REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE

MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

FOR FASLI 1303 (1893-94).

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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION

OF

ESTATES UNDER THE COURT OF WARDS

IN THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY

FOR FASLI 1303 (1893-94).

Number of estates under management.—Including Parlákimedi, there were 54 estates under management on the 1st July 1893. Of these the three estates noted on the margin * were restored to their proprietors on their coming of age during the year under report. Though the Singavanam ward attained his majority on the 15th April 1894, his estate was retained under management by the Collector till 4th July 1894; the delay is reported to have been for the purpose of adjusting certain arrears of peishcush, but the Collector should have explained the circumstances more fully. The Court understands that a mortgagee refused to pay the share of peishcush due from him and that the estate was retained under management pending its recovery till after the close of the fasli. Its transactions are accordingly dealt with in this report. The *five* estates noted on the margin † were newly taken charge of during the year, thus raising the number of estates under control at the end of the year to 56. The Ventrapragada Rani was strongly opposed to the Court's assumption of charge of her estate and presented a petition to the High Court under section 7 of Regulation V of 1804 seeking a declaration of her competency to manage her estate; a final decision has not yet been passed by the High Court. Meanwhile intimation has just been received of the lady's sudden death. As in the previous years, figures regarding Parlákimedi are given only in Statements I and IV, while Vadimitta, which continued in charge of the lessees, appears only in Statements I and VI. The Tiruválúr Chokkappa Mudaliyar's estate in Tanjore was ordered to be taken under management towards the close of the fasli and no figures are consequently entered against it in Statements II to VII.

Estate.	District.
* Panaiyur	... Chingleput.
Ukkadai	... Tanjore.
Peramur	... Trichinopoly.

Estate.	District.
† Ventrapragada and Munagala.	Kistna.
Thumba	... North Arcot.
Tiruválúr Chokkappa Mudaliyar's estate ...	... Tanjore.
Ankusagiri *alias* Berikai	... Salem.

The old zemindar of Parlákimedi and his eldest son applied to the Court of Wards during the fasli under report for the surrender of the movable property now under its charge, on the ground that the former was no longer an imbecile. Following counsel's advice, however, the Court of Wards decided to leave the petitioners to make the necessary application to a Civil Court.

2. *Estates handed over.*—The subjoined statement shows the condition of the surrendered estates at the time of their restoration as compared with their condition when they were taken charge of by the Court.

STATEMENT showing the condition of the estates restored at the time of surrender as contrasted with their condition when they were taken up.

Districts.	Estates.	Balance on hand.		Debts recovered during the period the estate was under management.	Debts paid off during the same period.		
		When the estate came under management.	When the estate was restored.		Principal.	Interest.	Total.
1	2	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Chingleput	Panaiyur and Irumbedu	..	1,372	5,879	4,869	15,585	20,454
Tanjore	Ukkadai	1	72,977	* 47,415	69,766	34,784	1,04,550
Trichinopoly	Peramur	..	86,271	8,218	689	..	689

Districts.	Estates.	Current demand.		Amount expended on other improvements.	Period for which the estate was under management.	Educational qualifications of the ward.		
		When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.			When the estate was taken up.	When the estate was restored.	
		3	4	12	13	14	15	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Yrs. M. D.			
Chingleput	Panaiyur and Irumbedu	16,415	17,419	689	6 7 2	The senior ward was studying in the Lower Fourth Class of the Native High School at Mailapur and the junior ward in the second class of the same school.	Both the wards passed the Middle School Examination. They appeared for the Matriculation Examination, but failed. The younger was still at school, and the elder was capable of managing the estate when he assumed charge of it.	
Tanjore	Ukkadai	31,568	32,465	5,786	13 10 5	A beginner.	Had not passed any examination, but was able to speak English.	
Trichinopoly ..	Peramur	9,094	14,918	29,300	25 6 0	The ward was born during the Court's management which originally commenced during the lifetime of his father, who was an imbecile.	Was educated up to the Matriculation Standard in the S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, and was instructed also in Revenue Law and Agriculture.	
		Rs.						
Chingleput	Panaiyur and Irumbedu	6,735						
Tanjore	Ukkadai	4,558						
Trichinopoly ..	Peramur	951						

* Including Rs. 14,922 remitted.

3. *Statement No. I showing the names, &c., of the estates under management.*—Statement No. I appended to the report shows the names of the estates under management, the authority under which they were taken up, the sex of the wards and their disabilities, the period (calculated up to the end of the fasli under report) during which the estates have been under the Court, the ages of the wards at the end of the fasli, and the dates on which such of them as are minors will attain their majority. The succession suit relating to the Erumaipatti estate referred to in paragraph 3 of the previous year's report is still pending before the District Court, Salem. This estate as also Singavanam and Parlákimedi, above referred to, being left out of account, there were 53 wards, of whom 47 were minors (two being females) and six were incapacitated by sex.

4. *Season.*—The season was better than in the previous year, and favorable for both wet and dry crops in almost all the estates under management except in the following cases :—

In the *Pithápuram* estate the season, though not bad on the whole, was not as good as in the previous year; the south-west monsoon was favorable, but the rains of October and November were excessive and submerged the wet crops in parts of the Karapa and Samalkot tanas and affected the dry crops in the Kadiam tana. The tobacco crops on the lankas of the Kadiam and Palivela tanas suffered considerably and the yield was much below the average. The yield of paddy, which constitutes the main crop in the estate, was, however, but slightly below the average. In *Mailavaram* the principal dry crop—cholum—suffered somewhat from excessive rainfall and some other crops from disease. A portion of the lands in *Sithamalli* and *Palayavanam* were affected by floods. In *Gandarvakóttai*, though the season was better than in the previous year, the outturn of punjah (dry) crops, especially dholl and ground-nut, was very poor owing to heavy rains and the floods of November. The season was not a very good one in *Trichinopoly* owing to want of rain in the early part of the year and to floods later on. In *Mambarai* and *Elagiri* dry crops suffered owing to want of seasonable rains. In *Thalavankottai*, the season was unfavorable, most of the tanks fed by jungle streams not receiving a sufficient supply owing to scanty rainfall. For the same reason, the *kanni* (or first) crop of paddy in *Kavalpara* was poor.

5. *Holdings.*—The aggregate area of holdings of the ordinary villages in all the estates under management, excluding rented villages, was acres 786,136, of which acres 710,724, or 91·9* per cent. were cultivated. The extent of holdings in the estates which were under management in both the faslis was acres 740,256 in fasli 1303 against acres 717,311 in the previous fasli, thus showing an increase of acres 22,945, which is the net result of an increase of acres 25,095 in 23 estates and a decrease of acres 2,150 in 11 others. The marked variations are noticed below :—

* In calculating the percentage the extent of holdings in Ankusagiri, for which no statistics of cultivation are available, has been deducted.

Increase.

	Acs.		Acs.
Dhárákóta	1,509	Timmajiammal's estate	299
Surangi	909	Shulagiri	807
Pedda Kimedi	16,841	Royakota	527
Meduru	2,118		

Decrease.

Bodogodo	114	Ettiyapuram	1,777

The variations in the *Ganjám estates* are merely nominal, being due to changes in the tenure of villages from "rented" to "ryotwari." The increase in *Shulagiri* was due partly to the above cause and partly to the occupation of fresh lands on darkhast. The increase in *Meduru* and *Royakota* was mainly due to the taking up of fresh lands for cultivation, while in *Timmajiammal's estate*, the increase was due to the recovery of two of the villages alienated by the mother of the ward. The decrease in *Ettiyapuram* is said to be due to the exclusion from Statement No. II-A of the extent of lands held by the estate on mortgage.

6. *Cultivation.*—The extent of actual cultivation in the year under report was acres 710,724, or 91·9 per cent. of the holdings, against 574,730, or 78·9 per cent. in the previous year, the rise in the percentage being due to the more favorable character of the season during the year under report. For want of cultivation accoun ts

the entire holdings have been returned as cultivated in *Kurupam*, *Munagala* and *Ventrapragada*, while for the same reason no figures under actual cultivation have been given by the Collector for the *Ankusagiri* estate, the last-mentioned three estates having come under Court's charge only during the year under report. It is observed with regret that though the *Kurupam* estate has been under management for over three years the local officers have not been able to get the karnams to write up the cultivation accounts for want of sufficient control over them.

The entire holdings were cultivated in the 10 estates noted in the margin. The percentage of cultivation to holdings was above 90 in 20 estates, between 75 and 90 in 15 others, while it was below 75 only in four estates, viz., *Singavanam* (33·5), *Palayavanam* (65·2), *Mambarai* (55·2), and *Kavalpara* (70·4). The low percentage in the first three estates has not been explained by the Collectors concerned, apparently because the percentage in the year under report was an improvement over the previous years. The extent of holdings in *Kavalpara* includes, as in the previous year, uncultivable waste and jungles mostly held by tenants on various tenures.

Dharakota, Bodogodo, Aska, Surangi, Pedda Kimedi, Siripuram, V. U. Ayyanna's estate, Agali Basappa's estate, Karuvalakarai and Maruthanthanallur.

7. *Demand of Estates.*—Statement II-B appended to the report shows the gross demand of all the estates under the Court's management, the remissions granted and the net demand. The gross demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,93,484, of which Rs. 24,640 were remitted, leaving a total net demand of Rs. 29,68,844. The following abstract compares the figures under these heads, as regards the estates which were under management both in faslis 1302 and 1303 :—

Fasli.	Gross demand.	Remission.	Net demand.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1302	28,04,144	52,047	27,52,097
1303	28,55,693	20,025	28,35,668

Explanation for large variations under net demand, as compared with the preceding year, has been given in column 21 of Statement No. II-B.

8. *Demand, Collection and Balance.*—Statement No. III appended to the report shows the demand, collection and balance of the estates under the management of the Court during the year. The arrear demand at the beginning of the fasli amounted to Rs. 27,60,000, of which Rs. 4,99,416 were collected and Rs. 3,06,145 written off, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs 19,54,439. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions amounting to Rs. 10,10,339, the net recoverable balance amounted to Rs. 9,44,100 or 34·2 per cent. of the arrear at the beginning of the fasli under report, against Rs. 18,20,349 or 67 per cent. of the arrear demand, as shown in the previous year's report.

The percentage of the arrear balance to the demand has thus fallen very considerably ; but it would appear that this marked improvement in the state of arrear collections is due, not so much to a general improvement in collections as to the treatment of a large sum (Rs. 7,04,605) in Pithápuram as irrecoverable. If the figures of this estate be left out of account for the purpose of comparison, the percentages work out as under, showing that there still has been a slight, though much smaller, improvement in the fasli under report :—

Particulars.	Arrear demand. (1).	Balance. (2).	Percentage of (2) to (1).
Fasli 1302.	Rs.	Rs.	
Total	27,18,902	18,20,349	67·0
Deduct Pithápuram	11,30,741	10,04,787	88·9
Balance ..	15,88,161	8,15,562	51·4
Fasli 1303.			
Total	27,60,000	9,44,100	34·2
Deduct Pithápuram	10,99,346	1,74,193	15·8
Balance ..	16,60,654	7,69,907	46·4

It will, however, be noted that in the case of the *Dhárákóta* estate the high percentage of balance to demand on which the Court had to remark in the previous report has increased further (from 70·2 to 90·5) and that in the case of some other estates noted in the margin, the percentage this year is such as to call for special remarks though none was required in the previous year. But as will be seen from the remarks made in the following paragraphs, the large arrear balance in these estates is due to causes more or less unavoidable.

	Fasli 1302.	Fasli 1303.
Aska	46·5	57·0
Meduru	48·1	57·1
Karuvalakarai ...	18 0	71·4
Sithamalli		65·9

In the nine estates noted on the margin the outstanding balance on the date of the report was *nil*, while in six others it was practically so. In three it was below 10 per cent. while in twelve others it ranged between 10 and 25 per cent. In nine other estates it ranged between 25 and 50 per cent. In the undermentioned fourteen estates it was above 50 :—

Chidikada.
V. U. Ayyanna's estate.
Agali Basappa's estate.
Pulicherla.
Thumba.
Minakshi Ayal's estate.
Vadagarai.
Erumaipatti.
Ankusagiri.

	Per cent.	Amount. Rs.		Per cent.	Amount. Rs.
Dhárákóta	90·5	16,298	Ventrapragada ...	86·5	59,830
Bodogodo	55·7	8,768	Timmajiammal's estate	84·0	1,302
Aska	57·0	2,453	Gandarvakóttai ...	60·2	36,142
Pedda Kimedi ...	50·3	11,588	Karuvalakarai ...	71·4	165
Kapileswarapuram.	81·2	1,03,240	Sithamalli	65·9	1,920
Meduru	57·1	96,174	Kadakavinayakanallur	79·4	5,426
Munagala	66·7	16,178	Punnathur Kovilogam	55·4	8,903

Nearly half the outstanding net balance in *Dhárákóta* and *Bodogodo* and almost the whole of that in *Aska* are said to be doubtful of recovery, and will have to be recommended to be written off the accounts after the reconciliation of taluk and huzur balances (which appears to have been delayed owing to the difficulty of procuring an intelligent clerk) is completed. Out of the remainder in *Dhárákóta* suits have been filed for Rs. 2,263 and Rs. 4,946 are covered by decrees. Repeated attempts to execute the decrees are said to have proved abortive ; it is believed that most of the judgment-debtors concealed their property, though reliable evidence of the fact could not be secured. In *Bodogodo* suits have to be filed for Rs. 2,457 while Rs. 1,544 are considered irrecoverable. Rs. 4,000 out of the balance shown against *Pedda Kimedi* are adjustable towards claims under "*katcheri patros*" (notes of hand) referred to in the last year's report, some of which have not yet been settled owing to the non-production of heirship certificates by the representatives of the deceased holders of the notes in question. The bulk of the remainder is either covered by processes or has to be sued for.

The greater portion (Rs. 79,280) of the arrears in *Kapileswarapuram* (since restored to its proprietor) is recoverable only gradually with reference to the stipulations in the bonds and decrees which cover the amount : Rs. 9,236 due from the agraharamdars of Sayapuram had to be recovered by means of civil suits and it was considered expedient that the proprietor should file the suits on attaining his majority. Suits have been filed in regard to a sum of Rs. 11,415. Out of the balance outstanding in *Meduru* a large portion (Rs. 60,278) has, it is stated, to be recovered by instalments fixed under bonds and through civil courts. For the recovery of a sum of Rs. 27,219 plaints have either been filed or are under preparation. Out of the balance in *Munagala*, an estate taken under management during the year under report, Rs. 2,041 has been classed as irrecoverable, and the remainder could not be recovered as the tenants complain that their rents are excessive and that the actual area of their holdings is less than the recorded extent. The enquiry into these matters should be expedited. In *Ventrapragada*, likewise taken under management in the year under report, Rs. 20,788 have been classed as irrecoverable, being for the most part barred by limitation before the Court's intervention : Rs. 21,894 are involved in litigation, Rs. 10,939 are covered by bonds and decrees, and Rs. 3,201 are adjustable towards fees due to village officers who have not furnished the necessary accounts. The remainder is in course of collection.

Almost the whole of the balance outstanding in *Timmajiammal's* estate is, as stated last year, recoverable in the shape of damages from Mr. Cavendish, the Superintendent of the Vellore Jail, who illegally released a debtor of the estate: and the necessary steps are said to have been taken in the matter.

The recovery of much of the large balance outstanding in *Gandarvakottai* (since restored to its proprietor) is reported to be unlikely. The small balance in *Karuvalakarai* is reported to be probably irrecoverable and the matter is under investigation. In *Sithamalli* the balance is due by the ex-lessee and maternal uncle of the minors against whom a suit has been ordered to be filed. A portion of the balance in *Kadakavinayakanallur* is adjustable towards the *varam* (cultivator's share) due to the porakudis and the remainder is reported to be irrecoverable.

The arrear demand and the balance in *Punnathur* must be treated as provisional pending the settlement of several claims advanced by the tenants against the estate. Such settlement can conveniently be made only at the time of the renewal of old demises. But this matter is beset with various difficulties, and much improvement cannot therefore, the Court fears, be expected in the state of arrear collection in this estate for some time to come.

The report called for in Government Order, dated 28th November 1892, Mis. No. 5160, is delayed pending receipt of information from the Collector of Kistna which should be submitted without further delay.

9. *Current Collections.*—The total current demand of the year amounted to Rs. 29,75,185, of which Rs. 24,57,518 were collected and Rs. 447 remitted, leaving at the end of the fasli a balance of Rs. 5,17,220 or 17·4 per cent. of the demand. Subsequent collections and remissions (Rs. 1,95,033) being deducted, the net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's reports is Rs. 3,22,187 or 10·8 per cent. of the total current demand against 13·4, the corresponding percentage for the preceding year.

The whole of the current demand was collected in the six estates noted in the margin, while the balance was practically *nil* in *Chidikada, Singavanam, Erumaipatti and Royakota.* In sixteen estates the net balance was below 5 per cent., while in sixteen others it was between 5 and 20 per cent. and in seven between 20 and 35. In the undermentioned four estates it was above 35 per cent. :—

V. U. Ayyanna's estate.
Agali Basappa's estate.
Timmajiammal's estate.
Karuvalakarai estate.
Minakshi Ayal's estate.
Vadagarai.

	Amount.	Percentage.
	RS.	
Ventrapragada	16,883	40·5
Palayavanam	2,093	36·5
N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	15,566	39·6
B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	12,979	68·9

The recovery of the bulk (Rs. 11,689) of the amount due in *Ventrapragada* has had to be deferred, pending decision of certain suits ; Rs. 2,000 are adjustable towards fees due to village officers, while the necessary action has been taken to recover a greater portion of the remainder.

Steps appear to have been taken to recover the small balance in *Palayavanam.* The attention of the Collector of Tanjore is drawn to paragraph 18 of the Court's Administration report for fasli 1301 directing that explanation for outstanding balances should be given separately for "arrears" and "current."

Nearly half the balance in *N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate* really fell due under the terms of the leases only in November and December last, and the remainder could not be easily collected owing to the poor harvest due to damages caused by floods. The unsatisfactory state of collection in *B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate,* which was noticed in the last year's report also, is again attributed in a measure to laxity on the part of the Estate manager. If there is no marked improvement at an early date, the Collector should consider the advisability of removing the Manager in favour of a more efficient man.

10. *Financial condition of estates under management.*—The aggregate cash receipts of all the estates under management during the year amounted to Rs. 39,11,647. Adding to this Rs. 10,64,359 (the aggregate cash balance at the beginning of the year), the total cash assets of the fasli amounted to Rs. 49,76,006, of which Rs. 35,06,728 including a sum of Rs. 4,34,074 invested in Government securities and Rs. 5,52,261 devoted to payment of debts were expended during the year. The cash balance at the close of the fasli was thus Rs. 14,69,278. Adding to this the Government securities of the nominal value of Rs. 54,21,300 held on behalf of certain estates, and the value of grain on hand (Rs. 71,149) at the close of the year, the total balance to the credit of the estates on the 30th June 1894 was Rs. 69,61,727, showing an increase of Rs. 8,16,901 over the opening balance of the year. Excluding the unusual items noted below, the receipts and charges of the year amounted to Rs. 34,78,475 and Rs. 25,20,393, respectively, against Rs. 31,56,286 and Rs. 26,13,968, the corresponding figures for the previous year:—

	RS.	RS.
Total receipts		39,11,647
Deduct—		
Debts recovered	1,84,689	
Amounts borrowed	1,47,319	
Sale-proceeds of property	1,01,164	
Total deduction ...		4,33,172
Net receipts ...		34,78,475
Total charges		35,06,728
Deduct—		
Debts repaid	5,52,261	
Amount invested in pro-notes	4,34,074	
Total deduction ...		9,86,335
Net charges ...		25,20,393

11. *Utilization of surplus balances.*—The estates under management, which on the 30th June 1894 had surplus balances exceeding Rs. 10,000 —*vide* column 31 of Statement No. IV appended to the report,—are shown below. *Parlákimedi, Tangellamudi and Erumaipatti* are omitted as the circumstances of these estates are peculiar:—

	RS.		RS.
Dhárákóta	63,442	V. U. Ayyanna's estate ...	13,351
Bodogodo	32,441	Agali Basappa's estate ...	35,458
Aska	61,567	Sithamalli	48,591
Pedda Kimedi	15,352	Maruthanthanallur ...	10,100
Chidikada	47,985	Kadakavinayakanallur ...	25,534
Siripuram	56,332	N. Duraswami Aiyar's estate.	11,749
Appikonda	16,211	Marungapuri	50,713
Belgam	12,869	Singam Aiyangar's estate ...	45,279
Kurupam	1,09,986	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	18,660
Lakkavaram	27,835	Saptur	1,97,456
Pithápuram	2,77,021	Vadagarai	26,173
Mailavaram	44,617	Ettiyapuram	7,10,301
Kapileswarapuram	5,00,777	Shulagiri	10,098
Meduru	5,37,706	Elagiri	25,966
Telaprole	2,80,215	Kakangarai	12,656
Munagala	28,599	Kavalpara	1,40,060

In regard to the investment of the balances to the credit of such of these estates as were dealt with in paragraph 11 of the previous year's report, the remarks made therein hold good now also, except in the case of Maruthanthanallur, a small ryotwari property, of which the liabilities have since been cleared and the available surplus balance will in future have to be devoted to the purchase of additional lands, when opportunity offers. Until then the purchase of pro-notes will be the only course open.

