Govt. of {1894} Madras.

JUDICIAL.

No. 2464 dt. 4 October 1894
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Engrs. I Circle

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Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., 6th Sept. 1894, No. 2168.

SEPTEMBER.

G. I Circle

Godavari Agency.

Reviewing the report on the administration of the — for the year 1893-94.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers :—

From C. G. SPENCER, Esq., Acting Special Assistant Agent, Gódávari District, to the Government Agent, Gódávari District, dated Rajahmundry, 2nd July 1894, No. 333.

I have the honour to submit my annual report on the administration of the Gódávari Agency for the year 1893–94, together with the prescribed statements.

2. There were no territorial changes effected in the course of the year, but the karnams of certain groups of villages which formerly formed part of Rajahmundry and Peddápuram taluks have petitioned for the retransfer of their villages to the plains for the good reason that, having in their charge certain plains villages also, they cannot efficiently serve two sets of officers at the same time. I have already reported to you on this matter, and it has been again referred to me for explanation why the fact was not brought to the notice of Mr. Happell when he proposed the redistribution of charges in the year 1889. This will soon be disposed of separately.

3. The proposed addition of one gumasta and an attender to the establishment of the Deputy Tahsildar of Polavaram received sanction in G.O., dated 22nd January 1893, No. 695, Financial; two pound gumastas were also sanctioned in G.O., dated 6th April 1893, No. 1289, Financial, for Bhadráchalam taluk and Polavaram division. Your remark in paragraph 2 of your endorsement on last year's administration report as to my office staff being strengthened by an additional 15 rupees clerk applies to the history of the year now under report.

4. The building for the Special Assistant's office and residence at Polavaram has not yet been commenced. The site first chosen by the Public Works Department, though approved of by Mr. Wynne, has recently been condemned by you, and it is to be hoped that the attempt to find a situation at once secure from inundation and with sanitary surroundings may at last be successful. The bungalow formerly occupied at Kunavaram has this year been handed over to the Forest Department.

5. The want of a sub-treasury at Polavaram necessitates the sending of all the bills of my office and those of the Deputy Tahsildar to Tallapudi, a distance of about 12 miles, to be cashed, and village servants are in the habit of taking their remittance lists to Polavaram to be checked before depositing the collections in the sub-treasury.

6. This inconvenience is likely to be aggravated by the proposed transfer of the head-quarters of the Yernagúdem Tahsildar to Kovvur, which is 20 miles off. It may be overcome by constituting Polavaram an independent sub-treasury, and the entertainment of a second-class shroff on Rs. 10 would probably be sufficient for its working for the present.

7. *Personnel and Touring.*—Mr. Gillman was in charge of the division from 1st April 1893 to 10th August. He spent 57 days in camp excluding 9 days occupied under medical treatment at Rajahmundry.

8. I took charge of the office on the 11th August and spent 108 days in camp out of 233, exclusive of the time when I was in charge of the Sub-Collector's office at Rajahmundry.

9. It will be seen from the map submitted that I have during the past year visited every part of my charge except the north-west portions of Rampa and Bhadrá-chalam. In February I succeeded in reaching Guditeru, which had not been visited by any European officer for three years. In March my time was taken up with making a detailed inquiry into forest reservation in Yellavaram division in company with the District Forest Officer.

10. The work turned out by M.R.Ry. Ramarow at Bhadráchalam and M.R.Ry. Subramanyam at Polavaram has, as usual, been thorough both in field and office. Each remained in charge of his sub-division the whole year, but the Deputy Tahsildar of Polavaram did 151 days' touring out of 365 to the Tahsildar's 115 days.

11. I cannot turn with equal satisfaction to the administration of Chodavaram division. The fact that the office was in the hands of four different officers in the course of the year and that on two occasions it was vacant for short periods, the head gumasta being put temporarily in charge, is sufficient to show that there has been some interruption to the work. The permanent incumbent, M.R.Ry. K. Yóganandam, was dismissed in G.O., dated 22nd August 1893, No. 749, Revenue, in connection with certain treasury defalcations which occurred while he was Head Accountant in the Huzur Treasury. He has since died.

12. Of the several officers, M.R.Ry. Somayajulu with 50 days in camp out of 55 did the best touring, and M.R.Ry. Kondalarayudu with a percentage of 22·1, taking into account the time spent in this division as well as in Yellavaram, the least.

13. The last named Deputy Tahsildar was in charge of Yellavaram division till November 28th when, on transfer to Chodavaram, he gave over charge to M.R.Ry. K. Buchannah.

14. *Season.*—Statement III shows that the rainfall was considerably above the average, especially at Chodavaram if the accuracy of the record kept by the police at that station can be trusted implicitly. No return is forthcoming for Yellavaram division, but steps will shortly be taken to erect a rain gauge pillar at Addatigala, the future head-quarters of that division.

15. The heavy and continuous rains resulted in the Gódávari rising to an unusual height at the beginning of September. The village of Polavaram, which is built on the same side of the flood embankment as the river was, flooded in consequence.

16. For two days the water remained standing several feet deep. It topped the threshold of the building rented as the Deputy Tahsildar's cutcherry, and drove the inhabitants of the village out of their houses to encamp on the embankment until the flood abated.

17. The season was on the whole a favorable one both for wet and dry crops in all the sub-divisions except Polavaram. In a few river side villages in Bhadrá-chalam and Chodavaram the floods were answerable for some loss of crop, but this was not extensive. Cholum in Bhadráchalam was somewhat affected by excessive rain and the same must be said for the gingelly crop in Chodavaram. In Polavaram division constant rains and insect pests spoilt the outturn of gingelly and hill chama, and cholum owing to late cultivation yielded only an 8-anna crop. Paddy where grown at all in Chodavaram produced a bumper crop.

18. The yield of fruit trees, especially tamarinds, was everywhere copious and prices fell accordingly.

19. The Deputy Tahsildar of Polavaram reports that his advice to hillmen against reckless pledging of their crops to sowcars is already producing a change for the better and that they are becoming more provident.

20. *Health.*—The past year compares favorably with 1892–93 in point of health. Statement IV, which shows that everywhere there was an increase of births over deaths, affords sufficient proof of the fact.

21. The ever-present malaria was of a less virulent type and had fewer victims. Cholera imported from Ellore made its appearance in four villages in Polavaram division and caused 64 deaths, but it was kept well in hand and soon subsided.

22. One death at Waddigudem in Bhadráchalam taluk is attributed to the same epidemic and it is also reported from Yellavaram.

22-A. The following are the numbers of deaths attributed to small-pox which was to some extent prevalent in each of the sub-divisions :—

Bhadráchalam	63
Polavaram	44
Chodavaram	31

I checked a fair proportion of the vital statistics during the jamabandi of each sub-division and found the figures to be generally accurate. The greatest number of mistakes was discovered in Yellavaram division, which I consider to be due to each of the karnams having a large number of villages in his charge and not living in any one of them.

23. The scheme of birth and death registration in the muttas of Yellavaram and Chodavaram divisions alluded to in last year's report is working as satisfactorily as can be expected. The Deputy Tahsildar of Yellavaram speaks favorably of the great pains taken by the muttadars to secure accuracy in these returns, while the Deputy Tahsildar of Chodavaram reports that he has had to warn some of the muttadars in his division for neglect in the same particular.

24. In Bhadráchalam the mortality from cattle diseases is reported to be only 99. In Polavaram the deaths of cattle were 1,846, of which only 235 were due to natural causes. I am inclined to doubt the accuracy of these figures, and from what I have seen on my tours and from the accounts checked by me at jamabandi, I have reason to think that rinderpest has been widely prevalent. The cattle census accounts that I checked in Polavaram division were not remarkable for accuracy.

25. *Fairs and Festivals.*—There are two large festivals annually celebrated in this Agency—Sivaratri festival at Pattisam in Polavaram division and Sriramanavami festival in Bhadráchalam taluk. The former was held on March 3rd, 1894, and attracted 20,000 pilgrims. The necessary sanitary arrangements were made out of an allotment of 75 rupees sanctioned by Government and no epidemics broke out.

26. The Sriramanavami festival fell on a date in the month of March 1893 and again in April 1894, so that no further mention need be made of it in the present report.

27. Of the three weekly fairs alluded to in last year's report as recently established in Polavaram division, those at Jeelugumilli and Koyyalagudem have died a natural death. That at Jangareddigudem has been growing in importance and a new one has been started at Dondapudi.

28. The weekly markets at Jaddangi and Addatigala in Yellavaram division and at Rampa continue to be largely attended.

29. *Judicial work—Criminal.*—The work done by criminal courts appears in statement V. There were 447 cases for disposal against 379 in last year. Of these, only 16 cases were pending at the close of the year against 17 of last year.

30. The decrease in pendency in spite of the increase of work is very creditable to the subordinate magistracy.

31. There was an increase in the number of cases filed in all the courts except those of the Naib Tahsildar-Magistrate, Bhadráchalam, and the Chodavaram 2nd-class Magistrate ; and the decrease there is due to the fact that the offices were vacant for some time during the year.

32. The Tahsildar of Bhadráchalam does not explain the increase on his file, but adds that there were no cases of importance. The Deputy Tahsildar of Polavaram attributes the increase on his file to the increase of pleaders and the progress of civilization,

but this argument does not hold good when the decrease on his civil file is taken into consideration. The slight increase both of original cases and appeals on my file calls for no explanation.

33. The absence of grave crimes is most remarkable.

34. *Civil.*—Compared with last year, statement VI shows a fall both in the number of suits for disposal and in that disposed of. The decrease on the file of the Chodavaram Munsif is attributed to the vacancy in that office for some time, and the Polavaram Munsif reports that the decrease on his file is partly due to natural fluctuations and partly to the falling off in the timber trade during the withdrawal of the Forest Department from the Agency.

35. There is a marked increase on the Yellavaram Munsif's file which is likely to continue on the removal of his office to Addatigala, and the necessity to appoint a process-server has therefore been represented by that officer.

36. My file has shown an increase both in original and appeal suits, the first being due partly to the Special Assistant Agent having been invested with original powers and partly to the institution by hill chiefs of several suits of a petty nature in my court.

37. The pendency of 16 original suits at the end of the year is owing to the fact that I was obliged to be in camp in Yellavaram division in March, which is the best month for travelling, and to the fact that parties and witnesses will not come such a long distance as Timmapuram is from Polavaram.

38. Most of the suits on my file come from Polavaram division, and it is difficult enough to secure the attendance of witnesses on the day of hearing even when my court is held at Polavaram itself.

39. The criminal and civil work that falls to the disposal of the Deputy Tahsildar of Polavaram is more than one man can efficiently cope with in addition to heavy divisional work.

40. In revenue work and the care of road works, &c., he has only the assistance of one Revenue Inspector, whereas in Bhadráchalam taluk, an unsurveyed and unsettled division consisting principally of zemindari villages, there are three Revenue Inspectors. In Polavaram division there are more settled villages than elsewhere in the Agency, which makes it necessary for the Deputy Tahsildar to spend much of his time in camp. I have reported to you on a petition complaining of the difficulties connected with the administration of civil justice by an itinerant officer. I now enclose a statement showing the quantity and nature of the civil work performed by the Deputy Tahsildar during the past four years. It will be seen from this that the receipts under the heads of stamp duty and process fees average Rs. 2,065, an amount which would be sufficient to cover the cost of appointing a separate District Munsif on a pay of Rs. 100 per mensem in addition to the present civil establishment as shown below :—

Munsif on	Rs.	100 × 12 =	1,200	Proposed establishment.
Two peons at	„	6=72 × 2 =	144	
One gumasta on ..	„	20 × 12 =	240	Existing establishment.
One process amin on ..	„	15 × 12 =	180	
Four process-servers ..	„	6=24 × 12 =	288	
		Total ..	2,052	

41. Polavaram with its growing timber trade as well as Gutala and Jeelugumilli are great centres of litigation, so that I do not think a future decrease in the stamp revenue need be apprehended. If thought advisable, the Munsif's jurisdiction might be increased so as to empower him to try suits up to the value of Rs. 500, or instead he might be invested with magisterial powers over a certain class of cases and thus set the Deputy Tahsildar more free to attend to his other duties.

42. *Dispensaries.*—The most satisfactory feature of the statistics furnished in statement VII is the growing popularity of the Bhadráchalam hospital. A change of hospital assistant has in no way diminished its success. The roofing of the two

in-patient sheds, one of which is set apart for the use of the police, is sadly in want of repairs. The building of a new ward will very shortly be taken in hand by the Department of Public Works now that I have reported on the site.

43. The Tahsildar of Bhadráchalam represents the great necessity that exists for a dispensary at Kunavaram or Waddigudem for the benefit of the people on the Rékapalle side of the taluk and for the Forest, Police and Post office officials of Kunavaram, who now have to go 32 miles for medical aid. I can only say that I have no doubt that if Government is prepared to entertain the proposal, it will confer a great boon on the people of that neighbourhood, the Rékapalle side of the taluk being far more unhealthy than Bhadráchalam and Dummagudam.

44. The decrease in the number of admissions at the Polavaram dispensary is reported by the Deputy Tahsildar to have been due to the appointment of a Christian as the hospital assistant, several Brahmins being unwilling to take medicines from his hands. It is strange that the inhabitants of a village externally so filthy should be such sticklers for ceremonial cleanliness. I think the falling off may also be partly due to the more favorable state of public health.

45. The dispensary sanctioned for Chodavaram in G.O., dated 18th October 1892, No. 1978, was opened at that place on February 22nd, 1894.

46. The event was somewhat premature, for there was no Government building ready at the time for the hospital assistant despatched thither by the Medical department, nor was there any house available for rent. The necessary furniture was not made and medicines were only obtained by stopping a supply on its way to some other dispensary. Moreover the experiment of sending a Nair from Malabar, who did not know a word of Telugu, to a place where there was no one who could speak to him either in his own language or in English, was at best an experiment of doubtful expediency.

47. However it is gratifying to learn from the Deputy Tahsildar's report that the attendance of patients up to the close of the year amounted already to 295.

48. There is no dispensary in Yellavaram division. Mr. Gillman in August 1892 recommended the establishment of one at Yellavaram and another at Chodavaram in the same letter; but no mention was made about the former in the Government order which sanctioned the latter. I gather from your letter, dated 9th July 1892, No. 246, to this office that you then specially recommended Chodavaram as being more unhealthy and isolated than Yellavaram. Now that Addatigala has been chosen instead of Yellavaram or Timmapuram as the Deputy Tahsildar's head-quarters, the distinction no longer applies; for I believe the former village to be equally unhealthy and as far from Yelleswaram as Chodavaram is from Gokavaram.

49. The new buildings for the cutcherry and establishment at Addatigala have almost been completed, and as soon as the office is moved, the establishment of a dispensary should no longer be delayed.

50. The post of hospital assistant attached to my office has been vacant for four months owing to non-arrival of his substitute. I have already represented the inconvenience to which I and my establishment have been put to in consequence while touring in feverish parts of the country.

51. *Vaccination.*—The necessary statistics regarding the work performed by the vaccine establishment during the year are contained in statement VIII. There is a decrease of 288 in the total number of persons vaccinated when compared with last year's returns, and the percentage of successful cases has fallen from 89 35 to 89·1.

52. As in last year the best work was done by K. V. Rangarow, First-class vaccinator of Bhadráchalam. He deserves much credit for an advance from 89·22 to 92 in his percentage of successful cases.

53. The decrease in the number of operations in this taluk is due to the vaccinator being absent on leave for two months in the best part of the working season and to the post being vacant for want of a substitute, it being very difficult to procure any one to act for short periods. Moreover the Rékapalle vaccinator performed some work last year in this taluk; whereas this year all his time was taken up in Polavaram division.

54. The work done by the three vaccinators in Polavaram division is unsatisfactory. The total number of cases vaccinated is 1,040 against 751 of last year, while the number of successful cases is 821 against 638. The probationer only worked 297 days as he was ill for some time in September and subsequently was engaged in a course of training in the District Surgeon's office to fit himself for the management of a calf-depôt. The Rékapalle vaccinator returned from leave in June, but again fell ill and took leave in December upon which the probationer was put to act for him up to the close of the year. His total of working days in the year amounts to 256.

55. The local fund vaccinator began work on 10th July and spent 265 days in this division. Such being the explanation for the short work done, the fall in the percentage of successful cases from 81·69 to 78·9 is attributed by the Deputy Tahsildar to the bad quality of the lymph supplied. If this be so, it is difficult to understand how such excellent results were obtained in Bhadráchalam, which is further removed from the source of supply. The Deputy Inspector has moreover lately reported that a very large proportion of the cases in this division, passed as successful by the Deputy Tahsildar and the Revenue Inspector soon after the operations were made, have at a subsequent date been rejected by him as unsuccessful.

56. For Chodavaram division also the returns exhibit unsatisfactory results. Out of 460 cases vaccinated 421 were successful, whereas last year the numbers were 818 and 756, respectively. The percentage fell from 92·43 to 91·52. First-class vaccinator S. Kondalrow was transferred to the plains on reduction in August as the Deputy Inspector of Vaccination had detected falsification of his returns. R. Bapanayya, who took his place, worked till the end of September when he was invalided by the District Surgeon for further service. The post was then again vacant till 26th January.

57. In Yellavaram division a marked improvement is noticeable, operations having risen in number from 650 to 983 and successful cases from 591 to 936, and the percentage of 95 is particularly praiseworthy. The vaccinator, Abdul Razack, worked the whole year with the exception of 15 days' sick leave. His results seem to have been obtained mostly in the Government villages in the south of the division, for I found vaccination very backward in Dutsarti and Guditeru muttas.

58. The people in those northern parts admitted that small-pox had been rife among them; yet vaccination was so much a novelty and an object of alarm to them that the vaccinator whom I made to accompany me had much difficulty in getting any cases. The Deputy Tahsildar represents that the great area of this division demands the appointment of a second vaccinator.

59. In G.O., No. 1828, dated 7th September 1893, Government has declined to appoint a separate Deputy Inspector of Vaccination for the agency, and has ordered a redistribution of the charges of the existing establishment of Deputy Inspectors in the district. Under this arrangement the Deputy Inspector of Rajahmundry has been given the entire charge of the agency with instructions from the District Surgeon to spend a clear 18 weeks' period there.

60. The Deputy Inspector accordingly visited the agency during the last part of the year, commencing 26th February by which time most of the checking of cases had been finished by the local revenue officers. Under the existing arrangements, this work has been done partly by revenue officers and partly by the deputy inspector. The present deputy inspector has very recently asked me to place all the vaccinators under his sole supervision, and I see no objection to the proposal, provided he can undertake to check the necessary 50 per cent. of cases in the short time at his disposal.

61. Sanction was given in G.O., dated 13th October 1893, No. 2141, Judicial, to another year's trial of the scheme of paying remuneration to the agency vaccinators for extra work done. The Bhadráchalam vaccinator has earned a remuneration of Rs. 60–8–0 by this means, a fact which demonstrates the success of the experiment in that taluk at least, and the Tahsildar accordingly recommends that the order be made permanent so far as his taluk is concerned. I am inclined to think that the success of the scheme depends more upon individuals than localities, and I therefore recommend its trial generally for another year.

62. In order to secure a better supply of fresh lymph, sanction has been obtained in G.O., dated 20th July 1893, No. 685, Financial, to start a calf depôt at Polavaram, and the probationary vaccinator has been trained by the District Surgeon in its management. The opening of the depôt is now only delayed by the non-arrival of the instruments indented for.

63. I have given particular directions to my Sub-divisional officers to see that all kurnams furnish a list of unprotected children in their villages. When this is done and good lymph supplied, I think better results may be promised for next year.

64. *Education—Statement No. IX.*—Steady progress was the characteristic feature of the past year so far as education is concerned. The total number of pupils on the rolls at the close of the year was 1,695, an increase of nearly 100 over last year's total. Average daily attendance also improved from 1,078 to 1,143.

65. *Secondary schools.*—There is no falling off in the lower secondary school at Bhadráchalam. There is one pupil less on the rolls, but attendance has improved by one. Seventy boys were present at the Assistant Inspector's inspection and the results were pretty fair. This school is now as full as it can be, and an extension of the building has been proposed for the accommodation of the primary classes. A gymnastic instructor has been sanctioned and a suitable candidate for the post will be sent to Madras for training. A well near the school is much wanted.

66. Polavaram deserves to have a lower secondary school. Proposals were made last year, but the step was postponed owing to the insufficient number of pupils fit to enter the fifth-standard class. This objection, however, would probably soon disappear with the appointment of a Matriculate to be headmaster.

67. *Salary-result schools.*—Two new schools have been opened at Dondangi and Rámachandrapuram in Chodavaram division. The former is attended by Koyas and Reddies.

68. The schools at Nadikudi and Pedamattapalli being pronounced failures have been closed, and in their place, new schools have been opened at Narsapur and Pochavaram. New schools at Etipalli and Bodulur have been proposed and that at Narsapur will probably have to be transferred to Yetipaka as it is not doing well.

69. Regular inspections were made by the two Hill Superintendents and by my Sub-divisional officers also whenever they could conveniently do so in the course of their general touring.

70. At Jaddangi and Rajavommangi in Yellavaram division where the schools are very poorly attended, I spoke to all the people and made them promise to send their children to school. It is to be regretted that no allotment was made for prizes this year. At successful schools like that at Lagarai which is attended almost exclusively by aboriginal races, presents of a few cloths to the boys who passed at the Assistant Inspector's examination would be a suitable encouragement. Illiterate parents will ever be indifferent to their children's mental advancement and future interests so long as they can find a use for them in tending cattle or helping the work of cultivation; and until those pupils who do well are certain to be rewarded or some compulsory system such as is in force in the Central Provinces is adopted, attendance will, I fear, always remain a standing difficulty among these hill schools.

71. So far as funds permit, attempts are being made to improve accommodation. A new school has been built at Addatigala and repairs have been carried out to those already existing at Parnasala, Kunavaram, Waddigudem and Purushottapatam. Substantial buildings have been proposed for Polavaram and Gutala primary schools.

Result schools.—Of these there are 8 aided and 7 unaided schools, while last year 5 were aided and 9 unaided. Their numbers are generally very small, but their attendance is proportionately good.

