankotai	V	5,006

Zinco, Survey Office, Madras, 1896

SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Showing the Ryotwari Estates under the Management of the Court of Wards
For Fasli 1304

Scale 1 Inch=80 Miles $\frac{1}{5068800}$

100 50 0 100 Miles



RYOTWARI ESTATES
INDEX

No.	Name	Class	Demand Rs
1	Venkatapur Uppara Ayyanna's Estate	V	888
2	Agali Basappa's Estate	V	3,007
3	N. Duraiswami Iyer's Estate	IV	28,677
4	N. Rungaswami Iyer's Estate	IV	25,399
5	Singam Iyengar's Estate	V	8,883
6	Chockalingam Pillay's Estate	IV	18,948
7	Maruthanthanallur	IV	12,092
8	Karuvalakarai	V	3,051
9	Edamanal	IV	17,372
10	Chockappa Mudaliar's Estate	IV	13,015
11	Minakshi Aiyar's Estate	V	3,533
12	Sithamalli	V	3,265
13	Kadakavinayakanallur	III	52,333
14	Anavaradham Pillay's Estate	V	5,185
15	Punnathur Kovilagam	IV	18,342
16	Kavalpara	IV	29,137

Zinco. Survey Office, Madras.
1896.

Reg: No. 2628
Copies 50 + 95

No. 180, Revenue, 28th April 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following :—

Proceedings of the Court of Wards, No. 4, Press, dated 13th February 1896.

Resolution—No. 4, Press, dated 13th February 1896.

The Court resolves to submit to Government its report on the administration of Wards' estates for fasli 1304 ending 30th June 1895.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. M. WYNCH,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
with report, a file of Collectors' reports and three maps.
,, all Collectors in charge of Wards' estates with report and three maps.
Copy to the Collectors of other districts with report and three maps.
,, H. R. N. Ellison, Esq., with report.

ORDER—No. 180, Revenue, dated 28th April 1896.

Miscellaneous.

Report for 1890–91—3½ months late.
Do. 1891–92—2½ ,,
Do. 1892–93—2 ,,
Do. 1893–94—1½ ,,
Do. 1894–95—18 days late.

With the Proceedings read above, the Court of Wards submits its report on the administration of the estates under its charge during fasli 1304 (1894–95). This report which was due in the Government office on the 1st February was received 18 days late; there has, however, been marked improvement in this respect as compared with the previous years, and the Government hopes that the next and succeeding reports will be submitted punctually on the prescribed date.

2. There were, at the beginning of the year under report, fifty-six estates under the management of the Court. Five of these were restored to their proprietors during the year, while three were newly taken up, so that, at the end of the year, there were fifty-four estates under management. Excluding the estates of Ventrapragada and Erumaipatti which continued under management pending the result of litigation as to the succession and also the estate of the old Zemindar of Parlákimedi whose personal property alone is in the charge of the Court, there were fifty-one estates belonging to as many wards, of whom forty-seven (two being females) were incapacitated by minority and the rest by reason of sex alone.

3. The condition of the estates* restored during the year is exhibited in the statement at page 2 of the report, and is as usual satisfactory. There was a fall from Rs. 1,14,268 to Rs. 1,08,061 in the current demand of the Kapileswarapuram estate; but this is only apparent, as the latter amount excludes, while the former includes, the amount of water-tax collected on behalf of Government and the income derived from enhanced rates of assessment which were disallowed as being unauthorized. The balance to the credit of the estate rose from about 3 to 5 lakhs, while over Rs. 38,000 were laid out on

* 1. Aska.
2. Kapileswarapuram.
3. Gandharvakóttai.
4. Singavanam.
5. Vadagarai.

irrigation works and other permanent improvements. In the Gandharvakóttai estate, which was under the Court's control for nearly fourteen years, the rental rose from Rs. 35,494 to Rs. 36,773, the latter amount being exclusive of Rs. 2,129, the income from lands conveyed to a creditor in satisfaction of debts due to him. The estate was handed over with a balance of Rs. 12,000, debts aggregating close upon two lakhs having been paid off, and a sum of over Rs. 13,000 having been expended on improvements to the estate. The decrease in the rental of Singavanam was due to the sale of most of the villages in satisfaction of the decrees of Civil Courts.

4. Excluding the estates for which statistics of holdings and cultivation are not available for both the faslis 1304 and 1303, the area of holdings of the ordinary villages in the estates which were under management in both the years was acres 722,769 in fasli 1304, against acres 724,169 in the previous fasli, while the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the two faslis was 91·5 and 92·4 *per cent.* respectively. This fall both in the area of holdings and the proportion of cultivation seems to be due to the unfavourable character of the season in some of the estates, mainly those in the districts of Gódávari and Kistna. The proportion of cultivation in the Kavalpara estate appears, from the figures of the past few years, to be stationary at 70·4 *per cent.*, and this is apparently due to the fact that the extent remaining waste cannot be brought under cultivation. In Mambarai and Palayavanam, the figures for fasli 1304 show a slight improvement as compared with the preceding two years, but the proportion of cultivation is still less than 70 per cent. and has been so for the last six years. The attention of the Court of Wards will be invited to the point and it will be requested to consider whether the waste lands may not be granted out for cultivation at favourable rates. Advances recoverable in easy instalments might also be granted to enable the tenants to render the lands fit for cultivation.

Fasli.	Mambarai.	Palayavanam.
1299	56·8	64·7
1300	56·2	68·2
1301	67·9	59·8
1302	51·9	61·4
1303	55·2	66·1
1304	63·7	66·8

5. The gross demand of all the estates during the year under report amounted to Rs. 29,50,971, of which Rs. 30,796 were remitted, leaving a net demand of Rs. 29,20,175. In the estates which were under management in both the faslis 1303 and 1304, the net demand fell by about Rs. 12,000 owing more or less to the unfavourable character of the season in some of the estates.

6. The marginal statement shows the state of collections in fasli 1304 as compared with what it was in the previous three faslis. The Government is glad to observe that there has been a steady improvement in the adjustment of arrears outstanding in the Wards' estates. The Court has been paying special attention to this subject for the past several years and the result has been an appreciable reduction in the balances remaining to be collected. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 23,03,173, of which Rs. 4,07,523 were collected and Rs. 3,13,542 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 15,82,108 at the end of the fasli. Excluding subsequent collections and remissions as also the amounts since found to be irrecoverable, the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 7,40,407. The bulk of this amount, however, occurs in the following six estates :—

——	Arrears.	Current.
Fasli 1304.	Rs.	Rs.
Demand	23,03,173	29,25,426
Collection	4,07,523	24,47,703
Remission	3,13,542	..
Balance	15,82,108	4,77,723
Percentage of balance to demand in—		
1304	68·7	16 3
1303	70·8	17·4
1302	78·1	19·8
1301	84·4	21·2

	Rs.		Rs.
Kurupám	52,534	Telaprole	1,62,241
Pithápuram	1,19,528	Ventrapragada	72,514
Meduru	1,02,413	Ettiyapuram	1,21,285

Pithápuram, with the exception of the properties situated in the Agency tracts, Meduru and Ventrapragada have since left the Court's hands. The arrears in Kurupám and Ettiyapuram extend over several faslis; the accounts relating to the former estate are

under scrutiny, and it is believed that a large portion of the arrears will eventually have to be written off as irrecoverable. The arrears in Telaprole are large and the Court of Wards has called for a special report from the Collector.

In his despatch communicated to the Court of Wards with G.O., No. 5160, dated 28th November 1892, the Secretary of State desired to receive a report on the subject of the arrears outstanding in the Wards' estates. A partial reply was furnished to His Lordship in August last giving particulars of the arrears due for past years in each estate. Information as to how far these arrears were recoverable or irrecoverable was not then available; it is now furnished in the statement No. VIII appended to the report.

The current collections were satisfactory, the proportion of balance to demand showing an improvement as compared with three preceding years. Out of a total demand of Rs. 29,25,426, Rs. 24,47,703 were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,77,723 at the end of the fasli. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions, the net recoverable balance at the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 3,50,727 or 12 per cent. of the total current demand for the year.

7. The total cash receipts and charges during the year aggregated Rs. 36,15,788 and Rs. 36,18,300, respectively. Excluding unusual items, such as "Debts recovered," "Amounts borrowed," "Sale-proceeds of property," "Debts repaid" and "Amount invested in Government securities," the net receipts and charges amounted to Rs. 32,14,419 and Rs. 26,16,661, respectively.

8. The Government observes that as statement No. IV appended to the report contains so many as 33 columns extending over three different pages, the financial condition of the estates cannot be seen at a glance. The Court will be requested to consider and report whether the particulars of receipts and charges may not be shown in separate enclosures, the information contained in the present columns 1 to 6, 14, 15 and 27 to 33 being alone shown in the main statement.

9. Excluding unusual items of receipts, such as "Debts recovered," "Amounts borrowed," "Sale-proceeds of property," "Refunds of advances," &c., the proportion of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts rose from 10 per cent. in fasli 1303 to 11·5 in fasli 1304. In ten estates the proportion exceeded 15 per cent. and it was due to short receipts on account of unfavourable season or to the entertainment of special establishments for special work.

10. The expenditure on Public Works was 6·9 per cent. of the total charges of the year or 9·5 per cent. of the charges exclusive of "Debts repaid" and amounts invested in Government securities. The percentage was higher in fasli 1304 than in the two previous years as shown on the margin. The sums expended out of allotments showed a perceptible improvement, being 56·3 per cent. in the year under report against 38·2 and 52·4 per cent. in the two previous faslis. The amount spent on irrigation works during the year was larger than in any of the previous four years, while the proportion of outlay on these works to the total Public Works expenditure was less than that of fasli 1300 alone. The amounts laid out during the last five years are noted below :—

Faslis.	Percentage of expenditure on Public Works on		
	Allotments.	Total charges.	Charges exclusive of debts repaid and investment in Government Securities.
1304	56·3	6·9	9·5
1303	38·2	6·	8·4
1302	52·4	4 8	7·

Fasli.	Expenditure on Irrigation Works.	Total expenditure on Public Works.	Percentage of expenditure on Irrigation Works to total expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	
1300	1,02,462	1,75,502	58
1301	1,01,347	1,86,427	54
1302	97,347	1,84,629	53
1303	1,14,818	2,11,658	54
1304	1,41,741	2,48,928	57

11. In paragraph 11 of the report the Court gives a list of estates which have surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 to their credit. Not much progress, however, could be made in the way of utilizing these balances owing to the limited scope allowed by the Court of Wards' Regulation. Under section 16 of this enactment the only forms of investment admissible are (1) the purchase of landed property, (2) the purchase of Government securities, and (3) the improvement of the estates. Opportunities for the purchase of real property are rare, and as regards Government securities, their easy negotiability is a dangerous temptation to the ward when the estate is restored to him. A liberal supply of advances to cultivators on condition of paying enhanced rent is no doubt a most desirable form of investment; but such advances were granted during the year only in three estates in the Tanjore district, and in the other estates the tenants either did not require advances or were too poor to furnish the required security. In the present state of the law, therefore, expenditure on reproductive irrigation works appears to be the most desirable form of utilizing surplus funds standing to the credit of the Wards' estates, and His Excellency the Governor in Council notes with satisfaction that the sum of Rs. 1,41,741 expended on such works in fasli 1304 is the largest amount so disbursed during the last five years.

12. The recovery of debts due to, and the payment of debts due by, the different estates is engaging the careful attention of the Court of Wards.

13. With some exceptions the educational progress of the wards was encouraging. The Governor in Council trusts that next year a more favourable account will be given of the education of the wards at Newington. It is noted that five wards received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts and in system of administration adopted in the management of their estates.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) A. T. ARUNDEL,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Court of Wards.
" the Public Works Department.

Exd. C. M. Brisson.

50 Copies.

Govt. of {1896} Madras.

REVENUE.

Issued

Recd. Encl.

G.O., No. 180, 28th April 1896.

No 1775 W, dy 17th June 96

Communicated to Supty: Engineers for information

Sdy D.R.C.

W

APRIL.

Supty: Engineers

Court of Wards.

Reviewing the report of the — on the administration of estates of incapacitated proprietors under its charge for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR FASLI 1304 (1894-95).

MADRAS:
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1896.

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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION

OF

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR FASLI 1304 (1894-95).

Number of estates under management.—Including *Parlákimedi*, there were 56 estates under management on the 1st July 1894. Of these, the five estates noted on the margin were restored to their proprietors during the year under report, the Court having considered that the Aska proprietrix was possessed of sufficient capacity to manage the estate herself, while the remaining proprietors had attained their majority. On the other hand, the three estates noted on the margin were newly taken up so that the number of estates under control at the end of the year was 54. As in the previous year, figures regarding *Parlákimedi* are given only in statements I and IV, while *Vádimittá*, which continued in charge of the lessees, appears only in statements I and VI. The *Palayampatti* estate in Madura was, as already stated, taken under management in the course of the year and consequently no figures are entered against it in statements II to VIII.

Estates.	Districts.
Aska	Ganjám.
Kapileswarapuram ...	Kistna.
Gandharvakóttai ...	Tanjore.
Singavanam ...	Do.
Vadagarai	Madura.

Estates.	Districts.
Sálúru	Vizagapatam.
Peda Merangi ...	Do.
Palayampatti ...	Madura.

The succession to the *Ventrapragada* estate, referred to in paragraph 1 of the last year's report, was disputed by several claimants, and the estate had to be kept under the Court's control till quite recently, when it was handed over to the person to whom both the late Rani and her husband had bequeathed the estate and whom the Ellore Sub-Court declared to be the proper heir. Though the eldest ward of the *Mailavaram* estate came of age in the course of the year under report, the estate was not handed over to him, as the Court had reasons to apprehend that the interests of the younger wards would be jeopardized. Accordingly the eldest ward was told either to wait till his youngest brother should complete his 21st year, receiving meanwhile his share of the annual income or to obtain his share of the property by means of a friendly suit. He has, however, taken no further action in the matter.

2. *Estates handed over.*—The subjoined statement shows the condition of the surrendered estates at the time of their restoration as compared with their condition when they were taken charge of by the Court.

STATEMENT showing the condition of the estates restored at the time of surrender as contrasted with their condition when they were taken up.

Districts.	Estates.	Balance on hand.		Debts recovered during the period the estate was under management.	Debts paid off during the same period.		
		When the estate came under management.	When the estate was restored.		Principal.	Interest.	Total.
1	2	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Aska	34,377	61,606	64,948	..	..	..
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram ..	3,08,390	4,95,719	72,373	10,880	1,744	12,624
Tanjore	Gandharvakóttai ..	505	12,604	58,716	89,258	1,09,468	(c) 1,98,726
Do.	Singavanam ..	..	671	(a) 4,417	93,981	..	93,981
Madura	Vadagarai	6,455	27,027	2,461	521	..	521

Districts.	Estates.	Period for which the estate was under management.	Educational qualifications of the ward.	
			When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.
			13	14	15
		YRS. M. D.		
Ganjám	Aska	8 9 4	Illiterate and considered incapable of managing the estate.	Was able to read and write Telugu well; had studied the Rent Recovery Act.
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram ..	6 10 7	Knew a little English and Telugu and was very shy.	Had studied up to the Matriculation standard and was able to speak and write English well and freely.
Tanjore	Gandharvakóttai	13 9 11	Knew only the Tamil alphabet ..	Was able to read and write Tamil well and could read English newspapers.
Do.	Singavanam	10 5 3	Was reading in the Third standard of a Result Grant school.	Was reading in the Lower Secondary class in Tanjore. Had learnt revenue business under his brotherjn-law, the zemindar of Papanad.
Madura	Vadagarai	13 2 13	A beginner	Was studying for the F. A. Examination.

Districts.	Estates.	Current demand.		Amount expended on irrigation works.	Amount expended on other improvements.	When the estate was restored.
		When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.			
		3	4	11	12	13
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Aska	13,155	13,225	16,237	8,546	
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram ..	(a) 1,14,368	1,08,061	27,212	10,939	
Tanjore	Gandharvakóttai ..	35,494	(b) 36,773	5,668	7,652	
Do.	Singavanam	9,652	(d) 2,137	1,048	1,183	
Madura	Vadagarai	6,929	7,360	1,203	2,351	

(a) Including water-tax collected on behalf of Government and the income derived from enhanced rates of assessment, which latter were unauthorized and were subsequently disallowed
(b) Exclusive of Rs. 2,129, being the income from lands conveyed to a creditor in satisfaction of debts due to him.
(c) Including Rs. 62,171 written off the accounts.
(d) The fall is due to sale of most of the villages in satisfaction of decrees of civil courts.
(e) Exclusive of Rs. 3,860 written off.

3. *Statement No. I showing the names, &c., of the estates under management.*—Statement No. I appended to the report shows the names of the estates under management, the authority under which they were taken up, the sex of the wards and their disabilities, the period (calculated up to the end of the fasli under report) during which the estates have been under the Court, the ages of the wards at the end of the fasli, and the dates on which such of them as are minors will attain their majority. The succession suit (relating to the Erumaipatti estate), referred to in paragraph 3 of the previous year's report, has been decided in favour of the plaintiff since the close of the fasli under report. This estate as also Ventrapragada and Parlákimedi above referred to being left out of account, there were 51 wards, of whom 47 were minors (two being females) and four were incapacitated by sex.

4. *Season.*—In the estates noted in the margin, the season was favourable and good crops were obtained. The season was indifferent in *Pulicherla* and *Thumba*. In the *Kurupám* estate, in parts of Tanjore and Malabar and in the estates situated in the districts of Gódávari, Kistna Trichinopoly and Tinnevelly, the season was more or less unfavourable. The rains were untimely; and in some cases the crops were damaged by floods.

Ganjám estates.
Vizagapatam (except Kurupám).
Timmajammal's estate (North Arcot).
Bellary estates.
Tanjore estates (except Sithamalli and Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate).
Madura estates.
Salem estates.

5. *Holdings.*—The aggregate area of holdings of the ordinary villages in all the estates under management, excluding rented villages, was acres 753,980. The extent of holdings in the estates which were under management in both the faslis was acres 736,688 in fasli 1304 against acres 737,181 in the previous fasli, thus showing a decrease of acres 493, which is the net result of an increase of 3,114 acres in 19 estates, and of a decrease of acres 3,607 in 17 others. The variations in individual estates are very small except in the following instances:—

Increase.

	ACS.
Timmajammal's estate	279
Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	907

Decrease.

Dhárákóta	1,768

The variations in *Dhárákóta* and *Ankusagiri* are merely nominal, being due to changes in the tenure of villages. The increase in *Timmajammal's estate* was due to the recovery through the civil courts of two of the villages alienated by the wards' mother.

6. *Cultivation.*—The extent of actual cultivation in the year under report was 691,320 acres or 91·7 per cent. of the holdings against 710,724 acres or 91·9 per cent. in the previous year. For want of cultivation accounts, the entire holdings have been returned as cultivated in *Dhárákóta*, *Bodogodo*, *Surangi*, *Pedda Kimedi*, *Kurupám and Sálúru*. Until the Proprietary Estates' Village Service Act is brought into force, no means exist of compelling the karnams to keep proper accounts.

The entire holdings were actually cultivated in *Siripuram*, *Karuvalakarai and Timmajammal's estates*. No figures under cultivation have been entered in regard to Peda Merangi, as cultivation accounts are not available. The percentage of cultivation to holdings was above 90 in 23 estates, between 75 and 90 in 14 others, while it was below 75 only in 4 estates, viz., *Tangellamúdi* (74·9), *Palayavanam* (66·8), *Mambarai* (63·7), and *Kavalpara* (70·5). The low percentage in *Tangellamúdi* was due to the unfavourable character of the season. In *Palayavanam* it was due to the poverty of the ryots who could not afford to cultivate the entire extent of their holdings. The area under cultivation in *Mambarai* shows a considerable increase over the previous year, while in *Kavalpara* the extent left waste consisted of uncultivable waste and jungle, mostly held by tenants on various tenures.

7. *Demand of Estates.*—Statement II-B appended to the report shows the gross demand of all the estates under the Court's management, the remissions granted and the net demand. The gross demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,50,971, of which

Rs. 30,796 were remitted, leaving a total net demand of Rs. 29,20,175. The following abstract compares the figures under these heads as regards the estates which were under management both in faslis 1303 and 1304 :—

Fasli.	Gross demand.	Remission.	Net demand.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1303	* 28,22,296	23,659	* 27,98,637
1304	28,16,834	30,796	27,86,038

* Note.—The figures in columns 16 and 18 of statement II-B of fasli 1303 include Rs. 3,469, relating to the Kadakavinayakanallur institutions, which has now been deducted.

Explanation for the large variations under net demand, as compared with the preceding year, has been given in column 21 of statement II-B.

8. *Demand, Collection and Balance.*—Statement No. III appended to the report shows the demand, collection and balance of the estates under the management of the Court during the year. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 23,03,173, of which Rs. 4,07,523 were collected and Rs. 3,13,542 written off, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 15,82,108. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions as also amounts since found to be irrecoverable (aggregating Rs. 8,41,701), the net recoverable balance was Rs. 7,40,407 or 32·1 per cent. of the arrear at the beginning of the fasli under report against Rs. 9,44,100 or 34·2 per cent. of the arrear demand, as shown in the previous year's report.

In the *nine* estates noted in the margin, the outstanding balance on the date of the report was *nil*, while in *two* others it was practically so. In *five* estates it was below 10 per cent., while in *ten* others it ranged between 10 and 25 per cent. In *twelve* estates it was between 25 and 50. In the undermentioned *thirteen* estates it exceeded 50 per cent. :—

Chidikada, Sálúru, Peda Merangi, V. U. Ayyanna's estate, Agali Basappa's estate, Edamanal, Minakshi Ayal's estate, Anavaradam Pillai's estate and Erumaipatti.

Estates.	Percentage.	Amount.
		Rs.
Dhárákóta	63·7	12,131
Belgam	60·3	12,119
Kurupám	54·8	52,534
Meduru	75·9	1,02,413
Telaprole	60·0	1,62,241
Munagala	53·5	16,661
Ventrapragada	79·8	72,514
Karuvalakarai	90·3	149
Sithamalli	51·0	1,402
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	60·8	13,195
Royakota	73·8	723
Kakangarai	82·9	606
Punnathur Kovilogam	65·1	11,531

The greater portion of the amount outstanding in *Dhárákóta* will have to be written off the accounts, after the reconciliation of huzur and taluk balances ; this work, which has now been pending for a long time will, it is stated, be taken up as soon as similar work in Bodogodo is finished ; and the Court trusts that the Collector will spare no pains to have it completed during the current fasli.

Out of the amount outstanding in *Belgam*, Rs. 4,717 are covered by bonds and decrees. About one-third of the remainder is said to be due on account of inam kattubadi, for the recovery of which the Collector says that the period of limitation is twelve years. The Court has not sufficient information before it to decide whether this view is correct and the Collector is requested to make a separate reference on the point if there is room for any doubt. Endeavours are being made to collect the outstanding arrears, but the task has become an extremely difficult one, in consequence of the dismissal by the District Munsifs of certain rent suits, on the ground that the minor and his representatives have no *locus standi* now that the former's adoption has been found to be invalid by the District Court of Vizagapatam. A large portion of the arrears in *Kurupám* is believed to be irrecoverable and the accounts are reported to be under scrutiny. The Collector is requested to expedite the investigation and to intimate the result at an early date. Nearly all the balance outstanding in *Meduru* and *Telaprole* is, as stated in previous years, reported to be either covered by bonds and decrees, or involved in litigation. *Meduru* has since left the Court's hands. The Collector is requested to submit, at an early date, a special report in regard to Telaprole, explaining how it is that such large amounts have been outstanding for several years past without any appreciable diminution, and without becoming barred by limitation. Nearly the whole outstanding amount in *Munagala* is said to be irrecoverable for want of exchange of pattas and muchilikas during the late proprietrix's management or as being barred by limitation. Almost the whole of the balance in *Ventrapragada* is said to be irrecoverable, and the estate itself has since left the court's charge. The small amount outstanding in *Karuvalakarai* is covered by a decree, and steps are being taken to recover the amount. The major portion of the balance in *Sithamalli* will, it is stated, have to be treated as irrecoverable, a suit against the defaulter having been decided against the estate. The greater portion of the balance in *B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate* is covered by suits or execution proceedings. Most of the amount outstanding in *Royakota* has since been written off. The greater portion of the small balance outstanding in *Kakangarai* is believed to be irrecoverable, while the remainder has to be recovered through civil courts. The heavy balance in *Punnathur* is reported to be due to adverse season, to the difficulties arising from the peculiar tenure prevailing in the district and from the present financial position of the estate which will not admit of the payment of the heavy compensation for improvements that would undoubtedly be awarded in the case of successful eviction proceedings, and to the absence of correct information as to the amount outstanding, the necessary documents being in the possession of the tenants. The amount can be ascertained exactly only when renewals of demises take place.

The report called for in Government Order, No. 5160, Revenue, dated 28th November 1892, has been already submitted (*vide* Court's Proceedings, No. 16, Press, dated 25th June 1895), and the further information promised in paragraph 6 thereof is given in Statement VIII appended to this report.

9. *Current Collections.*—The total current demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,25,426, of which Rs. 24,47,703 were collected, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 4,77,723. Subsequent collections and remissions (Rs. 1,26,996) being deducted, the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 3,50,727 or 12 per cent. of the total current demand against 10·8, the corresponding percentage for the preceding year. The whole of the current demand was collected in *Chidikada, Agali Basappa's estate* and *Minakshi Ayal's estate.* In *nineteen* estates the net balance was below 5 per cent., while in *twenty-one* others, it ranged between 5 and 20 per cent., and in *six* between 20 and 35. In the undermentioned *two* estates it was above 35 per cent. :—

	Percentage.	Amount.
		Rs.
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	46·9	6,520
Punnathur Kovilogam	40·1	7,356

The short collection in T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate was due partly to unfavourable season and partly to the neglect of the late Manager, who has been called upon to explain his conduct. A portion of the demand in *Punnathur* really fell due after the close of the fasli, and the short collection is attributed also to adverse season and to the fact that greater attention had to be paid to the realization of old arrears.

10. *Financial condition of estates under management.*—The aggregate cash receipts of all the estates under management during the year amounted to Rs. 36,15,788. Adding to this Rs. 13,51,254 (the aggregate cash balance at the beginning of the year), the total cash assets of the fasli amounted to Rs. 49,67,042, of which Rupees 36,18,300, including a sum of Rs. 5,99,689 invested in Government securities and Rs. 4,01,950 devoted to payment of debts, were expended during the year. The cash balance at the close of the fasli was thus Rs. 13,48,742. Adding to this the Government securities of the nominal value of Rs. 54,63,300 held on behalf of certain estates and the value of grain on hand (Rs. 55,391) at the close of the year, the total balance to the credit of the estates on the 30th June 1895 was Rs. 68,67,433, showing an increase of Rs. 4,98,802 over the opening balance of the year. Excluding the unusual

items noted below, the receipts and charges of the year amounted to Rs. 32,14,419 and Rs. 26,16,661, respectively, against Rs. 34,78,475 and Rs. 25,20,393, the corresponding figures for the previous year :—

	Rs.	Rs.
Total Receipts		36,15,788
Deduct—	Rs.	
Debts recovered	1,51,466	
Amounts borrowed	1,57,759	
Sale-proceeds of property	92,144	
Total deduction ...		4,01,369
Net receipts ...		32,14,419
Total Charges		36,18,300
Deduct—		
Debts repaid	4,01,950	
Amount invested in promissory-notes	5,99,689	
Total deduction ...		10,01,639
Net charges ...		26,16,661

11. *Utilization of surplus balances and advances to tenants.*—The estates under management which, on the 30th June 1895, had surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 (*vide* column 31 of Statement No. IV appended to the report) are shown below :—

	Rs.		Rs.
Dhárákóta	96,068	Agali Basappa's estate ...	35,090
Bodogodo	44,277	Sithamalli	57,657
Surangi	14,731	Maruthanthanallur	14,524
Chidikada	46,405	Kadakavinayakanallur ...	13,779
Siripuram	1,01,622	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	14,451
Appikonda	33,276	Marungapuri	50,325
Belgam	21,468	Singam Aiyangar's estate ...	42,700
Kurupám	97,200	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	25,359
Peda Merangi	17,783	Minakshi Ayal's estate ...	10,574
Lakkavaram	34,881	Sáptúr	2,00,404
Tangellamúdi	56,033	Ettiyapuram	8,47,751
Pithápuram	3,63,662	Erumaipatti	29,182
Mailavaram	25,466	Shulagiri	14,081
Meduru	6,05,100	Elagiri	27,849
Telaprole	3,33,554	Kakangarai	12,186
Munagala	21,705	Ankusagiri	14,576
Ventrapragada	20,017	Kavalpara	1,28,237
V. U. Ayyanna's estate ...	12,810	Punnathur Kovilogam ...	17,525

As has been pointed out in previous reports * and correspondence, † the only forms of investment available are (1) the improvement of the properties ; (2) the purchase of lands ; and (3) the purchase of Government securities.

The surplus balances in *Peda Merangi*, *Minakshi Ayal's estate*, and *Ankusagiri* are required for the payment of the debts due by them. The Ventrapragada estate has recently left the Court's hands. As regards *Saptúr*, a survey of the estate has been undertaken, and it is under contemplation to purchase some villages of the Guntamanaickanur zemindari as also an adjoining ryotwari village. In regard to the disposal of the large balance to the credit of *Ettiyapuram* it should be stated that liberal grants are being sanctioned every year for the construction and improvement of irrigation sources and buildings, and it is difficult to find profitable investments for the large sum available within the limited scope allowed by the Court of Wards Regulation. A proposal, has, however, been made to purchase some villages of the Guntamanaickanur zemindari when they come up for sale. The Collector of Malabar has not yet formulated any definite proposals in regard to Kavalpara ; meanwhile about Rs. 35,000 has been spent within the last two years on the construction and improvements of several important buildings in the estate.

* Paragraph 11 of the Court's administration reports for faslis 1302 and 1303.

† Court's Proceedings, No. 2824, dated 15th August 1892.
Court's Proceedings, No. 18, Press, dated 8th September 1894.

Dhárákóta is for the most part already adequately supplied with good irrigation under the Rushikulya canal and it will shortly be restored to its proprietor. Estimates for the construction of large tanks in suitable localities have, however, been called for ; and the submission of an estimate for Rs. 5,000 shortly is promised. In *Bodogodo* a proposal to construct a large reservoir and a canal at a cost of about Rs. 60,000 had eventually to be abandoned, as the Executive Engineer was of opinion that the scheme would, if carried out, endanger the safety of the Suradá reservoir now being constructed by Government ; and the question of utilising the funds on other irrigation works is receiving attention.

Surangi, *Tangellamúdi*, *Pithapurám*, *Munagala*, *Kadakavinayakanallur* and *Punnathur* are involved in debts. There were no suitable opportunities for the purchase of lands on behalf of *Chidikada*. Nothing appreciable in the way of improving the irrigation sources of *Siripuram* could be attempted, partly owing to the shortness of the period for which the estate was still to remain under management and partly owing to the difficulty of securing competent professional men to investigate and advise on the requirements of the estate. The Collector has recently been asked to submit proposals for the investment of the surplus in *Appikonda*, the salt loan due by the estate jointly with others having been paid off. Owing to the decree of the District Court of Vizagapatam declaring the *Belgam* ward's adoption to be invalid, the Court's status in regard to this estate is somewhat peculiar. In *Kurupám* certain irrigation projects, estimated to cost about Rs. 60,000, were investigated by an overseer, formerly of the Tank Restoration Party, but the plans and estimates prepared by him were condemned by Mr. G. T. Walch, late of the Government Public Works Department, and the further investigation of the projects has had to be deferred until the services of a competent Engineer can be obtained.

The Collector's report is silent as to what was done in *Lakkavaram*, and he is requested to see that such omission does not recur. In *Mailavaram*, *Meduru* and *Telaprole* the surplus balances were utilised for the requisite improvement of the irrigation sources of the estates. In *V. U. Ayyanna's* and *Agali Basappa's* estates lands were purchased for Rs. 1,088 and Rs. 3,564, respectively. In *Sithamalli* and *Maruthanthanallur* the Tahsildars concerned are on the look out for favourable opportunities for the purchase of additional lands, and the matter necessarily takes time. In *N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate a proposal to purchase a house at Trichinopoly was negatived as being unprofitable. Efforts were made to purchase lands on behalf of this and B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate, but it was found difficult to secure suitable land at reasonable cost. The surplus balance of *Marungapuri* has been reserved for the expenses of the survey which is now going on. As regards *Singam Aiyangar's* estate no suitable lands could be had and the estate itself has since left the Court's hands. The Court's status in regard to *Erumaipatti* is only provisional. The balance in *Shulagiri* will be devoted to the repair of the irrigation works which will shortly be examined and reported on. It was found that the repair of the irrigation works of *Elagiri* was not likely to be sufficiently remunerative and the matter was accordingly dropped. Sanction has been accorded to the purchase of a mitta at a cost of Rs. 7,000, and the transaction will shortly be completed.

With reference to paragraph 4 of the Government of India letter communicated in Government Order, No. 591, Revenue, dated 13th August 1894, the Court begs to report that advances to ryots for cultivation expenses appear to have been granted during the year only in three estates in the Tanjore district, viz., Sithamalli, Maruthanthanallur and T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate, though similar advances appear to be given usually in all the ryotwari estates of that district, while advances for sinking wells were granted in Ettiyapuram in the previous fasli. In all other estates the system of granting advances is not in vogue at all.

In Kistna, where there are large zemindari estates, the tenants in the delta tracts do not require advances at all, while the tenants in upland villages are apparently considered too poor to furnish sufficient security.

12. *Percentage of establishment charges and Government Commission to normal receipts.*—Column 33 of statement No. IV appended to the report shows the percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts, abnormal income, such as debts recovered, amount borrowed, sale-proceeds of property and refunds of advances included in column 13 of the statement being left out of

account. Taking all the estates together, the percentage was 11·5 against 10·0 in the previous year. The rise in the percentage is in a measure due to the adjustment of commission with effect from the 1st November 1892 under the new method, prescribed in Court's Proceedings, No. 12, Press, dated 10th May 1894. Explanation is furnished below in regard to the undermentioned estates in which the percentage exceeded 15 :—

	Percentage.
Appikonda	19·1
Kurupám	17·2
V. U. Ayyanna's estate	24·6
Thumba	17·0
Palayavanam	19·7
Sithamalli	28·2
Sáptúr	21·0
Anavaradam Pillai's estate	25·9
Thalavankottai	22·2
Royakota	18·3

The circumstances which render it difficult to reduce the cost of the establishments in *Appikonda*, *Kurupam*, *V. U. Ayyanna's estate*, *Sithamalli* and *Sáptúr* have been adverted to in previous reports. The high percentage in *Thumba*, *Anavaradam Pillai's estate* and *Thalavankottai* was due to short receipts on account of unfavourable season. In *Thumba* it was partly owing also to large expenditure under contingencies, which the Collector promises to curtail in future. In *Palayavanam* it was due to a fall in the receipts of the estate and to the entertainment of a special establishment to supervise the *amani* cultivation in some of the villages. The comparatively smaller amount of arrears collected in the *Royakota* estate this year and the entertainment of a new estate clerk and a forest establishment have contributed to raise the percentage in that estate.

13. *Public Works.*—Enclosure A to statement No. IV shows the amounts sanctioned for, and expended on, public works in the several estates under management. The total allotment was Rs. 4,42,094, of which Rs. 2,48,928 or 56·3 per cent. was spent against Rs. 2,11,658 or 38·2 per cent. in the previous year. The expenditure is classified below :—

	Fasli 1303. Rs.	Fasli 1304. Rs.
Irrigation works	1,14,818	1,41,741
Buildings	55,880	73,444
Communications	12,987	6,226
Total ...	1,83,685	2,21,411
Establishment	27,973	27,517
Grand Total ...	2,11,658	2,48,928

The expenditure on public works was 6·9 per cent. of the total charges of the year. If the debts repaid and amounts invested in promissory notes be excluded from the latter, the percentage rises to 9·5 against 8·4 in the previous fasli. The expenditure fell below 50 per cent. of the budget allotment in fifteen estates. The cases in which the amounts surrendered are sufficiently large to call for special remarks are noticed below :—

Estate.	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Percentage.
	Rs.	Rs.	
Kurupám	38,300	9,996	26·0
Sáptúr	28,850	10,289	35·7
Ettiyapuram	61,500	30,497	49·6
Kavalpara	30,750	14,913	48·5

In *Kurupám* a large irrigation project, for which Rs. 21,800 had been provided, was, as already stated, ordered to lie over pending investigation by a competent Engineer, while the estimates for certain other works were returned scrutinized by

the Executive Engineer only lately. The short expenditure in *Sáptúr* was due partly to the abandonment of works for which allotments had been made, and partly to the non-commencement of work till late in the season for various reasons.

Collectors are requested to make allotments in future only for such works as have been previously investigated thoroughly and the execution of which it has been definitely decided to proceed with during the fasli in which the allotment is made. In this connection Collectors' attention is again invited to the remarks made by Government in paragraph 12 of their Order, No. 334, Revenue, communicated in Court's Proceedings, No. 17, Press, dated 8th July 1895.

In *Ettiyapuram* the plans and estimates for the conversion of the Turuvai swamp into a tank at a cost of Rs. 25,000, which had been returned for revision with reference to the Chief Engineer's remarks, were not completed within the year; and the short expenditure is stated to be due also to want of contractors, to the low rates insisted upon by the late Manager, and to the insufficiency of the Public Works establishment. The new Manager promises to report on the advisability of entrusting the execution of estate works to the (Government) Public Works Department. The amount shown as expended in Kavalpara excludes a sum of Rs. 19,207 advanced to a contractor who has completed the more important buildings for which provision was made.

14. *Debts due to estates.*—Statement No. V-A appended to the report shows the debts due to the several estates under the management of the Court during the year. The total debts outstanding at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 12,29,086. Including those newly contracted (Rs. 26,592) or brought to account (Rs. 48,068), as also the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 43,257), the total sum due was Rs. 13,47,003, of which Rs. 1,72,406 were collected and Rs. 1,20,834 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 10,53,763 at the end of the year distributed among *35* estates.