Turning to the other estates mentioned above, the Court observes that *Dhárákóta* will remain under management for only two years more, so that there is little time to take in hand large irrigation projects, which are not urgently called for, as one-sixth of the total number of villages in the estate are commanded by the Rushikulya canals. Steps have been taken by the Collector to improve the irrigation of a few villages. A scheme for improving the irrigation of the *Bodogodo* estate is still under investigation. *Aska* is a small estate, commanded by the Rushikulya canals and having other good sources of irrigation ; its surplus can therefore only be utilized in the purchase of pro-notes or of lands, as occasion arises.

The balances in Appikonda and Munagala will be required to discharge their liabilities, while the balance in Belgam will have to be devoted to the payment of charges relating to pending law suits. The Collectors concerned have taken steps to purchase additional lands from the surplus balances of *Agali Basappa's estate* and *N. Durasawmi Aiyar's estate*—two small ryotwari properties. The further reports promised by the Collectors concerned in regard to *Saptur* and *Kavalpara* should be expedited. No further delay should be allowed to occur in replying to Court's Proceedings, dated 15th August 1892, No. 2824, so far as the *Ettiyapuram* surplus balance is concerned. It is observed that the Collector does not touch on the point in his report.

In *Kakangarai* a portion of the surplus has to be devoted to the payment of debts, and unless there is a prospect of an early settlement of the claims against the estate, the available balance should, as proposed by the Collector, be invested in pro-notes.

Some of the Collectors concerned have not given full information as to the action taken to give effect to the instructions already issued in regard to the profitable investment of surplus funds. The omission should not be allowed to recur.

Most of the Collectors have not reported on the question of advances to tenants, apparently because Court's Proceedings, dated 8th September 1894, No. 18, Press, reached them after the close of the fasli under report.

12. *Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts.*—Column 33 of Statement No. IV appended to the report shows the percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to normal receipts, abnormal income, such as debt recovered, amount borrowed, sale-proceeds of property and refunds, advances recovered, &c., included in column 13 of the statement, being left out of account. Taking all the estates together, the percentage was 10·0 against 11·3 in the previous year. Explanation is furnished below in regard to the under mentioned estates in which the percentage exceeded 15—

	Percentage.		Percentage.
Appikonda	... 26·4	Pulicherla	... 16·1
Kurupam	... 16·7	Gandarvakóttai ...	... 20·9
Ventrapragada ..	... 16·1	Sithamalli	... 47·0
V. U. Ayyanna's estate	... 18·5	Sáptúr	... 18·1

The circumstances which render it difficult to reduce the cost of the establishments in *Appikonda*, *V. U. Ayyanna's estate*, *Pulicherla and Sáptúr* have been adverted to in previous reports. The fall in the percentages of the first three of these estates has been due, in a measure, to larger receipts during the fasli under report, while such reduction, as was found practicable, has been ordered in Pulicherla since the close of the fasli. A reduction was made in the establishment of the *Kurupam* estate, which has brought down the percentage from 21·9 in the previous fasli to 16·7 in the fasli under report.

In *Ventrapragada* taken under management during the fasli under report, a large amount of arrear salaries had to be paid, and a somewhat large establishment had to be maintained in the first year of its management by the Court. No reduction was possible in the case of *Gandarvakóttai* which has since left the Court's hands. The whole cost of the estate establishment in the Tanjore Collectorate is said to have been provisionally, *i.e.*, subject to adjustment after the close of the fasli, debited to the *Sithamalli* estate. If the charges incurred on account of other estates be left out of account, the percentage would be 27·1. Even this is high, but the existing establishment has been retained to collect the large amount of debts still outstanding, and to supervise the cultivation which has had to be carried on under *amani*, *i.e.*, directly by the estate officials.

13. *Public Works.*—Enclosure A to Statement No. IV shows the amounts sanctioned for, and expended on, public works in the several estates under management. The total allotment was Rs. 5,53,903, of which Rs. 2,11,658 or 38·2 per cent., was spent against Rs. 1,84,629 or 52·1 per cent. The expenditure is classified below :—

	Fasli 1302.	Fasli 1303
	RS.	RS.
Irrigation works	97,347	1,14,818
Buildings	61,409	55,880
Communications	6,068	12,987
Total ...	1,64,824	1,83,685
Establishment ...	19,805	27,973
	1,84,629	2,11,658

The expenditure on public works was 6 per cent. of the total charges of the year. If the debts repaid and amounts invested in promissory notes be excluded from the latter, the percentage rises to 8·4 per cent., against 7·0 per cent. in the previous fasli. The expenditure fell below 50 per cent. of the budget allotment in 21 estates, of which the cases in which the unutilised allotments were large and which call for special remarks are noticed below :—

—	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Percentage.
	RS.	RS.	
Pithápuram	1,68,796	58,457	34·7
Mailavaram	14,326	4,153	29·0
Kapileswarapuram	21,954	5,733	26·1
Meduru..	24,215	10,017	41·4
Telaprole	21,275	5,831	27·4
N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	17,710	5,687	32·1
Marungapuri	14,881	6,377	42·8
Sáptúr	31,090	12,646	40·7
Ettiyapuram	1,00,000	32,211	32·2
Elagiri	8,200	147	1·8
Kavalpara	37,230	3,580	9·6

The short expenditure in *Pithapuram* was due partly to the works being scattered over a large number of villages, partly to the establishment having been occupied in settling the accounts of previous years which were in confusion, and partly to certain budgeted works being postponed in favour of an emergent work which had eventually to be given up on account of objections raised by an adjoining proprietor.

The short expenditure in *Mailavaram* is said to be due to the supineness of the estate supervisor, who has since been warned that if no improvement was shown at an early date he would be replaced by a more competent person.

In the *three Nuzvid estates*, account has not been taken of several works said to have been executed but not paid for within the fasli, nor of the works that had to be abandoned, nor of the savings effected. If these items be taken into consideration the ratio of expenditure to allotment would be respectively 72·1, 98·5 and 52·0. In *N. Duraiswami Aiyar's* estate, a proposal to erect certain buildings, for which a sum of Rs. 10,500 had been allotted, was subsequently given up as unnecessary. In *Marungápuri*, good contractors could not be had to undertake the proposed works, while two estimates, amounting to Rs. 2,665, could not be carried out on account of a dispute between the estate ryots and those of the adjoining territory of Pudukkóttai. In *Sáptúr* the short outlay was due mainly to non-preparation of estimates, &c., in time. As regards *Ettiyapuram*, the Court negatived the proposal to construct certain roads for which a sum of Rs. 17,500 had been provided, while an irrigation project which had an allotment of Rs. 5,000 has not yet been matured. Even after making allowance for these the percentage rises only to 42·0 and a large sum (about Rs. 45,000) has been surrendered. The Manager reports however that there is difficulty in finding contractors to carry out works in the estate, and that the question of entrusting them to the (Government) Public Works Department will be separately reported on. Most of the works for which provision had been made in

Elagiri were since found to be unnecessary. In the case of *Kavalpara*, it appears that all the costly works have been entrusted to contractors who have not been able to finish them within the fasli.

In *Chidikada*, *Lakkavaram*, *Tangellamúdi* and *Karuvalakkarai* the total expenditure (column 9) is in excess of the allotment (column 10). This might have been avoided by obtaining additional allotments within the fasli.

The Court observes that in several cases the short expenditure is ascribed to delay in the preparation of estimates. Collectors are again requested to make special arrangements for the early preparation of estimates for works entered in estate budgets and for ensuring that such estimates are passed sufficiently early in the fasli to admit of work being commenced without loss of time.

14. *Debts due to estates.*—Statement V-A appended to the report shows the debts due to the several estates under the management of the Court during the year. The total debts outstanding at the beginning of the year amounted to Rs. 12,62,756. Including those newly contracted (Rs. 30,465) or brought to account (Rs. 18,429), as also the interest that accrued during the year (Rs. 68,763), the total sum due was Rs. 13,80,413, of which Rs. 1,98,523 were collected, and Rs. 68,594 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 11,13,296 at the end of the year distributed among 38 estates. The outstanding amounts were large in the following estates :—

	Rs.		Rs.
Aska	40,657	Singavanam	15,610
Appikonda	42,854	Sithamalli	25,535
Belgam	16,910	Kadakavinayakanallur ...	1,07,701
Kurupam	1,50,572	Sáptúr	16,440
Pithápuram	80,383	Ettiyapuram	1,45,656
Meduru	1,85,613	Thalavankottai	39,684
Telaprole	72,110	Kakangarai	15,921
Munagala	46,165		

As stated in the last year's report the greater portion of the amount outstanding in *Aska* is due by Surangi, another estate under the Court of Wards, and arrangements have been made for the liquidation of the debt in a manner beneficial to both the estates.

Out of the balance in *Appikonda*, Rs. 32,650 have not fallen due and Rs. 8,882 have been since collected. Proceedings taken under a decree for the recovery of the greater portion of the balance in *Belgam* (Rs. 9,900) have been stayed under the orders of the Civil Court pending the disposal of an appeal to the Privy Council. Rs. 1,955 have since been ordered to be written off the accounts, while Rs. 2,047 have not yet fallen due. The remaining sum of Rs. 3,008, being the arrears of rent covered by bonds and decrees, should, as pointed out in the previous year's report, have been taken over to Statement No. III. *In Kurupam*, Rs. 39,829 have since been written off as irrecoverable, while Rs. 20,079 are apparently arrears of rents covered by bonds which ought not to have been included under debts proper. Suits filed for a sum of Rs. 45,000 were since decided partly in favour of the estate, and an appeal has been preferred to the High Court in regard to so much of the decree as is adverse to the ward. A sum of Rs. 11,029 has not yet fallen due, while the remainder (Rs. 34,634) is made up of small items which are in course of recovery. The greater portion of the debt in *Pithápuram* (Rs. 69,504) is covered by decrees. In regard to a sum of Rs. 21,836 out of this amount, it has been found in execution that the debtors concerned have no tangible assets that could be attached ; while the remaining amount, viz., Rs. 47,548, is recoverable from the personal property of one Chinna Chellayamma Garu, which has to be specifically ascertained before steps for the execution of the decree are taken. In *Meduru* debts amounting to Rs. 1,53,947 have not yet fallen due according to the stipulations of the bonds by which they are secured, while time has been allowed for the payment of Rs. 22,467 due by Chellayamma Rao Garu and Raja Papamma Rao Garu. The rest is either irrecoverable or in course of collection. Out of the amount outstanding in *Telaprole*, Rs. 36,017 have not yet fallen due, while in regard to a sum of Rs. 31,785, the decrees obtained are in different stages of execution ; steps have been taken for the recovery of the balance. Enquiry is being made in regard to the debts due to the *Munagala estate* taken under management during the year under report. The greater portion of the amount due to *Singavanam* (since restored to its proprietor) was due by a pauper who was living in

Burma. Full information has not been given as to the steps taken for the recovery of the amount outstanding in *Sithamalli*. It has been merely stated that Rs. 17,910 are due under hypothecation bonds, Rs. 3,268 under mortgages and Rs. 3,155 under Court decrees. Information should have been furnished as to what portion of these amounts has fallen due, and what steps have been taken to recover it. In *Kadakavinayakanallur* it is stated that most of the outstandings is due from purakudis (cultivating tenants) under *Kanakaruppus* (settlements of account). But if the Court's surmise in the last year's report in regard to the outstanding amount, viz., that it consists mainly of arrear rents, be correct, the amount of debts proper due to the estate, which alone should be shown in the statement in question, would be small. The Collector is requested to report on the point. Advances made to cultivating tenants which are in course of recovery account for most of the remainder. Of the amount outstanding in *Sáptúr* Rs. 5,802 have since been written off the accounts, and steps have been taken to realize the remainder which has been to a great extent secured by decrees. In *Ettiyapuram*, Rs. 35,615 have been secured by mortgages with possession ; instalments have not fallen due for Rs. 71,135 ; decrees have been obtained and are being executed in regard to Rs. 24,750 ; and steps are being taken to collect the remainder, which is secured by bonds. As stated in the last year's report, no legal steps could yet be taken to recover the greater portion of the amount due to *Thalavankottai*. Steps are being taken to collect the amounts due to *Kakangarai*.

15. *Debts due by estates.*—Statement No. V-B shows the debts due by the several estates under management. The total amount due at the beginning of the fasli was Rs. 23,15,097. Adding thereto the debts contracted (Rs. 1,47,319), those newly brought to account (Rs. 2,187) and the interest that accrued during the year (Rupees 1,14,390), the total amounted to Rs. 25,78,993, of which Rs. 5,74,703 were repaid, and Rs. 12,248 struck off, leaving a balance of Rs. 19,92,042 due by 24 estates. In the year under report *Dhárákóla* was cleared of its liabilities. The debts outstanding at the close of the year were large in the undermentioned estates :—

	Rs.		Rs.
Surangi	90,522 *	Edamanal	16,038
Pedda Kimedi	2,18,543 *	Kadakavinayakanallur ...	54,462
Tangellamúdi	1,09,044 *	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	62,701 *
Pithápuram	5,10,043 *	Minakshi Ayal's estate ...	24,828 *
Munagala	60,921	Anavaradam Pillai's estate.	14,566
Ventrapragada	73,888	Shulagiri	15,703 *
Pulicherla	34,523 *	Royakota	23,120
Gandarvakóttai	2,06,912 *	Punnathur Kovilogom ...	1,88,757
Singavanam	56,891 *		
Palayavanam	2,16,529 *		

As regards the estates marked with an asterisk, the Court has nothing to add to the remarks in paragraph 15 of the previous year's report. *Munagala* and *Ventrapragada* were taken under management during the year under report ; the liabilities of the former are being inquired into, while those of the latter will be discharged as funds accrue. Nearly one-half of the amount outstanding against *Edamanal* and about one-third of that against *Kadakavinayakanallur* have since been paid off, while the remainder in both the estates is expected to be liquidated during the current fasli. In *Anavaradam Pillai's estate* Rs. 10,527 are covered by mortgage with possession, and the balance will be discharged during the current fasli. The surplus annually available for payment of debts in *Royakota* is very small, viz., Rs. 1,000 only ; and as it must take a long time for the estate to get clear of its liabilities, steps have been ordered to be taken to consolidate them on more favorable terms or, if that be found impracticable, to discharge them by the sale of a portion of the estate. The Collector of Malabar has not yet reported the result of the inquiries which he was making into the debts due by *Punnathur*, and he is requested to submit a full report at an early date.

In view of the orders passed in Court's Proceedings, dated 11th December 1894, No. 26, all Collectors are requested to furnish in their future annual reports particulars of the debts paid off and full information, especially in the case of heavily involved estates, as to the steps taken for, or the prospects of, the repayment of outstanding amounts.

16. *Education of wards.*—Statement No. VI appended to the report shows the educational progress of the wards and of such of their relations as were under instruction during the year. Of the 69 wards shown in the list, sixty were males and nine females.

Of the three boys that were at Newington at the beginning of the fasli, the *Kapileswarapuram* minor was sent back to the district at the end of December 1893 to learn the details of estate management, while the *Dhárákota*, *Elagiri* and *Sáptúr* minors were, during the fasli under report, committed to the care of Mr. Ellison, the Court's European tutor at Madras; there were thus five minors under him at its close. One of these (the *Siripuram minor*) has since returned to the district. It was deemed advisable for several reasons to withdraw the boys from school at the end of the Christmas holidays and place them entirely under private tuition at home. They were examined at the end of the fasli in the several subjects taught in schools by Mr. P. Vijiaranga Mudaliar, a retired Assistant Inspector of Schools, and the results of the examination were on the whole satisfactory. The minors are also given lessons in Drawing by a teacher trained in the local School of Arts. They spent three months of the last hot weather at Ootacamund.

The eldest *Appikonda* minor studied commercial business at Madras under Mr. Appalraju, and has since the close of the fasli returned to the district to learn the particular branches of business with which the family has been connected for a long time. The *Kurupam* minor is said to have made remarkable progress both physically and mentally under Mr. Moss, and the Collector says: "The boy promises to become a model zemindar." He recently visited Madras, Ootacamund, Mysore, and a few other places, but could not, owing to the prevalence of cholera, visit the southern districts of the Presidency as originally contemplated. There was no improvement in the progress of the *Pulicherla ward* and the Collector has arranged since the close of the year to instruct him at least in revenue business. The *Gandarvakóttai* minor remained at Madras reading English and Tamil newspapers and the Rent Recovery Act. The *Singavanam* ward, who could not be sent to school for want of funds, learnt revenue work under his brother-in-law, the zemindar of Papanad. The elder ward of *N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate* was preparing for the M.A. Degree examination of the local University in English literature, while the two sons of the late *Singam Aiyangar* were studying in the Christian College at Madras for the Matriculation and F.A. examinations, respectively. The younger ward has since passed the latter examination. The *Vadagarai* minor was prosecuting his studies at Madura for the same examination.

Other male wards, as noted in the margin, were studying under private tutors; of the rest, six were reading in the Upper Secondary and the remaining 27 in the Lower Secondary classes. The progress and behaviour of all these minors is said to be on the whole satisfactory, except in the case of the wards of Surangi, Pedda Kimedi, Appikonda, Lakkavaram, Mailavaram, Edamanal, Mambarai, Anavaradam Pillai's estate, and Shulagiri, who are said to be either backward in their studies or irregular in attendance. The question of removing the two first-named minors and placing them under a special tutor is now under the Court's consideration. The Mambarai wards have since been ordered to be removed to Palni for education. In regard to the other minors the matter is receiving attention.

Bodogodo, Surangi, Pedda Kimedi, Tangellamúdi, Pithápuram, Meduru, Telaprole, Munagala, Thumba, Kadakavinayakanallur, N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate (younger ward), and Ankusagiri.

Besides the wards of Pulicherla, Gandarvakóttai and Singavanam above referred to, the wards named in the margin received instruction in Revenue Law and Accounts, while the Vadagarai minor, who was reading for the F. A. examination, has received lessons in Rent law since the close of the fasli.

Mailavaram (elder ward), Kapileswarapuram, and N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate (elder ward).

Of the female wards, the *Pithápuram minor's sister* made satisfactory progress under her governess Miss Sarah Govindarajulu. Owing to ill-health ward *Timmajiammal* made no progress in her studies, and under medical advice she was sent to Ootacamund for the last hot weather under the charge of an European governess. Her health improved considerably and she was since the close of the fasli married to

the nephew of the ex-poligar of Tarikere in the Mysore State and is now living there with her husband. *The daughter of the late Ayyanna* was attending the 2nd class of Government girls' school at Hospet, while *the daughter of the Kavalpara Nethiar* passed the Primary School examination held in December 1893 and is being taught music. The other female wards, viz., *the sisters of the Telaprole*, *Pulicherla and Thumba minors*, and *the daughter of the late Minakshi Ayal*, were being taught by private tutors.

17. *Suits.*—The zemindar of Bobbili's appeal to the High Court, referred to in paragraph 17 of the preceding year's report, was, since the close of the fasli, dismissed, and he has obtained permission to appeal to the Privy Council. The Court is awaiting from its counsel the records, &c., relating to the appeal to that tribunal in connection with the Ungarada and other estates. The Boyyanagudem suit was decreed in the Lakkavaram ward's favour and an appeal therefrom is now pending in the High Court. The suit by the Nidadavólu Rani is still undisposed of. That instituted on behalf of the Pithápuram minor was recently dismissed by the Sub-Court and, owing to want of funds for an appeal, the Court has dropped the matter. The suit by the adopted son of the late Rajah of Pithápuram having been recently decided in his favour, the Court has, with the sanction of Government, preferred an appeal to the High Court. The litigation relating to the late Minakshi Ayal's estate has come to a close and the terms of the compromise have been fully carried into effect. Permission has recently been granted to the step-brother of the Court's ward to file an appeal to the Privy Council in the Sáptúr partition case, and the necessary action in the matter will be taken on the ward's behalf on receipt of the transcript of records from the Advocate-General. The records connected with the Belgam zemindarni's appeal to that tribunal have not yet reached the Court of Wards; but the question of further prosecuting that appeal has to be reconsidered on receipt of the Vizagapatam District Court's judgment declaring the will of the late zemindar to be not genuine and the adoption of the present ward made under it to be invalid in consequence. This decision was passed in connection with the resistance offered on the ward's behalf to the execution of the decree in the Belgam partition suit. The Court has recently been advised that the High Court's decree, referred to in the last year's report, leaves the question of the impartibility of Kurupam an open one.

During the fasli under report one S. Gopalarazu has instituted a pauper suit claiming the Surangi estate as the adopted son of the late zemindar; it is still pending. The Rani of the Ventrapragada estate filed a petition, as already stated, under section 7 of the Court of Wards Regulation seeking a declaration of her competency to manage her estate; the matter was inquired into by the Sub-Judge of Ellore and his report is now before the High Court.

18. *Religious and charitable institutions attached to estates.*—A statement (No. VII) showing the demand, collection and balance and the financial condition of the several religious and charitable institutions attached to estates under management is appended to the report.

