(1) பக்கங்களின் எண்ணிக்கை 58

(2) புதுக்கித் திருப்பிய நாள் 12/90

(3) ஆதாரங்குறிப்பவர் சுருக்கொப்பம்

தமிழ்நாடு ஆவணக் காப்பகம்.

தமிழ்நாடு அரசு

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மு. கோப்புத் தாள் எண்.	1514	பலவகை
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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement Land Records and Agriculture), dated 25th May 1891, No. 296:—

Mr. Clogstoun.

Resolution—dated 25th May 1891, No. 296.

The Commissioner left Madras on the 22nd instant for Pálghat where during the 23rd and 24th he had the opportunity of discussing with the Collector the steps that can most suitably be taken to meet any distress that may arise in Malabar in consequence of the failure of crops in the Walawanád, Ernád, Ponáni and Wynaad taluks which was reported in Board's Proceedings, dated 23rd March 1891, No. 158, and 13th May 1891, No. 277.

2. The heavy rains which have recently fallen in Ponáni have been sufficient to fill the navigation canal between Tirúr and Cochin, but not before the Local Fund allotment for its repair had been fully spent. The Commissioner learns from Mr. Maylor, the Local Fund Engineer, who was present at the conference between the Collector and the Commissioner, that no difficulty is now likely to be experienced in the movement of traffic along the canal, and in any case it would, owing to the large amount of water in the canal, be impossible to carry out for the present, and until the next dry season, any further repairs to the canal. No Government grant will, therefore, be required for this work. The Commissioner was glad at the same time to learn from the Head Assistant Collector Mr. Rajagopala Chari, who was present at the conference and who had returned only the day before from a visit to the Ponáni taluk, that there are no present signs of distress in that taluk, and that there is certainly no large amount of labour vainly seeking employment.

3. The Collector does not consider that in any of the other three taluks, Walawanád, Ernád and Wynaad, except perhaps in parts of Ernád, has distress reached the stage at which labourers would resort to works for the famine wage, and it seems to the Commissioner unlikely that, given a favourable monsoon, matters are likely to be much worse than they are now, though the Commissioner is given to understand that agricultural operations in the district do not commence till towards the end of July or beginning of August when the monsoon is well advanced.

4. There has, however, been a considerable rise in prices within the past fortnight in Walawanád and Ernád, and if any further material rise takes place, the chances of distress amongst the labouring population will be increased.

Vide Board's Proceedings, dated 22nd current, No. 294.

5. In order to give as much employment as possible in the three distressed taluks last named, and at the same time to gauge the actual need of the people, the Collector has determined to push on as much as possible the expenditure on Local Fund works in these taluks and to set aside in the Walawanád and Ernád taluks at once, and hereafter if it should be necessary in the Wynaad taluk, certain Local Fund works which shall be managed departmentally and at which a full day's task shall be exacted for wages limited to the amount prescribed in section 185 of the Famine Code.

6. In the event of its being found absolutely necessary hereafter to give employment at famine rates of wages to any large amount of labour in the Ernád or Wynaad taluks, no better works can be recommended than those specified by the Collector in paragraphs 14 and 15 of his letter printed with Board's Proceedings, dated 13th May 1891, No. 277, and which are noted on the margin.

Construction of a road from Nilambúr to Karalai in the Ernád taluk, 6 miles
Reconstruction of the Chundale-Mysore frontier road in Wynaad.

7. The Collector should at once report what suitable work can be undertaken, if necessary, to give employment to labour from the Walawanád taluk in lieu of the Tirúr-Cochin canal.

(A true Extract).

(Signed) P. RAJARATNA MUDALIAR,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
„ Collector of Malabar.

Read—the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture), dated 27th May 1891, No. 304 :—

Mr. Clogstoun.

Read—the following letter from J. W. F. DUMERGUE, Esq., Acting Collector of Malabar, to the Secretary to the Commissioner of Revenue Settlement and Director of the Department of Land Records and Agriculture, dated Palghát, 24th May 1891, Ref. on current No. 1892-P. of 1891 :—

With reference to paragraph 5 of the Board's Proceedings, dated 13th May 1891, No. 277, I have the honour to state, on the authority of the District Board District Engineer, that the canal from Tirur to Cochin *viâ* Ponáni has now been repaired as far as possible with the usual annual allotment from Local funds and that a recent heavy fall of rain has not only rendered it passable, but has also rendered the further execution of work impossible until the next dry season. There is now every prospect of the canal remaining open for the rest of the year, and I therefore beg leave to withdraw my application for funds, which could not now be utilized if they were granted.

2. It is commonly said that in Malabar the months of Mithunam and Karkadagam, that is, June and July and July and August are always seasons of scarcity and the trade returns certainly show that prices are higher at that time than at any other. But these months are the season for cultivation and labourers are paid in kind. Hence there is less grain brought into the market and prices are forced up, but the agricultural labourers, being provided with food, are not affected by those prices. Consequently it appears to me that the popular belief is accurate only with regard to non-agricultural labourers, such as those who depend for their livelihood on jungle produce and firewood and are prevented by the monsoon from obtaining it. It is these who will now suffer, and it is for them that I am still of opinion work should be provided in the Ernad and Waluvanád taluks. I have accordingly, in obedience to the Commissioner's personal instructions, requested the District Board District Engineer to reserve the roads from Mambat to Edakkara, Nilambur to Wandur and Pattambi to Angadipuram as relief works, payment for labour to be made at famine rates. The result will be reported in due course, and if the prevalence of scarcity is proved by this course, I will solicit sanction to construct the road from Nilambur to Karalai with a grant from Provincial funds.

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3. In Wynaad I am unable to recommend such a course, because ordinary wages there are so far above the famine rates that labourers would not accept the latter unless actual starvation and not mere scarcity was the only alternative. This climax has not yet been reached, and I confidently hope that it will not arrive. But, as I have already pointed out, scarcity does prevail in Wynaad, and in affording employment for 5,000 labourers, as stated by the Assistant Engineer, the reconstruction of the Chundale-Mysore road would afford immense relief.

Resolution—dated 27th May 1891, No. 304.

Submitted for the information of Government in continuation of Board's Proceedings, dated 25th instant, No. 296.

(A true Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) P. RAJARATNA MUDALIAR,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
„ the Collector of Malabar.

Order—dated 1st June 1891, No. 477, Revenue.

Miscellaneous.

Although, from the Collector's statements at the conference at Pálghat, it does not appear that the distress is anywhere severe at present, seeing that he is doubtful whether labourers will resort to works for the famine wage, it is clear that the affected taluks require careful watching and the Government considers that the Commissioner should himself visit the worst portions and form his own judgment regarding their condition, if he has not already done so. A conference with the District officers is not sufficient.

2. It is observed that the decision to push on the Local Fund works entered in the budget is in accordance with the instructions already issued in G.O., dated 25th ultimo, No. 448.

3. With reference to paragraph 3 of the Collector's letter submitted with the second Proceedings read above, fuller information must be furnished regarding the road in question before any grant can be made for it.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) C. A. GALTON,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture.
„ the Collector of Malabar.
Copy to the Local and Municipal Department.
„ to the Public Works Department.

Exd. A. Aubert.

30 Copies.

Govt. of {1891} Madras.

REVENUE.

No. 1613 dated 15 June 1891

Communicated to the Supg Engineer III circle in Continuation of G.O. 1561 dated 8th June 1891.

Issued

Recd. Encl.

G.O., 1st June 1891, No. 477.

JUNE.

Affected tracts.

Considering that the Commissioner of Revenue Settlement should himself visit the worst parts of the — in Malabar district and calling for fuller information regarding Chundale-Mysore road before any grant can be made for it.

S. E III Circle
6.8. for S.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers :—

From J. W. F. DUMERGUE, Esq., President, District Board, Malabar, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Calicut, 14th February 1892, Ref. on C. No. 31-L. Go.

I have the honour to submit herewith for the sanction of Government the consolidated budget estimates of the Local Boards in this district for the official year 1892–93 as passed by the District Board at a meeting held at Calicut on the 29th January 1892.

The current year's revised estimate and the report on the same are also herewith forwarded.

2. As reported in my letter, dated 20th December 1891, No. 256 L.R., the delay in the submission of these estimates is due to the late receipt of the budgets from the Taluk Boards of Pálghat and Malapuram. The President of the Taluk Board, Malapuram, explains that he was not able to send his budget in time owing to the late receipt of proposals from the Pálghat Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, which did not reach him till the 30th November last. The Pálghat Taluk Board budget was received in this office only on the 31st December 1891. Mr. Dance, the President of the Taluk Board, reports that he took charge of the division only on the 11th December 1891, and he is therefore not responsible for the delay that has occurred.

3. The revised estimate for the current year closes with a balance of Rs. 42,500, of which Rs. 24,070 are under District funds and Rs. 18,430 under Taluk funds. These amounts have been shown as the opening balance of 1892–93 under District and Taluk Boards respectively.

I.—RECEIPTS.

4. *Cess on Land.*—The receipts under this head are estimated at Rs. 2,41,560. Of this sum, Rs. 300—the income expected to be realized in the Cochin taluk—have been taken credit for by the District Board and the remainder divided equally between the District Board and the several Taluk Boards in the district. The income of the District Board thus amounts to Rs. 1,20,930 and of the Taluk Boards to Rs. 1,20,630. The current year's estimate is Rs. 2,35,140, and the actuals of last year Rs. 2,11,898.

5. *Tolls.*—The income from tolls is estimated at Rs. 85,000 against Rs. 82,000, the revised estimate for the current year, and Rs. 83,084, the actuals of the previous year. The increase is based on the fact that the tolls when sold for broken periods of the current year fetched Rs. 82,180. As directed in G.O., Mis. No. 1172 L., dated 19th May 1891, the question of eliminating some of the tolls and supplementing the revenues of the District Board from a less objectionable source is still under consideration and a separate letter is submitted on this subject.

6. *Tolls—Contribution from Municipalities.*—The contribution due from the Pálghat Municipality on account of the tolls is estimated at Rs. 6,300 against Rs. 6,000, the estimate for the current year, and Rs. 6,223, the actuals of the previous year.

7. *School Fees.*—The income from school-fees is estimated at Rs. 19,160 against Rs. 19,000 in the current year. The actuals of last year amounted to Rs. 15,705.

Hindu Normal School, Calicut.
Do. do. Nadapuram.