72. The night schools at Polavaram and Guditeru have been converted into salary-result schools as temporary experiments.

73. *Girls' schools.*—These have done well, especially at Polavaram and Bhadráchalam, where the teachers are painstaking and popular. I am informed that these schools are never visited by the Inspectress of Schools, which is a pity, considering that they deserve encouragement.

74. *Public Works—Statement No. X.*—The total allotment for the year was Rs. 17,500, out of which Rs. 15,087 were spent at the close of the year.

75. The Tahsildar of Bhadráchalam and the Deputy Tahsildar of Chodavaram spent the whole of the amounts finally allotted for their sub-divisions, namely, Rupees 2,500 and Rs. 6,878–10–0, respectively.

76. The Deputy Tahsildar of Polavaram left a sum of Rs. 240–8–5 unspent out of Rs. 3,321–6–0 finally allotted to the works in his charge.

77. Of this small balance, Rs. 135–14–0 were savings made after measurement of actual work done on the Kannapuram-Polavaram road.

78. The allotment for Yellavaram division was Rs. 4,800, out of which Rupees 2,627–14–3 were spent at the close of the year. The Deputy Tahsildar having drawn the balance on abstract contingent bills, and having applied for a renewal of sanction for the same, did not recredit it to chitta on 31st March but has continued to spend it. The amount spent by him up to 31st May is noted in the remarks column. This is the only division in the agency where there is skilled supervision of works, the Revenue Inspector of Yellavaram having been formerly employed as a tank overseer and trained in the Public Works Department, so that whatever sum is spent is generally sure to be well spent. It is, however, most unsatisfactory that almost half of the allotment should not have been utilised by the end of the year, and the Deputy Tahsildar's subsequent procedure was very irregular and will cause some confusion in the accounts.

79. To avoid further correspondence, I must now request that sanction be renewed for the whole balance of Rs. 2,172–1–9, and I will see that it is all spent without further delay.

80. In Chodavaram and Polavaram divisions the works are mostly given out on contract and their progress supervised as far as possible by the Deputy Tahsildars and their Revenue Inspectors for want of a special establishment.

81. In this way 12 miles of the Kannapuram-Polavaram road have been completed during the past year and made passable for bandies at all seasons. Jungle has been cleared, stumps uprooted, side drains cut and slopes levelled. The last three miles of this road to Polavaram, which have yet to be completed, will require a very large expenditure to render the track passable in winter, as the soil is bad and the land from its low level is subject to overflow from neighbouring hill streams.

82. In Chodavaram division the principal expenditure was made in repairing the Chodavaram-Gokavaram road. It is of vital importance to keep this, the principal road in the agency, in good order. In October last I found it almost impassable for country carts in places, and it was therefore necessary to transfer money from the Chodavaram-Devipatnam road and from the new works beyond Geddada. Sitapalli vagu at a place about three miles from Chodavaram ought to be bridged, as I am informed that after heavy rains it cannot be forded. In the event of any disturbance, it would be most awkward to find our communications with the whole of the Rampa country cut off for days. The work would probably cost more than the Maderu bridge and would require professional skill that revenue officers do not possess, and it has therefore been always postponed hitherto.

83. In G.O., dated 8th September 1893, No. 1834, Judicial, sanction was given to the erection of building for the office and establishment of the Deputy Tahsildars of Chodavaram and Yellavaram at Chodavaram and Addatigala. Estimates were drawn up for Rs. 7,494, and as soon as sanction was received the works were promptly taken in hand and are now approaching completion.

84. *Sanitary works.*—The Kundulur well alluded to in the report for 1892–93 was completed and a new well sunk at Pedamattapalli in Bhadráchalam taluk. The latter still needs to be revetted. Wells are completed at Mysanagudem, Kannaram, and Timmapuram in the other three divisions, and the main streets of Polavaram, Bhadráchalam and Dummagudem were improved.

85. *Abkári.*—Statement No. XII gives the required information under this head. There is a decrease in the total revenue to the extent of Rs. 6,556–6–2. This is due

partly to the want of competition among the bidders in Chodavaram division, but principally to the introduction of the tree-tax system into 27 villages in Polavaram division and 4 in Chodavaram which from their size and proximity to the plains were considered suitable. There has thus been no loss but rather a diversion of revenue. No complaints have been raised against the change, except in a small hamlet called Palacherla which was found to consist entirely of hillmen. I referred the matter to you and you decided that it was too insignificant to make an exception in this one case after the system had been so thoroughly discussed prior to its application.

86. In the course of the recent jamabandi, I discovered that in certain Koya and Reddi villages the temptation to sub-rent the village to professional distillers from the plains had again been too strong for them, and in a few cases I put up such villages to auction as a warning to them in future not to abuse the abkári privileges conceded to them by Government. Some of the villagers in Yellavaram division complained to me of the bad quality of arrack which the renters manufacture from rice or jaggery, but you have said that there is nothing to prevent the use of rice for the purpose of distilling liquor.

87. Five shops in Polavaram division that were found to be within 5 miles of the border of Hyderabad territory were ordered to be closed this year, but by your order, No. 205–Eng., dated 4th December 1893, they were allowed to be re-opened for the reason that the Government of the Nizam had failed as yet to make a similar concession on their side.

88. *Opium.*—The decrease of Rs. 1,001 in opium rents as shown in Statement No. XIII is reported to have been due to combination and absence of competition among the bidders and to the high prices charged by importers set against the cheap rates at which opium has to be retailed in the agency. At the same time, it will be observed there has been an increase in the quantity consumed.

89. The renter of Guditeru, on being accused by the people of that place of neglect to open a shop there, complained to me that some persons had been illicitly importing and selling opium in that mutta; but he was unable to prove his assertion. In spite of my warning he has again this year failed to open his shop and it has been ordered to be resold at his risk.

90. *Police.*—The redistribution of police charges proposed by the Inspector-General and approved by Government in its order No. 121, dated 22nd January 1894, has been carried out in the past year. Generally its effect, so far as the agency is concerned, is the abolition of the Rékapalle division and the formation of two new divisions with Addatigala and Polavaram as the Inspector's head-quarters, thus making their charges to correspond better with the jurisdictions of the Agency Sub-Magistrates. It is too early to pronounce upon the working of the scheme, but it seems certain that discipline will be improved thereby. The Superintendent was very regular in his inspections, and there were no complaints made by hillmen against the police.

91. *Disturbances.*—There were none.

In Bhadráchalam taluk a rumour has gained ground among the inland hill villages that the servants of the Gódávari Coal Company are about to sacrifice human beings in order to ensure the success of their undertaking. Mr. Phillips, the Manager of the Company, had a narrow escape from a murderous assault made apparently under the influence of this belief on one occasion when he lost his way while riding home by night from Kunavaram. As I have already reported fully to you on the subject, no further mention is called for here.

92. *Boundary disputes.*—The old dispute between Bandivarigudem and Jeelugumilli, which both Mr. Miller and Mr. Gillman went into so thoroughly, having been again referred back to be decided under the Boundary Act, I went over all the ground, heard more evidence, and finally disposed of the matter last December. My decision has been communicated to you. I am informed that the Forest Settlement-officer has since made an independent inquiry and a separate decision in the same matter in connection with a proposed reserve in the neighbourhood.

93. With Mr. Wynne's approval, I also proceeded to enquire into the dispute between Ramacherlagudem and Jangareddigudem as rioting was reported to be imminent. This dispute is between the two zemindari estates of Lakkavaram and Borrampalem and was alluded to in the administration report of 1891–92 as being on

the point of being settled by the Head Assistant Collector. It appears, however, that the Head Assistant Collector did nothing beyond referring one of the parties to a civil suit and that this advice was not listened to. I have now seen the place and recorded all the evidence, and shall give my decision in a few days' time under the Boundary Act.

94. At Mulakanapalli, in Bhadráchalam taluk, a complaint was made by the villagers that the surveyor deputed by the Central Provinces Government to cut the boundary line between Cherla and Bhadráchalam had wrongly included some of their village lands. I understand that you have been in correspondence with the Chief Commissioner of Nagpur, but I am unaware whether the error has been rectified.

95. The zemindarni of Borrampalem brought a suit in the Court of the Rajahmundry District Munsif against some Government ryots of Matanagudem in Polavaram division, including Government as a party to the action in consequence of a decision as to boundary given by Mr. Miller when Head Assistant. After an exhaustive enquiry into the value of the property on an issue framed as to jurisdiction, the plaint has been returned for presentation in the proper court.

96. *Forests.*—The vexed question as to the forest policy to be pursued in the Agency tracts of this district raised by Mr. Gillman's report on the disquietening effect that the extensive reservations were producing on the population in Yellavaram and elsewhere led to a peremptory order being issued by Government on August 1st to exclude all forest officials from the Agency pending the decision of the matter.

97. In order to arrive at a satisfactory conclusion, Mr. Arundel, member of the Board of Revenue, was deputed to visit the district, and in October last the District Forest-officer and I accompanied him and Mr. Peet, the Conservator, on two tours made up the river to Bhadráchalam and by road to Chodavaram to inspect the possible routes by which timber might be exported from Rampa. The investigation into the question of over-reservation in Yellavaram division was made by the District Forest-officer and me in February and March as ordered and our joint report on all the finally reserved, notified and newly proposed forests has lately been submitted to you; therefore no further remarks are needed here. The amended transit rules proposed by Mr. Arundel for Bhadráchalam taluk under sections 35 and 36 of the Forest Act have been introduced and the Government of India have since given their consent to the application of certain sections of the Act to Rampa. At the end of February orders were passed readmitting the Forest Department into the Agency with the exception of Rampa only. During the absence of forest officials from the Agency, many of the inhabitants of river-side villages in Polavaram division, who make their livelihood by wood-cutting, complained that they were starving owing to their inability to obtain permits for cutting timber and to their fear of prosecution if they attempted to cut without permits. Subsequently when it came to be generally realized that the issue of permits was in abeyance and that there were no restrictions on cutting, considerable damage was done to some of the best teak reserves near Marlagudem, and some proprietors who possess forests of their own took the opportunity to issue permits for the export of timber out of all proportion to the timber-producing capacities of their own estates.

98. The Rampa muttadars whom I have met are only anxious to know when they may expect to receive the compensation promised on resumption of their forests.

99. *Destruction of Wild Beasts.*—Statement XV gives the number of wild animals killed for which rewards were paid. Both the rewards paid and depredations done exceed those of the previous year. In 1891 Mr. Happell issued orders to the effect that full rewards should be granted for all tigers and panthers killed in traps in Rampa with a view to encourage the maintenance of these traps in proper order, but by your order, D. No. 692-Acc., dated 28th February 1894, you have now authorized me to use my discretion in every case.

100. *Miscellaneous.*— (1) The following muttadars and mokhasadars died within the year under report:—

Kulla Abbayi Reddi, Muttadar of Vemulakonda.
Matta Swamireddi, Muttadar of Maredumilli.
Murla Jogireddi, Muttadar of Geddada.
Kondamadati Lingareddi Garu, Mokhasadar of Ravilanka.

101. The last named though advanced in years was induced by his religious advisers to undertake a pilgrimage. He was taken ill at Cocanada and died at Rajahmundry on 2nd February 1894. There was no better known name in the Gódávari Agency than that of Lingareddi of Kondamodalu, and his services at the time of the fituri will not be forgotten.

102. I have reported about the raising of rents and levy of a pullari tax in Pandrapole mutta and the discontent among tenants engendered thereby. I discovered that the Peta proprietor had been indulging in a similar practice.

103. The Gódávari Coal Company has continued its prospecting operations, having procured costly boring plant from America for the purpose. The best coal is found to lie under the river-bed and some of the most promising seams are spoiled by unexpected flows. Coal is being raised now in small quantities and consumed on the works. Within another year operations will probably commence on a more extensive scale and a regular export may be anticipated.

104. The villages of Waddigudem and Rachagompalli were partially destroyed by fire last year. In connection with the latter fire, a criminal complaint was instituted against Mr. Phillips, Engineer of the Gódávari Coal Company, who was alleged to have worked an engine too close to thatched huts.

105. The villagers have not availed themselves of your permission to rebuild their houses with timber cut from Government jungles.

106. Sixty-two villages formerly in Rajahmundry and Yernagudem taluks but not scheduled at the time of the original notification have been formally exempted by the Government of India from the operation of the Income-tax Act.

107. The Act might well be extended to the larger villages of Polavaram and Bhadráchalam inhabited by merchants who carry on a great timber-trade with Rajahmundry and make their residence in these places in order to escape taxation. It would not affect the genuine hill tribes.

108. Postal extensions have been made to Devipatnam and Indukoorpeta. A Telegraph office at Polavaram is a desideratum.

109. The three elephants are well. The purchase of a fourth, though sanctioned by Government, has not yet been made.

110. The Agency map with tracings of the Special Assistant Agent's tours is attached.

No. 182–Agency.

Submitted to Government together with the usual statements and map in which the Agency tours made by the Government Agent and his Covenanted Assistant are marked.

2. Having joined the district only a week prior to the close of the official year under report there is nothing I can say from personal knowledge. As the Special Assistant Agent's report speaks for itself, I simply submit a few remarks on certain paragraphs which are in need of them.

3. Among officers who held the office of Government Agent in the year under report Mr. Wynne only made some Agency touring. He took two trips into the Agency and his tour notes are herewith submitted, wherein it is explained why he could not spend longer time in the Agency.

4. During my Agency tour in May last, when I spent about three weeks among the Polavaram hills, I visited Polavaram and saw the site already selected for the Special Assistant Agent's building. I could not approve of it as it was subject to floods and a sink of miasma. I cannot understand what my predecessors can have been doing in selecting this site and overlooking another which I have chosen, and of which, with a slight variation, the Superintending Engineer has approved. So far as any site in the Agency can be so, the new site will be healthy and airy.

5. Two of the 57 days referred to in paragraph 7 of the Special Assistant Agent's report and 4 out of 108 days as per paragraph 8 are omitted in statement II as they were spent at Rajahmundry but not in Agency touring.

6. It is mentioned in paragraph 33 of the report that the absence of grave crimes is most remarkable. The Special Assistant Agent has apparently omitted to note that a person committed to the Agency sessions in the year under report was convicted, by Mr. Wynne, of culpable homicide not amounting to murder under section 304, Indian Penal Code, and sentenced to three years' rigorous imprisonment.

7. I am giving my attention to the Special Assistant Agent's proposal in paragraph 40 of his report to arrange for the disposal of the heavy civil work in the Polavaram division. I have called for certain statistics to see if most of the suits in the division, in which hill people are not concerned, do not belong to Polavaram, Gutala and other litigious villages which are in every respect equivalent to those in the ordinary tracts. It was suggested to me to appoint a Special Agency Munsif under clause 2, rule I, of the Agency Rules without additional cost to the State, and the proposal was to make the Coringa Sea Customs Superintendent temporarily an extra Munsif. It is not necessary to discuss this proposal. My opinion is that it will be necessary to have a Special Munsif all the year round. I hope that Government will be willing to pay for him. I do not agree with Mr. Spencer that he should also have magisterial powers, for I think that he will have enough civil work to keep him going. He might, however, exercise magisterial powers whilst the Deputy Tahsildar is on tour. In connection with this question I shall also consider if the Shroff asked for in paragraph 6 of the report and another Revenue Inspector for the Polavaram division are absolutely necessary.

8. The Special Assistant Agent's letter referred to in paragraph 42 regarding the construction of another six-bed ward in the Bhadráchalam dispensary has been sent to the Superintending Engineer for the amendment of the estimate accordingly.

9. On a proposal made by Mr. Higgens for the opening of dispensaries at Chodavaram and Yellavaram it is remarked thus in paragraph 6 of G.O., dated 13th August 1892, No. 1486, Judicial:—

"Paucity of funds unfortunately prevents any large increase in the number of dispensaries, but the Agent is at liberty to address Government on the subject of posting a medical subordinate at Chodavaram."

No dispensary is yet sanctioned for the Yellavaram division. As the headquarters of the Deputy Tahsildar of the division has been since changed to Addatigala, which is as unhealthy as Chódavaramu and as his office will soon be removed to that place, the buildings being ready, the necessity for a dispensary at Addatigala is obvious. It will be well to have a dispensary also at Kunavaram as proposed in paragraph 43, but it is not so needed as that at Addatigala.

10. As the scheme referred to in paragraph 61 of paying remuneration to the Agency vaccinators for extra work done is attended with success, I agree with the Special Assistant Agent in applying for sanction for another year's trial.

11. The want of a well near the lower secondary school at Bhadráchalam referred to in paragraph 65 will be duly considered when I go in that direction.

12. Out of the unspent balance of Rs. 2,413, which lapsed at the close of the official year under report, the Special Assistant Agent's request for the renewal of sanction of Rs. 2,172, the balance of the Yellavaram division, has my full support. This will, of course, be in addition to the Agency civil works grant of Rs. 15,000 for the current year (1894–95) sanctioned in G.O., dated 17th November 1893, No. 1148, Financial.

13. The difficulty in communication referred to in paragraph 82 will be duly attended to. Metalled roads and systematical bridges always require professional knowledge and skill as well as ample funds. The only thing that is now possible and can be expected to be done in these very unhealthy parts is to open up the country with bridle-paths and cart-tracks. When a cart-track crosses a big vâgu we cannot bridge it at an immense cost, but must simply cut slopes to enable the carts to pass over.

14. The 27 villages in the Polavaram division and 4 in Chodavaram alluded to in paragraph 85 are treated as plain villages for abkári purposes and their income is included in the abkári demand for the ordinary tracts. The working of the tree-tax system at Palacherla has not given rise to any disturbance, but I should deprecate any further attempt to extend the plain system of management to these tracts.

15. In paragraph 91 the Special Assistant Agent refers to an attack made at night by the people of an unknown village on Mr. Phillips, the Manager of the Gódávari Coal Company. On enquiry it was ascertained that it was made in consequence of a strong rumour prevalent among the inland villages of the Bhadráchalam taluk that, to ensure the success of the Coal Company, it would be necessary to sacrifice some human being, and that therefore Mr. Phillips and his men were constantly on the look-out for an opportunity to catch some body to throw down a well meaning the shaft. Mr. Phillips himself is unable to point out the village as he happened to pass by it in the night, having missed the road.

16. The boundary line between Cherla and Bhadráchalam referred to in paragraph 94 is being resurveyed under the orders of the Chief Commissioner, Central Provinces, at whose request I have arranged for the Bhadrachálam Tahsildar to be present at the time.

17. The joint report of the Special Assistant Agent and the District Forest-officer on the over-reservation in the Yellavaram division, referred to in paragraph 97, has been returned for further information.

As recommended by Mr. Arundel in paragraph 21 of his report read in Board's Proceedings (Land Revenue) Forest No. 780, dated 15th November 1893, a notification extending the Forest Act to the Rampa country and to the Dutsarti and Guditeru muttas has, with the sanction of the Government of India, been ordered to be published—*vide* G.O., dated 19th May 1894, No. 1201, Judicial—but the other notification recommended by him excluding the Rampa country and the Dutsarti and Guditeru muttas from the operation of the whole Act except chapter I, section 26 of chapter III, and chapters V, VII, IX and X has not yet made its appearance in the *Fort St. George Gazette*. I think that even when the Forest Act has been introduced it will be necessary to move very gently and gradually. I am glad to find that Mr. Jackson is not anxious to be over-zealous—a common fault with Forest officers—in this matter, but quite agrees with me in the necessity for caution.

18. Orders will soon be passed on the report referred to in paragraph 102.

19. I cannot agree with the Special Assistant Agent in his proposal in paragraph 107 to have the Income-tax Act applied to a certain class of people residing in the Agency.

20. Mr. Wynne has apparently tried his best to purchase the fourth elephant referred to in paragraph 109, but could not succeed. It is not clear how a serviceable elephant can be obtained for the price of a superior polo pony.

COCANADA,
7th July 1894.

(Signed) W. J. H. LEFANU,
Government Agent.

ENCLOSURE.

I.—Statement showing changes in the Administration Staff during the year 1893–94 in the Gódávari Agency.

Office.	Name of officer.	Period during which in charge.		Whether the charge was in addition to other duty.
		From	To	
1	2	3	4	5
Government Agent ..	E. C. Rawson, Esq. (Acting).	1st April 1893.	4th May 1893.	
Do. ..	S. H. Wynne, Esq. ..	5th May ,,	5th Feb. 1894.	
Do. ..	W. H. Michael, Esq. (Acting).	6th Feb. 1894.	23rd Mar. ,,	In addition to the charge of Sub-Collector's division.
Do. ..	W. J. H. LeFanu, Esq. .	24th Mar. ,,	31st ,, ,,	
Special Assistant Agent.	H. F. W. Gillman, Esq.	1st April 1893.	10th Aug. 1893.	
Do.	C. G. Spencer, Esq. ..	11th Aug. ,,	31st Mar. 1894.	From March 26th to April 26th 1894 in addition to being in charge of Sub-Collector's office.