The outstanding amounts were large in the following estates :—

	Rs.
Appikonda	25,626
Kurupám	1,11,726
Peda Merangi	1,82,346
Pithápuram	80,460
Meduru	1,57,185
Telaprole	67,792
Munagala	44,963
Sithamalli	17,220
Kadakavinayakanallur	42,018
Ettiyapuram	1,52,005
Thalavankottai	43,870
Punnathur Kovilogam	25,687

Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Appikonda* has not yet fallen due. Out of the amount outstanding in *Kurupám*, Rs. 40,000 are due from Peda Merangi, another estate under the Court of Wards, and the matter is under reference to an arbitrator. The greater portion of the remainder is secured by bonds and is being recovered as instalments fall due. Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Peda Merangi* is covered by a decree which is now under appeal to the High Court. Necessary steps were being taken to collect the debts due to *Pithápuram*. In *Meduru* Rs. 1,15,140 had not fallen due according to the bonds by which the amount had been secured, while time was granted till February 1896 for the payment of the sum of Rs. 33,376 due by Chellayamma Rao. Out of the amount outstanding in *Telaprole*, Rs. 35,060 had not fallen due and the greater portion of the remainder is involved in litigation. The Manager has been called upon to report as to the recoverability or otherwise of the debts due to the *Munagala* estate which was taken under management in the previous fasli. The information furnished in regard to the recovery of the debts due to *Sithamalli* is meagre and the Collector's attention is drawn to the remarks made in the previous report. The amount due to *Kadakavinayakanallur* has since been reduced to about Rs. 20,000, of which the greater portion will have to be written off the accounts, after inquiry. In *Ettiyapuram*, Rs. 35,615 are covered by mortgages with possession; instalments have not fallen due for Rs. 47,155; and Rs. 22,776 are covered by decrees which are under execution. The bulk of the remainder is covered by bonds and the interest thereon is being regularly paid. Steps have since been

taken for the recovery of the greater portion of the debt due to *Thalavankottai*. Almost the whole of the amount shown against *Punnathur* is due by the female branch of the estate to the *stanoms* belonging to the male branch.

15. *Debts due by estates.*—Statement No. V-B shows the debts due by the several estates under management. The total amount due at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 22,50,919. Adding thereto the debts contracted (Rs. 1,57,759), those newly brought to account (Rs. 56,336), and the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 2,16,101), the total amounted to Rs. 26,81,115, of which Rs. 4,11,965 were repaid and Rs. 19,699 struck off, leaving a balance of Rs. 22,49,451 due by 24 estates. The debts outstanding at the close of the fasli were large in the undermentioned estates :—

	Rs.
Surangi	88,449
Pedda Kimedi	1,71,971
Sálúru	6,07,452
Peda Merangi	45,488
Tangellamúdi	1,12,961
Pithápuram	4,91,132
Munagala	36,489
Ventrapragada	74,189
Pulicherla	28,664
Palayavanam	2,07,136
Kadakavinayakanallur	37,274
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	68,163
N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	47,042
Minakshi Ayal's estate	21,411
Royakota	24,947
Ankusagiri	38,340
Punnathur Kovilogam	1,09,071

In *Surangi* and *Pedda Kimedi* the payment of debts is being made according to a scheme of liquidation sanctioned by the Court; and the debts will be cleared off in course of time. The *Sálúru* estate, with its very heavy liabilities, came under management only during the year under report. Shortly after the estate was taken up, the Court obtained, with the sanction of Government, a loan of Rs. 1,05,000 from the Jeypore estate, and paid off some of the debts bearing a high rate of interest. The sum of Rs. 6,07,452 outstanding against the estate at the end of the year consists mostly of three items—one of Rs. 4,80,000 due to the Raja of Bobbili, another of Rs. 1,05,000 due to the Maharaja of Jeypore, and the third of Rs. 15,052 due to the Damini family under a Civil Court's decree. The Collector is trying to secure a loan at a lower rate of interest, either from the Maharaja of Jeypore or from the Maharaja of Vizianagram who are now reported to be willing to advance the necessary sums. The amount shown against *Peda Merangi* is due to Kurupám under two Civil Court's decrees, and with the sanction of the High Court, before which the appeals therefrom are pending, the matter has been referred to an arbitrator. As stated in the previous reports, the Court has been advised not to pay the debts due by the *Tangellamúdi* estate except under decrees of Civil Courts. The repayment of debts due by the *Pithápuram* estate was impeded by the heavy expenditure attendant upon the succession suit. A large portion of the debt originally due by *Munagala* was paid during the fasli, and the Collector promises a report in regard to the remainder. No steps were taken for the liquidation of the debt due by *Ventrapragada* owing to the death of its proprietrix and the complications arising therefrom. The circumstances of *Pulicherla* were, as stated in previous reports, hopeless, and the estate has since left the Court's hands. The condition of *Palayavanam*, which seemed desperate, has been improved by the efforts of the local officers. Several villages were saved from impending sales under Court's decrees and some of the pressing claims were met by raising additional amounts on the mortgaged villages. Moreover, one of the creditors has agreed to forego a considerable portion (about Rs. 14,000) of his claim. The estate has thus been saved from immediate disruption. The comparatively small amount still due by the *Kadakavinayakanallur* estate will be paid off shortly. The Collectors concerned promise to submit proposals for the liquidation of the debts due by *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's* estate and *Ankusagiri* which came under management only recently. In *N. Rangaswami Aiyar's* estate, which has since been restored, the larger portion of the debt originally due was paid off, and the remainder consolidated at a lower rate of interest,

to be repaid as funds accrued. The debt due by *Minakshi Ayal's* estate will similarly be discharged in due course. Proposals in regard to the amounts due by the *Royakota* estate have been deferred pending the decision of a suit. Out of the amount shown against *Punnathur*, Rs. 24,747 are to be adjusted among the several *stanoms* of the estate. Excluding certain minor items which were in process of adjustment and have since been or will shortly be paid off, the outstanding debt at the end of the fasli amounted to Rs. 72,000 which was the amount borrowed from the Guruvayur devasom, after the estate came under management, in order to discharge debts bearing a high rate of interest. This amount will also be paid off in course of time.

16. *Education of Wards.*—Statement No. VI appended to the report shows the educational progress of the wards and of such of their relations as were under instruction during the year. Of the 67 wards shown in the list, sixty were males and seven females.

The marginally-noted * five wards were educated at *Newington*, Madras, under the Court's European tutor (Mr. H. R. N. Ellison). The *Siripuram* and *Elagiri* minors have returned to their districts to learn the details of estate management.

* Dhárákóta, Siripuram, Elagiri, Sáptúr and Ettiyapuram.

The other three minors of *Dhárákóta*, *Ettiyapuram* and *Sáptúr* have, since the close of the fasli, been examined by Mr. J. H. Stone, Principal of the Presidency College. He reported that for their age their attainments were poor, as they were far below the lower secondary standard. He also pointed out certain defects for which Mr. Ellison has been called upon to suggest remedies. Mr. Stone was, however, favourably impressed with the manner and bearing of the wards. The *Newington* minors are also given lessons in drawing and the Sáptúr minor is taught music in addition.

The *eldest Appikonda* minor, after learning commercial business at Madras for a time, went back to the district to acquaint himself with the particular branch of trade with which his family has been connected for a long time. The *Kurupám* minor made very good progress under Mr. Moss. The *elder ward of N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate was preparing for the M.A. degree examination of the local university in English Literature and was also studying Law.

The *elder ward of N. Rangaswami Aiyar's* estate was instructed in Agriculture, Revenue Law and Sanskrit. The *elder ward of the Singam Aiyangar's* estate having again failed in the Matriculation examination, it was considered unnecessary to allow him to prepare for that examination any more. Arrangements were accordingly made to give him lessons in Book-keeping and Agriculture, while *the younger ward* who passed his F.A. examination was reading for the B.A. degree examination.

Other male wards, as noted in the margin, † were studying under private tutors. Of the rest, 5 were reading in upper secondary and 31 in lower secondary or primary classes. The progress and behaviour of all these minors are said to have been satisfactory, except in the case of the *Surangi*, *Peda Merangi*, *Lakkavaram*, *Mailavaram*, *Edamanal*, *Mambarai* and *Anavaradam Pillai's estate minors*. The *Surangi* minor has, along with the *Bodoyodo and Pedda Kimedi* wards, been since placed under a special tutor Mr. B. C. Chatterji, detailed from the Educational Department. The wards of the *Mambarai* estate have been removed to Palni for education. In regard to the other minors, the Collectors concerned are requested to take measures to ensure better progress in the current year.

† Bodogodo, Surangi, Pedda Kimedi, Sálúru, Tangellamúdi, Pithápuram, Meduru, Teleprole, Thumba, Kadakavinayakanallur. T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate, N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate (younger ward) and Ankusagiri.

The minors noted in the margin ‡ received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts and were taught the details of the management of their estates.

‡ Siripuram, Pulicherla, N. Rangaswami Aiyar's (elder) son, Singam Aiyangar's (elder) son and Elagiri.

The question of giving similar instruction to the Kadakavinayakanallur minor is receiving attention.

Of the female wards, *Timmajammal*, who was living with her husband at Tarikeri, is said to have improved her English a little. The *daughter of the late Ayyanna* was attending the 3rd class of the Government Girls' school at Hospet, while the *daughter of the Kavalpara Nethiur* is learning music. The other female wards (the *sisters* of the *Telaprole* and the *Thumba minors* and the *daughter of the late Minakshi Ayal*) made good progress under their respective tutors.

17. *Suits.*—The "printed records" relating to the *Chidikada* and *Sáptúr* Privy Council appeals are still awaited from counsel. The records of the *Ungarada* Privy Council appeal will, on receipt from counsel, be forwarded for the necessary action to the Siripuram proprietor, who has since come of age and taken charge of his estate. The *Boyyanagudem* appeal has, since the close of the fasli, been decided in favour of the Court's ward (Lakkavaram minor). The whole of the *Tangellamúdi* estate, with the exception of one village, has, since the close of the fasli, been decreed to the Nidadavolu Rani (Sri Raja Papamma Rao) and an appeal therefrom has been ordered to be filed in the High Court.

The *Pithápuram* appeal is still pending before that tribunal, but on obtaining security from the plaintiff, as ordered by the High Court, the District Judge has recently given him possession of the suit properties. The Court of Wards is however still holding certain small properties situated in the Gódávari Agency tracts and not covered by that suit. Steps have recently been taken for the further prosecution of the *Belgam* Zemindarni's appeal to the Privy Council. An appeal was filed during the year under report from the decree of the Vizagapatam District Court declaring the Belgam minor's adoption to be invalid on the ground that the will under which it purported to have been made was not genuine; this is still pending. One of the cousins of the late zemindar of Belgam brought a suit (Original Suit No. 38 of 1894 on the file of the Vizagapatam District Court) claiming the remaining half of the estate; and this is also pending.

The suit brought by S. Gopalaraju has, since the close of the fasli, been decided in favour of the *Suranji* ward. The Rani of *Ventrapragada* died, as already stated, on the 15th February 1895, and the High Court has accordingly struck her petition off the file.

The *Meduru* ward died shortly after the close of the fasli: and conflicting claims having been put forward, the properties left by him have been ordered to be handed over to a Receiver appointed by the Civil Courts, in connection with a suit brought by his natural mother.

Two suits in which certain members of the "Kesara" family seek to obtain a declaration that the Munagala ward's adoption by the late Rani Latsamma Rao was invalid and to establish their own claims to the property are now pending before the District Court of Kistna.

18. *Religious and Charitable Institutions attached to Estates.*—A statement (No. VII) showing the demand, collection and balance and the financial condition of the several religious and charitable institutions attached to estates under management is appended to the report.

19. *General Remarks.*—The survey areas in Meduru appear to have been brought into force, but some difficulty having been experienced in the case of Telaprole, the Collector has made a reference to the Court of Wards on the point. The survey of Marungápuri is proceeding. The draft rules for the working of the Sáptúr forests have recently been submitted to the Court. The Shulagiri forests are reported to be in good condition. In Telaprole, Mailavaram, Marungápuri, Ettiyapuram, Shulagiri, Royakota and Ankusagiri, the village accounts are said to be maintained according to the new Manual with slight modifications to suit local requirements.

APPENDICES A TO K.

APPENDIX A.

No I.—STATEMENT showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Ys. M.	Ys. M. D.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi*	No. 1279, dated 22nd June 1830	Male	Imbecility	64 11	65 0 0	....
	Dhárákóta	,, 149, ,, 6th Feb. 1885	Do.	Minority	10 5	19 8 23	7th Oct. 1896.
	Bodogodo	,, 1026, ,, 11th Sept. ,,	Do.	Do.	9 9	10 3 16	15th Mar. 1906.
	Surangi	,, 366, ,, 15th April 1892	Do.	Do.	3 3	19 5 26	4th Jan. 1897.
	Pedda Kimedi	,, 810, ,, 4th Aug. ,,	Do.	Do.	2 11	18 1 0	1st June 1898.
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	,, 2930, ,, 25th Sept. 1877	Female	Sex	17 9	55 6 28	....
	Siripuram †	,, 1449, ,, 5th ,, 1878	Male	Minority	16 10	20 10 5	26th Aug. 1895.
	Chipurupalle	,, 510, ,, 13th May 1882	Female	Sex	13 2	57 0 0	....
	Appikonda	,, 337, ,, 12th ,, 1886	Male	Minority	9 2	18 5 20	11th Jan. 1898.
	Belgam	,, 191, ,, 14th Mar. 1889 ,, 639, ,, 16th July 1891	Do.	Do.	6 4	19 4 0	28th Feb. 1897.
	Kurupám	,, 128, ,, 19th Feb. ,,	Do.	Do.	4 4	17 9 25	5th Sept. 1898.
	Peda Merangi	,, 896, ,, 22nd Dec. 1894	Do.	Do.	0 6	12 10 23	8th Aug. 1903.
	Sálúru	,, 733, ,, 19th Oct. ,,	Do.	Do.	0 8	10 1 22	22nd May 1906.
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	,, 2291, ,, 15th Dec. 1879	Do.	Do.	15 7	19 2 6	25th April 1897.
	Tangellamúdi	,, 834, ,, 15th Oct. 1889	Do.	Do.	5 9	15 8 15	16th Oct. 1900.
	Pithápuram ‡	,, 678, ,, 19th Aug. 1890	Do.	Do.	4 10	9 8 26	5th ,, 1906.
Kistna	Mailavaram	,, 902, ,, 15th Sept. 1887	Do.	Do.	7 8	21 5 16	15th Jan. 1895.
	Meduru †	,, 179, ,, 1st Mar. 1888	Do.	Do.	7 4	8 3 23	8th Mar. 1908.
	Telaprole	,, 347, ,, 19th May 1890	Do.	Do.	5 0	5 10 0	31st Aug. 1910.
	Munagala	,, 651, ,, 19th July 1893	Do.	Do.	1 11	16 1 11	19th May 1900.
	Ventrapragada †	,, 831, ,, 18th Sept. ,,	Female	Sex	1 8	27 0 0	The Ward died on 15th Feb. 1895.
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	,, 699, ,, 13th Aug. 1889	Male	Minority	5 8	9 8 0	1st Nov. 1906.
	Agali Basappa's do.	,, 1262, ,, 16th Dec. 1892	Do.	Do.	2 5	13 3 17	15th Mar. 1903.
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	,, 299, ,, 10th Mar. 1885	Female	Do.	10 4	16 3 20	11th ,, 1900.
	Pulicherla †	,, 711, ,, 22nd July 1887	Male	Do.	7 11	29 9 9	21st Sept. 1895.
	Thumba	,, 816, ,, 13th Sept. 1893	Do.	Do.	1 10	6 11 5	26th July 1909.
Tanjore	Palayavanam	,, 485, ,, 16th May 1887	Do.	Do.	8 1	12 3 4	27th Mar. 1904.
	Edamanal	,, 809, ,, 21st Nov. 1888	Do.	Do.	6 7	15 10 5	25th Aug. 1900.
	Karuvalakarai	,, 637, ,, 27th July 1889	Do.	Do.	5 10	9 10 5	16th ,, 1906.
	Sithamalli	,, 1170, ,, 9th Dec. 1891	Do.	Do.	3 5	13 2 14	17th April 1903.
	Maruthanthanallur	,, 621, ,, 17th June 1892	Do.	Do.	3 0	10 2 15	16th ,, 1906.
	Kadakavinayakanallur	,, 920, ,, 2nd Sept. ,,	Do.	Do.	2 9	20 1 22	9th May 1896.
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	,, 392, ,, 5th June 1894	Do.	Do.	1 0	6 10 24	6th Aug. 1909.

* The immoveable property of the estate was handed over to the ward's eldest son on 1st July 1890.
† Since handed over.
‡ The properties of the late Raja, with the exception of those situated in the Agency tracts, have since been handed over to his adopted son under the decree of the Rajahmundry District Court.

No. I.—Statement showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Ys. M.	Ys. M. D.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	No. 1545, dated 18th Nov. 1880	Male	Minority	14 4	19 6 23	8th Dec. 1896.
	Marungápuri	,, 163, ,, 22nd Feb. 1888	Do.	Do.	7 3	10 7 23	8th Nov. 1905.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate*	,, 673, ,, 20th Sept. 1880	Do.	Do.	6 8	20 5 4	27th Jan. 1896.
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate †	,, 789, ,, 13th Nov. 1888	Do.	Do.	6 6	20 10 9	22nd Aug. 1895.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate.	,, 734, ,, 15th Sept. 1890	Do.	Do.	4 9	14 10 0	31st ,, 1901.
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	,, 1030, ,, 30th Oct. 1891	Female	Do.	3 8	12 4 25	6th Feb. 1904.
Madura	Sáptúr	,, 5, ,, 5th Jan. 1886 and ,, 61, ,, 19th ,, 1885.	Male	Do.	9 6	13 11 23	7th July 1902.
	Mambarai	,, 18, ,, 15th ,, 1889	Do.	Do.	6 5	15 7 19	12th Nov. 1900.
	Palayampatti	,, 705, ,, 1st Oct. 1894	Do.	Do.	0 9	‡ 7 3 0	30th Mar. 1909.
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	,, 2183, ,, 17th Nov. 1879 and ,, 2660, ,, 4th May 1888	Do.	Do.	15 9	16 9 20	10th Sept. 1899.
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	,, 553, ,, 4th July 1889	Do.	Do.	5 5	17 7 9	21st Nov. 1898.
	Ettiyapuram	,, 487, ,, 23rd June 1890	Do.	Do.	5 0	16 6 1	30th Dec. 1899.
	Thalavankottai	,, 677, ,, 27th July 1891	Do.	Do.	3 10	18 1 3	27th May 1898.
Salem	Erumaipatti	,, 694, ,, 5th June 1874	Female	Imbecility	21 1	..	The ward died on the 27th March 1892 and the question of succession was under litigation. The suit was recently disposed of, and the estate will shortly leave the Court's hands.
	Shulagiri	,, 788, ,, 28th July 1882	Male	Minority	12 11	13 3 13	18th Mar. 1903.
	Elagiri	,, 539, ,, 2nd June 1887	Do.	Do.	8 1	20 5 23	8th Jan. 1896.
	Royakota	,, 988, ,, 5th Dec. 1890	Do.	Do.	2 11	12 6 28	3rd Dec. 1903.
	Kakangarai	,, 708, ,, 11th July 1892	Do.	Do.	2 7	14 0 0	30th June 1902.
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	,, 93, ,, 4th Feb. 1894	Do.	Do.	1 4	5 11 5	25th July 1910.
Malabar	Kavalpara	,, 1187, ,, 9th Aug. 1872 ,, 599, ,, 21st June 1887	Female	Sex	22 11	29 2 5	§ ....
	Punnathur Kovilogam	,, 375, ,, 20th April 1892	Do.	Do.	3 2	41 11 0	16th Feb. 1911. ‖

* Ordered to be handed over to the ward.
† Since handed over.
‡ These figures are only approximate.
§ The Nethiyar's eldest son died and the question of succession to the estate is under consideration.
‖ This is the date on which the eldest male member of the family will come of age.

APPENDIX B.

No. II-A.—STATEMENT showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1303.			Fasli 1304.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shortriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	116	16	10	46	188	13,598	13,598	100·0	11,830	11,830	100·0
	Bodogodo	101	190	4	19	314	7,800	7,800	100·0	7,678	7,678	100·0
	Surangi	86	17	3	12	118	3,515	3,515	100·0	3,873	3,873	100·0
	Pedda Kimedi	135	11	..	110	256	18,006	18,006	100·0	18,018	18,018	100·0
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	5	..	..	..	5	2,218	2,140	96·5	2,199	2,169	98·6
	Síripuram	25	..	..	9	34	9,335	9,335	100·0	9,195	9,195	100·0
	Chipurupalle	1	..	..	..	1	2,515	2,424	96·4	2,515	2,427	96·5
	Appikonda	1	..	..	..	1	302	296	98·0	302	298	98·7
	Belgam	24	..	..	2	26	3,969	3,897	98·1	3,985	3,913	98·2
	Kurupám	49	157	..	52	258	7,035	7,035	100·0	7,035	7,035	100·0
	Peda Merangi *	10	30	..	16	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gódávari	Sálúru	104	20	..	58	182	..	..	..	16,365	16,365	100·0
	Lakkavaram	1	1	6	..	8	2,165	1,923	88·8	2,204	1,978	89·7
	Tangellamúdi	6	..	..	..	6	4,854	4,719	97·2	5,006	3,748	74·9
	Pithápuram	140	18	7	1	166	124,975	108,619	87·0	124,704	104,160	83·5
Kistna	Mailavaram	12	3	..	1	16	9,840	8,034	81·6	9,765	7,692	78·8
	Meduru	32	5	..	34	71	27,388	24,110	88·0	27,684	26,410	95·4
	Telaprole	35	5	..	18	58	26,568	22,409	84·3	26,648	22,457	84·3
	Munagala	28	10	..	3	41	23,614	23,614	100·0	23,212	21,443	92·4
	Ventrapragada	9	3	..	9	21	8,418	8,418	100·0	8,394	7,573	90·2
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	54	54	100·0	54	52	96·3
	Agali Basappa's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	177	177	100·0	173	170	98·3
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	10	..	..	2	12	1,538	1,464	95·2	1,817	1,817	100·0
	Pulicherla	33	..	..	5	38	1,186	1,066	90·0	1,208	965	79·9
	Thumba	10	..	..	..	10	556	536	96·4	528	398	75·4
Tanjore	Palayavanam	3	..	3	10	16	† 2,029	† 1,353	66·1	1,574	1,052	66·8
	Edamanal	..	..	..	..	..	1,367	1,327	97·7	1,296	1,230	94·9
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	190	190	100·0	189	189	100·0
	Sithamalli	..	..	..	..	..	299	294	98·3	291	281	96·5
	Maruthanthanallur	..	..	..	..	..	576	576	100·0	638	633	99·2
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	..	..	..	..	4,818	4,744	98·5	4,891	4,524	92·5
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	927	825	89·0

* Columns 8 to 13 have not been filled up for want of cultivation accounts.

† Excluding the figures relating to the attached institutions.

No. II-A.—Statement showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings, &c.—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1303.			Fasli 1304.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	26	..	..	..	26	4,280	3,535	82·5	4,294	3,665	85·4
	Marungapuri	78	..	..	22	100	36,075	34,438	95·4	36,340	33,873	93·2
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	13	..	..	..	13	4,817	4,747	98·5	4,817	4,747	98·5
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	8	..	..	1	9	973	963	98·9	973	963	99·0
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	11	..	..	1	12	890	881	98·9	890	881	99·0
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	1	..	..	..	1	280	266	95·0	280	272	97·1
Madura	Sáptúr	17	..	..	2	19	21,950	17,219	78·5	21,888	17,660	80·7
	Mambarai	3	..	..	..	3	4,169	2,301	55·2	4,197	2,672	63·7
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	206	184	89·3	206	181	87·9
	Ettiyapuram	300	22	..	59	381	271,081	263,157	97·0	270,932	264,159	97·5
	Thalavankottai	9	..	2	3	14	6,358	5,388	84·7	6,361	4,834	76·0
	Erumaipatti	12	..	..	1	13	7,073	6,363	89·9	7,073	6,298	89·0
Salem	Shulagiri	58	32	..	49	139	8,712	7,402	84·9	9,142	7,560	82·7
	Elagiri	12	1	..	..	13	7,943	7,865	99·0	7,935	7,873	99·2
	Royakota	29	5	..	2	36	2,327	2,204	94·7	2,404	2,282	94·9
	Kakangarai	4	..	..	..	4	2,503	2,470	98·6	2,504	2,485	99·2
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	81	47	..	42	170	13,012	..	..	13,919	12,801	91·9
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	16,627	11,716	70·4	16,627	11,716	70·5
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	..	..	19,000	16,000	84·2	19,000	16,000	84·3
	Total	1,638	593	35	589	2,855	737,181	668,772	92·4 *	753,980	691,320	91·7

* This percentage has been calculated after deducting from the holdings the figures relating to Ankusagiri for which no cultivation statistics were available for fasli 1303.

APPENDIX C.

II-B.—STATEMENT showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water-rate and second crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	3,804	8,895	8,026	53,350	11,830	62,245	30,861	93,106	3,060	2,997	..
	Bodogodo	3,330	3,860	4,348	17,180	7,678	21,040	9,845	30,885	651	1,603	..
	Surangi	1,464	3,364	2,409	17,083	3,873	20,447	7,485	27,932	1,823	1,752	..
	Pedda Kimedi	3,637	13,299	14,381	72,815	18,018	86,114	10,005	96,119	9,649	7,355	..
	Chidikada	811	2,426	1,388	14,566	2,199	16,992	..	16,992	206	686	..
	Siripuram	4,090	9,196	5,105	51,695	9,195	60,891	..	60,891	1,998	2,142	1,308
	Chipurupalle	2,371	6,470	56	428	(a) 2,427	6,898	..	6,898	105	228	14
	Appikonda	250	936	48	362	(a) 298	1,298	..	1,298	..	146	..
Vizagapatam ..	Belgam	778	1,355	3,135	32,537	(a) 3,913	33,892	..	33,892	2,449	1,845	..
	Kurupám	..	..	..	..	7,035	47,796	12,653	60,449	7,542	3,057	45
	Sálúru	..	..	..	..	16,365	89,042	..	89,042	8,634	6,874	150
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	10,053	1,111	11,164	2,182	541	..
	Lakkavaram	344	660	1,361	7,447	(b) 1,705	8,107	10,234	18,341	105	734	4,164
Gódávari ..	Tangellamudi	1,592	2,767	3,188	19,131	(b) 4,780	21,898	705	22,603	913	768	18
	Pithápuram	51,940	2,15,392	67,326	4,63,952	(c) 1,19,266	6,79,344	1,33,629	812,973	17,003	33,442	82,414
	Mailavaram	8,460	8,525	1,305	4,317	9,765	12,842	4,155	16,997	198	470	518
	Medura	18,299	38,780	9,385	36,815	27,684	75,595	870	76,465	11,427	2,621	1,763
Kistna	Telaprole	16,223	33,311	10,425	49,846	26,648	83,157	870	84,027	10,422	2,787	507
	Munagala	20,410	17,452	2,772	18,812	23,212	36,264	8,595	44,859	171	1,779	3,613
	Ventrapragada	5,446	9,503	2,948	18,900	8,394	28,403	833	29,236	5,885	915	67
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	20	..	34	..	54	..	888	888	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	106	..	67	..	173	..	3,007	3,007	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's estate	1,649	..	168	..	1,817	..	4,508	4,508	281	217	..
North Arcot ..	Pulicherla	708	1,865	500	5,079	1,208	6,944	..	6,944	2,907	735	1,133
	Thumba	270	635	258	2,755	528	3,390	..	3,390	477	231	439
	Palayavanam	553	626	499	2,263	(a) 1,052	2,889	..	2,889	298	116	..
	Edamanal	431	..	864	..	(d) 1,295	..	16,097	16,097	..	..	1,125
	Karuvalakarai	42	..	147	..	189	..	2,946	2,946	..	..	.. 5
Tanjore	Sithamalli	12	..	279	..	291	..	3,252	3,252	..	..	161
	Maruthanthanallur	42	..	596	..	638	..	11,015	11,015	..	..	1,496
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,470	..	3,421	..	4,891	..	48,727	48,727	..	..	..
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	180	..	746	..	(d) 926	..	13,891	13,891	..	..	..

Explanation for variation between column 7 of this statement and column 11 of statement No. II-A—
(a) The extent of actual cultivation alone is shown in this statement.
(b) The figure in this statement excludes the extent of lands under the sharing system.
(c) Due to the exclusion of the area of rented villages and to the in clusion of the area of a village now transferred to ryctwar.
(d) Due to the rounding of fractions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.*		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1303.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Dhárákóta	6,079	12,136	1,05,242	..	1,05,242	95,688	+ 9,554	Due to favourable season.
	Bodogodo	5,751	8,005	38,890	..	38,890	35,233	+ 3,657	Do. do.
	Surangi	595	4,170	32,102	..	32,102	34,250	− 2,148	Due to failure of dry crops for want of rain.
	Pedda Kimedi	6,902	23,906	1,20,025	..	1,20,025	1,07,932	+ 12,093	Due to favourable season.
	Chidikada	4,387	5,279	22,271	..	22,271	22,805	− 534	
	Siripuram	2,523	7,971	68,862	..	68,862	71,575	− 2,713	
	Chipurupalle	261	608	7,506	..	7,506	7,934	− 428	
	Appikonda	7,332	7,478	8,776	17	8,759	8,877	− 118	
Vizagapatam ..	Belgam	1,066	5,360	39,252	..	39,252	39,116	+ 136	
	Kurupam	20,149	30,793	91,242	199	91,043	81,663	+ 9,380	Due to the acquisition of fresh lands.
	Saluru	1,463	17,121	1,06,163	..	1,06,163	..	..	
	Peda Merangi	172	2,895	14,059	..	14,059	..	..	
	Lakkavaram	4,449	9,452	27,793	..	27,793	28,774	− 981	
Gódávari ..	Tangellamudi	2,954	4,653	27,256	706	26,550	29,104	− 2,554	Due to unfavourable season.
	Pithápuram	49,891	1,82,750	9,95,723	..	9,95,723	9,95,419	+ 304	
	Mailavaram	3,743	4,929	21,926	846	21,080	24,347	− 3,267	Due to the system of amani cultivation prevailing in the estate, and to unfavourable season.
	Medura	12,102	27,913	1,04,378	3,098	1,01,280	1,06,140	− 4,860	Due to unfavourable season.
Kistna	Telaprole	11,761	25,477	1,09,504	79	1,09,425	1,22,945	− 13,520	Due to relinquishment of certain lands, and to disputes about rates of rent.
	Munagala	6,702	12,265	57,124	2,268	54,856	56,088	− 1,232	
	Ventrapragada	4,483	11,350	40,536	256	40,330	41,602	− 1,272	
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	888	..	888	966	− 78	
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	3,007	..	3,007	2,980	+ 27	
	Timmajammal's estate	587	1,085	5,593	..	5,593	5,022	+ 571	
North Arcot ..	Pulicherla	2,329	7,104	14,048	932	13,116	13,203	− 87	
	Thumba	2,467	3,614	7,004	1,449	5,555	5,743	− 188	
	Palayavanam	1,297	1,711	4,600	..	4,600	5,723	− 1,123	Due to sale of certain villages and to poverty of the ryots who could not cultivate the lands on that account.
	Edamanal	150	1,275	17,372	..	17,372	19,155	− 1,783	Due to fall in the price of paddy.
	Karuvalakarai	105	105	3,051	..	3,051	2,700	+ 351	
Tanjore	Sithamalli	108	113	3,365	..	3,365	3,649	+ 284	
	Maruthanthanallur	916	1,077	12,092	..	12,092	11,027	+ 1,065	Due to inclusion of interest on arrears of rent.
	Kadakavinayakanallur	2,110	3,606	52,333	..	52,333	* 52,711	− 378	
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	24	24	13,915	..	15,915	..	..	

* Excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water rate and second-crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Trichinopoly ..	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,231	..	1,063	..	4,294	..	28,658	28,658	..	2	..
	Marungapuri	29,863	34,718	6,477	17,091	36,340	51,809	..	51,809	99	1,739	829
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,464	..	1,353	..	4,817	..	35,395	35,395	..	..	..
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	649	..	324	..	973	..	8,807	8,807	..	55	9
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	90	..	800	..	890	..	18,851	18,851	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	64	..	216	..	280	..	3,533	3,533	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	20,179	23,418	1,709	21,352	21,888	44,770	..	44,770	2	1,120	2,570
	Mambarai	3,556	3,332	641	2,077	4,197	5,409	..	5,409	..	187	..
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly ..	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	47	..	159	..	206	..	4,993	4,993	..	..	..
	Ettiyapuram	2,65,589	2,53,556	5,343	26,281	270,932	2,79,837	7,399	2,87,236	1,622	10,480	3,921
	Thalavankottai	5,151	3,838	1,210	199	6,361	4,037	..	4,037	..	465	95
Salem	Erumaipatti	6,627	13,179	446	3,954	7,073	17,133	..	17,133	..	549	..
	Shulagiri	8,372	9,538	770	4,018	9,142	13,556	2,727	16,283	4,127	743	14
	Elagiri	7,022	9,819	913	5,576	7,935	15,395	147	15,542	126	507	122
	Royakota	2,287	2,561	117	550	2,404	3,111	1,315	4,426	67	155	..
	Kakangarai	2,199	1,509	305	1,183	2,504	2,692	..	2,692	7	85	..
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	13,056	15,849	863	4,413	13,919	20,262	3,645	23,907	3,065	1,215	176
Malabar	Kavalpara	12,522	..	4,105	..	16,627	..	26,156	26,156	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	1,5600	..	3,400	..	19,000	..	9,718	9,718	..	..	..
	Total ..	5,48,330	7,50,634	1,75,399	* 9,76,027	* 7,47,129	18,73,552	4,87,526	23,61,078	97,501	91,343	1,06,676

* Details under wet and dry are not available in the case of Kurupam, Saluru and Peda Merangi.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.*		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1303.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Trichinopoly ..	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	17	19	28,677	..	28,677	31,258	— 2,581	Due to change from plantain to paddy cultivation.
	Marungapuri	17,613	20,280	72,089	2,686	69,403	64,332	+ 5,071	Due to increase in forest revenue and to improvements made to home farm lands.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	4	4	35,399	..	35,399	39,290	— 3,891	Due to change from plantain to paddy cultivation.
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	12	76	8,883	..	8,883	10,197	— 1,314	Due to lack of competition.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ..	97	97	18,948	..	18,948	18,819	+ 129	
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	..	3,533	..	3,533	4,156	— 623	
Madura	Sáptúr	12,639	16,331	61,101	3,218	57,883	63,468	— 5,585	Due to unfavourable season.
	Mambarai	438	625	6,034	622	5,412	5,379	+ 33	
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tinnevelly ..	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	192	192	5,185	..	5,185	5,894	— 709	
	Ettiyapuram	71,596	87,619	3,74,855	6,706	3,68,149	3,68,930	— 781	
	Thalavankottai	409	969	5,006		5,006	11,468	— 6,462	Due to unfavourable season.
Salem	Erumaipatti	874	1,423	18,556	3,396	15,160	15,507	— 347	
	Shulagiri	3,884	8,768	25,051	1,173	23,878	22,147	+ 1,731	
	Elagiri	4,625	5,380	20,922	892	20,030	19,597	+ 433	
	Royakota	1,035	1,257	5,683	154	5,529	5,133	+ 396	
	Kakangarai	2,167	2,259	4,951	42	4,909	4,959	— 50	
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	4,308	8,764	32,671	2,057	30,614	25,587	+ 5,027	Due chiefly to increase in forest revenue.
Malabar	Kavalpara	2,981	2,981	29,137	..	29,137	27,844	+ 1,293	Due to larger collection of renewal fees.
	Punnathur Kovilogam	8,624	8,624	18,342	..	18,342	22,301	— 3,959	Due to smaller collection of renewal fees.
	Total ..	2,94,373	5,89,893	29,50,971	30,796	29,20,175	..	..	

APPENDIX D.

No. III.—STATEMENT showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Arrears.							
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	(a) 19,046	2,013	14	17,019	181	4,707	12,131	63·7
	Bodogodo	(a) 12,263	2,490	3,442	6,331	26	780	5,525	45·0
	Surangi	(a) 11,714	5,034	2,091	4,589	1,011	..	3,578	30·5
	Pedda Kimedi	(a) 22,270	10,687	1,103	10,480	4,523	..	5,957	26·7
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	1,747	1,290	457	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	19,455	18,667	528	260	19	..	241	1·2
	Chipurupalle	(a) 2,835	1,223	508	1,104	271	..	833	29·4
	Appikonda	1,424	1,214	158	52	35	..	17	1·2
	Belgam	(b) 20,104	5,112	2,620	12,372	90	163	12,119	60·3
	Kurupám	(c) 95,823	21,950	20,533	53,340	426	380	52,534	54·8
	Sálúru	8,108	7,699	..	409	409	..	..	..
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	(d) 4,754	3,460	298	996	61	..	935	19·7
	Tangellamudi	4,137	3,310	220	607	265	..	342	8·3
	Pithápuram	(e) 10,62,670	53,018	1,85,071	8,24,581	448	* 7,04,605	1,19,528	11·3
	Máilavaram	522	181	94	247	..	..	247	47·3
	Meduru	(f) 1,34,850	26,065	5,611	1,03,174	761	..	1,02,413	75·9
Kistna	Telaprole	(f) 2,69,997	40,373	63,245	1,66,379	1,603	2,535	1,62,241	60·0
	Munagala	(a) 31,136	8,274	5,519	17,343	682	..	76,661	53·5
	Ventrapragada	(g) 30,813	17,959	..	72,854	340	..	72,514	79·8
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's Eestate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	1,302	1,000	..	302	..	299	3	..
	Pulicherla	842	837	..	5	4	..	1	..
	Thumba	(a) 778	201	..	577	..	387	190	24·4
Tanjore	Palayavanam	(h) 3,371	1,953	179	1,239	38	..	1,201	35·6
	Edamanal	3,942	3,835	107	..	..	..	..	..
	Karuvalakarai	165	16	..	149	..	..	149	90·3
	Sithamalli	2,750	583	765	1,402	..	..	1,402	51·0
	Maruthanthanallur	12,136	2,621	4,853	4,662	494	..	4,168	34·3
	Kadakavinayakanallur	13,815	8,103	3,310	2,402	944	128	1,330	9·6
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	4,553	4,027	..	526	..	..	526	11·6

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1303—

(a) This is the correct figure.
(b) This figure includes Rs. 4,717 being arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees transferred from statement No. V-A.
(c) Due to transfer to this statement of arrears due on mortgaged lands.
(d) Not explained.
(e) Due to the adoption of revised figures.
(f) Due to the rounding of fractions
(g) Due to the inclusion this year of arrears covered by bonds and decrees which were only recently ascertained.
(h) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain and to transfer from statement No. V-A of the amount of arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees.

