(1) பக்கங்களின் எண்ணிக்கை 12

(2) புதுக்கித் திருப்பிய நாள் 11.9.0

(3) ஆதாரங்குறிப்பவர் சுருக்கொப்பம்

தமிழ்நாடு ஆவணக் காப்பகம்.

தமிழ்நாடு அரசு

துறை

அரசாணை எண். —
மு. கோப்புத் தாள் எண். 1007

அச்சகம்
பலவகை

நாள் : 12-4-93

198 .

6

மடிக்கவோ கண்டபடி கையாளவோ கூடாது

ஆவண, கா-1—18,006—15-6-87.

1007/1

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—again the following papers:—

G.O., dated 23rd October 1890, Nos. 1628–1629, Judicial.
" " 2nd April 1892, No. 652, Judicial.
" " 10th August " " 1454 "

READ—also the following papers:—

From A. W. B. HIGGENS, Esq., Government Agent, Godávari District, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Cocanada, 10th November 1892, No. 92.

I have the honour to submit the report called for in G.O., dated 10th August 1892, No. 1454, Judicial, and subsequent reminder.

2. The question which has given rise to this correspondence is whether the village of Yellavaram or the village of Timmapuram should be constituted the head-quarters of the Yellavaram Deputy Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate. The former locality was advocated by Mr. Happell in paragraph 25 of his letter, No. A, dated 31st March 1889 (printed on page 5 of G.O., dated 23rd October 1890, No. 1628, Judicial). The latter village has been advocated by certain petitioners, who are chiefly the gumastahs of the Deputy Tashildar's office, and has the support of Mr. Gillman (copies of the petition and of Mr. Gillman's letter, No. 183, dated 22nd June 1892, are submitted).

3. I inspected the two villages on the 12th and 13th October 1892; and on the latter date and on the 14th October I was at Addatigala, a village 5 miles north of Yellavaram. As I am disposed to think that in many ways the village of Addatigala is more suitable as a head-quarters than either Yellavaram or Timmapuram, I propose to discuss the relative merits, in this respect, of all three places.

4. (*a*) *Timmapuram.*—This is a Government village with a considerable area of cultivated land. The village-site is situated almost within a stone's throw inside the boundary of the Agency. It is on the bank of the Yéléru river, which provides good drinking-water at all times. The village contains a small Agency school and a European rest-house in a good compound, adjoining which is abundant level space, now occupied by crops, for a cutcherry and for houses for the establishment. The place has the reputation of being healthy. Tracks from Jaddangi *via* Annavaram on the north-east and from Nellipudi on the west converge at this place. It is eight miles from the weekly market at Yeleshwaram (south) and about an equal distance from the weekly market and police station at Addatigala (north). It is possible that the Inspector-General of Police may wish to re-establish the police station at Yeleshwaram, but that point is not yet settled. There is already a good road to Yeleshwaram, and the most expensive part of the road-work towards Addatigala has been done. Timmapuram would certainly be preferred as a head-quarters by the Deputy Tahsildar and his establishment to any other village in the division; and this is perhaps itself an advantage, because the fear of disease is often a fruitful source of disease

(*b*) *Yellavaram.*—This is a Government village some four miles north of Timmapuram, with an irrigation tank and a larger area of cultivated land than that at Timmapuram. It is, as stated by Mr. Happell, close to the Yéléru river. There is no school or rest-house. The village, which has apparently been previously more populous, contains now not more than 40 houses. The site selected by Mr. Happell for the cutcherry is level and fairly open, but is situated nearly half-a-mile from the village-site. I should judge that it was not so healthy as Timmapuram. A good track to Jaddangi takes off from the road at Papampet, about 1½ mile north of the village. All provisions must be obtained either from Yeleshwaram, 12 miles, or from Addatigala, 4—5 miles. Except that it is a short distance further inside the Agency, I do not consider that this place possesses any advantages over Timmapuram, and the fact that the site for the office and houses is at a distance from the village is certainly to a native mind a great disadvantage.