No receipts under this head have been shown under the District Board, as the marginally-noted normal schools, which are the only ones in which any income is

derived from this source, have been transferred to Government in accordance with G.O., No. 2055 L., dated 25th August 1891.

8. *Contribution from District Funds.*—The amount of Rs. 4,690 shown under this head is the net saving to the District Board caused by the transfer of the normal schools to the Educational Department. The same has been distributed among the several Taluk Boards for expenditure on primary education in accordance with paragraph 2 of the Government order quoted in paragraph 7 *supra*.

9. *Sale-proceeds of Books.*—The receipts under this head are estimated at Rupees 1,500 against Rs. 2,700, the estimate for the current year. The actuals of last year amounted only to Rs. 800.

10. *Income from Endowments.*—The income from this source is estimated at Rs. 3,000 against the current year's figure of Rs. 2,000. The increase is due to the anticipated realization of arrears of interest which accrued during the last two years pending the orders of Government on the reference made in the Revenue Department to reduce the rate of interest from 5 to $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the purchase-money of Moyan lands.

11. *Sale of Medicines.*—The current year's figure of Rs. 30 has been repeated under this head.

12. *Contribution from Private Individuals.*—Rs. 100 shown under this head is the annual contribution promised by the Kavalapara Nethiyar towards the maintenance of the Vaniemkulam dispensary.

13. *Income from Endowments and Medical—Miscellaneous.*—Under these heads the current year's figures of Rs. 50 and Rs. 20 have been repeated. The former amount represents the income from the endowment on behalf of the Ponáni dispensary.

14. *Interest on Government Securities.*—The sum of Rs. 480 taken credit for under this head is the interest at 4 per cent. on Rs. 12,000 invested by the District Board in Government securities on behalf of the Moyan endowment.

15. *Contribution from Private Individuals for purposes other than Education, Medical or Works.*—The sum of Rs. 60 shown under this head represents the contribution promised by M.R.Ry. Kolai Chathu Nair Avargal towards the pay of the masalchi at Pudupadi chattram in the Calicut taluk, which was transferred by him to the control of the Calicut Taluk Board.

16. *Choultry Rents.*—The receipts under this head are estimated at Rs. 530 against Rs. 540 in the current year. The actuals of 1890–91 amounted to Rs. 443. Besides the income from the endowment on behalf of the 11 endowed choultries in the district, credit has also been taken for a sum of Rs. 36, which is the amount annually levied from the Police Department for the use of a portion of the Vadakancherri musaferkhana as a Police station.

17. *Market Rents.*—The estimate under this head is Rs. 3,180 against Rs. 2,820 in the current year. The actuals of the previous year amounted to Rs. 1,604. The estimate for next year has been raised by the Malapuram Board to Rs. 1,600 in the light of the current year's collections. The figure for the current year is only Rs. 1,050. Credit has also been taken by that Board for a sum of Rs. 250 on account of the Ferokh market, which the Taluk Board intends to take up under its management. The Calicut Taluk Board estimates its receipts at Rs. 30 against Rs. 20 in the current year, the increase being due to collections anticipated by that Board from a new market proposed to be opened at Pottamal, in Chevayur amshom, Calicut taluk. The receipts of the Pálghat Taluk Board are estimated at Rs. 1,300 against Rs. 1,500 in the current year, the actuals of last year being only Rs. 539.

18. *Bungalow Fees.*—The receipts under this head are estimated at Rs. 1,400 against Rs. 930, the estimate for the current year, and Rs. 1,434, the actuals of the previous year. The amount has been shown under District Funds in anticipation of sanction for the transfer of bungalows in all the taluks excepting Calicut to the District Board, which was approved by that Board at its meeting held on the 29th January 1892. A copy of the District Board's resolution on the subject is herewith

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submitted for the information of Government. The object of the proposed transfer which I recommended to the District and Taluk Boards is to concentrate the management of, and responsibility for, the bungalows, which will, if sanction is accorded, be now placed directly under the District Board District Engineer. The exception with regard to the Calicut taluk has been made because, of the two bungalows in that taluk, the one at Támaracherry is under the same roof as the hospital and the other at Beypore can be more conveniently looked after by the President of the Taluk Board than by the District Engineer.

19. *Fees and Fines.*—The receipts under this fluctuating item are estimated by the Taluk Boards at Rs. 270 against the current year's figure of Rs. 310.

20. *Ferry Rents.*—The amount of Rs. 600 shown under this head represents the income expected to be derived by the sale of Ayirur and Orumanayur dams in the Ponáni taluk. The increase of Rs. 200 over the current year's figure is due to the anticipated increase in the bid for the right of collecting fees at the 2 dams above named.

21. *Avenues.*—The income from this source is estimated at Rs. 3,740 against the current years' figure of Rs. 4,540, as the actuals of last year were only Rs. 3,747.

22. *Sundry Receipts.*—The income under this head, which includes receipts from bandypettahs under the management of the Taluk Boards and other savings and refunds, is estimated at Rs. 420 against Rs. 310, the figure for the current year, and Rs. 580, the actuals of the previous year.

23. *Sale of Tools and Plant.*—Rs. 150 are taken credit for under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 100. The actuals of last year amounted to Rs. 137.

24. *Sale of old Materials and Contribution from the Cochin Sircar.*—The current year's figures have been repeated under these heads.

25. *Contribution from Provincial Funds—Education.*—The income from this source is estimated at Rs. 28,160 against the current year's figure of Rs. 33,570. The large decrease under the District Board is due to the transfer of the Hindu Normal schools of Calicut and Nadapuram and the Mappilla Normal school, Calicut, to the Educational Department. Credit has, however, been taken on account of salary and scholarship grants on behalf of the training school for mistresses at Tellicherry. The actuals of last year amounted to Rs. 16,677.

26. *Receipts under the Canal and Ferry Act II of* 1890.—The revised estimate of Rs. 66,000 for the current year has been repeated under this head.

27. *Allotment from District Funds.*—As in the previous year, all the Taluk Boards had, in framing their budgets, taken credit for very large contributions from District Funds. The financial condition of the District Board did not, however, admit of such contributions, and consequently many reductions have had to be effected in the grants made by the Taluk Boards. An allotment of Rs. 19,450, as shown below, was still found necessary to balance the Taluk Board budgets :—

			Rs.
Tellicherry Taluk Board	.. ..		3,960
Malapuram „ „	.. ..		4,500
Wynaad „ „	.. ..		10,990
		Total ..	19,450

28. Excluding the grant to Taluk Boards, the receipts for 1892–93, as now estimated, amount to Rs. 4,67,400. Of this sum, Rs. 1,76,200 are under Taluk funds and Rs. 2,91,200 under District funds. Including the estimated opening balance, the total assets of the District and Taluk funds are Rs. 3,15,270 and Rs. 1,94,630, respectively, making a total of Rs. 5,09,900.

II.—EXPENDITURE.

29. *New Works—Communications.*—Rs. 26,880 have been provided under this head against Rs. 29,060 in the current year. Details of this provision will be found

in Statement III-A. The Engineer had applied for a sum of Rs. 60,364 under this head; but for want of funds several of the new works proposed by him had to be given up. It is much to be regretted that provision has had to be made for the reconstruction of the Mambat bridge, which was built only last year. The following is an extract from the remarks made by the District Engineer in submitting his statement of new works:—"Owing to the collapse of the two masonry abutments after heavy showers during monsoon which were only built from the ground level on the old foundations (which were considered by the late District Engineer, Mr. Anderson, to be safe enough to receive the new work), but after completion of the bridge work appears to have subsided, and this causing the new work to give way, the masonry work of the bridge requires to be reconstructed from the very foundations." The Engineer has promised a further report, which is awaited. The Malapuram Taluk Board has provided a sum of Rs. 500 for connecting Chaliam with Kadalundi, so as to provide a feeder road to Kadalundi Railway Station.

30. *Civil Buildings.*—The provision for new works under this head amounts to Rs. 1,050. Rupees 50 are allowed by the Malapuram Taluk Board for adding a contagious ward to the Manjeri hospital and Rs. 1,000 by the Taluk Board, Pálghat, for providing 4 of the salary-result schools with buildings; in the latter case, the whole of the expenditure has been taken credit for by the Taluk Board as provincial grant, as suggested by the Inspector of Schools.

31. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements.*—The amount provided under this head is Rs. 1,350 as against Rs. 1,700 in the current year. Of this sum, Rs. 1,000 are for planting avenues. The Malapuram Taluk Board proposes to take up the management of the Ferokh shandy, which is now conducted on a site belonging to Local Funds, and has accordingly provided Rs. 350 for constructing market stalls at that place.

32. *Repairs—Communications.*—The provision of Rs. 1,38,870 for Repairs—Communications shows an increase of Rs. 21,970 over the current year's figure. The details of this grant are given in Statement III-B. The amounts provided for District and Taluk Board roads were examined by the District Board at its meeting and the increased grants were found absolutely necessary. The Engineer had applied for a sum of Rs. 1,30,792 for repairs of District Board roads, but for want of funds his figure was cut down to Rs. 97,790.

33. *Civil Buildings.*—Of the sum of Rs. 5,630 provided under this head by the Taluk Boards for the repair of civil buildings in their charge, Rs. 2,120, being the estimated charges for repairs of bungalows in all the taluks excepting Calicut, have been shown under District Funds in accordance with the resolution of the District Board already referred to in paragraph 18 *supra*. The current year's estimate under this head is Rs. 5,820, and the actuals of last year Rs. 6,714.

34. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements.*—The provision of Rs. 1,570 shown under this head is for the maintenance of avenues and for the repair of market stalls and bandypettahs. Particulars will be found in Statement III-B.

35. *Local Fund Engineering Establishment, &c.*—The cost of the Local Fund Engineering establishment and the contingent charges of the same as revised by G.O., dated 3rd August 1891, Mis. No. 1861 L., are estimated at Rs. 41,850 and Rs. 3,750 respectively. A sum of Rs. 1,720, or 1 per cent. of the total outlay on works, has been provided under "Tools and plant." These amounts have been distributed among the District and the several Taluk Boards in accordance with G.O., dated 5th August 1890, No. 1942 L.