19. *General Remarks.*—In Kapileswarapuram and Meduru the accounts of the fasli were prepared with reference to the new survey areas; but owing, it is said, to the non-receipt of field registers with sketches, the same could not be done in Telaprole. The Collector of Kistna having reported that it was inexpedient to extend the Forest Act to the Nuzvid estates at present, the Court has left it to his discretion to bring forward the question later on, if necessary. The separate report on the working of that Act in Sáptúr, promised by the Collector of Madura, has not yet reached the Court. The Shulagiri forests were in good condition. In Kapileswarapuram, Meduru and Telaprole the village accounts were maintained according to the village manual; but no information on this point has been given in regard to Marungápuri and Shulagiri. In Ettiyapuram and Elagiri there is said to be some improvement in the maintenance of village accounts.

APPENDIX A.

No. I.—Statement showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the period during which the estates have been under management for fasli 1303 (1893–94).

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					YS. M.	YS. M. D.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi *	No. 1279, dated 22nd June 1830	Male	Imbecility	63 11	64 0 0	....
	Dhárákóta	,, 149, ,, 6th Feb. 1885	Do.	Minority	9 5	18 8 23	7th Oct. 1896.
	Bodogodo	,, 1026, ,, 11th Sept. 1885	Do.	Do.	8 9	9 3 16	15th Mar. 1906.
	Aska	,, 782, ,, 6th ,, 1886	Female	Sex	7 10	31 0 0	....
	Surangi	,, 366, ,, 15th April 1892	Male	Minority	2 3	18 5 26	4th Jan. 1897.
	Pedda Kimedi	,, 810, ,, 4th Aug. ,,	Do.	Do.	1 11	17 1 0	1st June 1898.
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	,, 2930, ,, 25th Sept. 1877	Female	Sex	16 9	54 6 28	....
	Siripuram	,, 1449, ,, 5th ,, 1878	Male	Minority	15 10	19 10 5	26th Aug. 1895.
	Chipurupalle	,, 510, ,, 13th May 1882	Female	Sex	12 2	56 0 0	....
	Appikonda	,, 337, ,, 12th ,, 1886	Male	Minority	8 2	17 5 20	11th Jan. 1898.
	Belgam	,, 191, ,, 14th March 1889, and ,, 639, ,, 16th July 1891.	Do.	Do.	5 4	18 4 0	28th Feb. 1897.
	Kurupám	,, 128, ,, 19th Feb. 1891	Do.	Do.	3 4	16 9 25	5th Sept. 1898.
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	,, 2291, ,, 15th Dec. 1879	Do.	Do.	14 7	18 2 6	25th April 1897.
	Tangellamudi	,, 834, ,, 15th Oct. 1889	Do.	Do.	4 9	14 8 15	16th Oct. 1900.
	Pithápuram	,, 678, ,, 19th Aug. 1890	Do.	Do.	3 10	8 8 26	5th ,, 1906.
Kistna	Mailavaram	,, 902, ,, 15th Sept. 1887	Do.	Do.	6 8	20 5 16	15th Jan. 1895.
	Kapileswarapuram	,, 903, ,, 15th ,, ,,	Do.	Do.	6 7	20 9 21	9th Sept. 1894.
	Meduru	,, 179, ,, 1st Mar. 1888	Do.	Do.	6 4	7 3 23	8th Mar. 1908.
	Telaprole	,, 347, ,, 19th May 1890	Do.	Do.	4 0	4 10 0	31st Aug. 1910.
	Munagala	,, 651, ,, 19th July 1893	Do.	Do.	0 11	15 1 11	19th May 1900.
	Ventrapragada	,, 831, ,, 18th Sept. ,,	Female	Sex	0 8	26 0 0	....
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	,, 699, ,, 13th Aug. 1889	Male	Minority	4 8	8 8 0	1st Nov. 1903.
	Agali Basappa's do.	,, 1262, ,, 16th Dec. 1892	Do.	Do.	1 5	12 3 17	15th Mar. 1903.
North Arcot	Timmajiammal's Estate	,, 299, ,, 10th Mar. 1885	Female	Do.	9 4	15 3 20	11th ,, 1900.
	Pulicherla	,, 711, ,, 22nd July 1887	Male	Do.	6 11	19 9 9	21st Sept. 1895.
	Thumba	,, 816, ,, 13th Sept. 1893	Do.	Do.	0 10	5 11 5	26th July 1909.
Tanjore	Gandarvakottai †	,, 493, ,, 9th Mar. 1881	Do.	Do.	13 4	20 6 20	11th Dec. 1894.
	Singavanam	,, 159, ,, 1st Feb. 1884	Do.	Do.	10 5	21 2 15	15th April 1894.§
	Palayavanam	,, 485, ,, 16th May 1887	Do.	Do.	7 1	11 3 4	27th Mar. 1904.
	Edamanai	,, 809, ,, 21st Nov. 1888	Do.	Do.	5 7	14 10 5	25th Aug. 1900.
	Karuvalakarai	,, 637, ,, 27th July 1889	Do.	Do.	4 10	8 10 15	16th Aug. 1906.
	Sithamalli	,, 1170, ,, 9th Dec. 1891	Do.	Do.	2 5	12 2 14	17th April 1903.
	Maruthanthanallur	,, 621, ,, 17th June 1892	Do.	Do.	2 0	9 2 15	16th ,, 1906.
	Kadakavinavakanallur	,, 920, ,, 2nd Sept. ,,	Do.	Do.	1 9	19 1 22	9th May 1896.
	Chokkappa Madaliar's Estate ‡	,, 392, ,, 5th June 1894	Do.	Do.	..	..	....

* The immovable property of the estate was handed over to the ward's eldest son on 1st July 1890. † Since handed over. ‡ Figures for columns 6 to 8 are not available.
§ The estate was however retained till 4th July 1894.

No. I.—Statement showing the ages, &c., of the wards and the period during which the estates have been under management for fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Government Order by which the estates came under the management of the Court of Wards.	Sexes of the Wards.	Disabilities.	The period during which the estates have been under management.	Ages of the wards at the end of the fasli.	Dates on which the wards will attain majority.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
					YS. M.	YS. M. D.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	No. 1545, dated 18th Nov. 1880	Male	Minority	13 4	18 6 23	8th Dec. 1896.
	Marungapuri	,, 163, ,, 22nd Feb. 1888	Do.	Do.	6 3	9 7 23	8th Nov. 1905.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	,, 673, ,, 20th Sept. 1888	Do.	Do.	5 8	19 5 4	27th Jan. 1896.
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	,, 789, ,, 13th Nov. 1888	Do.	Do.	5 6	19 10 9	22nd Aug. 1895.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	,, 734, ,, 15th Sept. 1890	Do.	Do.	3 9	13 10 0	31st ,, 1901.
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	,, 1030, ,, 30th Oct. 1891	Female	Do.	2 8	11 4 25	6th Feb. 1904.
Madura	Sáptúr	,, 5, ,, 5th Jan. 1886, and ,, 61, ,, 19th ,, 1888.	Male	Do.	8 6	12 11 23	7th July 1902.
	Vadagarai *	,, 1551, ,, 7th Nov. 1881	Do.	Do.	12 8	20 6 7	24th Dec. 1894.
	Mambarai	,, 18, ,, 15th Jan. 1889	Do.	Do.	5 5	14 7 19	12th Nov. 1900.
Tinnevelly	Vadimitta	,, 2183, ,, 17th Nov. 1879, and ,, 2660, ,, 4th May 1888.	Do.	Do.	14 9	15 9 20	10th Sept. 1899.
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	,, 553, ,, 4th July 1889	Do.	Do.	4 5	16 7 9	21st Nov. 1898.
	Ettiyapuram	,, 487, ,, 23rd June 1890	Do.	Do.	4 0	15 6 1	20th Dec. 1899.
	Thalavankottai	,, 677, ,, 27th July 1891	Do.	Do.	2 10	17 1 3	27th May 1898.
Salem	Erumaipatti	,, 694, ,, 5th June 1874	Female	Imbecility	20 1	..	The ward died on the 27th March 1892 and the question of succession is under litigation.
	Shulagiri	,, 788, ,, 28th July 1882	Male	Minority	11 11	12 3 13	18th Mar. 1903.
	Elagiri	,, 539, ,, 2nd June 1887	Do.	Do.	7 1	19 5 23	8th Jan. 1896.
	Royakota	,, 988, ,, 5th Dec. 1890	Do.	Do.	1 11	11 6 28	3rd Dec. 1903.
	Kakangarai	,, 708, ,, 11th July 1892	Do.	Do.	1 7	13 0 0	30th June 1902.
	Ankusagiri	,, 93, ,, 4th Feb. 1894	Do.	Do.	0 4	4 11 5	25th July 1910.
Malabar	Kavalpara	,, 1187, ,, 9th Aug. 1872, and ,, 599, ,, 21st June 1887.	Female	Sex	21 11	28 2 5	16th Nov. 1902. †
	Punnathur Kovilogam	,, 375, ,, 20th April 1892	Do.	Do.	2 2	40 11 0	16th Feb. 1911. ‡

* Since handed over.
† This is the date on which the ward's eldest son will attain his majority and will, under the law to which he is subject, be entitled to take charge of the property.
‡ This is the date on which the eldest male member of the family will come of age.

No. II-A.—Statement showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings in the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893–94).

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1302.			Fasli 1303.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	120	16	6	46	188	12,089	12,089	100·0	13,598	13,598	100·0
	Bodogodo	103	191	1	19	314	7,914	7,890	99·6	7,800	7,800	100·0
	Aska	10	1	..	1	12	1,766	1,752	99·2	1,708	1,708	100·0
	Surangi	79	22	4	12	117	2,606	2,606	100·0	3,515	3,515	100·0
	Pedda Kimedi	134	12	..	110	256	1,165	1,165	100·0	18,006	18,006	100·0
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	5	..	..	..	5	2,218	2,179	98·2	2,218	2,140	96·5
	Siripuram	25	..	..	9	34	*9,136	9,136	100·0	9,335	9,335	100·0
	Chipurupalle	1	..	..	..	1	2,515	2,415	96·0	2,515	2,424	96·4
	Appikonda	1	..	..	..	1	302	294	97·3	302	296	98·0
	Belgam	24	..	..	2	26	3,907	3,835	98·0	3,969	3,897	98·1
	Kurupam	49	159	..	52	260	6,988	6,988	100·0	7,035	†7,035	100·0
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	1	1	6	..	8	2,133	2,021	94·7	2,165	1,923	88·8
	Tangellamúdi	6	..	..	..	6	4,846	3,853	79·5	4,854	4,719	97·2
	Pithápuram	139	19	7	1	166	‡125,066	‡102,477	82·0	124,975	108,619	87·0
Kistna	Mailavaram	12	3	..	1	16	9,660	7,866	81·4	9,840	8,034	81·6
	Kapileswarapuram	25	5	..	25	55	24,600	19,010	77·3	25,097	19,555	77·9
	Meduru	32	5	..	34	71	25,270	20,500	81·1	27,388	24,110	88·0
	Telaprole	35	5	..	18	58	26,228	22,584	86·1	26,568	22,409	84·3
	Munagala	28	10	..	3	41	23,940	23,940	100·0	23,614	†23,614	100·0
	Ventrapragada	9	3	..	9	21	8,377	8,377	100·0	8,418	† 8,418	100·0
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	54	54	100·0	54	54	100·0
	Agali Basappa's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	179	179	100·0	177	177	100·0
North Arcot	Timmajiammal's Estate	8	..	..	4	12	1,239	1,209	97·5	1,538	1,464	95·2
	Pulicherla	33	..	..	5	38	1,150	1,020	88·6	1,186	1,066	90·0
	Thumba	10	..	..	..	10	556	528	94·9	556	536	96·4
Tanjore	Gandarvakóttai	40	..	..	11	51	20,692	19,787	95·6	20,789	19,803	95·7
	Singavanam	4	..	..	10	14	540	99	18·3	540	181	33·5
	Palayavanam	4	1	4	16	25	2,363	1,452	61·4	2,363	1,542	65·2
	Edamanal	..	..	..	..	..	1,367	1,350	98·7	1,367	1,327	97·0
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	192	192	100·0	190	190	100·0
	Sithamalli	..	..	..	..	..	299	288	96·3	299	294	98·3
	Maruthanthanallur	..	..	..	..	..	576	576	100·0	576	576	100·0
	Kadakavipavakanallur	..	..	..	..	..	§4,818	§4,744	98·5	4,818	4,744	98·5
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* This is the correct figure.
† For want of cultivation accounts, the entire holdings have been returned as cultivated.
‡ Excludes the figures relating to Uppada, a village belonging to the Chidikada proprietrix, sister of the late Rajah.
§ Excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.

No. II-A.—Statement showing the number of villages and the proportion of cultivation to holdings, &c.—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Number of villages.					Fasli 1302.			Fasli 1303.		
		Ryotwari or joint-rent.	Rented to middle-men; whether paying rent in money or in kind.	Partly ryotwari and partly rented.	Inam or shrotriem.	Total.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.	Holdings.	Actual cultivation.	Percentage of cultivation to holdings.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	26	..	..	..	26	4,082	3,511	86·0	4,280	3,535	82·5
	Marungapuri	78	..	..	22	100	35,846	33,799	94·2	36,075	34,438	95·4
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	13	..	..	..	13	4,820	4,750	98·5	4,817	4,747	98·5
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	8	..	..	1	9	982	972	98·9	973	963	98·9
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	11	..	..	1	12	796	787	98·8	890	881	98·9
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	280	266	95·0
Madura	Sáptúr	17	..	..	2	19	22,038	16,098	73·0	21,950	17,219	78·5
	Vadagarai	..	..	..	..	..	487	412	84·5	487	416	85·4
	Mambarai	3	..	..	..	3	4,119	2,140	51·9	4,169	2,301	55·2
Tinnevelly	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	206	103	50·0	206	184	89·3
	Ettiyapuram	300	22	..	59	381	272,858	187,906	68·8	271,081	263,157	97·0
	Thalavankóttai	9	..	2	3	14	6,361	5,253	83·0	6,358	5,388	84·7
Salem	Erumaipatti	12	..	..	1	13	7,061	6,064	85·8	7,073	6,363	89·9
	Shulagiri	57	33	..	49	139	7,905	6,574	83·0	8,712	7,402	84·9
	Elagiri	12	1	..	..	13	7,939	7,889	99·3	7,943	7,865	99·0
	Royakóta	29	5	..	2	36	1,800	..	..	2,327	2,204	94·7
	Kakangarai	4	..	..	..	4	2,506	2,460	98·1	2,503	2,470	98·6
	Ankusagiri	71	56	..	43	170	..	..	..	13,012	..	..
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	16,627	11,716	70·4	16,627	11,716	70·4
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	..	..	..	..	19,000	16,000	84·2	19,000	16,000	84·2
	Total	1,588	570	30	571	2,759	750,184	598,949	79·8	786,136	710,724	*91·9

* This percentage has been calculated after deducting from the holdings the figures relating to Ankusagiri for which no cultivation statistics are available.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893–94).

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue.								Miscellaneous.		
		Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Other items.	Total.	Jodi or quit-rent on inam.	Land-cess.	Water-rate and second-crop assessment.
		Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	4,009	9,122	9,589	54,764	13,598	63,886	18,984	82,870	3,060	2,726	..
	Bodogodo	3,267	3,159	4,533	18,508	7,800	21,667	6,788	28,455	651	1,517	..
	Aska	460	2,308	1,248	8,766	1,708	11,074	1,129	12,203	264	508	..
	Surangi	1,174	2,747	2,341	19,023	3,515	21,770	8,074	29,844	1,823	1,813	..
	Pedda Kimedi	3,712	13,093	14,294	64,745	18,006	77,838	7,881	85,719	9,619	7,040	..
Vizagapatam ..	Chidikada	827	2,723	1,391	14,860	2,218	17,583	..	17,583	206	706	..
	Siripuram	*4,248*	*9,326*	*5,087*	*54,541*	*9,335*	63,867	..	63,867	*2,005*	*2,150*	*1,441*
	Chípurupalle	*2,368*	*6,455*	*56*	*426*	(*a*) 2,424	6,881	..	6,881	*105*	*228*	*34*
	Appikonda	252	935	44	362	(*a*) 296	1,297	..	1,297	..	147	..
	Belgam	771	1,338	3,126	32,412	(*a*) 3,897	33,750	..	33,750	2,490	1,859	..
	Kurupám	1,835	*	5,200	*	7,035	48,748	11,548	60,296	7,542	3,061	..
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram	397	712	1,276	7,271	(*b*) 1,673	7,983	11,515	19,498	105	756	4,009
	Tangellamúdi	1,646	3,240	2,648	17,495	(*b*) 4,294	20,735	3,199	23,934	360	808	34
	Pithápuram	51,761	2,12,468	67,002	4,65,163	(*c*) 118,763	6,77,631	1,41,246	8,18,877	17,030	34,797	75,156
Kistna	Mailavaram	8,502	8,555	1,338	4,440	9,840	12,995	5,995	18,990	198	523	665
	Kapileswarapuram	16,409	31,584	8,688	50,643	25,097	82,227	871	83,098	10,014	2,770	1,467
	Meduru	18,421	39,812	8,967	35,483	27,388	75,295	3,222	78,517	12,293	2,640	1,759
	Telaprole	16,780	35,588	9,788	49,320	26,568	84,908	870	85,778	11,534	2,849	665
	Munagala	20,950	17,923	2,664	17,180	23,614	35,103	6,730	41,833	171	1,778	4,465
	Ventrapragada	5,574	9,730	2,844	20,938	8,418	30,668	833	31,501	5,659	754	66
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	20	..	34	..	54	..	958	958	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	110	..	67	..	177	..	2,980	2,980	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	Timmajiammal's estate	1,404	..	134	..	1,538	..	3,793	3,793	249	249	..
	Pulicherla	699	1,843	487	5,012	1,186	6,855	..	6,855	2,891	733	1,184
	Thumba	278	627	278	3,012	556	3,639	..	3,639	546	248	665
Tanjore	Gandarvakóttai	16,159	19,867	4,630	10,311	20,789	30,178	..	30,178	45	1,196	134
	Singavanam	18	19	49	485	(*d*) 67	504	..	504	539	..	..
	Palayavanam	687	722	666	3,234	(*d*) 1,353	3,956	..	3,956	298	142	..

* Particulars are not given by the Collector.
(*a*) The extent of actual cultivation alone is shown in this statement. (*b*) Excludes the extent of lands under sharing system. (*c*) Excludes the area of rented villages.
(*d*) Represents the area of actual cultivation relating to the Ayan estate, while column 8 of statement II-A represents the extent of holdings both in the Ayan estate and the attached institutions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.*		Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1302.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		Other items.	Total.						
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Dhárákóta	7,032	12,818	95,688	..	95,688	87,172	+ 8,516	
	Bodogodo	4,610	6,778	35,233	..	35,233	31,233	+ 4,000	
	Aska	261	1,033	13,236	..	13,236	12,013	+ 1,223	Due to favorable season.
	Surangi	770	4,406	34,250	..	34,250	(*a*) 30,741	+ 3,509	
	Pedda Kimedi	5,554	22,213	1,07,932	..	1,07,932	1,04,668	+ 3,264	
Vizagapatam ..	Chidikada	4,310	5,222	22,805	..	22,805	22,756	+ 49	
	Siripuram	2,112	7,708	71,575	..	71,575	74,454	— 2,879	Decrease due to fall in the price of grain.
	Chípurupalle	686	1,053	7,934	..	7,934	8,510	— 576	
	Appikonda	7,433	7,580	8,877	..	8,877	9,203	— 326	
	Belgam	1,017	5,366	39,116	..	39,116	39,133	— 17	
	Kurupám	10,764	21,367	81,663	..	81,663	79,596	+ 2,067	Due to favorable season.
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram	4,406	9,276	28,774	..	28,774	28,273	+ 501	
	Tangellamudi	3,968	5,170	29,104	..	29,104	27,590	+ 1,514	Due to conversion of certain dry lands into wet, to increase of produce under the sharing system and to inclusion of Kattubadi payable on villages originally mortgaged to the estate but since redeemed.
Kistna	Pithápuram	*49,559*	*1,76,542*	*9,95,419*	..	9,95,419	(*b*) 9,78,599	+16,820	Increase due to high bids at the sale of lankas.
	Mailavaram	4,952	6,338	25,328	981	24,347	26,256	— 1,909	Decrease due to fall in the price of grain.
	Kapileswarapuram	11,693	25,944	1,09,042	981	1,08,061	1,03,088	+ 4,973	Increase due chiefly to increase in the rent on home farm lands.
	Meduru	11,644	28,336	1,06,853	713	1,06,140	1,00,930	+ 5,210	Due to favorable season, and to inclusion of arrear rents on lands till now erroneously omitted from the accounts.
	Telaprole	22,499	37,547	1,23,325	380	1,22,945	1,14,673	+ 8,272	Due apparently to favorable season and to interest on arrear rents having been newly brought to account.
	Munagala	8,611	15,025	56,858	770	56,088	52,797	+ 3,291	Cannot be explained for want of proper accounts previous to the Court's assumption of charge of the estate.
	Ventrapragada	3,622	10,101	41,602	..	41,602	40,456	+ 1,146	Due to increased cultivation.
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	8	8	966	..	966	991	— 25	
	Agali Basappa's estate	..	..	2,980	..	2,980	2,285	+ 695	Due to certain lease amounts having been newly brought to account.
North Arcot ..	Timmajiammal's estate	732	1,230	5,023	1	5,022	3,812	+ 1,210	Due apparently to the inclusion of rent on two alienated villages since recovered.
	Pulicherla	2,463	7,271	14,126	923	13,203	12,790	+ 413	
	Thumba	2,435	3,894	7,533	1,790	5,743	5,802	— 59	
Tanjore	Gandarvakóttai	5,220	6,595	36,773	..	36,773	36,024	+ 749	
	Singavanam	265	804	1,308	..	1,308	(*c*) 1,160	+ 148	
	Palayavanam	1,327	1,767	5,723	..	5,723	(*c*) 4,526	+ 1,197	Due to favorable season.