II.—Statement of tours made by the officers in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of officer.	Number of tours.	Date of each tour. From	Date of each tour. To	Period spent on each tour.	Locality in which tour made.	Remarks.
S. H. Wynne, Esq., Government Agent.	1st ..	20th September 1893.	3rd October 1893 ..	14 days..	Jaddangi Agency, Addatigala and Timmapuram.	General tour.
	2nd ..	28th January 1894..	30th January 1894..	3 ,,	Polavaram, Devipatnam and Kondamodalu.	
				17 days.		
H. F. W. Gillman, Esq., Acting Special Assistant Agent.	1st ..	1st April 1893 ..	10th April 1893 ..	10 days..	Yellavaram division, visited Ramavaram, Rayapalli, Addatigala and Timmapuram.	General tour of inspection.
	2nd ..	19th ,, ,, ..	27th ,, ,, ..	9 ,,	Polavaram division, visited Buttayaguden and Surampudi.	For conducting the Polavaram jamabandi.
	3rd ..	8th May ,, ..	28th May ,, ..	21 ,,	Singanapalli, Sirivaka, Papikonda ..	General tour of inspection.
	4th ..	9th July ,, ..	23rd July ,, ..	15 ,,	Yellavaram division, visited Timmapuram, Gokavaram and Cocanada.	General tour of inspection of road works and under orders of the Government Agent.
				55 days.		
C. G. Spencer, Esq., Acting Special Assistant Agent.	5th ..	15th September 1893.	15th September 1893.	1 day.	Polavaram from Rajahmundry	To inspect the village reported to be inundated.
	6th ..	10th October ,,	11th October ,,	2 days	Polavaram	To return to Polavaram after the rains.
	7th ..	15th ,, ,,	26th ,, ,,	12 ,,	Rajahmundry, Devipatnam, Kachulur, Waddigudem, Kunavaram, Rachagompalli and Bhadráchalam.	To meet Mr. Arundel, Forest Member, Board of Revenue, to inspect the roads used as exits for timber exported from Rampa.
	8th ..	27th ,, ,,	31st ,, ,,	5 ,,	Gokavaram, Chodavaram and Rampa ..	Inspection with regard to the rules to be framed for the transport of timber from Rampa.
	9th ..	1st November ,,	18th November ,,	18 ,,	Polavaram division, visited Koyyalagudem, Jangareddigudem, Jeelugummilli and Kannapuram.	For settling certain boundary disputes in Polavaram division and inspecting road works.
	10th ..	25th ,, ,,	26th ,, ,,	2 ,,	Chodavaram division. Went to Indukurpeta and Purushottapatnam.	To inspect the Chodavaram Deputy Tahsildar's office.
	11th ..	1 stDecember ,,	22nd December ,,	22 ,,	Bhadráchalam taluk, Kunavaram, Rachagompalli, Ramavaram and Rajahmundry.	General inspection. To dispose of certain criminal and civil cases relating to that taluk and to inquire into complaints relating to Mathapalli Forest reserve; returning to spend Christmas holidays at Rajahmundry.
	12th ..	9th February 1894.	22nd March 1894 ..	42 ,,	Chodavaram and Yellavaram divisions, camped at Indukurpeta, Gokavaram, Nellipudi, Timmapuram, Addatigala, Rayapalli, Ramavaram, Guditeru, Kota, Jaddangi, Lagarayi, Rajavommangi, Yeleswaram and Rajahmundry.	To conduct the jamabandi of Chodavaram and Yellavaram divisions. General inspection and annual visit to Gurtedu. Conducting inquiry into forest reservation in Yellavaram and to take charge of the Sub-Collector's office.
				103 days.		

III.—Statement of rainfall recorded during the year 1893–94 and in the preceding year in the Gódávari Agency.

Taluk or division.	Name of station.	Average of previous years.	1892–93.	1893–94.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Bhadráchalam taluk..	Bhadráchalam ..	INCHES. 40·64	INCHES. 51·86	INCHES. 64·71	Average of 8 years.
2. Polavaram division..	Polavaram ..	37·16	56·79	52·69	,, of 11 ,,
3. Chodavaram ,, ..	Chodavaram ..	53·59	53·59	91·89	There was no rain-gauge at Chodavaram in the years previous to 1892–93. The figures in previous returns were those recorded at Gokavaram. The figures recorded at Chodavaram for 1892–93 have, therefore, been given as the average of previous years.
4. Yellavaram ,, ..	....	..	..	..	There is no rain-gauge station at Timmapuram, the temporary head-quarters of the Deputy Tahsildar. Steps will be taken to set up a gauge at Addatigala as soon as the construction of the Deputy Tahsildar's office is completed.

IV.—Statement showing births and deaths during the year 1893–94 and the preceding year in the Gódávari Agency.

Taluk or division.		Population according to the Census of February 1891. Males.	Females.	Total.	Rate per mille, 1892–93. Males.	Females.	Total.	Rate per mille, 1893–94. Males.	Females.	Total.
Actual Numbers.										
1. Bhadráchalam taluk	Births ..	21,439	20,363	41,802	16	15	31	19	17	36
	Deaths ..				17	16	33	12	12	24
2. Polavaram division	Births ..	25,446	24,497	49,943	16·3	14·4	30·7	13·5	15·2	28·7
	Deaths ..				12·5	12·4	24·9	11·8	9·8	21·6
3. Chodavaram ,,	Births ..	10,376	9,999	20,375	10·9	11·2	22·1	15·1	13·9	28·1
	Deaths ..				12·7	12·2	24·9	11·3	9·03	20·33
Actual Numbers.										
4. Yellavaram division *	Births ..	..	..	..	379	290	669	366	331	697
	Deaths ..				363	393	756	329	288	617

* The population of this division is not known. Hence the actual births and deaths are shown not the rate per mille. Against deaths the total for 1892–93 should be read as 756 not 736 as printed in the last year's administration report.

V.—Statistics of Criminal Justice for the Godávari Agency for the year 1893–94.

Name of Court.	Trials or enquiries.																			Appeals.									
	Cases.									Persons.										Cases.						Persons.				
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.		Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.		Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.		Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		19	20	21	22	23		24	25	26	27	28
1. Government Agent ..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..		..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..		..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
2. Special Assistant Agent.	..	21	..	21	..	19	19	2		..	72	..	72	6	..	54	60	12		..	17	17	14	3		..	34	34	31	3
3. Bhadráchalam Tahsildar 2nd-class Magistrate.	..	109	..	109	..	105	105	4		..	215	..	215	47	..	146	193	22		..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
4. Bhadrachalam Naib Tahsildar, 2nd-class Magistrate.	1	39	..	40	..	39	39	1		3	90	..	93	18	..	74	92	1		..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
5. Polavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	7	176	..	183	..	180	180	3		15	394	..	409	92	..	304	396	13		..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
6. Chodavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	5	49	..	54	..	48	48	6		15	123	..	138	21	..	106	127	11		..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
A7. Yellavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	4	36	..	40	1	39	40	..		12	87	..	99	21	1	77	99	..		..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1893–94 ..	17	430	1	448	1	431	432	16		45	981	1	1,027	206	1	761	968	59		..	17	17	14	3		..	34	34	31	3
Total for 1892–93 ..	23	351	7	381	7	357	364	17		51	868	19	938	248	14	631	893	45		1	16	17	17	..		4	31	35	35	..

VI.—Statistics of Civil Justice for the Gódávari Agency for the year 1893–94.

Name of Court.	Original Suits.								Appeal Suits.								Remarks.
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or on reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Remaining on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or in reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Government Agent	..	9	..	9	..	8	8	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	
2. Special Assistant Agent	7	23	12	42	26	..	26	16	1	6	* 5	12	10	..	10	2	* Three of these five were transferred to the Special Assistant Agent in the first quarter of 1893, but taken on file by him in the second quarter.
3. Bhadráchalam Agency District Munsif.	8	61	..	69	61	..	61	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4. Pólavaram Agency District Munsif ..	35	132	3	170	146	..	146	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5. Chódavaram do. do. ..	16	23	..	39	34	..	34	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6. Yellavaram do. do. ..	2	26	..	28	21	..	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total .. 1893–94 ..	68	274	15	357	288	8	296	61	1	8	5	14	10	2	12	2	
Total .. 1892–93 ..	46	327	26	399	302	29	331	68	1	12	10	23	10	12	22	1	

V.—Statistics of Criminal Justice for the Godávari Agency for the year 1893–94.

Name of Court.	Trials or enquiries.																		Appeals.									
	Cases.									Persons.									Cases.					Persons.				
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
1. Government Agent ..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2. Special Assistant Agent.	..	21	..	21	..	19	19	2	..	72	..	72	6	..	54	60	12	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3	
3. Bhadráchalam Tahsildar 2nd-class Magistrate.	..	109	..	109	..	105	105	4	..	215	..	215	47	..	146	193	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4. Bhadrachalam Naib Tahsildar, 2nd-class Magistrate.	1	39	..	40	..	39	39	1	3	90	..	93	18	..	74	92	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5. Polavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	7	176	..	183	..	180	180	3	15	394	..	409	92	..	304	396	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6. Chodavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	5	49	..	54	..	48	48	6	15	123	..	138	21	..	106	127	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
A7. Yellavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	4	36	..	40	1	39	40	..	12	87	..	99	21	1	77	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total for 1893–94 ..	17	430	1	448	1	431	432	16	45	981	1	1,027	206	1	761	968	59	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3	
Total for 1892–93 ..	23	351	7	381	7	357	364	17	51	868	19	938	248	14	631	893	45	1	16	17	17	..	4	31	35	35	..	

VI.—Statistics of Civil Justice for the Gódávari Agency for the year 1893-94.

Name of Court.	Original Suits.								Appeal Suits.								Remarks.
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or on reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Remaining on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or in reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Government Agent	..	9	..	9	..	8	8	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	
2. Special Assistant Agent	7	23	12	42	26	..	26	16	1	6	* 5	12	10	..	10	2	* Three of these five were transferred to the Special Assistant Agent in the first quarter of 1893, but taken on file by him in the second quarter.
3. Bhadráchalam Agency District Munsif.	8	61	..	69	61	..	61	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4. Pólavaram Agency District Munsif ..	35	132	3	170	146	..	146	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5. Chódavaram do. do. ..	16	23	..	39	34	..	34	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6. Yellavaram do. do. ..	2	26	..	28	21	..	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total .. 1893–94 ..	68	274	15	357	288	8	296	61	1	8	5	14	10	2	12	2	
Total .. 1892–93 ..	46	327	26	399	302	29	331	68	1	12	10	23	10	12	22	1	

VII.—Statement showing the work of the Agency Hospitals and Dispensaries during the year 1893–94 in the Gódávari Agency.

Name of Institution.	From what funds maintained.	Description of building.	Date when opened.	Number of patients treated in 1893–94.	
				In.	Out.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Bhadráchalam dispensary	Imperial funds	The building belongs to Government. It is built of brick and has a tiled roof. It consists of three rooms with a verandah all round. There are two thatched wards, a tiled kitchen, a thatched latrine and one bath-room close to the dispensary for the use of the in-patients. There is a well in the compound which contains brackish water. The dispensary is surrounded by a wire fence.	1st October 1882	96	2,905
2. Polavaram dispensary	Imperial funds assisted by an annual contribution of Rs. 250 from the zemindar of Polavaram.	Rented brick building with tiled roof	6th November 1891	..	3,798
3. Yelleswaram	Local funds	Do. do.	Not known	..	187
4. Gokavaram	Do.	Thatched house	11th June 1887	..	58
5. Chódavaram	Provincial funds	At present located in a temporary shed ..	22nd February 1894	..	295

NOTE.—Nos. 3 and 4 are in the plains, but people from the Agency resort to them as they are close to the Agency border.
No. 5 newly opened.

VIII.—Statement showing the strength and cost of Vaccine Establishment and the number of operations performed by them in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	Deputy Inspectors.		Deputy Inspector's peons.		First-class Vaccinators.		Second-class Vaccinators.		Probationers.		Total cost of Vaccination establishment including travelling allowances, contingencies, &c.	Number of cases vaccinated.	Number of successful cases.	Percentage of successful to total number vaccinated.	Percentage of cases verified.	Average cost of each successful case.
	Number.	Pay per mensem.	Number.	Pay per mensem.	Number.	Pay per mensem.	Number.	Pay per mensem.	Number.	Pay per mensem.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.					Rs. A. P.
1. Bhadráchalam taluk	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	325 12 0	1,240	1,141	92	73	0 4 7
2. Polavaram division—																
Probationer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	333	238	71·47	..	..
Rékapalli Vaccinator ..	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	..	396	314	79·2	..	..
Local Fund Vaccinator ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	..	..	..	311	269	86·5	..	..
	..	..	..	..	1	18	1	10	1	12	277 8 0	1,040	821	78·9	40·27	0 5 4
3. Chodavaram division	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	115 12 5	460	421	91·52	48·91	0 4 5
4. Yellavaram do.	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	307 14 0	983	936	95·	15·	0 5 3
1893–94 ..	..	..	..	..	4	72	1	10	1	12	1,026 14 5	3,723	3,319	89·1	..	0 4 11
1892–93 ..	..	..	..	..	5	90	1	10	1	12	908 6 6	4,011	3,584	89·35	..	..

IX.—Statement showing statistics of Agency Schools in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	Number and class of school.	Teachers employed and their salaries.			Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March 1894.			Average daily attendance.			Number of pupils belonging to aboriginal races on 31st March 1894.		Number of schools inspected.			Number of pupils examined for grants.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Receipts.	
		Number.		Amount of salary per annum.									By officers of the Educational Department.	By Agency officers.				Result grants.	Fees.
		Trained.	Total.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.		Government Agent.	Special Assistant Agent.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
				Rs.														Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Bhadráchalam taluk.	1 Government Lower Secondary school.	1	5	1,530	74	..	74	66	..	66	..	..	23 by the Assistant Inspector of Schools, II Division.	..	1	..	..	..	181 3 6
	1 Church Mission Society's Lower Secondary school.	2	5	850	100	..	100	70	..	70	..	..	.....	..	..	46	36	192 8 0	51 7 0
	12 Government salary-result schools for boys.	6	15	1,578	219	19	238	155	11	166	12	..	.....	..	..	110	81	227 4 0	..
	1 Government salary-result school for girls.	..	2	204	..	60	60	..	42	42	..	..	1	..	1	31	27	..	0 13 0
	4 Aided result schools for boys.	..	4	400	34	21	55	20	12	32	4	3	.....	..	..	43	31	83 6 0	..
	2 Aided schools, Nallamilli and Dummagudem, for girls.	..	..	..	7	71	78	4	42	46	2	..	2	..	..	37	31	224 14 6	..
	2 Unaided schools for boys.	..	2	180	18	4	22	14	3	17	..	..	20 by the Senior Superintendent of Hill Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	9	33	4,742	452	175	627	329	110	439	18	3	46	..	2	267	206	728 0 6	233 7 6
Polavaram division.	10 Government salary-result schools for boys	1	13	1,212	287	31	318	211	20	231	21	3	1 by the Assistant Inspector of Schools. 15 by the Sub-Assistant, Ellore.	..	3	197	176	567 0 8	..
	1 Government salary-result night school for boys.	..	1	48	21	..	21	15	..	15	..	..	.....	..	..	11	8	38 8 0	..
	1 Government Lower Secondary salary-result school for girls.	1	2	216	..	51	51	..	38	38	..	..	1	..	1	51	39	..	..
	4 Aided result schools for boys.	..	4	..	58	11	69	46	6	52	..	..	.....	..	..	18	11	112 8 0	240 0 0
	3 Unaided schools for boys.	..	3	..	35	5	40	30	5	35	..	..	14 by the Senior Superintendent of Hill Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	144 0 0
	Total ..	2	23	1,476	401	98	499	302	69	371	21	3	31	..	4	277	234	718 0 8	384 0 0

IX.—Statement showing statistics of Agency Schools in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94—*cont.*

Name of Taluk or Division.	Number and class of school.	Teachers employed and their salaries.			Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March 1894.			Average daily attendance.			Number of pupils belonging to aboriginal races on 31st March 1894.		Number of schools inspected.			Number of pupils examined for grants.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Receipts.	
		Number.		Amount of salary per annum.									By officers of the Educational Department.	By Agency officers.				Result grants.	Fees.
		Trained.	Total.		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.		Government Agent.	Special Assistant Agent.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
				Rs.														Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Chodavaram division.	9 Government salary-result schools for boys.	4	9	1,212	198	26	224	115	12	127	102	1	2 by the Assistant Inspector of Schools. 7 by the Sub-Assistant, Ellore.	..	1	51	49	120 7 8	..
	1 Unaided school ..	..	1	48	12	..	12	10	..	10	11	..	....	..	..	..	..	..	48 0 0
	Total ..	4	10	1,260	210	26	236	125	12	137	113	1	9	..	1	51	49	120 7 8	48 0 0
Yellavaram division.	14 Government salary-result day schools for boys.	4	14	2,076	274	38	312	161	17	178	116	16	7 by the Sub-Assistant, Cocanada. 9 by the Sub-Assistant, Ellore.	..	7	166	118	138 2 0	..
	1 Government salary-result night school for boys.	..	1	60	17	..	17	14	..	14	8	..	....	..	1	9	8	21 3 0	..
	1 Unaided school ..	..	1	..	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	....	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Total ..	4	16	2,136	295	38	333	179	17	196	128	16	16	..	8	175	126	159 5 0	..
	Total for 1893–94 ..	19	82	9,614	1,358	337	1,695	935	208	1,143	280	23	102	..	15	770	615	1,725 13 10	665 7 6
	1892–93 ..	18	83	9,682	1,261	336	1,597	866	212	1,078	254	28	Schools .. .. 140 Visits 157	..	24	636	449	1,097 10 8	565 4 6

There is no record of the number of inspections made by Mr. Gillman while Acting Special Agent.

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NEW WORKS.					
	Communications.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Bhadrachalam taluk ..	1. Completion of Chinturu-Kondalur road	300 0 0	300 0 0	379 13 0	300 0 0	Cleaning jungle and filling up pits for 2 miles 760 yards. Average cost per mile is 123·59.
	2. Extension of Murumur-Navakonda road	..	400 0 0	502 0 0	400 0 0	
	Total ..	300 0 0	700 0 0	881 13 0	700 0 0	
Polavaram division	Constructing a road from Kannapuram to Polavaram..	*3,000 0 0	2,582 13 8	..	2,446 15 8	*Of this amount. Rs. 238–8–4 have been transferred to the plastering of Buttayagudem rest-house and Rs. 178–10–0 have been transferred to the repairs of the rest-house at Chodavaram,—*vide* Agent's No. 233, dated 30th June 1893, and No. 75 Agency, dated 13th March 1894.
	Total ..	3,000 0 0	2,582 13 8	..	2,446 15 8	
Chodavaram division ..	1. Making a good foot-path over Pochammagandi on road from Purushottapatnam to Devepatnam.	400 0 0	400 0 0	..	400 0 0	
	2. Cutting beyond Geddada to Devarapalli where Sitapalle-vagu has entered into the side of the hill where the road runs.	2,000 0 0	..	..	..	The allotment for this work was transferred to repairs of Chodavaram-Gokavaram road.
	3. Road from Chodavaram to Geddada	3,000 0 0	1,935 2 7	..	1,935 2 7	The final allotment made for this work was Rs. 1,949–11–10; of this, Rs. 14–9–3 were spent for the pay of the watchman at the rest-house at Chodavaram.
	Total ..	5,400 0 0	2,335 2 7	..	2,335 2 7	
Yellavaram division ..	Completing Timmapuram-Addatigala road and extending it towards Ramavaram—					
	(*a*) Addatigala-Rayapatti road	..	37 12 6	..	37 12 6	
	(*b*) Revetment on Maderri bridge	..	31 0 0	..	31 0 0	
	(*c*) Revetment on Potharaju Gandi	..	51 6 8	..	51 6 8	
	(*d*) Repairing Addatigala road at high level ground.	..	855 4 6	..	498 14 7	Rs. 737–8–7 were spent up to the end of May 1894.
	(*e*) Metalling the road from the agency mile stone to 9th mile, 2nd furlong.	..	857 8 4	..	184 4 8	The final allotment for this work was Rs. 867–8–4. Rs. 10 have been transferred to miscellaneous—purchase of tools, &c., Rs. 684–7–8 were spent up to the end of May 1894.