(*c*) *Addatigala.*—This is the most important village in the southern part of the Dutsarti muttah. The population is about 300. It is, as already mentioned, 8—9 miles inside the Agency boundary. It is two miles from the Yéléru, but has a good well of what is believed to be wholesome water. The cost is said to have been only Rs. 120, and other wells could easily be dug. The village contains a good Agency school and a new stone rest-house. It has a weekly market which is largely attended, and a police station enclosed in a strong stockade, and surrounded by a considerable area of cleared land. I found an excellent level site about two acres in extent situated about 150 yards north of the village-site, and more elevated than the village-site, and about 200 yards north-east of the north-east bastion of the police stockade, and adjoining, but not interfering in any way with, the firing range. The Superintendent of Police is quite willing to give up the firing range if necessary, and this would give another half-acre or so of area. This site would accommodate the cutcherry and houses and dispensary. The place is probably less healthy than Timmapuram, but not worse than Yellavaram. This village commands the main track northwards and north-westwards. The track to Jaddangi takes off rather nearer to Yellavaram than to Addatigala. I have been delaying this letter in hopes of obtaining figures regarding the health of the police force at Addatigala for a series of years; but they have not yet reached me. I believe that the men do not usually suffer severely from fever. The Superintendent of Police informs me that, generally speaking, Addatigala is more healthy than either Chódavaram, Kóta or even Gokavaram stations.

5. To my mind the choice of a locality for the head-quarters of the Deputy Tahsildar lies, not between Yellavaram and Timmapuram, but between the latter village and Addatigala. There is no doubt that the Revenue establishment would prefer Timmapuram, but I am not at all sure that it is necessary to be guided in this matter by the wishes of the Deputy Tahsildar and his clerks, except on the consideration already indicated that fear may produce illness and consequent inability to work. If the Deputy Tahsildar is to be a civilizing agent in his division, he must travel; and it obviously requires a greater amount of determination to travel far into the wilder parts of the country when a man's head-quarters adjoin the civilized area, than when he is already living in a comparatively wild country and probably has learnt by use not to heed its terrors. It certainly would be of far greater advantage from an administrative point of view that the head-quarters should be at Addatigala than that they should be at Timmapuram. The people from the interior would find at Addatigala not only their weekly supply of provisions and the police, but a dispenser of criminal and civil justice, and also, I trust, in time a medical officer and medicines. It is most improbable that the police would ever wish to abandon an important position like Addatigala, and very unlikely also that either Timmapuram or Yellavaram would be chosen as the site of a police station. This being so, the presence of the police with the Revenue establishment at Addatigala would not only enable an arrangement for the safe custody of records and treasure (similar to that recently sanctioned for Chódavaram) to be carried out with ease; but, would obviate the necessity for either marching prisoners backwards and forwards from the head-quarters to Addatigala or Yeleshwaram stations (if the latter is re-established) or providing a sub-jail and the necessary guard. In any case Addatigala is probably a better place than Chódavaram.

1007/2

6. With these remarks I submit the matter for the decision of Government. I would suggest before, that coming to a decision, the Inspector-General of Police, who knows the country intimately, should be consulted.

P.S.—The return of police sick at Addatigala station has just come. It shows that among 12 men who have been there from 1888 or for longer periods, each man has, on the average, been on the sick list some three days in each year since 1888. Two men have not been sick since 1888.

From Colonel C. A. PORTEOUS, Inspector-General of Police, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), dated Coimbatore, 14th January 1893, No. 126.

Adverting to your reference on Government Register No. 2913, dated 8th December 1892, forwarding for my remarks the accompanying letter (with two enclosures) from the Agent to the Governor, Godávari district, regarding the most suitable place in the Agency tracts round Yellavaram, &c., for the head-quarters of a Deputy Tahsildar, I have the honour to state that I fully agree with Mr. Higgens, the Acting Agent, that Addatigala is by far the best place for the head-quarters of the new Agency division.

2. Addatigala is a large village centrally situated and is by no means an unhealthy place for hill tracts; it is moreover capable of considerable improvement.

3. In my scheme for a general increase to the police force of the Presidency, I have recommended the re-establishment of the Yeleshwaram station, and I am of opinion it ought to be re-opened in anticipation of the scheme being sanctioned. A great mistake was made in 1889 in abolishing the police station at this important place.

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue) dated 2nd February 1893, Mis. No. 739.