(*a*) This is the correct figure. (*b*) Excludes the figures relating to the Uppada village belonging to the late Raja's sister. (*c*) Excludes the figures relating to attached institutions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Land Revenue. Dry. Extent.	Dry. Assessment.	Wet. Extent.	Wet. Assessment.	Total. Extent.	Total. Assessment.	Other items.	Total.	Miscellaneous. Jodi or quit-rent on inam.	Land-cess.	Water-rate and second crop assessment.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Tanjore—*cont.*	Edamanal	488	..	879	..	1,367	..	18,022	18,022	..	..	885
	Karuvalakarai	44	..	146	..	190	..	2,661	2,661	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	14	..	280	..	(*a*) 294	..	3,586	3,586	..	..	..
	Maruthanthanallur	39	..	537	..	576	..	10,901	10,901	..	..	126
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,626	..	3,379	..	(*b*) 5,005	..	50,174	50,174	..	..	1,377
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	3,228	..	1,052	..	4,280	..	31,178	31,178	..	2	..
	Marungápuri	29,626	34,426	6,449	17,031	36,075	51,457	..	51,457	99	1,726	872
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	3,464	..	1,353	..	4,817	..	39,248	39,248	..	..	..
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	649	..	324	..	973	..	9,712	9,712	..	54	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	90	..	800	..	890	..	18,541	18,541	..	..	18
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	64	..	216	..	280	..	4,149	4,149	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	20,284	23,455	1,716	26,718	21,950	50,173	..	50,173	2	1,173	3,198
	Vadagarai	209	..	278	..	487	..	6,452	6,452	..	..	..
	Mambarai	3,565	3,348	604	2,037	4,169	5,385	..	5,385	..	185	..
Tinnevelly	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	47	..	159	..	206	..	5,750	5,750	..	..	..
	Ettiyapuram	265,691	2,53,518	5,390	26,365	271,081	2,79,883	7,278	2,87,161	1,622	10,461	4,273
	Thalavankottai	5,148	3,826	1,210	4,419	6,358	8,245	..	8,245	..	466	1,531
Salem	Erumaipatti	6,627	13,180	446	3,954	7,073	17,134	..	17,134	..	555	198
	Shulagiri	7,948	9,012	764	3,960	8,712	12,972	2,706	15,678	4,127	717	43
	Elagiri	7,032	9,833	911	5,570	7,943	15,403	147	15,550	126	504	53
	Royakota	2,210	2,466	117	545	2,327	3,011	1,313	4,324	67	160	..
	Kakangarai	2,199	1,508	304	1,180	2,503	2,688	..	2,688	7	84	..
	Ankusagiri	12,188	14,823	824	4,258	13,012	19,081	3,676	22,757	2,524	1,072	..
Malabar	Kavalpara	12,522	..	4,105	..	16,627	..	26,185	26,185	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	15,600	..	3,400	..	19,000	..	9,890	9,890	..	..	..
	Total	583,290	8,03,291	194,112	10,54,431	777,402	19,06,470	4,88,185	23,94,655	98,271	89,157	1,04,318

(*a*) The extent of actual cultivation alone is shown in this statement.

(*b*) Includes the figures relating to attached institutions.

II-B.—Statement showing the settled demand of the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Miscellaneous—*cont.* Other items.	Miscellaneous—*cont.* Total.	Total of columns 10 and 15.	Deduct remission.	Net revenue.	Net demand for fasli 1302.	Difference.	Explanation for large variations.
		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Tanjore—*cont.*	Edamanal	248	1,133	19,155	..	19,155	21,773	— 2,618	Due to the low price of paddy.
	Karuvalakarai	39	39	2,700	..	2,700	2,040	+ 660	
	Sithamalli	63	63	3,649	..	3,649	5,207	— 1,558	Due mainly to loss of crops by floods.
	Maruthanthanallur	..	126	11,027	..	11,027	15,391	— 4,364	Due to the low price of paddy.
	Kadakavinayakanallur	4,629	6,006	56,180	..	56,180	82,203	— 26,023	
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	78	80	31,258	..	31,258	27,767	+ 3,491	Due chiefly to certain lands having been leased out for plantain cultivation.
Trichinopoly	Marungápuri	10,285	12,982	64,439	107	64,332	62,325	+ 2,007	Due to increase in the holdings.
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	42	42	39,290	..	39,290	32,652	+ 6,638	Due chiefly to certain lands having been leased out for plantain cultivation.
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	431	485	10,197	..	10,197	7,668	+ 2,529	Due apparently to higher bids at the auction of estate lands.
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	260	278	18,819	..	18,819	17,800	+ 1,019	Due to increase in the holdings.
	Minakshi Ayals' estate	7	7	4,156	..	4,156	..	..	
Madura	Sáptúr	11,259	15,632	65,805	2,337	63,468	40,406	+ 23,062	Due to favorable season.
	Vadagarai	908	908	7,360	..	7,360	7,224	+ 136	
	Mambarai	421	616	6,001	622	5,379	5,277	+ 102	
Tinnevelly	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	144	144	5,894	..	5,894	(*a*) 3,568	+ 2,326	Due to favorable season.
	Ettiyapuram	72,709	89,065	376,226	7,296	368,930	3,61,027	+ 7,903	
	Thalavankottai	1,226	3,223	11,468	..	11,468	13,224	— 1,756	Decrease due to bad season.
Salem	Erumaipatti	1,016	1,769	18,903	3,396	15,507	15,208	+ 299	
	Shulagiri	2,782	7,669	23,347	1,200	22,147	21,628	+ 519	
	Elagiri	4,256	4,939	20,489	892	19,597	19,692	— 95	
	Royakota	736	963	5,287	154	5,133	4,839	+ 294	
	Kakangarai	2,222	2,313	5,001	42	4,959	4,745	+ 214	
	Ankusagiri	1,289	4,885	27,642	2,055	25,587	..	..	
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,659	1,659	27,844	..	27,844	30,115	— 2,271	Due to short collection of renewal fee and fall in the value of paddy.
	Punnathur Kovilogam	12,411	12,411	22,301	..	22,301	9,842	+ 12,459	Due mainly to increased collection of renewal fee.
	Total	307,083	5,98,829	29,93,484	24,640	29,68,844	..	..	

(*a*) Excludes the remission of Rs. 1,618 granted to a lessee.

No. III —Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893-94).

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Arrears.					
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	Perlâkimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhârâkôta	(a) 18,109	1,242	139	16,728	330	..	16,398	90·5
Ganjâm	Bodogodo	(a) 15,724	3,647	2,913	9,164	5	391	8,768	55·7
	Aska	(a) 4,297	1,449	389	2,459	6	..	2,453	57·0
	Surangi	(a) 10,959	3,877	1,000	6,082	505	455	5,122	46·7
	Pedda Kimedi	(a) 23,056	8,744	..	14,312	1,621	1,103	11,588	50·3
	Chidikada	3,913	3,430	264	219	219	..	..	..
	Siripuram	(a) 26,021	25,124	275	622	141	98	383	1·0
Vizagapatam	*Chipurupalle*	*(a) 8,544*	*3,141*	*3,986*	*1,417*	*205*	*157*	*1,055*	*12·3*
	Appikonda	*(b) 3,529*	*2,565*	*825*	*139*	..	*79*	*60*	*1·7*
	Belgam	*(a) 17,954*	*7,279*	*1,980*	*8,695*	*34*	*2,206*	*6,455*	*36·0*
	Kurupâm	(a) 1,45,275	22,432	63,984	58,859	879	13,058	44,922	30·9
	Lakkavaram	5,672	4,114	866	692	26	217	449	7·9
Gódávari	Tangellamûdi	(c) 10,224	5,524	3,415	1,285	42	39	1,204	11·7
	Pithâpuram	(d) 10,99,346	78,852	19,712	10,00,782	1,21,984	7,04,605	1,74,193	15·8
	Mailavaram	811	59	663	89	..	..	89	12·0
	Kapileswarapuram	1,27,205	14,889	7,271	1,05,045	1,805	..	1,03,240	81·2
	Meduru	(e) 1,68,297	19,660	48,370	1,00,267	1,023	3,070	96,174	57·1
Kistna	Telaprole	(a) 3,66,047	29,116	1,12,190	2,24,741	4,308	46,069	1,74,364	47·6
	Munagala	24,253	3,049	..	21,204	5,026	..	16,178	66·7
	Ventrapragada	69,120	7,557	..	61,563	1,733	..	59,830	86·5
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Timmajiammal's estate.	(e) 1,550	208	40	1,302	..	..	1,302	84·0
North Arcot	Pulicherla	171	151	20	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	338	96	242	..	..	..	..	..
	Gandarvakôttai	(f) 59,977	15,484	5,369	39,124	900	2,082	36,142	60·2
	Singavanam	(g) 1,378	813	527	38	..	..	38	2·7
	Palayavanam	(h) 6,584	4,962	805	817	53	193	571	8·6
	Edamanal	8,031	7,874	..	157	..	24	133	1·6
Tanjore	Karuvalakarai	231	66	..	165	..	..	165	71·4
	Sithamalli	2,912	251	..	2,661	741	..	1,920	65·9
	Maruthanthanallur	14,054	4,361	..	9,693	46	4,272	5,375	38·2
	Kadakavinayakanallur.	6,831	1,399	..	5,432	6	..	5,426	79·4
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1302—

(a) This is the correct figure.
(b) Due to exclusion from this statement of rent on certain lands for fasli 1302 which were sold with effect from that fasli.
(c) Not explained.
(d) Due partly to the exclusion, this year, of the amount relating to the Uppada village belonging to Chidikada proprietrix, and partly to the revision of the demand.
(e) Apparently due to the rounding of fractions.
(f) Due to transfer to this statement from statement No. V-A of arrear rents covered by bonds.
(g) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain.
(h) Due partly to exclusion of figures relating to attached institutions and to fluctuation in the value of grain.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards, &c.—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Arrears—cont.					
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	(a) 12,196	7,752	285	4,159	764	..	3,395	27·8
	Marungâpuri	(a) 15,227	11,363	91	3,773	52	..	3,721	24·4
Trichinopoly	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	(a) 17,250	14,517	355	2,378	787	..	1,591	9·2
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	3,179	2,579	10	590	38	..	552	17·3
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	(d) 17,781	11,836	..	5,945	..	..	5,945	33·4
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sâptûr	(a) 15,727	11,034	213	4,480	463	430	3,587	22·8
Madura	Vadagarai	871	871	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mambarai	(a) 1,905	1,849	..	56	..	22	34	1·7
	Vâdimittâ	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	2,825	589	1,618	618	150	..	468	16·6
Tinnevelly	Ettiyapuram	3,81,471	1,31,006	24,998	2,25,467	4,133	81,662	1,39,672	36·6
	Thalavankottai	(c) 11,457	10,190	..	1,267	1,095	..	172	1·5
	Erumaipatti	315	315	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	1,170	906	..	264	2	..	262	22·5
	Elagiri	2,330	1,810	222	298	..	..	298	12·8
Salem	Royakota	(a) 3,983	555	2,674	754	2	..	752	18·9
	Kakangarai	1,561	938	216	407	..	..	407	26·1
	Ankusagiri	1,640	1,640	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kavalpara	2,650	2,234	51	365	7	14	344	12·9
Malabar	Punnathur Kovilogam	(b) 16,049	6,017	167	9,865	962	..	8,903	55 4
	Total ..	27,60,000	4,99,416	3,06,145	19,54,439	1,50,093	8,60,246	9,44,100	34·2

Explanation for variations between column 3 (arrears) of this statement and column 6 (balance at the end of the fasli) of statement No. III for fasli 1302—

(a) This is the correct figure.
(b) Due to transfer to this statement from statement No. V-A. of arrear rents covered by bonds.
(c) Due to fluctuation in the value of grain.
(d) Due to exclusion of figures relating to attached institutions and to fluctuation in the value of grain.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards, &c.—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Demand.	Collection.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current.							
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	95,688	93,453	..	2,235	1,271	..	964	1·0
	Bodogodo	35,233	32,167	..	3,066	216	..	2,850	8·0
	Aska	13,236	12,242	..	994	860	..	134	1·0
	Surangi	34,250	28,904	..	5,346	1,219	303	3,824	11·1
	Pedda Kimedi	1,07,932	99,989	..	7,943	3,390	..	4,553	4·2
Vizagapatam	Chídikada	22,805	21,277	..	1,528	1,491	30	7	..
	Siripuram	71,575	52,742	..	18,833	10,960	..	7,873	11·0
	Chípurupalle	7,934	6,518	..	1,416	611	..	805	10·1
	Appikonda	8,877	7,692	..	1,285	452	..	833	9·4
	Belgam	39,116	32,424	..	6,692	29	..	6,663	17·0
	Kurupám	81,663	51,721	..	29,942	1,719	2,243	25,980	31·8
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	28,774	24,700	..	4,074	1,525	86	2,463	8·5
	Tangellamúdi	29,104	26,252	..	2,852	1,583	..	1,269	4·3
	Pithápuram	(a) 10,07,077	9,28,063	..	79,014	28,974	..	50,040	4·9
	Mailavaram	24,347	23,914	..	433	..	..	433	1·8
	Kapileswarapuram	1,08,061	82,020	61	25,980	7,114	..	18,866	17·4
Kistna	Meduru	1,06,140	71,558	..	34,582	11,604	..	22,978	21·6
	Telaprole	1,22,945	77,690	..	45,255	13,608	..	31,647	25·7
	Munagala	(b) 53,412	45,442	..	7,970	1,374	..	6,596	12·3
	Ventrapragada	41,602	19,328	..	22,274	5,391	..	16,883	40·5
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	966	966	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's estate	2,980	2,980	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajiammal's estate	(c) 5,021	5,021	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	13,203	12,361	..	842	281	..	561	4·3
	Thumba	(c) 5,742	4,965	386	391	201	..	190	3·3
Tanjore	Gandarvakóttai	36,773	24,615	..	12,158	986	..	11,172	30·4
	Singavanam	(d) 2,137	1,912	..	225	203	3	19	·0
	Palayavanam	5,723	3,611	..	2,112	16	3	2,093	36·5
	Edamanal	19,155	15,370	..	3,785	2,826	..	959	5·0
	Karuvalakarai	2,700	2,700	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	3,649	3,560	..	89	11	24	54	1·5
	Maruthanthanallur	11,027	8,584	..	2,443	1,336	..	1,107	10·0
	Kadakavinâyakanallur	(e) 52,711	44,328	..	8,383	6,363	..	2,020	3·8
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Explanation for variations between column 3 of this statement and column 18 of statement No. II-B—
(a) Due to statement No. III including rent of buildings amounting to Rs. 11,658.
(b) Due to No. III excluding estimated value of grain collected.
(c) Due to rounding of fractions.
(d) Due to No. II-B excluding the amount relating to attached institutions, while No. III includes it.
(e) Due to No. II-B including the amount relating to attached institutions, while No. III excludes it.

No. III.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of the Estates under the management of the Court of Wards, &c.—*cont.*

District.	Estate.	Demand.	Collections.	Amount written off.	Balance at the end of the fasli.	Subsequent collections and remissions.	Amount since recommended to be written off.	Net recoverable balance on the date of the Collector's report.	Percentage of column 9 to column 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Current—cont.							
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate	31,258	17,908	..	13,350	4,164	..	9,186	29·3
	Marungápuri	64,332	54,454	..	9,878	7,148	..	2,730	4·2
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate	39,290	16,076	..	23,214	7,648	..	15,566	39·6
	Singam Aiyangar's estate	10,197	6,550	..	3,647	1,844	..	1,803	17·6
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate	18,819	3,079	..	15,740	2,761	..	12,979	68·9
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	4,156	2,723	..	1,433	1,433	..	..	..
Madura	Sáptúr	63,468	57,326	..	6,142	2,637	..	3,505	5·5
	Vadagarai	7,360	7,207	..	153	153	..	..	..
	Mambarai	5,379	5,087	..	292	189	..	103	1·9
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's estate	5,894	5,644	..	250	6	..	244	4·2
	Ettiyapuram	3,68,930	2,81,827	..	87,103	50,526	..	36,577	9·9
	Thalavankottai	11,468	5,653	..	5,815	3,484	..	2,331	20·3
Salem	Erumaipatti	15,507	15,295	..	212	127	..	85	0·5
	Shulagiri	22,147	20,746	..	1,401	694	..	707	3·2
	Elagiri	19,597	18,660	..	937	636	..	301	1·5
	Royakota	5,133	4,907	..	226	192	..	34	0·6
	Kakangarai	4,959	4,635	..	324	72	..	252	5·1
	Ankusagiri	25,587	19,524	..	6,063	832	1,462	3,769	14·7
Malabar	Kavalpara	(a) 27,845	26,796	..	1,049	92	2	955	3·4
	Punnathur Kovilogam	22,301	14,452	..	7,849	625	..	7,224	32·4
	Total ..	29,75,185	24,57,518	447	5,17,220	1,90,877	4,156	3,22,187	10·8

Explanation for variations between column 3 of this statement and column 18 of statement No. II-B—
(a) Due to rounding of fractions.

No. IV.—Financial statement of receipts and charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards in fasli 1303 (1893–94).

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1303.				Cash receipts in fasli 1303.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	31,23,400	5,392	..	31,28,792	..	1,84,363	..	..	..	..	..	1,84,363
	Dhárákóta	1,400	46,242	..	47,642	94,695	352	..	..	107	..	7,429	1,02,583
	Bodogodo	2,400	19,253	..	21,653	35,814	321	..	..	..	..	502	36,637
	Aska	49,100	41	221	49,362	(a) 12,995	2,862	5,548	393	5,500	..	655	27,953
	Surangi	..	11,746	..	11,746	(a) 32,569	..	..	..	115	..	792	33,476
	Pedda Kimedi	..	34,885	1,964	36,849	(f) 1,08,734	..	532	325	12,849	60,000	9,007	1,91,447
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	35,800	7,519	..	43,319	24,707	2,285	..	..	..	..	1,041	28,033
	Sirípuram	13,800	* 19,037	15,258	48,095	(b) 64,210	1,162	..	..	50	..	1,910	67,332
	*Chípurupalle	400	† *1,136*	..	*1,536*	9,659	24	*155*	..	..	..	445	10,283
	*Appikonda	..	*5,425*	..	*5,425*	*10,167*	..	*3,125*	..	8,080	..	*4,162*	*25,524*
	Belgam	..	*6,503*	..	6,503	39,703	..	818	..	..	5,000	337	45,858
	Kurupám	71,000	† 18,411	..	89,411	(c) 72,675	4,154	23,485	43	5,255	..	1,684	1,07,296
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	† 27,200	† 3,820	..	31,020	(b) 26,728	1,168	597	2,098	10,884	..	669	42,144
	Tangellamúdi	18,700	34,182	314	53,196	(b) 28,757	1,414	39	3,284	3,159	..	497	37,150
	Pithápuram	..	† 1,19,853	..	1,19,853	(d) 9,85,457	..	429	11	9,087	..	40,791	10,35,775
Kistna	Mailavaram	39,400	§ 5,091	7,113	51,604	(b) 18,891	2,301	6	10,187	98	..	271	31,754
	Kapileswarapuram	3,58,700	‖ 66,840	..	4,25,540	96,909	87,526	..	..	57	..	6,674	1,91,166
	Meduru	3,46,500	1,31,333	..	4,77,833	(f) 91,217	20,733	59,339	..	..	..	12,230	1,83,519
	Telaprole	1,72,900	91,972	..	2,64,872	1,06,806	9,468	14,195	..	2,194	..	1,665	1,34,328
	Munagala	..	15	1,163	1,178	48,491	..	..	3,835	774	..	47	53,147
	Ventrapragada	..	1,332	..	1,332	(b) 24,812	..	140	2,073	6,775	5,890	212	39,902
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's estate ..	11,000	1,515	..	12,515	966	659	515	..	3	..	22	2,165
	Agali Basappa's estate ..	..	5,460	..	5,460	2,980	589	3,089	..	27,324	..	15	33,997
North Arcot	Timmajammal's estate ..	..	5,004	..	5,004	5,229	..	..	..	..	..	476	5,705
	Pulicherla	..	7,581	..	7,581	(e) 12,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,500
	Thumba	..	..	..	..	(e) 5,066	..	..	..	362	..	34	5,462
Tanjore	Gandarvakóttai	..	† 4,407	† 268	4,675	(b) 34,181	..	..	288	..	..	577	35,046
	Singavanam	..	† 262	† 353	615	(e) 1115	..	13	1,207	..	..	411	2,746
	Palayavanam	..	† 539	† 1,169	1,708	(b) 5,355	..	216	4,226	23	..	2,233	12,053
	Edamanal	..	21,781	59	21,840	(b) 1,146	..	400	22,148	..	..	13,458	37,152
	Karuvalakarai	..	3,612	1,639	5,251	(b) 576	109	15	4,099	3	..	1,156	5,958
	Sithamalli	14,000	16,966	1,544	32,510	(b) 384	1,372	17,943	3,413	..	..	1,460	24,572
	Maruthanthanallur	..	11,413	796	12,209	(b) 1,366	..	7,434	12,466	262	..	5,295	26,823
	Kadakavinayakanallur ..	..	† 48,683	† 20,912	69,595	(b) 10,973	..	103	56,722	2,197	..	53,951	1,23,946
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Difference between this figure and the closing balance of the previous fasli as entered in the last year's report is due to the rounding of fractions.
† Difference between this figure and the closing balance of the previous fasli as entered in the last year's report is due to the exclusion, this year, of figures relating to attached institutions.
§ Difference not explained. ‖ This is the correct figure.
Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—
(a) Not explained.
(b) Difference due to exclusion from the figure in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(c) The figure in column 7 of this statement excludes the amount collected on account of attached institutions.
(d) Due to exclusion of figures relating to attached institutions and of rent of buildings.
(e) Due to inclusion in this statement of advance collections made in this fasli or to exclusion from this statement of advance collections made in the past faslis or to both.
(f) Due to rounding of fractions.