* This amount was shown in this column in the previous report, but was not removed from the accounts in consideration of the pending litigation.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Arrears—cont.							
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	17,509	10,832	868	5,809	512	..	5,297	30·3
	Marungapuri	(a) 13,650	9,712	3,370	568	153	..	415	3·0
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	25,592	20,342	1,668	3,582	342	..	3,240	12·7
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	4,237	3,338	26	873	73	..	800	18·9
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	(a) 21,686	7,392	261	14,033	838	..	13,195	60·8
	Minakshi Aiyal's Estate	1,433	..	1,433	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	10,622	6,009	1,836	2,777	614	41	2,122	20·0
	Mambarai	(b) 351	302	34	15	5	..	10	2·8
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	868	411	13	444	3	441	..	..
	Ettiyápuram	3,12,570	78,741	1,662	2,32,167	83,433	27,449	1,21,285	38·8
	Thalavankottai	(c) 7,044	5,798	..	1,246	11	..	1,235	17·5
Salem	Erumaipatti	212	212	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	1,665	1,341	..	324	107	..	217	13·0
	Elagiri	1,235	915	..	320	22	..	298	24·1
	Royakota	980	229	28	723	..	..	723	73·8
	Kakangarai	731	125	..	606	..	..	606	82·9
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	(d) 6,339	2,317	1,601	2,421	132	..	2,289	36·1
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,414	945	16	453	95	..	358	25·3
	Punnathur Kovilogam	(d) 17,713	5,367	..	12,346	815	..	11,531	65·1
	Total ..	23,03,173	4,07,523	3,13,542	15,82,108	99,786	7,41,915	7,40,407	32·1

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1303—

(a) Due to the rounding of fractions.
(b) This is the correct figure.
(c) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain and to wastage.
(d) The arrear demand has not been definitely settled yet.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current.							
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlakimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	1,05,242	1,00,789	..	4,453	1,214	..	3,239	3·1
	Bodogodo	38,890	37,047	..	1,843	271	61	1,511	3·9
	Surangi	32,102	29,184	..	2,918	1,190	..	1,728	5·4
	Pedda Kimedi	1,20,025	1,16,220	..	3,805	1,542	..	2,263	1·9
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	22,271	21,244	..	1,027	1,027	..	..	..
	Siripuram	68,862	59,851	..	9,011	5,885	..	3,126	4·5
	Chipurupalle	7,506	7,004	..	502	123	..	379	5·0
	Appikonda	8,759	7,330	..	1,429	174	..	1,255	14·3
	Belgam	39,252	32,946	..	6,306	357	..	5,949	15·2
	Kurupam	91,043	61,656	..	29,387	1,107	2	28,278	31·1
	Saluru	1,06,163	90,608	..	15,555	1,321	..	14,234	13·4
	Peda Merangi	14,059	12,867	..	1,192	163	..	1,029	7·3
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	27,793	24,313	..	3,480	1,512	..	1,968	7·1
	Tangellamudi	26,550	21,136	..	5,414	3,050	..	2,364	8·9
	Pithapuram	* 10,04,457	8,72,325	..	1,32,132	5,083	..	1,27,049	12·6
Kistna	Mailavaram	† 17,597	16,823	..	774	505	..	269	1·5
	Meduru	1,01,280	86,591	..	14,689	4,848	..	9,841	9·7
	Telaprole	1,09,425	89,304	..	20,121	4,014	..	16,107	14·7
	Munagala	54,856	47,154	..	7,702	2,885	..	4,817	8·8
	Ventrapragada	40,330	28,004	..	12,326	634	..	11,692	29·0
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	888	851	..	37	..	..	37	4·2
	Agali Basappa's estate	3,007	3,007	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's estate	5,593	5,255	..	338	316	..	22	0·3
North Arcot	Pulicherla	13,116	12,417	..	699	135	..	564	4·3
	Thumba	5,555	4,554	..	1,001	266	291	444	8·1
Tanjore	Palayavanam	4,600	3,804	..	796	..	..	796	17·3
	Edamanal	17,372	11,707	..	5,665	2,963	..	2,702	15·6
	Karuvalakarai	3,051	2,914	..	137	49	..	88	2·9
	Sithamalli	3,365	3,105	..	260	177	..	83	2·5
	Maruthanthanallur	12,092	10,824	..	1,268	118	15	1,135	9·4
	Kadakavinayakanallur	52,333	35,731	..	16,602	14,149	..	2,453	4·7
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	13,915	7,227	..	6,688	168	..	6,520	46·9
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	28,677	17,550	..	11,127	2,631	..	8,496	29·6
	Marungapuri	69,403	42,148	..	27,255	20,910	..	6,345	9·1
Trichinopoly	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	35,399	15,089	..	20,310	8,662	..	11,648	32·9
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	8,883	5,768	..	3,115	1,915	..	1,200	13·5
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	18,948	11,773	..	7,175	1,998	..	5,177	27·3
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	3,533	3,533	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Includes Rs. 8,734 on account of house-rent.

† Excludes estimated value of grain.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current—cont.							
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura	Sáptúr	57,883	51,903	..	5,980	4,876	..	1,104	1·9
	Mambarai	5,412	4,826	..	586	552	..	34	0·6
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Annavaradam Pillai's estate	5,185	779	..	4,406	262	4,010	134	2·6
	Ettiyapuram	3,68,149	3,03,040	..	65,109	17,547	..	47,562	12·9
	Thalavankotai	5,006	339	..	4,667	3,349	..	1,318	26·3
Salem	Erumaipatti	15,160	13,423	..	1,737	1,004	..	733	4·7
	Shulagiri	23,878	22,842	..	1,036	590	..	446	1·9
	Elagiri	20,030	19,550	..	480	190	..	290	1·5
	Rayakóta	5,529	5,494	..	35	29	..	6	0·1
	Kakangarai	4,909	4,796	..	113	15	..	98	2·0
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	30,614	26,464	..	4,150	888	..	3,262	10·7
Malabar	Kavalpara	29,137	24,170	..	4,967	87	1,304	3,576	12·3
	Punnathur Kovilogam	18,342	10,424	..	7,918	562	..	7,356	40·1
	Total	29,25,426	24,47,703	..	4,77,723	1,21,313	5,683	3,50,727	12·0

APPENDIX E.

No. IV.—FINANCIAL statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1304.				Cash receipts of fasli 1304.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	31,82,800	1,20,039	..	33,02,839	..	78,548	..	..	27,242	..	4,500	1,10,290
	Dhárákóta	15,300	48,142	..	63,442	1,02,802	642	..	..	..	..	8,394	1,11,838
	Bodogodo	11,700	20,741	..	32,441	(a) 39,027	465	..	..	12	..	969	40,473
	Sarangi	..	8,137	..	8,137	34,218	..	..	..	19	..	17	34,254
	Pedda Kimedi	..	15,352	..	15,352	1,26,907	..	535	..	165	..	2,801	1,30,408
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	40,800	7,185	..	47,985	22,534	997	..	..	1,346	..	3,429	28,306
	Siripuram	23,000	8,980	24,352	56,332	(a) 62,048	563	21,236	21,844	1	..	14,144	1,19,836
	Chipurupalle	400	1,156	..	1,556	8,227	9	..	..	9	..	126	8,371
	Appikonda	..	16,211	..	16,211	8,544	..	20,510	..	..	..	2,427	31,481
	Belgam	..	12,869	..	12,869	38,058	..	472	..	..	..	479	39,009
	Kurupam	71,400	38,586	..	1,09,986	(b) 81,716	1,737	8,822	..	27	..	3,870	96,172
	Sálúru	..	842	..	842	(c) 86,086	..	228	..	1,137	1,05,000	971	1,93,422
	Peda Meranghi	..	..	..	..	12,867	..	..	..	..	..	14,330	27,197
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	20,200	7,635	..	27,835	(a) 26,269	431	646	1,504	2,353	..	608	31,811
	Tangellamúdi	27,000	23,505	48	50,553	(a) 23,558	657	..	867	847	..	434	26,363
	Pithápuram	..	2,77,021	..	2,77,021	(d) 9,06,397	..	988	..	2,463	..	40,397	9,50,245
		39,400	3,211	2,006	44,617	17,004	640	..	4,123	20,893	..	5,341	48,001
Kistna	Mailavaram	4,56,600	81,107	..	5,37,707	(e) 1,12,657	13,252	41,640	..	398	..	21,024	1,88,971
	Meduru	2,32,300	* 47,916	..	2,80,216	(f) 1,36,271	8,225	8,722	..	511	..	8,424	1,62,153
	Telaprole	..	28,599	..	28,599	(a) 53,443	..	819	1,985	3,979	..	4,754	64,980
	Munagala	..	* 4,227	..	4,227	(a) 41,891	..	93	4,072	208	..	204	46,468
	Ventrapragada	..	2,051	..	13,351	851	282	455	..	67	..	19	1,674
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	11,300	5,158	..	35,458	3,007	741	1,839	..	..	..	18	5,605
	Agali Ilasappa's do.	30,300	* 2,366	..	2,366	6,255	..	..	..	..	..	472	6,727
	Timmajammal's do.	..	* 8,158	..	8,158	13,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,254
North Arcot	Pulicherla	..	† 1,673	..	1,673	(g) 4,753	..	..	..	..	1,000	3	4,756
	Thumba	..	2,174	257	2,431	(a) 3,025	..	204	2,828	..	..	632	7,689
	Palayavanam	..	9,781	..	9,781	(a) 1,463	..	673	13,948	..	..	13,531	29,615
Tanjore	Edamanal	..	..	397	6,089	(a) 468	70	684	2,778	..	..	1,040	5,040
	Karuvalakarai	2,800	2,892										

* This is the correct figure.

† Difference between this figure and the closing balance of the previous fasli as entered in the last year's report is due to the rounding of fractions.

Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—

(a) Difference due to exclusion from the figures in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(b) The figure in column 7 of this statement excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.
(c) The figure in this statement excludes the amount collected in the late proprietor's time.
(d) Due to exclusion of figures relating to attached institutions and of rent of buildings.
(e) Due to the rounding of fractions.
(f) The figures in this statement exclude those relating to attached institutions and the sale-proceeds of certain lands.
(g) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1304.				Cash receipts of fasli 1304.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Tanjore—*cont.*	Sithamalli	43,300	3,741	1,550	48,591	(a) 205	1,350	10,095	4,704	..	..	1,128	17,482
	Maruthanthanallur	..	9,311	789*	10,100	(a) 670	..	8,194	12,346	1,086	..	3,618	25,914
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	19,333	6,201	25,534	(a) 8,045	..	1,834	40 483	435	..	49,289	1,00,086
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	..	..	999	999	(a) 4,579	..	60	7,213	..	..	6,250	18,102
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	..	11,749	..	11,749	28,382	..	..	..	23	..	1,211	29,593
	Marungápuri	..	50,713	..	50,713	(b) 53,362	..	..	..	..	..	710	54,095
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	..	8,951	..	8,951	(b) 35,423	..	1	..	..	..	1,416	36,840
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	31,600	13,679	..	45,279	9,106	777	238	..	146	..	447	10,714
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	9,400	6,857	2,403	18,660	(c) 17,143	229	536	2,535	4	..	225	20,672
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	4,713	311	5,024	3,533	34	..	369	5,001	..	5,105	14,042
Madura	Sáptúr	1,56,700	* 20,101	18,548	1,95,349	(d) 37,314	3,811	39	13,943	101	..	3,514	58,722
	Maruvarai	..	2,097	..	2,097	5,128	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,128
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	..	2,216	† 159	2,375	(a) 203	..	..	862	..	..	..	1,065
	Ettiyapuram	4,06,700	3,03,207	394	7,10,301	(e) 3,42,516	13,360	18,264	1,209	414	..	29,097	4,04,860
	Thalavankottai	..	124	3,132	3,256	(e) 3,468	..	..	1,857	194	..	1,062	6,581
Salem	Erumaipatti	18,600	8,662	..	27,262	13,635	458	..	..	..	..	399	14,492
	Shulagiri	..	10,098	..	10,098	(f) 24,142	..	..	..	41	..	..	24,183
	Elagiri	10,000	15,966	..	25,966	20,465	249	..	..	1,089	..	45	21,848
	Koyakota	..	3,150	..	3,150	5,723	..	..	..	..	..	1	5,724
	Kakangarai	..	12,656	..	12,656	4,921	..	3,375	..	115	..	330	8,741
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	5,686	..	5,686	28,781	..	11	80	5	..	123	29,000
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,08,400	26,960	4,700	1,40,060	(a) 23,795	2,943	..	4,864	21,076	..	12,647	65,325
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	5,570	1,131	6,701	(a) 15,138	..	253	1,131	737	51,759	9,152	78,170
	Total	49,50,000	13,51,254	67,377	63,68,631	26,59,277	1,30,470	1,51,466	1,15,545	92,144	1,57,759	2,79,127	36,15,788

* This is the correct figure.

† Difference due to rounding of fractions.

Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—

(a) Difference due to exclusion from the figures in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(b) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.
(c) The figures in the statement exclude grain collections and include advance collections.
(d) Not explained.
(e) The figures in this statement exclude grain collections and the figures relating to attached institutions.
(f) The figures in this statement exclude sale-proceeds of certain property.

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management, works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishkush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	2,30,329	1,521	..	..	..	..	1,521	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	1,59,980	8,537	7,939	23,588	7,412	2,547	50,023	5,232	3,032	..
	Bodogodo	61,214	4,305	6,790	4,059	2,890	907	18,951	787	1,620	..
	Surangi	42,391	2,959	1,254	3,545	3,844	839	12,441	1,983	2,043	9,124
Vizagapatam	Pedda Kimedi	1,45,760	7,944	8,523	22,939	12,228	3,066	54,700	3,144	3,796	66,792
	Chidikada	35,491	2,119	4,859	4,855	1,630	600	14,063	6,240	1,200	..
	Sírípuram	1,28,816	6,102	5,207	25,891	3,176	2,121	42,497	4,249	..	..
	Chípurupalle	9,527	790	250	3,825	372	206	5,443	1,507	..	1,512
	Appikonda	47,692	3,106	877	601	867	466	5,917	4,236	699	801
	Belgam	51,878	3,247	1,545	10,269	2,918	957	18,936	3,534	674	..
	Kurupám	1,34,758	11,887	9,996	18,988	7,188	1,918	49,977	23,494	3,156	..
	Saluru	1,94,264	5,748	..	35,922	10,365	2,172	54,207	350	34	1,30,625
	Peda Merangi	27,197	157	..	4,626	1,066	322	6,171	1,622	..	311
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	39,446	3,507	1,009	5,940	5,674	735	16,865	2,287	225	1,193
	Tangellamúdi	49,868	2,568	2,989	5,018	4,012	766	15,353	..	..	203
	Pithápuram	12,27,266	69,869	57,517	2,64,896	1,54,499	23,668	5,70,449	16,844	60,128	33,751
	Mailavaram	51,212	2,063	6,951	4,014	399	163	13,590	2,682	3,291	..
Kistna	Meduru	2,70,078	16,172	20,194	16,862	6,049	4,078	63,355	11,311	1,607	..
	Telaprole	2,10,069	15,249	14,833	16,385	6,853	3,729	57,049	7,800	2,327	..
	Munagala	93,579	5,997	5,612	4,814	2,995	820	20,238	2,116	801	30,297
	Ventrapragada	50,695	4,711	862	5,368	1,929	1,165	14,035	..	773	4,795
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	3,725	266	..	..	392	41	699	246	66	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	10,763	264	..	..	918	95	1,277	396	48	..
	Timmajammal's estate	9,093	789	..	..	489	160	1,438	1,355	..	2,051
North Arcot	Pulicherla	21,412	1,633	..	3,020	937	331	5,921	660	600	7,000
	Thumba	6,429	698	299	1,783	496	119	3,395	720	161	..
	Palayavanam	9,863	1,016	300	1,362	254	211	3,143	335	380	5,000
	Edamanal	39,396	1,056	623	..	6,203	394	8,276	825	195	8,000
	Karuvalakarai	7,932	385	7	..	1,229	92	1,713	164	213	..
Tanjore	Sithamalli	21,223	1,810	140	..	1,617	294	3,861	842	..	140
	Maruthanthanallur	35,225	1,160	593	..	6,311	355	8,419	407	445	3,439
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,19,419	3,961	1,110	..	25,493	1,229	31,793	1,726	2,370	19,151
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	18,102	769	..	..	7,879	279	8,927	269	65	1,560

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management, works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishkush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	41,342	1,365	2,587	..	7,803	388	12,143	2,997	440	..
	Marungápuri	1,04,808	7,394	4,899	20,590	3,238	681	36,802	2,798	2,180	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	45,791	1,435	2,325	..	9,628	559	13,947	1,853	1,308	18,825
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	24,393	1,204	335	..	1,829	113	3,481	3,817	437	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	27,529	1,946	927	..	5,532	236	8,635	987	720	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	18,755	247	61	..	1,630	210	2,148	365	..	4,817
Madura	Sáptúr	78,823	10,725	10,289	8,812	3,075	1,664	34,565	7,667	4,117	..
	Mambarai	7,225	550	..	1,500	327	121	2,498	58	720	1,000
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	3,281	231	..	..	389	46	666	462	120	1,091
	Ettiyapuram	7,08,067	28,204	30,497	97,962	18,616	10,368	1,85,647	6,747	26,903	..
	Thalavankottai	6,705	1,183	10	1,536	1,037	237	4,003	1,261	150	..
Salem	Erumaipatti	23,154	1,256	188	8,698	704	341	11,187	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	34,281	2,596	2,154	5,499	1,038	598	11,885	1,022	1,915	3,500
	Elagiri	37,814	2,037	523	5,884	962	514	9,920	6,993	1,340	..
	Royakota	8,874	889	437	2,626	259	159	4,370	252	180	..
	Kakangarai	21,397	788	30	1,577	196	200	2,791	360	600	3,039
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	34,686	3,555	186	7,191	1,814	755	13,591	497	1,740	57
Malabar	Kavalpara	92,285	4,516	15,669	..	3,768	1,098	25,051	10,259	684	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	83,740	2,438	288	..	929	599	4,254	2,818	..	43,876
	Total	49,67,042	2,64,924	2,31,684	6,50,445	3,51,358	73,726	15,72,137	1,58,571	1,33,503	4,01,950

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1304.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	1,19,068	74,185	1,94,774	32,70,500	35,555	..	33,06,055	+ 3,216	3·8
	Dhárákóta	..	20,925	79,212	15,300	80,768	..	96,068	+ 32,626	9·9
	Bodogodo	644	7,235	29,237	12,800	31,977	..	44,277	+ 11,836	13·0
	Surangi	..	2,069	27,660	..	14,731	..	14,731	+ 6,594	11·1
	Pedda Kimedi	..	12,656	1,41,088	..	4,672	..	4,672	− 10,680	8·0
	Chidikada	1,606	8,277	31,386	42,300	4,105	..	46,405	− 1,580	10·6
	Siripuram	49,941	18,077	1,14,764	71,100	14,052	16,470	1,01,622	+ 45,290	9·6
	Chipurupalle	..	970	9,432	400	95	..	495	− 1,061	11·8
	Appikonda	..	2,763	14,416	..	33,276	..	33,276	+ 17,065	19·1
Vizagapatam ..	Belgam	..	7,266	30,410	..	21,468	..	21,468	+ 8,599	11·0
	Kurupam	4,326	32,005	1,12,958	75,400	21,800	..	97,200	− 12,786	17·2
	Sálúru	..	2,017	1,87,233	..	7,031	..	7,031	+ 6,189	4·0
	Peda Merangi	..	1,310	9,414	..	17,783	..	17,783	+ 17,783	3·7
	Lakkavaram	2,655	4,040	27,265	22,700	12,181	..	34,881	+ 7,046	14·7
	Tangellamúdi	1,384	5,195	22,135	28,300	27,733	..	56,033	+ 5,480	13·2
Gódávari	Pithápuram	..	1,82,432	8,63,604	..	3,63,662	..	3,63,662	+ 86,641	10·1
	Mailavaram	..	27,492	47,055	19,600	4,157	1,709	25,466	− 19,151	12·2
	Meduru	39,761	48,744	1,64,778	4,99,800	1,05,300	..	6,05,100	+ 67,393	15·0
Kistna	Telaprole	11,559	40,980	1,19,715	2,43,200	90,354	..	3,33,554	+ 53,338	12·1
	Munagala	..	18,422	71,874	..	21,705	..	21,705	− 6,894	7·2
	Ventrapragada	..	11,075	30,678	..	20,017	..	20,017	+ 15,790	12·7
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	636	1,168	2,815	11,900	910	..	12,810	− 541	24·6
Bellary	Agali Basappa's do.	1,389	4,163	7,273	31,600	3,490	..	35,090	− 368	8·8
	Timmajammal's do.	..	1,536	6,380	..	2,713	..	2,713	+ 347	15·0
North Arcot ..	Pulicherla	..	538	14,719	..	6,693	..	6,693	− 1,465	14·0
	Thumba	..	981	5,257	..	1,172	..	1,172	− 501	17·0
	Palayavanam	..	632	9,490	..	373	188	561	− 1,870	19·7
	Edamanal	..	13,555	30,851	..	8,545	..	8,545	− 1,236	8·9
	Karuvalakarai	2,320	1,177	5,587	5,000	2,345	253	7,598	+ 1,509	11·3
	Sithamalli	9,635	3,088	17,566	52,200	3,657	1,800	57,657	+ 9,066	28·2
Tanjore	Maruthanthanallur	8,676	8,783	30,169	8,300	5,056	1,168	14,524	+ 4,424	10·7
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	51,486	1,06,526	..	12,893	886	13,779	− 11,755	10·6
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	5,544	16,365	..	1,737	1,763	3,500	+ 2,501	8·8

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1304.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	11,311	26,891	..	14,451	..	14,451	+ 2,702	5·9
	Marungápuri	..	12,703	54,483	..	50,325	..	50,325	− 388	15·0
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	2,430	38,363	..	7,428	..	7,428	− 1,523	5·4
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	634	5,524	13,893	* 32,200	10,500	..	42,700	− 2,579	12·5
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	320	6,410	17,072	9,700	10,457	5,202	25,359	+ 6,699	10·8
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	7,532	319	15,181	7,000	3,574	..	10,574	+ 5,550	6·6
Madura	Sáptúr	..	10,793	57,142	1,56,700	21,681	22,023	2,00,404	+ 5,055	21·0
	Mambarai	..	88	4,359	..	2,866	..	2,866	+ 769	9·2
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	..	489	2,828	..	453	..	453	− 1,922	25·9
	Ettiyapuram	3,33,218	33,696	5,86,211	† 7,25,200	1,21,856	695	8,47,751	+ 1,37,450	9·9
	Thalavankottai	..	981	6,395	..	310	1,260	1,570	− 1,686	22·2
Salem	Erumaipatti	420	1,365	12,972	19,000	10,182	..	29,182	+ 1,920	11·2
	Shulagiri	..	1,878	20,200	..	14,081	..	14,081	+ 3,983	13·2
	Elagiri	..	1,712	19,965	10,000	17,849	..	27,849	+ 1,883	11·6
	Royakota	..	299	5,101	..	3,773	..	3,773	+ 623	18·3
	Kakangarai	..	2,421	9,211	..	12,186	..	12,186	− 470	11·3
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	4,315	20,110	..	14,576	..	14,576	+ 8,890	14·8
Malabar	Kavalpara	3,965	19,009	58,968	‡ 93,600	33,317	1,320	1,28,237	− 11,823	13·5
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	15,921	66,869	..	16,871	654	17,525	+ 10,824	12·3
	Total ..	5,99,689	7,52,450	36,18,300	54,63,300	13,48,742	55,391	68,67,433	+ 4,98,802	11·5

* Includes Rs. 8,900 belonging to Singarammal, the wards' sister.

† Includes pro-notes for Rs. 3,500 recovered from the District Board, Tinnevelly.

‡ Excludes pro-notes for Rs. 18,600 which were sold.

APPENDIX F.

ENCLOSURE A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communications.	Establishments.	Total, expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	626	70	1,319	6,706	8,528	78·6
	Dhárákóta	2,000	2,691	..	906	129	902	6,026	7,333	82·2
	Bodogodo	2,192	1,897	..	112	..	..	1,254	2,000	62·7
	Surangi	..	1,142	..	1,314	..	723	9,485	10,308	92·0
	Pedda Kimedi	..	7,448	..	..	..	..	4,859	4,859	100·0
	Chidikada	..	4,859	..	184	..	232	5,129	5,585	91·8
	Siripuram	..	4,713	..	100	..	..	250	250	100·0
	Chipurupalle	..	150	..	527	50	..	775	877	88·4
Vizagapatam	Appikonda	..	198	..	45	..	..	1,495	1,600	93·4
	Belgam	..	1,450	..	6,745	932	2,319	9,996	38,300	26·0
	Kurupam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sálurú	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Lakkavaram	..	477	..	532	..	..	1,009	1,080	93·4
Gódávari	Tangellamúdi	..	2,926	..	63	..	..	2,989	1,050	..
	Pithápuram	..	55,388	..	10,471	..	11,371	77,230	1,39,624	55·3
	Mailavaram	1,852	1,909	1,708	869	17	596	6,951	9,414	73·8
	Meduru	4,044	11,698	1,251	1,814	..	1,387	20,194	26,079	77·4
Kistna	Telaprole	4,754	4,680	1,392	2,009	607	1,373	14,815	21,247	69·7
	Munagala	..	5,404	..	166	..	..	5,570	7,805	71·4
	Ventrapragada	..	213	..	294	..	355	862	1,300	66·3
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Busappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	..	300	..	..	..	..	300	300	100·0
	Palayavanam	..	64	..	236	..	..	300	564	53·2
	Edamanal	..	253	370	..	..	..	623	623	100·0
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	150	4·7
Tanjore	Sithamalli	..	67	..	..	..	..	67	150	44·7
	Maruthanthanallur	..	78	263	..	..	..	341	1,095	31·1
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	335	1,075	..	100	..	1,510	1,610	93·8
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	208	200	749	250	1,007	..	2,414	3,274	73·7
	Marungapuri	428	2,306	488	585	784	550	5,121	9,337	54·8
Trichinopoly	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	..	..	250	881	1,194	..	2,325	3,155	73·7
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	..	..	..	50	120	..	170	800	21·2
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	..	210	..	322	47	..	579	910	63·6
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	61	..	..	..	..	61	300	20·3
Madura	Sáptúr	705	6,370	476	770	729	1,239	10,289	28,850	35·7
	Mambarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..
	Ettiyápuram	812	4,982	11,850	7,712	..	5,141	30,497	61,500	49·6
	Thalavankottai	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	2,130	0·5
	Erumaipatti	..	100	..	8	80	..	188	955	19·7
	Shulagiri	..	1,481	..	364	309	..	2,154	3,238	66·5
	Elagiri	..	329	..	194	..	..	523	2,710	19·3
Salem	Royakóta	..	367	..	70	..	..	437	437	100·0
	Kakangarai	..	..	30	..	..	..	30	130	23·0
	Ankusagiri *or* (Berikai)	..	..	..	186	..	..	186	1,207	15·4
	Kavalpara	..	..	12,950	1,912	51	..	14,913	30,750	48·5
Malabar	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	288	..	..	288	660	43·6
	Total	16,995	1,24,746	32,859	40,585	6,226	27,517	2,48,928	4,42,094	56·3

The figures in column 17 of statement No. IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done.

Enclosure A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

The figures in column 17 of statement No. IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done.

APPENDIX G.

No. V-A.—STATEMENT showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	865
	Bodogodo	865	..	..	..	865	..	..	..	..
	Surangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Peddakimedi	743	..	..	75	818	535	..	535	283
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	..	..	21,236	..	21,236	21,236	..	21,236	5,155
	Chipurupalle	..	..	5,155	..	5,155	..	..	..	25,626
	Appikonda	..	..	..	3,366	46,220	20,510	84	20,594	10,200
	Belgam	42,854	..	..	456	12,649	472	1,977	2,449	1,11,726
	Kurupám	(a) 12,193	..	..	673	1,57,751	8,822	37,203	46,025	..
	Sálúru	(b) 1,42,892	11,197	2,989	..	228	228	..	228	..
	Poda Merangi	..	..	228	..	..	..	..	..	1,82,346
	Lakkavaram	1,82,236	..	..	110	1,82,346	..	..	..	9,005
	Tangellamúdi	9,104	..	..	547	9,651	646	..	646	180
Gódávari	Pithápuram	181	..	..	..	181	..	1	1	80,460
	Mailavaram	(c) 80,724	..	320	3,233	84,277	* 438	2,379	3,817	44
	Meduru	44	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	1,57,185
	Telaprole	(d) 1,85,614	..	..	13,211	1,98,825	41,640	..	41,640	67,792
	Munagala	72,110	..	2,537	1,867	76,514	8,722	..	8,722	44,963
Kistna	Ventrapragada	46,165	..	9,503	..	55,668	819	9,886	10,705	524
	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	590	..	..	27	617	93	..	93	5,600
	Agali Basappa's Estate	6,240	..	..	21	6,261	455	206	661	5,658
Bellary	Timmajammal's Estate	9,036	..	1,940	191	11,167	1,839	670	2,509	6,384
	Pulicherla	7,072	..	..	312	7,384	† 1,000	..	1,000	..
North Arcot	Thumba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Palayavanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Edamanal	(e) ..	..	..	98	7,334	204	1,713	1,917	5,417
	Karuvalakarai	(a) 7,236	..	..	16	2,654	673	1,559	2,232	422
	Sithamalli	2,638	..	..	33	1,076	968	65	1,033	43
	Maruthanthanallur	1,043	..	..	1,383	28,400	‡ 11,180	..	11,180	17,220
Tanjore	Kadakavinayakanallur	(f) 25,721	1,296	..	104	11,809	‡ 8,761	568	9,329	2,480
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	(e) 9,147	599	1,959	590	1,09,495	‡ 10,311	57,166	67,477	42,018
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	1,07,701	..	1,204	200	5,700	‡ 3,115	..	3,115	2,585
	Marungápuri	3,759	1,741	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	..	..	..	..	827	1	1	1	826
Trichinopoly	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,456
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	(d) 827	..	..	141	1,961	238	267	505	11,296
		(e) 1,820	..	..	770	12,302	§ 984	22	1,006	..
		11,532	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..						

Explanation for variation between the figures in column 3 of this statement and those in column 11 of the previous year's statement.

(a) This figure excludes the amount of arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees.
(b) Excludes the amount already satisfied by the purchase of lands mortgaged.
(c) This is the correct figure.
(d) Difference due to rounding of fractions.
(e) Excludes the amount ordered to be written off.
(f) This figure includes advances.

Explanation for variation between the figures in column 8 of this statement and those in column 9 of statement No. IV.

* Not explained.
† It is not understood why this figure is included in column 7 of statement No. IV.
‡ The figure in this statement includes recovery of advances.
§ The figure in this statement includes grain collections.

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	Sáptúr	16,440	..	..	90	16,530	39	5,802	5,841	10,689
	Mambarai	7,175	..	..	240	7,415	..	..	..	7,415
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	(a) ..	..	..	10,231	1,75,843	* 23,838	..	23,838	1,52,005
	Ettiyapuram	(b) 1,65,612	..	..	4,186	43,870	..	..	..	43,870
	Thalavankottai	39,684	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Elagiri	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	50	40
	Royakota	90	..	..	..	..	..	50	4,591	13,298
	Kakangarai	15,921	..	900	1,068	17,889	3,375	1,216	11	..
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	..	11	..	11	11	..	..	..
Malabar	Kavalapara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	253	25,687
	Punnathur Kovilogam	14,077	11,759	86	18	25,940	253	..		
	Total	12,29,086	26,592	48,068	43,257	13,47,003	1,72,406	1,20,834	2,93,240	10,53,763

(a) Excluding the amount ordered to be written off.
(b) Difference not explained.

* This figure includes collections in the shape of promissory notes and grain. The difference has, however, not been fully explained.

No. V-B.—STATEMENT of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bočogodo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Surangi	..	..	52	6,999	97,573	9,124	..	9,124	88,449
	Pedda Kimedi	90,522	..	5,134	15,086	2,38,763	66,792	..	66,792	1,71,971
	Chidikada	2,18,543	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chípurupalle	..	..	..	..	2,857	1,512	..	1,512	1,345
	Appikonda	2,857	..	..	801	801	801	..	801	..
Vizagapatam	Belgam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kurupám	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sálúru	5,24,806	1,05,000	..	1,08,271	7,38,077	1,30,625	..	1,30,625	6,07,452
	Peda Merangi	45,799	..	..	..	45,799	311	..	311	45,488
	Lakkavaram	1,118	..	..	107	1,225	1,193	..	1,193	32
Gódávari	Tangellamúdi	* 1,09,044	..	..	4,120	1,13,164	203	..	203	1,12,961
	Pithápuram	4,90,637	..	..	34,246	5,24,883	33,751	..	33,751	4,91,132
	Mailavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Meduru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kistna	Telaprole	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Munagala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ventrapragada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	60,921	..	1,173	4,692	66,786	30,297	..	30,297	36,489
	Agali Basappa's estate	73,888	..	57	5,039	78,984	4,795	..	4,795	74,189
Bellary	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Palayavanam	..	..	2,000	51	2,051	2,051	..	2,051	..
	Edamanal	..	..	..	1,142	35,664	7,000	..	7,000	28,664
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Sithamalli	† 34,522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Maruthanthanallur	..	..	..	4,694	2,22,223	‡ 15,015	72	15,087	2,07,136
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	..	..	470	16,508	8,000	..	8,000	8,508
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	2,16,529	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	16,038	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marungapuri	..	..	..	..	185	140	45	185	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	Singam Aiyangar's estate	185	..	..	378	3,439	3,439	..	3,439	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	3,061	..	..	1,963	56,425	19,151	..	19,151	37,274
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	54,462	..	..	4,295	69,723	1,560	..	1,560	68,163
		65,428	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	3,166	65,867	18,825	..	18,825	47,042
		62,701	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly		..	..	..	1,400	26,228	4,817	..	4,817	21,411
		24,828	..	..						

* This is the correct figure.

† Difference is due to rounding of fractions.

‡ Difference between this figure and that in column 24 of statement No. IV represents the amount satisfied by the sale of villages.

No. V-B.—Statement of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	Sáptúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mambarai	2,841	..	..	295	3,136	1,000	..	1,000	2,136
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	14,566	..	..	258	14,824	1,091	..	1,091	13,733
	Ettiyápuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thalavankottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	15,703	..	..	785	16,488	3,500	..	3,500	12,988
	Elagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	Royakóta	..	..	..	1,827	24,947	..	..	..	24,947
	Kakangarai	23,120	..	..	..	4,697	3,039	1,128	4,167	530
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	3,989	..	552	156	4,853	57	..	57	38,340
		..	..	36,369	2,028	38,397	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	* 94,811	51,759	10,999	13,832	1,71,401	43,876	18,454	62,330	1,09,071
	Total	22,50,919	1,57,759	56,336	2,16,101	26,81,115	4,11,965	19,699	4,31,664	22,49,451

* Excludes the amount charged on the property in the Cochin State.