36. The cost of the establishment, including contingencies, showing a reduction of Rs. 6,938 on the present scale, is about 26 per cent. of the total estimated outlay on works against the estimate of 34 per cent. for the current year, and with the large reserve and balance at the disposal of District and Taluk Boards the outlay on works can be increased so as to keep the cost of the establishment within the prescribed percentage.

37. *Tolls and Ferries.*—Rs. 1,500 have been provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 1,000. The increase is due to the ferries in the district having been taken under the direct management of the District Board in accordance with G.O., dated 22nd July 1891, No. 632, Financial.

38. *Contributions to Provincial Services.*—Rs. 10,280 have been provided for payment of contribution due to the Public Works Department on account of tolls on the Calicut-Vayitri road.

39. *Contribution to Municipalities.*—A sum of Rs. 5,250 has been provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 5,550. The actuals of the previous year amounted to Rs. 5,369.

40. *Contribution to the French Government.*—Rs. 1,600 have been provided under this head for payment of contribution on account of the Mahé toll. Should the Government consider it necessary to reduce the number of tolls, the contribution to the Public Works Department as well as to Municipalities will have to be revised.

41. A sum of Rs. 4,500 has also been provided by the District Board under Ferry charges as shown below:—

	Rs.
Contribution to the Cochin Sircar on account of ferries at the Cochin frontier	1,700
Contribution to the Cochin Municipality on account of Cochin Calvotty Canal toll	2,300
Establishment and contingent charges and petty construction and repairs of boats	500
Total ..	4,500

42. The total proposed outlay under Grant I is thus Rs. 2,45,800, of which Rs. 1,85,060 are debited to District Funds and Rs. 60,740 to Taluk Funds. The total estimated expenditure for the current year was only Rs. 2,33,510.

43. *Grant II, Inspection.*—The current year's figure of Rs. 9,080 has been repeated under this head. The details of the charges are shown in the statement subjoined:—

Salaries.

				Rs.
4	Inspecting schoolmasters	on Rs. 35 each per mensem		1,680
1	"	" on " 30 per mensem		360
1	"	" on " 30 + Wynaad allowance ..		540
3	"	" on " 27 each per mensem		972
5	"	" on " 25 " "		1,500
1	"	" on " 22 per mensem		264
2	"	" on " 20 each per mensem		480
		Total ..		5,796

Office Allowance.

17	Inspecting schoolmasters, at Rs. 3 each per mensem			612

Travelling Allowance.

9	Inspecting schoolmasters, at Rs. 15 each per mensem			1,620
8	" .. "	at " 11 " "		1,056
		Total ..		2,676
		Grand Total ..		9,084

44. *Normal Schools.*—Rs. 7,960 have been provided under this head for the Moyan training school for mistresses at Tellicherry and three preparatory Mappila normal schools of Tellicherry, Malapuram and Tirúr. No provision has been made for the other normal schools, as they have been transferred to the Educational Department.

On the recommendation of the Inspector of Schools, provision is made for an increase of Rs. 5 to the teacher of the preparatory Mappila normal school, Tirúr. He now gets Rs. 15, whereas the teachers of the Tellicherry and Malapuram preparatory schools draw Rs. 20 per mensem. The pay was originally fixed at Rs. 15, because the school was first located at Calicut and the master was not in independent charge, but under the head master of the Calicut Mappila normal school.

Provision has also been made for raising the rent of the preparatory Mappila normal school, Tellicherry, from Rs. 3 to 4, as the Inspector reports that for less than this amount a suitable building cannot be secured.

Under sessional schools, the current year's figure of Rs. 780 has been repeated.

On the recommendation of the Inspector of Schools, the sum of Rs. 230 provided in the current year's budget for sending masters of Local Fund schools to the Teachers' College at Saidápet for training has been raised to Rs. 300 for the next year. Details of charges on account of normal schools will appear in Statement IV-A.

45. *Secondary Schools.*—The provision of Rs. 15,870 under secondary schools shows an increase of Rs. 600 over the current year's estimate of Rs. 15,270. The increase is due to the following causes:—

(*a*) *Salaries of Masters.*—On the recommendation of the President, Taluk Board, Tellicherry, provision is made for an increase of Rs. 3 per mensem to the 4th master of the Badagara school. The Tellicherry Taluk Board also provides a sum of Rs. 156 for the vernacular middle school of Pettentavita.

Provision is made by the Pálghat Taluk Board for giving an increase of Re. 1 to each of the head, 2nd and 3rd masters, and As. 8 to each of the gymnastic instructors, of the Alatúr and Kottuvayur middle schools. To partly meet this extra charge, the Taluk Board proposes to make a reduction of Rs. 2-8-0 per mensem in the increased provision of Rs. 20 made for the 4th master of the Alatúr school, who is now paid only Rs. 17-8-0 a month.

(*b*) *Clerks and Servants.*—Under this head provision is made by the Malapuram and Pálghat Taluk Boards for the employment of 8 toties at Rs. 3 each for each of the marginally-noted middle schools.

(1) Manjeri.
(2) Angádipuram.
(3) Cherpalcheri.
(4) Kottai.
(5) Kotuvayur.
(6) Alatúr.
(7) Chowghat.
(8) Bettathnad.

The Malapuram Taluk Board also provides for an increase of As. 8 to each of the peons of Angádipuram and Cherpalcheri schools, who are now paid Rs. 4-8-0 per mensem. Details of charges under secondary schools are furnished in Statement IV-A.

46. *Elementary Schools.*—The Tellicherry Taluk Board provides a lump sum of Rs. 26,050 for elementary education. Deducting Rs. 17,120 taken credit for on account of school-fees, contribution from District Funds for primary education and provincial grants, this represents a net expenditure of Rs. 8,930, or 17 per cent. of the Taluk Board current receipts. The Taluk Board has already called upon the Educational officers to submit proposals for the redistribution of this amount.

The Calicut Taluk Board proposes to establish 16 Hindu salary-result schools with 22 teachers, and 6 Mappilla schools with 6 teachers, at a cost of Rs 1,850 as shown below:—

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Hindu Schools.

		RS.
2 Head masters at Rs. 8 per mensem	..	16
6 „ „ at „ 6 „	..	36
8 „ „ at „ 5 „	..	40
3 Asst. „ at „ 4 „	..	12
3 „ „ at „ 3 „	..	9
		113
Contingencies at the rate of Re. 1 per mensem to each school	..	16
Total per mensem	..	129
Total per annum	..	1,548

Mappilla Schools.

Salary of 1 First-grade teacher at Rs. 5 per mensem	..	5
„ 2 Second-grade „ „ 4 „	..	8
„ 3 Third-grade „ „ 3 „	..	9
		22
Contingencies at the rate of As. 8 for each school	..	3
Total per mensem	..	25
Total per annum	..	300
Grand Total	..	1,848

The Malapuram Taluk Board provides slight increases amounting to Rs. 30 per mensem for the teachers of some of the salary-result schools. As recommended by the Educational officers, the pay of the 3rd Assistant at Ferokh is to be reduced by Rs. 2 and that of the Trikulam and Mullapad schools by a rupee each. It is also proposed to strengthen the teaching staff of 4 salary-result schools at a cost of Rs. 23 per mensem as shown in the margin. Pending the submission of formal proposition statements for the variations shown above, the figures given by the Taluk Boards may, it is submitted, be allowed to stand.

	RS.
Ottapalam	9
Málapuram	5
Kottakat	5
Kizhuñuri	4
	23

47. *Results Grants.*—Rs. 4,300 are provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 5,000. The District Board has allotted Rs. 250 for payment of results grants to the primary schools in the Cochin taluk.

48. *Contribution to Taluk Boards.*— As explained in paragraph 8 *supra* the amount of Rs. 4,690 shown under this head is the net saving to the District Board caused by the transfer of normal schools to Government. The amount has been distributed among the several Taluk Boards in accordance with the recommendation of the Educational officers.

49. *Miscellaneous—Purchase of Books and Commission on Sale of Books.*—Rs. 1,700 and 440 have been provided under these heads against the current year's figures of Rs. 2,840 and 600. The actuals of the previous year amounted only to Rs. 708 and 286 respectively.

50. *Miscellaneous.*—The current year's figure of Rs. 150 has been repeated under this head.

51. The total expenditure under Grant II thus amounts to Rs. 1,00,480, of which Rs. 75,130 are debited to the Taluk Boards and Rs. 25,350 to the District Board. The estimates for the current year are Rs. 70,580 and Rs. 35,350 respectively. The large decrease under the District Board is due to the transfer of three of the normal schools to the Educational Department.

52. *Grant III, Hospitals and Dispensaries—Medical Subordinates.*—The provision of Rs. 13,320 under this head shows an increase of Rs. 1,460 over the current year's figure of Rs. 11,860. The increase is due to provision having been made by the Taluk Boards of Tellicherry and Pálghat for giving the septennial increments of Rs. 50 to the apothecaries in charge of the Badagara and Chowghat hospitals. The Calicut Taluk Board also provides for an increase of Rs. 5 to the charge allowance of the apothecary at Tamarasseri agreeably to G.O., dated 3rd September 1891, No. 839.

The proposal of the Pálghat Taluk Board to open a new dispensary at Triprayur, in the Ponáni taluk, was sanctioned by the District Board; but its proposal to open another at Tritala, in the same taluk, was not sanctioned for want of funds.

The provision of Rs. 445 made by the Malapuram Taluk Board for converting the Vaniamcolum dispensary into a hospital was struck out by the District Board for want of funds. A new building for the dispensary is now in course of construction, and when the same is completed, provision can be made by the Taluk Board from any of its available sources for converting it into a hospital and placing it under the charge of an apothecary of the lowest grade.

53. *Clerks and Servants.*—Rs. 5,010 are provided under this head against Rs. 4,720 in the current year.

The increase is due to—

(1) the proposed establishment of a new dispensary at Triprayur;

(2) provision made by the Tellicherry Taluk Board for an increase of Re. 1 per mensem to each of the surgery coolies at Kuttuparamba, Taliparamba and Quilandi;

(3) increase of Rs. 20 which the Calicut Taluk Board had to provide owing to the revision of the hospital establishment at Tamarasseri, in the Calicut taluk, which was sanctioned in G.O., dated 27th October 1891, Mis. No. 2656 L.;

(4) provision of Rs. 60 made by the Pálghat Taluk Board for the entertainment of a female ward cooly on Rs. 5 per mensem for the Alatúr dispensary.