No. IV.—Financial statement of receipts and charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards in fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Amount to the credit of the estate at the beginning of fasli 1303.				Cash receipts in fasli 1303.							
		Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.	Land and miscellaneous revenue.	Interest on Government securities.	Debts recovered.	Sale-proceeds of grain.	Amount realized by the sale of property, such as houses, &c.	Amount borrowed.	Other items.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	7,083	..	7,083	25,660	..	..	..	52	..	1,068	26,780
	Marungápuri	..	33,511	..	33,511	(c) 64,894	..	31	..	176	..	435	65,536
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate ..	..	7,673	..	7,673	(c) 36,591	..	..	..	3,476	50,000	1,621	85,688
	Singam Aiyangar's estate ..	31,100	9,541	..	40,641	9,129	1,839	531	..	115	..	3,297	14,911
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate ..	..	14,054	2,208	16,262	(a) 14,274	183	23,878	851	..	..	5,376	44,562
	Minakshi Ayal's estate	..	7,111	..	7,111	(a) 174	..	..	2,437	150	20,000	5,273	28,034
Madura	Sáptúr	1,54,900	18,379	837	1,74,116	(d) 41,818	9,099	1,205	7,818	123	..	2,897	62,960
	Vadagarai	15,700	10,044	1,038	26,782	(a) 2,168	923	..	1,695	36	..	2,658	7,480
	Mambarai	..	1,877	..	1,877	6,936	..	..	..	..	..	162	7,098
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's estate ..	..	42	993	1,035	(a) 278	..	5	4,654	..	3,900	84	8,921
	Ettiyapuram	† 4,03,200	† 1,17,966	* 163	5,21,329	(b) 3,73,970	23,502	12,386	425	124	..	20,263	4,30,670
	Thalavankottai	..	† 950	† 4,036	4,986	(e) 8,874	..	..	5,470	..	..	170	14,514
	Erumaipatti	*18,400*	*5,028*	..	23,428	(f) 15,583	1,082	..	..	..	..	35	16,700
	*Shulagiri	..	*11,756*	..	*11,756*	*21,652*	..	..	..	..	..	621	22,273
	*Elagiri	..	*20,562*	..	*20,562*	*20,470*	194	..	..	13	..	238	20,915
Salem	Royakota	..	2,104	..	2,104	5,462	..	149	..	..	..	126	5,737
	Kukangarai	..	3,837	..	3,837	5,573	..	7,983	..	284	..	..	13,840
	Ankusagiri	..	..	..	..	(e) 21,193	..	..	..	565	..	453	22,211
Malabar	Kavalpara	1,06,500	18,790	2,566	1,27,856	(a) 24,330	6,281	..	2,867	333	..	10,622	44,433
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	* 16,800	353	17,153	(a) 19,338	..	385	353	559	2,529	7,425	30,589
	Total ..	50,15,500	10,64,359	64,967	61,44,826	27,28,190	3,63,965	1,84,689	1,53,388	1,01,164	1,47,319	2,32,932	39,11,647

* Difference due to rounding of fractions.
† Difference due to exclusion this year of figures relating to attached institutions.
Explanation for the variations between the figures in column 7 of this statement and those in column 4 of statement No. III (both arrears and current)—
(a) Difference due to exclusion from the figure in column 7 of this statement of the value of grain collected.
(b) The figure in column 7 of this statement excludes the amount collected on account of attached institutions.
(c) Due to inclusion in this statement of advance collections made in this fasli or to exclusion from this statement of advance collections made in the past faslis or to both.
(d) Due to exclusion from this statement of the value of grain collections and of tirvai on pannai lands.
(e) Due to exclusion from this statement of the value of grain collections and of the figures relating to attached institutions.
(f) Due to exclusion from this statement of excess collections made in the past faslis and of certain advances recovered.

No. IV.—Financial statement of receipts and charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards in fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishcush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	189,755	713	..	..	..	..	713	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	148,825	8,818	7,132	23,638	5,880	2,324	47,792	6,633	5,595	10,192
	Bodogodo	*55,890*	*4,124*	*5,598*	*4,004*	*2,265*	*895*	16,886	802	1,772	..
	Aska	*27,994*	*1,064*	*1,803*	*5,715*	*690*	*335*	*9,607*	3,440	928	..
	Surangi	*45,222*	*2,468*	*1,100*	*3,545*	4,700	805	12,618	1,977	272	19,000
	Pedda Kimedi	2,26,332	8,262	5,328	23,231	13,847	2,750	53,418	3,601	17,041	1,23,653
	Chidikada	35,552	1,858	1,530	4,855	1,710	403	10,356	6,040	1,300	..
Vizagapatam	Sirípuram	86,369	6,917	5,329	25,964	3,200	1,601	43,011	7,652	..	..
	Chipurupalle	11,419	916	500	3,824	379	250	5,869	1,200	..	2,151
	Appikonda	30,949	3,234	972	..	772	323	5,301	4,457	600	..
	Belgam	52,361	3,301	3,100	10,269	2,918	994	20,582	1,032	3,318	5,034
	Kurupám	1,25,707	10,324	8,282	18,988	7,170	1,606	46,370	17,244	4,563	..
	Lakkavaram	45,964	3,050	1,613	5,933	6,177	717	17,490	1,910	150	12,843
Gódávari	Tangellamudi	71,332	2,189	5,149	5,018	5,662	1,197	19,215	..	..	14,310
	Pithápuram	11,55,628	62,810	47,065	2,66,279	1,33,132	22,502	5,31,788	24,547	62,743	1,29,503
	Mailavaram	36,845	2,274	4,153	4,260	3,616	1,327	15,630	3,831	3,395	..
	Kapileswarapuram	2,58,006	11,041	5,733	16,425	6,967	3,041	43,207	13,729	1,600	..
	Moduru	3,14,852	13,188	10,017	17,062	5,046	2,405	47,718	8,792	1,600	..
Kistna	Telaprole	2,26,300	12,993	5,831	16,390	6,533	2,785	44,532	9,117	2,440	..
	Munagala	53,162	2,829	92	5,940	2,993	1,161	13,015	2,205	723	..
	Ventrapragada	41,234	3,774	92	5,368	2,125	578	11,937	1,559	2,727	..
	V. U. Ayyanna's estate	3,680	276	..	..	363	27	666	238	66	6,283
Bellary	Agali Basappa's estate	39,457	307	..	..	942	109	1,358	390	32	..
	Timmajiammal's estate	10,709	579	..	..	40	140	759	4,744	..	40
North Arcot	Pulicherla	20,081	1,709	..	3,020	901	311	5,941	660	600	..
	Thumba	5,462	619	..	1,783	491	126	3,019	537	66	1,616
	Gandarvakóttai	39,453	6,289	707	6,583	80	877	14,536	2,075	459	..
	Singavanam	3,008	84	..	900	307	64	1,355	105	132	8,656
	Palayavanam	12,592	1,106	..	5,646	34	190	6,976	246	394	..
	Edámanal	58,933	1,026	303	..	4,253	582	6,164	886	225	331
Tanjore	Karuvalakarai	9,570	401	58	..	755	118	1,332	185	378	20,958
	Sithamalli	41,538	1,669	..	..	1,046	116	2,831	521	..	..
	Maruthanthanallur	38,236	1,210	513	..	4,269	394	6,386	452	485	427
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,72,629	4,153	2,699	..	16,999	1,699	24,950	1,587	2,070	11,680
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63,063

No. IV.—Financial statement of receipts and charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards in fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont*

Districts.	Estates.	Cash balance and receipts—total of columns 4 and 14.	Charges.								
			Establishment for management and contingencies.	Maramut expenditure.	Government demand.		Government commission for management.	Total management works and Government demand.	Maintenance and education of the wards.	Allowance to the other members of the family.	Repayment of debts.
					Peishcush.	Assessment and land-cess.					
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate ..	33,863	1,204	6,051	..	7,943	660	15,858	2,589	480	..
	Marungapuri	99,047	7,902	6,377	20,590	3,210	1,875	39,954	2,273	2,160	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate ..	93,361	1,323	2,513	..	9,060	795	13,691	1,986	1,308	60,369
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate ..	24,452	1,002	714	..	1,881	231	3,828	2,914	444	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate ..	58,616	1,878	1,849	..	4,700	383	8,810	888	720	..
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	35,145	409	..	..	1,361	88	1,858	437	..	25,358
Madura	Sáptúr	81,339	10,426	12,646	8,812	3,082	985	35,951	2,664	4,139	..
	Vadagarai	17,524	855	125	..	3,131	144	4,255	1,857	606	..
	Mambarai	8,975	617	..	1,500	325	163	2,605	383	779	3,000
	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate ..	8,963	269	179	..	1,002	105	1,555	558	120	3,451
	Ettiyapuram	5,48,636	26,434	32,211	98,109	22,183	9,807	1,88,744	12,281	22,290	..
	Thalavankottai	15,464	1,484	4,859	1,878	1,259	364	9,844	1,492	180	..
	Erumaipatti	21,728	1,325	346	8,698	719	389	11,477	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	34,029	2,205	2,739	5,499	1,127	552	12,122	960	2,040	3,500
	Elagiri	41,477	1,630	147	5,884	1,025	510	9,196	2,639	1,510	..
Salem	Royakota	7,841	697	..	2,626	254	121	3,698	215	180	..
	Kakangarai	17,677	511	..	1,577	271	142	2,501	438	690	76
	Ankusagiri	22,211	305	50	7,191	1,745	295	9,586	47	479	..
	Kavalpara	63,223	4,484	3,581	..	3,768	670	12,503	8,870	657	..
Malabar	Punnathur Kovilogam	47,389	2,552	612	..	1,408	690	5,262	3,155	..	26,767
	Total ..	49,76,006	2,53,087	1,99,098	6,47,004	3,15,716	71,721	14,86,626	1,79,040	1,54,456	5,52,261

No. IV.—Financial statement of receipts and charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards in fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the end of fasli 1303.				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to the normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	64,503	4,500	69,716	31,82,800	1,20,039	..	33,02,839	+ 1,74,047	..
	Dhárákóta	14,907	15,564	1,00,683	15,300	48,142	..	63,442	+ 15,800	11·8
	Bodogodo	9,974	5,715	35,149	11,700	20,741	..	32,441	+ 10,788	14·0
	Aska	..	2,057	16,032	49,100	11,962	505	61,567	+ 12,205	10·4
	Surangi	..	3,218	37,085	..	8,137	..	8,137	— 3,609	10·0
	Pedda Kimedi	..	13,267	2,10,980	..	15,352	..	15,352	— 21,497	10·1
Vizagapatam ..	Chidikada	5,433	5,238	28,367	40,800	7,185	..	47,985	+ 4,666	9·1
	Sirípuram	10,000	16,726	77,389	23,000	8,980	24,352	56,332	+ 8,237	11·2
	Chípurupalle	..	1,043	10,263	400	1,156	..	1,556	+ 20	11·7
	Appikonda	..	4,380	14,738	..	16,211	..	16,211	+ 10,786	26·4
	Belgam	..	9,526	39,492	..	12,869	..	12,869	+ 6,366	10·8
	Kurupám	435	18,509	87,121	71,400	38,586	..	1,09,986	+ 20,575	16·7
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	1,087	4,849	38,329	20,200	7,635	..	27,835	— 3,185	12·4
	Tangellamudi	8,890	5,412	47,827	27,000	23,505	48	50,553	— 2,643	10·1
	Pithápuram	..	1,30,026	8,78,607	..	2,77,021	..	2,77,021	+ 1,57,168	10·4
	Mailavaram	..	10,778	33,634	39,400	3,211	2,006	44,617	— 6,987	11·3
	Kapileswarapuram	50,000	54,993	1,63,529	4,06,300	94,477	..	5,00,777	+ 75,237	7·6
Kistna	Meduru	1,14,957	60,679	2,33,746	4,56,600	81,106	..	5,37,706	+ 59,873	13·7
	Telaprole	62,406	59,890	1,78,385	2,32,300	47,915	..	2,80,215	+ 15,343	12·1
	Munagala	..	8,620	24,563	..	28,599	..	28,599	+ 27,421	7·5
	Ventrapragada	..	14,500	37,006	..	4,228	..	4,228	+ 2,896	16·1
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	326	333	1,629	11,300	2,051	..	13,351	+ 836	18·5
	Agali Basappa's Estate	31,917	562	34,299	30,300	5,158	..	35,458	+ 29,998	11·7
North Arcot ..	Timmajiammal's Estate	..	3,323	8,826	..	1,883	..	1,883	— 3,121	12·6
	Pulicherla	..	3,105	11,922	..	8,159	..	8,159	+ 578	16·1
	Thumba	..	166	3,788	..	1,674	..	1,674	+ 1,674	13·6
Tanjore	Gandarvakóttai	..	9,533	35,259	..	4,194	365	4,559	— 116	20·9
	Singavanam	..	1,181	2,773	..	235	..	235	— 380	5·9
	Palayavanam	..	2,471	10,418	..	2,174	257	2,431	+ 723	13·1
	Edamanal	..	20,919	49,152	..	9,781	..	9,781	+ 12,059	6·9
	Karuvalakarai	2,974	1,809	6,678	2,800	2,892	397	6,089	+ 838	11·0
	Sithamalli	30,993	3,025	37,797	43,300	3,741	1,550	48,591	+ 16,081	47·0
	Maruthanthanallur	..	9,922	28,925	..	9,311	789	10,100	— 2,109	11·6
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	61,626	1,53,296	..	19,333	6,201	25,534	— 44,061	8·5
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. IV.—Financial statement of receipts and charges of the several estates under the management of the Court of Wards in fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Charges—*cont.*			Balance to the credit of the estate at the end of fasli 1303—*cont.*				Increase or decrease as compared with the opening balance.	Percentage of establishment charges and Government commission to the normal receipts.
		Invested in Government securities.	Other miscellaneous disbursements.	Total charges.	Government securities.	Cash.	Value of grain on hand.	Total.		
		25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Trichinopoly ..	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	..	3,187	22,114	..	11,749	..	11,749	+ 4,666	7·1
	Marungapuri	..	3,947	48,334	..	50,713	..	50,713	+ 17,202	15·0
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	..	7,056	84,410	..	8,951	..	8,951	+ 1,278	6·6
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	* 544	3,043	10,773	31,600	13,679	..	45,279	+ 4,638	13·3
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate ..	9,927	31,414	51,759	9,400	6,857	2,403	18,660	+ 2,398	14·7
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	..	2,779	30,432	..	4,713	311	5,024	— 2,087	9·0
Madura	Sáptúr	1,800	14,577	59,131	1,56,700	22,208	18,548	1,97,456	+ 23,340	18·1
	Vadagarai	218	4,215	11,151	15,900	6,373	3,900	26,173	— 609	13·3
	Mambarai	..	111	6,878	..	2,097	..	2,097	+ 220	10·9
Tinnevelly ..	Vadimitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	..	1,063	6,747	..	2,216	160	2,376	+ 1,341	7·5
	Ettiyapuram	..	22,114	2,45,429	4,06,700	3,03,207	394	7,10,301	+ 1,88,972	8·6
	Thalavankóttai	..	3,824	15,340	..	124	3,132	3,256	— 1,730	12·9
Salem	Erumaipatti	217	1,372	13,066	18,600	8,662	..	27,262	+ 3,834	12·6
	Shulagiri	..	5,309	23,931	..	10,098	..	10,098	— 1,658	12·5
	Elagiri	10,500	1,666	25,511	10,000	15,966	..	25,966	+ 5,404	10·3
	Royakota	..	598	4,691	..	3,150	..	3,150	+ 1,046	14·9
	Kakangarai	..	1,316	5,021	..	12,656	..	12,656	+ 8,819	11·7
	Ankusagiri	..	6,413	16,525	..	5,686	..	5,686	+ 5,686	4·7
Malabar	Kavalpara	2,066	12,167	36,263	1,08,400	26,960	4,700	1,40,060	+ 12,204	12·7
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	6,635	41,819	..	5,570	1,131	6,701	— 10,452	12·9
	Total ..	4,34,074	7,00,271	35,06,728	54,21,300	14,69,278	71,149	69,61,727	+ 8,16,901	10·0

* This belongs to the ward's sister.

ENCLOSURE A to Statement No. IV showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates under the management for fasli 1303 (1893–94).

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communications.	Establishments.	Total expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	1,965	4,096	..	550	27	1,440	8,078	10,061	82·7
	Bodogodo	1,249	1,762	..	997	95	585	4,688	5,575	84·0
	Aska	175	334	..	185	..	184	878	1,919	45·7
	Surangi	..	1,100	..	..	..	..	1,100	2,000	55·0
	Pedda Kimedi	444	3,617	652	134	..	481	5,328	8,190	65·0
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	1,530	..	..	..	..	1,530	1,500	..
	Siripuram	1,645	2,992	..	300	..	..	4,937	6,200	79·6
	Chípurupalle	..	300	..	200	..	..	500	500	100·0
	Appikonda	..	300	..	622	50	..	972	972	100·0
	Belgam	..	3,000	..	100	..	..	3,100	3,100	100
	Kurupám	..	2,445	..	2,995	1,000	1,842	8,282	19,516	42·4
	Lakkavaram	..	1,430	..	183	..	..	1,613	973	..
Gódávari	Tangellamúdi	250	1,193	..	3,706	..	..	5,149	4,727	..
	Pithápuram	6,931	31,860	..	8,707	..	11,459	58,457	1,68,706	34·7
	Mailavaram	1,156	1,364	542	789	82	220	4,153	14,326	29·0
	Kapileswarapuram	1,604	1,909	16	923	..	1,281	5,733	21,954	26·1
	Meduru	3,203	2,114	901	2,518	..	1,281	10,017	24,215	41·4
Kistna	Telaprole	745	722	452	2,452	179	1,281	5,831	21,275	27·4
	Munagala	..	76	..	16	..	..	92	2,500	3·7
	Ventrapragada	..	60	..	31	..	..	91	600	15·2
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's Estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot	Timmajiammal's Estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	..
Tanjore	Gandarvakóttai	..	713	2,080	673	..	..	3,466	3,659	94·7
	Singavanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Palayavanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Edamanal	..	253	50	..	..	..	303	303	100
	Karuvalakarai	..	8	50	..	..	..	58	57	100
	Sithamalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	250	..
	Maruthanthanallur	..	33	480	..	..	..	513	1,500	34·2
	Kadakavinayakanallur	..	999	1,350	..	100	..	2,449	2,450	100
Trichinopoly	Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Duraisawmi Aiyar's Estate ..	386	199	3,296	484	1,292	30	5,687	17,710	32·1
	Marungápuri	50	3,755	571	1,010	480	511	6,377	14,881	42·8
	N. Rungásawmi Aiyar's Estate ..	..	357	720	509	927	..	2,513	3,266	76·9
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate ..	..	248	..	100	292	..	640	850	75·2
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate.	..	100	..	1,234	297	..	1,631	1,845	88·4
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Enclosure A to Statement No. IV showing the expenditure incurred on maramut works in the several estates, &c.—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Irrigation works.		Buildings.		Communications.	Establishments.	Total expenditure.	Allotment in the budget.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.
		New works.	Repairs.	New works.	Repairs.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Madura	Sáptúr	..	8,397	..	2,273	536	1,440	12,646	31,090	40·7
	Vadagarai	..	120	..	5	..	..	125	150	83·3
	Mambarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate ..	..	..	..	178	..	..	178	188	95·0
	Ettiyapuram	2,395	9,939	4,152	2,847	7,000	5,878	32,211	1,00,000	32·2
	Thalavankottai	..	4,169	..	630	..	60	4,859	4,871	100·0
	Erumaipatti	..	231	..	15	100	..	346	1,023	33·8
	Shulagiri	..	1,395	..	969	375	..	2,739	3,519	77·8
Salem	Elagiri	..	..	14	133	..	..	147	8,200	1·8
	Royakotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	402	..
	Kakangarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	..
	Ankusagiri	..	..	..	50	..	..	50	100	50
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	1,860	1,565	155	..	3,580	37,230	9·6
	Punnathur Kovilagom	..	..	..	611	..	..	611	1,030	59·4
	Total ..	22,198	92,620	17,186	38,694	12,987	27,973	2,11,658	5,53,903	38·2

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893—94).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bodogodo	865	..	..	..	865	..	..	..	865
	Aska	45,032	..	2,902	1,756	49,690	5,548	3,485	9,033	40,657
	Surangi	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..
	Peddakimedi	771	..	429	75	1,275	532	..	532	743
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Chipurupalle	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	†..	..	..	..
	Appikonda	(b) 48,511	..	..	3,001	51,512	3,125	5,533	8,658	42,854
	Belgam	19,039	..	..	529	19,568	818	1,840	2,658	16,910
	Kurupam	1,55,887	*20,306	5,685	1,918	1,83,796	23,485	9,739	33,224	1,50,572
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	10,423	..	..	67	10,490	597	789	1,386	9,104
	Tangellamudi	797	..	..	..	797	39	577	616	181
	Pithápuram	(c) 98,009	..	..	3,837	1,01,846	429	21,034	21,463	80,383
	Mailavaram	301	..	4	..	305	6	255	261	44
Kistna	Kapileswarapuram	7,912	..	..	7,319	15,231	..	..	..	15,231
	Meduru	(d)2,33,365	..	..	15,645	2,49,010	59,339	4,058	63,397	1,85,613
	Telaprole	(d) 68,844	..	3,131	16,722	88,697	14,195	2,392	16,587	72,110
	Munagala	46,165	..	..	..	46,165	..	..	..	46,165
	Ventrapragada	715	..	..	15	730	140	..	140	590
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	6,562	..	209	29	6,800	515	45	560	6,240
	Agali Basappa's Estate	13,491	..	1,316	289	15,096	3,089	2,971	6,060	9,036
North Arcot	Timmajiammal's Estate	6,760	..	..	312	7,072	..	..	..	7,072
	Pulicherla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thumba	446	..	..	..	446	..	..	..	446
Tanjore	Gandarvakóttai	(e) 16,053	..	..	352	16,405	‡3,220	8,000	11,220	5,185
	Singavanam	15,622	..	..	1	15,623	13	..	13	15,610
	Palayavanam	(e) 11,241	..	..	130	11,371	216	3,606	3,822	7,549
	Edamanal	4,216	..	..	85	4,301	§1,113	550	1,663	2,638
	Karuvalákarai	418	267	..	385	1,070	§27	..	27	1,043
	Sithamalli	41,578	..	35	1,865	43,478	17,943	..	17,943	25,535
	Maruthanthanallur	16,609	542	..	839	17,990	§7,975	49	8,024	9,966
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,06,882	5,265	215	330	1,12,692	§4,991	..	4,991	1,07,701
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Explanation for the variation between the figures entered in column 3 of this statement and in column 11 of the last year's statement—

(a) The recoverable portion of the amount shown in the last year's statement, of which the estate is entitled only to a sixth share, is being ascertained by a person selected by the parties concerned under Court's Proceedings, No. 3530, dated 31st October 1893.