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94—*cont.*

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NEW WORKS—*cont.*					
	Communications—cont.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Yellavaram division—*cont.*	(*f*) Completing the Papampeta bridge	..	730 11 8	435 0 0	650 0 0	
	(*g*) Constructing a culvert at Motacalva ..	..	900 0 0	..	350 0 0	
	(*h*) Raising road with gravel at foot of the hill from Yellavaram tank-bed to the proposed road dam at the supply channel.	..	90 0 0	..	20 0 0	
	(*i*) A dam to the Addatigala road at Tanukuraticalva.	..	74 0 0	..	40 0 0	Rs. 74 were spent up to the end of May.
	(*j*) A dam to the Addatigala road at the supply channel at Yellavaram tank.	..	38 0 0	..	15 0 0	Rs. 38 do. do.
	(*k*) Raising and gravelling at Motacalva ..	..	150 12 0	..	..	
	Total ..	3,000 0 0	3,816 7 8	435 0 0	1,878 6 5	
	Buildings.					
Bhadrachalam taluk ..	1. Sinking a well at Pedamattapalli	600 0 0	290 0 0	..	290 0 0	
	2. Completion of the well at Kundalur	250 0 0	230 0 0	240 0 0	230 0 0	
	Total ..	850 0 0	520 0 0	240 0 0	520 0 0	
Polavaram division	1. Rest-house at Buttayagudem	100 0 0	338 8 4	525 0 0	338 8 4	
	2. Completion of the well at Mysanagudem	90 0 0	90 0 0	..	90 0 0	
	Total ..	190 0 0	428 8 4	525 0 0	428 8 4	
Chodavaram division ..	Masonry coping to a well at Kannaram	50 0 0	50 0 0	300 0 0	50 0 0	
	Total ..	50 0 0	50 0 0	300 0 0	50 0 0	

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893-94—*cont.*

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NEW WORKS—*cont.*	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
	Buildings—cont.					
Yellavaram division ..	1. Completion of a well at Timmapuram	..	80 0 0	220 0 0	50 0 0	Rs. 80 were spent up to the end of May 1894.
	2. Do. do. at Venkatanagram	300 0 0	..	..	..	
	Miscellaneous.					
	(*a*) Communications	1,000 0 0	37 1 6	..	..	Rs. 37-1-6 were spent up to the end of May.
	(*b*) Buildings	..	87 1 6	..	37 1 6	
	(*c*) Sanitation	650 0 0	930 0 0	..	930 0 0	
	(*d*) Supervision and Miscellaneous	..	182 9 3	..	182 9 3	
	Total, New Works ..	14,740 0 0	11,712 11 10	2,601 13 0	9,521 10 3	
	REPAIRS.					
	Communications.					
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	Repairs to Wudagudiam-Lakkavaram road	200 0 0	200 0 0	..	200 0 0	Rooting out stumps and filling up pits 6 miles 340 yards—Average cost 32·48.
	Repairs to road from Kunavaram to Gannavaram-vagu.	500 0 0	100 0 0	..	100 0 0	
	Total ..	700 0 0	300 0 0	..	300 0 0	
Polavaram division	Upkeep of Kannapuram Jeelugumilli road	210 0 0	210 0 0	..	111 0 0	
Chodavaram do.	Upkeep of Chodavaram-Gokavaram road	500 0 0	4,002 9 8	..	4,002 9 8	
	Upkeep of Chodavaram-Devipatnam road along its whole length.	750 0 0	297 10 6	..	297 10 6	
	Total ..	1,250 0 0	4,300 4 2	..	4,300 4 2	

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893-94—*cont.*

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	REPAIRS—*cont.*	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
	Communications—cont.					
Yellavaram division ..	Metalling and gravelling the road at Potarajugandi ..	500 0 0	333 0 0	..	225 0 0	
	Buildings.					
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	Repairs to Kundalur bungalow	..	50 0 0	..	50 0 0	
Chódavaramu division ..	Do. to the rest-house at Chódavaramu	..	178 10 0	..	178 10 0	
Yellavaram do. ..	Do. do. at Timmapuram	..	190 0 0	..	190 0 0	
	Miscellaneous.					
	(*a*) Communications	..	109 4 10	..	109 4 10	
	(*b*) Buildings	100 0 0	100 0 0	*Nil.* ..	94 5 7	
	(*c*) Sanitation	..	16 2 0	..	7 3 0	Rs. 14-11-0 were spent up to the end of May.
	(*d*) Supervision and Miscellaneous					
	Total, Repairs ..	2,760 0 0	5,787 5 0	..	5,565 11 7	
	Grand Total, New Works and Repairs ..	17,500 0 0	17,500 0 0	..	15,087 5 10	
	ABSTRACT.					
	New Works—Communications	1,3350 0 0	10,584 2 8	..	8,473 1 11	
	Do. Buildings	1,390 0 0	1,128 8 4	..	1,048 8 4	
	Repairs—Communications	2,760 0 0	5,368 11 0	..	5,147 1 7	
	Do. Buildings	..	418 10 0	..	418 10 0	
	Total ..	17,500 0 0	17,500 0 0	..	15,087 5 10	

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893-94—*cont.*

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NEW WORKS—*cont.*	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
	Buildings—cont.					
Yellavaram division ..	1. Completion of a well at Timmapuram	..	80 0 0	220 0 0	50 0 0	Rs. 80 were spent up to the end of May 1894.
	2. Do. do. at Venkatanagram	300 0 0	..	..	..	
	Miscellaneous.					
	(*a*) Communications	1,000 0 0	37 1 6	..	..	Rs. 37-1-6 were spent up to the end of May.
	(*b*) Buildings	..	87 1 6	..	37 1 6	
	(*c*) Sanitation	650 0 0	930 0 0	..	930 0 0	
	(*d*) Supervision and Miscellaneous	..	182 9 3	..	182 9 3	
	Total, New Works ..	14,740 0 0	11,712 11 10	2,601 13 0	9,521 10 3	
	REPAIRS.					
	Communications.					
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	Repairs to Wudagudiam-Lakkavaram road	200 0 0	200 0 0	..	200 0 0	Rooting out stumps and filling up pits 6 miles 340 yards—Average cost 32·48.
	Repairs to road from Kunavaram to Gannavaram-vagu.	500 0 0	100 0 0	..	100 0 0	
	Total ..	700 0 0	300 0 0	..	300 0 0	
Polavaram division	Upkeep of Kannapuram Jeelugumilli road	210 0 0	210 0 0	..	111 0 0	
Chodavaram do.	Upkeep of Chodavaram-Gokavaram road	500 0 0	4,002 9 8	..	4,002 9 8	
	Upkeep of Chodavaram-Devipatnam road along its whole length.	750 0 0	297 10 6	..	297 10 6	
	Total ..	1,250 0 0	4,300 4 2	..	4,300 4 2	

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893-94—*cont.*

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	REPAIRS—*cont.*	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
	Communications—cont.					
Yellavaram division ..	Metalling and gravelling the road at Potarajugandi ..	500 0 0	333 0 0	..	225 0 0	
	Buildings.					
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	Repairs to Kundalur bungalow	..	50 0 0	..	50 0 0	
Chódavaramu division ..	Do. to the rest-house at Chódavaramu	..	178 10 0	..	178 10 0	
Yellavaram do. ..	Do. do. at Timmapuram	..	190 0 0	..	190 0 0	
	Miscellaneous.					
	(*a*) Communications	..	109 4 10	..	109 4 10	
	(*b*) Buildings	100 0 0	100 0 0	*Nil.* ..	94 5 7	
	(*c*) Sanitation	..	16 2 0	..	7 3 0	Rs. 14-11-0 were spent up to the end of May.
	(*d*) Supervision and Miscellaneous					
	Total, Repairs ..	2,760 0 0	5,787 5 0	..	5,565 11 7	
	Grand Total, New Works and Repairs ..	17,500 0 0	17,500 0 0	..	15,087 5 10	
	ABSTRACT.					
	New Works—Communications	1,3350 0 0	10,584 2 8	..	8,473 1 11	
	Do. Buildings	1,390 0 0	1,128 8 4	..	1,048 8 4	
	Repairs—Communications	2,760 0 0	5,368 11 0	..	5,147 1 7	
	Do. Buildings	..	418 10 0	..	418 10 0	
	Total ..	17,500 0 0	17,500 0 0	..	15,087 5 10	

X (*a*).—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of Special Local Funds in the Bhadráchalam taluk of the Gódávari District for the official year 1893–94.

Items.	Amount.	Total.	Remarks.
Road Fund.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Balance on the 1st April 1893	..	3,824 10 2	Closing balance as per special fund account of 1892–93 .. .. RS. A. P. 3,825 5 0
Receipts.			Deduct—Proportinate cost of printing work executed by the Secretariat Press for 1892–93 as per Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 673 of 27th November 1893 .. .. 0 10 10
Collections	1,268 3 8		3,824 10 2
Surplus pound fund	49 4 0		
Collections on account of emoluments to be paid to Patwaries, Patels and Talarees.	4,376 11 7		
Miscellaneous	17 6 0		
Total including balance ..	..	5,701 9 3	
		9,626 3 5	
Expenditure.			
Presidency establishment	25 0 0		
Collector's office establishment	13 13 0		
Proportionate pay and contribution of the Local Audit establishment.. ..	3 7 8		
Scavengering establishment	144 0 0		
Payment to village officers	4,329 15 8		
Construction and repairs of roads	2,500 0 0		
Miscellaneous	5 11 8		
Travelling allowance	0 3 10		
		7,022 3 10	
Balance on the 31st March 1894 ..	..	2,503 15 7	

XI.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the improvement of sanitation in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	Improvement of water-supply.						Total expenditure.	Conservancy of towns and improvement of village-sites.					
	New tanks dug.		New wells sunk.		Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved.			Name of town or village dealt with.	Conservancy.		Expenditure on		
	Number of works.	Cost.	Number of works.	Cost.	Number of works.	Cost.			Hands employed.	Cost.	Laying out streets and drains.	Water-supply.	Other improvements.
				RS.			RS.				RS. A. P.		
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	..	..	2	520	..	..	520	Bhadráchalam	..	..	530 0 0	..	..
								Dommugudem	..	..	400 0 0	..	..
Polavaram division ..	..	..	1	90	..	..	90	Polavaram	..	..	94 5 7	..	..
Chódavaramu do. ..	..	..	1	50	..	..	50	....	..	..	..	..	..
Yallavaram do. ..	..	..	1	80	..	..	80	....	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	5	740	..	..	740	....	..	..	1,024 5 7	..	..
Comparing preceding year, 1892–93	..	..	4	1,140	..	..	1,140	....	..	..	247 0 8	..	..

XII.—Statement showing the Abkári revenue of the Gódávari Agency for the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	System.	Name of farm rented.	Amount of rents.	Number of shops			Demand.		Collection.		Remission.	Balance.	
				at beginning of year.	newly opened during the year.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Arrear.	Current.		Arrear.	Current.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
			RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	Rangewar rental for river-side villages.	Bhadráchalam..	3,370 0 0	17	..	17	..	3,370 0 0	..	3,370 0 0	..	..	..
		Dummagudem..	2,960 0 0	6	..	6	..	2,960 0 0	..	2,960 0 0	..	..	..
		Waddigudem ..	1,516 10 8	8	..	8	..	1,516 10 8	..	1,516 10 8	..	..	..
	Arrack tax at 2 annas per head for villages in the interior.	Koya and Reddi villages.	772 12 0	..	..	..	33 9 0	772 12 0	33 9 0	772 12 0	..	..	..
		Total ..	8,619 6 8	31	..	31	33 9 0	8,619 6 8	33 9 0	8,619 6 8	..	..	..
Polavaram division..	Villagewar ..		6,188 2 0	112	..	112	*1,663 10 3	6,188 2 0	1,575 13 3	5,084 8 8	19 14 6	67 14 6	1,103 9 4
Chódavaramu do. ..	Do. ..		2,216 4 0	58	..	58	905 4 0	2,216 4 0	905 4 0	2,176 4 0	..	..	40 0 0
Yellavaram do. ..	Do. ..		3,434 8 0	111	..	111	2,230 6 9	3,434 8 0	2,022 8 9	2,110 13 0	..	207 14 0	1,323 11 0
		Total for 1893–94.	20,458 4 8	312	..	312	4,832 14 0	20,458 4 8	4,537 3 0	17,991 0 4	19 14 6	275 12 6	2,467 4 4
		Compare 1892–93.	27,014 10 2	203	..	203	732 1 4	26,938 7 8	732 1 4	21,906 9 8	..	..	5,031 14 0

* According to last year's return .. .. RS. A. P. 1,862 10 3
Deduct according to the Treasury Deputy Collector's alteration memorandum communicated. 199 0 0

Since 31st March 1893 .. 1,663 10 3

XIII.—Statement showing the Opium revenue of the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	Number of shops.		Selling price to consumers (tolas per rupee).	Consumption in pounds.				Rents and license fees.	Remarks.
	Sold by auction.	Let on fixed license fees.		1892–93.		1893–94.			
1	2	3	4	5		6		7	8
				LB.	TOALS.	LB.	TOLAS.	RS.	
Bhadráchalam taluk	6	..	3½ tolas a rapee	624	26	597	26½	710	
Polavaram division	8	..	Do.	383	20	466	24½	717	
Chódavaramu do.	11	..	Do.	177	28	296	..	729	
Yellavarama do.	13	..	Do.	1,046	27½	1,518	13	1,671	
Total for 1893–94 ..	38	..	3½ tolas a rupee	....		2,878	25	3,827	
Total for 1892–93 ..	38	..	3½ tolas a rupee	2,232	23½	....		4,828	

XIV.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection, Remission and balance of all sources of revenue in the Gódávari Agency for 1893–94.

Items.	Demand.			Collection.			Remission.	Balance.		
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.		Arrear.	Current.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
I. Land Revenue—										
1. Permanently settled	577 0 0	35,239 5 3	35,816 5 3	577 0 0	33,984 15 4	34,561 15 4	..	..	1,254 5 11	1,254 5 11
2. Land Revenue including miscellaneous cesses.	8,105 1 5	31,185 3 3	39,290 4 8	7,931 12 10	27,000 9 4	34,932 6 2	61 7 10	111 12 9	4,184 9 11	4,296 6 8
3. Quit-rent on service inams ..	236 1 9	712 12 0	948 13 9	236 1 9	465 10 10	701 12 7	..	..	247 1 2	247 1 2
4. Miscellaneous Revenue fines ..	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	..	..	..
Total ..	8,918 3 2	67,140 4 6	76,058 7 8	8,744 14 7	61,454 3 6	70,199 2 1	61 7 10	111 12 9	5,686 1 0	5,797 13 9
II. Abkári including license fees ..	4,832 14 0	20,708 4 8	25,541 2 8	4,537 3 0	18,241 0 4	22,778 3 4	19 14 6	275 12 6	2,467 4 4	2,743 0 10
III. Village cess	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Opium	1,250 12 0	3,827 0 0	5,077 12 0	1,249 12 0	3,204 4 0	4,454 0 0	..	1 0 0	622 12 0	623 12 0
V. Ferries	60 1 4	1,255 1 0	1,315 2 4	60 1 4	1,174 11 2	1,234 12 6	..	..	80 5 10	80 5 10
VI. School, Road and Dák funds ..	..	817 0 0	817 0 0	..	817 0 0	817 0 0	..	..	..	..
VII. Stamps	..	5,889 14 0	5,889 14 0	..	5,889 14 0	5,889 14 0	..	..	..	..
VIII. Forests	..	27,896 10 11	27,896 10 11	..	27,896 10 11	27,896 10 11	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,143 11 4	60,393 14 7	66,537 9 11	5,847 0 4	57,223 8 5	63,070 8 9	19 14 6	276 12 6	3,170 6 4	3,447 2 8
Grand Total ..	15,061 14 6	1,27,534 3 1	1,42,596 1 7	14,591 14 11	1,18,677 11 11	1,33,269 10 10	81 6 4	388 9 3	8,856 7 4	9,245 0 5

XIV (*a*).—Explanatory Memorandum for the variations of figures entered in column 11 of last year's account and column 2 of this year.

	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Land Revenue including Miscellaneous—		
Shown as balance in column 11 of the last year's return	8,108 1 0	
Since deducted by the Treasury Deputy Collector in the adjustment of accounts of Polavaram division	2 15 7	
These figures have been adopted for the current year's return.	8,105 1 5	
Quit-rent on Service Inams—		
Balance as per last year's account	236 2 2	
Deduct in Polavaram division according to the Treasury adjustment	0 0 5	
Figures now adopted ..	236 1 9	
Abkári—		
As per last year's account	5,031 14 0	
Deduct according to the Treasury Adjustment since made ..	199 0 0	
Figures now adopted ..	4,832 14 0	

COCANADA,
9th July 1894.

(Signed) W. J. H. LE FANU,
Government Agent.

XIII.—Statement showing the Opium revenue of the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	Number of shops.		Selling price to consumers (tolas per rupee).	Consumption in pounds.				Rents and license fees.	Remarks.
	Sold by auction.	Let on fixed license fees.		1892–93.		1893–94.			
1	2	3	4	5		6		7	8
				LB.	TOLAS.	LB.	TOLAS.	RS.	
Bhadráchalam taluk	6	..	3½ tolas a rupee	624	26	597	26½	710	
Polavaram division	8	..	Do.	383	20	466	24½	717	
Chódavaramu do.	11	..	Do.	177	28	296	..	729	
Yellavaram do.	13	..	Do.	1,046	27½	1,518	13	1,671	
Total for 1893–94 ..	38	..	3½ tolas a rupee	....		2,878	25	3,827	
Total for 1892–93 ..	38	..	3½ tolas a rupee	2,232	23½	....		4,828	

XIV.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection, Remission and balance of all sources of revenue in the Gódávari Agency for 1893–94.

Items.	Demand.			Collection.			Remission.	Balance.		
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.		Arrear.	Current.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
I. Land Revenue—										
1. Permanently settled	577 0 0	35,239 5 3	35,816 5 3	577 0 0	33,984 15 4	34,561 15 4	..	..	1,254 5 11	1,254 5 11
2. Land Revenue including miscellaneous cesses.	8,105 1 5	31,185 3 3	39,290 4 8	7,931 12 10	27,000 9 4	34,932 6 2	61 7 10	111 12 9	4,184 9 11	4,296 6 8
3. Quit-rent on service inams ..	236 1 9	712 12 0	948 13 9	236 1 9	465 10 10	701 12 7	..	..	247 1 2	247 1 2
4. Miscellaneous Revenue fines ..	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	..	..	..
Total ..	8,918 3 2	67,140 4 6	76,058 7 8	8,744 14 7	61,454 3 6	70,199 2 1	61 7 10	111 12 9	5,686 1 0	5,797 13 9
II. Abkári including license fees ..	4,832 14 0	20,708 4 8	25,541 2 8	4,537 3 0	18,241 0 4	22,778 3 4	19 14 6	275 12 6	2,467 4 4	2,743 0 10
III. Village cess	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Opium	1,250 12 0	3,827 0 0	5,077 12 0	1,249 12 0	3,204 4 0	4,454 0 0	..	1 0 0	622 12 0	623 12 0
V. Ferries	60 1 4	1,255 1 0	1,315 2 4	60 1 4	1,174 11 2	1,234 12 6	..	..	80 5 10	80 5 10
VI. School, Road and Dák funds ..	..	817 0 0	817 0 0	..	817 0 0	817 0 0	..	..	..	..
VII. Stamps	..	5,889 14 0	5,889 14 0	..	5,889 14 0	5,889 14 0	..	..	..	..
VIII. Forests	..	27,896 10 11	27,896 10 11	..	27,896 10 11	27,896 10 11	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,143 11 4	60,393 14 7	66,537 9 11	5,847 0 4	57,223 8 5	63,070 8 9	19 14 6	276 12 6	3,170 6 4	3,447 2 8
Grand Total ..	15,061 14 6	1,27,534 3 1	1,42,596 1 7	14,591 14 11	1,18,677 11 11	1,33,269 10 10	81 6 4	388 9 3	8,856 7 4	9,245 0 5

XIV (*a*).—Explanatory Memorandum for the variations of figures entered in column 11 of last year's account and column 2 of this year.

	RS. A. P.	
Land Revenue including Miscellaneous—		
Shown as balance in column 11 of the last year's return	8,108 1 0	
Since deducted by the Treasury Deputy Collector in the adjustment of accounts of Polavaram division	2 15 7	
These figures have been adopted for the current year's return.	8,105 1 5	
Quit-rent on Service Inams—		
Balance as per last year's account		236 2 2
Deduct in Polavaram division according to the Treasury adjustment		0 0 5
Figures now adopted ..		236 1 9
Abkári—		
As per last year's account		5,031 14 0
Deduct according to the Treasury Adjustment since made ..		199 0 0
Figures now adopted ..		4,832 14 0

COCANADA,
9th July 1894.

(Signed) W. J. H. LE FANU,
Government Agent.

XV.—STATEMENT showing the number of wild animals killed in the Gódávari Agency and the rewards granted during the year 1893–94.

Officer granting the reward.	Tigers.		Panthers.		Bears.		Hyænas.		Total.		Number killed by wild animals.		Remarks.	Three of the cattle died from snake-bite.
	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Persons.	Cattle.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
		Rs.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.				Rs. A. P.				
Special Assistant Agent—														
1. Bhadráchalam Taluk ..	6	350	16	282 0 0	3	15 0 0	..	..	25	647 0 0	4	572		
2. Polavaram division ..	..	..	8	178 0 0	..	..	..	..	8	178 0 0	1	60		
3. Chódavaramu do. ..	3	210	23	334 0 0	4	20 0 0	..	..	30	564 0 0	4	..		
4. Yellavaram do. ..	1	70	5	75 0 0	..	..	..	..	6	145 0 0	6	111		
Total for 1893–94 ..	10	630	52	869 0 0	7	35 0 0	..	..	69	1,534 0 0	15	743		
Total for 1892–93 ..	7	410	38	797 10 0	10	44 9 0	..	..	55	1,252 3 0	17	480 cattle, 16 goats.		

From W. J. H. LE FANU, Esq., Government Agent, Gódávari, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Cocanada, 25th July 1894, Dis. No. 209-Agency.

I have the honour to request that the marginally-noted information may be inserted in column 14 of Statement No. IX forming one of the enclosures of the Agency administration report for 1893–94, bearing No. 182-Agency, dated 9th instant.

In column 14, against—

Bhadráchalam taluk.	20	By the Senior Superintendent of Hill Schools.
Polavaram division..	14	Do. do.

ORDER—dated 6th September 1894, No. 2168, Judicial.

There were no disturbances during 1893–94 in the Agency tracts of Gódávari, the season was favorable, the administration seems to have been satisfactorily conducted and, on the whole, there is little in the report which calls for notice.

2. The Special Assistant should make it his business to visit all the more important places in his charge during the course of the year. This was not done in 1893–94 when the Special Assistant Agent's western tours were almost entirely confined to the course of the river and almost the whole of the central and northern parts of his division were left unvisited. The change of officers forms some, though not a complete, excuse for short touring. The Agent spent only 17 days in the Agency, but a sufficient explanation for this is found in the fact that the charge of the Collectorate was held by four different officers in the course of the year.

3. The statistics relating to Civil and Criminal justice continue to fluctuate largely as the following table shows :—

Year.	Civil Suits and Appeals.			Criminal Cases and Appeals.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Received.	Disposed of.	Pending.
1889–90	355	337	67	374	383	11
1890–91	261	196	47	400	339	72
1891–92	244	336	69	378	425	25
1892–93	339	312	63	374	381	17
1893–94	282	298		448	446	19

The decline in the number of civil cases disproves the opinion expressed in last year's report that the noticeable advance which took place in 1892–93 was the result of greater expedition in disposal. A temporary decline in the timber trade and the absence of the Chódavaramu Munsif for a time seem to have been the main factors in producing the fall in the year under review. The Agent makes no reference in his endorsement to the proposal in paragraph 35 of the report that a process-server should be attached to the Yellavaram Munsif's Court. The large increase in criminal cases occurred in spite of the fact that two of the Magistracies were vacant for a portion of the year. The advance has not been satisfactorily explained but, as the cases seem to have been generally of trifling importance, it is a matter of little moment. The state of the files of both the civil and criminal Courts at the close of the year was decidedly good. The question of the relief of the Polavaram Deputy Tahsildar will be disposed of separately.

4. There were three hospitals and dispensaries at work in the Agency during 1893–94, viz., one at Bhadráchalam (opened in 1882), one at Polavaram (opened in 1891) and one at Chódavaramu (opened in 1894). The total attendance of in- and out-patients at these institutions was 7,094, showing a fair advance upon the corresponding figure for 1892–93. There was a falling off in the attendance at the Polavaram dispensary, for which reasons are assigned in paragraph 44 of the report. These

reasons may be correct, but the hospital assistant's work should be watched. The delay in opening the Chódavaramu institution has been noticed in separate proceedings. It appears that the hospital assistant posted to this place is a Náyar who knows no Telugu; this certainly seems a most unsuitable appointment and the Surgeon-General will be requested to report whether no other arrangement was feasible. It is not likely that Government will be able for some time to come to sanction the establishment of a dispensary at Kunavaram or Waddigudem but the Surgeon-General will report on the proposal to supply Addatigala with a hospital assistant. The Government notes, however, in this connection, that the Agent and the Special Assistant assume that Addatigala is more unhealthy than Yellavaram; but the correspondence read in G.O., dated 16th March 1893, No. 574, Judicial, does not bear out this view. The Surgeon-General's attention will also be invited to paragraph 50 of the report.