54. *Diet of Patients.*—The provision under this head is Rs. 3,020 against Rs. 2,920 in the current year. The increase of Rs. 100 is provided by the Calicut Taluk Board for the Tamarasseri hospital, where the actuals of the last 9 months amounted to Rs. 202 against the current year's estimate of Rs. 200.

55. *Supplies.*—Under supplies, a sum of Rs. 640 has been provided against the current year's figure of Rs. 690.

56. *Midwives.*—The increase of Rs. 240 under this head is due to the provision made by the Wynaad Taluk Board for the entertainment of a midwife for the hospital at Vayitri.

The proposal of that Board to entertain another midwife for the hospital at Manantoddy was not sanctioned by the District Board for want of funds.

57. *Medical Pupils.*—The current year's provision of Rs. 250 has been repeated under this head. A female candidate has lately come forward to undergo training in the Lying-in Hospital at Madras, and steps are being taken to send her to the above institution.

58. *Medicines and Surgical Apparatus.*—Rs. 5,280 are provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 5,000. The increase is due to the proposed establishment of a new dispensary at Triprayur, in the Ponáni taluk.

59. *Zilla Surgeon's Establishment.*—As in the current year, Rs. 870 are allotted by the District Board under this head.

60. *Cholera Charges.*—Rs. 220 are provided by the Taluk Boards under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 190.

Contingencies.—Under this head there is an increase of Rs. 230 over the current year's figure of Rs. 2,320. This is partly due to the provision made by the Pálghat Taluk Board under furniture and sundries for the proposed dispensary at Triprayur. Details of the charges under hospitals and dispensaries are furnished in Statement V.

The total charges on account of hospitals and dispensaries are thus estimated at Rs. 31,940, against Rs. 29,360, the estimate for the current year, and Rs. 27,110, the actuals of the previous year.

61. *Vaccination.*—Rs. 9,820 are provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 9,660. The details of the charges are exhibited in the statement subjoined:—

—	Tellicherry Circle.				Calicut Circle.				Pálghat Circle.			
	No.	1891-92.	No.	1892-93.	No.	1891-92.	No.	1892-93.	No.	1891-92.	No.	1892-93.
1. Deputy Inspector of Vaccination	1	480	1	480	1	840	1	840	1	480	1	480
2. Travelling allowance of Deputy Inspectors of Vaccination	..	300	..	360	..	300	..	300	..	300	..	360
3. First-class Vaccinators at Rs. 18 per mensem	3	648	2	432	..	..	1	216	2	432	2	432
4. First-class Vaccinators at Rs. 15 per mensem	1	180	2	360	3	540	2	360	..	..	..	..
5. Travelling allowance to First-class Vaccinators deputed for certifying pupils	..	60	..	60	..	60	..	60	..	45	..	60
6. Second-class Vaccinators at Rs. 10 per mensem	3	360	3	360	8	960	8	960	6	720	6	720
7. Wynaad allowance	..	60	..	60	..	120	..	120	..	..	..	..
8. Probationary Vaccinators at Rs. 7 per mensem	3	252	3	252	3	252	3	252	2	168	2	168
9. Probationary Vaccinators at Rs. 5 per mensem	1	60	1	60	1	60	1	60	1	60	1	60
10. Deputy Inspector's peons and his allowance	1	130	1	130	1	130	1	130	1	130	1	130
11. Female Vaccinator at Rs. 15 per mensem	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	180	2	360	1	180
12. Batta to Cochin Municipal Vaccinator	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	100
13. Contingencies	..	150	..	150	..	150	..	150	..	150	..	150
14. Batta to mothers	..	15	..	36	..	35	..	36	..	36	..	36
15. Results grants	..	180	..	180	..	180	..	180	..	180	..	180
Total	..	2,875	..	2,920	..	3,627	..	3,844	..	3,161	..	3,056

62. *Sanitation: Improvement of Water-supply.*—A sum of Rs. 1,700 has been provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 1,400. The Malapuram and Pálghat Taluk Boards have raised their grants by Rs. 100 each in view of the necessity for digging wells, &c., brought to their notice.

63. *Improvement of Village site.*—The Malapuram Taluk Board provides a sum of Rs. 50 under this head for the clearing of vegetation surrounding villages. No allotment has been made by the other Taluk Boards as there is no scope for useful expenditure under this head in this district.

64. *Scavenging Establishment.*—Rs. 6,140 are provided under this head against Rs. 5,860 in the current year. The Calicut Taluk Board proposes to entertain two sweepers, one at Beypore at Rs. 2 and the other at Kovur at Re. 1 per mensem.

The Pálghat Taluk Board has made provision for the entertainment of two sweepers on Rs. 4 each and a maistry on Rs. 8 to superintend the work of the sweepers at Kolangód.

Provision has also been made by that Board for the entertainment of an additional sweeper for Vadakanchéri on a salary of Rs. 6 per mensem and for the supply of brooms, baskets, &c, at a cost of Rs. 40.

The Malapuram Taluk Board proposes to revise its establishment. Pending the submission of the formal proposition statement for the same, the figure given by that Board may be allowed to stand.

65. *Arrangements at Fairs and Festivals.*—A sum of Rs. 360 has been provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 350.

66. *Other Sanitary outlay.*—Rs. 590 are allotted by the Taluk Boards under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 370. Details of the charges under sanitation are shown in Statement VI.

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67. *Markets.*—A sum of Rs. 150 has been provided under this head to meet the contingent charges on account of markets. The current year's figure is Rs. 100.

68. *Choultries.*—Under this head Rs. 1,190 are provided for establishment and Rs. 20 for contingent charges. The increase of Rs. 10 under establishment is due to the provision made by the Calicut Taluk Board for an increase of Re. 1 to the masalchi at the Cheruvannur chattram in the Calicut taluk.

69. *Public Bungalows.*—A sum of Rs. 1,910 has been provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 1,780. On the recommendation of the Taluk Board, Tellicherry, provision has been made for an increase of Re. 1 per mensem to the watchman at the Taliparamba bungalow. Rs. 100 are also provided for repairs of furniture in the bungalows.

70. *Contribution to Provincial Services.*—The provision made for contribution on account of Medical College, Sanitary Inspection, and the Medical Reserve Staff corresponds with the actuals of 1890–91 as required by G.O., No. 641 L., dated 2nd April 1887. For cutler's establishment Rs. 100 are provided against Rs. 30 the estimate for the current year and Rs. 95 the actuals of the previous year.

71. *Contribution to Municipalities.*— The current year's provision of Rs. 8,400 has been repeated under this head. The sum of Rs. 1,400, being the hospital contribution due to the Calicut Municipality which was until last year paid by the Calicut Taluk Board, has not been apportioned between the several Taluk Boards, as in that case a further allotment to Taluk funds will be required to balance the Taluk Board budgets.

72. *Miscellaneous.*—The sum of Rs. 30 shown under this head is the amount allotted by the Pálghat Taluk Board for payment of rewards for killing dogs.

73. The total proposed charges under Grant III are thus estimated at Rs. 64,930 against Rs. 61,460, the estimate for the current year and Rs. 56,778, the actuals of the previous year.

74. *Grant IV, Controlling Establishment at the Presidency.*—Rs. 2,800 have been provided under this head against the current year's figure of Rs. 3,060. The amount has been calculated in accordance with the rate given in G.O., No. 3059 L., Local and Municipal, dated 7th December 1891.

Printing work done at Government Press.—Rs. 440, the Accountant-General's audited figure for last year, has been returned under this head.

75. *Establishment in the Collector's Office, Local Board's Office Establishment and Audit Establishment.*—The current year's figures of Rs. 1,560, Rs. 3,400 and Rs. 910 respectively have been repeated under these heads.

76. *Contingencies.*—Rs. 10,140 are provided under this head against Rs. 9,530 in the current year. The increase is due to slight alterations made in the current year's figures in the light of past experience.

77. *Pensions.*—Rs. 340 are allotted by the District Board for payment of pension to retired Local Fund servants.

78. *Loans.*—Rs. 7,660 are provided for the repayment of the loans to the Calicut and Tellicherry circles and Rs. 1,380 for payment of the interest thereon.

Details are as shown below :—

LOANS.

Calicut Circle.

	Rs.
Balance of principal on 1st April 1892	9,335
Nineteenth repayment on 31st December 1891	4,665
Interest on Rs. 9,335 at 4½ per cent. per annum	420
Total, Instalment and Interest ..	5,085

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Tellicherry Circle.

	Rs.
Balance of principal on 1st October 1891	21,311
Twenty-fourth and twenty-fifth half-yearly repayments on 3rd April and 3rd October 1892	3,000
Interest on Rs. 21,311 at 4½ per cent. per annum	960
Total, Instalment and Interest ..	3,960
Grand Total, Principal ..	7,665
Grand Total, Interest ..	1,380

79. As thus estimated the total charges under Grant IV amount to Rs. 28,630 against the current year's estimate of Rs. 28,810. Of this sum, Rs. 21,310 are debited to District funds and Rs. 7,320 to Taluk funds.

80. The reserve calculated at 10 per cent. of the current receipts amounts to Rs. 46,740. Of this sum, Rs. 17,620 are under Taluk funds and Rs. 29,120 under District funds.

81. *Allotment to Taluk Funds.*—Rs. 19,450 are, as shown in paragraph 27 *supra*, debited to the District Board on account of contributions to Taluk Boards.

82. The total expenditure under all grants is thus estimated at Rs. 4,86,580 against Rs. 4,72,450 in the current year and Rs. 5,17,613, the actuals of 1890–91. Of this amount, Rs. 2,06,310 are under Taluk funds and Rs. 2,99,720 under District funds. The budget thus closes with a balance of Rs. 7,770 under Taluk and Rs. 15,550 under District funds, making a total of Rs. 23,320, or nearly 5 per cent. of the current receipts, against 5·7 per cent. estimated for the current year. The endowment balance amounts to Rs. 9,530, deducting which there is a sum of Rs. 13,790 as balance available for general purposes.