(b) Not explained. (c) This is the correct figure. (d) Due to rounding of fractions. (e) The figure in this statement excludes arrear rents covered by bonds.

Explanation for the variation between column 8 of this statement and column 9 of statement No. IV—

* This represents the total current demand of the lands mortgaged to the estate with possession. † *Vide* remark (a) in this statement.

‡ This figure represents the amount recovered on account of attached institutions which is excluded from statement No. IV. § This figure includes advances recovered.

No. V-A.—Statement showing the debts other than arrears of rent covered by bonds due to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts newly contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts collected.	Debts written off.	Total.	Remainder due at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marungápuri	440	..	..	..	440	31	409	440	..
	N. Rangasawmy Aiyar's Estate	854	..	..	..	854	..	28	28	826
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	2,519	..	..	85	2,604	531	611	1,142	1,462
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	35,185	1,000	..	340	36,525	*24,993	..	24,993	11,532
Madura	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sáptúr	18,870	..	600	20	19,490	1,205	1,845	3,050	16,440
	Vadagarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mambarai	6,935	..	..	240	7,175	..	..	..	7,175
Tinnevelly	Vádimittá	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	(a) 395	..	..	..	395	5	..	5	390
	Ettiyápuram	(c) 1,51,583	555	2,600	6,804	1,61,542	†15,886	..	15,886	1,45,656
	Thalavankóttai	35,941	..	..	3,743	39,684	..	..	..	39,684
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Élagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Royakota	867	..	..	..	867	149	628	777	90
	Kakangarai	20,757	..	1,233	2,014	24,004	7,983	100	8,083	15,921
	Ankusagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	Kavalpara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	(b) 11,896	2,530	70	16	14,512	385	50	435	14,077
	Total	12,62,756	30,465	18,429	68,763	13,80,413	1,98,523	68,594	2,67,117	11,13,296

Explanation for the variation between the figures entered in column 3 of this statement and in column 11 of the last year's statement—

(a) Due to rounding of fractions. (b) The figure in this statement excludes arrear rents covered by bonds.

(c) The figure in this statement excludes the amount relating to attached institutions.

Explanation for the variation between column 8 of this statement and column 9 of statement No. IV—

* This figure includes advances recovered as also the amount collected in kind, while column 9 of statement No. IV excludes these.

† Column 9 of statement No. IV excludes a sum of Rs. 3,500 recovered in the shape of Government promissory notes.

No. V.-B.—Statement of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893–94).

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Ganjám	Parlákimedi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dhárákóta	10,085	..	..	107	10,192	10,192	..	10,192	..
	Bodogodo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Aska	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Surangi	1,02,052	..	..	7,470	1,09,522	19,000	..	19,000	90,522
	Pedda Kimedi	2,63,646	60,000	400	18,150	3,42,196	1,23,653	..	1,23,653	2,18,543
Vizagapatam	Chidikada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Siripuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	*Chipurupalle	*5,008	..	..	..	5,008	2,151	..	2,151	2,857
	Appikonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Belgam	..	5,000	..	34	5,034	5,034	..	5,034	..
	Kurupam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gódávari	Lakkavaram	12,027	..	978	956	13,961	12,843	..	12,843	1,118
	Tangellamudi	1,18,626	..	..	4,728	1,23,354	14,310	..	14,310	1,09,044
	Pithápuram	6,00,763	..	100	38,683	6,39,546	1,29,503	..	1,29,503	5,10,043
Kistna	Mailavaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kapileswarapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Meduru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Telaprole	523	..	..	..	523	..	523	523	..
	Munagala	60,921	..	..	..	60,921	..	..	..	60,921
	Ventrapragada	68,575	5,830	..	5,706	80,171	6,283	..	6,283	73,888
Bellary	V. U. Ayyanna's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Agali Basappa's Estate	..	..	40	..	40	40	..	40	..
North Arcot	Timmajiammal's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pulicherla	34,577	..	..	1,562	36,139	1,616	..	1,616	34,523
	Thumba..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanjore	Gandarvakóttai	2,07,815	..	..	7,753	2,15,568	8,656	..	8,656	2,06,912
	Singavanam	†56,891	..	..	..	56,891	..	..	..	56,891
	Palayavanam	2,40,031	..	260	5,614	2,45,905	‡22,773	6,603	29,376	2,16,529
	Edamanal	36,000	..	..	996	36,996	20,958	..	20,958	16,038
	Karuvalakarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Sithamalli	565	..	..	47	612	427	..	427	185
	Maruthanthanallur	13,907	..	..	834	14,741	11,680	..	11,680	3,061
	Kadakavinayakanallur	1,13,280	..	..	4,245	1,17,525	63,063	..	63,063	54,462
	Chokkappa Mudaliar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichinopoly	N. Duraiswami Aiyar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marungapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's Estate	67,650	50,000	..	5,420	1,23,070	60,369	..	60,369	62,701
	Singam Aiyangar's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's Estate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Minakshi Ayal's Estate	27,811	20,000	..	2,375	50,186	25,358	..	25,358	24,828

* Amount found due to the wife and daughters of the late proprietor under the terms of his will.
† This is the correct figure.
‡ Rs. 22,442 out of this amount were met by sale of villages.

No. V-B.—Statement of debts due by the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Debts as per last year's account.	Debts contracted.	Debts newly brought to account during the year.	Interest accrued during the year.	Total.	Debts paid off.	Debts struck off.	Total.	Remainder due by the estate at the end of the fasli.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	Sáptúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vadagarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Mambarai	5,448	..	..	393	5,841	3,000	..	3,000	2,841
Tinnevelly	Vadirnitta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Anavaradam Pillai's Estate	13,798	3,900	..	319	18,017	3,451	..	3,451	14,566
	Ettiyapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thalavankottai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Salem	Erumaipatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Shulagiri	18,289	..	..	914	19,203	3,500	..	3,500	15,703
	Elagiri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Royakóta	21,293	..	..	1,827	23,120	..	..	..	23,120
	Kakangarai	4,786	..	76	316	5,178	76	1,113	1,189	3,989
	Ankusagiri *..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malabar	Kavalpara	†2,10,780	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Punnathur Kovilogam	..	2,529	333	5,941	2,19,533	26,767	4,009	30,776	1,88,757
	Total ..	23,15,097	1,47,319	2,187	1,14,390	25,78,993	5,74,703	12,248	5,86,951	19,92,042

* *Figures for this estate have not been reported.*
† *This is the correct figure.*

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of schools days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Ganjám ..	Dhárákóta ..	Sri Madhava Mohono Simha Deo.	18	Private study	223	219
	Bodogodo ..	Sri Kisora Chendra Simha Deo.	9	Under the tuition of the guardian.	317	277
	Surangi ..	Sri Chandra Choodamani Hari Chendra Jaga Deo.	18	Under private tuition ..	189	164
	Pedda Kimedi..	Sri Krupamaya Ananja Bhima Deo.	17	Do. do. ..	189	179
Vizagapatam.	Sripuram ..	Sri Raja Inuganti Raja Gopalarayanin Garu.	19	Private study	195	192
	Appikonda ..	M. Ramajogi Garu ..	17	III Form, Municipal Middle School, Bimlipatam.	100	70
		M. Ramachendra Garu ..	15	Do. do. ..	198	90
		M. Subramanyam Garu..	13	II Form, Municipal Middle School, Bimlipatam.	198	127
	Belgam.. ..	Sri Raja Viravara Thodramal Sri Narayana Ramachandra Thatraja Bahadur.	18	I and II Forms, Hindu College, Vizagapatam.	191	187
	Kurupam ..	Sri Vyricherla Virabhadra Raja.	16	Under the private tuition of Mr. Moss.	..	..

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1303 (1893–94).

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English—Portions of New Royal Readers, Nos. V and VI; Translation from Uriya to English and *vice versâ*. Arithmetic—Fractions, Rule of Three, Practice, and easy problems. Geography—Manual of Geography. History of India — Sinclar's smaller book, 60 pages.	..	..	..	..	*Vide* body of the report.
Uriya—Hitopadesa; Geography, of the Ganjám District; Mathematics, up to Multiplication; and English, First Book.	..	..	..	..	Hand-writing, poor; behaviour, good.
English—Portions of Garthwaite's First and Second Readers; Arithmetic, up to Division; Telugu, First Book of Lessons; Uriya, Chanakya and Hitopadesa; History of India, the whole of Hindu period (in Uriya); and Geography, Madras Presidency (Uriya).	5/8	2/5	*Nil.*	3/4	Behaviour, good; and hand-writing, fair.
English — Garthwaite's First Reader, 16 lessons; Arithmetic, up to Simple Division; Telugu, First Reader, 5 pages. Uriya—Portions of Chanakya and Hitopadesa.	..	..	..	..	Do. do.
English—Royal Reader No. V, and Translation; Arithmetic, Fractions, Rule of Three, Practice, and miscellaneous problems; History of India, Mr. Sinclar's book; Geographical Reader No. VI; and Sanskrit, general reading.	..	..	..	..	*Vide* body of the report.
Subjects prescribed for the Lower Secondary examination as well as cash-book writing and reading Mr. Appalaraju's mofussil correspondence in Telugu.	Failed.	Passed.	Failed.	Passed.	Was removed to Madras for commercial education in the latter part of the fasli.
Subjects prescribed for the Lower Secondary examination.	Did not appear for the examination owing to severe illness.				Behaviour, good.
Royal Reader, No. IV, Part I; Manual of English Grammar; Telugu Fourth Reader, Part I; Venkayya's Grammar and Nalacharitra: Arithmetic, the required portion as per Barnard's Smith; Geometry, sixteen propositions in Euclid, Book I; Indian History, Mr. Hussain's Book; and Geography, of Europe (Duncan).	1/3	1/3	1/2	1/2	Promoted to III Form.
Subjects prescribed for the respective Forms.	63/100	63/100	60/100	53/100	Progress in study; hand-writing and behaviour, good.
English—Christian Vernacular Fourth Reader up to page 60 and Christian Grammatical Primer. Arithmetic—Up to Decimal Fractions and Compound Proportion. History of India—The whole of Brindabon Bar's Elementary History. Geography—Longman's Great Britain and Ireland, and the British Colonies and Dependencies.	..	..	..	..	Under the tuition Mr. F. J. Moss: progress, both physical and mental, satisfactory. Manners engaging, and hand-writing, fair.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Gódávari.	Lakkavaram ..	Sri Raja Mantripragada Bhujanga Rao Bahadur, Garu.	18	VI Form, Church Mission Society High School, Ellore.	134	111
	Tangellamudi ..	Sri Raja Velugoti Govinda Krishna Yachandrulu Garu.	14	Under private tuition ..	235	216
	Pithápuram.	Sri Raja Row Venkata-kumara Muhipati Surya Row Bahadur Garu.	8	Under private tuition, III Standard.	..	..
		Sri Raja Row Venkata-ramanamma Row Garu (ward's sister).	8	Do. do. ..	..	..
Kistna ..	Mailavaram.	1. Sri Raja Suranani Venkata Purushottama Jagannadha Gopala Row Bahadur.	20	V Form, Noble College, Masulipatam.	197	120
		2. Raja Suranani Venkata Papayya Row Bahadur.	18	III Form, Noble College.	201	139
		3. Raja Suranani Venkata Narayana Row Bahadur.	17	II Form, Noble College.	201	180
	Kapileswara-puram.	Raja Venkata Rungayya Appa Row Bahadur.	20	Matriculation Class ..	..	..
	Meduru ..	Raja Narayya Appa Row Bahadur.	7	Private tuition	..	..
	Telaprole.	1. Raja Sobbanadri Appa Row Bahadur.	5	Do.	..	..
		2. Venkata Rangayamma Row (ward's sister).	8	Do.	..	..
	Munagala ..	Nayana Venkata Ranga Row Bahadur.	15	Do.	..	..
Bellary ..	V. U. Ayana's Estate.	1. Dodda Bassappa ..	8	II and III Class of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	230	223
		2. Santavva (ward's sister).	12	II Class of Government Girls' School, Hospet.	300	282

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the annual examination.				General remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Matriculation text-books ..	4/15	31/120	1/4	7/20	Failed in the Matriculation examination; irregular in attendance and remiss in studies; hand-writing, fair; and behaviour, satisfactory.
Subjects prescribed for the II Form in recognized schools.	9/20	2/5	3/4	75/102	Progress, fair; hand-writing and behaviour, good.
Telugu 2nd Book of Lessons, pages 11 to 83, and Poetical Anthology; English, Garthwait's First Reader, pages 24 to 61; Arithmetic, up to Addition and Subtraction of Indian Money and Mental Arithmetic; Geography, prescribed for the 3rd Standard.	19/27	10/30	5/6	3/4	Behaviour, good.
English.—Garthwaite's First Reader, 9 to 23 lessons; portions of C. V. S. Readers, Parts I and II; Telugu First Book, portions of Parts I and II; Sanskrit, Varnaparichayam and Balaramayanam; Geography, plan of the school-room and two lessons; Arithmetic, four Simple rules and Multiplication table; object lessons, Kindergarten occupations, Bead threading, pricking and sewing, and needle-work.	Very good.	Fair ..	..	Telugu, very good, Sanskrit, moderate.	Behaviour, good; under the tuition of Miss Sarah Govindarajulu.
The subjects prescribed for the class.	2/5	1/3	1/4	1/4	
Do. do. ..	1/5	1/3	1/4	2/5	Progress unsatisfactory, owing to absence from school and illness.
Do. do. ..	3/8	1/6	..	1/2	
Subjects prescribed for the Matriculation examination.	..	..	..	..	*Vide* body of the report.
Vocabulary, English First Book; Arithmetic, Four Simple rules, Telugu Nithimanjari.	..	..	..	..	Reading well.
Telugu, First Book, 10 lessons; Poetical Anthology, 5 verses; and Multiplication table.	..	..	..	..	....
Do. do. ..	..	..	..	..	....
Mission English Fourth Reader; Grammatical Primer; Arithmetic, up to Vulagar Fractions; Geography, Asia (Duncan); Indian History, Nalacharitram; Telugu Grammar; and Hindustani, Bughobahar and Mugha Bisk.	..	..	..	..	....
English, Arithmetic, Geography, Telugu reading and Poetry.	Fair ..	Good ..	Fair ..	Fair ..	Progess and conduct, good.
Telugu and Arithmetic ..	..	Good ..	..	Good ..	Conduct and hand-writing, good.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Bellary—*cont.*	Agali Basappa's estate.	1. Dodda Pompanna ..	12	II and III Classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	230	218
		2. Sama Pompanna ..	9	I and II Classes of the Board Primary School, Hospet.	230	200
	Timmajiammal's estate.	Timmajiammal	15		The ward did not make	
	Pulicherla ..	1. Raja Venkata Chendrappa Nayanivaru.	19		No progress at all was	
		2. Kadirummal	15		Under private tuition.	
North Arcot.	Thumba ..	1. Kumara Narasimha Nayanivaru.	6			
		2. Chinna Ammammi Ammal *alias* Nagamma Garu.	17		Under private tuition.	
		3. Chellamma Garu ..	13			
	Gandarvakottai.	Suria Narayana Pandarathar.	20		The ward was made to	
	Singavanam ..	Dorai Raja *alias* Servai Vijia Ragunatha Ajyarappa Meikangopalar.	21	No arrangement for the minor's education could be		
	Palayavanam ..	Andavaraya Vanangamudi Pandarathar.	11	III Standard Primary School, Pattukkottai.	85	74
	Edamanal ..	1. Vijiaraghavalu Naidu.	15	III and IV Forms ..	185	165
		2. Muthukrishna Naidu.	12	II and III Forms of the Town High School, Kumbakonám.		
Tanjore ..	Karuvalakarai ..	Vallal *alias* Suri Chetty.	8	II and III Classes Municipal Primary School, Mayavaram.	181	173
	Sithamalli ..	1. Ramaswamy Aiyar ..	12	Fourth Standard Salary	245	236
		2. Venkatrama Aiyar ..	10	Result School, Vallam.	245	239
	Maruthanthanallur.	Raja *alias* Mahalingaswami Aiyar.	9	III Standard Result School, Chendrasikharaparam.	293	278
	Kadakavinayakanallur.	Seetharama Pillai ..	19	Under private tuition. ..	..	..
	N. Doraswami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. D. Lakshmi Narayana Aiyar.	18	Under private tuition for the M.A. Degree examination.	..	..
		2. N. D. Subbarama Aiyar.	14	IV and V Forms S.P.G. High School, Trichinopoly.	172	155
Trichinopoly.	Marungapuri ..	Kristna Vijia Puchia Nayakar.	9	III and IV Standard Result system School, Marungapuri.	265	261
	N. Rangaswami Aiyar's estate.	1. N. S. Annadurai Aiyar.	19	Matriculation Class S.P.G. High School, Trichinopoly.	93	81
		2. N. R. Nataraja Aiyar	11	Under private tuition ..	..	..

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
English, Arithmetic, Geography, Telugu Reading and Poetry.	Good ..	Good ..	Fair ..	Very good.	Progress and conduct excellent.
English Arithmetic, Telugu Reading and Poetry.	Fair ..	Fair ..	..	Good ..	
any progress owing to ill health.	..	..	..	..	....
made owing to the ward's persistent unpunctuality.					
Telugu—First Book and Simple Arithmetic.	..	..	..	..	....
read Tamil and English Newspapers and the Rent Recovery Act.					Behaviour on the whole good.
made for want of funds. He, however, learnt revenue work under his brother-in-law.					General behaviour satisfactory.
Tamil Prose, Second Reader 1 to 25 pages; Tamil Poetry, Anthology No. I, 25 lines; Arithmetic up to Simple Division; English First Reader, 1 to 30 pages; Geography, 1 to 7 pages; Hygiene, 1 to 6 pages.	..	..	..	..	Good in all subjects; handwriting fair and behaviour good.
The subjects prescribed for the respective forms.	33/80	19/65	31/60	19/30	Progress not so very satisfactory as in the preceding year.
	11/30	11/50	37/120	81/260	
English, Tamil and Arithmetic.	29/55	30/30	*Nil.*	43/80	Progress fair; conduct good.
Garthwaite's First Reader—the whole.	Ordinary..	Merit ..	Merit ..	Merit ..	Writing good; progress and behaviour very satisfactory.
Garthwaite's Second Reader—1 to 30 pages; English Poetry, 20 lines; Mathematics up to Fractions and Simple Problems; Geography, Tanjore district; Hygiene, 40 pages; Tamil Second Reader, 60 pages; Third Reader, 40 pages; Tamil Poetry, 90 lines; Tamil Grammar up to Etymology (Dr. Pope's book).	Merit ..	Merit ..	Merit ..	Merit ..	
English, Tamil and Arithmetic.	28/54	16/30	10/30	17/30	....
Garthwaite's First Reader—1 to 20 lessons; Tamil Second Reader, the whole; Arithmetic, all the compound rules; Geography, General view of the Madras Presidency.	..	..	..	..	Hand-writing fair; general behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the M.A. Degree Examination of 1896.	..	..	..	..	....
Subjects prescribed for the classes.	3/10	43/120	33/80	21/40	Attendance fair; hand-writing improving; general behaviour good.
Subjects prescribed for the standard.	Passed in the first class.				Behaviour good; hand-writing fair.
Subjects prescribed for the Matriculation examination.	2/5	3/10	31/80	49/80	Behaviour good; hand-writing fair.
Tamil First Reader; Sanskrit, small poems; Multiplication Table.	..	..	..	..	....