5. The Government cannot agree with the Agent in thinking that the system of paying vaccinators by results which was sanctioned in G.O., dated 23rd May 1892, No. 963, Judicial, has proved a success, for the number of vaccine operations has fallen since its introduction from 4,137 in 1891–92 to 4,011 in 1892–93 and 3,723 in 1893–94. In view of the special inducements offered to vaccinators in the Agency tracts and of the comparative strength of the vaccinating staff, the figures for the year under review (620 cases per man) must be regarded as unsatisfactory. The fall is not sufficiently accounted for by temporary vacancies among the vaccinators and it is clear that they need closer supervision and severer treatment. The suspicion expressed by Government in reviewing the report for 1892–93 that the returns showing percentages of success are not correct is confirmed by the remarks in paragraph 55 of the report for 1893–94. The arrangement whereby the Deputy Inspector of Rajahmundry is to spend 18 weeks in the Agency seems suitable and it is hoped that an improvement will result therefrom, but the Government cannot approve the proposal in paragraph 60 (if this is what is meant) that the Revenue officers should be relieved of all responsibility for the work of the vaccinators. The Deputy Inspector cannot possibly check the vaccinators' work completely in 18 weeks and constant and close supervision by the Agency staff is essential. The system of remuneration by results may be continued during the current official year but, unless much better results are shown in the report for 1894–95, it will be discontinued. It is presumed that the proposal in the concluding portion of paragraph 58 of the Special Assistant Agent's report will have the consideration of the Agent.

6. The statistics relating to education are, on the whole, satisfactory, the average daily attendance having risen from 1,078 to 1,143 and the number of pupils belonging to aboriginal races having also increased. One hundred and two visits seem to have been paid to the 68 schools by Educational officers, but the Special Assistant inspected only 15 institutions against 24 in 1892–93 and it does not appear that the Junior Superintendent of Hill Schools made any visits at all; this latter point should be reported upon. There was a considerable increase in the number of pupils found qualified for results grants (615 against 449), but no information has been given as to the number of results-grant schools which were not examined during the year, nor as to the number which, having been examined, did not receive during the year the grants they had earned. Particulars as to these points should be given in future. The Agent does not allude to the proposal to establish a lower secondary school at Polavaram. Paragraph 70 of the report will be considered by the Director of Public Instruction who can address Government on the subject if he thinks necessary. With reference to the remark in paragraph 73, it is impossible for the Inspectress of Girls' Schools to visit such small and out-of-the-way institutions as those referred to. The Special Assistant Agent should inspect them as frequently as he can, keep a careful watch upon their management, and encourage as far as lies in his power attendance at them.

7. The expenditure on public works was, practically, up to the allotment except in Yellavaram, where a large shortfall occurred, the cause of which has not been adequately explained. The most important works under construction during 1893–94 were the Kannupuram-Polavaram and Chódavaramu-Geddada roads under "New works" and the upkeep of the Chódavaramu-Gokavaram road under "Repairs."

Considerable progress is said to have been made with the buildings at Chódavaramu and Addatigala the construction of which was sanctioned in G.O., dated 8th September 1893, No. 1834, Judicial; but, as no reference is made to them in Statement X, it is presumed that they were not taken in hand until after the 31st March last. In his letter read in G.O., dated 3rd December 1890, No. 1923, Judicial, the Agent spoke of a road scheme which had been sanctioned in 1883 and Government thereon observed that Mr. Happell presumably referred to certain proposals which received general approval in G.O., dated 24th December 1883, No. 3385, Judicial, and called for a detailed list of Agency roads. This list was recorded in G.O., dated 12th February 1892, No. 277, Judicial, but, when submitting it, the Agent did not distinctly affirm the correctness of the presumption in G.O., dated 3rd December 1890, No. 1923, Judicial. There seems, however, no doubt that Mr. Happell's meaning was as surmised by Government and the Agent will be requested to submit a report showing clearly the progress made in carrying out the scheme of 1883 and to state whether, in his opinion, it needs any modification. The most convenient method of indicating the present condition of the roads will be by marking on the ordinary tour-map the extensions and alterations which have taken place in the lines of communication since its preparation was ordered in G.O., dated 12th February 1892, No. 277, Judicial. The proposal in paragraph 12 of the Agent's endorsement to re-allot the sum of Rs. 2,172 during the current year has been disposed of in G.O., dated 18th August 1894, No. 628, Financial. The estimates for the Special Assistant's residence at Polavaram were approved in G.O., dated 2nd March 1894, No. 517, Judicial. It is presumed that the vexed question of the site has been settled and that the work will be taken in hand shortly.

8. Paragraphs 5, 6, 85–89, 96–98, 102 and 107 of the report and paragraphs 14, 17 and 19 of the Agent's endorsement will be considered in the Revenue Department. With regard to the remarks in paragraph 20 of the Agent's endorsement, it is observed that Government left it, in G.O., dated 27th July 1893, No. 1510, Judicial, to the Agent to negotiate for the purchase of an elephant, subject merely to a report to Government of the proposed price. The Agent does not say what negotiations were entered into or what price was offered by Mr. Wynne; if he thinks the sum offered was too small he is at liberty to raise it.

9. The Special Assistant's attention should be drawn to G.O., dated 13th November 1889, No. 912, Public.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Government Agent, Gódávari.
" Agent to the Governor, Ganjám.
" " " " Vizagapatam.
" Revenue Department.
" Financial Department.
" Public Works Department.
" Local and Municipal Department.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Inspector-General of Police.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Accountant-General.
Copy to the Honorable the Chief Justice, with C.L.

Exd. A. Raiett.

Govt. of {1894} Madras.

JUDICIAL.

No. 2464 dtd October 1894
Communicated to the Supt Engr I Circle

1st C & B B.
Dn

Issued

Read. *Encl.*

G.O., 6th Sept. 1894, No. 2168.

SEPTEMBER.

I. Circle

Godavari Agency.

Reviewing the report on the administration of the — for the year 1893–94.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers :—

From C. G. SPENCER, Esq., Acting Special Assistant Agent, Gódávari District, to the Government Agent, Gódávari District, dated Rajahmundry, 2nd July 1894, No. 333.

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5. The want of a sub-treasury at Polavaram necessitates the sending of all the bills of my office and those of the Deputy Tahsildar to Tallapudi, a distance of about 12 miles, to be cashed, and village servants are in the habit of taking their remittance lists to Polavaram to be checked before depositing the collections in the sub-treasury.

6. This inconvenience is likely to be aggravated by the proposed transfer of the head-quarters of the Yernagúdem Tahsildar to Kovvur, which is 20 miles off. It may be overcome by constituting Polavaram an independent sub-treasury, and the entertainment of a second-class shroff on Rs. 10 would probably be sufficient for its working for the present.

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Govt. of {1894} Madras.

JUDICIAL.

No. 2464 dtd 4th October 1894
Communicated to the Supt. Engr. I Circle

1st C.H.B.
Dn

Issued

Read. *Encl.*

G.O., 6th Sept. 1894, No. 2168.

SEPTEMBER.

Sd. I Circle

Godavari Agency.

Reviewing the report on the administration of the — for the year 1893-94.

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33. The absence of grave crimes is most remarkable.

34. *Civil.*—Compared with last year, statement VI shows a fall both in the number of suits for disposal and in that disposed of. The decrease on the file of the Chodavaram Munsif is attributed to the vacancy in that office for some time, and the Polavaram Munsif reports that the decrease on his file is partly due to natural fluctuations and partly to the falling off in the timber trade during the withdrawal of the Forest Department from the Agency.

35. There is a marked increase on the Yellavaram Munsif's file which is likely to continue on the removal of his office to Addatigala, and the necessity to appoint a process-server has therefore been represented by that officer.

36. My file has shown an increase both in original and appeal suits, the first being due partly to the Special Assistant Agent having been invested with original powers and partly to the institution by hill chiefs of several suits of a petty nature in my court.

37. The pendency of 16 original suits at the end of the year is owing to the fact that I was obliged to be in camp in Yellavaram division in March, which is the best month for travelling, and to the fact that parties and witnesses will not come such a long distance as Timmapuram is from Polavaram.

38. Most of the suits on my file come from Polavaram division, and it is difficult enough to secure the attendance of witnesses on the day of hearing even when my court is held at Polavaram itself.

39. The criminal and civil work that falls to the disposal of the Deputy Tahsildar of Polavaram is more than one man can efficiently cope with in addition to heavy divisional work.

40. In revenue work and the care of road works, &c., he has only the assistance of one Revenue Inspector, whereas in Bhadráchalam taluk, an unsurveyed and unsettled division consisting principally of zemindari villages, there are three Revenue Inspectors. In Polavaram division there are more settled villages than elsewhere in the Agency, which makes it necessary for the Deputy Tahsildar to spend much of his time in camp. I have reported to you on a petition complaining of the difficulties connected with the administration of civil justice by an itinerant officer. I now enclose a statement showing the quantity and nature of the civil work performed by the Deputy Tahsildar during the past four years. It will be seen from this that the receipts under the heads of stamp duty and process fees average Rs. 2,065, an amount which would be sufficient to cover the cost of appointing a separate District Munsif on a pay of Rs. 100 per mensem in addition to the present civil establishment as shown below :—

Munsif on	Rs.	100 × 12 =	1,200	Proposed establishment.
Two peons at	„	6=72 × 2 =	144	
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Four process-servers ..	„	6=24 × 12 =	288	
		Total ..	2,052	

41. Polavaram with its growing timber trade as well as Gutala and Jeelugumilli are great centres of litigation, so that I do not think a future decrease in the stamp revenue need be apprehended. If thought advisable, the Munsif's jurisdiction might be increased so as to empower him to try suits up to the value of Rs. 500, or instead he might be invested with magisterial powers over a certain class of cases and thus set the Deputy Tahsildar more free to attend to his other duties.

42. *Dispensaries.*—The most satisfactory feature of the statistics furnished in statement VII is the growing popularity of the Bhadráchalam hospital. A change of hospital assistant has in no way diminished its success. The roofing of the two

in-patient sheds, one of which is set apart for the use of the police, is sadly in want of repairs. The building of a new ward will very shortly be taken in hand by the Department of Public Works now that I have reported on the site.

43. The Tahsildar of Bhadráchalam represents the great necessity that exists for a dispensary at Kunavaram or Waddigudem for the benefit of the people on the Rékapalle side of the taluk and for the Forest, Police and Post office officials of Kunavaram, who now have to go 32 miles for medical aid. I can only say that I have no doubt that if Government is prepared to entertain the proposal, it will confer a great boon on the people of that neighbourhood, the Rékapalle side of the taluk being far more unhealthy than Bhadráchalam and Dummagudam.

44. The decrease in the number of admissions at the Polavaram dispensary is reported by the Deputy Tahsildar to have been due to the appointment of a Christian as the hospital assistant, several Brahmins being unwilling to take medicines from his hands. It is strange that the inhabitants of a village externally so filthy should be such sticklers for ceremonial cleanliness. I think the falling off may also be partly due to the more favorable state of public health.

45. The dispensary sanctioned for Chodavaram in G.O., dated 18th October 1892, No. 1978, was opened at that place on February 22nd, 1894.

46. The event was somewhat premature, for there was no Government building ready at the time for the hospital assistant despatched thither by the Medical department, nor was there any house available for rent. The necessary furniture was not made and medicines were only obtained by stopping a supply on its way to some other dispensary. Moreover the experiment of sending a Nair from Malabar, who did not know a word of Telugu, to a place where there was no one who could speak to him either in his own language or in English, was at best an experiment of doubtful expediency.

47. However it is gratifying to learn from the Deputy Tahsildar's report that the attendance of patients up to the close of the year amounted already to 295.

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51. *Vaccination.*—The necessary statistics regarding the work performed by the vaccine establishment during the year are contained in statement VIII. There is a decrease of 288 in the total number of persons vaccinated when compared with last year's returns, and the percentage of successful cases has fallen from 89 35 to 89·1.

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54. The work done by the three vaccinators in Polavaram division is unsatisfactory. The total number of cases vaccinated is 1,040 against 751 of last year, while the number of successful cases is 821 against 638. The probationer only worked 297 days as he was ill for some time in September and subsequently was engaged in a course of training in the District Surgeon's office to fit himself for the management of a calf-depôt. The Rékapalle vaccinator returned from leave in June, but again fell ill and took leave in December upon which the probationer was put to act for him up to the close of the year. His total of working days in the year amounts to 256.

55. The local fund vaccinator began work on 10th July and spent 265 days in this division. Such being the explanation for the short work done, the fall in the percentage of successful cases from 81·69 to 78·9 is attributed by the Deputy Tahsildar to the bad quality of the lymph supplied. If this be so, it is difficult to understand how such excellent results were obtained in Bhadráchalam, which is further removed from the source of supply. The Deputy Inspector has moreover lately reported that a very large proportion of the cases in this division, passed as successful by the Deputy Tahsildar and the Revenue Inspector soon after the operations were made, have at a subsequent date been rejected by him as unsuccessful.

56. For Chodavaram division also the returns exhibit unsatisfactory results. Out of 460 cases vaccinated 421 were successful, whereas last year the numbers were 818 and 756, respectively. The percentage fell from 92·43 to 91·52. First-class vaccinator S. Kondalrow was transferred to the plains on reduction in August as the Deputy Inspector of Vaccination had detected falsification of his returns. R. Bapanayya, who took his place, worked till the end of September when he was invalided by the District Surgeon for further service. The post was then again vacant till 26th January.

57. In Yellavaram division a marked improvement is noticeable, operations having risen in number from 650 to 983 and successful cases from 591 to 936, and the percentage of 95 is particularly praiseworthy. The vaccinator, Abdul Razack, worked the whole year with the exception of 15 days' sick leave. His results seem to have been obtained mostly in the Government villages in the south of the division, for I found vaccination very backward in Dutsarti and Guditeru muttas.

58. The people in those northern parts admitted that small-pox had been rife among them; yet vaccination was so much a novelty and an object of alarm to them that the vaccinator whom I made to accompany me had much difficulty in getting any cases. The Deputy Tahsildar represents that the great area of this division demands the appointment of a second vaccinator.

59. In G.O., No. 1828, dated 7th September 1893, Government has declined to appoint a separate Deputy Inspector of Vaccination for the agency, and has ordered a redistribution of the charges of the existing establishment of Deputy Inspectors in the district. Under this arrangement the Deputy Inspector of Rajahmundry has been given the entire charge of the agency with instructions from the District Surgeon to spend a clear 18 weeks' period there.

60. The Deputy Inspector accordingly visited the agency during the last part of the year, commencing 26th February by which time most of the checking of cases had been finished by the local revenue officers. Under the existing arrangements, this work has been done partly by revenue officers and partly by the deputy inspector. The present deputy inspector has very recently asked me to place all the vaccinators under his sole supervision, and I see no objection to the proposal, provided he can undertake to check the necessary 50 per cent. of cases in the short time at his disposal.

61. Sanction was given in G.O., dated 13th October 1893, No. 2141, Judicial, to another year's trial of the scheme of paying remuneration to the agency vaccinators for extra work done. The Bhadráchalam vaccinator has earned a remuneration of Rs. 60–8–0 by this means, a fact which demonstrates the success of the experiment in that taluk at least, and the Tahsildar accordingly recommends that the order be made permanent so far as his taluk is concerned. I am inclined to think that the success of the scheme depends more upon individuals than localities, and I therefore recommend its trial generally for another year.

62. In order to secure a better supply of fresh lymph, sanction has been obtained in G.O., dated 20th July 1893, No. 685, Financial, to start a calf depôt at Polavaram, and the probationary vaccinator has been trained by the District Surgeon in its management. The opening of the depôt is now only delayed by the non-arrival of the instruments indented for.

63. I have given particular directions to my Sub-divisional officers to see that all kurnams furnish a list of unprotected children in their villages. When this is done and good lymph supplied, I think better results may be promised for next year.

64. *Education—Statement No. IX.*—Steady progress was the characteristic feature of the past year so far as education is concerned. The total number of pupils on the rolls at the close of the year was 1,695, an increase of nearly 100 over last year's total. Average daily attendance also improved from 1,078 to 1,143.

65. *Secondary schools.*—There is no falling off in the lower secondary school at Bhadráchalam. There is one pupil less on the rolls, but attendance has improved by one. Seventy boys were present at the Assistant Inspector's inspection and the results were pretty fair. This school is now as full as it can be, and an extension of the building has been proposed for the accommodation of the primary classes. A gymnastic instructor has been sanctioned and a suitable candidate for the post will be sent to Madras for training. A well near the school is much wanted.

66. Polavaram deserves to have a lower secondary school. Proposals were made last year, but the step was postponed owing to the insufficient number of pupils fit to enter the fifth-standard class. This objection, however, would probably soon disappear with the appointment of a Matriculate to be headmaster.

67. *Salary-result schools.*—Two new schools have been opened at Dondangi and Rámachandrapuram in Chodavaram division. The former is attended by Koyas and Reddies.

68. The schools at Nadikudi and Pedamattapalli being pronounced failures have been closed, and in their place, new schools have been opened at Narsapur and Pochavaram. New schools at Etipalli and Bodulur have been proposed and that at Narsapur will probably have to be transferred to Yetipaka as it is not doing well.

69. Regular inspections were made by the two Hill Superintendents and by my Sub-divisional officers also whenever they could conveniently do so in the course of their general touring.

70. At Jaddangi and Rajavommangi in Yellavaram division where the schools are very poorly attended, I spoke to all the people and made them promise to send their children to school. It is to be regretted that no allotment was made for prizes this year. At successful schools like that at Lagarai which is attended almost exclusively by aboriginal races, presents of a few cloths to the boys who passed at the Assistant Inspector's examination would be a suitable encouragement. Illiterate parents will ever be indifferent to their children's mental advancement and future interests so long as they can find a use for them in tending cattle or helping the work of cultivation; and until those pupils who do well are certain to be rewarded or some compulsory system such as is in force in the Central Provinces is adopted, attendance will, I fear, always remain a standing difficulty among these hill schools.

71. So far as funds permit, attempts are being made to improve accommodation. A new school has been built at Addatigala and repairs have been carried out to those already existing at Parnasala, Kunavaram, Waddigudem and Purushottapatam. Substantial buildings have been proposed for Polavaram and Gutala primary schools.

Result schools.—Of these there are 8 aided and 7 unaided schools, while last year 5 were aided and 9 unaided. Their numbers are generally very small, but their attendance is proportionately good.

72. The night schools at Polavaram and Guditeru have been converted into salary-result schools as temporary experiments.

73. *Girls' schools.*—These have done well, especially at Polavaram and Bhadráchalam, where the teachers are painstaking and popular. I am informed that these schools are never visited by the Inspectress of Schools, which is a pity, considering that they deserve encouragement.

74. *Public Works—Statement No. X.*—The total allotment for the year was Rs. 17,500, out of which Rs. 15,087 were spent at the close of the year.

75. The Tahsildar of Bhadráchalam and the Deputy Tahsildar of Chodavaram spent the whole of the amounts finally allotted for their sub-divisions, namely, Rupees 2,500 and Rs. 6,878–10–0, respectively.

76. The Deputy Tahsildar of Polavaram left a sum of Rs. 240–8–5 unspent out of Rs. 3,321–6–0 finally allotted to the works in his charge.

77. Of this small balance, Rs. 135–14–0 were savings made after measurement of actual work done on the Kannapuram-Polavaram road.

78. The allotment for Yellavaram division was Rs. 4,800, out of which Rupees 2,627–14–3 were spent at the close of the year. The Deputy Tahsildar having drawn the balance on abstract contingent bills, and having applied for a renewal of sanction for the same, did not recredit it to chitta on 31st March but has continued to spend it. The amount spent by him up to 31st May is noted in the remarks column. This is the only division in the agency where there is skilled supervision of works, the Revenue Inspector of Yellavaram having been formerly employed as a tank overseer and trained in the Public Works Department, so that whatever sum is spent is generally sure to be well spent. It is, however, most unsatisfactory that almost half of the allotment should not have been utilised by the end of the year, and the Deputy Tahsildar's subsequent procedure was very irregular and will cause some confusion in the accounts.

79. To avoid further correspondence, I must now request that sanction be renewed for the whole balance of Rs. 2,172–1–9, and I will see that it is all spent without further delay.

80. In Chodavaram and Polavaram divisions the works are mostly given out on contract and their progress supervised as far as possible by the Deputy Tahsildars and their Revenue Inspectors for want of a special establishment.

81. In this way 12 miles of the Kannapuram-Polavaram road have been completed during the past year and made passable for bandies at all seasons. Jungle has been cleared, stumps uprooted, side drains cut and slopes levelled. The last three miles of this road to Polavaram, which have yet to be completed, will require a very large expenditure to render the track passable in winter, as the soil is bad and the land from its low level is subject to overflow from neighbouring hill streams.

82. In Chodavaram division the principal expenditure was made in repairing the Chodavaram-Gokavaram road. It is of vital importance to keep this, the principal road in the agency, in good order. In October last I found it almost impassable for country carts in places, and it was therefore necessary to transfer money from the Chodavaram-Devipatnam road and from the new works beyond Geddada. Sitapalli vagu at a place about three miles from Chodavaram ought to be bridged, as I am informed that after heavy rains it cannot be forded. In the event of any disturbance, it would be most awkward to find our communications with the whole of the Rampa country cut off for days. The work would probably cost more than the Maderu bridge and would require professional skill that revenue officers do not possess, and it has therefore been always postponed hitherto.

83. In G.O., dated 8th September 1893, No. 1834, Judicial, sanction was given to the erection of building for the office and establishment of the Deputy Tahsildars of Chodavaram and Yellavaram at Chodavaram and Addatigala. Estimates were drawn up for Rs. 7,494, and as soon as sanction was received the works were promptly taken in hand and are now approaching completion.

84. *Sanitary works.*—The Kundulur well alluded to in the report for 1892–93 was completed and a new well sunk at Pedamattapalli in Bhadráchalam taluk. The latter still needs to be revetted. Wells are completed at Mysanagudem, Kannaram, and Timmapuram in the other three divisions, and the main streets of Polavaram, Bhadráchalam and Dummagudem were improved.