83. An abstract showing the receipts and charges of each Local Board is subjoined for the information of Government :—

—	District Board.	Tellichery Taluk Board.	Calicut Taluk Board.	Malapuram Taluk Board.	Palghat Taluk Board.	Wynaad Taluk Board.	Total Taluk Boards.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Opening balance	24,070	670	1,250	5,700	7,040	3,770	18,430
2. Receipts	2,91,200	52,190	9,950	43,470	60,610	9,980	1,76,200
3. Allotments from District Funds ..	..	3,960	..	4,500	..	10,990	19,450
Total ..	3,15,270	56,820	11,200	53,670	67,650	24,740	2,14,080
Charges.							
4. Grant I	1,85,060	11,050	3,470	18,240	17,750	10,230	60,740
5. ,, II	25,350	28,090	2,400	17,490	24,960	2,190	75,130
6. ,, III	19,430	9,600	2,760	9,320	14,260	9,060	45,000
7. ,, IV	21,310	1,290	1,080	1,600	1,590	1,760	7,320
8. Reserve	29,120	5,220	990	4,350	6,060	1,000	17,620
9. Allotment to Taluk Funds	19,450	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,99,720	55,250	10,700	51,500	64,620	24,240	2,06,310
Closing balance ..	15,550	1,570	500	2,170	3,030	500	7,770

84. A map of the district is also herewith forwarded as required by the rules.

ENCLOSURE.

Report to accompany the Revised Estimate of Local Funds in the Malabar District for 1891–92.

The revised estimate of the receipts and charges of Local funds in this district for the year 1891–92 is herewith submitted for the approval of Government.

2. *Opening Balance.*—The year 1890–91 closed with a balance of Rs. 75,730 which has been adopted as the opening balance of 1891–92. The excess over the

budget grant is, as already explained in the annual report for 1890–91, due mainly to short outlay on public works in that year.

3. *Receipts under Land-cess.*—The revised demand, collection and balance statement of land-cess for 1890–91 shows Rs. 2,48,510 as the receipts under this head against the budget estimate of Rs. 2,35,140.

4. *Tolls.*—The revised estimate of Rs. 82,000 shows an increase of Rs. 12,000 over the budget figure. The increase is due to the contemplated redistribution of tolls not having been carried out during the year—(*vide* G.Os., Nos. 540 L., Mis., and 1172 L., Mis., dated 10th March and 19th May 1891 respectively).

The variations in the case of other items are explained in the remarks column of the statement.

5. Excluding contribution to Taluk Boards, the current year's receipts are estimated at Rs. 4,65,260, of which Rs. 1,69,960 are under Taluk funds and Rs. 2,95,300 under District funds. Including the opening balance, the receipts of the Taluk and District funds will be Rs. 1,97,040 and Rs. 3,43,950 respectively.

6. *Expenditure—New Works, Communications.*—The amount shown under this head exceeds the budget figure by Rs. 23,280, which is due to the subsequent allotments and transfers sanctioned by the Board for various works during the year.

7. *Civil Buildings.*—The increase over the budget figure under this head is due to the provision made by the Tellicherry Taluk Board for the construction of the Kuthuparamba dispensary.

8. *Repairs, Communications.*—The budget provision of Rs. 1,16,900 has been raised to Rs. 1,42,500 under this head. The total grant up to date amounts to Rs. 1,43,536, but it is not likely that the whole of that amount will be utilized during the year.

9. *Local Fund Engineering Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 6,210 under the original estimate is due to the revision of the Local Fund Engineering establishment which was sanctioned in G.O., No. 1861 L., Mis., dated 3rd August 1891.

10. *Tools and Plant.*—The budget allotment of Rs. 1,500 has been raised by subsequent grants to Rs. 2,760. The percentage on the total outlay on works is 1·3 against the prescribed percentage of 1 per cent.

11. *Contribution to Provincial Funds.*—The increase under this head is mainly due to the contribution on account of Vayitri and Tagarapady tolls not having been included in the original estimate—(*vide* paragraph 36 of the budget report for 1891–92).

12. *Charges on account of Ferries.*—The management of the ferries in the district having been taken over by the District Board in accordance with G.O., dated 22nd July 1891, No. 632, Financial, a sum of Rs. 4,500 has been provided by that Board on account of ferry charges as shown in paragraph 41 of the budget report for 1892–93.

13. The total charges under Grant I are thus estimated at Rs. 2,92,950 against the budget estimate of Rs. 2,33,510 and a total grant of Rs. 2,91,606.

14. *Grant II, Normal Schools.*—The decrease under this head is due to the order of Government sanctioning the transfer of the Hindu Normal schools of Calicut and Nadapuram and the Mappilla Normal school at Calicut to the Educational Department with effect from the 1st January 1892.

15. *Secondary Schools, Miscellaneous.*—Rs. 2,040 are provided under this head against the original estimate of Rs. 1,000. The increase is due to the additional allotments sanctioned by the Taluk Boards of Malapuram and Pálghat for the purchase of physical apparatus, furniture, maps and books.

16. *Contribution to Provincial Service.*—The amount of Rs. 5,250 shown under this head represents the unspent portion of the allotment provided in the current year's budget on account of the Board Normal schools. The same has been shown as a contribution to Provincial funds in accordance with paragraph 1 of G.O., dated 3rd July 1891, No. 567, Educational.

The other items under Grant II call for no special remarks.

17. The revised estimate under Grant II is thus Rs. 1,03,720 against the budget estimate of Rs. 1,05,930 and a total grant of Rs. 1,07,043.

18. *Grant III, Midwifery Pupils.*—Rs. 50 have been provided under this head for payment of stipends to a female candidate who has lately come forward to undergo training in the Lying-in Hospital at Madras.

The other items under Grant III are explained in the remarks column of the statement. The revised estimate under Grant III is thus Rs. 62,040 against the budget estimate of Rs. 61,460 and a total grant of Rs. 63,432.

19. *Controlling Establishment at the Presidency.*—Rs. 3,000 have been provided under this head against the original estimate of Rs. 3,060. The amount was calculated in accordance with the instructions contained in G.O., No. 988 L., dated 23rd April 1891.

20. *Printing charges.*—Under this head a sum of Rs. 4,040 has been provided against the original estimate of Rs. 3,000 as the actuals of the last six months amounted to Rs. 2,440.

21. *Pensions.*—The large increase under this head is due to the gratuity of Rs. 3,000 sanctioned by Government in its order No. 2710 L., Mis., dated 2nd November 1891, to Mr. Anderson, the late District Board District Engineer.

22. As thus estimated the total expenditure under Grant IV is Rs. 32,520 against the budget estimate of Rs. 28,810 for the current year and a total grant of Rs. 31,896.

23. *Reserve.*—The sum of Rs. 7,260 shown under this head represents the portion of the reserve which remained unallotted at the time of framing the revised estimate.

24. Excluding contributions to Taluk Boards the total expenditure under all grants is thus estimated at Rs. 4,98,490, of which Rs. 2,06,770 are under Taluk funds and Rs. 2,91,720 under District funds. The revised estimate closes with a balance of Rs. 42,500, of which Rs. 18,430 belong to Taluk funds and Rs. 24,070 to District funds. These amounts have been shown as the opening balance of the budget for 1892–93.

CALICUT,
14th *February* 1892.

V. CHAPPAN MENON,
Vice-President.

From Surgeon Lieut.-Colonel J. A. LAING, Sanitary Commissioner, Madras, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Fort St. George, 23rd February 1892, No. 691–S.

I have the honour to report that the Malabar District Board has made ample provisions for sanitation and vaccination under Grant III for the year 1892–93. Both are improvements over the grant for the current year. For the former Rs. 8,840 have been allotted, and for the latter Rs. 9,820.

From H. B. GRIGG, Esq., M.A., C.I.E., Director of Public Instruction, Madras, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Madras, 15th March 1892, No. 3712.

Adverting to the Educational portion of the Malabar District Board budget for 1892–93, received on the 9th instant, I have the honour to submit the following remarks. The extracts furnished to me are very defective. A detailed statement of establishment has not been received, the covering letter is not sufficiently complete, and the budget figures themselves are incorrect in some respects.

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2. *Receipts.*—Excluding the one-sixth share of land-cess, the Educational receipts are estimated as follows :—

	Rs.
School-fees	19,160
Contributions from District Funds	4,690
Sale-proceeds of books	1,500
Endowments	3,000
Provincial grants	28,160
Total	56,510

The Inspector reports that the fee-estimate of the Manjeri and Cherpalcheri middle schools has been set at too low a figure, viz., Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 600, against Rs. 1,500 and Rs. 1,120, respectively, in the current year's budget. The estimate may be fixed at Rs. 20,500. The progressive state of many of the Board schools, chiefly those of the Tellicherry Taluk Board, mainly accounts for the large increase. Under G.O., dated 23rd July 1891, No. 567, Educational, the District Board was advised to distribute among the Taluk Boards the net savings resulting from the transfer of the training schools to the department to be utilized in opening primary salary-results schools. The Board has shown the amount (Rs. 4,690) in this consolidated budget both on the side of receipts as well as expenditure, first as a contribution from District Funds under receipts and secondly as a contribution to Taluk Funds under expenditure. The entries are erroneous as they do not represent *bona fide* receipts and expenditures, and they should therefore be expunged from both sides. As an additional book depôt is proposed to be opened at Cannanore or Tellicherry, Rs. 500 should be added to the entry under "Sale-proceeds of books." I believe the amount shown against "Endowments" relates to the income from the Moyan fund on account of the Training School for Mistresses, Tellicherry. Arrangements are being made for taking over the school and placing it under departmental management and provision has also been made in the Educational budget for 1892–93; but full effect cannot be given to this proposal until the beginning of that year. Pending the submission of definite proposals, no credit need be taken for this item of receipt. The entry under Provincial grant is made up of—

	Rs.
(*a*) Salary and stipendiary grant for the Training School for Mistresses, Tellicherry	2,010
(*b*) Salary grant for the three preparatory training schools	360
(*c*) Salary and results grants for secondary schools	4,352
(*d*) Results grants for primary schools	21,438
Total	28,160

For reasons stated already, Item (*a*) should be struck out. Provision has been made for training a Local Fund teacher in the Teachers' College, but it is not clear whether any stipendiary grants have been claimed on his account. Rs. 180 may be retained. Large increases under (*c*) and (*d*) are due to the improved state of the schools, the employment of trained in the place of untrained teachers, and the transfer of many combined-system schools to the salary-results system. A half-cost grant of Rs. 500 at least may be expected towards the supply of furniture, maps and books as provided for in Statement IV-A. No credit has been taken for building grants. Liberal sums will be allowed from Provincial funds under Article 5, Chapter X, of the code, for erecting cheap school-sheds. Rs. 250 should be inserted under salary grants for four circle gymnastic instructors proposed later on.