No. VI.—STATEMENT showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Ganjám ..	Dhárákóta ..	Sri Madhava Mohono Simha Deo.	19	Under the tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras.		
	Bodogodo ..	Sri Kisora Chandra Simha Deo.	10	Under the guardian's tuition.	303	201
	Surangi ..	Sri Chandra Choodamani Harichandra Jagaddeo.	19	Under private tuition ..	214	*Nil*
	Pedda Kimedi.	Sri Krupamaya Ananga Bhima Deo Késari.	18	Do. ..	214	210
Vizagapatam.	Siripuram ..	Sri Raja Inuganti Raja Gopalarayanin Garu.	19	Was under the private tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras. Subsequent to the fasli the minor was instructed in Revenue Law and Accounts and learnt the details of estate management under the supervision of the Head Assistant Collector, Vizagapatam.		
	Appikonda ..	1. M. Ramjogi Garu ..	18	The minor was for a time learning business under Mr. Nalam Appal Raju at Madras.		
		2. M. Ramachandra Garu.	16	III Form, Municipal Middle School, Bimlipatam.	202	148
		3. M. Subramaniyam Garu.	14	II Do. ..	202	171½
	Belgam ..	Sri Vira Vara Thodramal Sri Narayana Ramachandra Thatraju Bahadur.	19	II and III Forms ..	192	180
	Kurupám ..	Sri Raja Vairicherla Virabhadra Raju Bahadur.	..	Under private tuition.		
	Saluru . ..	Sri Raja Lakshmi Narasimha Sanyasi Raju Peda Baliar Simhalu Bahadur Garu.	10	Private tuition ..	210	190
	Peda Merangi.	1. Satrucherla Suryanarayana Raju.	12	IV Standard, Board Middle School, Párvatípuram.	203	33
		2. Satrucherla Jagannadha Raju.	9	III Do. ..	203	34

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—80 pages of the Royal Reader No. V and about 100 pages of No. VI, parsing and translation. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—First 61 pages of Dutt's History of India and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in "The World at Home" Series. Vernacular—Translation from English to Uriya and *vice versa*.	24/100	34/100	..	Fair.	....
Uriya—Hitopadesa; Geography of Ganjám, Poetry in Uriya, Arithmetic, English, First Book.	Poor.	Poor.	Poor.	Fair.	Handwriting poor; behaviour good.
The minor was suffering from rheumatic pains and fever throughout the fasli and consequently no progress was made.					
English—Garthwaite's First Reader, Arithmetic—up to Rule of Three. Uriya—Chanikya Radhanadha's Grammar and Hitopadesa.	Fair.	Fair.	*Nil.*	Fair.	Handwriting fair; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	Appeared for the Lower Secondary Examination, but failed.				Conduct satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	20/135	4/90	4/100	17/110	....
English—Oriental Reader and Grammar; Arithmetic, Geometry, Algebra, Indian History, Geography, Sanskrit—(Ramayana Sangraha).	33/100	15/100	18 & 20/100	29/100	Progress good; Handwriting pretty fair; behaviour very good.
English—Christian Vernacular Fourth and Fifth Readers. Arithmetic—whole except Stocks, Present worth, Discount and Exchange. Algebra—Todhunter's Elementary Algebra as far as Division. Indian History — Brindaban Bhar's Elementary History. English History—British period. Geography—Europe and British possessions throughout the world.	..	..	..	..	Progress considerable; behaviour exemplary. The minor's Madras tour and marriage have done him much good.
Telugu—Second Book, Nithimanjari, Grammar. English—London School Reader. Arithmetic—The first four Simple Rules.	..	..	..	..	....
English, Telugu, Arithmetic, Geography, Hygiene.	..	..	..	..	Joined school only very late in the fasli. Behaviour satisfactory.
Do. do.	..	..	..	..	Do. do.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Gódávari.	Lakkavaram ..	Mantri Pragada Bhujanga Row Garu.	19	VI Form, Church Mission Society's High School, Ellore.	167	90
	Tangellamúdi ..	Sri Raja Velugoti Govinda Krishna Yachandralu Garu.	15	Under private tuition..	198	178
	Pithápuram ..	Sri Raja Row Venkatakumara Mahipati Surya Row.	9	Under private tuition, IV Standard.	..	..
Kistna ..	Mailavaram	1. Raja Suranani Venkata Papayya Row Bahadur.	20	IV Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	204	53
		2. Raja Suranani Venkata Narayana Row Bahadur.	17	III Do.	204	37
	Meduru ..	Raja Narayya Appa Row Bahadur.	8	Under private tuition. The ward died since		
	Telaprole	1. Raja Sobhanadri Appa Row Bahadur.	6	Under private tuition of the Estate Pundit.		
		2. Venkata Rangayamma Row (sister of the ward).	9	Do.	..	..
	Munagala ..	Raja Nayani Venkata Ranga Row Bahadur.	16	II Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	38	38
Bellary ..	V. U. Ayyanna's estate.	1. Dodda Basappa ..	9	III and IV classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	221
		2. Santavva	13	III class, Government Girls' School, Hospet.	311	268
	Agali Basappa's estate.	Dodda Pompanna	13	III and IV classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	224
		Sauna Pompanna	10	II and III classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	196
North Arcot.	Timmajammal's estate.	Timmajammal	16	The ward is now living with her husband		
	Pulicherla ..	Venkata Chandrappa Nayinivaru.	20	Board Primary School, Chittoor.	..	..
	Thumba ..	1. Kumara Narasimha Nayanivaru.	7	Under private tuition.		
		2. Chinna Ammani Ammal *alias* Nagamma.	18			
		3. Chellamma	14			
Tanjore ..	Palayavanam ..	Andavaraya Vanangamudi Pandaruthar.	12	III and IV Standards, Board Primary School, Pattukkóttai.	263	154
	Edamanal ..	1. Vijiaraghavalu Naidu .	16	IV and V Forms, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	205	178
		2. Muthukrishna Naidu..	13	III Form, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	205	192
	Karuvalakarai..	Vallal *alias* Suri Chetty ..	9	III and IV Standards.	189	168

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Matriculation text-books ..	8/25	1/5	3/16	33/80	Behaviour good; progress fair considering the minor's bad health and the consequent irregularity in attendance.
Subject prescribed for the II form in recognized schools.	1/2	3/5	4/5	Fair.	....
Telugu—Third Book of Lessons and Poetical Anthology; English, Garthwaite's Second Reader, Arithmetic, up to Vulgar Fractions; Geography and Hygiene in Telugu.	..	..	..	..	Hand-writing pretty; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	55/180	35/120	26/100	..	Attendance irregular owing to marriages, &c., in the family.
Do. do.	28/100	15/100	..	..	
the close of the fasli.					
English—First Book, 3 Lessons; Arithmetic; Simple Addition; Telugu First Book, 25 Lessons; Poetical Anthology, 45 Verses.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory and promising.
English—First Book, 10 Lessons; Arithmetic, Four Simple Rules; Telugu, portions in Rukmanikalyanam and Amarakosam.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	8/25	2/5	12/25	..	Joined school on 24th March 1895.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Telugu.	28/54	13/30	18/30	28/48	Progress and conduct good.
Canarese, Arithmetic, History and Geography.	..	Good ..	Fair ..	Good ..	Conduct and Hand-writing good.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Telugu.	38/54	20/30	21/30	30/48	Progress and conduct very good.
English, Arithmetic, Telugu and Hygiene.	..	24/30	..	23/48	Progress and conduct good.
and is not being regularly taught; she is reported to have made some progress in English.					....
Attendance in school, irregular. Received instruction in Revenue matters during the latter part of the fasli.					....
Telugu—First Book, First Standard Reader, Peddabala Siksha, Simple Arithmetic.	..	..	..	..	Behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the respective standards..	Fair ..	Good ..	Fair ..	Very fair ..	Progress fair. Hand-writing and behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the respective forms.	7/22	9/32	4/15	33/65	Progress not satisfactory. Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	39/160	1/120	11/60	17/50	Do. do.
Royal Reader—No. I, Tamil, Third Reader, Poetry, Pope's Grammar; Geography, Madras Presidency. Third Standard Reader.	40/80	29/40	9/20	38/75	Progress satisfactory; Hand-writing moderate; conduct good.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estat s.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Tanjore—*cont.*	Sithamalli ..	1. Ramaswamy Aiyar ..		Salary-results School, Vallam and Kalyana-sundram High School, Tanjore, I Form.	184	177
		2. Venkatrama Aiyar ..	11	Do. do.	..	..
	Maruthantha-nallur.	Raja *alias* Mahalinga-swami Aiyar.	10	IV Standard class, Town High School, Kumba-kónam.	140	121
	Kadakavinaya-kanallur.	Seetharama Pillai ..	20		Under private tuition	
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	Vaithilinga Mudali ..	6		Do.	
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. D. Lakshmi Nara-yana Aiyar.	19		The ward was studying	
		2. N. D. Subbarama Aiyar.	15	Matriculation class, St. Thomé High School, Madras.	104	88½
	Marungápuri ..	Krishna Vijia Puchi Nayakkar.	10	I Form, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	47	47
Trichino-poly.	N. Ranga-swami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. R. Annadurai Aiyar.	20		The ward was learning	
		2. N. R. Nataraja Aiyar.	12		Under private tuition	
	Singam Aiyan-gar's estate.	1. Srinivasa Aiyangar ..	20		The ward was learning	
		2. Rangaswami Aiyangar.	19	Junior B.A. class, Chris-tian College, Madras.	..	..
	B. Chockalin-gam Pillai's estate (Ayan).	Avadaya Pillai	14	II Form, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	173	163
	Minakshi Ayal's estate.	Maragathavalli Ayal ..	12		Under private tuition.	
Madura.	Sáptúr	Ramaswami Kamayya Naicker.	14	Under the tuition of Mr Ellison at Madras.		
	Mambarai ..	1. Venkatrama Naick ..	15	IV Standard	..	..
		2. Parasurama Naick ..	13	III Do.	..	..
		3. Mulla Bommi Naick ..	11	II Do.	..	..
Tinne-velly.	Vadimitta ..	M. Ponnusami Moniyan ..	15	III Form, Hindu Lower Secondary School, Srívilliputtúr.	223	145
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate.	Sivasubramania Pillai ..	18	VI Form, Church Mission College, Tinnevelly.	192	166

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathe-matics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Subjects prescribed for the form.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory. Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Do. do. ..	..	..	..	..	Do. do.
Subjects prescribed for the class.	..	..	..	..	Progress and Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
English—Garthwaite's First Reader. Tamil—Third Book of Lessons. Arithmetic—Compound Rules and Easy Problems. Geography—Madras Presidency.	..	..	..	..	Progress fair. Hand-writing fair, and behaviour good.
....	..	..	..	..	....
for the M.A. and B.L. Degree Examinations.					....
Subjects prescribed for the Matriculation Examination.	8/25	2/5	7/20	5/16	Attendance fair. Hand-writing improving, general behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	51/100	13/25	13/25	51/100	Attendance good. Hand-writing improving; general behaviour good.
Revenue Law and Agriculture under private tutors.					Hand-writing and behaviour good.
Tamil—Second Reader, Nithi-manjari. Sanskrit—Small Poems, Multipli-cation table and English Alphabet.	..	..	..	..	....
Book-keeping, Mensuration and Agriculture under a private tutor.					Behaviour good and Hand-writing fair.
Subjects prescribed for the B.A. Degree Examination.	..	..	..	..	....
Subjects prescribed for the class.	19/50	31/100	6/25	23/50	Attendance good. Hand-writing improving; general behaviour good.
Tamil—Second Reader, 44 Les-sons; Nithimanjari, 37 Les-sons; Geography, Primer, 24 pages; Tamil Grammar, 22 pages; Sanitary Primer, 35 pages; Arithmetic up to Multiplication of Indian money; Needle-work.	..	..	..	..	Progress fair.
English—Royal Reader No. IV, 50 pages; English Grammar up to Verb. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—Estab-lishment of British Power according to Dutt and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in "the World at Home" Series. Vernacular — Tamil Poetical Anthology, 100 stanzas; Maha-linga Aiyar's Grammar, 158 rules. Tamil—Third Reader, 100 pages. Music.	33/100	26/100	..	37/100	....
English, Tamil, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Hygiene. English, Tamil, Arithmetic and Geography. Tamil and Arithmetic	The boys made no progress under their tutor, and his services were therefore dispensed with. The boys have since been removed to Palni for education.				
Subjects prescribed for the form.	68/100	48/100	77/200	40/100	A hard-working and well conducted boy.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	..	..	..	..	Progress unsatisfactory owing to incompetency of the late tutor who has been dismissed. The ward is said to be improving under the new tutor.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894-95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the wards attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Tinnevelly—*cont.*	Ettiyapuram ..	Jaga Veera Rama Venkateswara Ettappa Ayan.	16	Under the tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras.		
	Thalavankottai.	Indiran Ramaswami Pandian.	18	II Form, Hindu College, Tinnevelly.	183	95
	Shulagiri ..	Sriman Masti Mummadi Ramachandra Raja.	13	I Form, Board High School, Hosúr.	190	176
Salem ..	Elagiri ..	1. Muni Papi Reddi ..	20	Was preparing for the Matriculation		
		2. Muni Ramalinga Reddi.	12	III Form, Municipal High School, Tiruppattúr.	185	171
	Royakota ..	1. Thiruvengada Mudaliar.	12	I Form, Board Middle School, Krishnagiri.	203	191
		2. Chakrapani Mudaliar.	10			
	Kakangarai ..	Rama Reddi	15	III Form, Municipal High School, Tiruppattúr.	..	..
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai).	Vira Chooka Raja ..	6	Under private tuition.		
Malabar.	Kavalpara ..	1. Kavalpara Mupil Nayar *alias* Kumara Raman.	13	III Form, Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut.		The ward
		2. Narayani Nathiar ..	11	IV Class, Kavalpara Estate School.	..	..
		3. Ithunnikumaran Ramen, Elaya Nayar.	6	I Standard, Kavalpara Estate School.	248	176

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894-95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—Royal Reader No. IV, 50 pages; English Grammar up to Verbs. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—Establishment of British Power according to Dutt; and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in the "World at Home" Series. Vernacular—Easy translation from English to Tamil and *vice versâ*. Sanskrit.	23/100	22/100	..	Fair.	....
Subjects prescribed for the form.	Fair ..	Fair ..	Middling ..	Pretty fair.	Progress and Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
English, Arithmetic, History and Geography and Telugu Grammar and Language.	14/85	2/30	15/60	16/40	Improving in English and Arithmetic in which the ward appears to be poor. Hand-writing fair; attendance and behaviour good.
Examination under a private tutor.					....
.....	42/100	30/100	37/100	48/100	Handwriting fair; behaviour good.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Vernacular.	1/3	1/2	1/3	3/4	Progress and Handwriting fair; behaviour satisfactory.
	1/3	1/2	1/3	3/4	
.....	59/100	34/100	40/100	65/100	Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Telugu First Reader, Arithmetic, Simple Addition and Subtraction.	..	..	..	..	Conduct good.
died since the close of the fasli.					....
This ward has passed the Primary School Examination of 1893 and is being taught Music.					....
Malayalam Garthwaite's First Reader—the whole of part III.	Passed in Annual Examination				Progress, Hand-writing and behaviour reported to be good.

No. VII.—STATEMENT showing the demand, collection and balance, as also the financial condition of the religious and charitable institutions attached to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Endowments.	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.			Percentage of balance to demand.	Financial condition.				
			Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.		Opening balance.	Receipts.	Total.	Charges.	Balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Vizagapatam ..	Kurupám ..	1. Sri Jagannadaswami.	*1,569	1,090	2,659	481	563	1,044	(a) 499	527	(a)1,026	38·6	— 8	1,044	1,882	1,280	—199
		2. Sri Suryanarayanaswami.	* 247	850	1,097	120	726	846	(b) 72	124	(b) 196	17·9		846		801	
Godávari ..	Lakkavaram ..	Choultries at Bezwada and Ellore.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,538	623	31,161	1,021	(c)30,140
	Pithápuram ..	Twenty-nine religious and charitable institutions.	10,985	10,101	21,086	1,787	8,731	10,518	9,198	1,370	10,568	96·0	† ..	10,518	10,518	12,007	— 1,489
Tanjore ..	Palayavanam.	Religious institutions ..	808	952	1,760	(d) 500	716	1,216	308	236	544	30·8	1,150	1,236	2,386	872	(e) 1,514
		Choultries .. .	21	17	38	21	12	33	..	5	5	12·8	154	53	207	22	185
	Kadakavinayakanallúr	Chattrams and temples..	638	3,327	3,965	638	2,669	3,307	..	658	658	16·6	5,847	4,118	9,965	3,986	(f) 5,979
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliár's estate.	Six religious institutions.	292	658	950	292	170	462	..	488	488	51·3	..	462	462	227	235
Trichinopoly ..	Marungápuri.	Devasthanams	*4,025	13,307	17,332	3,738	5,515	9,253	287	7,792	8,079	46·6	8,093	9,910	18,003	10,510	7,493
		Uranis	* 206	772	978	187	357	544	19	415	434	44·3	2,434	561	2,995	1,357	1,638
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	Trust property	721	1,025	1,746	146	491	637	575	534	1,109	63·5	209	886	1,095	1,078	(g) 17
Madura ..	Sáptúr ..	Devasthanams	402	1,857	2,259	299	1,588	1,887	103	269	372	16·5	833	1,829	2,662	1,396	(h) 1,266
		Chattrams	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	419	420	310	110
Tinnevelly ..	Ettiyapuram.	Devasthanams	35,643	32,694	68,337	10,328	22,862	33,190	25,315	9,832	35,147	50·09	29,889	50,825	80,714	42,328	(i)38,386
		Chattrams	4,088	5,221	9,309	549	4,317	4,866	3,539	904	4,443	10·4	‡ 6	814	820	793	(k) 27
	Thalavankóttai.	Darugapuram temple ..	* 726	183	909	715	99	814	11	84	95						
Malabar ..	Kavalpara ..	Tirukkangod Devasam ..	3,033	1,162	4,195	658	977	1,635	2,375	185	2,560	61·0	604	2,935	3,539	1,133	(l) 2,406

* The discrepancies appearing in these cases in regard to the arrear demands brought forward have not been explained.
† The debit balance has not been brought forward, apparently because the deficit was met from the Ayan funds. ‡ Difference of Re. 1 has not been explained.
(a) Excluding the amount remitted, viz., Rs. 589. (b) Excluding the amount remitted, viz., Rs. 55. (c) Rs. 25,000 of this are in promissory notes (d) Includes Rs. 21 remitted.
(e) Excludes Rs. 202 worth of grain on hand. (f) Excludes Rs. 130 worth of grain on hand. (g) Exclusive of Rs. 70 worth of paddy on hand. (h) Exclusive of Rs. 101 worth of grain on hand.
(i) Inclusive of Rs. 15,200 in promissory notes and exclusive of Rs. 124 worth of grain on hand. (k) Exclusive of Rs. 20 worth of grain on hand. (l) Exclusive of Rs. 173 worth of grain.

No. VIII.—STATEMENT showing the particulars of the balances outstanding on the 30th June 1895 in the estates under the management of the Court of Wards.

Districts.	Estates.	Balance (arrear and current) outstanding on the 30th June 1895.			
		Recoverable.	Doubtful of recovery.	Irrecoverable.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám ..	Parlákimedi	8,385	7,823	5,264	21,472
	Dhárákóta	3,190	3,116	1,868	8,174
	Bodogodo	6,953	540	14	7,507
	Surangi	11,077	1,939	1,369	14,285
	Peda Kimedi	1,027	..	..	1,027
	Chádikada	9,214	..	57	9,271
	Siripuram	1,100	221	285	1,606
	Chipurupalle	1,226	205	50	1,481
	Appikonda	17,808	682	688	18,678
	Bolgam	30,000	15,000	37,727	82,727
Vizagapatam ..	Kurupám	11,371	4,593	..	15,964
	Sáluru	822	275	95	1,192
	Peda Meranghi	4,367	48	61	4,476
	Lakkavaram	5,617	201	203	6,021
	Tangelamúdi	2,95,151	..	6,61,562	9,56,713
	Pithápuram	748	31	242	1,021
	Malavaram	1,12,501	396	4,966	1,17,863
Godávari ..	Medura	1,73,123	..	13,377	1,86,500
	Telaprolu	8,384	..	16,661	25,045
	Munagala	59,475	..	25,705	85,180
Kistna ..	Ventrapragada	37	..	..	37
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate ..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate ..	341	..	299	640
Bellary ..	Timmajammal's estate ..	699	..	5	704
	Pulicherla	899	..	679	1,578
	Thumba	1,996	558	30	* 2,584
North Arcot ..	Palayavanam	5,665	..	..	5,665
	Edamanal	55	..	231	286
	Karuvalakarai	497	..	1,225	1,662
	Sithanalli	5,223	10	697	5,930
	Maruthanthanallur	16,602	1,309	1,093	19,004
Tanjore ..	Kadakavinayakanallur ..	6,894	320	..	7,214
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	15,405	888	643	16,936
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	27,607	71	145	27,823
	Marungapuri Aiyar's estate	21,639	1,012	1,241	23,892
	N. Rangaswami Aiyangar's estate	3,988	..	.. 6	3,988
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	21,202	..		21,208
Trichinopoly ..	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	..	..	.. 41	8,757
	Mínakshi Ayal's estate ..	7,684	1,032		601
	Séptúr	591	10	..	..
	Mamharai	..	..	4,440	4,850
Madura ..	Palayampatti	..	..	1,09,111	2,97,276
	Vadimitta	410	75,708	..	5,913
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	1,12,467	..	..	1,737
	Etiiyapuram	5,913	..	..	1,360
Tinnevelly ..	Thalavankottai	1,737	..	.. 22	800
	Erumaipatti	1,360	..		758
	Shulagiri	480	298	..	719
	Elagiri	758	..	481	6,571
	Royakota	21	..	902	5,420
Salem ..	Kakangarai	4,642	1,027	1,305	20,264
	Ankusagiri (or Berikai) ..	4,076	39	382	
	Kavalpara	19,622	260		
Malabar ..	Punnathur Kovilogam ..				* 20,60,380
	Total ..	10,49,479	1,18,093	8,92,808	

* Includes Rs. 549 relating to attached institutions.

SKELETON MAP

of the

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

Shewing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1304

NORTHERN SECTION

Scale 1 Inch = 48 Miles 304/1280

0 50 100 Miles

80°

20°

BENGAL

CENTRAL PROVINCES

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

From Wadgi

GANJAM

VIZAGAPATAM

GODAVARI

KISTNA

KURNOOL

NELLORE

BODOGODO

DHARAKOT

PEDDA KIMEDI

Chatrapur

SURANGI (ZEM.)

KU[illegible]

BELGA[illegible]

PEDDA MERANGI

SALURU

BAIPURAM

CHIDIKADA

Vizagapatam

CHIPURUPALLE

APPIKONDA

LAKKAVARAM

PITTAPUR

TANGELLAMUDI

Cocanada

MUNAGALA

MAIDAVARAM

VENTRAPRAGADA

ELLIPROLE

Bezvada

MEDURU

Masulipatam

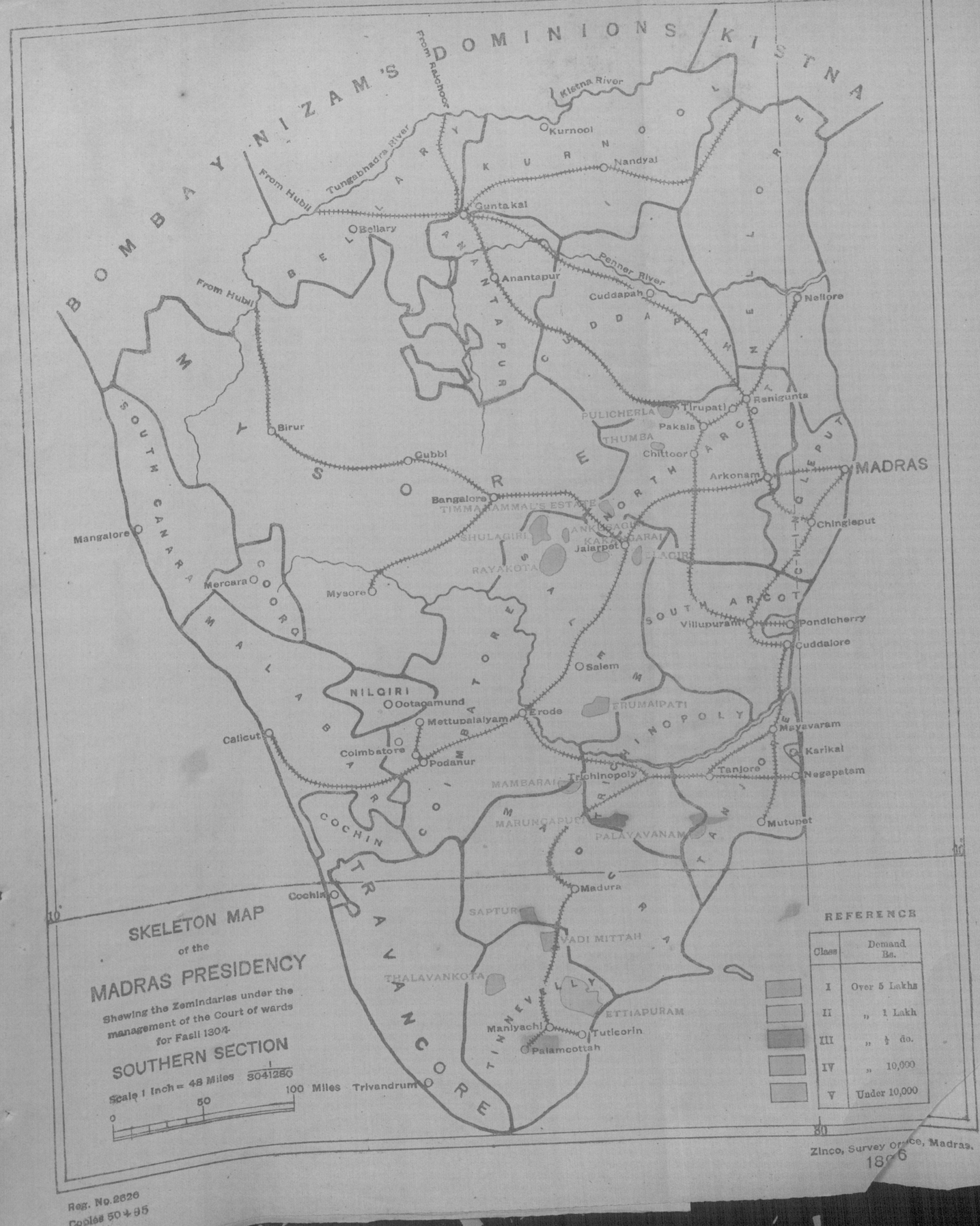
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REFERENCE

Class	Demand Rs.
I	Over 5 Lakhs
II	„ 1 Lakh
III	„ ½ do.
IV	„ 10,000
V	Under 10,000

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1896

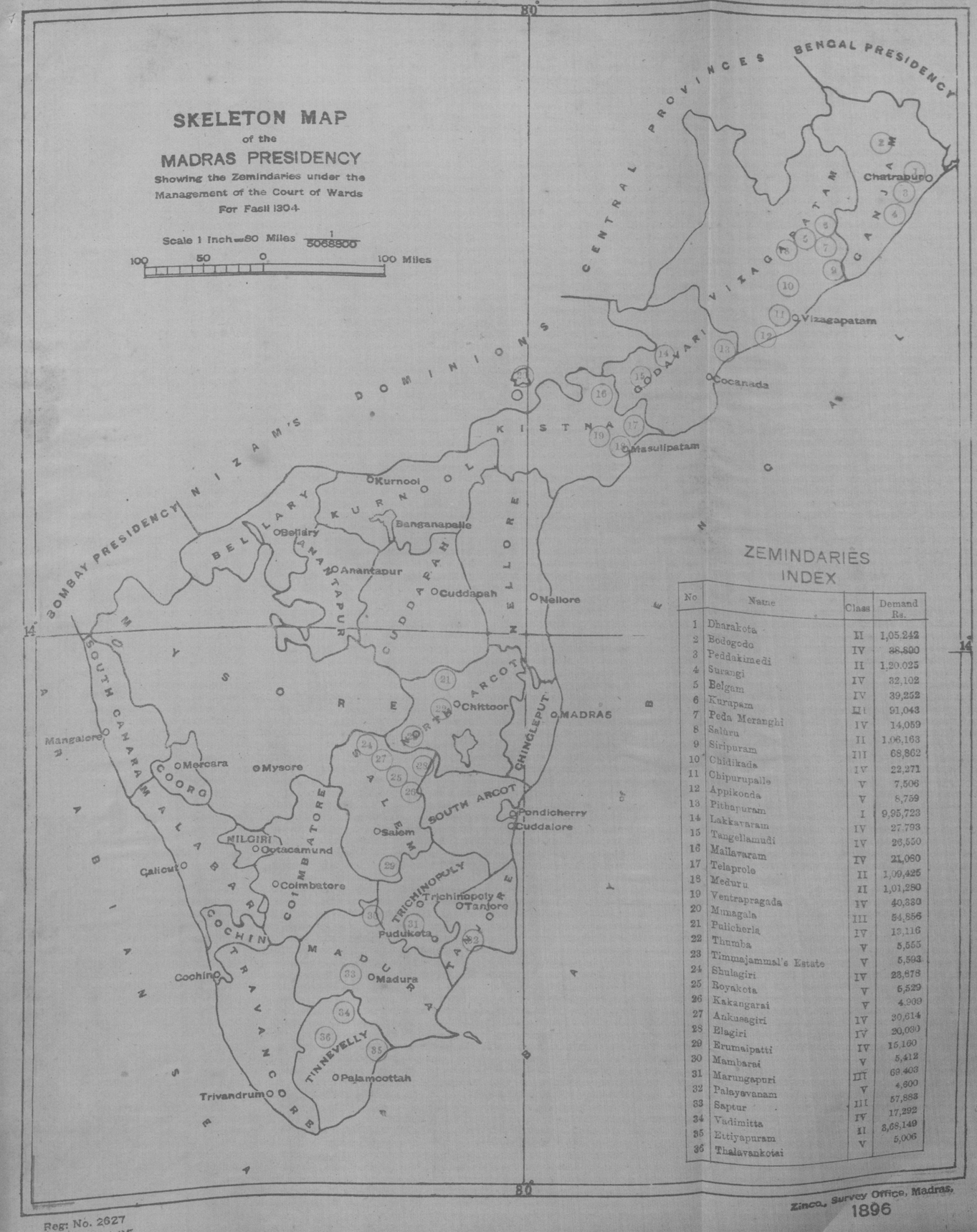
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BOMBAY
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
KISTNA
From Raichoor
Kistna River
Kurnool
Tungabhadra River
From Hubli
Nandyal
Guntakal
Bellary
Anantapur
Penner River
Cuddapah
Nellore
From Hubli
Tirupati
Renigunta
PULICHERLA
Pakala
THUMBA
Chittoor
Arkonam
MADRAS
Birur
Gubbi
Bangalore
TIMMAKAMMAL'S ESTATE
Chingleput
Mangalore
SHULAGIRI
Jalarpet
RAYAKOTA
Mercara
Mysore
Villupuram
Pondicherry
Cuddalore
Salem
NILGIRI
Ootacamund
ERUMAIPATI
Erode
Mettupalaiyam
Mayavaram
Karikal
Calicut
Coimbatore
Podanur
Trichinopoly
Tanjore
Negapatam
MAMBARAI
Mutupet
MARUNGAPURI
PALAVAVANAM
Cochin
Madura
SAPTUR
VADI MITTAH
THALAVANKOTA
ETTIAPURAM
Manlyachi
Tuticorin
Palamcottah
Trivandrum
SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Shewing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1304.
SOUTHERN SECTION
Scale 1 Inch = 48 Miles 3041280
0 50 100 Miles
REFERENCE
Class | Demand Rs.
I | Over 5 Lakhs
II | " 1 Lakh
III | " ½ do.
IV | " 10,000
V | Under 10,000
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SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Showing the Zemindaries under the Management of the Court of Wards For Fasli 1304

Scale 1 Inch = 80 Miles 1/5068800

100 50 0 100 Miles



ZEMINDARIES INDEX

No	Name	Class	Demand Rs.
1	Dharakota	II	1,05,242
2	Bodogodo	IV	38,500
3	Peddakimedi	II	1,20,025
4	Surangi	IV	32,102
5	Belgam	IV	39,252
6	Kurapam	III	91,043
7	Peda Meranghi	IV	14,059
8	Saluru	II	1,06,163
9	Siripuram	III	68,862
10	Chidikada	IV	22,271
11	Chipurupalle	V	7,506
12	Appikonda	V	8,759
13	Pithapuram	I	9,95,723
14	Lakkavaram	IV	27,793
15	Tangellamudi	IV	26,550
16	Mallavaram	IV	21,080
17	Telaprole	II	1,09,425
18	Meduru	II	1,01,280
19	Ventrapragada	IV	40,330
20	Mmagala	III	54,856
21	Pulicherla	IV	13,116
22	Thumba	V	5,555
23	Timmajammal's Estate	V	5,593
24	Shulagiri	IV	23,678
25	Royakota	V	5,529
26	Kakangarai	V	4,909
27	Ankusagiri	IV	20,614
28	Elagiri	IV	20,030
29	Erumaipatti	IV	15,160
30	Mambarai	V	5,412
31	Marungapuri	III	69,403
32	Palayavanam	V	4,800
33	Saptur	III	57,883
34	Vadimitta	IV	17,292
35	Ettiyapuram	II	3,68,149
36	Thalavankotai	V	5,006

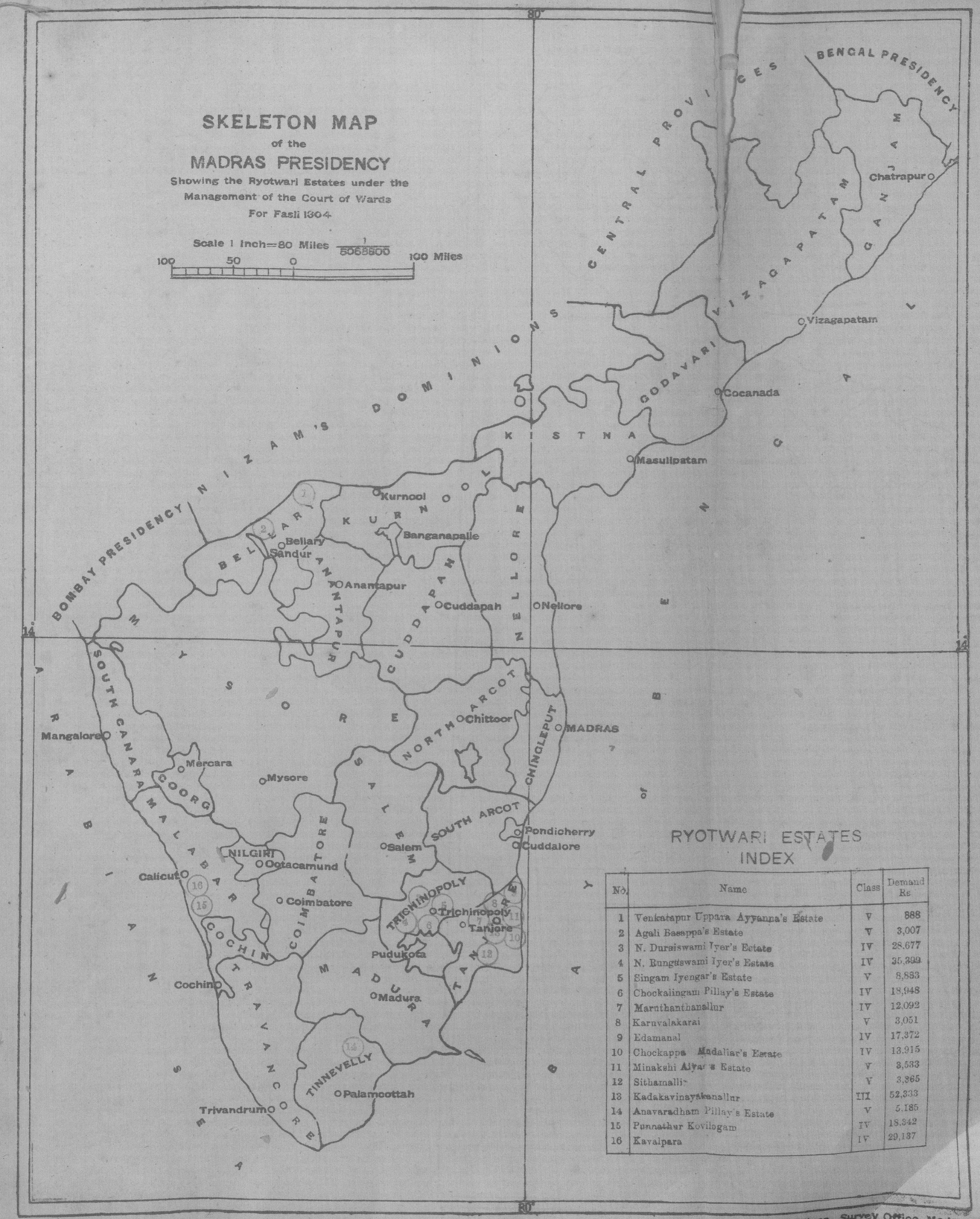
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1896

SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Showing the Ryotwari Estates under the
Management of the Court of Wards
For Fasli 1304

Scale 1 Inch=80 Miles $\frac{1}{5068800}$

100 50 0 100 Miles



RYOTWARI ESTATES INDEX

No.	Name	Class	Demand Rs.
1	Venkatapur Uppara Ayyanna's Estate	V	888
2	Agali Basappa's Estate	V	3,007
3	N. Duraiswami Iyer's Estate	IV	28,677
4	N. Ranguswami Iyer's Estate	IV	25,399
5	Singam Iyengar's Estate	V	8,883
6	Chockalingam Pillay's Estate	IV	18,948
7	Maruthanthanallur	IV	12,092
8	Karuvalakarai	V	3,051
9	Edamanal	IV	17,372
10	Chockappa Madaliar's Estate	IV	13,915
11	Minakshi Aiyar's Estate	V	3,533
12	Sithamalli-	V	3,365
13	Kadakavinayakanallur	III	52,333
14	Anavaradham Pillay's Estate	V	5,185
15	Punnathur Kovilogam	IV	18,342
16	Kavalpara	IV	29,137

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following :—

Proceedings of the Court of Wards, No. 4, Press, dated 13th February 1896.

Resolution—No. 4, Press, dated 13th February 1896.

The Court resolves to submit to Government its report on the administration of Wards' estates for fasli 1304 ending 30th June 1895.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. M. WYNCH,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
with report, a file of Collectors' reports and three maps.
,, all Collectors in charge of Wards' estates with report and three maps.
Copy to the Collectors of other districts with report and three maps.
,, H. R. N. Ellison, Esq., with report.

Order—No. 180, Revenue, dated 28th April 1896.

Miscellaneous.

Report for 1890–91—3½ months late.
Do. 1891–92—2½ ,,
Do. 1892–93—2 ,,
Do. 1893–94—1½ ,,
Do. 1894–95—18 days late.

With the Proceedings read above, the Court of Wards submits its report on the administration of the estates under its charge during fasli 1304 (1894–95). This report which was due in the Government office on the 1st February was received 18 days late; there has, however, been marked improvement in this respect as compared with the previous years, and the Government hopes that the next and succeeding reports will be submitted punctually on the prescribed date.

2. There were, at the beginning of the year under report, fifty-six estates under the management of the Court. Five of these were restored to their proprietors during the year, while three were newly taken up, so that, at the end of the year, there were fifty-four estates under management. Excluding the estates of Ventrapragada and Erumaipatti which continued under management pending the result of litigation as to the succession and also the estate of the old Zemindar of Parlákimedi whose personal property alone is in the charge of the Court, there were fifty-one estates belonging to as many wards, of whom forty-seven (two being females) were incapacitated by minority and the rest by reason of sex alone.

3. The condition of the estates * restored during the year is exhibited in the statement at page 2 of the report, and is as usual satisfactory. There was a fall from Rs. 1,14,268 to Rs. 1,08,061 in the current demand of the Kapileswarapuram estate; but this is only apparent, as the latter amount excludes, while the former includes, the amount of water-tax collected on behalf of Government and the income derived from enhanced rates of assessment which were disallowed as being unauthorized. The balance to the credit of the estate rose from about 3 to 5 lakhs, while over Rs. 38,000 were laid out on

* 1. Aska.
2. Kapileswarapuram.
3. Gandharvakóttai.
4. Singavanam.
5. Vadagarai.

irrigation works and other permanent improvements. In the Gandharvakóttai estate, which was under the Court's control for nearly fourteen years, the rental rose from Rs. 35,494 to Rs. 36,773, the latter amount being exclusive of Rs. 2,129, the income from lands conveyed to a creditor in satisfaction of debts due to him. The estate was handed over with a balance of Rs. 12,000, debts aggregating close upon two lakhs having been paid off, and a sum of over Rs. 13,000 having been expended on improvements to the estate. The decrease in the rental of Singavanam was due to the sale of most of the villages in satisfaction of the decrees of Civil Courts.

4. Excluding the estates for which statistics of holdings and cultivation are not available for both the faslis 1304 and 1303, the area of holdings of the ordinary villages in the estates which were under management in both the years was acres 722,769 in fasli 1304, against acres 724,169 in the previous fasli, while the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the two faslis was 91·5 and 92·4 *per cent.* respectively. This fall both in the area of holdings and the proportion of cultivation seems to be due to the unfavourable character of the season in some of the estates, mainly those in the districts of Gódávari and Kistna. The proportion of cultivation in the Kavalpara estate appears, from the figures of the past few years, to be stationary at 70·4 *per cent.*, and this is apparently due to the fact that the extent remaining waste cannot be brought under cultivation. In Mambarai and Palayavanam, the figures for fasli 1304 show a slight improvement as compared with the preceding two years, but the proportion of cultivation is still less than 70 per cent. and has been so for the last six years. The attention of the Court of Wards will be invited to the point and it will be requested to consider whether the waste lands may not be granted out for cultivation at favourable rates. Advances recoverable in easy instalments might also be granted to enable the tenants to render the lands fit for cultivation.

Fasli.	Mambarai.	Palayavanam.
1299	56·8	64·7
1300	56·2	68·2
1301	67·9	59·8
1302	51·9	61·4
1303	55·2	66·1
1304	63·7	66·8

5. The gross demand of all the estates during the year under report amounted to Rs. 29,50,971, of which Rs. 30,796 were remitted, leaving a net demand of Rs. 29,20,175. In the estates which were under management in both the faslis 1303 and 1304, the net demand fell by about Rs. 12,000 owing more or less to the unfavourable character of the season in some of the estates.

6. The marginal statement shows the state of collections in fasli 1304 as compared with what it was in the previous three faslis. The Government is glad to observe that there has been a steady improvement in the adjustment of arrears outstanding in the Wards' estates. The Court has been paying special attention to this subject for the past several years and the result has been an appreciable reduction in the balances remaining to be collected. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 23,03,173, of which Rs. 4,07,523 were collected and Rs. 3,13,542 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 15,82,108 at the end of the fasli. Excluding subsequent collections and remissions as also the amounts since found to be irrecoverable, the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 7,40,407. The bulk of this amount, however, occurs in the following six estates :—

—	Arrears.	Current.
Fasli 1304.	Rs.	Rs.
Demand	23,03,173	29,25,426
Collection	4,07,523	24,47,703
Remission	3,13,542	..
Balance	15,82,108	4,77,723
Percentage of balance to demand in—		
1304	68·7	16·3
1303	70·8	17·4
1302	78·1	19·8
1301	84·4	21·2

	Rs.		Rs.
Kurupám	52,534	Telaprole	1,62,241
Pithápuram	1,19,528	Ventrapragada	72,514
Meduru	1,02,413	Ettiyapuram	1,21,285

Pithápuram, with the exception of the properties situated in the Agency tracts, Meduru and Ventrapragada have since left the Court's hands. The arrears in Kurupám and Ettiyapuram extend over several faslis; the accounts relating to the former estate are

under scrutiny, and it is believed that a large portion of the arrears will eventually have to be written off as irrecoverable. The arrears in Telaprole are large and the Court of Wards has called for a special report from the Collector.