85. *Abkári.*—Statement No. XII gives the required information under this head. There is a decrease in the total revenue to the extent of Rs. 6,556–6–2. This is due partly to the want of competition among the bidders in Chodavaram division, but principally to the introduction of the tree-tax system into 27 villages in Polavaram division and 4 in Chodavaram which from their size and proximity to the plains were considered suitable. There has thus been no loss but rather a diversion of revenue. No complaints have been raised against the change, except in a small hamlet called Palacherla which was found to consist entirely of hillmen. I referred the matter to you and you decided that it was too insignificant to make an exception in this one case after the system had been so thoroughly discussed prior to its application.

86. In the course of the recent jamabandi, I discovered that in certain Koya and Reddi villages the temptation to sub-rent the village to professional distillers from the plains had again been too strong for them, and in a few cases I put up such villages to auction as a warning to them in future not to abuse the abkári privileges conceded to them by Government. Some of the villagers in Yellavaram division complained to me of the bad quality of arrack which the renters manufacture from rice or jaggery, but you have said that there is nothing to prevent the use of rice for the purpose of distilling liquor.

87. Five shops in Polavaram division that were found to be within 5 miles of the border of Hyderabad territory were ordered to be closed this year, but by your order, No. 205–Eng., dated 4th December 1893, they were allowed to be re-opened for the reason that the Government of the Nizam had failed as yet to make a similar concession on their side.

88. *Opium.*—The decrease of Rs. 1,001 in opium rents as shown in Statement No. XIII is reported to have been due to combination and absence of competition among the bidders and to the high prices charged by importers set against the cheap rates at which opium has to be retailed in the agency. At the same time, it will be observed there has been an increase in the quantity consumed.

89. The renter of Guditeru, on being accused by the people of that place of neglect to open a shop there, complained to me that some persons had been illicitly importing and selling opium in that mutta; but he was unable to prove his assertion. In spite of my warning he has again this year failed to open his shop and it has been ordered to be resold at his risk.

90. *Police.*—The redistribution of police charges proposed by the Inspector-General and approved by Government in its order No. 121, dated 22nd January 1894, has been carried out in the past year. Generally its effect, so far as the agency is concerned, is the abolition of the Rékapalle division and the formation of two new divisions with Addatigala and Polavaram as the Inspector's head-quarters, thus making their charges to correspond better with the jurisdictions of the Agency Sub-Magistrates. It is too early to pronounce upon the working of the scheme, but it seems certain that discipline will be improved thereby. The Superintendent was very regular in his inspections, and there were no complaints made by hillmen against the police.

91. *Disturbances.*—There were none.

In Bhadráchalam taluk a rumour has gained ground among the inland hill villages that the servants of the Gódávari Coal Company are about to sacrifice human beings in order to ensure the success of their undertaking. Mr. Phillips, the Manager of the Company, had a narrow escape from a murderous assault made apparently under the influence of this belief on one occasion when he lost his way while riding home by night from Kunavaram. As I have already reported fully to you on the subject, no further mention is called for here.

92. *Boundary disputes.*—The old dispute between Bandivarigudem and Jeelugumilli, which both Mr. Miller and Mr. Gillman went into so thoroughly, having been again referred back to be decided under the Boundary Act, I went over all the ground, heard more evidence, and finally disposed of the matter last December. My decision has been communicated to you. I am informed that the Forest Settlement-officer has since made an independent inquiry and a separate decision in the same matter in connection with a proposed reserve in the neighbourhood.

93. With Mr. Wynne's approval, I also proceeded to enquire into the dispute between Ramacherlagudem and Jangareddigudem as rioting was reported to be imminent. This dispute is between the two zemindari estates of Lakkavaram and Borrampalem and was alluded to in the administration report of 1891–92 as being on

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the point of being settled by the Head Assistant Collector. It appears, however, that the Head Assistant Collector did nothing beyond referring one of the parties to a civil suit and that this advice was not listened to. I have now seen the place and recorded all the evidence, and shall give my decision in a few days' time under the Boundary Act.

94. At Mulakanapalli, in Bhadráchalam taluk, a complaint was made by the villagers that the surveyor deputed by the Central Provinces Government to cut the boundary line between Cherla and Bhadráchalam had wrongly included some of their village lands. I understand that you have been in correspondence with the Chief Commissioner of Nagpur, but I am unaware whether the error has been rectified.

95. The zemindarni of Borrampalem brought a suit in the Court of the Rajahmundry District Munsif against some Government ryots of Matanagudem in Polavaram division, including Government as a party to the action in consequence of a decision as to boundary given by Mr. Miller when Head Assistant. After an exhaustive enquiry into the value of the property on an issue framed as to jurisdiction, the plaint has been returned for presentation in the proper court.

96. *Forests.*—The vexed question as to the forest policy to be pursued in the Agency tracts of this district raised by Mr. Gillman's report on the disquietening effect that the extensive reservations were producing on the population in Yellavaram and elsewhere led to a peremptory order being issued by Government on August 1st to exclude all forest officials from the Agency pending the decision of the matter.

97. In order to arrive at a satisfactory conclusion, Mr. Arundel, member of the Board of Revenue, was deputed to visit the district, and in October last the District Forest-officer and I accompanied him and Mr. Peet, the Conservator, on two tours made up the river to Bhadráchalam and by road to Chodavaram to inspect the possible routes by which timber might be exported from Rampa. The investigation into the question of over-reservation in Yellavaram division was made by the District Forest-officer and me in February and March as ordered and our joint report on all the finally reserved, notified and newly proposed forests has lately been submitted to you; therefore no further remarks are needed here. The amended transit rules proposed by Mr. Arundel for Bhadráchalam taluk under sections 35 and 36 of the Forest Act have been introduced and the Government of India have since given their consent to the application of certain sections of the Act to Rampa. At the end of February orders were passed readmitting the Forest Department into the Agency with the exception of Rampa only. During the absence of forest officials from the Agency, many of the inhabitants of river-side villages in Polavaram division, who make their livelihood by wood-cutting, complained that they were starving owing to their inability to obtain permits for cutting timber and to their fear of prosecution if they attempted to cut without permits. Subsequently when it came to be generally realized that the issue of permits was in abeyance and that there were no restrictions on cutting, considerable damage was done to some of the best teak reserves near Marlagudem, and some proprietors who possess forests of their own took the opportunity to issue permits for the export of timber out of all proportion to the timber-producing capacities of their own estates.

98. The Rampa muttadars whom I have met are only anxious to know when they may expect to receive the compensation promised on resumption of their forests.

99. *Destruction of Wild Beasts.*—Statement XV gives the number of wild animals killed for which rewards were paid. Both the rewards paid and depredations done exceed those of the previous year. In 1891 Mr. Happell issued orders to the effect that full rewards should be granted for all tigers and panthers killed in traps in Rampa with a view to encourage the maintenance of these traps in proper order, but by your order, D. No. 692-Acc., dated 28th February 1894, you have now authorized me to use my discretion in every case.

100. *Miscellaneous.*—(1) The following muttadars and mokhasadars died within the year under report:—

Kulla Abbayi Reddi, Muttadar of Vemulakonda.
Matta Swamireddi, Muttadar of Maredumilli.
Murla Jogireddi, Muttadar of Geddada.
Kondamadati Lingareddi Garu, Mokhasadar of Ravilanka.

101. The last named though advanced in years was induced by his religious advisers to undertake a pilgrimage. He was taken ill at Cocanada and died at Rajahmundry on 2nd February 1894. There was no better known name in the Gódávari Agency than that of Lingareddi of Kondamodalu, and his services at the time of the fituri will not be forgotten.

102. I have reported about the raising of rents and levy of a pullari tax in Pandrapole mutta and the discontent among tenants engendered thereby. I discovered that the Peta proprietor had been indulging in a similar practice.

103. The Gódávari Coal Company has continued its prospecting operations, having procured costly boring plant from America for the purpose. The best coal is found to lie under the river-bed and some of the most promising seams are spoiled by unexpected flows. Coal is being raised now in small quantities and consumed on the works. Within another year operations will probably commence on a more extensive scale and a regular export may be anticipated.

104. The villages of Waddigudem and Rachagompalli were partially destroyed by fire last year. In connection with the latter fire, a criminal complaint was instituted against Mr. Phillips, Engineer of the Gódávari Coal Company, who was alleged to have worked an engine too close to thatched huts.

105. The villagers have not availed themselves of your permission to rebuild their houses with timber cut from Government jungles.

106. Sixty-two villages formerly in Rajahmundry and Yernagudem taluks but not scheduled at the time of the original notification have been formally exempted by the Government of India from the operation of the Income-tax Act.

107. The Act might well be extended to the larger villages of Polavaram and Bhadráchalam inhabited by merchants who carry on a great timber-trade with Rajahmundry and make their residence in these places in order to escape taxation. It would not affect the genuine hill tribes.

108. Postal extensions have been made to Devipatnam and Indukoorpeta. A Telegraph office at Polavaram is a desideratum.

109. The three elephants are well. The purchase of a fourth, though sanctioned by Government, has not yet been made.

110. The Agency map with tracings of the Special Assistant Agent's tours is attached.

No. 182-Agency.

Submitted to Government together with the usual statements and map in which the Agency tours made by the Government Agent and his Covenanted Assistant are marked.

2. Having joined the district only a week prior to the close of the official year under report there is nothing I can say from personal knowledge. As the Special Assistant Agent's report speaks for itself, I simply submit a few remarks on certain paragraphs which are in need of them.

3. Among officers who held the office of Government Agent in the year under report Mr. Wynne only made some Agency touring. He took two trips into the Agency and his tour notes are herewith submitted, wherein it is explained why he could not spend longer time in the Agency.

4. During my Agency tour in May last, when I spent about three weeks among the Polavaram hills, I visited Polavaram and saw the site already selected for the Special Assistant Agent's building. I could not approve of it as it was subject to floods and a sink of miasma. I cannot understand what my predecessors can have been doing in selecting this site and overlooking another which I have chosen, and of which, with a slight variation, the Superintending Engineer has approved. So far as any site in the Agency can be so, the new site will be healthy and airy.

5. Two of the 57 days referred to in paragraph 7 of the Special Assistant Agent's report and 4 out of 108 days as per paragraph 8 are omitted in statement II as they were spent at Rajahmundry but not in Agency touring.

6. It is mentioned in paragraph 33 of the report that the absence of grave crimes is most remarkable. The Special Assistant Agent has apparently omitted to note that a person committed to the Agency sessions in the year under report was convicted, by Mr. Wynne, of culpable homicide not amounting to murder under section 304, Indian Penal Code, and sentenced to three years' rigorous imprisonment.

7. I am giving my attention to the Special Assistant Agent's proposal in paragraph 40 of his report to arrange for the disposal of the heavy civil work in the Polavaram division. I have called for certain statistics to see if most of the suits in the division, in which hill people are not concerned, do not belong to Polavaram, Gutala and other litigious villages which are in every respect equivalent to those in the ordinary tracts. It was suggested to me to appoint a Special Agency Munsif under clause 2, rule I, of the Agency Rules without additional cost to the State, and the proposal was to make the Coringa Sea Customs Superintendent temporarily an extra Munsif. It is not necessary to discuss this proposal. My opinion is that it will be necessary to have a Special Munsif all the year round. I hope that Government will be willing to pay for him. I do not agree with Mr. Spencer that he should also have magisterial powers, for I think that he will have enough civil work to keep him going. He might, however, exercise magisterial powers whilst the Deputy Tahsildar is on tour. In connection with this question I shall also consider if the Shroff asked for in paragraph 6 of the report and another Revenue Inspector for the Polavaram division are absolutely necessary.

8. The Special Assistant Agent's letter referred to in paragraph 42 regarding the construction of another six-bed ward in the Bhadráchalam dispensary has been sent to the Superintending Engineer for the amendment of the estimate accordingly.

9. On a proposal made by Mr. Higgens for the opening of dispensaries at Chodavaram and Yellavaram it is remarked thus in paragraph 6 of G.O., dated 13th August 1892, No. 1486, Judicial:—

"Paucity of funds unfortunately prevents any large increase in the number of dispensaries, but the Agent is at liberty to address Government on the subject of posting a medical subordinate at Chodavaram."

No dispensary is yet sanctioned for the Yellavaram division. As the headquarters of the Deputy Tahsildar of the division has been since changed to Addatigala, which is as unhealthy as Chódavaramu and as his office will soon be removed to that place, the buildings being ready, the necessity for a dispensary at Addatigala is obvious. It will be well to have a dispensary also at Kunavaram as proposed in paragraph 43, but it is not so needed as that at Addatigala.

10. As the scheme referred to in paragraph 61 of paying remuneration to the Agency vaccinators for extra work done is attended with success, I agree with the Special Assistant Agent in applying for sanction for another year's trial.

11. The want of a well near the lower secondary school at Bhadráchalam referred to in paragraph 65 will be duly considered when I go in that direction.

12. Out of the unspent balance of Rs. 2,413, which lapsed at the close of the official year under report, the Special Assistant Agent's request for the renewal of sanction of Rs. 2,172, the balance of the Yellavaram division, has my full support. This will, of course, be in addition to the Agency civil works grant of Rs. 15,000 for the current year (1894–95) sanctioned in G.O., dated 17th November 1893, No. 1148, Financial.

13. The difficulty in communication referred to in paragraph 82 will be duly attended to. Metalled roads and systematical bridges always require professional knowledge and skill as well as ample funds. The only thing that is now possible and can be expected to be done in these very unhealthy parts is to open up the country with bridle-paths and cart-tracks. When a cart-track crosses a big vâgu we cannot bridge it at an immense cost, but must simply cut slopes to enable the carts to pass over.

14. The 27 villages in the Polavaram division and 4 in Chodavaram alluded to in paragraph 85 are treated as plain villages for abkári purposes and their income is included in the abkári demand for the ordinary tracts. The working of the tree-tax system at Palacherla has not given rise to any disturbance, but I should deprecate any further attempt to extend the plain system of management to these tracts.

15. In paragraph 91 the Special Assistant Agent refers to an attack made at night by the people of an unknown village on Mr. Phillips, the Manager of the Gódávari Coal Company. On enquiry it was ascertained that it was made in consequence of a strong rumour prevalent among the inland villages of the Bhadráchalam taluk that, to ensure the success of the Coal Company, it would be necessary to sacrifice some human being, and that therefore Mr. Phillips and his men were constantly on the look-out for an opportunity to catch some body to throw down a well meaning the shaft. Mr. Phillips himself is unable to point out the village as he happened to pass by it in the night, having missed the road.

16. The boundary line between Cherla and Bhadráchalam referred to in paragraph 94 is being resurveyed under the orders of the Chief Commissioner, Central Provinces, at whose request I have arranged for the Bhadrachálam Tahsildar to be present at the time.

17. The joint report of the Special Assistant Agent and the District Forest-officer on the over-reservation in the Yellavaram division, referred to in paragraph 97, has been returned for further information.

As recommended by Mr. Arundel in paragraph 21 of his report read in Board's Proceedings (Land Revenue) Forest No. 780, dated 15th November 1893, a notification extending the Forest Act to the Rampa country and to the Dutsarti and Guditeru muttas has, with the sanction of the Government of India, been ordered to be published—*vide* G.O., dated 19th May 1894, No. 1201, Judicial—but the other notification recommended by him excluding the Rampa country and the Dutsarti and Guditeru muttas from the operation of the whole Act except chapter I, section 26 of chapter III, and chapters V, VII, IX and X has not yet made its appearance in the *Fort St. George Gazette*. I think that even when the Forest Act has been introduced it will be necessary to move very gently and gradually. I am glad to find that Mr. Jackson is not anxious to be over-zealous—a common fault with Forest officers—in this matter, but quite agrees with me in the necessity for caution.

18. Orders will soon be passed on the report referred to in paragraph 102.

19. I cannot agree with the Special Assistant Agent in his proposal in paragraph 107 to have the Income-tax Act applied to a certain class of people residing in the Agency.

20. Mr. Wynne has apparently tried his best to purchase the fourth elephant referred to in paragraph 109, but could not succeed. It is not clear how a serviceable elephant can be obtained for the price of a superior polo pony.

COCANADA,
7th July 1894.

(Signed) W. J. H. LEFANU,
Government Agent.

ENCLOSURE.

I.—Statement showing changes in the Administration Staff during the year 1893–94 in the Gódávari Agency.

Office.	Name of officer.	Period during which in charge.		Whether the charge was in addition to other duty.
		From	To	
1	2	3	4	5
Government Agent ..	E. C. Rawson, Esq. (Acting).	1st April 1893.	4th May 1893.	
Do. ..	S. H. Wynne, Esq. ..	5th May ,,	5th Feb. 1894.	
Do. ..	W. H. Michael, Esq. (Acting).	6th Feb. 1894.	23rd Mar. ,,	In addition to the charge of Sub-Collector's division.
Do. ..	W. J. H. LeFanu, Esq. .	24th Mar. ,,	31st ,, ,,	
Special Assistant Agent.	H. F. W. Gillman, Esq.	1st April 1893.	10th Aug. 1893.	
Do.	C. G. Spencer, Esq. ..	11th Aug. ,,	31st Mar. 1894.	From March 26th to April 26th 1894 in addition to being in charge of Sub-Collector's office.

II.—Statement of tours made by the officers in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of officer.	Number of tours.	Date of each tour. From	Date of each tour. To	Period spent on each tour.	Locality in which tour made.	Remarks.
S. H. Wynne, Esq., Government Agent.	1st ..	20th September 1893.	3rd October 1893 ..	14 days..	Jaddangi Agency, Addatigala and Timmapuram.	General tour.
	2nd ..	28th January 1894..	30th January 1894..	3 ,,	Polavaram, Devipatnam and Kondamodalu.	
				17 days.		
H. F. W. Gillman, Esq., Acting Special Assistant Agent.	1st ..	1st April 1893 ..	10th April 1893 ..	10 days..	Yellavaram division, visited Ramavaram, Rayapalli, Addatigala and Timmapuram.	General tour of inspection.
	2nd ..	19th ,, ,, ..	27th ,, ,, ..	9 ,,	Polavaram division, visited Buttayagudem and Surampudi.	For conducting the Polavaram jamabandi.
	3rd ..	8th May ,, ..	28th May ,, ..	21 ,,	Singanapalli, Sirivaka, Papikonda ..	General tour of inspection.
	4th ..	9th July ,, ..	23rd July ,, ..	15 ,,	Yellavaram division, visited Timmapuram, Gokavaram and Cocanada.	General tour of inspection of road works and under orders of the Government Agent.
				55 days.		
C. G. Spencer, Esq., Acting Special Assistant Agent.	5th ..	15th September 1893.	15th September 1893.	1 day.	Polavaram from Rajahmundry	To inspect the village reported to be inundated.
	6th ..	10th October ,,	11th October ,,	2 days	Polavaram	To return to Polavaram after the rains.
	7th ..	15th ,, ,,	26th ,, ,,	12 ,,	Rajahmundry, Devipatnam, Kachulur, Waddigudem, Kunavaram, Rachagompalli and Bhadráchalam.	To meet Mr. Arundel, Forest Member, Board of Revenue, to inspect the roads used as exits for timber exported from Rampa.
	8th ..	27th ,, ,,	31st ,, ,,	5 ,,	Gokavaram, Chodavaram and Rampa ..	Inspection with regard to the rules to be framed for the transport of timber from Rampa.
	9th ..	1st November ,,	18th November ,,	18 ,,	Polavaram division, visited Koyyalagudem, Jangareddigudem, Jeelugummilli and Kannapuram.	For settling certain boundary disputes in Polavaram division and inspecting road works.
	10th ..	25th ,, ,,	26th ,, ,,	2 ,,	Chodavaram division. Went to Indukurpeta and Purushottapatnam.	To inspect the Chodavaram Deputy Tahsildar's office.
	11th ..	1 stDecember ,,	22nd December ,,	22 ,,	Bhadráchalam taluk, Kunavaram, Rachagompalli, Ramavaram and Rajahmundry.	General inspection. To dispose of certain criminal and civil cases relating to that taluk and to inquire into complaints relating to Mathapalli Forest reserve; returning to spend Christmas holidays at Rajahmundry.
	12th ..	9th February 1894.	22nd March 1894 ..	42 ,,	Chodavaram and Yellavaram divisions, camped at Indukurpeta, Gokavaram, Nellipudi, Timmapuram, Addatigala, Rayapalli, Ramavaram, Guditeru, Kota, Jaddangi, Lagarayi, Rajavommangi, Yeleswaram and Rajahmundry.	To conduct the jamabandi of Chodavaram and Yellavaram divisions. General inspection and annual visit to Gurtedu. Conducting inquiry into forest reservation in Yellavaram and to take charge of the Sub-Collector's office.
				103 days.		

III.—Statement of rainfall recorded during the year 1893–94 and in the preceding year in the Gódávari Agency.

Taluk or division.	Name of station.	Average of previous years.	1892–93.	1893–94.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Bhadráchalam taluk ..	Bhadráchalam ..	INCHES. 40·64	INCHES. 51·86	INCHES. 64·71	Average of 8 years.
2. Polavaram division ..	Polavaram ..	37·16	56·79	52·69	,, of 11 ,,
3. Chodavaram ,, ..	Chodavaram ..	53·59	53·59	91·39	There was no rain-gauge at Chodavaram in the years previous to 1892–93. The figures in previous returns were those recorded at Gokavaram. The figures recorded at Chodavaram for 1892–93 have, therefore, been given as the average of previous years.
4. Yellavaram ,, ..	....	..	..	..	There is no rain-gauge station at Timmapuram, the temporary head-quarters of the Deputy Tahsildar. Steps will be taken to set up a gauge at Addatigala as soon as the construction of the Deputy Tahsildar's office is completed.

IV.—Statement showing births and deaths during the year 1893–94 and the preceding year in the Gódávari Agency.