3. *Charges.*—The estimated expenditure under Grant II is compared below with the budget for the current year and the actuals of 1890–91 :—

	Actuals, 1890–91.	Budget, 1891–92.	Budget, 1892–93.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inspection	8,638	9,080	9,080
Training schools	17,402	22,430	9,040
Board schools—			
Secondary	13,190	15,270	15,870
Primary	30,023	50,560	55,210
Salary grants	8,125	..	..
Results grants	8,704	5,000	4,300
Contributions	238	..	4,690
Miscellaneous	1,342	3,590	2,290
Total	87,662	1,05,930	1,00,480

4. *Inspection.*—The allotment for inspection is sufficient. The Inspector recommends an increase of pay to two inspecting schoolmasters—the inspecting schoolmaster of Wynaad and inspecting schoolmaster of the Cochin Municipality. I recommend the increase of Rs. 5 per mensem to the former; the other increase I do not press for at present.

5. *Training Schools.*—The net annual saving by the transfer of the training schools to the department is Rs. 4,690, and this amount is available for opening additional sessional and salary-results schools and has been distributed rateably among the Taluk Boards. As I have stated already, Rs. 4,870 provided for the Training School for Mistresses, Tellicherry, should be struck out. The provision of Rs. 300 for training a teacher in the Teachers' College and of Rs. 3,084 for three preparatory training schools for Mappillas is approved. Ten stipends of Rs. 5 each have been provided for each of the five sessional schools proposed to be worked during the year. It is desirable that these schools should be worked at different periods of the year in rotation so that one teacher on Rs. 25 a month can conduct all of them without taking away the inspecting schoolmasters from their regular duty. Considering, however, the peculiar circumstances of the district, I will leave the question alone for the present.

6. *Board Schools.*—It is not stated what rate of results stipends is proposed to be passed to these schools. I trust the Government will require this to be fixed at a rate not below one-half the standard results rates. These schools are becoming more and more self-supporting. No measure is likely to further this better than the sufficient payment of the teachers, as they are then not tempted to divert fees from the Board's treasury to their own pockets. If they are badly paid, they must do this to live. The alterations made in the scales of establishment of secondary schools meet with my approval. A progressive scale of pay should, however, be adopted for the three middle schools at Betatnad, Chávakád and Kotayi, and a Sanskrit pundit on Rs. 15 should be appointed in each of them. Rs. 800 should be added for this purpose. The Kotayi school is almost self-supporting and the other two schools yield a profit to the Boards concerned. The introduction of Sanskrit, for which there is reported to be a great demand, will make these institutions more popular and consequently a greater financial success. The question of raising the pay of the teachers in Cherpalcheri and Angádipuram may also be considered, seeing that credit has been taken for a larger fee-income. The Alatúr school is expected to work at a considerable profit. Including results grants to schools under private management, the Tellicherry Taluk Board proposes a net expenditure of Rs. 11,000 only on primary education, and not Rs. 8,930 as stated in the President's covering letter. The amount proposed to be spent, however, is less than the current year's figure by Rs. 1,500. Further, a sum of Rs. 2,000 has been set apart in the budget to this Board from the savings under "Training schools" which Government has strictly enjoined should be utilised in opening primary schools. The net allotment under that Board should therefore be raised to Rs. 14,500. Salary-results schools under the Tellicherry Taluk Board have not been graded on the lines indicated in Proceedings, No. O-696, dated 2nd November 1889. When combined-system schools were admitted for the first time to the salary-results list in 1889, it was apprehended that the fee-income might be disproportionately small, and fixed salaries were therefore set at

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very low rates. The fee-income having since increased considerably—in the coming year alone, an additional fee-income of Rs. 2,700 is expected—it is expedient that the fixed salaries should be raised to more reasonable rates and that results stipends should be passed at 50 per cent. at least of the maximum rates. In fact, this assurance was given to the teachers when the salary-results system was introduced, and it was on the strength of this promise that the teachers have worked hard and produced such excellent results. I strongly recommend, therefore, that the salaries of the teachers in the Tellicherry taluk be raised from April next from Rs. 5, 4 and 3, respectively, to at least Rs. 8, 6 and 5, or in any case to Rs. 7, 5 and 4 in 1892–93 and to the higher rate in 1893–94, if the increased fee-income suffices to make good the difference. The knowledge that this is to be done will induce masters to take more trouble to collect fees and when practicable to raise the rates when the pupils belong to well-to-do families. The increase now proposed is but a reasonable demand considering that the fee income has increased so perceptibly. Additional teachers are also required for some of the more largely attended schools. The additional allotment proposed above will be utilized for these purposes. The Calicut Taluk Board has similarly reduced the provision for primary salary-results schools from Rs. 3,650 to Rs. 2,150, and this in spite of the contribution of Rs. 400 from the District Board on account of the transfer of the training schools. The current year's figure should be restored. The President's remark that 16 Hindu and 6 Mappilla schools are proposed to be established is misleading, for all these schools are already in existence as Board schools. The assignments under this head by the Taluk Boards of Malapuram and Wynaad are satisfactory and may stand. The Pálghat Board has reduced considerably the total provision for elementary education. I recommend strongly an additional expenditure of Rs. 1,500 under the head "Board Primary Schools" to be spent in giving increased fixed stipends to Board teachers. The District Board should be required to see that results stipends are paid by all the Taluk Boards at not less than 50 per cent. The provision of Rs. 1,150 on the whole for supplying the schools with furniture, maps and books is noted with satisfaction; credit has been taken for Rs. 500 as half-cost grants from Provincial funds. Under Article 5, Chapter X, of the code, funds will also be supplied in part from Government for erecting cheap school-sheds without expecting any large contribution from the Boards. If my proposals noted above are approved, an additional sum of Rs. 800 should be provided under the heading Board Schools—Secondary, and Rs. 6,500 under Board Schools—Elementary, the latter being distributed as follows among the various Taluk Boards:—

	Rs.
Tellicherry	3,500
Calicut	1,500
Pálghat	1,500
Total ..	6,500

7. *Results Grants.*—Excluding the allotment by the Tellicherry Board, which has assigned a lump sum for primary education, the provision of Rs. 4,300 for results grants is quite inadequate, the estimate for 1891–92 being Rs. 5,000 and the actuals of last year Rs. 8,704. The Inspector strongly recommends that Rs. 5,600 at least should be provided, distributed among the several Taluk Boards as follows:—

	Allotted.	Proposed.
	Rs.	Rs.
Pálghat	2,100	3,200
Calicut	250	450
Malapuram	1,700	1,700
Cochin	250	250
Total ..	4,300	5,600

It is observed with regret that result schools lost about Rs. 2,000 in results grants during the current year for want of proper estimates. At least 75 per cent.

of the code rates should be fixed as the general rate of results grants for all the lower primary standards, Infant inclusive, and the maximum rate should be allowed to schools in backward localities and for backward classes. Building and furniture grants under the code to these schools will be paid direct from Provincial funds.

8. *Contributions.*—The entry is an erroneous one and should be removed for reasons stated in paragraph 2 above.

9. *Miscellaneous.*—The District Board agreed to open a branch book depôt at Cannanore or Tellicherry, but no effect seems to have been given to that resolution. I support the Inspector's recommendation that it should be opened without further delay and that an additional allotment of Rs. 800 be provided for the purchase of books, Rs. 500 of the amount being taken credit for under their sale-proceeds. The provision of Rs. 150 for the stipends of an agricultural student is approved. A further sum of Rs. 150 should be entered for training an artisan maistry in the College of Engineering as per Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 610, dated 24th September 1891. Funds being available, I propose, on the recommendation of the Inspector, that four circle gymnastic instructors on Rs. 12 a month be also employed by the Pálghat Taluk Board, and Rs. 600 be provided for their salary, &c., a half-salary grant being available from Provincial funds.

10. With the additions and alterations proposed above, the net expenditure under Grant II will amount to Rs. 51,550 (Rs. 1,01,130—Rs. 49,580), which is nearly equal to the net budget amount of the current year. It will thus be seen that about Rs. 4,500 is still available from the savings effected by the transfer of training schools, and I propose that Rs. 6,000 at least should be entered under Grant I for erecting substantial school-houses for the more important Board schools and a third-cost grant claimed from Provincial funds under Chapter X. I regret to learn that similar provision made in the current year's budget has not yet been utilized. I trust the Government will pass stringent orders that such orders as they may pass on this letter shall be carried into effect without fail by the Board. The district is a large one; and for reasons which need not be recited here its educational progress is a matter of the first importance. This progress cannot be secured if the Board does not work properly in accord with the budget provisions.

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ORDER—dated 30th March 1892, No. 789 L., Local and Municipal.

The estimated Local Fund receipts and charges of the Malabar district for 1892–93, as passed by Government, are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for 1891–92 and the actuals of 1890–91:—

—	Actuals, 1890–91.	Budget Estimate, 1891–92.	Revised Estimate, 1891–92.	Budget Estimate, 1892–93.		
				District Fund.	Taluk Funds.	Total.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance	1,75,138	52,660	75,730	24,520	18,430	42,950
Rates and Taxes—						
Cess on Land	2,11,897	2,35,140	2,48,510	1,20,930	1,20,630	2,41,560
Tolls	89,307	76,000	88,200	91,300	..	91,300
Education—						
School-fees	15,705	19,000	18,140	..	20,500	20,500
Income from Endowments	756	2,000	A 1,000	3,090	..	3,090
Other Items	919	2,700	1,820	1,500	..	1,500
Medical—						
Income from Endowments	50	50	50	..	50	50
Other Items	70	150	170	..	150	150
Interest—						
On Government Securities	480	480	480	480	..	480
Miscellaneous—						
Contributions	65	..	60	..	60	60
Choultry Rents	443	540	490	..	530	530
Market Rents	1,604	2,820	2,590	..	3,180	3,180
Ferry Rents	992	400	66,600	66,600	..	66,600
Other Items	5,881	6,090	5,520	3,870	1,960	5,830
Public Works	2,715	1,100	1,200	1,150	..	1,150