Read—the following paper:—

(1) Endorsement of the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, dated 3rd December 1892, No. 5241.

Reference thereon, dated 8th December 1892.

Referred to the Inspector-General of Police for favour of remarks.

(2) Letter from the Inspector-General of Police, dated 14th January 1893, No. 126.

Resolution—dated 2nd February 1893, Mis. No. 739.

The letter of the Inspector-General of Police will be submitted to Government with reference to its order, dated 3rd December 1892, Mis. No. 5241, Revenue, on the endorsement of the Judicial Department, dated 28th November 1892, No. 1870.

2. The Board sees no objection at present to Addatigala being selected for the head-quarters of the new Deputy Tahsildar in place of Yellavaram, but would suggest that this place should be given a two years' trial before any costly buildings are erected. Major C. Bayly died of fever at Addatigala during the Rumpa *emeute*.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) F. LEVY
for *Ag. Secretary*

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.

Order—dated 16th March 1893, No. 574, Judicial.

It is obvious that there are strong reasons for the selection of Addatigala as head-quarters of the Yellavaram division in preference to Yellavaram itself, and the Government considers that it will be better to definitely decide in favour of Addatigala than to leave the matter open for two years longer as recommended by the Board.

2. The sanction accorded in G.O., dated 2nd April 1892, No. 652, Judicial, for the construction of buildings at Yellavaram is therefore revoked and plans and estimates for permanent buildings at Addatigala will be prepared at once.

3. The re-establishment of a police station at Yeleshwaram seems to be necessary, and the Inspector-General of Police will submit plans and estimates for the construction of the necessary buildings and a proposition statement.

(True Extract.)

C. A. GALTON,
Ag. Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue),
through Revenue Department.
„ Government Agent, Godávari.
„ Inspector-General of Police.
„ Public Works Department.
„ Financial Department.

Exd. Shaik Kareem.

1007/3

Govt. of {1893} Madras.

JUDICIAL.

order No. 1007 (Jud) 12. dt. 22

Commd. to the
S.E. I. circle for info
= formation.

Dgd. G. J. W
16

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., 16th March 1893, No. 574.

MARCH.

Head-quarters of the Yellavaram Division, Godavari District.

Deciding in favour of Addatigala as —, revoking the sanction accorded for construction of buildings at Yellavaram and directing preparation of plans and estimates for permanent buildings at Addatigala and for police station buildings at Yeleshwaram.

S.E. I. C

withdrawn

1002/4

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—again the following papers:—

G.O., dated 23rd October 1890, Nos. 1628–1629, Judicial.
" " 2nd April 1892, No. 652, Judicial.
" " 10th August " " 1454 "

READ—also the following papers:—

From A. W. B. HIGGENS, Esq., Government Agent, Godávari District, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Cocanada, 10th November 1892, No. 92.

I have the honour to submit the report called for in G.O., dated 10th August 1892, No. 1454, Judicial, and subsequent reminder.

2. The question which has given rise to this correspondence is whether the village of Yellavaram or the village of Timmapuram should be constituted the head-quarters of the Yellavaram Deputy Tahsildar and Sub-Magistrate. The former locality was advocated by Mr. Happell in paragraph 25 of his letter, No. A, dated 31st March 1889 (printed on page 5 of G.O., dated 23rd October 1890, No. 1628, Judicial). The latter village has been advocated by certain petitioners, who are chiefly the gumastahs of the Deputy Tashildar's office, and has the support of Mr. Gillman (copies of the petition and of Mr. Gillman's letter, No. 183, dated 22nd June 1892, are submitted).

3. I inspected the two villages on the 12th and 13th October 1892; and on the latter date and on the 14th October I was at Addatigala, a village 5 miles north of Yellavaram. As I am disposed to think that in many ways the village of Addatigala is more suitable as a head-quarters than either Yellavaram or Timmapuram, I propose to discuss the relative merits, in this respect, of all three places.