Taluk or division.		Population according to the Census of February 1891. Males.	Females.	Total.	Rate per mille, 1892–93. Males.	Females.	Total.	Rate per mille, 1893–94. Males.	Females.	Total.
		Actual Numbers.								
1. Bhadráchalam taluk	Births ..	21,439	20,363	41,802	16	15	31	19	17	36
	Deaths ..				17	16	33	12	12	24
2. Polavaram division	Births ..	25,446	24,497	49,943	16·3	14·4	30·7	13·5	15·2	28·7
	Deaths ..				12·5	12·4	24·9	11·8	9·8	21·6
3. Chodavaram ,,	Births ..	10,376	9,999	20,375	10·9	11·2	22·1	15·1	13·9	28·1
	Deaths ..				12·7	12·2	24·9	11·3	9·03	20·33
4. Yellavaram division *	Births ..	..	..	..	379	290	669	366	331	697
	Deaths ..				363	393	756	329	288	617

* The population of this division is not known. Hence the actual births and deaths are shown not the rate per mille. Against deaths the total for 1892–93 should be read as 756 not 786 as printed in the last year's administration report.

V.—Statistics of Criminal Justice for the Godávari Agency for the year 1893–94.

Name of Court.	Trials or enquiries. Cases. Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Persons. Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Appeals. Cases. Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Persons. Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1. Government Agent ..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Special Assistant Agent.	..	21	..	21	..	19	19	2	..	72	..	72	6	..	54	60	12	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3
3. Bhadráchalam Tahsildar 2nd-class Magistrate.	..	109	..	109	..	105	105	4	..	215	..	215	47	..	146	193	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Bhadrachalam Naib Tahsildar, 2nd-class Magistrate.	1	39	..	40	..	39	39	1	3	90	..	93	18	..	74	92	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Polavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	7	176	..	183	..	180	180	3	15	394	..	409	92	..	304	396	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Chodavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	5	49	..	54	..	48	48	6	15	123	..	138	21	..	106	127	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A7. Yellavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	4	36	..	40	1	39	40	..	12	87	..	99	21	1	77	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1893–94 ..	17	430	1	448	1	431	432	16	45	981	1	1,027	206	1	761	968	59	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3
Total for 1892–93 ..	23	351	7	381	7	357	364	17	51	868	19	938	248	14	631	893	45	1	16	17	17	..	4	31	35	35	..

VI.—Statistics of Civil Justice for the Gódávari Agency for the year 1893-94.

Name of Court.	Original Suits. Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or on reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Remaining on 31st March 1894.	Appeal Suits. Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or in reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Government Agent	..	9	..	9	..	8	8	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	
2. Special Assistant Agent	7	23	12	42	26	..	26	16	1	6	* 5	12	10	..	10	2	* Three of these five were transferred to the Special Assistant Agent in the first quarter of 1893, but taken on file by him in the second quarter.
3. Bhadráchalam Agency District Munsif.	8	61	..	69	61	..	61	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4. Pólavaram Agency District Munsif ..	35	132	3	170	146	..	146	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5. Chódavaram do. do. ..	16	23	..	39	34	..	34	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6. Yellavaram do. do. ..	2	26	..	28	21	..	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total .. 1893–94 ..	68	274	15	357	288	8	296	61	1	8	5	14	10	2	12	2	
Total .. 1892–93 ..	46	327	26	399	302	29	331	68	1	12	10	23	10	12	22	1	

V.—Statistics of Criminal Justice for the Godávari Agency for the year 1893–94.

Name of Court.	Trials or enquiries.																	Appeals.									
	Cases.								Persons.									Cases.					Persons.				
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1. Government Agent ..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Special Assistant Agent.	..	21	..	21	..	19	19	2	..	72	..	72	6	..	54	60	12	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3
3. Bhadráchalam Tahsildar 2nd-class Magistrate.	..	109	..	109	..	105	105	4	..	215	..	215	47	..	146	193	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Bhadrachalam Naib Tahsildar, 2nd-class Magistrate.	1	39	..	40	..	39	39	1	3	90	..	93	18	..	74	92	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Polavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	7	176	..	183	..	180	180	3	15	394	..	409	92	..	304	396	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Chodavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	5	49	..	54	..	48	48	6	15	123	..	138	21	..	106	127	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A7. Yellavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	4	36	..	40	1	39	40	..	12	87	..	99	21	1	77	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1893–94 ..	17	430	1	448	1	431	432	16	45	981	1	1,027	206	1	761	968	59	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3
Total for 1892–93 ..	23	351	7	381	7	357	364	17	51	868	19	938	248	14	631	893	45	1	16	17	17	..	4	31	35	35	..

VI.—Statistics of Civil Justice for the Gódávari Agency for the year 1893-94.

Name of Court.	Original Suits.								Appeal Suits.								Remarks.
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or on reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Remaining on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or in reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Government Agent	..	9	..	9	..	8	8	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	
2. Special Assistant Agent	7	23	12	42	26	..	26	16	1	6	*5	12	10	..	10	2	*Three of these five were transferred to the Special Assistant Agent in the first quarter of 1893, but taken on file by him in the second quarter.
3. Bhadrachalam Agency District Munsif.	8	61	..	69	61	..	61	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4. Pólavaram Agency District Munsif ..	35	132	3	170	146	..	146	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5. Chódavaram do. do. ..	16	23	..	39	34	..	34	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6. Yellavaram do. do. ..	2	26	..	28	21	..	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total .. 1893–94 ..	68	274	15	357	288	8	296	61	1	8	5	14	10	2	12	2	
Total .. 1892–93 ..	46	327	26	399	302	29	331	68	1	12	10	23	10	12	22	1	

V.—Statistics of Criminal Justice for the Godávari Agency for the year 1893-94.

Name of Court.	Trials or enquiries.																	Appeals.									
	Cases.								Persons.									Cases.					Persons.				
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1. Government Agent ..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Special Assistant Agent.	..	21	..	21	..	19	19	2	..	72	..	72	6	..	54	60	12	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3
3. Bhadráchalam Tahsildar 2nd-class Magistrate.	..	109	..	109	..	105	105	4	..	215	..	215	47	..	146	193	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Bhadrachalam Naib Tahsildar, 2nd-class Magistrate.	1	39	..	40	..	39	39	1	3	90	..	93	18	..	74	92	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Polavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	7	176	..	183	..	180	180	3	15	394	..	409	92	..	304	396	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Chodavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	5	49	..	54	..	48	48	6	15	123	..	138	21	..	106	127	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A7. Yellavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	4	36	..	40	1	39	40	..	12	87	..	99	21	1	77	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1893-94 ..	17	430	1	448	1	431	432	16	45	981	1	1,027	206	1	761	968	59	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3
Total for 1892-93 ..	23	351	7	381	7	357	364	17	51	868	19	938	248	14	631	893	45	1	16	17	17	..	4	31	35	35	..

VI.—Statistics of Civil Justice for the Gódávari Agency for the year 1893-94.

Name of Court.	Original Suits.								Appeal Suits.								Remarks.
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or on reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Remaining on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or in reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Government Agent	..	9	..	9	..	8	8	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	* Three of these five were transferred to the Special Assistant Agent in the first quarter of 1893, but taken on file by him in the second quarter.
2. Special Assistant Agent	7	28	12	42	26	..	26	16	1	6	* 5	12	10	..	10	2	
3. Bhadráchalam Agency District Munsif.	8	61	..	69	61	..	61	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4. Pólavaram Agency District Munsif ..	35	132	3	170	146	..	146	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5. Chódavaram do. do. ..	16	23	..	39	34	..	34	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6. Yellavaram do. do. ..	2	26	..	28	21	..	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total .. 1893-94 ..	68	274	15	357	288	8	296	61	1	8	5	14	10	2	12	2	
Total .. 1892-93 ..	46	327	26	399	302	29	331	68	1	12	10	23	10	12	22	1	

V.—Statistics of Criminal Justice for the Godávari Agency for the year 1893-94.

Name of Court.	Trials or enquiries.																	Appeals.									
	Cases.								Persons.									Cases.					Persons.				
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Received by commitment.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Received during the year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Pending on 31st March 1894.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1. Government Agent ..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Special Assistant Agent.	..	21	..	21	..	19	19	2	..	72	..	72	6	..	54	60	12	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3
3. Bhadráchalam Tahsildar 2nd-class Magistrate.	..	109	..	109	..	105	105	4	..	215	..	215	47	..	146	193	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Bhadrachalam Naib Tahsildar, 2nd-class Magistrate.	1	39	..	40	..	39	39	1	3	90	..	93	18	..	74	92	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Polavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	7	176	..	183	..	180	180	3	15	394	..	409	92	..	304	396	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Chodavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	5	49	..	54	..	48	48	6	15	123	..	138	21	..	106	127	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A7. Yellavaram 2nd-class Magistrate.	4	36	..	40	1	39	40	..	12	87	..	99	21	1	77	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1893-94 ..	17	430	1	448	1	431	432	16	45	981	1	1,027	206	1	761	968	59	..	17	17	14	3	..	34	34	31	3
Total for 1892-93 ..	23	351	7	381	7	357	364	17	51	868	19	938	248	14	631	893	45	1	16	17	17	..	4	31	35	35	..

VI.—Statistics of Civil Justice for the Gódávari Agency for the year 1893-94.

Name of Court.	Original Suits.								Appeal Suits.								Remarks.
	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or on reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Remaining on 31st March 1894.	Pending on 31st March 1893.	Instituted.	Received by transfer or in reference.	Total.	Disposed of.	Transferred to other courts.	Total.	Pending on 31st March 1894.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Government Agent	..	9	..	9	..	8	8	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	2	..	
2. Special Assistant Agent	7	23	12	42	26	..	26	16	1	6	*5	12	10	..	10	2	*Three of these five were transferred to the Special Assistant Agent in the first quarter of 1893, but taken on file by him in the second quarter.
3. Bhadráchalam Agency District Munsif.	8	61	..	69	61	..	61	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4. Pólavaram Agency District Munsif ..	35	132	3	170	146	..	146	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5. Chódavaram do. do. ..	16	23	..	39	34	..	34	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6. Yellavaram do. do. ..	2	26	..	28	21	..	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total .. 1893-94 ..	68	274	15	357	288	8	296	61	1	8	5	14	10	2	12	2	
Total .. 1892-93 ..	46	327	26	399	302	29	331	68	1	12	10	23	10	12	22	1	

VII.—Statement showing the work of the Ageney Hospitals and Dispensaries during the year 1893–94 in the Gódávari Agency.

Name of Institution.	From what funds maintained.	Description of building.	Date when opened.	Number of patients treated in 1893–94.	
				In.	Out.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Bhadráchalam dispensary	Imperial funds	The building belongs to Government. It is built of brick and has a tiled roof. It consists of three rooms with a verandah all round. There are two thatched wards, a tiled kitchen, a thatched latrine and one bath-room close to the dispensary for the use of the in-patients. There is a well in the compound which contains brackish water. The dispensary is surrounded by a wire fence.	1st October 1882	96	2,905
2. Polavaram dispensary	Imperial funds assisted by an annual contribution of Rs. 250 from the zemindar of Polavaram.	Rented brick building with tiled roof	6th November 1891	..	3,798
3. Yelleswaram	Local funds	Do. do.	Not known	..	187
4. Gokavaram	Do.	Thatched house	11th June 1887	..	58
5. Chódavaram	Provincial funds	At present located in a temporary shed ..	22nd February 1894	..	295

NOTE.—Nos. 3 and 4 are in the plains, but people from the Agency resort to them as they are close to the Agency border.
No. 5 newly opened.

VIII.—Statement showing the strength and cost of Vaccine Establishment and the number of operations performed by them in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	Deputy Inspectors.		Deputy Inspector's peons.		First-class Vaccinators.		Second-class Vaccinators.		Probationers.		Total cost of Vaccination establishment including travelling allowances, contingencies, &c.	Number of cases vaccinated.	Number of successful cases.	Percentage of successful to total number vaccinated.	Percentage of cases verified.	Average cost of each successful case.
	Number.	Pay per mensem.	Number.	Pay per mensem.	Number.	Pay per mensem.	Number.	Pay per mensem.	Number.	Pay per mensem.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.					Rs. A. P.
1. Bhadráchalam táluk	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	325 12 0	1,240	1,141	92	73	0 4 7
2. Polavaram division—																
Probationer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	333	238	71·47	..	..
Rékapalli Vaccinator ..	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	..	396	314	79·2	..	..
Local Fund Vaccinator ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	..	..	..	311	269	86·5	..	..
	..	..	..	..	1	18	1	10	1	12	277 8 0	1,040	821	78·9	40·27	0 5 4
3. Chodavaram division	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	115 12 5	460	421	91·52	48·91	0 4 5
4. Yellavaram do.	..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	..	..	307 14 0	983	936	95·	15·	0 5 3
1893–94 ..	..	..	..	..	4	72	1	10	1	12	1,026 14 5	3,723	3,319	89·1	..	0 4 11
1892–93 ..	..	..	..	..	5	90	1	10	1	12	908 6 6	4,011	3,584	89·35	..	..

IX.—Statement showing statistics of Agency Schools in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	Number and class of school.	Teachers employed and their salaries. Number. Trained.	Total.	Amount of salary per annum.	Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March 1894. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Average daily attendance. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number of pupils belonging to aboriginal races on 31st March 1894. Boys.	Girls.	Number of schools inspected. By officers of the Educational Department.	By Agency officers. Government Agent.	Special Assistant Agent.	Number of pupils examined for grants.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Receipts. Result grants.	Fees.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
				Rs.														Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Bhadráchalam taluk.	1 Government Lower Secondary school.	1	5	1,530	74	..	74	66	..	66	..	..	23 by the Assistant Inspector of Schools, II Division.	..	1	..	..	..	181 3 6
	1 Church Mission Society's Lower Secondary school.	2	5	850	100	..	100	70	..	70	..	..	.....	..	..	46	36	192 8 0	51 7 0
	12 Government salary-result schools for boys.	6	15	1,578	219	19	238	155	11	166	12	..	.....	..	..	110	81	227 4 0	..
	1 Government salary-result school for girls.	..	2	204	..	60	60	..	42	42	..	..	1	..	1	31	27	..	0 13 0
	4 Aided result schools for boys.	..	4	400	34	21	55	20	12	32	4	3	.....	..	..	43	31	83 6 0	..
	2 Aided schools, Nallamilli and Dummagudem, for girls.	..	..	..	7	71	78	4	42	46	2	..	2	..	..	37	31	224 14 6	..
	2 Unaided schools for boys.	..	2	180	18	4	22	14	3	17	..	..	20 by the Senior Superintendent of Hill Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	9	33	4,742	452	175	627	329	110	439	18	3	46	..	2	267	206	728 0 6	233 7 6
Polavaram division.	10 Government salary-result schools for boys	1	13	1,212	287	31	318	211	20	231	21	3	1 by the Assistant Inspector of Schools. 15 by the Sub-Assistant, Ellore.	..	3	197	176	567 0 8	..
	1 Government salary-result night school for boys.	..	1	48	21	..	21	15	..	15	..	..	.....	..	..	11	8	38 8 0	..
	1 Government Lower Secondary salary-result school for girls.	1	2	216	..	51	51	..	38	38	..	..	1	..	1	51	39	..	..
	4 Aided result schools for boys.	..	4	..	58	11	69	46	6	52	..	..	.....	..	..	18	11	112 8 0	240 0 0
	3 Unaided schools for boys.	..	3	..	35	5	40	30	5	35	..	..	14 by the Senior Superintendent of Hill Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	144 0 0
	Total ..	2	23	1,476	401	98	499	302	69	371	21	3	31	..	4	277	234	718 0 8	384 0 0

IX.—Statement showing statistics of Agency Schools in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94—*cont.*

Name of Taluk or Division.	Number and class of school.	Teachers employed and their salaries. Number. Trained.	Total.	Amount of salary per annum.	Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March 1894. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Average daily attendance. Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Number of pupils belonging to aboriginal races on 31st March 1894. Boys.	Girls.	Number of schools inspected. By officers of the Educational Department.	By Agency officers. Government Agent.	Special Assistant Agent.	Number of pupils examined for grants.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Receipts. Result grants.	Fees.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
				Rs.														Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Chodavaram division.	9 Government salary-result schools for boys.	4	9	1,212	198	26	224	115	12	127	102	1	2 by the Assistant Inspector of Schools. 7 by the Sub-Assistant, Ellore.	..	1	51	49	120 7 8	..
	1 Unaided school ..	..	1	48	12	..	12	10	..	10	11	..	....	..	..	..	..	..	48 0 0
	Total ..	4	10	1,260	210	26	236	125	12	137	113	1	9	..	1	51	49	120 7 8	48 0 0
Yellavaram division.	14 Government salary-result day schools for boys.	4	14	2,076	274	38	312	161	17	178	116	16	7 by the Sub-Assistant, Cocanada. 9 by the Sub-Assistant, Ellore.	..	7	166	118	138 2 0	..
	1 Government salary-result night school for boys.	..	1	60	17	..	17	14	..	14	8	..	....	..	1	9	8	21 3 0	..
	1 Unaided school ..	..	1	..	4	..	4	4	..	4	4	..	....	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Total ..	4	16	2,136	295	38	333	179	17	196	128	16	16	..	8	175	126	159 5 0	..
	Total for 1893–94 ..	19	82	9,614	1,358	337	1,695	935	208	1,143	280	23	102	..	15	770	615	1,725 13 10	665 7 6
	1892–93 ..	18	83	9,682	1,261	336	1,597	866	212	1,078	254	28	{ Schools .. .. 140 Visits .. .. 157 }	..	24	636	449	1,097 10 8	565 4 6

There is no record of the number of inspections made by Mr. Gillman while Acting Special Agent.

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NEW WORKS.					
	Communications.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Bhadrachalam taluk ..	1. Completion of Chinturu-Kondalur road	300 0 0	300 0 0	379 13 0	300 0 0	Cleaning jungle and filling up pits for 2 miles 760 yards. Average cost per mile is 123·59.
	2. Extension of Murumur-Navakonda road	..	400 0 0	502 0 0	400 0 0	
	Total ..	300 0 0	700 0 0	881 13 0	700 0 0	
Polavaram division	Constructing a road from Kannapuram to Polavaram ..	*3,000 0 0	2,582 13 8	..	2,446 15 8	*Of this amount. Rs. 238–8–4 have been transferred to the plastering of Buttayagudem rest-house and Rs. 178–10–0 have been transferred to the repairs of the rest-house at Chodavaram,—*vide* Agent's No. 233, dated 30th June 1893, and No. 75 Agency, dated 13th March 1894.
	Total ..	3,000 0 0	2,582 13 8	..	2,446 15 8	
Chodavaram division ..	1. Making a good foot-path over Pochammagandi on road from Purushottapatnam to Devepatnam.	400 0 0	400 0 0	..	400 0 0	
	2. Cutting beyond Geddada to Devarapalli where Sitapalle-vagu has entered into the side of the hill where the road runs.	2,000 0 0	..	..	..	The allotment for this work was transferred to repairs of Chodavaram-Gokavaram road.
	3. Road from Chodavaram to Geddada	3,000 0 0	1,935 2 7	..	1,935 2 7	The final allotment made for this work was Rs. 1,949–11–10; of this, Rs. 14–9–3 were spent for the pay of the watchman at the rest-house at Chodavaram.
	Total ..	5,400 0 0	2,335 2 7	..	2,335 2 7	
Yellavaram division ..	Completing Timmapuram-Addatigala road and extending it towards Ramavaram—					
	(*a*) Addatigala-Rayapatti road	..	37 12 6	..	37 12 6	
	(*b*) Revetment on Maderri bridge	..	31 0 0	..	31 0 0	
	(*c*) Revetment on Potharaju Gandi	..	51 6 8	..	51 6 8	
	(*d*) Repairing Addatigala road at high level ground.	..	855 4 6	..	498 14 7	Rs. 737–8–7 were spent up to the end of May 1894.
	(*e*) Metalling the road from the agency mile stone to 9th mile, 2nd furlong.	..	857 8 4	..	184 4 8	The final allotment for this work was Rs. 867–8–4. Rs. 10 have been transferred to miscellaneous—purchase of tools, &c., Rs. 684–7–8 were spent up to the end of May 1894.