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1303 (1893-94).

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Trichinopoly—*cont.*	Singam Aiyangar's estate.	1. Srinivasa Aiyangar ..	19	Matriculation class, Christian College, Madras.	162	148
		2. Rangaswami Aiyangar.	18	Senior F.A. class, Christian College, Madras.	159	139
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	Avadaya Pillai	13	I Form, S.P.G. High School, Trichinopoly, and Drawing and Music classes, Albert Victor Technical Institute.	267	230
	Minakshiayal's estate.	Maragathi Valliayal ..	11	Under private tuition ..	..	..
Madura ..	Saptur	Ramaswami Kamayya Naicker.	13	Private tuition	60	59
	Vadagarai ..	V. Ramabhadra Naidu ..	20	Senior F.A. class, Native College, Madura.	146	140
	Mambarai ..	1. Venkatrama Naick ..	14	IV Standard	..	..
		2. Parasurama Naick ..	12	III Standard	..	..
		3. Mulla Bommi Naick ..	10	II Standard	..	..
Tinnevelly.	Vadimittah ..	M. Ponnuswami Monigar.	15	II Form, Hindu Lower Secondary School, Srívilliputtúr.	50	35
	Anavardam Pillai's estate.	Siva Subramania Pillai ..	16	V Form, Church Mission College, Tinnevelly.	163	129
	Thalavankottai.	Indiran Ramaswami Pandia Thalavar.	17	I and II Form, Hindu College, Tinnevelly.	186	181
	Ettiyapuram ..	Jaga Vara Rama Venkateswara Ettappa Ayan.	15	Under private tuition ..	227	226
Salem ..	Shulagiri ..	Sriman Masti Mumnadi Ramachandra Raju.	12	I Form, Board High School, Hosur.	109	93
	Elagiri ..	1. Muni Papi Reddi ..	19	Matriculation class ..	82	75
		2. Muni Ramalinga Reddi.	11	II Form, Municipal High School, Tiruppattúr.	195	185
	Rayakota ..	1. Thiruvangada Mudaliar.	11	IV Class, Middle School, Krishnagiri.	79	77
		2. Chakrapani Mudaliar..	9	Do. do.	79	77

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1303 (1893-94)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	Results of the Annual Examination.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
The subjects prescribed for the respective examinations.	..	..	..	..	Progress and conduct, fair.
Subjects prescribed for the classes.	9/20	49/100	59/200	43/100	Hand-writing, improving; general behaviour, good.
Tamil Second Reader, 28 lessons; Neethimanjari, 25 lessons; Geography Primer, 16 pages; Tamil Grammar, 13 pages; Sanitary Primer, 15 pages; Arithmetic, up to addition and subtraction of Indian money; Needle work.	..	..	..	..	Progress, fair.
English Royal Reader No. I, whole; English Grammar, Manual of—pages 1 to 24; Arithmetic, up to decimal fractions and simple problems; History of India, Sinclair's Book (Tamil), pages 1 to 83; Geography, Asia (Duncan); Tamil Third Reader, pages 1 to 72.	..	..	..	..	....
Subjects prescribed for the F.A. Examination.	114/200	70/150	92/150	55/100	Hand-writing, good; general behaviour, highly satisfactory.
English, Tamil, Arithmetic, History, Geography and Hygiene.	15/66	13/30	9/60	25/48	
English, Tamil, Arithmetic and Geography.	8/54	7/30	4/30	19/48	Behaviour good, but progress unsatisfactory.
Tamil and Arithmetic	..	21/30	..	17/38	
Subjects prescribed for the Form.	22/40	15/25	17/30	27/40	Progress, fair; behaviour, good.
Subject prescribed for the class.	19/50	48/120	28/110	43/130	Progress, steady; hand-writing, fair; behaviour, satisfactory.
English, Tamil, Mathematics, History and Geography.	36/130	37/100	52/90	50/80	....
English Oriental Reader No. III, pages 1 to 22; Manual of English Grammar, pages 1 to 24; Arithmetic, up to decimal fractions; Sinclair's History of India (Tamil), pages 1 to 83; Geography, Asia (Duncan); Tamil Third Reader, pages 1 to 72.	..	..	..	..	....
English Text and Grammar, Translation, Arithmetic, Indian History, Geography and Telugu.	..	..	..	..	Behaviour, satisfactory; progress, not good.
Subjects prescribed for the Matriculation Examination.	..	..	..	..	....
English, Arithmetic, Geometry, Indian History, Geography (Asia and Europe) and Tamil.	Fair.	Fair.	Fair.	..	Progress and behaviour, good; hand-writing, fair.
Subjects prescribed for the Primary School Examination.	..	..	..	..	Progress, satisfactory; hand-writing, fair; behaviour, good.
Do. do.	..	..	..	..	Do. do.

No. VI.—Statement showing the educational progress

Districts.	Names of estates.	Names of the wards.	Age at the end of the fasli.	Class and school in which the ward was studying during the year.	Number of school days.	Number of days the ward attended school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			YRS.			
Salem—*cont.*	Kakangarai ..	Rama Reddi	13	II Form, Municipal High School, Tiruppattúr.	195	175
	Ankusagiri ..	Vira Chocka Raja ..	5	Alphabet Class under a private tuitor.	..	..
Malabar ..	Kavalpara ..	1. Kavalpara Mupil Nayar named Kumaran Raman.	12	II and III Forms, Keralavidyasala, Calicut.	..	..
		2. Narayani Nethiyar ..	10	IV Class, Kavalpara Estate school.	253	111

made by the wards and their relations in fasli 1303 (1893–94)—*cont.*

Subjects studied in the year.	RESULTS OF THE ANNUAL EXAMINATION.				General Remarks.
	English language.	Mathematics.	History and Geography.	Vernacular.	
8	9	10	11	12	13
Subjects prescribed for the class.	Very fair.	Fair.	Fair.	Very fair.	Progress and behaviour, good.
....	..	..	..	..	....
The text books prescribed for the respective forms.	71/120	42/80	35/80	34/80	Conduct, good; intelligent, but slow.
Subjects prescribed for the Primary School Examination.	Passed the Primary School Examination.				Progress and hand-writing, fair; behaviour, good.

No. VII.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance, as also the financial condition of the religious and charitable institutions attached to the estates under the management of the Court of Wards for fasli 1303 (1893–94).

Districts.	Estates.	Endowments.	Demand.			Collection.			Balance.		
			Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Vizagapatam ..	Kurupam	Sri Jagannadhaswamivaru	2,012	1,088	3,100	267	534	801	871	553	(a) 1,424
		Sri Suryanarayanaswamivaru	* 327	880	1,207	70	607	677	3	273	(b) 276
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram	Choultries at Bezwada and Ellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pithápuram	Twenty-nine religious and charitable institutions.	† 11,705	10,878	22,583	1,456	10,489	11,945	10,249	389	10,638
Tanjore ..	Gandarvakóttai	Eight religious and charitable institutions.	‡ 12,844	5,426	18,270	4,686	4,632	9,318	8,158	794	8,952
	Singavanam	Religious institutions	61	829	890	(f) 30	720	750	31	109	140
	Palayavanam	Religious institution	§ 1,481	758	2,239	(h) 935	496	1,431	546	262	808
		Chattram	14	15	29	7	1	8	7	14	21
	Kadakavinayakanallur ..	Chattram and temples	..	3,469	3,469	..	2,831	2,831	..	638	638
Trichinopoly ..	Marungápuri	Devasthanam	† 4,090	11,545	15,635	3,798	7,798	11,596	292	3,747	4,039
		Uranis	258	756	1,014	257	552	809	1	204	205
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	Trust property	903	953	1,856	342	793	1,135	561	160	721
Madura	Sáptúr	Devasthanam	509	1,939	2,448	304	1,742	2,046	205	197	402
		Chattram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tinnevelly ..	Thalavankóttai	Darugapuram temple	739	1,518	2,257	739	760	1,499	..	758	758
	Ettiyapuram	Devasthanam	35,175	34,492	69,667	11,965	22,059	34,024	23,210	12,433	35,643
		Chattram	4,231	5,290	9,521	1,077	4,356	5,433	3,154	934	4,088
Malabar	Kavalpara	Tirukkongode Devasam	‖ 2,951	1,077	4,028	247	748	995	2,704	329	3,033

* This is the correct figure. † Difference not explained. ‡ Including arrear rents covered by bonds transferred from statement No. V-A.
§ Including rent debts transferred from statement No. V-A and Rs. 12 on account of rise in the price of grain. ‖ Difference due to rounding of fractions.

No. VII.—Statement showing the demand, collection and balance, as also the financial condition of the religious and charitable institutions, &c.—*cont.*

Districts.	Estates.	Endowments.	Percentage of balance to demand.	Financial condition.					Remarks.
				Opening balance.	Receipts.	Total.	Charges.	Balance.	
			13	14	15	16	17	18	19
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Vizagapatam ..	Kurupam	Sri Jagannadhaswamivaru	45·9	—(c) 80	1,478	1,398	1,406	—(c) 8	(a) Excluding Rs. 875 remitted.
		Sri Suryanarayanaswamivaru	22·8						(b) Excluding Rs. 254 remitted.
Gódávari ..	Lakkavaram	Choultries at Bezwada and Ellore	..	(d) 29,814	1,496	31,310	772	(d) 30,538	(c) Excess met from Ayan funds.
	Pithápuram	Twenty-nine religious and charitable institutions.	47·1	..	11,945	11,945	18,499	—(e) 6,554	(d) Rs. 25,000 are in the shape of Government promissory notes.
Tanjore ..	Gandarvakóttai	Eight religious and charitable institutions.	48·9	807	9,606	10,413	7,502	2,911	(e) Excess met from Ayan funds.
	Singavanam	Religious institutions	15·7	1,508	1,148	2,656	2,220	(g) 436	(f) Including Rs. 10 remitted.
	Palayavanam	Religious institution	36·0	138	1,453	1,591	441	(i) 1,150	(g) Excluding Rs. 186 worth of grain on hand.
		Chattram	72·4	61	99	160	6	154	(h) Including Rs. 81 remitted.
	Kadakavinayakanallur ..	Chattram and temples	18·3	4,189	3,944	8,133	2,286	(k) 5,847	(i) Excluding Rs. 381 worth of grain on hand.
Trichinopoly ..	Marungápuri	Devasthanam	25·8	11,862	11,112	22,974	14,881	8,093	(k) Exclusive of Rs. 736 worth of grain on hand.
		Uranis	20·2	1,857	808	2,665	231	2,434	
	B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate.	Trust property	38·8	81	1,422	1,503	1,294	(l) 209	(l) Exclusive of Rs. 260 worth of grain on hand.
Madura ..	Sáptúr	Devasthanam	16·4	808	2,045	2,853	2,020	(m) 833	(m) Exclusive of Rs. 73 worth of grain.
		Chattram	..	250	21	271	270	(n) 1	(n) Exclusive of Rs. 315 worth of grain.
Tinnevelly ..	Thalavankóttai	Darugapuram temple	33·6	1,092	1,746	2,838	2,831	(o) 7	(o) Exclusive of Rs. 598 worth of grain on hand.
	Ettiyapuram	Devasthanam	50·1	15,506	50,594	66,100	36,211	(p) 29,889	(p) Exclusive of Rs. 195 worth of grain on hand.
		Chattram							
Malabar ..	Kavalpara	Tirukkongode Devasam	75·2	* 587	1,032	1,619	1,015	(r) 604	(r) Exclusive of Rs. 176 worth of grain on hand.

* Difference not explained.

SKELETON MAP

of the

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

Showing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1303

NORTHERN SECTION

Scale 1 Inch = 48 Miles $\frac{1}{3041280}$

0 50 100 Miles

80°

20°

BENGAL

CENTRAL PROVINCES

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

From Waddi

KISTNA

GANJAM

VIZAGAPATAM

GODAVARI

KURNOOL

NELLORE

ASKA

BODOGODO

DHARAKOT

PEDDA KIMEDI

SURANGI (ZEM.)

Chatrapur

KURUPAM

BELGAUM

SRIPURAM

CHIDIKADA

Vizagapatam

CHIPURUPALLE

APPIKONDA

LAKKAVARAM

PITTAPUR

TANGELLAMUDI

Cocanada

MUNAGALA

MALLAVARAM

TELAPROLE

VENTRAPRAGADA

Bezvada

KAPILESWARAPURAM

MEDURU

Masulipatam

80°

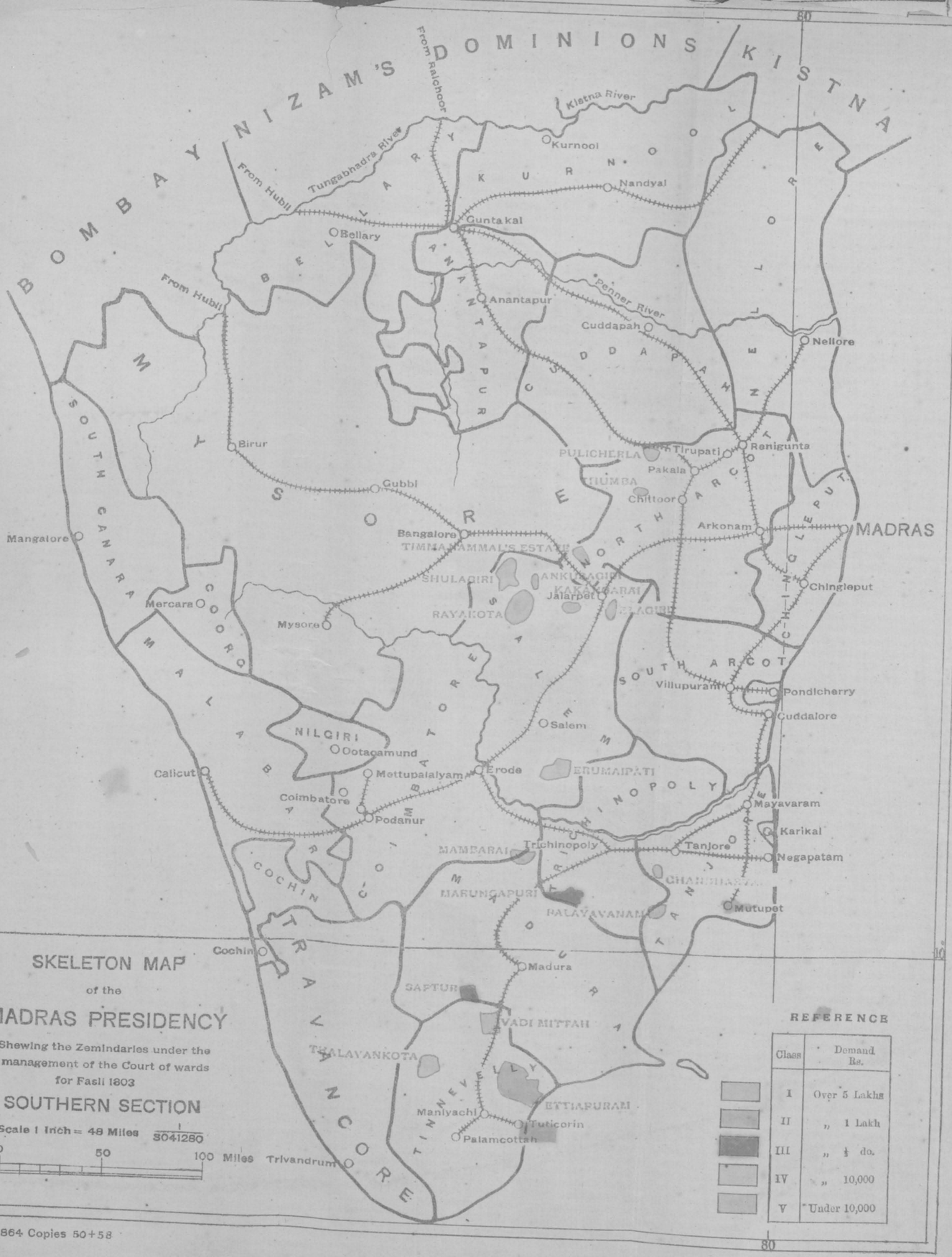
REFERENCE

Class	Demand Rs.
I	Over 5 Lakhs
II	" 1 Lakh
III	" ½ do.
IV	" 10,000
V	Under 10,000

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1895



SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Shewing the Zemindaries under the management of the Court of wards for Fasli 1803

SOUTHERN SECTION

Scale 1 Inch = 48 Miles 3041280

0 50 100 Miles

REFERENCE

Class	Demand Rs.
I	Over 5 Lakhs
II	„ 1 Lakh
III	„ ½ do.
IV	„ 10,000
V	Under 10,000

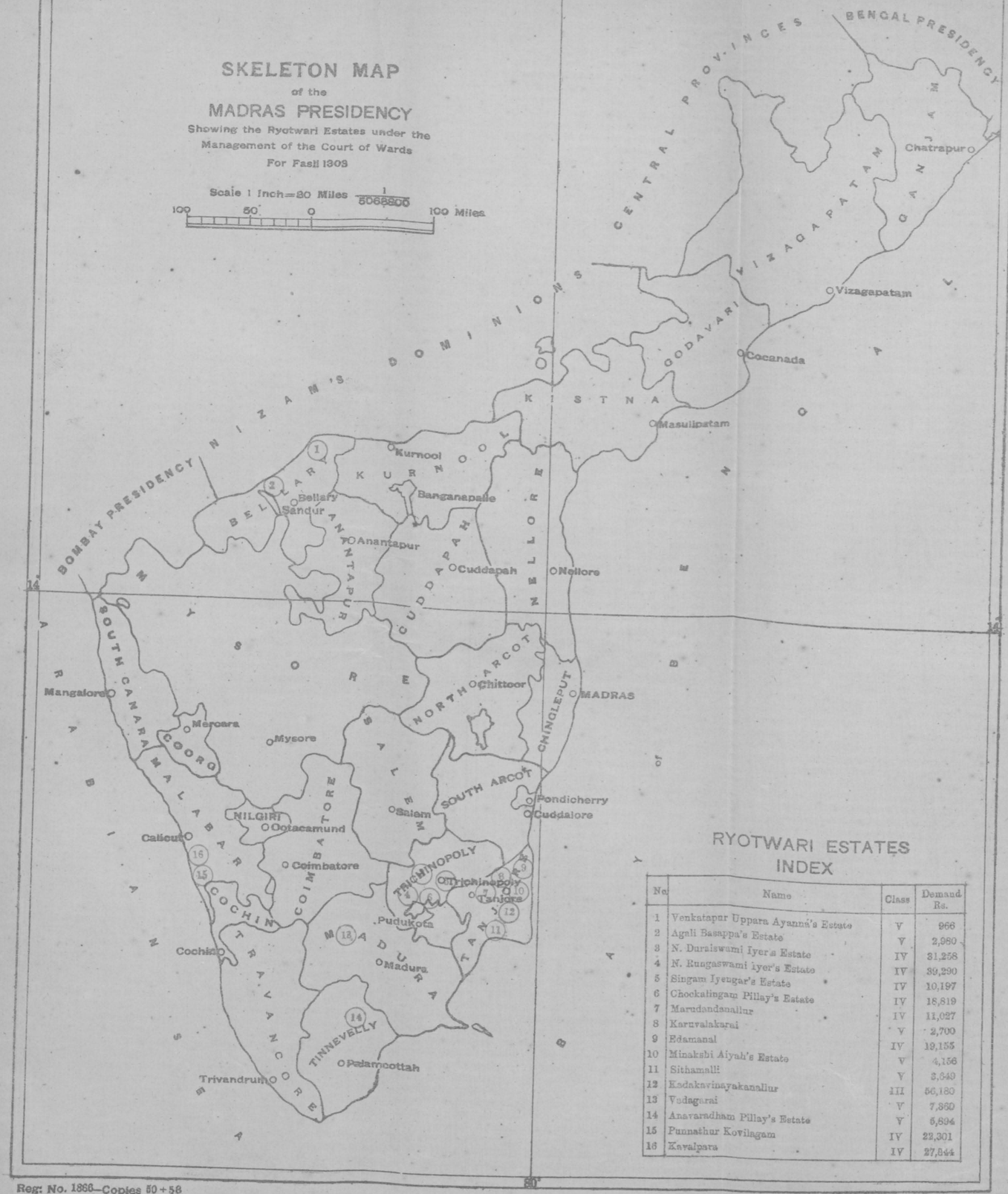
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Zinco, Survey Office, Madras.
1895