4. (*a*) *Timmapuram.*—This is a Government village with a considerable area of cultivated land. The village-site is situated almost within a stone's throw inside the boundary of the Agency. It is on the bank of the Yéléru river, which provides good drinking-water at all times. The village contains a small Agency school and a European rest-house in a good compound, adjoining which is abundant level space, now occupied by crops, for a cutcherry and for houses for the establishment. The place has the reputation of being healthy. Tracks from Jaddangi *via* Annavaram on the north-east and from Nellipudi on the west converge at this place. It is eight miles from the weekly market at Yeleshwaram (south) and about an equal distance from the weekly market and police station at Addatigala (north). It is possible that the Inspector-General of Police may wish to re-establish the police station at Yeleshwaram, but that point is not yet settled. There is already a good road to Yeleshwaram, and the most expensive part of the road-work towards Addatigala has been done. Timmapuram would certainly be preferred as a head-quarters by the Deputy Tahsildar and his establishment to any other village in the division; and this is perhaps itself an advantage, because the fear of disease is often a fruitful source of disease.

(*b*) *Yellavaram.*—This is a Government village some four miles north of Timmapuram, with an irrigation tank and a larger area of cultivated land than that at Timmapuram. It is, as stated by Mr. Happell, close to the Yéléru river. There is no school or rest-house. The village, which has apparently been previously more populous, contains now not more than 40 houses. The site selected by Mr. Happell for the cutcherry is level and fairly open, but is situated nearly half-a-mile from the village-site. I should judge that it was not so healthy as Timmapuram. A good track to Jaddangi takes off from the road at Papampet, about 1½ mile north of the village. All provisions must be obtained either from Yeleshwaram, 12 miles, or from Addatigala, 4—5 miles. Except that it is a short distance further inside the Agency, I do not consider that this place possesses any advantages over Timmapuram, and the fact that the site for the office and houses is at a distance from the village is certainly to a native mind a great disadvantage.

(*c*) *Addatigala.*—This is the most important village in the southern part of the Dutsarti muttah. The population is about 300. It is, as already mentioned, 8—9 miles inside the Agency boundary. It is two miles from the Yéléru, but has a good well of what is believed to be wholesome water. The cost is said to have been only Rs. 120, and other wells could easily be dug. The village contains a good Agency school and a new stone rest-house. It has a weekly market which is largely attended, and a police station enclosed in a strong stockade, and surrounded by a considerable area of cleared land. I found an excellent level site about two acres in extent situated about 150 yards north of the village-site, and more elevated than the village-site, and about 200 yards north-east of the north-east bastion of the police stockade, and adjoining, but not interfering in any way with, the firing range. The Superintendent of Police is quite willing to give up the firing range if necessary, and this would give another half-acre or so of area. This site would accommodate the cutcherry and houses and dispensary. The place is probably less healthy than Timmapuram, but not worse than Yellavaram. This village commands the main track northwards and north-westwards. The track to Jaddangi takes off rather nearer to Yellavaram than to Addatigala. I have been delaying this letter in hopes of obtaining figures regarding the health of the police force at Addatigala for a series of years; but they have not yet reached me. I believe that the men do not usually suffer severely from fever. The Superintendent of Police informs me that, generally speaking, Addatigala is more healthy than either Chódavaram, Kóta or even Gokavaram stations.

5. To my mind the choice of a locality for the head-quarters of the Deputy Tahsildar lies, not between Yellavaram and Timmapuram, but between the latter village and Addatigala. There is no doubt that the Revenue establishment would prefer Timmapuram, but I am not at all sure that it is necessary to be guided in this matter by the wishes of the Deputy Tahsildar and his clerks, except on the consideration already indicated that fear may produce illness and consequent inability to work. If the Deputy Tahsildar is to be a civilizing agent in his division, he must travel; and it obviously requires a greater amount of determination to travel far into the wilder parts of the country when a man's head-quarters adjoin the civilized area, than when he is already living in a comparatively wild country and probably has learnt by use not to heed its terrors. It certainly would be of far greater advantage from an administrative point of view that the head-quarters should be at Addatigala than that they should be at Timmapuram. The people from the interior would find at Addatigala not only their weekly supply of provisions and the police, but a dispenser of criminal and civil justice, and also, I trust, in time a medical officer and medicines. It is most improbable that the police would ever wish to abandon an important position like Addatigala, and very unlikely also that either Timmapuram or Yellavaram would be chosen as the site of a police station. This being so, the presence of the police with the Revenue establishment at Addatigala would not only enable an arrangement for the safe custody of records and treasure (similar to that recently sanctioned for Chódavaram) to be carried out with ease; but, would obviate the necessity for either marching prisoners backwards and forwards from the head-quarters to Addatigala or Yeleshwaram stations (if the latter is re-established) or providing a sub-jail and the necessary guard. In any case Addatigala is probably a better place than Chódavaram.