In his despatch communicated to the Court of Wards with G.O., No. 5160, dated 28th November 1892, the Secretary of State desired to receive a report on the subject of the arrears outstanding in the Wards' estates. A partial reply was furnished to His Lordship in August last giving particulars of the arrears due for past years in each estate. Information as to how far these arrears were recoverable or irrecoverable was not then available; it is now furnished in the statement No. VIII appended to the report.

The current collections were satisfactory, the proportion of balance to demand showing an improvement as compared with three preceding years. Out of a total demand of Rs. 29,25,426, Rs. 24,47,703 were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,77,723 at the end of the fasli. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions, the net recoverable balance at the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 3,50,727 or 12 per cent. of the total current demand for the year.

7. The total cash receipts and charges during the year aggregated Rs. 36,15,788 and Rs. 36,18,300, respectively. Excluding unusual items, such as "Debts recovered," "Amounts borrowed," "Sale-proceeds of property," "Debts repaid" and "Amount invested in Government securities," the net receipts and charges amounted to Rs. 32,14,419 and Rs. 26,16,661, respectively.

8. The Government observes that as statement No. IV appended to the report contains so many as 33 columns extending over three different pages, the financial condition of the estates cannot be seen at a glance. The Court will be requested to consider and report whether the particulars of receipts and charges may not be shown in separate enclosures, the information contained in the present columns 1 to 6, 14, 15 and 27 to 33 being alone shown in the main statement.

9. Excluding unusual items of receipts, such as "Debts recovered," "Amounts borrowed," "Sale-proceeds of property," "Refunds of advances," &c., the proportion of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts rose from 10 per cent. in fasli 1303 to 11·5 in fasli 1304. In ten estates the proportion exceeded 15 per cent. and it was due to short receipts on account of unfavourable season or to the entertainment of special establishments for special work.

10. The expenditure on Public Works was 6·9 per cent. of the total charges of the year or 9·5 per cent. of the charges exclusive of "Debts repaid" and amounts invested in Government securities. The percentage was higher in fasli 1304 than in the two previous years as shown on the margin. The sums expended out of allotments showed a perceptible improvement, being 56·3 per cent. in the year under report against 38·2 and 52·4 per cent. in the two previous faslis. The amount spent on irrigation works during the year was larger than in any of the previous four years, while the proportion of outlay on these works to the total Public Works expenditure was less than that of fasli 1300 alone. The amounts laid out during the last five years are noted below :—

Faslis.	Percentage of expenditure on Public Works on		
	Allotments.	Total charges.	Charges exclusive of debts repaid and investment in Government Securities.
1304	56·3	6·9	9·5
1303	38·2	6·	8·4
1302	52·4	4·8	7·

Fasli.	Expenditure on Irrigation Works.	Total expenditure on Public Works.	Percentage of expenditure on Irrigation Works to total expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	
1300	1,02,462	1,75,802	58
1301	1,01,347	1,86,427	54
1302	97,347	1,84,629	53
1303	1,14,818	2,11,658	54
1304	1,41,741	2,48,928	57

11. In paragraph 11 of the report the Court gives a list of estates which have surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 to their credit. Not much progress, however, could be made in the way of utilizing these balances owing to the limited scope allowed by the Court of Wards' Regulation. Under section 16 of this enactment the only forms of investment admissible are (1) the purchase of landed property, (2) the purchase of Government securities, and (3) the improvement of the estates. Opportunities for the purchase of real property are rare, and as regards Government securities, their easy negotiability is a dangerous temptation to the ward when the estate is restored to him. A liberal supply of advances to cultivators on condition of paying enhanced rent is no doubt a most desirable form of investment; but such advances were granted during the year only in three estates in the Tanjore district, and in the other estates the tenants either did not require advances or were too poor to furnish the required security. In the present state of the law, therefore, expenditure on reproductive irrigation works appears to be the most desirable form of utilizing surplus funds standing to the credit of the Wards' estates, and His Excellency the Governor in Council notes with satisfaction that the sum of Rs. 1,41,741 expended on such works in fasli 1304 is the largest amount so disbursed during the last five years.

12. The recovery of debts due to, and the payment of debts due by, the different estates is engaging the careful attention of the Court of Wards.

13. With some exceptions the educational progress of the wards was encouraging. The Governor in Council trusts that next year a more favourable account will be given of the education of the wards at Newington. It is noted that five wards received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts and in system of administration adopted in the management of their estates.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) A. T. ARUNDEL,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Court of Wards.
„ the Public Works Department.

Exd. C. M. Brisson.

50 Copies.

Govt. of {1896} Madras.

REVENUE.

Issued

Recd. Encl.

G.O., No. 180, 28th April 1896.

APRIL.

Court of Wards.

Reviewing the report of the — on the administration of estates of incapacitated proprietors under its charge for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

No 1775-W, dy 17-June 1896.

Communicated to Supty: Engineers for information

Sd/ D. R. C.

W

Supty: Engrs:

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR FASLI 1304 (1894-95).

MADRAS:
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1896.

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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION

OF

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR FASLI 1304 (1894-95).

Number of estates under management.—Including *Parlákimedi*, there were 56 estates under management on the 1st July 1894. Of these, the five estates noted on the margin were restored to their proprietors during the year under report, the Court having considered that the Aska proprietrix was possessed of sufficient capacity to manage the estate herself, while the remaining proprietors had attained their majority. On the other hand, the three estates noted on the margin were newly taken up so that the number of estates under control at the end of the year was 54. As in the previous year, figures regarding *Parlákimedi* are given only in statements I and IV, while *Vádimittá*, which continued in charge of the lessees, appears only in statements I and VI. The *Palayampatti* estate in Madura was, as already stated, taken under management in the course of the year and consequently no figures are entered against it in statements II to VIII.

Estates.	Districts.
Aska	Ganjám.
Kapileswarapuram ...	Kistna.
Gandharvakóttai ...	Tanjore.
Singavanam ...	Do.
Vadagarai	Madura.

Estates.	Districts.
Sálúru	Vizagapatam.
Peda Merangi ...	Do.
Palayampatti ...	Madura.

The succession to the *Ventrapragada* estate, referred to in paragraph 1 of the last year's report, was disputed by several claimants, and the estate had to be kept under the Court's control till quite recently, when it was handed over to the person to whom both the late Rani and her husband had bequeathed the estate and whom the Ellore Sub-Court declared to be the proper heir. Though the eldest ward of the *Mailavaram* estate came of age in the course of the year under report, the estate was not handed over to him, as the Court had reasons to apprehend that the interests of the younger wards would be jeopardized. Accordingly the eldest ward was told either to wait till his youngest brother should complete his 21st year, receiving meanwhile his share of the annual income or to obtain his share of the property by means of a friendly suit. He has, however, taken no further action in the matter.

2. *Estates handed over.*—The subjoined statement shows the condition of the surrendered estates at the time of their restoration as compared with their condition when they were taken charge of by the Court.

STATEMENT showing the condition of the estates restored at the time of surrender as contrasted with their condition when they were taken up.

Districts.	Estates.	Current demand.		Balance on hand.		Debts recovered during the period the estate was under management.	Debts paid off during the same period.		
		When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.	When the estate came under management.	When the estate was restored.		Principal.	Interest.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Aska	13,155	13,225	34,377	61,606	64,948	10,880	1,744	12,624
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram	(a) 1,14,268	1,08,061	3,08,390	4,95,719	72,373	89,268	1,09,468	(c) 1,98,726
Tanjore	Gandharvakóttai	35,494	(b) 36,773	605	12,604	68,716	93,981	..	93,981
Do.	Singavanam	9,652	(d) 2,137	..	671	(c) 4,417	..	..	..
Madura	Vadagarai	5,929	7,360	6,456	27,027	2,461	521	..	521

Districts.	Estates.	Amount expended on irrigation works.	Amount expended on other improvements.	Period for which the estate was under management.	Educational qualifications of the ward.	
					When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.
		11	12	13	14	15
		Rs.	Rs.	Yrs. M. D.		
Ganjám	Aska	16,237	8,546	8 9 4	Illiterate and considered incapable of managing the estate.	Was able to read and write Telugu well; had studied the Rent Recovery Act.
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram ..	27,212	10,939	6 10 7	Knew a little English and Telugu and was very shy.	Had studied up to the Matriculation standard and was able to speak and write English well and freely.
Tanjore	Gandharvakóttai ..	5,668	7,652	13 9 11	Knew only the Tamil alphabet ..	Was able to read English newspapers and could read English well.
Do.	Singavanam	1,048	1,183	10 5 3	Was reading in the Third standard of a Result Grant school.	Was reading in the Lower Secondary class in Tanjore. Had learnt revenue business under his brother-in-law, the zemindar of Papanad.
Madura	Vadagarai	1,203	2,351	13 2 13	A beginner	Was studying for the F. A. Examination.

(a) Including water-tax collected on behalf of Government and the income derived from enhanced rates of assessment, which latter were unauthorized and were subsequently disallowed
(b) Exclusive of Rs. 2,129, being the income from lands conveyed to a creditor in satisfaction of debts due to him.
(c) Including Rs. 62,171 written off the accounts.
(d) The fall is due to sale of most of the villages in satisfaction of decrees of civil courts.
(e) Exclusive of Rs. 3,360 written off.

3. *Statement No. I showing the names, &c., of the estates under management.*—Statement No. I appended to the report shows the names of the estates under management, the authority under which they were taken up, the sex of the wards and their disabilities, the period (calculated up to the end of the fasli under report) during which the estates have been under the Court, the ages of the wards at the end of the fasli, and the dates on which such of them as are minors will attain their majority. The succession suit (relating to the Erumaipatti estate), referred to in paragraph 3 of the previous year's report, has been decided in favour of the plaintiff since the close of the fasli under report. This estate as also Ventrapragada and Parlákimedi above referred to being left out of account, there were 51 wards, of whom 47 were minors (two being females) and four were incapacitated by sex.

4. *Season.*—In the estates noted in the margin, the season was favourable and good crops were obtained. The season was indifferent in *Pulicherla* and *Thumba*. In the *Kurupám* estate, in parts of Tanjore and Malabar and in the estates situated in the districts of Gódávari, Kistna Trichinopoly and Tinnevelly, the season was more or less unfavourable. The rains were untimely; and in some cases the crops were damaged by floods.

Ganjám estates.
Vizagapatam (except Kurupám).
Timmajammal's estate (North Arcot).
Bellary estates.
Tanjore estates (except Sithamalli and Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate).
Madura estates.
Salem estates.

5. *Holdings.*—The aggregate area of holdings of the ordinary villages in all the estates under management, excluding rented villages, was acres 753,980. The extent of holdings in the estates which were under management in both the faslis was acres 736,688 in fasli 1304 against acres 737,181 in the previous fasli, thus showing a decrease of acres 493, which is the net result of an increase of 3,114 acres in 19 estates, and of a decrease of acres 3,607 in 17 others. The variations in individual estates are very small except in the following instances:—

Increase.

	Acs.
Timmajammal's estate	279
Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	907

Decrease.

Dhárákóta	1,768

The variations in *Dhárákóta* and *Ankusagiri* are merely nominal, being due to changes in the tenure of villages. The increase in *Timmajammal's estate* was due to the recovery through the civil courts of two of the villages alienated by the wards' mother.

6. *Cultivation.*—The extent of actual cultivation in the year under report was 691,320 acres or 91·7 per cent. of the holdings against 710,724 acres or 91·9 per cent. in the previous year. For want of cultivation accounts, the entire holdings have been returned as cultivated in *Dhárákóta*, *Bodogodo*, *Surangi*, *Pedda Kimedi*, *Kurupám and Sálúru*. Until the Proprietary Estates' Village Service Act is brought into force, no means exist of compelling the karnams to keep proper accounts.

The entire holdings were actually cultivated in *Siripuram*, *Karuvalakarai and Timmajammal's estates*. No figures under cultivation have been entered in regard to Peda Merangi, as cultivation accounts are not available. The percentage of cultivation to holdings was above 90 in 23 estates, between 75 and 90 in 14 others, while it was below 75 only in 4 estates, viz., *Tangellamúdi* (74·9), *Palayavanam* (66·8), *Mambarai* (63·7), and *Kavalpara* (70·5). The low percentage in *Tangellamúdi* was due to the unfavourable character of the season. In *Palayavanam* it was due to the poverty of the ryots who could not afford to cultivate the entire extent of their holdings. The area under cultivation in *Mambarai* shows a considerable increase over the previous year, while in *Kavalpara* the extent left waste consisted of uncultivable waste and jungle, mostly held by tenants on various tenures.

7. *Demand of Estates.*—Statement II-B appended to the report shows the gross demand of all the estates under the Court's management, the remissions granted and the net demand. The gross demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,50,971, of which

Rs. 30,796 were remitted, leaving a total net demand of Rs. 29,20,175. The following abstract compares the figures under these heads as regards the estates which were under management both in faslis 1303 and 1304 :—

Fasli.	Gross demand.	Remission.	Net demand.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1303	* 28,22,296	23,659	* 27,98,637
1304	28,16,834	30,796	27,86,038

* Note.—The figures in columns 16 and 18 of statement II-B of fasli 1303 include Rs. 3,469, relating to the Kadakavinayakanallur institutions, which has now been deducted.

Explanation for the large variations under net demand, as compared with the preceding year, has been given in column 21 of statement II-B.

8. *Demand, Collection and Balance.*—Statement No. III appended to the report shows the demand, collection and balance of the estates under the management of the Court during the year. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 23,03,173, of which Rs. 4,07,523 were collected and Rs. 3,13,542 written off, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 15,82,108. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions as also amounts since found to be irrecoverable (aggregating Rs. 8,41,701), the net recoverable balance was Rs. 7,40,407 or 32·1 per cent. of the arrear at the beginning of the fasli under report against Rs. 9,44,100 or 34·2 per cent. of the arrear demand, as shown in the previous year's report.

In the *nine* estates noted in the margin, the outstanding balance on the date of the report was *nil*, while in *two* others it was practically so. In *five* estates it was below 10 per cent., while in *ten* others it ranged between 10 and 25 per cent. In *twelve* estates it was between 25 and 50. In the undermentioned *thirteen* estates it exceeded 50 per cent. :—

Chidikada, Sálúru, Peda Merangi, V. U. Ayyanna's estate, Agali Basappa's estate, Edamanal, Minakshi Ayal's estate, Anavaradam Pillai's estate and Erumaipatti.

Estates.	Percentage.	Amount.
		Rs.
Dhárákóta	63·7	12,131
Belgam	60·3	12,119
Kurupám	54·8	52,534
Meduru	75·9	1,02,413
Telaprole	60·0	1,62,241
Munagala	53·5	16,661
Ventrapragada	79·8	72,514
Karuvalakarai	90·3	149
Sithamalli	51·0	1,402
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	60·8	13,195
Royakota	73·8	723
Kakangarai	82·9	606
Punnathur Kovilogam	65·1	11,531

The greater portion of the amount outstanding in *Dhárákóta* will have to be written off the accounts, after the reconciliation of huzur and taluk balances ; this work, which has now been pending for a long time will, it is stated, be taken up as soon as similar work in Bodogodo is finished; and the Court trusts that the Collector will spare no pains to have it completed during the current fasli.

Out of the amount outstanding in *Belgam*, Rs. 4,717 are covered by bonds and decrees. About one-third of the remainder is said to be due on account of inam kattubadi, for the recovery of which the Collector says that the period of limitation is twelve years. The Court has not sufficient information before it to decide whether this view is correct and the Collector is requested to make a separate reference on the point if there is room for any doubt. Endeavours are being made to collect the outstanding arrears, but the task has become an extremely difficult one, in consequence of the dismissal by the District Munsifs of certain rent suits, on the ground that the minor and his representatives have no *locus standi* now that the former's adoption has been found to be invalid by the District Court of Vizagapatam. A large portion of the arrears in *Kurupám* is believed to be irrecoverable and the accounts are reported to be under scrutiny. The Collector is requested to expedite the investigation and to intimate the result at an early date. Nearly all the balance outstanding in *Meduru* and

Telaprole is, as stated in previous years, reported to be either covered by bonds and decrees, or involved in litigation. *Meduru* has since left the Court's hands. The Collector is requested to submit, at an early date, a special report in regard to Telaprole, explaining how it is that such large amounts have been outstanding for several years past without any appreciable diminution, and without becoming barred by limitation. Nearly the whole outstanding amount in *Munagala* is said to be irrecoverable for want of exchange of pattas and muchilikas during the late proprietrix's management or as being barred by limitation. Almost the whole of the balance in *Ventrapragada* is said to be irrecoverable, and the estate itself has since left the court's charge. The small amount outstanding in *Karuvalakarai* is covered by a decree, and steps are being taken to recover the amount. The major portion of the balance in *Sithamalli* will, it is stated, have to be treated as irrecoverable, a suit against the defaulter having been decided against the estate. The greater portion of the balance in *B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate* is covered by suits or execution proceedings. Most of the amount outstanding in *Royakota* has since been written off. The greater portion of the small balance outstanding in *Kakangarai* is believed to be irrecoverable, while the remainder has to be recovered through civil courts. The heavy balance in *Punnathur* is reported to be due to adverse season, to the difficulties arising from the peculiar tenure prevailing in the district and from the present financial position of the estate which will not admit of the payment of the heavy compensation for improvements that would undoubtedly be awarded in the case of successful eviction proceedings, and to the absence of correct information as to the amount outstanding, the necessary documents being in the possession of the tenants. The amount can be ascertained exactly only when renewals of demises take place.

The report called for in Government Order, No. 5160, Revenue, dated 28th November 1892, has been already submitted (*vide* Court's Proceedings, No. 16, Press, dated 25th June 1895), and the further information promised in paragraph 6 thereof is given in Statement VIII appended to this report.

9. *Current Collections.*—The total current demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,25,426, of which Rs. 24,47,703 were collected, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 4,77,723. Subsequent collections and remissions (Rs. 1,26,996) being deducted, the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 3,50,727 or 12 per cent. of the total current demand against 10·8, the corresponding percentage for the preceding year. The whole of the current demand was collected in *Chidikada*, *Agali Basappa's estate* and *Minakshi Ayal's estate*. In *nineteen* estates the net balance was below 5 per cent., while in *twenty-one* others, it ranged between 5 and 20 per cent., and in *six* between 20 and 35. In the undermentioned *two* estates it was above 35 per cent. :—

	Percentage.	Amount.
		Rs.
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	46·9	6,520
Punnathur Kovilogam	40·1	7,356

The short collection in T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate was due partly to unfavourable season and partly to the neglect of the late Manager, who has been called upon to explain his conduct. A portion of the demand in *Punnathur* really fell due after the close of the fasli, and the short collection is attributed also to adverse season and to the fact that greater attention had to be paid to the realization of old arrears.

10. *Financial condition of estates under management.*—The aggregate cash receipts of all the estates under management during the year amounted to Rs. 36,15,788. Adding to this Rs. 13,51,254 (the aggregate cash balance at the beginning of the year), the total cash assets of the fasli amounted to Rs. 49,67,042, of which Rupees 36,18,300, including a sum of Rs. 5,99,689 invested in Government securities and Rs. 4,01,950 devoted to payment of debts, were expended during the year. The cash balance at the close of the fasli was thus Rs. 13,48,742. Adding to this the Government securities of the nominal value of Rs. 54,63,300 held on behalf of certain estates and the value of grain on hand (Rs. 55,391) at the close of the year, the total balance to the credit of the estates on the 30th June 1895 was Rs. 68,67,433, showing an increase of Rs. 4,98,802 over the opening balance of the year. Excluding the unusual

items noted below, the receipts and charges of the year amounted to Rs. 32,14,419 and Rs. 26,16,661, respectively, against Rs. 34,78,475 and Rs. 25,20,393, the corresponding figures for the previous year :—

	Rs.	Rs.
Total Receipts		36,15,788
Deduct—		
Debts recovered	1,51,466	
Amounts borrowed	1,57,759	
Sale-proceeds of property	92,144	
Total deduction ...		4,01,369
Net receipts ...		32,14,419
Total Charges		36,18,300
Deduct—		
Debts repaid	4,01,950	
Amount invested in promissory-notes	5,99,689	
Total deduction ...		10,01,639
Net charges ...		26,16,661

11. *Utilization of surplus balances and advances to tenants.*—The estates under management which, on the 30th June 1895, had surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 (*vide* column 31 of Statement No. IV appended to the report) are shown below :—

	Rs.		Rs.
Dhárákóta	96,068	Agali Basappa's estate ...	35,090
Bodogodo	44,277	Sithamalli	57,657
Surangi	14,731	Maruthanthanallur	14,524
Chidikada	46,405	Kadakavinayakanallur ...	13,779
Siripuram	1,01,622	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	14,451
Appikonda	33,276	Marungapuri	50,325
Belgam	21,468	Singam Aiyangar's estate ...	42,700
Kurupám	97,200	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	25,359
Peda Merangi	17,783	Minakshi Ayal's estate ...	10,574
Lakkavaram	34,881	Sáptúr	2,00,404
Tangellamúdi	56,033	Ettiyapuram	8,47,751
Pithápuram	3,63,662	Erumaipatti	29,182
Mailavaram	25,466	Shulagiri	14,081
Meduru	6,05,100	Elagiri	27,849
Telaprole	3,33,554	Kakangarai	12,186
Munagala	21,705	Ankusagiri	14,576
Ventrapragada	20,017	Kavalpara	1,28,237
V. U. Ayyanna's estate ...	12,810	Punnathur Kovilogam ...	17,525

* Paragraph 11 of the Court's administration reports for faslis 1302 and 1303.

† Court's Proceedings, No. 2824, dated 15th August 1892.

Court's Proceedings, No. 18, Press, dated 8th September 1894.

As has been pointed out in previous reports * and correspondence, † the only forms of investment available are (1) the improvement of the properties ; (2) the purchase of lands ; and (3) the purchase of Government securities.

The surplus balances in *Peda Merangi*, *Minakshi Ayal's estate*, and *Ankusagiri* are required for the payment of the debts due by them. The Ventrapragada estate has recently left the Court's hands. As regards *Saptúr*, a survey of the estate has been undertaken, and it is under contemplation to purchase some villages of the Guntamanaickanur zemindari as also an adjoining ryotwari village. In regard to the disposal of the large balance to the credit of *Ettiyapuram* it should be stated that liberal grants are being sanctioned every year for the construction and improvement of irrigation sources and buildings, and it is difficult to find profitable investments for the large sum available within the limited scope allowed by the Court of Wards Regulation. A proposal, has, however, been made to purchase some villages of the Guntamanaickanur zemindari when they come up for sale. The Collector of Malabar has not yet formulated any definite proposals in regard to Kavalpara ; meanwhile about Rs. 35,000 has been spent within the last two years on the construction and improvements of several important buildings in the estate.

Dhárákóta is for the most part already adequately supplied with good irrigation under the Rushikulya canal and it will shortly be restored to its proprietor. Estimates for the construction of large tanks in suitable localities have, however, been called for ; and the submission of an estimate for Rs. 5,000 shortly is promised. In *Bodogodo* a proposal to construct a large reservoir and a canal at a cost of about Rs. 60,000 had eventually to be abandoned, as the Executive Engineer was of opinion that the scheme would, if carried out, endanger the safety of the Suradá reservoir now being constructed by Government ; and the question of utilising the funds on other irrigation works is receiving attention.

Surangi, *Tangellamúdi*, *Pithapurám*, *Munagala*, *Kadakavinayakanallur* and *Punnathur* are involved in debts. There were no suitable opportunities for the purchase of lands on behalf of *Chidikada*. Nothing appreciable in the way of improving the irrigation sources of *Siripuram* could be attempted, partly owing to the shortness of the period for which the estate was still to remain under management and partly owing to the difficulty of securing competent professional men to investigate and advise on the requirements of the estate. The Collector has recently been asked to submit proposals for the investment of the surplus in *Appikonda*, the salt loan due by the estate jointly with others having been paid off. Owing to the decree of the District Court of Vizagapatam declaring the *Belgam* ward's adoption to be invalid, the Court's status in regard to this estate is somewhat peculiar. In *Kurupám* certain irrigation projects, estimated to cost about Rs. 60,000, were investigated by an overseer, formerly of the Tank Restoration Party, but the plans and estimates prepared by him were condemned by Mr. G. T. Walch, late of the Government Public Works Department, and the further investigation of the projects has had to be deferred until the services of a competent Engineer can be obtained.

The Collector's report is silent as to what was done in *Lakkavaram*, and he is requested to see that such omission does not recur. In *Mailavaram*, *Meduru* and *Telaprole* the surplus balances were utilised for the requisite improvement of the irrigation sources of the estates. In *V. U. Ayyanna's* and *Agali Basappa's* estates lands were purchased for Rs. 1,088 and Rs. 3,564, respectively. In *Sithamalli* and *Maruthanthanallur* the Tahsildars concerned are on the look out for favourable opportunities for the purchase of additional lands, and the matter necessarily takes time. In *N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate a proposal to purchase a house at Trichinopoly was negatived as being unprofitable. Efforts were made to purchase lands on behalf of this and B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate, but it was found difficult to secure suitable land at reasonable cost. The surplus balance of *Marungapuri* has been reserved for the expenses of the survey which is now going on. As regards *Singam Aiyangar's* estate no suitable lands could be had and the estate itself has since left the Court's hands. The Court's status in regard to *Erumaipatti* is only provisional. The balance in *Shulagiri* will be devoted to the repair of the irrigation works which will shortly be examined and reported on. It was found that the repair of the irrigation works of *Elagiri* was not likely to be sufficiently remunerative and the matter was accordingly dropped. Sanction has been accorded to the purchase of a mitta at a cost of Rs. 7,000, and the transaction will shortly be completed.

With reference to paragraph 4 of the Government of India letter communicated in Government Order, No. 591, Revenue, dated 13th August 1894, the Court begs to report that advances to ryots for cultivation expenses appear to have been granted during the year only in three estates in the Tanjore district, viz., Sithamalli, Maruthanthanallur and T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate, though similar advances appear to be given usually in all the ryotwari estates of that district, while advances for sinking wells were granted in Ettiyapuram in the previous fasli. In all other estates the system of granting advances is not in vogue at all.

In Kistna, where there are large zemindari estates, the tenants in the delta tracts do not require advances at all, while the tenants in upland villages are apparently considered too poor to furnish sufficient security.

12. *Percentage of establishment charges and Government Commission to normal receipts.*—Column 33 of statement No. IV appended to the report shows the percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts, abnormal income, such as debts recovered, amount borrowed, sale-proceeds of property and refunds of advances included in column 13 of the statement being left out of

account. Taking all the estates together, the percentage was 11·5 against 10·0 in the previous year. The rise in the percentage is in a measure due to the adjustment of commission with effect from the 1st November 1892 under the new method, prescribed in Court's Proceedings, No. 12, Press, dated 10th May 1894. Explanation is furnished below in regard to the undermentioned estates in which the percentage exceeded 15 :—

	Percentage.
Appikonda	19·1
Kurupám	17·2
V. U. Ayyanna's estate	24·6
Thumba	17·0
Palayavanam	19·7
Sithamalli	28·2
Sáptúr	21·0
Anavaradam Pillai's estate	25·9
Thalavankottai	22·2
Royakota	18·3

The circumstances which render it difficult to reduce the cost of the establishments in *Appikonda*, *Kurupam*, *V. U. Ayyanna's estate*, *Sithamalli* and *Sáptúr* have been adverted to in previous reports. The high percentage in *Thumba*, *Anavaradam Pillai's estate* and *Thalavankottai* was due to short receipts on account of unfavourable season. In *Thumba* it was partly owing also to large expenditure under contingencies, which the Collector promises to curtail in future. In *Palayavanam* it was due to a fall in the receipts of the estate and to the entertainment of a special establishment to supervise the *amani* cultivation in some of the villages. The comparatively smaller amount of arrears collected in the *Royakota* estate this year and the entertainment of a new estate clerk and a forest establishment have contributed to raise the percentage in that estate.

13. *Public Works.*—Enclosure A to statement No. IV shows the amounts sanctioned for, and expended on, public works in the several estates under management. The total allotment was Rs. 4,42,094, of which Rs. 2,48,928 or 56·3 per cent. was spent against Rs. 2,11,658 or 38·2 per cent. in the previous year. The expenditure is classified below :—

	Fasli 1303. Rs.	Fasli 1304. Rs.
Irrigation works	1,14,818	1,41,741
Buildings	55,880	73,444
Communications	12,987	6,226
Total ...	1,83,685	2,21,411
Establishment	27,973	27,517
Grand Total ...	2,11,658	2,48,928

The expenditure on public works was 6·9 per cent. of the total charges of the year. If the debts repaid and amounts invested in promissory notes be excluded from the latter, the percentage rises to 9·5 against 8·4 in the previous fasli. The expenditure fell below 50 per cent. of the budget allotment in fifteen estates. The cases in which the amounts surrendered are sufficiently large to call for special remarks are noticed below :—

Estate.	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Percentage.
	Rs.	Rs.	
Kurupám	38,300	9,996	26·0
Sáptúr	28,850	10,289	35·7
Ettiyapuram	61,500	30,497	49·6
Kavalpara	30,750	14,913	48·5

In *Kurupám* a large irrigation project, for which Rs. 21,800 had been provided, was, as already stated, ordered to lie over pending investigation by a competent Engineer, while the estimates for certain other works were returned scrutinized by

the Executive Engineer only lately. The short expenditure in *Sáptúr* was due partly to the abandonment of works for which allotments had been made, and partly to the non-commencement of work till late in the season for various reasons.

Collectors are requested to make allotments in future only for such works as have been previously investigated thoroughly and the execution of which it has been definitely decided to proceed with during the fasli in which the allotment is made. In this connection Collectors' attention is again invited to the remarks made by Government in paragraph 12 of their Order, No. 334, Revenue, communicated in Court's Proceedings, No. 17, Press, dated 8th July 1895.

In *Ettiyapuram* the plans and estimates for the conversion of the Turuvai swamp into a tank at a cost of Rs. 25,000, which had been returned for revision with reference to the Chief Engineer's remarks, were not completed within the year; and the short expenditure is stated to be due also to want of contractors, to the low rates insisted upon by the late Manager, and to the insufficiency of the Public Works establishment. The new Manager promises to report on the advisability of entrusting the execution of estate works to the (Government) Public Works Department. The amount shown as expended in Kavalpara excludes a sum of Rs. 19,207 advanced to a contractor who has completed the more important buildings for which provision was made.

14. *Debts due to estates.*—Statement No. V-A appended to the report shows the debts due to the several estates under the management of the Court during the year. The total debts outstanding at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 12,29,086. Including those newly contracted (Rs. 26,592) or brought to account (Rs. 48,068), as also the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 43,257), the total sum due was Rs. 13,47,003, of which Rs. 1,72,406 were collected and Rs. 1,20,834 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 10,53,763 at the end of the year distributed among *35* estates.

The outstanding amounts were large in the following estates :—

	Rs.
Appikonda	25,626
Kurupám	1,11,726
Peda Merangi	1,82,346
Pithápuram	80,460
Meduru	1,57,185
Telaprole	67,792
Munagala	44,963
Sithamalli	17,220
Kadakavinayakanallur	42,018
Ettiyapuram	1,52,005
Thalavankottai	43,870
Punnathur Kovilogam	25,687

Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Appikonda* has not yet fallen due. Out of the amount outstanding in *Kurupám*, Rs. 40,000 are due from Peda Merangi, another estate under the Court of Wards, and the matter is under reference to an arbitrator. The greater portion of the remainder is secured by bonds and is being recovered as instalments fall due. Almost the whole of the amount outstanding in *Peda Merangi* is covered by a decree which is now under appeal to the High Court. Necessary steps were being taken to collect the debts due to *Pithápuram*. In *Meduru* Rs. 1,15,140 had not fallen due according to the bonds by which the amount had been secured, while time was granted till February 1896 for the payment of the sum of Rs. 33,376 due by Chellayamma Rao. Out of the amount outstanding in *Telaprole*, Rs. 35,060 had not fallen due and the greater portion of the remainder is involved in litigation. The Manager has been called upon to report as to the recoverability or otherwise of the debts due to the *Munagala* estate which was taken under management in the previous fasli. The information furnished in regard to the recovery of the debts due to *Sithamalli* is meagre and the Collector's attention is drawn to the remarks made in the previous report. The amount due to *Kadakavinayakanallur* has since been reduced to about Rs. 20,000, of which the greater portion will have to be written off the accounts, after inquiry. In *Ettiyapuram*, Rs. 35,615 are covered by mortgages with possession; instalments have not fallen due for Rs. 47,155; and Rs. 22,776 are covered by decrees which are under execution. The bulk of the remainder is covered by bonds and the interest thereon is being regularly paid. Steps have since been

taken for the recovery of the greater portion of the debt due to *Thalavankottai*. Almost the whole of the amount shown against *Punnathur* is due by the female branch of the estate to the *stanoms* belonging to the male branch.

15. *Debts due by estates.*—Statement No. V-B shows the debts due by the several estates under management. The total amount due at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 22,50,919. Adding thereto the debts contracted (Rs. 1,57,759), those newly brought to account (Rs. 56,336), and the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 2,16,101), the total amounted to Rs. 26,81,115, of which Rs. 4,11,965 were repaid and Rs. 19,699 struck off, leaving a balance of Rs. 22,49,451 due by 24 estates. The debts outstanding at the close of the fasli were large in the undermentioned estates :—

	Rs.
Surangi	88,449
Pedda Kimedi	1,71,971
Sálúru	6,07,452
Peda Merangi	45,488
Tangellamúdi	1,12,961
Pithápuram	4,91,132
Munagala	36,489
Ventrapragada	74,189
Pulicherla	28,664
Palayavanam	2,07,136
Kadakavinayakanallur	37,274
T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	68,163
N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	47,042
Minakshi Ayal's estate	21,411
Royakota	24,947
Ankusagiri	38,340
Punnathur Kovilogam	1,09,071

In *Surangi* and *Pedda Kimedi* the payment of debts is being made according to a scheme of liquidation sanctioned by the Court; and the debts will be cleared off in course of time. The *Sálúru* estate, with its very heavy liabilities, came under management only during the year under report. Shortly after the estate was taken up, the Court obtained, with the sanction of Government, a loan of Rs. 1,05,000 from the Jeypore estate, and paid off some of the debts bearing a high rate of interest. The sum of Rs. 6,07,452 outstanding against the estate at the end of the year consists mostly of three items—one of Rs. 4,80,000 due to the Raja of Bobbili, another of Rs. 1,05,000 due to the Maharaja of Jeypore, and the third of Rs. 15,052 due to the Damini family under a Civil Court's decree. The Collector is trying to secure a loan at a lower rate of interest, either from the Maharaja of Jeypore or from the Maharaja of Vizianagram who are now reported to be willing to advance the necessary sums. The amount shown against *Peda Merangi* is due to Kurupám under two Civil Court's decrees, and with the sanction of the High Court, before which the appeals therefrom are pending, the matter has been referred to an arbitrator. As stated in the previous reports, the Court has been advised not to pay the debts due by the *Tangellamúdi* estate except under decrees of Civil Courts. The repayment of debts due by the *Pithápuram* estate was impeded by the heavy expenditure attendant upon the succession suit. A large portion of the debt originally due by *Munagala* was paid during the fasli, and the Collector promises a report in regard to the remainder. No steps were taken for the liquidation of the debt due by *Ventrapragada* owing to the death of its proprietrix and the complications arising therefrom. The circumstances of *Pulicherla* were, as stated in previous reports, hopeless, and the estate has since left the Court's hands. The condition of *Palayavanam*, which seemed desperate, has been improved by the efforts of the local officers. Several villages were saved from impending sales under Court's decrees and some of the pressing claims were met by raising additional amounts on the mortgaged villages. Moreover, one of the creditors has agreed to forego a considerable portion (about Rs. 14,000) of his claim. The estate has thus been saved from immediate disruption. The comparatively small amount still due by the *Kadakavinayakanallur* estate will be paid off shortly. The Collectors concerned promise to submit proposals for the liquidation of the debts due by *T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's* estate and *Ankusagiri* which came under management only recently. In *N. Rangaswami Aiyar's* estate, which has since been restored, the larger portion of the debt originally due was paid off, and the remainder consolidated at a lower rate of interest,

to be repaid as funds accrued. The debt due by *Minakshi Ayal's* estate will similarly be discharged in due course. Proposals in regard to the amounts due by the *Royakota* estate have been deferred pending the decision of a suit. Out of the amount shown against *Punnathur*, Rs. 24,747 are to be adjusted among the several *stanoms* of the estate. Excluding certain minor items which were in process of adjustment and have since been or will shortly be paid off, the outstanding debt at the end of the fasli amounted to Rs. 72,000 which was the amount borrowed from the Guruvayur devasom, after the estate came under management, in order to discharge debts bearing a high rate of interest. This amount will also be paid off in course of time.

16. *Education of Wards.*—Statement No. VI appended to the report shows the educational progress of the wards and of such of their relations as were under instruction during the year. Of the 67 wards shown in the list, sixty were males and seven females.

The marginally-noted * five wards were educated at *Newington*, Madras, under the Court's European tutor (Mr. H. R. N. Ellison). The *Siripuram* and *Elagiri* minors have returned to their districts to learn the details of estate management.

* Dhárákóta, Siripuram, Elagiri, Sáptúr and Ettiyapuram.

The other three minors of *Dhárákóta*, *Ettiyapuram* and *Sáptúr* have, since the close of the fasli, been examined by Mr. J. H. Stone, Principal of the Presidency College. He reported that for their age their attainments were poor, as they were far below the lower secondary standard. He also pointed out certain defects for which Mr. Ellison has been called upon to suggest remedies. Mr. Stone was, however, favourably impressed with the manner and bearing of the wards. The *Newington* minors are also given lessons in drawing and the Sáptúr minor is taught music in addition.

The *eldest Appikonda* minor, after learning commercial business at Madras for a time, went back to the district to acquaint himself with the particular branch of trade with which his family has been connected for a long time. The *Kurupám* minor made very good progress under Mr. Moss. The *elder ward of N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate was preparing for the M.A. degree examination of the local university in English Literature and was also studying Law.

The *elder ward of N. Rangaswami Aiyar's* estate was instructed in Agriculture, Revenue Law and Sanskrit. The *elder ward of the Singam Aiyangar's* estate having again failed in the Matriculation examination, it was considered unnecessary to allow him to prepare for that examination any more. Arrangements were accordingly made to give him lessons in Book-keeping and Agriculture, while *the younger ward* who passed his F.A. examination was reading for the B.A. degree examination.

Other male wards, as noted in the margin, † were studying under private tutors. Of the rest, 5 were reading in upper secondary and 31 in lower secondary or primary classes. The progress and behaviour of all these minors are said to have been satisfactory, except in the case of the *Surangi*, *Peda Merangi*, *Lakkavaram*, *Mailavaram*, *Edamanal*, *Mambarai* and *Anavaradam Pillai's estate minors*. The *Surangi* minor has, along with the *Bodoyodo and Pedda Kimedi* wards, been since placed under a special tutor Mr. B. C. Chatterji, detailed from the Educational Department. The wards of the *Mambarai* estate have been removed to Palni for education. In regard to the other minors, the Collectors concerned are requested to take measures to ensure better progress in the current year.