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94—*cont.*

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NEW WORKS—*cont.*					
	Communications—cont.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Yellavaram division—*cont.*	(*f*) Completing the Papampeta bridge	..	730 11 8	435 0 0	650 0 0	
	(*g*) Constructing a culvert at Motacalva ..	..	900 0 0	..	350 0 0	
	(*h*) Raising road with gravel at foot of the hill from Yellavaram tank-bed to the proposed road dam at the supply channel.	..	90 0 0	..	20 0 0	
	(*i*) A dam to the Addatigala road at Tanukuraticalva.	..	74 0 0	..	40 0 0	Rs. 74 were spent up to the end of May.
	(*j*) A dam to the Addatigala road at the supply channel at Yellavaram tank.	..	38 0 0	..	15 0 0	Rs. 38 do. do.
	(*k*) Raising and gravelling at Motacalva ..	..	150 12 0	..	..	
	Total ..	3,000 0 0	3,816 7 8	435 0 0	1,878 6 5	
	Buildings.					
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	1. Sinking a well at Pedamattapalli	600 0 0	290 0 0	..	290 0 0	
	2. Completion of the well at Kundalur	250 0 0	230 0 0	240 0 0	230 0 0	
	Total ..	850 0 0	520 0 0	240 0 0	520 0 0	
Polavaram division	1. Rest-house at Buttayagudem	100 0 0	338 8 4	525 0 0	338 8 4	
	2. Completion of the well at Mysanagudem	90 0 0	90 0 0	..	90 0 0	
	Total ..	190 0 0	428 8 4	525 0 0	428 8 4	
Chodavaram division ..	Masonry coping to a well at Kannaram	50 0 0	50 0 0	300 0 0	50 0 0	
	Total ..	50 0 0	50 0 0	300 0 0	50 0 0	

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893-94—*cont.*

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	NEW WORKS—*cont.*	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
	Buildings—cont.					
Yellavaram division ..	1. Completion of a well at Timmapuram	..	80 0 0	220 0 0	50 0 0	Rs. 80 were spent up to the end of May 1894.
	2. Do. do. at Venkatanagram	300 0 0	..	..	..	
	Miscellaneous.					
	(*a*) Communications	1,000 0 0	37 1 6	..	..	Rs. 37-1-6 were spent up to the end of May.
	(*b*) Buildings	..	87 1 6	..	37 1 6	
	(*c*) Sanitation	650 0 0	930 0 0	..	930 0 0	
	(*d*) Supervision and Miscellaneous	..	182 9 3	..	182 9 3	
	Total, New Works ..	14,740 0 0	11,712 11 10	2,601 13 0	9,521 10 3	
	REPAIRS.					
	Communications.					
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	Repairs to Wudagudiam-Lakkavaram road	200 0 0	200 0 0	..	200 0 0	Rooting out stumps and filling up pits 6 miles 340 yards—Average cost 32·48.
	Repairs to road from Kunavaram to Gannavaram-vagu.	500 0 0	100 0 0	..	100 0 0	
	Total ..	700 0 0	300 0 0	..	300 0 0	
Polavaram division	Upkeep of Kannapuram Jeelugumilli road	210 0 0	210 0 0	..	111 0 0	
Chodavaram do.	Upkeep of Chodavaram-Gokavaram road	500 0 0	4,002 9 8	..	4,002 9 8	
	Upkeep of Chodavaram-Devipatnam road along its whole length.	750 0 0	297 10 6	..	297 10 6	
	Total ..	1,250 0 0	4,300 4 2	..	4,300 4 2	

X.—Statement showing the progress of New Works and Repairs costing Rs. 250 and upwards in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893-94—*cont.*

Name of the Taluk or Division.	Description of work.	Amount of original allotment for the year.	Final allotment for the year.	Expenditure: From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year (for new works).	Expenditure: In the year under report.	Remarks on progress.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	REPAIRS—*cont.*	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
	Communications—cont.					
Yellavaram division ..	Metalling and gravelling the road at Potarajugandi ..	500 0 0	333 0 0	..	225 0 0	
	Buildings.					
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	Repairs to Kundalur bungalow	..	50 0 0	..	50 0 0	
Chódavaramu division ..	Do. to the rest-house at Chódavaramu	..	178 10 0	..	178 10 0	
Yellavaram do. ..	Do. do. at Timmapuram	..	190 0 0	..	190 0 0	
	Miscellaneous.					
	(*a*) Communications	..	109 4 10	..	109 4 10	
	(*b*) Buildings			*Nil.*		
	(*c*) Sanitation	100 0 0	100 0 0	..	94 5 7	
	(*d*) Supervision and Miscellaneous	..	16 2 0	..	7 3 0	Rs. 14-11-0 were spent up to the end of May.
	Total, Repairs ..	2,760 0 0	5,787 5 0	..	5,565 11 7	
	Grand Total, New Works and Repairs ..	17,500 0 0	17,500 0 0	..	15,087 5 10	
	ABSTRACT.					
	New Works—Communications	1,3350 0 0	10,584 2 8	..	8,473 1 11	
	Do. Buildings	1,390 0 0	1,128 8 4	..	1,048 8 4	
	Repairs—Communications	2,760 0 0	5,368 11 0	..	5,147 1 7	
	Do. Buildings	..	418 10 0	..	418 10 0	
	Total ..	17,500 0 0	17,500 0 0	..	15,087 5 10	

X (*a*).—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of Special Local Funds in the Bhadráchalam taluk of the Gódávari District for the official year 1893–94.

Items.	Amount.			Total.			Remarks.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A. P.
Road Fund.									
Balance on the 1st April 1893	..			3,824	10	2	Closing balance as per special fund account of 1892–93	3,825	5 0
Receipts.							Deduct—Proportionate cost of printing work executed by the Secretariat Press for 1892–93 as per Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 673 of 27th November 1893	0	10 10
Collections	1,258	3	8						
Surplus pound fund	49	4	0						
Collections on account of emoluments to be paid to Patwaries, Patels and Talaiyers.	4,376	11	7						
Miscellaneous	17	6	0						
Total including balance ..	..			5,701	9	3		3,824	10 2
				9,526	3	5			
Expenditure.									
Presidency establishment	25	0	0						
Collector's office establishment	13	13	0						
Proportionate pay and contribution of the Local Audit establishment	3	7	8						
Scavengering establishment	144	0	0						
Payment to village officers	4,329	15	8						
Construction and repairs of roads	2,500	0	0						
Miscellaneous	5	11	8						
Travelling allowance	0	3	10						
				7,022	3	10			
Balance on the 31st March 1894 ..	..			2,503	15	7			

XI.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the improvement of sanitation in the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	Improvement of water-supply.						Total expenditure.	Conservancy of towns and improvement of village-sites.					
	New tanks dug.		New wells sunk.		Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved.			Name of town or village dealt with.	Conservancy.		Expenditure on		
	Number of works.	Cost.	Number of works.	Cost.	Number of works.	Cost.			Hands employed.	Cost.	Laying out streets and drains.	Water-supply.	Other improvements.
				Rs.			Rs.				Rs. A. P.		
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	..	..	2	520	..	..	520	Bhadráchalam	..	..	530 0 0	..	..
								Dommugudem	..	..	400 0 0	..	..
							90	Polavaram	..	..	94 5 7	..	..
Polavaram division ..	..	..	1	90	..	..	50	....	..	..	..	..	..
Chódavaramu do. ..	..	..	1	50	..	..	80	....	..	..	..	..	..
Yallavaram do. ..	..	..	1	80	..	..							
Total ..	..	..	5	740	..	..	740	....	..	..	1,024 5 7	..	..
Comparing preceding year, 1892–93	..	..	4	1,140	..	..	1,140	....	..	..	247 0 8	..	..

XII.—Statement showing the Abkári revenue of the Gódávari Agency for the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	System.	Name of farm rented.	Amount of rents.	Number of shops			Demand.		Collection.		Remission.	Balance.	
				at beginning of year.	newly opened during the year.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Arrear.	Current.		Arrear.	Current.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
			Rs. A. P.				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Bhadráchalam taluk ..	Rangewar rental for river-side villages.	Bhadráchalam..	3,370 0 0	17	..	17	..	3,370 0 0	..	3,370 0 0	..	..	..
		Dummagudem..	2,960 0 0	6	..	6	..	2,960 0 0	..	2,960 0 0	..	..	..
		Waddigudem ..	1,516 10 8	8	..	8	..	1,516 10 8	..	1,516 10 8	..	..	..
	Arrack tax at 2 annas per head for villages in the interior.	Koya and Reddi villages.	772 12 0	..	..	..	33 9 0	772 12 0	33 9 0	772 12 0	..	..	..
		Total ..	8,619 6 8	31	..	31	33 9 0	8,619 6 8	33 9 0	8,619 6 8	..	..	..
Polavaram division..	Villagewar ..		6,188 2 0	112	..	112	*1,663 10 3	6,188 2 0	1,575 13 3	5,084 8 8	19 14 6	67 14 6	1,103 9 4
Chódavaramu do. ..	Do. ..		2,216 4 0	58	..	58	905 4 0	2,216 4 0	905 4 0	2,176 4 0	..	..	40 0 0
Yellavaram do. ..	Do. ..		3,434 8 0	111	..	111	2,230 6 9	3,434 8 0	2,022 8 9	2,110 13 0	..	207 14 0	1,323 11 0
		Total for 1893–94.	20,458 4 8	312	..	312	4,832 14 0	20,458 4 8	4,537 3 0	17,991 0 4	19 14 6	275 12 6	2,467 4 4
		Compare 1892–93.	27,014 10 2	203	..	203	732 1 4	26,938 7 8	732 1 4	21,906 9 8	..	..	5,031 14 0

* According to last year's return .. .. Rs. A. P. 1,862 10 3
Deduct according to the Treasury Deputy Collector's alteration memorandum communicated. 199 0 0
Since 31st March 1893 .. 1,663 10 3

XIII.—Statement showing the Opium revenue of the Gódávari Agency during the year 1893–94.

Name of Taluk or Division.	Number of shops.		Selling price to consumers (tolas per rupee).	Consumption in pounds.				Rents and license fees.	Remarks.
	Sold by auction.	Let on fixed license fees.		1892–93.		1893–94.			
1	2	3	4	5		6		7	8
				LB.	TOALS.	LB.	TOLAS.	RS.	
Bhadráchalam taluk	6	..	3½ tolas a rapee	624	26	597	26½	710	
Polavaram division	8	..	Do.	383	20	466	24½	717	
Chódavaramu do.	11	..	Do.	177	28	296	..	729	
Yellavaram do.	13	..	Do.	1,046	27½	1,518	13	1,671	
Total for 1893–94 ..	38	..	3½ tolas a rupee	....		2,878	25	3,827	
Total for 1892–93 ..	38	..	3½ tolas a rupee	2,232	23½	....		4,828	

XIV.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection, Remission and balance of all sources of revenue in the Gódávari Agency for 1893–94.

Items.	Demand.			Collection.			Remission.	Balance.		
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.	Arrear.	Current.	Total.		Arrear.	Current.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
I. Land Revenue—										
1. Permanently settled	577 0 0	35,239 5 3	35,816 5 3	577 0 0	33,984 15 4	34,561 15 4	..	..	1,254 5 11	1,254 5 11
2. Land Revenue including miscellaneous cesses.	8,105 1 5	31,185 3 3	39,290 4 8	7,931 12 10	27,000 9 4	34,932 6 2	61 7 10	111 12 9	4,184 9 11	4,296 6 8
3. Quit-rent on service inams ..	236 1 9	712 12 0	948 13 9	236 1 9	465 10 10	701 12 7	..	..	247 1 2	247 1 2
4. Miscellaneous Revenue fines ..	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	..	..	..
Total ..	8,918 3 2	67,140 4 6	76,058 7 8	8,744 14 7	61,454 3 6	70,199 2 1	61 7 10	111 12 9	5,686 1 0	5,797 13 9
II. Abkári including license fees ..	4,832 14 0	20,708 4 8	25,541 2 8	4,537 3 0	18,241 0 4	22,778 3 4	19 14 6	275 12 6	2,467 4 4	2,743 0 10
III. Village cess	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV. Opium	1,250 12 0	3,827 0 0	5,077 12 0	1,249 12 0	3,204 4 0	4,454 0 0	..	1 0 0	622 12 0	623 12 0
V. Ferries	60 1 4	1,255 1 0	1,315 2 4	60 1 4	1,174 11 2	1,234 12 6	..	..	80 5 10	80 5 10
VI School, Road and Dák funds ..	..	817 0 0	817 0 0	..	817 0 0	817 0 0	..	..	..	..
VII. Stamps	..	5,889 14 0	5,889 14 0	..	5,889 14 0	5,889 14 0	..	..	..	..
VIII. Forests	..	27,896 10 11	27,896 10 11	..	27,896 10 11	27,896 10 11	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,143 11 4	60,393 14 7	66,537 9 11	5,847 0 4	57,223 8 5	63,070 8 9	19 14 6	276 12 6	3,170 6 4	3,447 2 8
Grand Total ..	15,061 14 6	1,27,534 3 1	1,42,596 1 7	14,591 14 11	1,18,677 11 11	1,33,269 10 10	81 6 4	388 9 3	8,856 7 4	9,245 0 5

XIV (*a*).—Explanatory Memorandum for the variations of figures entered in column 11 of last year's account and column 2 of this year.

Land Revenue including Miscellaneous—

	RS.	A.	P.
Shown as balance in column 11 of the last year's return	8,108	1	0
Since deducted by the Treasury Deputy Collector in the adjustment of accounts of Polavaram division	2	15	7
These figures have been adopted for the current year's return.	8,105	1	5

Quit-rent on Service Inams—

Balance as per last year's account	236	2	2
Deduct in Polavaram division according to the Treasury adjustment	0	0	5
Figures now adopted ..	236	1	9

Abkári—

As per last year's account	5,031	14	0
Deduct according to the Treasury Adjustment since made ..	199	0	0
Figures now adopted ..	4,832	14	0

COCANADA,
9th July 1894.

(Signed) W. J. H. LE FANU,
Government Agent.

XV.—STATEMENT showing the number of wild animals killed in the Gódávari Agency and the rewards granted during the year 1893–94.

Officer granting the reward.	Tigers.		Panthers.		Bears.		Hyenas.		Total.		Number killed by wild animals.		Remarks.
	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Number killed.	Amount of reward.	Persons.	Cattle.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs. A. P.				Rs. A. P.			Three of the cattle died from snake-bite.
Special Assistant Agent—													
1. Bhadráchalam Taluk ..	6	350	16	282 0 0	3	15 0 0	..	..	25	647 0 0	4	572	
2. Polavaram division ..	..	..	8	178 0 0	..	..	..	..	8	178 0 0	1	60	
3. Chódavaramu do. ..	3	210	23	334 0 0	4	20 0 0	..	..	30	564 0 0	4	..	
4. Yellavaram do. ..	1	70	5	75 0 0	..	..	..	..	6	146 0 0	6	111	
1893–94 ..	10	630	52	869 0 0	7	35 0 0	..	..	69	1,534 0 0	15	743	
Total for 1892–93 ..	7	410	38	797 10 0	10	44 9 0	..	..	55	1,252 3 0	17	430 cattle, 16 goats.	

From W. J. H. LE FANU, Esq., Government Agent, Gódávari, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Cocanada, 25th July 1894, Dis. No. 209-Agency.

I have the honour to request that the marginally-noted information may be inserted in column 14 of Statement No. IX forming one of the enclosures of the Agency administration report for 1893–94, bearing No. 182-Agency, dated 9th instant.

In column 14, against—

Bhadráchalam taluk { 20 By the Senior Superintendent of Hill Schools.

Polavaram division .. 14 Do. do.

ORDER—dated 6th September 1894, No. 2168, Judicial.

There were no disturbances during 1893–94 in the Agency tracts of Gódávari, the season was favorable, the administration seems to have been satisfactorily conducted and, on the whole, there is little in the report which calls for notice.

2. The Special Assistant should make it his business to visit all the more important places in his charge during the course of the year. This was not done in 1893–94 when the Special Assistant Agent's western tours were almost entirely confined to the course of the river and almost the whole of the central and northern parts of his division were left unvisited. The change of officers forms some, though not a complete, excuse for short touring. The Agent spent only 17 days in the Agency, but a sufficient explanation for this is found in the fact that the charge of the Collectorate was held by four different officers in the course of the year.

3. The statistics relating to Civil and Criminal justice continue to fluctuate largely as the following table shows :—

Year.	Civil Suits and Appeals.			Criminal Cases and Appeals.		
	Instituted.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Received.	Disposed of.	Pending.
1889–90	355	337	67	374	383	11
1890–91	261	196	132	400	339	72
1891–92	244	336	47	378	425	25
1892–93	339	312	69	374	381	17
1893–94	282	298	63	448	446	19

The decline in the number of civil cases disproves the opinion expressed in last year's report that the noticeable advance which took place in 1892–93 was the result of greater expedition in disposal. A temporary decline in the timber trade and the absence of the Chódavaramu Munsif for a time seem to have been the main factors in producing the fall in the year under review. The Agent makes no reference in his endorsement to the proposal in paragraph 35 of the report that a process-server should be attached to the Yellavaram Munsif's Court. The large increase in criminal cases occurred in spite of the fact that two of the Magistracies were vacant for a portion of the year. The advance has not been satisfactorily explained but, as the cases seem to have been generally of trifling importance, it is a matter of little moment. The state of the files of both the civil and criminal Courts at the close of the year was decidedly good. The question of the relief of the Polavaram Deputy Tahsildar will be disposed of separately.

4. There were three hospitals and dispensaries at work in the Agency during 1893–94, viz., one at Bhadráchalam (opened in 1882), one at Polavaram (opened in 1891) and one at Chódavaramu (opened in 1894). The total attendance of in- and out-patients at these institutions was 7,094, showing a fair advance upon the corresponding figure for 1892–93. There was a falling off in the attendance at the Polavaram dispensary, for which reasons are assigned in paragraph 44 of the report. These

reasons may be correct, but the hospital assistant's work should be watched. The delay in opening the Chódavaramu institution has been noticed in separate proceedings. It appears that the hospital assistant posted to this place is a Náyar who knows no Telugu; this certainly seems a most unsuitable appointment and the Surgeon-General will be requested to report whether no other arrangement was feasible. It is not likely that Government will be able for some time to come to sanction the establishment of a dispensary at Kunavaram or Waddigudem but the Surgeon-General will report on the proposal to supply Addatigala with a hospital assistant. The Government notes, however, in this connection, that the Agent and the Special Assistant assume that Addatigala is more unhealthy than Yellavaram; but the correspondence read in G.O., dated 16th March 1893, No. 574, Judicial, does not bear out this view. The Surgeon-General's attention will also be invited to paragraph 50 of the report.

5. The Government cannot agree with the Agent in thinking that the system of paying vaccinators by results which was sanctioned in G.O., dated 23rd May 1892, No. 963, Judicial, has proved a success, for the number of vaccine operations has fallen since its introduction from 4,157 in 1891–92 to 4,011 in 1892–93 and 3,723 in 1893–94. In view of the special inducements offered to vaccinators in the Agency tracts and of the comparative strength of the vaccinating staff, the figures for the year under review (620 cases per man) must be regarded as unsatisfactory. The fall is not sufficiently accounted for by temporary vacancies among the vaccinators and it is clear that they need closer supervision and severer treatment. The suspicion expressed by Government in reviewing the report for 1892–93 that the returns showing percentages of success are not correct is confirmed by the remarks in paragraph 55 of the report for 1893–94. The arrangement whereby the Deputy Inspector of Rajahmundry is to spend 18 weeks in the Agency seems suitable and it is hoped that an improvement will result therefrom, but the Government cannot approve the proposal in paragraph 60 (if this is what is meant) that the Revenue officers should be relieved of all responsibility for the work of the vaccinators. The Deputy Inspector cannot possibly check the vaccinators' work completely in 18 weeks and constant and close supervision by the Agency staff is essential. The system of remuneration by results may be continued during the current official year but, unless much better results are shown in the report for 1894–95, it will be discontinued. It is presumed that the proposal in the concluding portion of paragraph 58 of the Special Assistant Agent's report will have the consideration of the Agent.

6. The statistics relating to education are, on the whole, satisfactory, the average daily attendance having risen from 1,078 to 1,143 and the number of pupils belonging to aboriginal races having also increased. One hundred and two visits seem to have been paid to the 68 schools by Educational officers, but the Special Assistant inspected only 15 institutions against 24 in 1892–93 and it does not appear that the Junior Superintendent of Hill Schools made any visits at all; this latter point should be reported upon. There was a considerable increase in the number of pupils found qualified for results grants (615 against 449), but no information has been given as to the number of results-grant schools which were not examined during the year, nor as to the number which, having been examined, did not receive during the year the grants they had earned. Particulars as to these points should be given in future. The Agent does not allude to the proposal to establish a lower secondary school at Polavaram. Paragraph 70 of the report will be considered by the Director of Public Instruction who can address Government on the subject if he thinks necessary. With reference to the remark in paragraph 73, it is impossible for the Inspectress of Girls' Schools to visit such small and out-of-the-way institutions as those referred to. The Special Assistant Agent should inspect them as frequently as he can, keep a careful watch upon their management, and encourage as far as lies in his power attendance at them.

7. The expenditure on public works was, practically, up to the allotment except in Yellavaram, where a large shortfall occurred, the cause of which has not been adequately explained. The most important works under construction during 1893–94 were the Kannupuram-Polavaram and Chódavaramu-Geddada roads under "New works" and the upkeep of the Chódavaramu-Gokavaram road under "Repairs."

Considerable progress is said to have been made with the buildings at Chódavaramu and Addatigala the construction of which was sanctioned in G.O., dated 8th September 1893, No. 1834, Judicial; but, as no reference is made to them in Statement X, it is presumed that they were not taken in hand until after the 31st March last. In his letter read in G.O., dated 3rd December 1890, No. 1923, Judicial, the Agent spoke of a road scheme which had been sanctioned in 1883 and Government thereon observed that Mr. Happell presumably referred to certain proposals which received general approval in G.O., dated 24th December 1883, No. 3385, Judicial, and called for a detailed list of Agency roads. This list was recorded in G.O., dated 12th February 1892, No. 277, Judicial, but, when submitting it, the Agent did not distinctly affirm the correctness of the presumption in G.O., dated 3rd December 1890, No. 1923, Judicial. There seems, however, no doubt that Mr. Happell's meaning was as surmised by Government and the Agent will be requested to submit a report showing clearly the progress made in carrying out the scheme of 1883 and to state whether, in his opinion, it needs any modification. The most convenient method of indicating the present condition of the roads will be by marking on the ordinary tour-map the extensions and alterations which have taken place in the lines of communication since its preparation was ordered in G.O., dated 12th February 1892, No. 277, Judicial. The proposal in paragraph 12 of the Agent's endorsement to re-allot the sum of Rs. 2,172 during the current year has been disposed of in G.O., dated 18th August 1894, No. 628, Financial. The estimates for the Special Assistant's residence at Polavaram were approved in G.O., dated 2nd March 1894, No. 517, Judicial. It is presumed that the vexed question of the site has been settled and that the work will be taken in hand shortly.

8. Paragraphs 5, 6, 85–89, 96–98, 102 and 107 of the report and paragraphs 14, 17 and 19 of the Agent's endorsement will be considered in the Revenue Department. With regard to the remarks in paragraph 20 of the Agent's endorsement, it is observed that Government left it, in G.O., dated 27th July 1893, No. 1510, Judicial, to the Agent to negotiate for the purchase of an elephant, subject merely to a report to Government of the proposed price. The Agent [illegible] not say what negotiations were entered into or what price was offered by Mr. [illegible]nne; if he thinks the sum offered was too small he is at liberty to raise it.

9. The Special Assistant's attention should be drawn to G.O., dated 13th November 1889, No. 912, Public.

(True Extract.)

W. Chatterton
Under Secy to Govt
for Chief Secretary.

To the Government Agent, Gódávari.
" Agent to the Governor, Ganjám.
" " " " Vizagapatam.
" Revenue Department.
" Financial Department.
" Public Works Department.
" Local and Municipal Department.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Inspector-General of Police.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Accountant-General.
Copy to the Honorable the Chief Justice, with C.L.

Exd. A. Raiett.

P. W. CURRENT No. 715

Govt. of {1894} Madras.

JUDICIAL.

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1514 Cdf 5-4-94
1311 W df 16-5-93
1145 W df 25-4-93

Issued K.S.C

Recd. 24-9-94 Encl.

G.O., 6th Sept. 1894, No. 2168.

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Godavari Agency.

Reviewing the report on the administration of the — for the year 1893-94.

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