SKELETON MAP
of the
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
Showing the Ryotwari Estates under the
Management of the Court of Wards
For Fasli 1303

Scale 1 Inch=30 Miles 1/5068800

100 50 0 100 Miles



RYOTWARI ESTATES INDEX

No	Name	Class	Demand Rs.
1	Venkatapur Uppara Ayanni's Estate	V	966
2	Agali Basappa's Estate	V	2,980
3	N. Duraiswami Iyer's Estate	IV	31,258
4	N. Rungaswami Iyer's Estate	IV	39,290
5	Singam Iyengar's Estate	IV	10,197
6	Chockalingam Pillay's Estate	IV	18,819
7	Marudandanallur	IV	11,027
8	Karuvalakarai	V	2,700
9	Edamanal	IV	19,155
10	Minakshi Aiyah's Estate	V	4,156
11	Sithamalli	V	3,649
12	Kodakavinayakanallur	III	56,180
13	Vadagarai	V	7,360
14	Anavaradham Pillay's Estate	V	5,894
15	Punnathur Kovilagam	IV	22,301
16	Kavalpara	IV	27,844

Reg: No. 1866—Copies 50+58

Zinco., Survey Office, Madras.
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SKELETON MAP

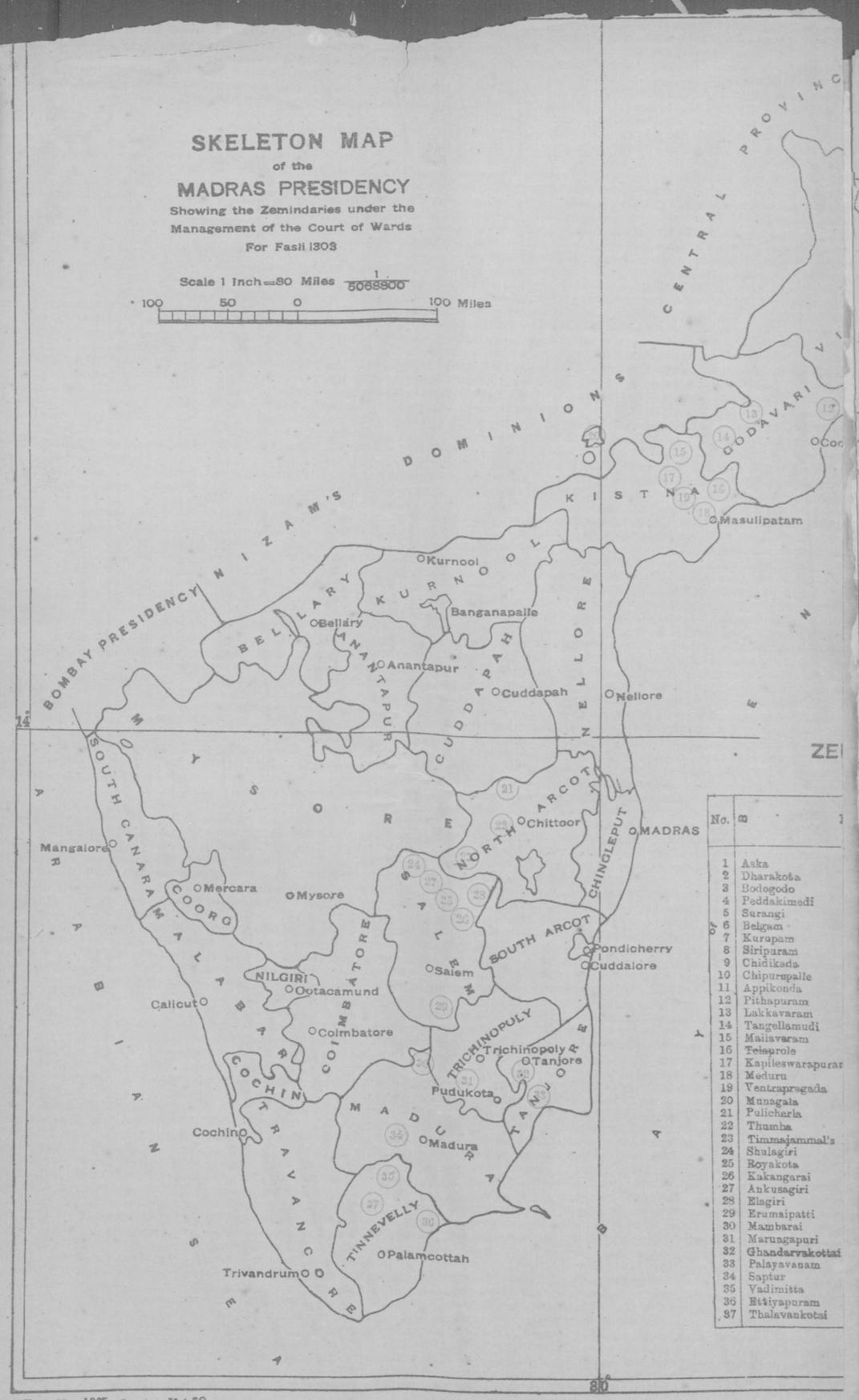
of the

MADRAS PRESIDENCY

Showing the Zemindaries under the Management of the Court of Wards For Fasli 1303

Scale 1 Inch = 80 Miles $\frac{1}{5068800}$

100 50 0 100 Miles



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MINDARIES

INDEX

No.	Name	Class	Demand Rs.
1	Aska	IV	13,236
2	Dharakota	III	95,688
3	Bodogodo	IV	35,233
4	Peddakimedi	II	107,932
5	Surangi	IV	34,250
6	Belgam	IV	39,116
7	Kurupam	III	81,663
8	Siripuram	III	71,575
9	Chicikada	IV	22,805
10	Chipurupalle	V	7,934
11	Appikonda	V	8,877
12	Pithapuram	I	995,419
13	Lakkavaram	IV	28,774
14	Tangellamudi	IV	29,104
15	Mallavaram	IV	24,347
16	Telaprole	II	122,945
17	Kapileswarapuram	II	108,061
18	Meduru	II	106,140
19	Ventrapragada	IV	41,802
20	Munagala	III	66,088
21	Pulicherla	IV	18,203
22	Thumba	V	5,743
23	Timmajammal's	V	5,022
24	Shulagiri	IV	22,147
25	Royakota	V	5,133
26	Kakangarai	V	4,959
27	Ankusagiri	IV	25,587
28	Elagiri	IV	19,597
29	Erumaipatti	IV	15,507
30	Mambarai	V	5,379
31	Marungapuri	III	64,332
32	Ghandarvakottai	IV	36,773
33	Palayavanam	V	5,723
34	Saptur	III	62,468
35	Vadimitta	IV	16,690
36	Ettiyapuram	II	368,930
37	Thalavankotai	IV	11,468

Reg: No. 1865–Copies 50+58

Zinco., Survey Office, Madras.
1895.

"To be substituted for G.C[illegible] number and date."

[illegible]F MADRAS.

[illegible]PARTMENT.

READ—the following Proceedings of [illegible] Court of Wards, dated 13th March 1895, No. [illegible]8, Press :—

Resolution—dated 13th March 1895, No. 8, Press.

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2. The Court regrets that, owing partly to the late receipt of some reports from Collectors and partly to pressure of work in its own office, it has not been able to submit this report on the due date.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) L. M. WYNCH,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, with report, a file of Collectors' reports and three maps.
„ all Collectors in charge of Wards' estates, with report and three maps.
Copy to the Collectors of other districts, with report and three maps.
„ H. R. N. Ellison, Esq., with report.
„ M.R.Ry. T. R. Ramanadha Iyer Avergal, with report.

READ—reminder from the Government of India, Revenue and Agricultural Department, dated 2nd May 1895, No. 1235.

ABSTRACT.—Requesting the favour of an early submission of the Court of Wards report, Madras, for 1893-94.

ORDER—dated 6th June 1895, No. 334, Revenue.

Miscellaneous.

With the Proceedings read above, the Court of Wards submits its report on the administration of the estates under its control during fasli 1303 (1893–94). There was a delay of over six weeks in the submission of this report, which is ascribed partly to the late receipt of some reports from Collectors and partly to the pressure of work in the office of the Court of Wards itself. The Court should, for the future, endeavour to submit the report punctually on the prescribed date.

2. In pursuance of instructions issued for the curtailment of official papers, the size of the present report has been materially reduced, without, at the same time, omitting the information which should find a place in it. Details of the economic condition of tenants, which have hitherto been given in the annual report in accordance with the wishes of the Secretary of State, have, with his sanction, been omitted, it being considered sufficient to give this information quinquennially. The result is that there has been a saving in the report of eight pages of printed matter this year.

3. There were 54 estates under the management of the Court at the beginning of the year. Three of these were restored to their proprietors, who came of age during the year, while five were newly taken up, so that the number of estates under management at the end of the year was 56. The proprietor of Singavanam also came of age

during the year, but the estate remained under the Court till after its close pending the recovery of the proportionate peishkash due from a mortgagee. Excluding this estate and that of Erumaipatti, which continues under management pending the result of litigation as to the succession, and also the estate of the old Párlákimedi zamindar whose moveable property alone is in charge of the Court, there were 53 estates belonging to as many incapacitated wards, of whom 47 were minors (two being females) and six under disability by reason of sex alone.

4. The financial condition of the three estates restored during the year was greatly improved under the Court's management. The advance was most marked in the case of the *Peramur* estate, which was under the Court's control for 25½ years. In that period the rental increased from Rs. 9,024 to Rs. 14,918, and there was an accumulated cash balance at the time of surrender of Rs. 86,271, equivalent to nearly six years' rental, while over Rs. 30,000 were spent on irrigation works and other permanent improvements. In the *Ukkadi* estate in Tanjore, which was under management for nearly fourteen years, the rental was increased from Rs. 31,568 to Rs. 32,465 and the estate was restored with a cash balance of Rs. 72,977, while during the period debts aggregating Rs. 1,04,550 were paid off and Rs. 32,500 due to the estate recovered, over Rs. 10,000 being also expended on irrigation and other works. In the *Panaiyur* and *Irumbedu* estates the rental rose from Rs. 16,415 to Rs. 17,419 in the 6½ years of management. A sum of Rs. 6,424 was expended on irrigation and other works during the period, and liabilities amounting to Rs. 20,500 were discharged, the estate being handed over with a balance of Rs. 1,372. None of these estates had any balance to its credit when first taken over.

5. In the estates under management, omitting Ankusagiri, for which no cultivation statistics are available, the area of holdings in the villages excluding rented villages rose from 750,184 acres in fasli 1302 to 786,136 acres in fasli 1303. In the estates under the Court in both years the holdings in ordinary villages increased by 22,945 acres, but this increase, of which more than three-fourths occurred in the Ganjám estates, was largely nominal, being chiefly due to changes in the tenure of villages from "rented" to "ryotwari." There was however, consequent on the more favourable character of the season, a real and satisfactory increase in the proportion of actual cultivation to holdings, the percentage having advanced from 78·9 in 1302 to 91·9 in fasli 1303. The Government regrets to observe that although the *Kurupam* estate has been three years under the Court, no cultivation accounts have yet been prepared, the reason given being the want of sufficient control over the karnams. Recent legislation will however, the Government trusts, remove this difficulty for the future. The subject of takkavi advances to tenants has not been dealt with, owing, it is explained, to the orders not having issued till after the close of the fasli to which the report relates. The matter should be noticed in future reports.

6. The gross current demand of the estates amounted to Rs. 29,93,484, of which Rs. 24,640 were remitted, leaving a total net demand of Rs. 29,68,844. In the estates which were under management in both the faslis 1302 and 1303, the net demand rose from Rs. 27,52,097 to Rs. 28,35,668. This improvement was the consequence generally of the more favourable season. The increase of nearly Rs. 17,000 in Pithápuram is ascribed to the high bids obtained at the sale of *lanka* lands; and the increase of about Rs. 12,500 in the Punnathur estate in Malabar, to the higher income from renewal fees. A few estates show decreases, due mainly to low prices of grain.

7. The following statement exhibits the state of the collections in faslis 1302 and 1303:—

—		Demand.	Collection.	Remission.	Balance.	Ratio of balance to demand.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Arrears ..	Fasli 1302	27,18,902	4,72,027	1,23,531	21,23,344	78·1
	,, 1303	27,60,000	4,99,416	3,06,145	19,54,439	70·8
Current ..	,, 1302	28,25,136	22,65,730	57	5,59,349	19·8
	,, 1303	29,75,185	24,57,518	447	5,17,220	17·4
Total ..	,, 1302	55,44,038	27,37,757	1,23,588	26,82,693	48·4
	,, 1303	57,35,185	29,56,934	3,06,592	24,71,659	43·1

The collection of arrears was better than in any of the previous three faslis, the rates of arrear balance to demand amounting to 70·8 per cent. against 78·1, 84·4 and 73 per cent. in three years respectively, but the arrear collections are still far from satisfactory. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions up to the date of the report, the net recoverable balance was 34·2 per cent. of the demand against 67 per cent. in the previous year. Most of this improvement is, however, only apparent, being due to the remission of over 7 lakhs of rupees in Pithápuram. Excluding the figures of this estate, the arrear balance on the date of the report was 46·4 per cent. of the demand against 51·4 in fasli 1302. The arrear balance exceeded 50 per cent. in fourteen estates and 25 per cent. in nine others, and in the following eight it was more than a quarter of a lakh of rupees:—

	Arrear balance.	Percentage of arrear balance to arrear demand.
	Rs.	
Kurupam	44,922	30·9
Pithápuram	1,74,193	15·8
Kapileswarapuram	1,03,240	81·2
Meduru	96,174	57·1
Telaprole	1,74,364	47·6
Ventrapragada	59,830	86·5
Gandarvakóttai	36,142	60·2
Ettiyapuram	1,39,672	36·6

Kapileswarapuram and Gandarvakóttai have since been handed over to their proprietors. Pithápuram and Ettiyapuram show better results than in the previous year, the former owing mainly to the large remission referred to above. The Government regrets to have again to call the Court's attention to the delay in submitting the report called for in G.O., dated 28th November 1892, No. 5160, regarding the collection of arrears in Wards' estates. The report should be submitted without further delay.

8. The *current collections* were also better than in the three previous faslis, the ratio of balance to demand being 17·4 per cent. against 19·8, 21·2 and 18·1 per cent. in those faslis. Deducting subsequent collections and remissions, the net recoverable balance was 10·8 per cent. of the demand against 13·4 in the previous year. With regard to the heavy arrears in B. Chockalingam Pillai's estate in Trichinopoly, which, as in the previous year, are ascribed to the remissness of the manager, the Government trusts that steps have already been taken for the more efficient administration of the estate.

9. The total cash receipts and charges aggregated Rs. 39,11,647 and Rs. 35,06,728 respectively during the year. Deducting debts recovered, amounts borrowed, sale-proceeds of property, debts repaid and amounts invested in promissory notes, the net receipts and charges amounted to Rs. 34,78,475 and Rs. 25,20,393 respectively.

10. The normal receipts of estates, which are taken by the Court to consist of land and miscellaneous revenue, sale-proceeds of grain and interest on Government securities, to the exclusion of the items mentioned above, as also such items as advances recovered, refunds, &c., amounted to Rs. 32,45,543. The Government demand in the shape of peishkash or assessment and land-cess formed 29·7 per cent. of this sum, and establishment charges including the Government commission amounted to 10 per cent., while 10·3 per cent. of the sum was spent on the maintenance and education of the wards and allowances to other members of their family, and 6 per cent. on Public Works.

11. The fall in the expenditure on establishment charges and Government commission, from 11·3 per cent. of the normal receipts in 1302 to 10 per cent. in the year under report, is satisfactory. The expenditure exceeded 15 per cent. in eight estates. Sithamalli in Tanjore is debited with 47 per cent., but this is nominal, the whole cost of the establishments in the district being provisionally debited to it pending subsequent re-adjustment among the other estates under the Court. The percentages in five of the remaining seven compare favourably with the previous year's figures, and further reduction is stated to be difficult and generally inadvisable.

12. The actual expenditure on Public Works was, according to enclosure A to statement No. IV, Rs. 2,11,658 or only 38·2 per cent. of the allotment of over

5½ lakhs against 52·4 in the previous year. It is observed that column 17 of statement No. IV gives the actual expenditure as Rs. 1,99,098; the discrepancy should have been explained. The short outlay is very unsatisfactory and appears to be due to want of care in the selection of works for execution during the year, to delay, in the preparation of estimates and other causes indicative of laxity or inefficiency in the management; the expenditure was about 8·4 per cent. of the total charges (excluding "debts repaid" and "investments in Government securities") against 7 per cent. in the previous fasli. A larger sum was spent on irrigation works than in any of the three previous years, but the proportion of the outlay on these works to the total Public Works expenditure continued to be nearly the same as in these years:—

—	Fasli 1300.	Fasli 1301.	Fasli 1302.	Fasli 1303.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Irrigation works	1,02,462	1,01,347	97,347	1,14,818
Buildings	41,558	51,140	61,409	55,880
Communications	13,200	11,800	6,068	12,987
Cost of supervision	18,582	22,140	19,805	27,973
Total ..	1,75,802	1,86,427	1,84,629	2,11,658

13. In respect of the utilization of the surplus balances standing to the credit of the estates, little or no advance appears to have been made, the balances in the more important estates being generally higher than they were in the previous year. The report should have described in detail what steps were taken during the year to carry out permanent improvements with the balances in hand, more especially in the eight estates mentioned in paragraph 11 of the report for 1892–93 as estates into which such improvements could with advantage be introduced.

14. The educational progress of the minors was, on the whole, satisfactory. Six of them received special instruction in Revenue law and Accounts, while a seventh was studying commercial business in Madras. There were five minors under Mr. Ellison, the Court's European Tutor at Madras, at the close of the year. Suitable tuition was provided for the female wards.

(True Extract).

(Signed) G. S. FORBES,
Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Court of Wards.
„ the Public Works Department.

Exd. S. J. Pereira.

50 Copies.

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

REVENUE.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., 6th June 1895, No. 334.

JUNE.

Court of Wards.

Reviewing the administration report of the — for fasli 1303 (1893–94).

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE [illegible] MENT.

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Total ..	1,75,802	1,86,427	1,84,629	2,11,658

13 In respect of the utilization of the surplus balances standing to the credit of the estates, little or no advance appears to have been made, the balances in the more important estates being generally higher than they were in the previous year. The report should have described in detail what steps were taken during the year to carry out permanent improvements with the balances in hand, more especially in the eight estates mentioned in paragraph 11 of the report for 1892–93 as estates into which such improvements could with advantage be introduced.

14. The educational progress of the minors was, on the whole, satisfactory. Six of them received special instruction in Revenue law and Accounts, while a seventh was studying commercial business in Madras. There were five minors under Mr. Ellison, the Court's European Tutor at Madras, at the close of the year. Suitable tuition was provided for the female wards.

(True Extract).

Ag. Secretary to Government.

To the Court of Wards.
„ the Public Works Department.

Exd. S. J. Pereira.

50 Copies.

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

REVENUE.

Issued

Recd. 26/6/95 Encl.

G.O., 6th June 1895, No. 334.

JUNE.

Court of Wards.

Reviewing the administration report of the — for fasli 1303 (1893–94).

Endo 1/6/95
Accts: 25.6.95

No: 1708 Wks 11th July 1895

Communicated to Supt Engineers for information

DESPATCHED 12 JUL 95

S. Engrs. with two spare copies.

2 copies of the Revised Rates (G) despatched to each Supdg Engr on the 26-7-95

UNDERED

0165. 26/7

Office Note.

28 JUN 1895 ACCOUNTS

From

THE SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER,
V Circle,

To

THE Chief Engineer
P. W. Department

No. 2227 W

18th June 1895.

I append an Extract from a demi-official letter dt 12th Instant from Mr. J. D. Legge, and request the favour of your opinion and orders on the subject of his being allowed an acting allowance so long as he continues to hold charge of the Chingleput Division.

"I beg you will be pleased to recommend me for the acting allowance of Rs 75 per mensem while in charge of the Chingleput Division. From the wording of the Gazette notification, I fear I will get no extra pay at all, but lose even the Subdivision allowance of Rs 30. During the time I held charge of the South Arcot

Street Division [illegible]

Executive Engineer of the lowest grade; — this was
more than my salary as 1st grade Sub Engineer and was a
fair compensation for holding the division and for loss
of Sub division allowance. There is also a G.O. to this effect
less than twelve months old. I feel sure that the order
now inserted in the gazette was framed under the mistaken
notion that my salary is in excess of Rs 475, in which case
of course I can have no claim. Last year a similar mistake
occurred, but it was rectified as soon as it was brought to
notice, and I was immediately Gazetted as Offg: Executive Engineer,
without which the Examiner could not pass the additional
75 Rs. I beg you will kindly grant me the same extra salary
now."

OWS. 1
5058/95

C. Glanvill
18/6/95
Lt Colonel R. E.
Supg: Engineer V Circle

18.6.95