	Actuals, 1890–91.	Budget Estimate, 1891–92.	Revised Estimate, 1891–92.	Budget Estimate, 1892–93.		
				District Fund.	Taluk Funds.	Total.
Receipts—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Contributions from Provincial Funds—						
Education	16,678	33,570	B 30,420	2,550	28,540	31,090
Contribution from Special Funds—						
Canal and Ferry Fund	61,358	65,300	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	9,289	..	..	..	..	..
Allotment from the District Fund	..	..	..	..	24,110	..
Total ..	5,93,347	4,98,000	5,40,980	3,15,900	2,18,170	5,09,930
Charges.						
GRANT I.						
New Works—						
Communications	40,639	29,060	52,340	26,380	500	26,880
Buildings	2,079	3,100	6,860	..	7,050	7,050
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	876	1,700	2,210	500	85	1,350
Repairs—						
Communications	2,09,993	1,16,900	1,42,500	97,790	41,080	1,38,870
Buildings	6,714	5,820	C 7,190	2,120	3,510	5,630
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	444	1,290	2,050	500	1,070	1,570
Establishment	44,559	49,810	43,930	32,310	11,600	43,910
Tools and Plant	3,078	1,500	2,760	1,340	380	1,720
Contingencies	3,180	3,750	5,700	3,050	700	3,750
Contributions	25,641	2,0550	29,390	21,130	..	21,130
Miscellaneous	279	..	20	..	..	..
GRANT II.						
Inspection	8,638	9,080	9,080	9,140	..	9,140
Normal Schools	17,403	22,430	16,910	9,040	..	9,040
Secondary Schools—						
Salary system	13,190	15,270	15,610	..	16,670	16,670
Elementary Schools—						
Salary-result system	30,022	50,530	D 40,270	..	59,010	59,010
Grant-in-aid Schools—						
Salary Grants	8,125	..	D 5,550	..	..	..
Results Grants	8,704	5,000	D 8,410	250	5,350	5,600
Miscellaneous	225	..	150	..	..	..
Contributions	239	..	5,250	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	1,118	3,590	A 2,450	2,290	600	2,890
GRANT III.						
Hospitals and Dispensaries	27,153	29,360	29,070	970	30,720	31,690
Vaccination	8,314	9,660	9,500	9,820	..	9,820
Sanitation	7,111	7,980	8,700	..	8,840	8,840
Markets	16	100	140	..	150	150
Choultries	1,052	1,230	1,260	..	1,210	1,210
Bungalows	2,068	1,780	2,020	1,860	50	1,910
Contributions	11,016	11,220	11,220	6,780	4,500	11,280
Miscellaneous	44	130	130	.	30	30
GRANT IV.						
Establishments, &c.	17,572	19,430	22,680	12,170	7,320	19,490
Loans	9,667	9,380	9,380	9,040	..	9,040
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	8,629	..	..	..	..	..
Reserve	..	42,740	7,260	28,590	11,300	39,890
Allotment to Taluk Funds	..	..	..	24,140	..	..
Total Charges ..	5,17,789	4,72,450	4,98,030	2,99,210	2,12,490	4,87,560
Balance	75,558	25,550	42,950	16,690	5,680	22,370
Deduct—						
Balance under Endowments	7,048	8,730	6,830	3,850	5,680	9,530
Net balance available for general purposes ..	68,510	16,820	36,120	12,840	..	12,840

The principal variations between the budget and the revised estimate for the current year, except in the cases noted below, and those between the budget estimates for the current and the ensuing years, are explained in the President's report and covering letter:—

A. These decreases are based on the actuals of the first half-year.
B. Decrease due to the transfer of the Normal schools to Government management from 1st January 1892.
C. Increase covered by subsequent allotments.
D. These variations have not been satisfactorily explained.

2. The following errors, omissions and discrepancies are noticed in the budget statements:—

(1) In the last column of Statements I-A and I-B, the Accountant-General's finally-audited figures have not been adopted, notwithstanding the remark in paragraph 2 (4) of G.O., dated 30th March 1891, No. 726 L. Care should be taken to see that this mistake does not recur.

(2) In columns 2 and 3 of the same statements, the sum of Rs. 4 690 proposed to be transferred to the Taluk Boards for expenditure on primary education should have been included under Allotments from District to Taluk Funds, and not shown as an item of receipt under "(2) Education—(*b*) Contributions—(3) From other District funds," and as an item of expenditure under "Grant II, (*f*) Contributions to—(2) Taluk Boards."

(3) In column 2 of Statement I-A, and in column 5 of Statement IX, the sum of Rs. 66,000 expected to be realised from the ferries under the control of the District Board should have been shown under (5) Miscellaneous—(*f*) Ferry rents, and not under (8) Contributions from Special funds.

(4) In column 3 of Statement I-B and in column 5 of Statement IX, the sum of Rs. 500 provided for petty contingent charges on account of ferries should have been included under (*c*) Establishment—(3) Tolls and Ferries and not shown under (*f*) Contributions.

(5) In column 3 of Statement I-B, the sum of Rs. 250 provided for payment of results grants to the teachers of the female normal school at Tellicherry should have been included under (*b*) Normal Schools—(1) Salaries of Masters, and not under (4) Miscellaneous.

(6) In columns 3 and 9 of the same statement, the sum of Rs. 250 provided for training a female medical pupil should have been shown under Grant III (*g*) Contributions to private individuals, as required in paragraph 2 (2) of G.O., dated 30th March 1891, No. 726 L., and not under (*a*) Hospitals and Dispensaries.

(7) In column 8 of the same statement, the lump allotment of Rs. 26,750 for salary-results schools should have been distributed among the different budget heads.

(8) In column 8 of Statement III-B, the provision made for roads does not agree in several cases with the details furnished in columns 6 and 7.

(9) In column 8 of the same statement, the total allotment for roads in the Pálghat taluk is shown as Rs. 11,694, whereas the correct total of the details furnished is Rs. 11,364.

(10) In Statement IV-A, the statistics relating to each elementary school should have been shown separately, and columns 16 and 21 should have been sub-divided as required in G.O., dated 10th May 1890, No. 1104 L.

(11) In columns 13 and 14 of Statement VII, the fixed and contingent charges of the female normal school at Tellicherry are shown as Rs. 4,210 and Rs. 780, respectively, whereas from Statement IV-A, the proper amounts would appear to be Rs. 4,336 and Rs. 532.

(12) In column 14 of the same statement, no provision is made for the contingent charges of the Sultan's Battery chattram, whereas in column 37 of Statement V, a sum of Rs. 20 is shown as allotted for this purpose.

(13) In column 5 of Statement IX, the total estimated receipts for 1891–92 are erroneously shown as Rs. 4,93,420 instead of Rs. 4,93,410 according to the details furnished.

(14) In column 5 of the same statement, the sum of Rs. 230 provided for stipends to teachers sent to the Teachers' College at Saidápet should have been shown separately under Grant II (*b*) Normal schools, and not included under (2) Stipends of students.

(15) In the same statement, the transactions of the endowed institutions have not been shown separately by means of a footnote, notwithstanding the remark in paragraph 2 (14) of G.O., dated 30th March 1891, No. 726 L.

(16) In column 2 of Statement IX-A, the balance of land-cess outstanding at the beginning of 1891–92 is shown as Rs. 25,453, whereas according to Statement VII submitted with the District Board's report for 1890–91, the balance at the end of that year was Rs. 30,400.

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(17) An abstract of the receipts and charges of Local Funds for 1892–93, in the form annexed to G.O., dated 20th March 1891, No. 661 L., has not been furnished.

(18) A copy of the District Board's resolution approving the budget should have been submitted.

The necessary corrections have been made with reference to clauses (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (13) and (14) above. The discrepancies pointed out in clauses (8), (9), (11), (12) and (16) should be explained, and the omission referred to in clause (17) supplied as soon as possible. Greater care should be bestowed upon the preparation of these statements in future.

REVISED ESTIMATE FOR 1891–92.

3. The receipts and charges for the current year are now estimated at Rs. 4,65,250 and Rs. 4,98,490, respectively, against Rs. 4,45,340 and Rs. 4,72,450 anticipated in the sanctioned budget. The increase in the receipts occurs chiefly under land-cess and tolls, and is partly counterbalanced by a decrease under the Provincial grant for education, while that in the charges appears mainly under Grant I. The provision for controlling establishments at the Presidency, calculated with reference to G.O., dated 23rd April 1891, No. 988 L., should be Rs. 2,540 and not Rs. 3,000. The balance to be carried forward to the ensuing year's budget will thus be Rs. 42,950, of which Rs. 24,520 appertain to the District fund and Rs. 18,430 to Taluk funds.

BUDGET ESTIMATE FOR 1892–93.

4. *Receipts.*—The receipts of the ensuing year are estimated at Rs. 4,62,710 against Rs. 4,65,250 anticipated in the revised estimate for the current year, the decrease occurring chiefly under land-cess and being partly counterbalanced by an increase under tolls. The estimates under school-fees and Provincial grant for education will be raised by Rs. 1,340 and Rs. 2,930, respectively, with reference to paragraphs 2 and 10 of the Director's letter read above. Pending the issue of final orders on the President's letter, dated 7th March 1892, No. 46, the income of Rs. 3,000 expected from the Moyan endowment on behalf of the training school for mistresses at Tellicherry will be retained. The District Board's proposal to take over the management of all the travellers' bungalows in the district, except those in the Calicut taluk, is approved.

5. *Expenditure*—(1) *Grant I.*—No expenditure should be incurred on any of the new works proposed until the plans and estimates have been sanctioned by competent authority. The further report promised by the District Engineer in connection with the collapse of the recently-constructed bridge at Mambát should be submitted for the information of Government. A sum of Rs. 6,000 will be provided under New Works—Civil Buildings for the construction of school-houses, as recommended by the Director in paragraph 10 of his letter. A sum of Rs. 60 will be provided as contribution to the Public Works Department for the scrutiny of Local Fund plans and estimates, with reference to G.O., dated 11th January 1892, No. 60 L. The provision for the Local Fund Engineering establishment, including contingencies, which is 26 per cent. of the estimated outlay on works, is passed on the understanding that the expenditure under this head does not in the end exceed 20 per cent. of the actual outlay on works, including subsequent allotments and transfers.