† Bodogodo, Surangi, Pedda Kimedi, Sálúru, Tangellamúdi, Pithápuram, Meduru, Telaprole, Thumba, Kadakavinayakanallur. T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate, N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate (younger ward) and Ankusagiri.

The minors noted in the margin ‡ received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts and were taught the details of the management of their estates.

‡ Siripuram, Pulicherla, N. Rangaswami Aiyar's (elder) son, Singam Aiyangar's (elder) son and Elagiri.

The question of giving similar instruction to the Kadakavinayakanallur minor is receiving attention.

Of the female wards, *Timmajammal*, who was living with her husband at Tarikeri, is said to have improved her English a little. The *daughter of the late Ayyanna* was attending the 3rd class of the Government Girls' school at Hospet, while the *daughter of the Kavalpara Nethiur* is learning music. The other female wards (the *sisters* of the *Telaprole* and the *Thumba minors* and the *daughter of the late Minakshi Ayal*) made good progress under their respective tutors.

17. *Suits.*—The "printed records" relating to the *Chidikada* and *Sáptúr* Privy Council appeals are still awaited from counsel. The records of the *Ungarada* Privy Council appeal will, on receipt from counsel, be forwarded for the necessary action to the Siripuram proprietor, who has since come of age and taken charge of his estate. The *Boyyanagudem* appeal has, since the close of the fasli, been decided in favour of the Court's ward (Lakkavaram minor). The whole of the *Tangellamúdi* estate, with the exception of one village, has, since the close of the fasli, been decreed to the Nidadavolu Rani (Sri Raja Papamma Rao) and an appeal therefrom has been ordered to be filed in the High Court.

The *Pithápuram* appeal is still pending before that tribunal, but on obtaining security from the plaintiff, as ordered by the High Court, the District Judge has recently given him possession of the suit properties. The Court of Wards is however still holding certain small properties situated in the Gódávari Agency tracts and not covered by that suit. Steps have recently been taken for the further prosecution of the *Belgam* Zemindarni's appeal to the Privy Council. An appeal was filed during the year under report from the decree of the Vizagapatam District Court declaring the Belgam minor's adoption to be invalid on the ground that the will under which it purported to have been made was not genuine; this is still pending. One of the cousins of the late zemindar of Belgam brought a suit (Original Suit No. 38 of 1894 on the file of the Vizagapatam District Court) claiming the remaining half of the estate; and this is also pending.

The suit brought by S. Gopalaraju has, since the close of the fasli, been decided in favour of the *Suranji* ward. The Rani of *Ventrapragada* died, as already stated, on the 15th February 1895, and the High Court has accordingly struck her petition off the file.

The *Meduru* ward died shortly after the close of the fasli: and conflicting claims having been put forward, the properties left by him have been ordered to be handed over to a Receiver appointed by the Civil Courts, in connection with a suit brought by his natural mother.

Two suits in which certain members of the "Kesara" family seek to obtain a declaration that the Munagala ward's adoption by the late Rani Latsamma Rao was invalid and to establish their own claims to the property are now pending before the District Court of Kistna.

18. *Religious and Charitable Institutions attached to Estates.*—A statement (No. VII) showing the demand, collection and balance and the financial condition of the several religious and charitable institutions attached to estates under management is appended to the report.

19. *General Remarks.*—The survey areas in Meduru appear to have been brought into force, but some difficulty having been experienced in the case of Telaprole, the Collector has made a reference to the Court of Wards on the point. The survey of Marungápuri is proceeding. The draft rules for the working of the Sáptúr forests have recently been submitted to the Court. The Shulagiri forests are reported to be in good condition. In Telaprole, Mailavaram, Marungápuri, Ettiyapuram, Shulagiri, Royakota and Ankusagiri, the village accounts are said to be maintained according to the new Manual with slight modifications to suit local requirements.

APPENDIX A.

No I.—STATEMENT showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Yrs. M.	Yrs. M. D.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi*	No. 1279, dated 22nd June 1830	Male	Imbecility	64 11	65 0 0	....
	Dhárákóta	,, 149, ,, 6th Feb. 1885	Do.	Minority	10 5	19 8 23	7th Oct. 1896.
	Bodogodo	,, 1026, ,, 11th Sept. ,,	Do.	Do.	9 9	10 3 16	15th Mar. 1906.
	Surangi	,, 366, ,, 15th April 1892	Do.	Do.	3 3	19 5 26	4th Jan. 1897.
	Pedda Kimedi	,, 810, ,, 4th Aug. ,,	Do.	Do.	2 11	18 1 0	1st June 1898.
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	,, 2930, ,, 25th Sept. 1877	Female	Sex	17 9	55 6 28	....
	Siripuram †	,, 1449, ,, 5th ,, 1878	Male	Minority	16 10	20 10 5	26th Aug. 1895.
	Chipurupalle	,, 510, ,, 13th May 1882	Female	Sex	13 2	57 0 0	....
	Appikonda	,, 337, ,, 12th ,, 1886	Male	Minority	9 2	18 5 20	11th Jan. 1898.
	Belgam	,, 191, ,, 14th Mar. 1889 / ,, 639, ,, 16th July 1891	Do.	Do.	6 4	19 4 0	28th Feb. 1897.
	Kurupám	,, 128, ,, 19th Feb. ,,	Do.	Do.	4 4	17 9 25	5th Sept. 1898.
	Peda Merangi	,, 896, ,, 22nd Dec. 1894	Do.	Do.	0 6	12 10 23	8th Aug. 1903.
	Sálúru	,, 733, ,, 19th Oct. ,,	Do.	Do.	0 8	10 1 22	22nd May 1906.
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	,, 2291, ,, 15th Dec. 1879	Do.	Do.	15 7	19 2 6	25th April 1897.
	Tangellamúdi	,, 834, ,, 15th Oct. 1889	Do.	Do.	5 9	15 8 15	16th Oct. 1900.
	Pithápuram ‡	,, 678, ,, 19th Aug. 1890	Do.	Do.	4 10	9 8 26	5th ,, 1906.
Kistna	Mailavaram	,, 902, ,, 15th Sept. 1887	Do.	Do.	7 8	21 5 16	15th Jan. 1895.
	Moduru †	,, 179, ,, 1st Mar. 1888	Do.	Do.	7 4	8 3 23	8th Mar. 1908.
	Telaprole	,, 347, ,, 19th May 1890	Do.	Do.	5 0	5 10 0	31st Aug. 1910.
	Munagala	,, 651, ,, 19th July 1893	Do.	Do.	1 11	16 1 11	19th May 1900.
	Ventrapragada †	,, 831, ,, 18th Sept. ,,	Female	Sex	1 8	27 0 0	The Ward died on 15th Feb. 1895.
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	,, 699, ,, 13th Aug. 1889	Male	Minority	5 8	9 8 0	1st Nov. 1906.
	Agali Basappa's do.	,, 1262, ,, 16th Dec. 1892	Do.	Do.	2 5	13 3 17	15th Mar. 1903.
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	,, 299, ,, 10th Mar. 1885	Female	Do.	10 4	16 3 20	11th* ,, 1900.
	Pulicherla †	,, 711, ,, 22nd July 1887	Male	Do.	7 11	29 9 9	21st Sept. 1895.
	Thumba	,, 816, ,, 13th Sept. 1893	Do.	Do.	1 10	6 11 5	26th July 1909.
Tanjore	Palayavanam	,, 485, ,, 16th May 1887	Do.	Do.	8 1	12 3 4	27th Mar. 1904.
	Edamanal	,, 809, ,, 21st Nov. 1888	Do.	Do.	6 7	15 10 5	25th Aug. 1900.
	Karuvalakarai	,, 637, ,, 27th July 1889	Do.	Do.	5 10	9 10 5	16th ,, 1906.
	Sithamalli	,, 1170, ,, 9th Dec. 1891	Do.	Do.	3 5	13 2 14	17th April 1903.
	Maruthanthanallur	,, 621, ,, 17th June 1892	Do.	Do.	3 0	10 2 15	16th ,, 1906.
	Kadakavinayakanallur	,, 920, ,, 2nd Sept. ,,	Do.	Do.	2 9	20 1 22	9th May 1896.
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	,, 392, ,, 5th June 1894	Do.	Do.	1 0	6 10 24	6th Aug. 1909.

* The immoveable property of the estate was handed over to the ward's eldest son on 1st July 1890.
† Since handed over.
‡ The properties of the late Raja, with the exception of those situated in the Agency tracts, have since been handed over to his adopted son under the decree of the Rajahmundry District Court.

No. I.—Statement showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the periods during which the Estates have been under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the Estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the Estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					Yrs. M.	Yrs. M. D.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	No. 1545, dated 18th Nov. 1880	Male	Minority	14 4	19 6 23	8th Dec. 1896.
	Marungápuri	,, 163, ,, 22nd Feb. 1888	Do.	Do.	7 3	10 7 23	8th Nov. 1905.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate*	,, 673, ,, 20th Sept. 1880	Do.	Do.	6 8	20 5 4	27th Jan. 1896.
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate †	,, 789, ,, 13th Nov. 1888	Do.	Do.	6 6	20 10 9	22nd Aug. 1895.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate.	,, 734, ,, 15th Sept. 1890	Do.	Do.	4 9	14 10 0	31st ,, 1901.
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	,, 1030, ,, 30th Oct. 1891	Female	Do.	3 8	12 4 25	6th Feb. 1904.
Madura	Sáptúr	,, 5, ,, 5th Jan. 1886 and ,, 61, ,, 19th ,, 1885.	Male	Do.	9 6	13 11 23	7th July 1902.
	Mambarai	,, 18, ,, 15th ,, 1889	Do.	Do.	6 5	15 7 19	12th Nov. 1900.
	Palayampatti	,, 705, ,, 1st Oct. 1894	Do.	Do.	0 9	‡ 7 3 0	30th Mar. 1909.
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	,, 2183, ,, 17th Nov. 1879 and ,, 2660, ,, 4th May 1888	Do.	Do.	15 9	16 9 20	10th Sept. 1899.
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	,, 553, ,, 4th July 1889	Do.	Do.	5 5	17 7 9	21st Nov. 1898.
	Ettiyapuram	,, 487, ,, 23rd June 1890	Do.	Do.	5 0	16 6 1	30th Dec. 1899.
	Thalavankottai	,, 677, ,, 27th July 1891	Do.	Do.	3 10	18 1 3	27th May 1898.
Salem	Erumaipatti	,, 694, ,, 5th June 1874	Female	Imbecility	21 1	..	The ward died on the 27th March 1892 and the question of succession was under litigation. The suit was recently disposed of, and the estate will shortly leave the Court's hands.
	Shulagiri	,, 788, ,, 28th July 1882	Male	Minority	12 11	13 3 13	18th Mar. 1903.
	Elagiri	,, 539, ,, 2nd June 1887	Do.	Do.	8 1	20 5 23	8th Jan. 1896.
	Royakota	,, 988, ,, 5th Dec. 1890	Do.	Do.	2 11	12 6 28	3rd Dec. 1903.
	Kakangarai	,, 708, ,, 11th July 1892	Do.	Do.	2 7	14 0 0	30th June 1902.
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	,, 93, ,, 4th Feb. 1894	Do.	Do.	1 4	5 11 5	25th July 1910.
Malabar	Kavalpara	,, 1187, ,, 9th Aug. 1872 / ,, 599, ,, 21st June 1887	Female	Sex	22 11	29 2 5	§ ....
	Punnathur Kovilogam	,, 375, ,, 20th April 1892	Do.	Do.	3 2	41 11 0	16th Feb. 1911. ‖

* Ordered to be handed over to the ward.
† Since handed over.
‡ These figures are only approximate.
§ The Nethiyar's eldest son died and the question of succession to the estate is under consideration.
‖ This is the date on which the eldest male member of the family will come of age.

APPENDIX B.

No. II-A.—STATEMENT showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1303.			Fasli 1304.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shortriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	116	16	10	46	188	13,598	13,598	100·0	11,830	11,830	100·0
	Bodogodo	101	190	4	19	314	7,800	7,800	100·0	7,678	7,678	100·0
	Surangi	86	17	3	12	118	3,515	3,515	100·0	3,873	3,873	100·0
	Pedda Kimedi	135	11	..	110	256	18,006	18,006	100·0	18,018	18,018	100·0
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	5	..	..	..	5	2,218	2,140	96·5	2,199	2,169	98·6
	Síripuram	25	..	..	9	34	9,335	9,335	100·0	9,195	9,195	100·0
	Chipurupalle	1	..	..	..	1	2,515	2,424	96·4	2,515	2,427	96·5
	Appikonda	1	..	..	..	1	302	296	98·0	302	298	98·7
	Bélgam	24	..	..	2	26	3,969	3,897	98·1	3,985	3,913	98·2
	Kurupám	49	157	..	52	258	7,035	7,035	100·0	7,035	7,035	100·0
	Peda Merangi *	10	30	..	16	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sálúru	104	20	..	58	182	..	..	..	16,365	16,365	100·0
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	1	1	6	..	8	2,165	1,923	88·8	2,204	1,978	89·7
	Tangellamúdi	6	..	..	..	6	4,854	4,719	97·2	5,006	3,748	74·9
	Pithápuram	140	18	7	1	166	124,975	108,619	87·0	124,704	104,160	83·5
Kistna	Mailavaram	12	3	..	1	16	9,840	8,034	81·6	9,765	7,692	78·8
	Meduru	32	5	..	34	71	27,388	24,110	88·0	27,684	26,410	95·4
	Telaprole	35	5	..	18	58	26,568	22,409	84·3	26,648	22,457	84·3
	Munagala	28	10	..	3	41	23,614	23,614	100·0	23,212	21,443	92·4
	Ventrapragada	9	3	..	9	21	8,418	8,418	100·0	8,394	7,573	90·2
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	54	54	100·0	54	52	96·3
	Agali Basappa's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	177	177	100·0	173	170	98·3
	Timmajammal's Estate	10	..	..	2	12	1,538	1,464	95·2	1,817	1,817	100·0
North Arcot	Pulicherla	33	..	..	5	38	1,186	1,066	90·0	1,208	965	79·9
	Thumba	10	..	..	..	10	556	536	96·4	528	398	75·4
Tanjore	Palayavanam	3	..	3	10	16	† 2,029	† 1,353	66·1	1,574	1,052	66·8
	Edamanal	..	..	..	..	..	1,367	1,327	97·7	1,296	1,230	94·9
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	190	190	100·0	189	189	100·0
	Sithamalli	..	..	..	..	..	299	294	98·3	291	281	96·5
	Maruthanthanallur	..	..	..	..	..	576	576	100·0	638	633	99·2
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	..	..	..	..	4,818	4,744	98·5	4,891	4,524	92·5
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	927	825	89·0

* Columns 8 to 13 have not been filled up for want of cultivation accounts.

† Excluding the figures relating to the attached institutions.

No. II-A.—Statement showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings, &c.—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1303.			Fasli 1304.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							ACS.	ACS.		ACS.	ACS.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	26	..	..	..	26	4,280	3,535	82·5	4,294	3,665	85·4
	Marungapuri	78	..	..	22	100	36,075	34,438	95·4	36,340	33,873	93·2
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	13	..	..	..	13	4,817	4,747	98·5	4,817	4,747	98·5
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	8	..	..	1	9	973	963	98·9	973	963	99·0
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	11	..	..	1	12	890	881	98·9	890	881	99·0
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	1	..	..	..	1	280	266	95·0	280	272	97·1
Madura	Sáptúr	17	..	..	2	19	21,950	17,219	78·5	21,888	17,660	80·7
	Mambarai	3	..	..	..	3	4,169	2,301	55·2	4,197	2,672	63·7
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	206	184	89·3	206	181	87·9
	Ettiyapuram	300	22	..	59	381	271,081	263,157	97·0	270,932	264,159	97·5
	Thalavankottai	9	..	2	3	14	6,358	5,388	84·7	6,361	4,834	76·0
Salem	Erumaipatti	12	..	..	1	13	7,073	6,363	89·9	7,073	6,298	89·0
	Shulagiri	58	32	..	49	139	8,712	7,402	84·9	9,142	7,560	82·7
	Elagiri	12	1	..	..	13	7,943	7,865	99·0	7,935	7,873	99·2
	Royakota	29	5	..	2	36	2,327	2,204	94·7	2,404	2,282	94·9
	Kakangarai	4	..	..	..	4	2,503	2,470	98·6	2,504	2,485	99·2
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	81	47	..	42	170	13,012	..	..	13,919	12,801	91·9
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	16,627	11,716	70·4	16,627	11,716	70·5
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	..	..	19,000	16,000	84·2	19,000	16,000	84·3
	Total	1,638	593	35	589	2,855	737,181	668,772	92·4 *	753,980	691,320	91·7

* This percentage has been calculated after deducting from the holdings the figures relating to Ankusagiri for which no cultivation statistics were available for fasli 1303.

APPENDIX C.

II-B.—STATEMENT showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water-rate and second crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,060	2,997	..
	Dhárákóta	3,804	8,895	8,026	53,350	11,830	62,245	30,861	93,106	651	1,603	..
	Bodogodo	3,330	3,860	4,348	17,180	7,678	21,040	9,845	30,885	1,823	1,752	..
	Surangi	1,464	3,364	2,409	17,083	3,873	20,447	7,485	27,932	9,649	7,355	..
	Pedda Kimedi	3,637	13,299	14,381	72,815	18,018	86,114	10,005	96,119	206	686	..
	Chidikada	811	2,426	1,388	14,566	2,199	16,992	..	16,992	1,998	2,142	1,308
	Siripuram	4,090	9,196	5,105	51,695	9,195	60,891	..	60,891	105	228	14
	Chipurupalle	2,371	6,470	56	428	(a) 2,427	6,898	..	6,898	..	146	..
	Appikonda	250	936	48	362	(a) 298	1,298	..	1,298	2,449	1,845	..
Vizagapatam ..	Belgam	778	1,355	3,135	32,537	(a) 3,913	33,892	..	33,892	7,542	3,057	45
	Kurupám	..	..	..	..	7,035	47,796	12,653	60,449	8,634	6,874	150
	Sáluru	..	..	..	..	16,365	89,042	..	89,042	2,182	541	..
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	10,053	1,111	11,164	105	734	4,164
	Lakkavaram	344	660	1,361	7,447	(b) 1,705	8,107	10,234	18,341	913	768	18
Gódávari ..	Tangellamudi	1,592	2,767	3,188	19,131	(b) 4,780	21,898	705	22,603	17,003	33,442	82,414
	Pithápuram	51,940	2,15,392	67,326	4,63,952	(c) 1,19,266	6,79,344	1,33,629	812,973	198	470	518
	Mailavaram	8,460	8,525	1,305	4,317	9,765	12,842	4,155	16,997			
	Meduru	18,299	38,780	9,385	36,815	27,684	75,595	870	76,465	11,427	2,621	1,763
Kistna	Telaprole	16,223	33,311	10,425	49,846	26,648	83,157	870	84,027	10,422	2,787	507
	Munagala	20,440	17,452	2,772	18,812	23,212	36,264	8,595	44,859	171	1,779	3,613
	Ventrapragada	5,446	9,503	2,948	18,900	8,394	28,403	833	29,236	5,885	915	67
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	20	..	34	..	54	..	888	888	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	106	..	67	..	173	..	3,007	3,007	..	..	..
	Timmajammal's estate	1,649	..	168	..	1,817	..	4,508	4,508	281	217	..
North Arcot ..	Pulicherla	708	1,865	500	5,079	1,208	6,944	..	6,944	2,907	735	1,133
	Thumba	270	635	258	2,755	528	3,390	..	3,390	477	231	439
	Palayavanam	553	626	499	2,263	(a) 1,052	2,889	..	2,889	298	116	..
	Edamanal	431	..	864	..	(d) 1,295	..	16,097	16,097	..	..	1,125
	Karuvalakarai	42	..	147	..	189	..	2,946	2,946	..	..	.. 5
Tanjore	Sithamalli	12	..	279	..	291	..	3,252	3,252	..	..	161
	Maruthanthanallur	42	..	596	..	638	..	11,015	11,015	..	..	1,496
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,470	..	3,421	..	4,891	..	48,727	48,727	..	..	..
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	180	..	746	..	(d) 926	..	13,891	13,891	..	..	

Explanation for variation between column 7 of this statement and column 11 of statement No. II-A—

(a) The extent of actual cultivation alone is shown in this statement.
(b) The figure in this statement excludes the extent of lands under the sharing system.
(c) Due to the exclusion of the area of rented villages and to the in clusion of the area of a village now transferred to ryctwar.
(d) Due to the rounding of fractions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.*		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1303.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Dhárákóta	6,079	12,136	1,05,242	..	1,05,242	95,688	+ 9,554	Due to favourable season.
	Bodogodo	5,751	8,005	38,890	..	38,890	35,233	+ 3,657	Do. do.
	Surangi	595	4,170	32,102	..	32,102	34,250	— 2,148	Due to failure of dry crops for want of rain.
	Pedda Kimedi	6,902	23,906	1,20,025	..	1,20,025	1,07,932	+ 12,093	Due to favourable season.
	Chidikada	4,387	5,279	22,271	..	22,271	22,805	— 534	
	Siripuram	2,523	7,971	68,862	..	68,862	71,575	— 2,713	
	Chipurupalle	261	608	7,506	..	7,506	7,934	— 428	
	Appikonda	7,332	7,478	8,776	17	8,759	8,877	— 118	
Vizagapatam ..	Belgam	1,066	5,360	39,252	..	39,252	39,116	+ 136	
	Kurupam	20,149	30,793	91,242	199	91,043	81,663	+ 9,380	Due to the acquisition of fresh lands.
	Saluru	1,463	17,121	1,06,163	..	1,06,163	..	..	
	Peda Merangi	172	2,895	14,059	..	14,059	..	..	
	Lakkavaram	4,449	9,452	27,793	..	27,793	28,774	— 981	
Gódávari ..	Tangellamudi	2,954	4,653	27,256	706	26,550	29,104	— 2,554	Due to unfavourable season.
	Pitháputam	49,891	1,82,750	9,95,723	..	9,95,723	9,95,419	+ 304	
	Mailavaram	3,743	4,929	21,926	846	21,080	24,347	— 3,267	Due to the system of amani cultivation prevailing in the estate, and to unfavourable season.
	Meduru	12,102	27,913	1,04,378	3,098	1,01,280	1,06,140	— 4,860	Due to unfavourable season.
Kistna	Telaprole	11,761	25,477	1,09,504	79	1,09,425	1,22,945	— 13,520	Due to relinquishment of certain lands, and to disputes about rates of rent.
	Munagala	6,702	12,265	57,124	2,268	54,856	56,088	— 1,232	
	Ventrapragada	4,483	11,350	40,536	256	40,330	41,602	— 1,272	
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	888	..	888	966	— 78	
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	3,007	..	3,007	2,980	+ 27	
	Timmajammal's estate	587	1,085	5,593	..	5,593	5,022	+ 571	
North Arcot ..	Pulicherla	2,329	7,104	14,048	932	13,116	13,203	— 87	
	Thumba	2,467	3,614	7,004	1,449	5,555	5,743	— 188	
	Palayavanam	1,297	1,711	4,600	..	4,600	5,723	— 1,123	Due to sale of certain villages and to poverty of the ryots who could not cultivate the lands on that account.
	Edamanal	150	1,275	17,372	..	17,372	19,155	— 1,783	Due to fall in the price of paddy.
	Karuvalakarai	105	105	3,051	..	3,051	2,700	+ 351	
Tanjore	Sithamalli	108	113	3,365	..	3,365	3,649	— 284	
	Maruthanthanallur	916	1,077	12,092	..	12,092	11,027	+ 1,065	Due to inclusion of interest on arrears of rent.
	Kadakavinayakanallur	2,110	3,606	52,333	..	52,333	* 52,711	— 378	
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	24	24	13,915	..	15,915	..	..	

* Excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894-95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inams.	Land-cess.	Water rate and second-crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Trichinopoly ..	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,231	..	1,063	..	4,294	..	28,658	28,658	..	2	..
	Marungapuri	29,863	34,718	6,477	17,091	36,340	51,809	..	51,809	99	1,739	829
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	3,464	..	1,353	..	4,817	..	35,395	35,395	..	..	..
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	649	..	324	..	973	..	8,807	8,807	..	55	9
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	90	..	800	..	890	..	18,851	18,851	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	64	..	216	..	286	..	3,533	3,533	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	20,179	23,418	1,709	21,352	21,888	44,770	..	44,770	2	1,120	2,570
	Mambarai	3,556	3,332	641	2,077	4,197	5,409	..	5,409	..	187	..
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly ..	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	47	..	159	..	206	..	4,993	4,993	..	..	..
	Ettiyapuram	2,65,589	2,53,556	5,343	26,281	270,932	2,79,837	7,399	2,87,236	1,622	10,480	3,921
	Thalavankottai	5,151	3,838	1,210	199	6,361	4,037	..	4,037	..	465	95
Salem	Erumaipatti	6,627	13,179	446	3,954	7,073	17,133	..	17,133	..	549	..
	Shulagiri	8,372	9,538	770	4,018	9,142	13,556	2,727	16,283	4,127	743	14
	Elagiri	7,022	9,819	913	5,576	7,935	15,395	147	15,542	126	507	122
	Royakota	2,287	2,561	117	550	2,404	3,111	1,315	4,426	67	155	..
	Kakangarai	2,199	1,509	305	1,183	2,504	2,692	..	2,692	7	85	..
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	13,056	15,849	863	4,413	13,919	20,262	3,645	23,907	3,065	1,215	176
Malabar	Kavalpara	12,522	..	4,105	..	16,627	..	26,156	26,156	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	1,5600	..	3,400	..	19,000	..	9,718	9,718	..	..	..
	Total ..	5,48,330	7,50,634	1,75,399	* 9,76,027	* 7,47,129	18,73,552	4,87,526	23,61,078	97,501	91,343	1,06,676

* Details under wet and dry are not available in the case of Kurupam, Saluru and Peda Merangi.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894-95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.*		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1303.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Trichinopoly ..	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	17	19	28,677	..	28,677	31,258	— 2,581	Due to change from plantain to paddy cultivation.
	Marungapuri	17,613	20,280	72,089	2,686	69,403	64,332	+ 5,071	Due to increase in forest revenue and to improvements made to home farm lands.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	4	4	35,399	..	35,399	39,290	— 3,891	Due to change from plantain to paddy cultivation.
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	12	76	8,883	..	8,883	10,197	— 1,314	Due to lack of competition.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ..	97	97	18,948	..	18,948	18,819	+ 129	
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	..	3,533	..	3,533	4,156	— 623	
Madura ..	Sáptúr	12,639	16,331	61,101	3,218	57,883	63,468	— 5,585	Due to unfavourable season.
	Mambarai	438	625	6,034	622	5,412	5,379	+ 33	
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tinnevelly ..	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	192	192	5,185	..	5,185	5,894	— 709	
	Ettiyapuram	71,596	87,619	3,74,855	6,706	3,68,149	3,68,930	— 781	
	Thalavankottai	409	969	5,006	..	5,006	11,468	— 6,462	Due to unfavourable season.
Salem	Erumaipatti	874	1,423	18,556	3,396	15,160	15,507	— 347	
	Shulagiri	3,834	8,768	25,051	1,173	23,878	22,147	+ 1,731	
	Elagiri	4,625	5,380	20,922	892	20,030	19,597	+ 433	
	Royakota	1,035	1,257	5,683	154	5,529	5,133	+ 396	
	Kakangaraj	2,167	2,259	4,951	42	4,909	4,959	— 50	
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	4,308	8,764	32,671	2,057	30,614	25,587	+ 5,027	Due chiefly to increase in forest revenue.
Malabar ..	Kavalpara	2,981	2,981	29,137	..	29,137	27,844	+ 1,293	Due to larger collection of renewal fees.
	Punnathur Kovilogam	8,624	8,624	18,342	..	18,342	22,301	— 3,959	Due to smaller collection of renewal fees.
	Total ..	2,94,373	5,89,893	29,50,971	30,796	29,20,175	..	..	

APPENDIX D.

No. III.—STATEMENT showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Arrears.							
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	(a) 19,046	2,013	14	17,019	181	4,707	12,131	63·7
	Bodogodo	(a) 12,263	2,490	3,442	6,331	26	780	5,525	45·0
	Surangi	(a) 11,714	5,034	2,091	4,589	1,011	..	3,578	30·5
	Pedda Kimedi	(a) 22,270	10,687	1,103	10,480	4,523	..	5,957	26·7
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	1,747	1,290	457	..	..	..	241	1·2
	Chípurupalle	19,455	18,667	528	260	19	..	833	29·4
	Appikonda	(a) 2,835	1,223	508	1,104	271	..	17	1·2
	Belgam	1,424	1,214	158	52	35	..	12,119	60·3
	Kurupám	(b) 20,104	5,112	2,620	12,372	90	163	52,534	54·8
	Sálúru	(c) 95,823	21,950	20,533	53,340	426	380	..	..
	Peda Merangi	8,108	7,699	..	409	409	..	..	..
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	935	19·7
	Tangellamudi	(d) 4,754	3,460	298	996	61	..	342	8·3
	Pithápuram	4,137	3,310	220	607	265	..	1,19,528	11·3
Kistna	Mailavaram	(e) 10,62,670	53,018	1,85,071	8,24,581	448	* 7,04,605	247	47·3
	Meduru	522	181	94	247	..	..	1,02,413	75·9
	Telaprole	(f) 1,34,850	26,065	5,611	1,03,174	761	..	1,62,241	60·0
	Munagala	(f) 2,69,997	40,373	63,245	1,66,379	1,603	2,535	16,661	53·5
	Ventrapragada	(a) 31,136	8,274	5,519	17,343	682	..	72,514	79·8
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	(g) 50,813	17,959	..	72,854	340	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's Eestate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	1,302	1,000	..	302	..	299	3	..
	Thumba	842	837	..	5	4	..	1	..
Tanjore	Palayavanam	(a) 778	201	..	577	..	387	190	24·4
	Edamanal	(h) 3,371	1,953	179	1,239	38	..	1,201	35·6
	Karuvalakarai	3,942	3,835	107	..	..	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	165	16	..	149	..	..	149	90·3
	Maruthanthanallur	2,750	583	765	1,402	..	..	1,402	51·0
	Kadakavinayakanallur	12,136	2,621	4,853	4,662	494	..	4,168	34·3
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	13,815	8,103	3,310	2,402	944	128	1,330	9·6
		4,553	4,027	..	526	..	..	526	11·6

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1303—

(a) This is the correct figure.
(b) This figure includes Rs. 4,717 being arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees transferred from statement No. V-A.
(c) Due to transfer to this statement of arrears due on mortgaged lands.
(d) Not explained.
(e) Due to the adoption of revised figures.
(f) Due to the rounding of fractions
(g) Due to the inclusion this year of arrears covered by bonds and decrees which were only recently ascertained.
(h) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain and to transfer from statement No. V-A of the amount of arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees.

* This amount was shown in this column in the previous report, but was not removed from the accounts in consideration of the pending litigation.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Arrears—cont.							
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	17,509	10,832	868	5,809	512	..	5,297	30·3
	Marungapuri	(a) 13,650	9,712	3,370	568	153	..	415	3·0
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	26,592	20,342	1,668	3,582	342	..	3,240	12·7
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	4,237	3,338	26	873	73	..	800	18·9
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	(a) 21,686	7,392	261	14,033	838	..	13,195	60·8
	Minakshi Aiyal's Estate	1,433	..	1,433	..	..	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	10,622	6,009	1,836	2,777	614	41	2,122	20·0
	Mambarai	(b) 351	302	34	15	5	..	10	2·8
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	868	411	13	444	3	441	..	..
	Ettiyápuram	3,12,570	78,741	1,662	2,32,167	83,433	27,449	1,21,285	38·8
	Thalavankottai	(c) 7,044	5,798	..	1,246	11	..	1,235	17·5
Salem	Erumaipatti	212	212	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	1,665	1,341	..	324	107	..	217	13·0
	Elagiri	1,235	915	..	320	22	..	298	24·1
	Royakota	980	229	28	723	..	..	723	73·8
	Kakangarai	731	125	..	606	..	..	606	82·9
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	(d) 6,339	2,317	1,601	2,421	132	..	2,289	36·1
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,414	945	16	453	95	..	358	25·3
	Punnathur Kovilogam	(d) 17,713	5,367	..	12,346	815	..	11,531	65·1
	Total ..	23,03,173	4,07,523	3,13,542	15,82,108	99,786	7,41,915	7,40,407	32·1

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1303—

(a) Due to the rounding of fractions.
(b) This is the correct figure.
(c) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain and to wastage.
(d) The arrear demand has not been definitely settled yet.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current.							
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlakimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	1,05,242	1,00,789	..	4,453	1,214	..	3,239	3·1
	Bodogodo	38,890	37,047	..	1,843	271	61	1,511	3·9
	Surangi	32,102	29,184	..	2,918	1,190	..	1,728	5·4
	Pedda Kimedi	1,20,025	1,16,220	..	3,805	1,542	..	2,263	1·9
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	22,271	21,244	..	1,027	1,027	..	..	..
	Siripuram	68,862	59,851	..	9,011	5,885	..	3,126	4·5
	Chipurupalle	7,506	7,004	..	502	123	..	379	5·0
	Appikonda	8,759	7,330	..	1,429	174	..	1,255	14·3
	Belgam	39,252	32,946	..	6,306	357	..	5,949	15·2
	Kurupam	91,043	61,656	..	29,387	1,107	2	28,278	31·1
	Saluru	1,06,163	90,608	..	15,555	1,321	..	14,234	13·4
	Peda Merangi	14,059	12,867	..	1,192	163	..	1,029	7·3
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	27,793	24,313	..	3,480	1,512	..	1,968	7·1
	Tangellamudi	26,550	21,136	..	5,414	3,050	..	2,364	8·9
	Pithapuram	* 10,04,457	8,72,325	..	1,32,132	5,083	..	1,27,049	12·6
Kistna	Mailavaram	† 17,597	16,823	..	774	505	..	269	1·5
	Meduru	1,01,280	86,591	..	14,689	4,848	..	9,841	9·7
	Telaprole	1,09,425	89,304	..	20,121	4,014	..	16,107	14·7
	Munagala	54,856	47,154	..	7,702	2,885	..	4,817	8·8
	Ventrapragada	40,330	28,004	..	12,326	634	..	11,692	29·0
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	888	851	..	37	..	..	37	4·2
	Agali Basappa's estate	3,007	3,007	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's estate	5,593	5,255	..	338	316	..	22	0·3
	Pulicherla	13,116	12,417	..	699	135	..	564	4·3
	Thumba	5,555	4,554	..	1,001	266	291	444	8·1
Tanjore	Palayavanam	4,600	3,804	..	796	..	..	796	17·3
	Edamanal	17,372	11,707	..	5,665	2,963	..	2,702	15·6
	Karuvalakarai	3,051	2,914	..	137	49	..	88	2·9
	Sithamalli	3,365	3,105	..	260	177	..	83	2·5
	Maruthanthanallur	12,092	10,824	..	1,268	1.8	15	1,135	9·4
	Kadakavinayakanallur	52,333	35,731	..	16,602	14,149	..	2,453	4·7
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	13,915	7,227	..	6,688	168	..	6,520	46·9
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	28,677	17,550	..	11,127	2,631	..	8,496	29·6
	Marungapuri	69,403	42,148	..	27,255	20,910	..	6,345	9·1
Trichinopoly	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	35,399	15,089	..	20,310	8,662	..	11,648	32·9
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	8,883	5,768	..	3,115	1,915	..	1,200	13·5
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ..	18,948	11,773	..	7,175	1,998	..	5,177	27·3
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	3,533	3,533	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Includes Rs. 8,734 on account of house-rent.

† Excludes estimated value of grain.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current—cont.							
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura	Sáptúr	57,883	51,903		5,980	4,876	..	1,104	1·9
	Mambarai	5,412	4,826	..	586	552	..	34	0·6
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Annavaradam Pillai's estate	5,185	779	..	4,406	262	4,010	134	2·6
	Ettiyapuram	3,68,149	3,03,040	..	65,109	17,547	..	47,562	12·9
	Thalavankotai	5,006	339	..	4,667	3,349	..	1,318	26·3
		15,160	13,423	..	1,737	1,004	..	733	4·7
Salem	Erumaipatti	23,878	22,842	..	1,036	590	..	446	1·9
	Shulagiri	20,030	19,550	..	480	190	..	290	1·5
	Elagiri	5,529	5,494	..	35	29	..	6	0·1
	Rayakóta	4,909	4,796	..	113	15	..	98	2·0
	Kakangarai	30,614	26,464	..	4,150	888	..	3,262	10·7
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	29,137	24,170	..	4,967	87	1,304	3,576	12·3
Malabar	Kavalpara	18,342	10,424	..	7,918	562	..	7,356	40·1
	Punnathur Kovilogam								
	Total ..	29,25,426	24,47,703	..	4,77,723	1,21,313	5,683	3,50,727	12·0

APPENDIX E.

No. IV.—FINANCIAL statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1304.				Cash receipts of fasli 1304.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	31,82,800	1,20,039	..	33,02,839	..	78,548	..	..	27,242	..	4,500	1,10,290
	Dhárákóta	15,300	48,142	..	63,442	1,02,802	642	..	..	..	..	8,394	1,11,838
	Bodogodo	11,700	20,741	..	32,441	(a) 39,027	465	..	..	12	..	969	40,473
	Surangi	..	8,137	..	8,137	34,218	..	..	..	19	..	17	34,254
	Pedda Kimedi	..	15,352	..	15,352	1,26,907	..	535	..	165	..	2,801	1,30,408
	Chidikada	40,800	7,185	..	47,985	22,534	997	..	..	1,346	..	3,429	28,306
	Siripuram	23,000	8,980	24,352	56,332	(a) 62,048	563	21,236	21,844	1	..	14,144	1,19,836
	Chipurupalle	400	1,156	..	1,556	8,227	9	..	..	9	..	126	8,371
	Appikonda	..	16,211	..	16,211	8,544	..	20,510	..	..	..	2,427	31,481
Vizagapatam	Belgam	..	12,869	..	12,869	38,058	..	472	..	..	..	479	39,009
	Kurupam	71,400	38,586	..	1,09,986	(b) 81,716	1,737	8,822	..	27	..	3,870	96,172
	Sálúru	..	842	..	842	(c) 86,086	..	228	..	1,137	1,05,000	971	1,93,422
	Peda Meranghi	..	..	..	..	12,867	..	..	..	..	..	14,330	27,197
	Lakkavaram	20,200	7,635	..	27,835	(a) 26,269	431	646	1,504	2,353	..	608	31,811
Gódávari	Tangellamúdi	27,000	23,505	48	50,553	(a) 23,558	657	..	867	847	..	434	26,363
	Pithápuram	..	2,77,021	..	2,77,021	(d) 9,06,397	..	988	..	2,463	..	40,397	9,50,245
	Mailavaram	39,400	3,211	2,006	44,617	17,004	640	..	4,123	20,893	..	5,341	48,001
Kistna	Meduru	4,56,600	81,107	..	5,37,707	(e) 1,12,657	13,252	41,640	..	398	..	21,024	1,88,971
	Telaprole	2,32,300	* 47,916	..	2,80,216	(f) 1,36,271	8,225	8,722	..	511	..	8,424	1,62,153
	Munagala	..	28,599	..	28,599	(a) 53,443	..	819	1,985	3,979	..	4,754	64,980
	Ventrapragada	..	* 4,227	..	4,227	(a) 41,891	..	93	4,072	208	..	204	46,468
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	11,300	2,051	..	13,351	851	282	455	..	67	..	19	1,674
	Agali Basappa's do.	30,300	5,158	..	35,458	3,007	741	1,839	..	..	..	18	5,605
	Timmajammal's do.	..	* 2,366	..	2,366	6,255	..	..	..	..	..	472	6,727
North Arcot	Pulicherla	..	* 8,158	..	8,158	13,254	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,254
	Thumba	..	† 1,673	..	1,673	(g) 4,753	..	..	..	..	..	3	4,756
	Palayavanam	..	2,174	257	2,431	(a) 3,025	..	204	2,828	..	1,000	632	7,689
Tanjore	Edamanal	..	9,781	..	9,781	(a) 1,463	..	673	13,948	..	..	13,531	29,615
	Karuvalakarai	2,800	2,892	397	6,089	(a) 468	70	684	2,778	..	..	1,040	5,040

* This is the correct figure. † Difference between this figure and the closing balance of the previous fasli as entered in the last year's report is due to the rounding of fractions.

Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—
(a) Difference due to exclusion from the figures in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(b) The figure in column 7 of this statement excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.
(c) The figure in this statement excludes the amount collected in the late proprietor's time.
(d) Due to exclusion of figures relating to attached institutions and of rent of buildings.
(e) Due to the rounding of fractions.
(f) The figures in this statement exclude those relating to attached institutions and the sale-proceeds of certain lands.
(g) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1304.				Cash receipts of fasli 1304.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Tanjore—*cont.*	Sithamalli	43,300	3,741	1,550	48,591	(a) 205	1,350	10,095	4,704	..	..	1,128	17,482
	Maruthanthanallur	..	9,311	789	10,100	(a) 670	..	8,194	12,346	1,086	..	3,618	25,914
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	19,333	6,201	25,534	(a) 8,045	..	1,834	40 483	435	..	49,289	1,00,086
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	..	..	999	999	(a) 4,579	..	60	7,213	..	..	6,250	18,102
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	11,749	..	11,749	28,382	..	..	..	23	..	1,211	29,593
	Marungápuri	..	50,713	..	50,713	(b) 53,362	..	..	..	..	..	710	54,095
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	8,951	..	8,951	(b) 35,423	..	1	..	..	..	1,416	36,840
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	..	45,279	..	45,279	9,106	..	..	..	146	..	447	10,714
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	31,600	13,679	..	18,660	(c) 17,143	777	238	..	..	..	225	20,672
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	9,400	6,857	2,403	5,024	3,533	229	536	2,535	4	..	5,105	14,042
Madura	Sáptúr	..	4,713	311	1,95,349	(d) 37,314	34	..	369	5,001	..	3,514	58,722
	Mambarai	1,56,700	* 20,101	18,548	2,097	5,128	3,811	39	13,943	101	..	..	5,128
	Palayampatti	..	2,097	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	..	2,216	† 159	2,375	(a) 203	..	..	..	862	..	..	1,065
	Ettiyapuram	4,06,700	3,03,207	394	7,10,301	(e) 3,42,516	13,360	18,264	1,209	414	..	29,097	4,04,860
	Thalavankottai	..	124	3,132	3,256	(e) 3,468	..	..	1,857	194	..	1,062	6,581
Salem	Erumaipatti	18,600	8,662	..	27,262	13,635	458	..	..	..	..	399	14,492
	Shulagiri	..	10,098	..	10,098	(f) 24,142	..	..	..	41	..	..	24,183
	Elagiri	10,900	15,966	..	25,966	20,465	249	..	..	1,089	..	45	21,848
	Royakota	..	3,150	..	3,150	5,723	..	..	..	..	..	1	5,724
	Kakangarai	..	12,656	..	12,656	4,921	..	3,375	..	115	..	330	8,741
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	5,686	..	5,686	28,781	..	11	80	5	..	123	29,000
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,08,400	26,960	4,700	1,40,060	(a) 23,795	2,943	..	4,864	21,076	..	12,647	65,325
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	5,570	1,131	6,701	(a) 15,138	..	253	1,131	737	51,759	9,152	78,170
	Total ..	49,50,000	13,51,254	67,377	63,68,631	26,59,277	1,30,470	1,51,466	1,45,545	92,144	1,57,759	2,79,127	36,15,788

* This is the correct figure. †* Difference due to rounding of fractions.

Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—
(a) Difference due to exclusion from the figures in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(b) Due to the adjustment of excess and advance collections.
(c) The figures in the statement exclude grain collections and include advance collections.
(d) Not explained.
(e) The figures in this statement exclude grain collections and the figures relating to attached institutions.
(f) The figures in this statement exclude sale-proceeds of certain property.

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management, works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishkush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	2,30,329	1,521	..	..	..	..	1,521	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	1,59,980	8,537	7,939	23,588	7,412	2,547	50,023	5,232	3,032	..
	Bodogodo	61,214	4,305	6,790	4,059	2,890	907	18,951	787	1,620	..
	Surangi	42,391	2,959	1,254	3,545	3,844	839	12,441	1,983	2,043	9,124
	Pedda Kimedi	1,45,760	7,944	8,523	22,939	12,228	3,066	54,700	3,144	3,796	66,792
	Chidikada	35,491	2,119	4,859	4,855	1,630	600	14,063	6,240	1,200	..
	Sírípuram	1,28,816	6,102	5,207	25,891	3,176	2,121	42,497	4,249	..	..
	Chípurupalle	9,527	790	250	3,825	372	206	5,443	1,507	..	1,512
	Appikonda	47,692	3,106	877	601	867	466	5,917	4,236	699	801
	Belgam	51,878	3,247	1,545	10,269	2,918	957	18,936	3,534	674	..
	Kurupám	1,34,758	11,887	9,996	18,988	7,188	1,918	49,977	23,494	3,156	..
	Saluru	1,94,264	5,748	..	35,922	10,365	2,172	54,207	350	34	1,30,625
	Peda Merangi	27,197	157	..	4,626	1,066	322	6,171	1,622	..	311
	Lakkavaram	39,446	3,507	1,009	5,940	5,674	735	16,865	2,287	225	1,193
	Tangellamúdi	49,868	2,568	2,989	5,018	4,012	766	15,353	..	..	203
	Pithápuram	12,27,266	69,869	57,517	2,64,896	1,54,499	23,668	5,70,449	16,844	60,128	33,751
	Mailavaram	51,212	2,063	6,951	4,014	399	163	13,590	2,682	3,291	..
	Meduru	2,70,078	16,172	20,194	16,862	6,049	4,078	63,355	11,311	1,607	..
	Telaprole	2,10,069	15,249	14,833	16,385	6,853	3,729	57,049	7,800	2,327	..
	Munagala	93,579	5,997	5,612	4,814	2,995	820	20,238	2,116	801	30,297
	Ventrapragada	50,695	4,711	862	5,368	1,929	1,165	14,035	..	773	4,795
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	3,725	266	..	..	392	41	699	246	66	..
Bellary	Agali Basappa's estate	10,763	264	..	..	918	95	1,277	396	48	..
	Timmajammal's estate	9,093	789	..	..	489	160	1,438	1,355	..	2,051
North Arcot	Pulicherla	21,412	1,633	..	3,020	937	331	5,921	660	600	7,000
	Thumba	6,429	698	299	1,783	496	119	3,395	720	161	..
	Palayavanam	9,863	1,016	300	1,362	254	211	3,143	335	380	5,000
	Edamanal	39,396	1,056	623	..	6,203	394	8,276	825	195	8,000
	Karuvalakarai	7,932	385	7	..	1,229	92	1,713	164	213	..
	Sithamalli	21,223	1,810	140	..	1,617	294	3,861	842	..	140
Tanjore	Maruthanthanallur	35,225	1,160	593	..	6,311	355	8,419	407	445	3,439
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,19,419	3,961	1,110	..	25,493	1,229	31,793	1,726	2,370	19,151
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliár's estate	18,102	769	..	..	7,879	279	8,927	269	65	1,560

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management, works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishkush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	41,342	1,365	2,587	..	7,803	388	12,143	2,997	440	..
	Marungápuri	1,04,808	7,394	4,899	20,590	3,238	681	36,802	2,798	2,180	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	45,791	1,435	2,325	..	9,628	559	13,947	1,853	1,308	18,825
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	24,393	1,204	335	..	1,829	113	3,481	3,817	437	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	27,529	1,946	927	..	5,532	236	8,635	987	720	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	18,755	247	61	..	1,630	210	2,148	365	..	4,817
Madura	Sáptúr	78,823	10,725	10,289	8,812	3,075	1,664	34,565	7,667	4,117	..
	Mambarai	7,225	550	..	1,500	327	121	2,498	53	720	1,000
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	3,281	231	..	..	389	46	666	462	120	1,091
	Ettiyapuram	7,08,067	28,204	30,497	97,962	18,616	10,368	1,85,647	6,747	26,903	..
	Thalavankottai	6,705	1,183	10	1,536	1,037	237	4,003	1,261	150	..
	Erumaipatti	23,154	1,256	188	8,698	704	341	11,187	..	..	..
Salem	Shulagiri	34,281	2,596	2,154	5,499	1,038	598	11,885	1,022	1,915	3,500
	Elagiri	37,814	2,037	523	5,884	962	514	9,920	6,993	1,340	..
	Royakota	8,874	889	437	2,626	259	159	4,370	252	180	..
	Kakangarai	21,397	788	30	1,577	196	200	2,791	360	600	3,039
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	34,686	3,555	186	7,191	1,814	755	13,591	497	1,740	57
Malabar	Kavalpara	92,285	4,516	15,669	..	3,768	1,098	25,051	10,259	684	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	83,740	2,438	288	..	929	599	4,254	2,818	..	43,876
	Total	49,67,042	2,64,924	2,31,684	6,50,445	3,51,358	73,726	15,72,137	1,58,571	1,33,503	4,01,950

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1304.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	1,19,068	74,185	1,94,774	32,70,500	35,555	..	33,06,055	+ 3,216	3·8
	Dhárákóta	..	20,925	79,212	15,300	80,768	..	96,068	+ 32,626	9·9
	Bodogodo	644	7,235	29,237	12,300	31,977	..	44,277	+ 11,836	13·0
	Surangi	..	2,069	27,660	..	14,731	..	14,731	+ 6,594	11·1
	Pedda Kimedi	..	12,656	1,41,088	..	4,672	..	4,672	− 10,680	8·0
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	1,606	8,277	31,386	42,300	4,105	..	46,405	− 1,580	10·6
	Siripuram	49,941	18,077	1,14,764	71,100	14,052	16,470	1,01,622	+ 45,290	9·6
	Chípurupalle	..	970	9,432	400	95	..	495	− 1,061	11·8
	Appikonda	..	2,763	14,416	..	33,276	..	33,276	+ 17,065	19·1
	Belgam	..	7,266	30,410	..	21,468	..	21,468	+ 8,599	11·0
	Kurupam	4,326	32,005	1,12,958	75,400	21,800	..	97,200	− 12,786	17·2
	Sálóru	..	2,017	1,87,233	..	7,031	..	7,031	+ 6,189	4·0
	Peda Merangi	..	1,310	9,414	..	17,783	..	17,783	+ 17,783	3·7
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	2,655	4,040	27,265	22,700	12,181	..	34,881	+ 7,046	14·7
	Tangellamúdi	1,384	5,195	22,135	28,300	27,733	..	56,033	+ 5,480	13·2
	Pithápuram	..	1,82,432	8,63,604	..	3,63,662	..	3,63,662	+ 86,641	10·1
	Mailavaram	..	27,492	47,055	19,600	4,157	1,709	25,466	− 19,151	12·2
	Meduru	39,761	48,744	1,64,778	4,99,800	1,05,300	..	6,05,100	+ 67,393	15·0
Kistna	Telaprole	11,559	40,980	1,19,715	2,43,200	90,354	..	3,33,554	+ 53,338	12·1
	Munagala	..	18,422	71,874	..	21,705	..	21,705	− 6,894	7·2
	Ventrapragada	..	11,075	30,678	..	20,017	..	20,017	+ 15,790	12·7
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	636	1,168	2,815	11,900	910	..	12,810	− 541	24·6
Bellary	Agali Basappa's do.	1,389	4,163	7,273	31,600	3,490	..	35,090	− 368	8·8
	Timmajammal's do.	..	1,536	6,380	..	2,713	..	2,713	+ 347	15·0
North Arcot	Pulicherla	..	538	14,719	..	6,693	..	6,693	− 1,465	14·0
	Thumba	..	981	5,257	..	1,172	..	1,172	− 501	17·0
Tanjore	Palayavanam	..	632	9,490	..	373	188	561	− 1,870	19·7
	Edamanal	..	13,555	30,851	..	8,545	..	8,545	− 1,236	8·9
	Karuvalakarai	2,320	1,177	5,587	5,000	2,345	253	7,598	+ 1,509	11·3
	Sithamalli	9,635	3,088	17,566	52,200	3,657	1,800	57,657	+ 9,066	28·2
	Maruthanthanallur	8,676	8,783	30,169	8,300	5,056	1,168	14,524	+ 4,424	10·7
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	51,486	1,06,526	..	12,893	886	13,779	− 11,755	10·6
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	5,544	16,365	..	1,737	1,763	3,500	+ 2,501	8·8

No. IV.—Financial statement of Receipts and Charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the close of fasli 1304.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	..	11,311	26,891	..	14,451	..	14,451	+ 2,702	5·9
	Marungápuri	..	12,703	54,483	..	50,325	..	50,325	− 388	15·0
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	..	2,430	38,363	..	7,428	..	7,428	− 1,523	5·4
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	634	5,524	13,893	* 32,200	10,500	..	42,700	− 2,579	12·5
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	320	6,410	17,072	9,700	10,457	5,202	25,359	+ 6,699	10·8
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	7,532	319	15,181	7,000	3,574	..	10,574	+ 5,550	6·6
Madura	Sáptúr	..	10,793	57,142	1,56,700	21,681	22,023	2,00,404	+ 5,055	21·0
	Mambarai	..	88	4,359	..	2,866	..	2,866	+ 769	9·2
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	..	489	2,828	..	453	..	453	− 1,922	25·9
	Ettiyapuram	3,33,218	33,696	5,86,211	† 7,25,200	1,21,856	695	8,47,751	+ 1,37,450	9·9
	Thalavankottai	..	981	6,395	..	310	1,260	1,570	− 1,686	22·2
Salem	Erumaipatti	420	1,365	12,972	19,000	10,182	..	29,182	+ 1,920	11·2
	Shulagiri	..	1,878	20,200	..	14,081	..	14,081	+ 3,983	13·2
	Elagiri	..	1,712	19,965	10,000	17,849	..	27,849	+ 1,883	11·6
	Royakota	..	299	5,101	..	3,773	..	3,773	+ 623	18·3
	Kakangarai	..	2,421	9,211	..	12,186	..	12,186	− 470	11·3
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	4,315	20,110	..	14,576	..	14,576	+ 8,890	14·8
Malabar	Kavalpara	3,965	19,009	58,968	‡ 93,600	33,317	1,320	1,28,237	− 11,823	13·5
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	15,921	66,869	..	16,871	654	17,525	+ 10,824	12·3
	Total	5,99,689	7,52,450	36,18,300	54,63,300	13,48,742	55,391	68,67,433	+ 4,98,802	11·5

* Includes Rs. 8,900 belonging to Singarammal, the wards' sister.

† Includes pro-notes for Rs. 3,500 recovered from the District Board, Tinnevelly.

‡ Excludes pro-notes for Rs. 18,600 which were sold.

ENCLOSURE A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communications.	Establishments.	Total, expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	2,000	2,691	..	626	70	1,319	6,706	8,528	78·6
	Bodogodo	2,192	1,897	..	906	129	902	6,026	7,333	82·2
	Surangi	..	1,142	..	112	..	..	1,254	2,000	62·7
	Pedda Kimedi	..	7,448	..	1,314	..	723	9,485	10,308	92·0
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	4,859	..	..	..	..	4,859	4,859	100·0
	Siripuram	..	4,713	..	184	..	232	5,129	5,585	91·8
	Chipurupalle	..	150	..	100	..	..	250	250	100·0
	Appikonda	..	198	..	527	50	..	775	877	88·4
	Belgam	..	1,450	..	45	..	..	1,495	1,600	93·4
	Kurupam	..	..	..	6,745	932	2,319	9,996	38,300	26·0
	Sálurú	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Peda Merangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	..	477	..	532	..	..	1,009	1,080	93·4
	Tangellamúdi	..	2,926	..	63	..	..	2,989	1,050	..
	Pithápuram	..	55,388	..	10,471	..	11,371	77,230	1,39,624	55·3
Kistna	Mailavaram	1,852	1,909	1,708	869	17	596	6,951	9,414	73·8
	Meduru	4,044	11,698	1,251	1,814	..	1,387	20,194	26,079	77·4
	Telaprole	4,754	4,680	1,392	2,009	607	1,373	14,815	21,247	69·7
	Munagala	..	5,404	..	166	..	..	5,570	7,805	71·4
	Ventrapragada	..	213	..	294	..	355	862	1,300	66·3
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Busappa's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	..	300	..	..	..	..	300	300	100·0
Tanjore	Palayavanam	..	64	..	236	..	..	300	564	53·2
	Edamanal	..	253	370	..	..	..	623	623	100·0
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	150	4·7
	Sithamalli	..	67	..	..	..	..	67	150	44·7
	Maruthanthanallur	..	78	263	..	..	..	341	1,095	31·1
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	335	1,075	..	100	1,510	1,610	93·8
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	208	200	749	250	1,007	..	2,414	3,274	73·7
	Marungapuri	428	2,306	488	565	784	550	5,121	9,337	54·8
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	..	250	881	1,194	..	2,325	3,155	73·7
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	..	..	..	50	120	..	170	800	21·2
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	..	210	..	322	47	..	579	910	63·6
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	61	..	..	..	..	61	300	20·3

The figures in column 17 of statement No. IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done.

Enclosure A to Statement No. IV.—Showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under management for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communications.	Establishments.	Total, expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura	Sáptúr	705	6,370	476	770	729	1,239	10,289	28,850	35·7
	Mambarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,141	30,497	61,500	49·6
	Ettiyápuram	812	4,982	11,850	7,712	..	10	10	2,130	0·5
	Thalavankóttai	..	..	..	..	80	..	188	955	19·7
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	100	..	8	309	..	2,154	3,238	66·5
	Shulagiri	..	1,481	..	364	..	..	523	2,710	19·3
	Elagiri	..	329	..	194	..	..	437	437	100·0
	Royakóta	..	367	..	70	..	..	30	130	23·0
	Kakangarai	..	..	..	30	..	..	186	1,207	15·4
	Ankusagiri *or* (Berikai)	..	..	..	186	..	..	14,913	30,750	48·5
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	1,912	51	..	288	660	43·6
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	12,950	288	..	..			
	Total ..	16,995	1,24,746	32,859	40,585	6,226	27,517	2,48,928	4,42,094	56·3

The figures in column 17 of statement No. IV represent the amount disbursed from the treasury on account of maramut expenditure, while the figures in column 9 of this statement represent the value of the work actually done.

APPENDIX G.

No. V-A.—STATEMENT showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bodogodo	865	..	..	..	865	..	..	..	865
	Surangi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Peddakimedi	743	..	..	75	818	535	..	535	283
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	..	..	21,236	..	21,236	21,236	..	21,236	..
	Chípurupalle	..	..	5,155	..	5,155	..	..	..	5,155
	Appikonda	42,854	..	..	3,366	46,220	20,510	84	20,594	25,626
	Belgam	(a) 12,193	..	..	456	12,649	472	1,977	2,449	10,200
	Kurupám	(b) 1,42,892	11,197	2,989	673	1,57,751	8,822	37,203	46,025	1,11,726
	Sálúru	..	..	228	..	228	228	..	228	..
	Peda Merangi	1,82,236	..	..	110	1,82,346	..	..	..	1,82,346
	Lakkavaram	9,104	..	..	547	9,651	646	..	646	9,005
Gódávari	Tangellamúdi	181	..	..	..	181	..	1	1	180
	Pithápuram	(c) 80,724	..	320	3,233	84,277	* 438	2,379	3,817	80,460
	Mailavaram	44	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	44
	Meduru	(d) 1,85,614	..	..	13,211	1,98,825	41,640	..	41,640	1,57,185
	Telaprole	72,110	..	2,537	1,867	76,514	8,722	..	8,722	67,792
Kistna	Munagala	46,165	..	9,503	..	55,668	819	9,886	10,705	44,963
	Ventrapragada	590	..	..	27	617	93	..	93	524
	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	6,240	..	..	21	6,261	455	206	661	5,600
Bellary	Agali Basappa's Estate	9,036	..	1,940	191	11,167	1,839	670	2,509	8,658
	Timmajammal's Estate	7,072	..	..	312	7,384	† 1,000	..	1,000	6,384
North Arcot	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	(e) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Palayavanam	(a) 7,236	..	..	98	7,334	204	1,713	1,917	5,417
	Edamanal	2,638	..	..	16	2,654	673	1,559	2,232	422
	Karuvalakarai	1,043	..	..	33	1,076	968	65	1,033	43
Tanjore	Sithamalli	(f) 25,721	1,296	..	1,383	28,400	11,180	..	11,180	17,220
	Maruthanthanallur	(e) 9,147	599	1,959	104	11,809	8,761	568	9,329	2,480
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,07,701	..	1,204	590	1,09,495	10,311	57,166	67,477	42,018
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	3,759	1,741	..	200	5,700	‡ 3,115	..	3,115	2,585
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marungápuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	(d) 827	..	..	..	827	1	..	1	826
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	(e) 1,820	..	..	141	1,961	238	267	505	1,456
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	11,532	..	..	770	12,302	§ 984	22	1,006	11,296
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Explanation for variation between the figures in column 3 of this statement and those in column 11 of the previous year's statement.

(a) This figure excludes the amount of arrear rents covered by bonds and decrees. (b) Excludes the amount already satisfied by the purchase of lands mortgaged.
(c) This is the correct figure. (d) Difference due to rounding of fractions. (e) Excludes the amount ordered to be written off. (f) This figure includes advances.

Explanation for variation between the figures in column 8 of this statement and those in column 9 of statement No. IV.

* Not explained. † It is not understood why this figure is included in column 7 of statement No. IV. ‡ The figure in this statement includes recovery of advances.
§ The figure in this statement includes grain collections.

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	Sáptúr	16,440	..	..	90	16,530	39	5,802	5,841	10,689
	Mambarai	7,175	..	..	240	7,415	..	..	..	7,415
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	(a) ..	..	..	10,231	1,75,843	* 23,838	..	23,838	1,52,005
	Ettiyapuram	(b) 1,65,612	..	..	4,186	43,870	..	..	..	43,870
	Thalavankottai	39,684	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Elagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Royakota	90	..	..	..	90	..	50	50	40
	Kakangarai	15,921	..	900	1,068	17,889	3,375	1,216	4,591	13,298
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	..	..	11	..	11	11	..	11	..
Malabar	Kavalapara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	14,077	11,759	86	18	25,940	253	..	253	25,687
	Total ..	12,29,086	26,592	48,068	43,257	13,47,003	1,72,406	1,20,834	2,93,240	10,53,763

(a) Excluding the amount ordered to be written off. (b) Difference not explained.

* This figure includes collections in the shape of promissory notes and grain. The difference has, however, not been fully explained.

APPENDIX H.

No. V-B.—STATEMENT of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bodogodo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Surangi	90,522	..	52	6,999	97,573	9,124	..	9,124	88,449
	Pedda Kimedi	2,18,543	..	5,134	15,086	2,38,763	66,792	..	66,792	1,71,971
	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam	Siripuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chípurupalle	2,857	..	..	801	801	801	..	1,512	1,345
	Appikonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	801	..
	Belgam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kurupám	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sálúru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Peda Merangi	5,24,806	1,05,000	..	1,08,271	7,38,077	1,30,625	..	1,30,625	6,07,452
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	45,799	..	..	..	45,799	311	..	311	45,488
	Tangellamúdi	1,118	..	..	107	1,225	1,193	..	1,193	32
	Pithápuram	* 1,09,044	..	..	4,120	1,13,164	203	..	203	1,12,961
	Mailavaram	4,90,637	..	..	34,246	5,24,883	33,751	..	33,751	4,91,132
	Meduru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kistna	Telaprole	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Munagala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ventrapragada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	60,921	..	1,173	4,692	66,786	30,297	..	30,297	36,489
	Agali Basappa's estate	73,888	..	57	5,039	78,984	4,795	..	4,795	74,189
	Timmajammal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	Palayavanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Edamanal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Maruthanthanallur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marungapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

† Difference is due to rounding of fractions.

* This is the correct figure.

‡ Difference between this figure and that in column 24 of statement No. IV represents the amount satisfied by the sale of villages.

No. V-B.—Statement of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	Sáptúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mambarai	2,841	..	..	295	3,136	1,000	..	1,000	2,136
	Palayampatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	14,566	..	..	258	14,824	1,091	..	1,091	13,733
	Ettiyápuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thalavankottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	15,703	..	..	785	16,488	3,500	..	3,500	12,988
	Elagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Royakóta	23,120	..	..	1,827	24,947	..	..	..	24,947
	Kakangarai	..	..	552	156	4,697	3,039	1,128	4,167	530
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai)	3,989	..	36,369	2,028	38,397	57	..	57	38,340
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	* 94,811	51,759	10,999	13,832	1,71,401	43,876	18,454	62,330	1,09,071
		22,50,919	1,57,759	56,336	2,16,101	26,81,115	4,11,965	19,699	4,31,664	22,49,451

* Excludes the amount charged on the property in the Cochin State.

No. VI.—STATEMENT showing the educational progress made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Ganjám ..	Dhárákóta ..	Sri Madhava Mohono Simha Deo.	19	Under the tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras.		
	Bodogodo ..	Sri Kisora Chandra Simha Deo.	10	Under the guardian's tuition.	303	201
	Surangi ..	Sri Chandra Choodamani Harichandra Jagaddeo.	19	Under private tuition ..	214	*Nil*
	Pedda Kimedi.	Sri Krupamaya Ananga Bhima Deo Késari.	18	Do. ..	214	210
Vizagapatam.	Siripuram ..	Sri Raja Inuganti Raja Gopalarayanin Garu.	19	Was under the private tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras. Subsequent to the fasli the minor was instructed in Revenue Law and Accounts and learnt the details of estate management under the supervision of the Head Assistant Collector, Vizagapatam.		
	Appikonda ..	1. M. Ramjogi Garu ..	18	The minor was for a time learning business under Mr. Nalam Appal Raju at Madras.		
		2. M. Ramachandra Garu.	16	III Form, Municipal Middle School, Bimlipatam.	202	148
		3. M. Subramaniyam Garu.	14	II Do. ..	202	171½
	Belgam ..	Sri Vira Vara Thodramal Sri Narayana Ramachandra Thatraju Bahadur.	19	II and III Forms ..	192	180
	Kurupám ..	Sri Raja Vairicherla Virabhadra Raju Bahadur.	..	Under private tuition.		
	Saluru ..	Sri Raja Lakshmi Narasimha Sanyasi Raju Peda Baliar Simhalu Bahadur Garu.	10	Private tuition ..	210	190
	Peda Merangi.	1. Satrucherla Suryanarayana Raju.	12	IV Standard, Board Middle School, Párvatipuram.	203	33
		2. Satrucherla Jagannadha Raju.	9	III Do. ..	203	34

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—80 pages of the Royal Reader No. V and about 100 pages of No. VI, parsing and translation. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—First 61 pages of Dutt's History of India and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in "The World at Home" Series. Vernacular—Translation from English to Uriya and *vice versa*.	24/100	34/100	..	Fair.	....
Uriya—Hitopadesa; Geography of Ganjám, Poetry in Uriya, Arithmetic, English, First Book.	Poor.	Poor.	Poor.	Fair.	Handwriting poor; behaviour good.
The minor was suffering from rheumatic pains and fever throughout the fasli and consequently no progress was made.					
English—Garthwaite's First Reader, Arithmetic—up to Rule of Three. Uriya—Chanikya Radhanadha's Grammar and Hitopadesa.	Fair.	Fair.	*Nil.*	Fair.	Handwriting fair; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	Appeared for the Lower Secondary Examination, but failed.				Conduct satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	20/135	4/90	4/100	17/110	....
English—Oriental Reader and Grammar; Arithmetic, Geometry, Algebra, Indian History, Geography, Sanskrit—(Ramayana Sangraha).	33/100	15/100	18 & 20/100	29/100	Progress good; Handwriting pretty fair; behaviour very good.
English—Christian Vernacular Fourth and Fifth Readers. Arithmetic—whole except Stocks, Present worth, Discount and Exchange. Algebra—Todhunter's Elementary Algebra as far as Division. Indian History — Brindaban Bhar's Elementary History. English History—British period. Geography—Europe and British possessions throughout the world.	..	..	..	..	Progress considerable; behaviour exemplary. The minor's Madras tour and marriage have done him much good.
Telugu—Second Book, Nithimanjari, Grammar. English—London School Reader. Arithmetic—The first four Simple Rules.	..	..	..	..	....
English, Telugu, Arithmetic, Geography, Hygiene.	..	..	..	..	Joined school only very late in the fasli. Behaviour satisfactory.
Do. do.	..	..	..	..	Do. do.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Gódávari.	Lakkavaram ..	Mantri Pragada Bhujanga Row Garu.	19	VI Form, Church Mission Society's High School, Ellore.	167	90
	Tangellamúdi ..	Sri Raja Velugoti Govinda Krishna Yachandralu Garu.	15	Under private tuition..	198	178
	Pithápuram ..	Sri Raja Row Venkatakumara Mahipati Surya Row.	9	Under private tuition, IV Standard.	..	..
Kistna ..	Mailavaram	1. Raja Suranani Venkata Papayya Row Bahadur.	20	IV Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	204	53
		2. Raja Suranani Venkata Narayana Row Bahadur.	17	III Do.	204	37
	Meduru ..	Raja Narayya Appa Row Bahadur.	8	Under private tuition. The ward died since		
	Telaprole	1. Raja Sobhanadri Appa Row Bahadur.	6	Under private tuition of the Estate Pundit.		
		2. Venkata Rangayamma Row (sister of the ward).	9	Do.	..	..
	Munagala ..	Raja Nayani Venkata Ranga Row Bahadur.	16	II Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	38	38
Bellary ..	V. U. Ayyanna's estate.	1. Dodda Basappa ..	9	III and IV classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	221
		2. Santavva	13	III class, Government Girls' School, Hospet.	311	268
	Agali Basappa's estate.	Dodda Pompanna	13	III and IV classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	224
		Sauna Pompanna	10	II and III classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	228	196
North Arcot.	Timmajammal's estate.	Timmajammal	16	The ward is now living with her husband		
	Pulicherla ..	Venkata Chandrappa Nayinivaru.	20	Board Primary School, Chittoor.	..	..
	Thumba ..	1. Kumara Narasimha Nayanivaru.	7	Under private tuition.		
		2. Chinna Ammani Ammal *alias* Nagamma.	18			
		3. Chellamma	14			
Tanjore ..	Palayavanam ..	Andavaraya Vanangamudi Pandaruthar.	12	III and IV Standards, Board Primary School, Pattukkóttai.	263	154
	Edamanal ..	1. Vijiaraghavalu Naidu .	16	IV and V Forms, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	205	178
		2. Muthukrishna Naidu..	13	III Form, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	205	192
	Karuvalakarai..	Vallal *alias* Suri Chetty ..	9	III and IV Standards.	189	168

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Matriculation text-books ..	$\frac{8}{25}$	$\frac{1}{5}$	$\frac{3}{16}$	$\frac{33}{80}$	Behaviour good; progress fair considering the minor's bad health and the consequent irregularity in attendance.
Subject prescribed for the II form in recognized schools.	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{5}$	$\frac{4}{8}$	Fair.	....
Telugu—Third Book of Lessons and Poetical Anthology; English, Garthwaite's Second Reader, Arithmetic, up to Vulgar Fractions; Geography and Hygiene in Telugu.	..	..	..	..	Hand-writing pretty; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	$\frac{55}{180}$	$\frac{35}{120}$	$\frac{26}{100}$	..	Attendance irregular owing to marriages, &c., in the family.
Do. do.	$\frac{28}{100}$	$\frac{15}{100}$	..	..	
the close of the fasli.					
English—First Book, 3 Lessons; Arithmetic; Simple Addition; Telugu First Book, 25 Lessons; Poetical Anthology, 45 Verses.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory and promising.
English—First Book, 10 Lessons; Arithmetic, Four Simple Rules; Telugu, portions in Rukmanikalyanam and Amarakosam.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	$\frac{8}{25}$	$\frac{2}{5}$	$\frac{12}{25}$	..	Joined school on 24th March 1895.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Telugu.	$\frac{28}{54}$	$\frac{13}{30}$	$\frac{18}{30}$	$\frac{28}{48}$	Progress and conduct good.
Canarese, Arithmetic, History and Geography.	..	Good ..	Fair ..	Good ..	Conduct and Hand-writing good.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Telugu.	$\frac{38}{54}$	$\frac{20}{30}$	$\frac{21}{30}$	$\frac{30}{48}$	Progress and conduct very good.
English, Arithmetic, Telugu and Hygiene.	..	$\frac{24}{30}$	..	$\frac{23}{48}$	Progress and conduct good.
and is not being regularly taught; she is reported to have made some progress in English.					....
Attendance in school, irregular. Received instruction in Revenue matters during the latter part of the fasli.					....
Telugu—First Book, First Standard Reader, Peddabala Siksha, Simple Arithmetic.	..	..	..	..	Behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the respective standards.	Fair ..	Good ..	Fair ..	Very fair ..	Progress fair. Hand-writing and behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the respective forms.	$\frac{7}{22}$	$\frac{9}{32}$	$\frac{4}{15}$	$\frac{33}{65}$	Progress not satisfactory. Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	$\frac{39}{160}$	$\frac{1}{120}$	$\frac{11}{60}$	$\frac{17}{50}$	Do. do.
Royal Reader—No. I, Tamil, Third Reader, Poetry, Pope's Grammar; Geography, Madras Presidency. Third Standard Reader.	$\frac{40}{80}$	$\frac{29}{40}$	$\frac{9}{20}$	$\frac{38}{75}$	Progress satisfactory; Hand-writing moderate; conduct good.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estat s.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Tanjore—*cont.*	Sithamalli ..	1. Ramaswamy Aiyar ..		Salary-results School, Vallam and Kalyanasundram High School, Tanjore, I Form.	184	177
		2. Venkatrama Aiyar ..	11	Do. do.	..	..
	Maruthanthanallur.	Raja *alias* Mahalingaswami Aiyar.	10	IV Standard class, Town High School, Kumbakónam.	140	121
	Kadakavinayakanallur.	Seetharama Pillai ..	20		Under private tuition	
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	Vaithilinga Mudali ..	6		Do.	
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. D. Lakshmi Narayana Aiyar.	19		The ward was studying	
		2. N. D. Subbarama Aiyar.	15	Matriculation class, St. Thomé High School, Madras.	104	88½
	Marungápuri ..	Krishna Vijia Puchi Nayakkar.	10	I Form, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	47	47
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. R. Annadurai Aiyar.	20		The ward was learning	
Trichinopoly.		2. N. R. Nataraja Aiyar.	12		Under private tuition	
	Singam Aiyangar's estate.	1. Srinivasa Aiyangar ..	20		The ward was learning	
		2. Rangaswami Aiyangar.	19	Junior B.A. class, Christian College, Madras.	..	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate (Ayan).	Avadaya Pillai	14	II Form, S. P. G. High School, Trichinopoly.	173	163
	Minakshi Ayal's estate.	Maragathavalli Ayal ..	12		Under private tuition.	
	Sáptúr	Ramaswami Kamayya Naicker.	14	Under the tuition of Mr Ellison at Madras.		
Madura.	Mambarai ..	1. Venkatrama Naick ..	15	IV Standard	..	..
		2. Parasurama Naick ..	13	III Do.	..	..
		3. Mulla Bommi Naick ..	11	II Do.	..	..
	Vadimitta ..	M. Ponnusami Moniyan ..	15	III Form, Hindu Lower Secondary School, Srívilliputtúr.	223	145
Tinnevelly.	Anavaradam Pillai's estate.	Sivasubramania Pillai ..	18	VI Form, Church Mission College, Tinnevelly.	192	166

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Subjects prescribed for the form.	..	..	..	..	Progress satisfactory. Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Do. do. ..	..	..	..	..	Do. do.
Subjects prescribed for the class.	..	..	..	..	Progress and Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
English—Garthwaite's First Reader. Tamil—Third Book of Lessons. Arithmetic—Compound Rules and Easy Problems. Geography—Madras Presidency.	..	..	..	..	Progress fair. Hand-writing fair, and behaviour good.
....	..	..	..	..	....
for the M.A. and B.L. Degree Examinations.					....
Subjects prescribed for the Matriculation Examination.	8/25	2/5	7/20	5/16	Attendance fair. Hand-writing improving, general behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	51/100	13/25	13/25	51/100	Attendance good. Hand-writing improving; general behaviour good.
Revenue Law and Agriculture under private tutors.					Hand-writing and behaviour good.
Tamil—Second Reader, Nithimanjari. Sanskrit—Small Poems, Multiplication table and English Alphabet.	..	..	..	..	....
Book-keeping, Mensuration and Agriculture under a private tutor.					Behaviour good and Hand-writing fair.
Subjects prescribed for the B.A. Degree Examination.	..	..	..	..	....
Subjects prescribed for the class.	19/50	31/100	6/25	23/50	Attendance good. Hand-writing improving; general behaviour good.
Tamil—Second Reader, 44 Lessons; Nithimanjari, 37 Lessons; Geography, Primer, 24 pages; Tamil Grammar, 22 pages; Sanitary Primer, 35 pages; Arithmetic up to Multiplication of Indian money; Needle-work.	..	..	..	..	Progress fair.
English—Royal Reader No. IV, 50 pages; English Grammar up to Verb. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—Establishment of British Power according to Dutt and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in "the World at Home" Series. Vernacular — Tamil Poetical Anthology, 100 stanzas; Mahalinga Aiyar's Grammar, 158 rules. Tamil—Third Reader, 100 pages. Music.	33/100	26/100	..	37/100	....
English, Tamil, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Hygiene. English, Tamil, Arithmetic and Geography.	The boys made no progress under their tutor, and his services were therefore dispensed with. The boys have since been removed to Palni for education.				
Tamil and Arithmetic					
Subjects prescribed for the form.	68/100	48/100	77/200	40/100	A hard-working and well conducted boy.
Subjects prescribed for the form.	..	..	..	..	Progress unsatisfactory owing to incompetency of the late tutor who has been dismissed. The ward is said to be improving under the new tutor.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the wards attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Tinnevelly—*cont.*	Ettiyapuram ..	Jaga Veera Rama Venkateswara Ettappa Ayan.	16	Under the tuition of Mr. Ellison at Madras.		
	Thalavankottai.	Indiran Ramaswami Pandian.	18	II Form, Hindu College, Tinnevelly.	183	95
	Shulagiri ..	Sriman Masti Mummadi Ramachandra Raja.	13	I Form, Board High School, Hosúr.	190	176
	Elagiri ..	1. Muni Papi Reddi ..	20	Was preparing for the Matriculation		
		2. Muni Ramalinga Reddi.	12	III Form, Municipal High School, Tiruppattúr.	185	171
Salem ..	Royakota ..	1. Thiruvengada Mudaliar.	12	I Form, Board Middle School, Krishnagiri.	203	191
		2. Chakrapani Mudaliar.	10			
	Kakangarai ..	Rama Reddi	15	III Form, Municipal High School, Tiruppattúr.	..	..
	Ankusagiri (*or* Berikai).	Vira Chocka Raja ..	6	Under private tuition.		
Malabar.	Kavalpara ..	1. Kavalpara Mupil Nayar *alias* Kumara Raman.	13	III Form, Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut.		The ward
		2. Narayani Nathiar ..	11	IV Class, Kavalpara Estate School.	..	..
		3. Ithunnikumaran Ramen, Elaya Nayar.	6	I Standard, Kavalpara Estate School.	248	176

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1304 (1894–95)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—Royal Reader No. IV, 50 pages; English Grammar up to Verbs. Mathematics—Simple Interest and Rule of Three. History and Geography—Establishment of British Power according to Dutt; and 96 pages of the Geography of Europe in the "World at Home" Series. Vernacular—Easy translation from English to Tamil and *vice versâ*.	23/100	22/100	..	Fair.	....
Sanskrit. Subjects prescribed for the form.	Fair ..	Fair ..	Middling ..	Pretty fair.	Progress and Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
English, Arithmetic, History and Geography and Telugu Grammar and Language.	14/85	2/30	15/60	16/40	Improving in English and Arithmetic in which the ward appears to be poor. Hand-writing fair; attendance and behaviour good.
Examination under a private tutor.	42/100	30/100	37/100	48/100	.... Handwriting fair; behaviour good.
English, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Vernacular.	1/3	1/2	1/3	3/4	Progress and Handwriting fair; behaviour satisfactory.
	1/3	1/2	1/3	3/4	
.....	59/100	34/100	40/100	65/100	Hand-writing fair; behaviour good.
Telugu First Reader, Arithmetic, Simple Addition and Subtraction.	..	..	..	..	Conduct good.
died since the close of the fasli.					....
This ward has passed the Primary School Examination of 1893 and is being taught Music.					....
Malayalam Garthwaite's First Reader—the whole of part III.	Passed in Annual Examination				Progress, Hand-writing and behaviour reported to be good.