6. With these remarks I submit the matter for the decision of Government. I would suggest before, that coming to a decision, the Inspector-General of Police, who knows the country intimately, should be consulted.

P.S.—The return of police sick at Addatigala station has just come. It shows that among 12 men who have been there from 1888 or for longer periods, each man has, on the average, been on the sick list some three days in each year since 1888. Two men have not been sick since 1888.

From Colonel C. A. PORTEOUS, Inspector-General of Police, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue), dated Coimbatore, 14th January 1893, No. 126.

Adverting to your reference on Government Register No. 2913, dated 8th December 1892, forwarding for my remarks the accompanying letter (with two enclosures) from the Agent to the Governor, Godávari district, regarding the most suitable place in the Agency tracts round Yellavaram, &c., for the head-quarters of a Deputy Tahsildar, I have the honour to state that I fully agree with Mr. Higgens, the Acting Agent, that Addatigala is by far the best place for the head-quarters of the new Agency division.

2. Addatigala is a large village centrally situated and is by no means an unhealthy place for hill tracts; it is moreover capable of considerable improvement.

3. In my scheme for a general increase to the police force of the Presidency, I have recommended the re-establishment of the Yeleshwaram station, and I am of opinion it ought to be re-opened in anticipation of the scheme being sanctioned. A great mistake was made in 1889 in abolishing the police station at this important place.

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue) dated 2nd February 1893, Mis. No. 739.

Read—the following paper:—

(1) Endorsement of the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, dated 3rd December 1892, No. 5241.

Reference thereon, dated 8th December 1892.

Referred to the Inspector-General of Police for favour of remarks.

(2) Letter from the Inspector-General of Police, dated 14th January 1893, No. 126.

Resolution—dated 2nd February 1893, Mis. No. 739.

The letter of the Inspector-General of Police will be submitted to Government with reference to its order, dated 3rd December 1892, Mis. No. 5241, Revenue, on the endorsement of the Judicial Department, dated 28th November 1892, No. 1870.

2. The Board sees no objection at present to Addatigala being selected for the head-quarters of the new Deputy Tahsildar in place of Yellavaram, but would suggest that this place should be given a two years' trial before any costly buildings are erected. Major C. Bayly died of fever at Addatigala during the Rumpa *emeute*.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) F. LEVY
for *Ag. Secretary*

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.

ORDER—dated 16th March 1893, No. 574, Judicial.

It is obvious that there are strong reasons for the selection of Addatigala as head-quarters of the Yellavaram division in preference to Yellavaram itself, and the Government considers that it will be better to definitely decide in favour of Addatigala than to leave the matter open for two years longer as recommended by the Board.

2. The sanction accorded in G.O., dated 2nd April 1892, No. 652, Judicial, for the construction of buildings at Yellavaram is therefore revoked and plans and estimates for permanent buildings at Addatigala will be prepared at once.

3. The re-establishment of a police station at Yeleshwaram seems to be necessary, and the Inspector-General of Police will submit plans and estimates for the construction of the necessary buildings and a proposition statement.

(True Extract.)

C. A. GALTON,
Ag. Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue (Land Revenue),
through Revenue Department.
" Government Agent, Godávari.
" Inspector-General of Police.
" Public Works Department.
" Financial Department.

Exd. Shaik Kareem.

Govt. of {1893} Madras.

JUDICIAL.

Issued

Recd. Encl.

G.O., 16th March 1893, No. 574.

MARCH.

order No 1007 Ud/12.4.93

Commd: to the
L.B. I.C. circle for informa=
=tion.

sgd G.J.W
W

Head-quarters of the Yellavaram Division, Godavari District.

Deciding in favour of Addatigala as —, revoking the sanction accorded for construction of buildings at Yellavaram and directing preparation of plans and estimates for permanent buildings at Addatigala and for police station buildings at Yeleshwaram.

L.B.I.C