No. VII.—STATEMENT showing the demand, collection and balance, as also the financial condition of the religious and charitable institutions attached to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1304 (1894–95).

Districts.	Estates.	Endowments.	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.			Percentage of balance to demand.	Financial condition.				
			Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.		Opening balance.	Receipts.	Total.	Charges.	Balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Vizagapatam ..	Kurupám ..	1. Sri Jagannadaswami.	*1,569	1,090	2,659	481	563	1,044	(a) 499	527	(a)1,026	38·8	— 8	1,044	1,882	1,280	—199
		2. Sri Suryanarayanaswami.	* 247	850	1,097	120	726	846	(b) 72	124	(b) 196	17·9		846		801	
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram ..	Choultries at Bezwada and Ellore.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,538	623	31,161	1,021	(c)30,140
	Pithápuram ..	Twenty-nine religious and charitable institutions.	10,985	10,101	21,086	1,787	8,731	10,518	9,198	1,370	10,568	96·0	† ..	10,518	10,518	12,007	— 1,489
Tanjore ..	Palayavanam.	Religious institutions ..	808	952	1,760	(d) 500	716	1,216	308	236	544	30·8	1,150	1,236	2,386	872	(e) 1,514
		Choultries .. .	21	17	38	21	12	33	..	5	5	12·8	154	53	207	22	185
	Kadakavinayakanallúr	Chattrams and temples..	638	3,327	3,965	638	2,669	3,307	..	658	658	16·6	5,847	4,118	9,965	3,986	(f) 5,979
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate.	Six religious institutions.	292	658	950	292	170	462	..	488	488	51·3	..	462	462	227	235
Trichinopoly ..	Marungápuri.	Devasthanams	* 4,025	13,307	17,332	3,738	5,515	9,253	287	7,792	8,079	46·6	8,093	9,910	18,003	10,510	7,493
		Uranis	* 206	772	978	187	357	544	19	415	434	44·3	2,434	561	2,995	1,357	1,638
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	Trust property	721	1,025	1,746	146	491	637	575	534	1,109	63·5	209	886	1,095	1,078	(g) 17
Madura ..	Sáptúr ..	Devasthanams	402	1,857	2,259	299	1,588	1,887	103	269	372	16·5	833	1,829	2,662	1,396	(h) 1,266
		Chattrams	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	419	420	310	110
Tinnevelly ..	Ettiyapuram.	Devasthanams	35,643	32,694	68,337	10,328	22,862	33,190	25,315	9,832	35,147	50·09	29,889	50,825	80,714	42,328	(i)38,386
		Chattrams	4,088	5,221	9,309	519	4,317	4,866	3,539	904	4,443						
	Thalavankóttai.	Darugapuram temple ..	* 726	183	909	715	99	814	11	84	95	10·4	‡ 6	814	820	793	(k) 27
Malabar ..	Kavalpara ..	Tirukkangod Devasam ..	3,033	1,162	4,195	658	977	1,635	2,375	185	2,560	61·0	604	2,935	3,539	1,133	(l) 2,406

* The discrepancies appearing in these cases in regard to the arrear demands brought forward have not been explained.
† The debit balance has not been brought forward, apparently because the deficit was met from the Ayan funds. ‡ Difference of Re. 1 has not been explained.
(a) Excluding the amount remitted, viz., Rs. 589. (b) Excluding the amount remitted, viz., Rs. 55. (c) Rs. 25,000 of this are in promissory notes. (d) Includes Rs. 21 remitted.
(e) Excludes Rs. 202 worth of grain on hand. (f) Excludes Rs. 130 worth of grain on hand. (g) Exclusive of Rs. 70 worth of paddy on hand. (h) Exclusive of Rs. 101 worth of grain on hand.
(i) Inclusive of Rs. 15,200 in promissory notes and exclusive of Rs. 124 worth of grain on hand. (k) Exclusive of Rs. 20 worth of grain on hand. (l) Exclusive of Rs. 173 worth of grain.

No. VIII.—STATEMENT showing the particulars of the balances outstanding on the 30th June 1895 in the estates under the management of the Court of Wards.

Districts.	Estates.	Balance (arrear and current) outstanding on the 30th June 1895.			
		Recoverable.	Doubtful of recovery.	Irrecoverable.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám ..	Parlákimedi	8,385	7,823	5,264	21,472
	Dhánakóta	3,190	3,116	1,868	8,174
	Bodogodo	6,953	540	14	7,507
	Surangi	11,077	1,939	1,269	14,285
	Peida Kimedi	1,027	..	..	1,027
	Chidiála	9,214	..	57	9,271
	Siripuram	1,100	221	286	1,606
	Chipurupalle	1,226	205	50	1,481
	Appikonda	17,308	682	688	18,678
	Belgam	30,000	15,000	37,727	82,727
Vizagapatam ..	Kurupám	11,371	4,593	13,964	13,964
	Sálúru	822	275	..	1,192
	Peda Meranghi	4,367	48	61	4,476
	Lakkavaram	5,617	201	203	6,021
	Tangellamúdi	2,95,151	..	6,61,562	9,56,713
Gódávari ..	Pithápuram	748	31	242	1,021
	Mulavaram	896	..	4,966	1,17,863
	Madura	1,12,501	896	13,377	1,86,500
	Tulaprole	1,73,123	..	16,661	25,045
Kistna ..	Munagala	8,384	..	26,705	85,180
	Ventrapragada	59,475	..	..	37
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	37	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	..	640
Bellary ..	Timmajammal's estate	341	..	299	704
	Pulicherla	699	..	5	704
	Thamba	899	..	679	1,578
North Arcot ..	Palayavanam	1,996	558	30	* 2,584
	Edammanal	5,665	..	..	5,665
	Karuvalakarai	55	..	231	286
	Sithenalli	437	..	1,225	1,662
	Maruthanthanallur	5,223	10	697	5,930
Tanjore ..	Kadakavinayakanallur	16,602	1,309	1,093	19,504
	T. Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	6,894	320	..	7,214
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	15,405	888	643	16,936
	Marungapuri	27,607	71	145	27,823
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	21,639	1,012	1,241	23,892
	Singram Aiyangar's estate	3,988	..	6	3,988
Trichinopoly ..	B. Chockalingum Pilai's estate	21,202	..	..	21,208
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	1,032	41	8,767
	Séptúr	7,684	10	..	601
	Manbarai	591	..	..	..
	Palayampatti	..	..	4,440	4,860
Madura ..	Vadimitta	410	..	1,09,111	2,97,276
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	1,12,457	75,708	..	5,913
	Ettiyapuram	5,913	..	..	1,737
	Thalavankottai	1,737	..	..	1,360
Tinnevelly ..	Erumaipatti	1,360	..	22	800
	Shulagiri	480	298	..	758
	Elugiri	758	..	217	719
	Royakota	21	481	902	6,571
Salem ..	Kásangarai	4,642	1,027	1,305	5,420
	Kavalpara	4,076	39	382	20264
	Ankusagiri (or Berikai)	19,622	260		
Malabar ..	Punnathur Kovilogam				
	Total ..	10,49,479	1,18,093	8,92,808	* 20,60,380

* Includes Rs. 549 relating to attached institutions.

SKELETON MAP

of the

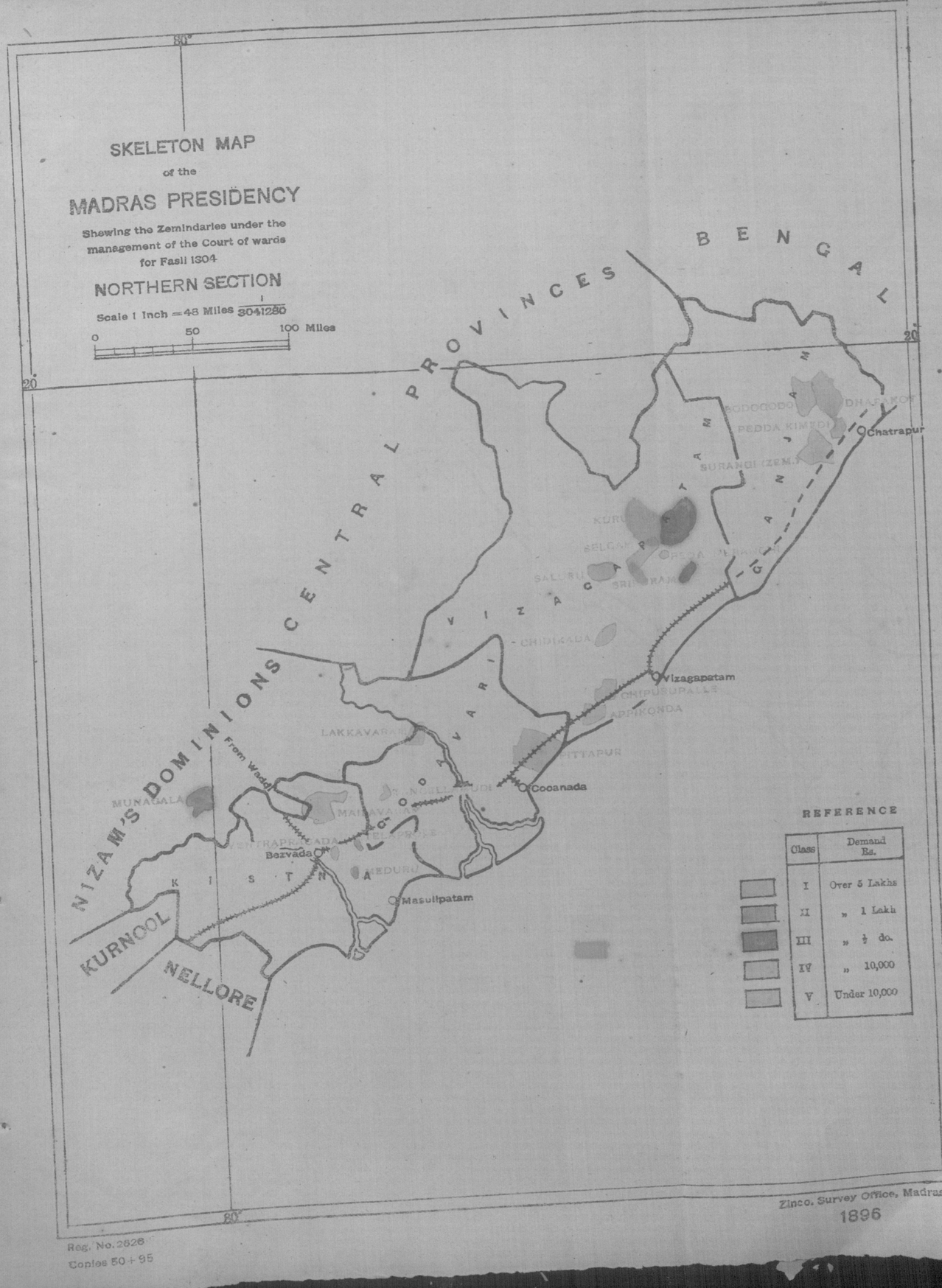
MADRAS PRESIDENCY

Shewing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1304

NORTHERN SECTION

Scale 1 Inch = 48 Miles 1/3041280

0 50 100 Miles

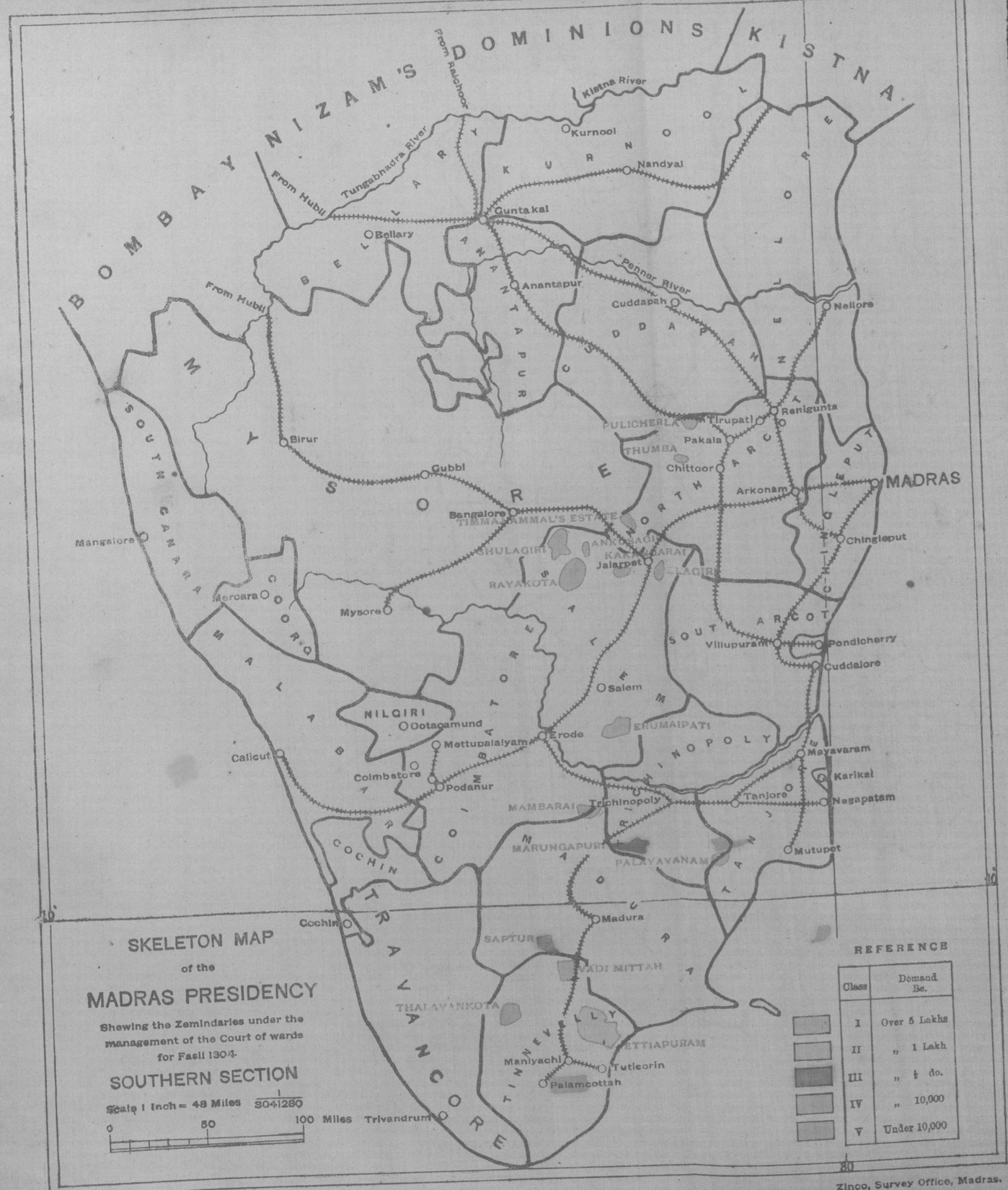


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Class	Demand Rs.
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II	„ 1 Lakh
III	„ ½ do.
IV	„ 10,000
V	Under 10,000

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1896

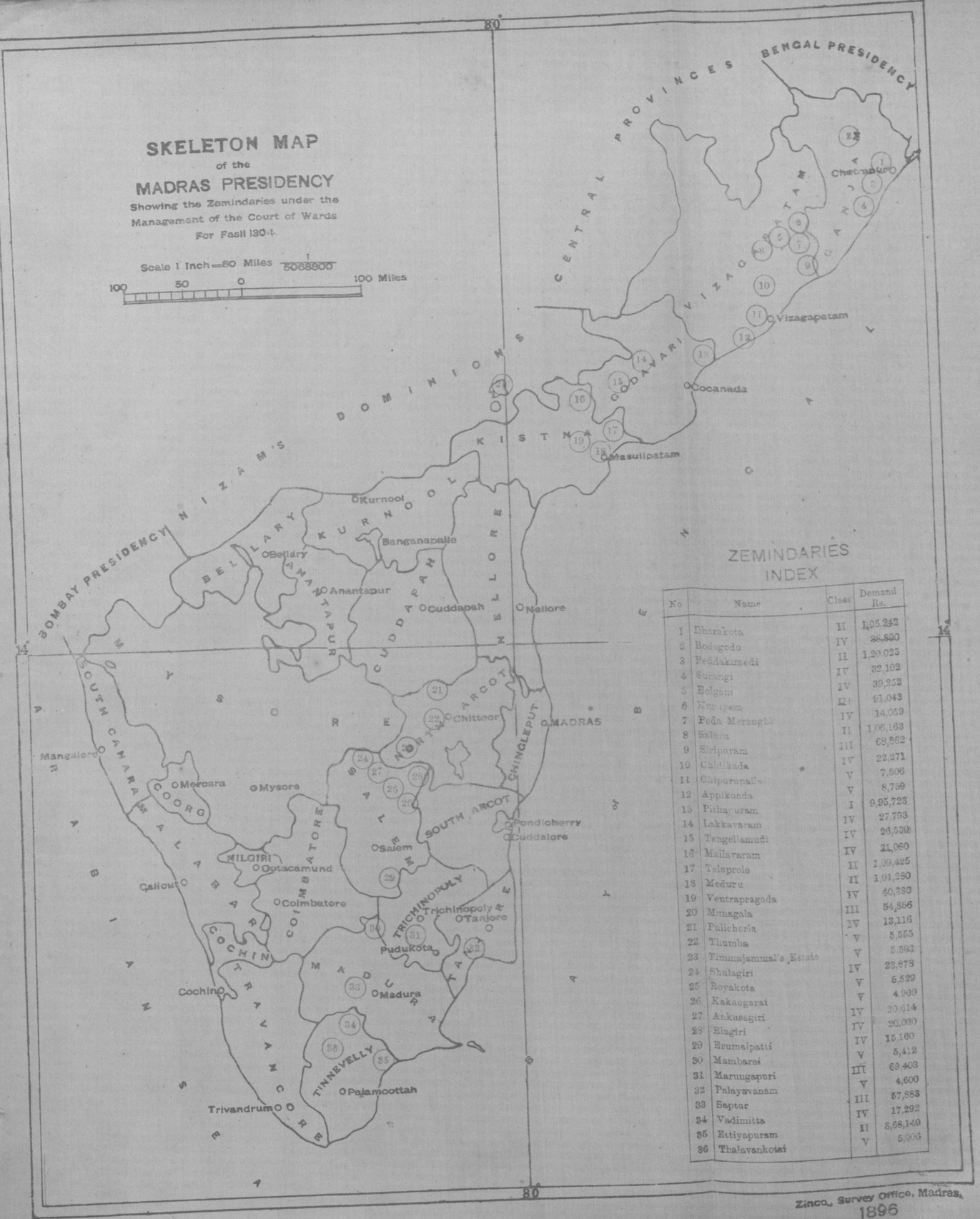
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BOMBAY
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
KISTNA
From Raichoor
Kistna River
Kurnool
Nandyal
From Hubli
Tungabhadra River
Guntakal
Bellary
Anantapur
Penner River
Cuddapah
Nellore
From Hubli
Birur
Cubbl
Bangalore
Mangalore
Mercara
Mysore
Chittoor
Arkonam
MADRAS
Chingleput
Pondicherry
Villupuram
Cuddalore
Salem
NILGIRI
Ootacamund
Mettupalaiyam
Erode
Calicut
Coimbatore
Podanur
Mayavaram
Karikal
Tanjore
Negapatam
Trichinopoly
Mutupet
Cochin
Madura
Maniyachi
Tuticorin
Palamcottah
Trivandrum
SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Shewing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1304.
SOUTHERN SECTION
Scale 1 Inch = 48 Miles 1/3041280
0 50 100 Miles
REFERENCE
Class | Demand Rs.
I | Over 5 Lakhs
II | „ 1 Lakh
III | „ ½ do.
IV | „ 10,000
V | Under 10,000
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1896

SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Showing the Zemindaries under the Management of the Court of Wards For Fasli 1304.

Scale 1 Inch = 80 Miles 1/5068800

100 50 0 100 Miles



ZEMINDARIES INDEX

No	Name	Class	Demand Rs.
1	Dharakota	II	1,05,242
2	Bodogodo	IV	28,890
3	Peddakimedi	II	1,20,025
4	Surangi	IV	32,102
5	Belgam	IV	39,252
6	Kurupam	II	91,043
7	Peda Merangki	IV	14,059
8	Salúru	II	1,06,163
9	Siripuram	III	69,862
10	Chiddada	IV	22,271
11	Chipurupalle	V	7,506
12	Appikonda	V	8,759
13	Pithapuram	I	9,95,723
14	Lakkavaram	IV	27,793
15	Tengellamudi	IV	26,539
16	Mallavaram	IV	21,060
17	Telaprolu	II	1,09,425
18	Meduru	II	1,01,280
19	Ventrapragada	IV	40,380
20	Mummagala	III	54,866
21	Pulicherla	IV	13,116
22	Thumba	V	5,555
23	Timmajammal's Estate	V	5,593
24	Shulagiri	IV	23,878
25	Royakota	V	5,529
26	Kakangarai	V	4,999
27	Ankusagiri	IV	20,614
28	Elagiri	IV	20,030
29	Erumaipatti	IV	15,160
30	Mambarai	V	5,412
31	Marungapuri	III	69,403
32	Palayavanam	V	4,600
33	Saptur	III	57,883
34	Vadimitta	IV	17,292
35	Ettiyapuram	II	3,68,149
36	Thalavankotai	V	5,005

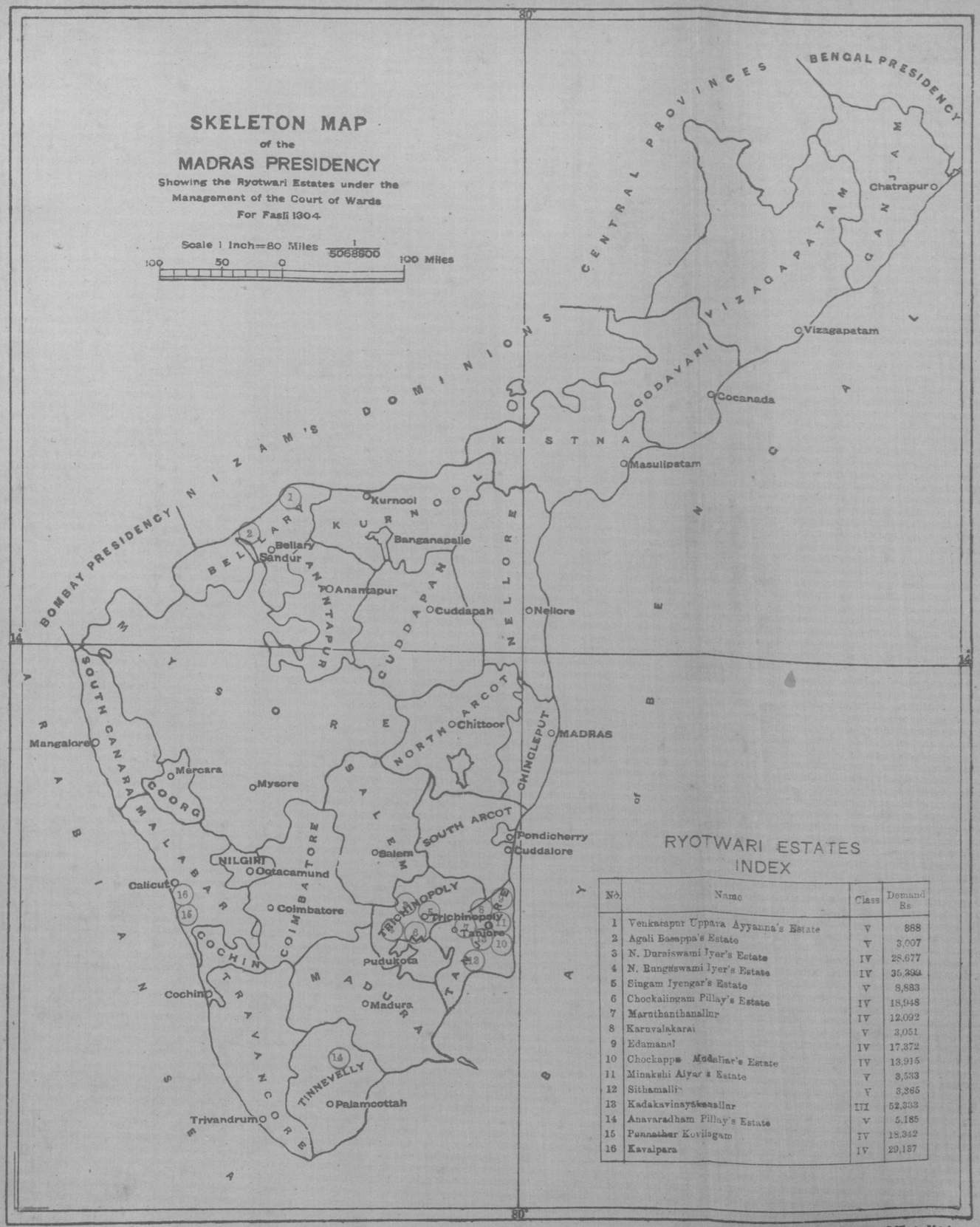
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SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Showing the Ryotwari Estates under the Management of the Court of Wards
For Fasli 1304

Scale 1 Inch=80 Miles 1/5068800

100 50 0 100 Miles



RYOTWARI ESTATES INDEX

No.	Name	Class	Demand Rs
1	Venkatapur Uppara Ayyanna's Estate	V	888
2	Agali Basappa's Estate	V	3,007
3	N. Duraiswami Iyer's Estate	IV	28,677
4	N. Ranguswami Iyer's Estate	IV	35,399
5	Singam Iyengar's Estate	V	8,883
6	Chockalingam Pillay's Estate	IV	18,948
7	Maruthanthanallur	IV	12,092
8	Karuvalakarai	V	3,051
9	Edamanal	IV	17,372
10	Chockappa Mudaliar's Estate	IV	13,915
11	Minakshi Aiyar's Estate	V	3,533
12	Sithamalli	V	3,365
13	Kadakavinayakanallur	III	52,333
14	Anavaradham Pillay's Estate	V	5,185
15	Punnathur Kovilagam	IV	18,342
16	Kavalpara	IV	29,187

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1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following :—

Proceedings of the Court of Wards, No. 4, Press, dated 13th February 1896.

Resolution—No. 4, Press, dated 13th February 1896.

The Court resolves to submit to Government its report on the administration of Wards' estates for fasli 1304 ending 30th June 1895.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. M. WYNCH,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department,
with report, a file of Collectors' reports and three maps.
,, all Collectors in charge of Wards' estates with report and three maps.
Copy to the Collectors of other districts with report and three maps.
,, H. R. N. Ellison, Esq., with report.

Order—No. 180, Revenue, dated 28th April 1896.

Miscellaneous.

Report for 1890-91—3½ months late.
Do. 1891-92—2½ ,,
Do. 1892-93—2 ,,
Do. 1893-94—1½ ,,
Do. 1894-95—18 days late.

With the Proceedings read above, the Court of Wards submits its report on the administration of the estates under its charge during fasli 1304 (1894–95). This report which was due in the Government office on the 1st February was received 18 days late; there has, however, been marked improvement in this respect as compared with the previous years, and the Government hopes that the next and succeeding reports will be submitted punctually on the prescribed date.

2. There were, at the beginning of the year under report, fifty-six estates under the management of the Court. Five of these were restored to their proprietors during the year, while three were newly taken up, so that, at the end of the year, there were fifty-four estates under management. Excluding the estates of Ventrapragada and Erumaipatti which continued under management pending the result of litigation as to the succession and also the estate of the old Zemindar of Parlákimedi whose personal property alone is in the charge of the Court, there were fifty-one estates belonging to as many wards, of whom forty-seven (two being females) were incapacitated by minority and the rest by reason of sex alone.

3. The condition of the estates* restored during the year is exhibited in the statement at page 2 of the report, and is as usual satisfactory. There was a fall from Rs. 1,14,268 to Rs. 1,08,061 in the current demand of the Kapileswarapuram estate; but this is only apparent, as the latter amount excludes, while the former includes, the amount of water-tax collected on behalf of Government and the income derived from enhanced rates of assessment which were disallowed as being unauthorized. The balance to the credit of the estate rose from about 3 to 5 lakhs, while over Rs. 38,000 were laid out on

* 1. Aska.
2. Kapileswarapuram.
3. Gandharvakóttai.
4. Singavanam.
5. Vadagarai.

irrigation works and other permanent improvements. In the Gandharvakóttai estate, which was under the Court's control for nearly fourteen years, the rental rose from Rs. 35,494 to Rs. 36,773, the latter amount being exclusive of Rs. 2,129, the income from lands conveyed to a creditor in satisfaction of debts due to him. The estate was handed over with a balance of Rs. 12,000, debts aggregating close upon two lakhs having been paid off, and a sum of over Rs. 13,000 having been expended on improvements to the estate. The decrease in the rental of Singavanam was due to the sale of most of the villages in satisfaction of the decrees of Civil Courts.

4. Excluding the estates for which statistics of holdings and cultivation are not available for both the faslis 1304 and 1303, the area of holdings of the ordinary villages in the estates which were under management in both the years was acres 722,769 in fasli 1304, against acres 724,169 in the previous fasli, while the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the two faslis was 91·5 and 92·4 *per cent.* respectively. This fall both in the area of holdings and the proportion of cultivation seems to be due to the unfavourable character of the season in some of the estates, mainly those in the districts of Gódávari and Kistna. The proportion of cultivation in the Kavalpara estate appears, from the figures of the past few years, to be stationary at 70·4 *per cent.*, and this is apparently due to the fact that the extent remaining waste cannot be brought under cultivation. In Mambarai and Palayavanam, the figures for fasli 1304 show a slight improvement as compared with the preceding two years, but the proportion of cultivation is still less than 70 per cent. and has been so for the last six years. The attention of the Court of Wards will be invited to the point and it will be requested to consider whether the waste lands may not be granted out for cultivation at favourable rates. Advances recoverable in easy instalments might also be granted to enable the tenants to render the lands fit for cultivation.

Fasli.	Mambarai.	Palayavanam.
1299	56·8	64·7
1300	56·2	68·2
1301	67·9	59·8
1302	51·9	61·4
1303	55·2	66·1
1304	63·7	66·8

5. The gross demand of all the estates during the year under report amounted to Rs. 29,50,971, of which Rs. 30,796 were remitted, leaving a net demand of Rs. 29,20,175. In the estates which were under management in both the faslis 1303 and 1304, the net demand fell by about Rs. 12,000 owing more or less to the unfavourable character of the season in some of the estates.

6. The marginal statement shows the state of collections in fasli 1304 as compared with what it was in the previous three faslis. The Government is glad to observe that there has been a steady improvement in the adjustment of arrears outstanding in the Wards' estates. The Court has been paying special attention to this subject for the past several years and the result has been an appreciable reduction in the balances remaining to be collected. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 23,03,173, of which Rs. 4,07,523 were collected and Rs. 3,13,542 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 15,82,108 at the end of the fasli. Excluding subsequent collections and remissions as also the amounts since found to be irrecoverable, the net recoverable balance on the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 7,40,407. The bulk of this amount, however, occurs in the following six estates :—

—	Arrears.	Current.
Fasli 1304.	Rs.	Rs.
Demand	23,03,173	29,25,426
Collection	4,07,523	24,47,703
Remission	3,13,542	..
Balance	15,82,108	4,77,723
Percentage of balance to demand in—		
1304	68·7	16·3
1303	70·8	17·4
1302	78·1	19·8
1301	84·4	21·2

	Rs.		Rs.
Kurupám	52,534	Telaprole	1,62,241
Pithápuram	1,19,528	Ventrapragada	72,514
Meduru	1,02,413	Ettiyapuram	1,21,285

Pithápuram, with the exception of the properties situated in the Agency tracts, Meduru and Ventrapragada have since left the Court's hands. The arrears in Kurupám and Ettiyapuram extend over several faslis; the accounts relating to the former estate are

under scrutiny, and it is believed that a large portion of the arrears will eventually have to be written off as irrecoverable. The arrears in Telaprole are large and the Court of Wards has called for a special report from the Collector.

In his despatch communicated to the Court of Wards with G.O., No. 5160, dated 28th November 1892, the Secretary of State desired to receive a report on the subject of the arrears outstanding in the Wards' estates. A partial reply was furnished to His Lordship in August last giving particulars of the arrears due for past years in each estate. Information as to how far these arrears were recoverable or irrecoverable was not then available; it is now furnished in the statement No. VIII appended to the report.

The current collections were satisfactory, the proportion of balance to demand showing an improvement as compared with three preceding years. Out of a total demand of Rs. 29,25,426, Rs. 24,47,703 were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,77,723 at the end of the fasli. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions, the net recoverable balance at the dates of the Collectors' reports was Rs. 3,50,727 or 12 per cent. of the total current demand for the year.

7. The total cash receipts and charges during the year aggregated Rs. 36,15,788 and Rs. 36,18,300, respectively. Excluding unusual items, such as "Debts recovered," "Amounts borrowed," "Sale-proceeds of property," "Debts repaid" and "Amount invested in Government securities," the net receipts and charges amounted to Rs. 32,14,419 and Rs. 26,16,661, respectively.

8. The Government observes that as statement No. IV appended to the report contains so many as 33 columns extending over three different pages, the financial condition of the estates cannot be seen at a glance. The Court will be requested to consider and report whether the particulars of receipts and charges may not be shown in separate enclosures, the information contained in the present columns 1 to 6, 14, 15 and 27 to 33 being alone shown in the main statement.

9. Excluding unusual items of receipts, such as "Debts recovered," "Amounts borrowed," "Sale-proceeds of property," "Refunds of advances," &c., the proportion of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts rose from 10 per cent. in fasli 1303 to 11·5 in fasli 1304. In ten estates the proportion exceeded 15 per cent. and it was due to short receipts on account of unfavourable season or to the entertainment of special establishments for special work.

10. The expenditure on Public Works was 6·9 per cent. of the total charges of the year or 9·5 per cent. of the charges exclusive of "Debts repaid" and amounts invested in Government securities. The percentage was higher in fasli 1304 than in the two previous years as shown on the margin. The sums expended out of allotments showed a perceptible improvement, being 56·3 per cent. in the year under report against 38·2 and 52·4 per cent. in the two previous faslis. The amount spent on irrigation works during the year was larger than in any of the previous four years, while the proportion of outlay on these works to the total Public Works expenditure was less than that of fasli 1300 alone. The amounts laid out during the last five years are noted below :—

Faslis.	Percentage of expenditure on Public Works on		
	Allotments.	Total charges.	Charges exclusive of debts repaid and investment in Government Securities.
1304	56·3	6·9	9·5
1303	38·2	6·	8·4
1302	52·4	4 8	7·

Fasli.	Expenditure on Irrigation Works.	Total expenditure on Public Works.	Percentage of expenditure on Irrigation Works to total expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	
1300	1,02,462	1,75,802	58
1301	1,01,347	1,86,427	54
1302	97,347	1,84,629	53
1303	1,14,818	2,11,658	54
1304	1,41,741	2,48,928	57

11. In paragraph 11 of the report the Court gives a list of estates which have surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 to their credit. Not much progress, however, could be made in the way of utilizing these balances owing to the limited scope allowed by the Court of Wards' Regulation. Under section 16 of this enactment the only forms of investment admissible are (1) the purchase of landed property, (2) the purchase of Government securities, and (3) the improvement of the estates. Opportunities for the purchase of real property are rare, and as regards Government securities, their easy negotiability is a dangerous temptation to the ward when the estate is restored to him. A liberal supply of advances to cultivators on condition of paying enhanced rent is no doubt a most desirable form of investment; but such advances were granted during the year only in three estates in the Tanjore district, and in the other estates the tenants either did not require advances or were too poor to furnish the required security. In the present state of the law, therefore, expenditure on reproductive irrigation works appears to be the most desirable form of utilizing surplus funds standing to the credit of the Wards' estates, and His Excellency the Governor in Council notes with satisfaction that the sum of Rs. 1,41,741 expended on such works in fasli 1304 is the largest amount so disbursed during the last five years.

12. The recovery of debts due to, and the payment of debts due by, the different estates is engaging the careful attention of the Court of Wards.

13. With some exceptions the educational progress of the wards was encouraging. The Governor in Council trusts that next year a more favourable account will be given of the education of the wards at Newington. It is noted that five wards received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts and in system of administration adopted in the management of their estates.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) A. T. ARUNDEL,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Court of Wards.
„ the Public Works Department.

Exd. C. M. Brisson.

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