(2) *Grant II.*—The provision of Rs. 4,870 made for the female normal school at Tellicherry will be retained, pending the issue of final orders on the President's letter referred to in paragraph 4 *supra*. The allotments for inspection, secondary schools, elementary schools on the salary-results system, results grants and miscellaneous charges will be raised by Rs. 60, Rs. 800, Rs. 3,800, Rs. 1,300 and Rs. 600, respectively, with reference to paragraphs 4, 6, 7 and 9 of the Director's letter. As the sum of Rs. 11,000, which is stated in paragraph 6 of the Director's letter to be the net expenditure of the Tellicherry Taluk Board on elementary education in 1892–93, has been arrived at after deducting the contribution of Rs. 2,040 taken credit for from the District Fund on account of savings under training schools, the further addition of Rs. 2,000 recommended by him on that account is unnecessary, and as the net

expenditure on elementary education in that taluk provided in the budget for 1892–93 is less than that for the current year by Rs. 780 (Rs. 11,780—11,000), and not Rs. 1,500 as stated by the Director, an increase of Rs. 800 in round numbers under this head will be sufficient. It is presumed that the provision of Rs. 150 made under Grant II (*g*) (3) Miscellaneous is intended to meet the charges of the Moyan endowment gumastah, and not for stipends to an agricultural student as stated by the Director. His proposal in paragraph 9 to train an artisan maistry in the College of Engineering cannot be approved in view of the present state of primary education in the district—*vide* G.O., dated 20th November 1890, No. 2992 L. The remaining suggestions made by the Director in paragraphs 6, 7 and 9 of his letter will be referred to the Local Boards for consideration and early report. The Tellicherry Taluk Board's proposal to take over the vernacular middle school at Pettentavita is approved. The sanction of Government does not appear to have yet been obtained for all the additions to, and alterations in, the educational establishments proposed in the budget for 1891–92. This is very unsatisfactory and should be explained, and proposition statements showing clearly all the changes made in these establishments should be submitted to Government without delay. The Director is requested to explain the circumstances under which an increase of pay is proposed to be given from Local Funds to the inspecting schoolmaster of the Cochin Municipality. With reference to paragraph 10 of the Director's letter, it is observed that after the net budget allotment for the ensuing year has been brought up to the current year's figure by the distribution among other heads of the savings effected under training schools, those savings cannot be again made a ground for a further increase in the expenditure. The President's attention is drawn to the Director's remarks in paragraph 1 of his letter. It is presumed that by the "detailed statement of establishment" therein referred to, the Director means Statement IV-A with the receipts and charges of each school shown separately. The Government trusts that every effort will be made by the Local Boards to utilize the whole of the sanctioned allotments under the several heads.

(3) *Grant III.*—The provision for hospitals and dispensaries will be passed subject to the remarks of the Surgeon-General. The usual proposition statement should be submitted, without delay, for the entertainment of the establishments required for the dispensary to be newly opened at Triprayur, and for the additions to, and alterations in, the dispensary, scavenging, choultry and bungalow establishments, as proposed in paragraphs 53, 56, 64, 68 and 69 of the President's letter.

(4) *Grant IV.*—The provision for controlling establishments at the Presidency, calculated with reference to G.O., dated 7th December 1891, No. 3059 L., should be Rs. 2,700 and not Rs. 2,800.

6. *Reserve and Balance.*—The reserve calculated at 10 per cent. of the estimated receipts, excluding those of endowed institutions, should be Rs. 28,590 under the District Fund and Rs. 17,190 under Taluk Funds; but under the latter head only Rs. 11,300 are available. The budget as revised by Government closes with a balance of Rs. 22,370 distributed among the several funds as shown below:—

	Rs.
District Fund—	
General	12,840
Endowment	3,850
Taluk Funds—	
Endowment	5,680
Total ..	22,370

The balance available for general purposes under the District Fund is 4 per cent. of the estimated receipts. The deficit balances with which the transactions of the markets at Manasheri, Pottumal and Ferok are expected to close the year should have been made good by contributions from general funds, as required by section 25 of the Local Fund rules.

7. The delay of two months which has occurred in the submission of this budget is very unsatisfactory, and every effort should be made to ensure the punctual submission of future budgets. The attention of the Director of Public Instruction will be drawn to the delay on the part of the Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools, referred to in paragraph 2 of the President's letter.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the President, District Board, Malabar.
" Chairmen, Municipal Councils, Malabar district (through the Collector).
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General, with the Government of Madras.
" Sanitary Commissioner, for Madras.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Public Works Department.

Exd. A. Raitt.

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APPENDIX.

I.—Consolidated Budget Estimate of the District Board of the Malabar District for the official year 1892-93.

A.—Revenue and Receipts.

	Estimate, 1892-93.			Estimate, 1891-92.			Actuals, 1890-91.		
	Total (major heads).			Detail (minor heads).					
	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance on 1st April 1892	18,430	24,520	42,950	19,180	33,480	52,660	63,540	1,11,598	1,75,138
1. Rates and Taxes—									
(a) Cess on land	1,20,630	1,17,420	2,35,140	1,17,420	1,17,720	2,35,140	1,05,819	1,06,078	2,11,897
(b) Tolls { Under Act V of 1884	..	70,000	70,000	..	70,000	70,000	..	83,084	83,084
(b) Tolls { Contribution from municipalities	..	6,000	6,000	..	6,000	6,000	..	6,223	6,223
(c) House-tax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1,20,630	2,12,230	3,32,860	17,350	1,650	19,000	14,913	792	15,705
2. Education—									
(a) School-fees	20,500	..	20,500	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Contributions—									
(1) From municipalities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) From other District funds	..	..	..	..	2,700	2,700	..	800	800
(3) From private individuals	..	..	..	..	2,000	2,000	108	756	756
(c) Sale-proceeds of books	1,500	..	1,500	..	..	..	..	11	119
(d) Income from endowments	3,000	..	3,000	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20,500	4,500	25,000	.. 30	..	.. 30	..	..	..
3. Medical—									
(a) Hospital receipts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Sale of medicines	..	..	..	30	..	30	..	..	..
(c) Contributions—									
(1) From municipalities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) From other District funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(3) From private individuals	..	..	..	100	..	100	..	..	..
(d) Income from endowments	..	..	..	50	..	50	50	2	50
(e) Miscellaneous	200	..	200	20	..	20	68	2	70
	200	..	200	.. 30	..	.. 30	50 68	2	50 70
4. Interest—									
(a) On Government securities	..	..	..	..	480	480	..	480	480
(b) On arrears of revenue	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	..	..	..	..	480	480	..	480	480
5. Miscellaneous—									
(a) Contributions for purposes other than education, medical or works—									
(1) From municipalities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) From other District funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(3) From private individuals	..	..	..	60	..	60	..	..	..
	..	..	..	.. 60	..	.. 60	.. 65	..	.. 65

	Estimate, 1892-93.						Estimate, 1891-92.			Actuals, 1890-91.		
	Detail (minor heads).			Total (major heads).								
	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
5. Miscellaneous—*cont.*												
(*b*) Choultry rents	530	..	530				540	..	540	443	..	443
(*c*) Market rents	3,180	..	3,180				2,820	..	2820	1,604	..	1,604
(*d*) Bungalow fees	30	1370	1,400				930	..	930	1,434	..	1,434
(*e*) Fees and fines	270	..	270				310	..	310	320	..	320
(*f*) Ferry rents	..	66,600	66,600				..	400	400	..	992	992
(*g*) Grass rents	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*h*) Fishery rents	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*i*) Rents and produce of land	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*j*) Avenues	1,240	2,500	3,740				2,040	2,500	4,540	1,349	2,398	3,747
(*k*) Sale of stores	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*l*) Sundry receipts	420	..	420				310	..	310	361	19	380
				5,730	70,470	76,200						
6. Public Works—												
(*a*) Sale of buildings	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*b*) Sale of tools and plant	..	150	150				..	100	100	..	136	136
(*c*) Sale of old materials	..	500	500				..	500	500	..	954	954
(*d*) Contributions—												
(1) From municipalities	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) From other District funds (Cochin Government)	..	500	500				..	500	500	167	1,357	1,524
(3) From individuals (other bodies)	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*e*) Refund of expenditure	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	13	13
(*f*) Miscellaneous (part recovery of loan)	..	..	..				..	..	..	72	16	88
				..	1,150	1,150						
7. Contribution from Provincial—												
(*a*) Education	28,540	2,550	31,090				21,970	11,600	33,570	11,257	5,421	16,678
(*b*) General purposes	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*c*) Public works	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*d*) Choultries	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
				28,540	2,550	31,090						
8. Contributions from Special funds—												
(*a*) Pound fund	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*b*) Canal and Ferry fund	..	..	..				..	65,300	65,300	..	61,358	61,358
(*c*) Receipts under Canal and Ferry Act II of 1890	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
				..	..	..						
9. Allotments from the District fund	24,140	..	..				24,870	..	..	69,146	..	..
Allotments from Taluk funds	..	..	..							..	50,995	..
Miscellaneous Debt account	..	..	..	24,140	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,289	9,289
Total	..	..	..	1,99,740	2,91,360	4,66,980	1,88,760	2,81,450	4,45,340	2,07,176	3 31,174	4,18,209
Total, including balance	..	..	..	2,18,170	3,15,900	5,09,930	2,07,940	3,14,930	498,000	2,70,716	4,42,772	5,93,347

I.—Consolidated Budget Estimate of the District Board of the Malabar District for the official year 1892–93.

B.—Expenditure.

	Estimate, 1892–93.						Estimate, 1891–92.			Actuals, 1890–91.		
	Detail (minor heads).			Total (major heads).								
	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant I—Public Works—												
(*a*) New Works—												
(1) Communications	500	26,380	26,880				2,640	26,420	29,060	13,320	27,319	40,639
(2) Civil buildings	7,050	..	7,050				2,300	800	3,100	2,079	..	2,079
(3) Miscellaneous public improvements	850	500	1,350				1,200	500	1,700	824	52	876
(*b*) Repairs—				8,400	26,880	35,280						
(1) Communications	41,080	97,790	1,38,870				35,480	81,420	1,16,900	46,849	1,63,144	2,09,993
(2) Civil buildings	3,510	2,120	5,630				5,710	110	5,820	6,575	139	6,714
(3) Miscellaneous public improvements	1,070	500	1,570				790	500	1,290	389	55	444
(*c*) Establishment—				45,660	1,00,410	1,46,070						
(1) Public Works Department supervision	..	..	..				..	40	40	..	..	..
Other establishment charges	..	60	60				..	..	..	..	788	788
(2) Local Fund Engineering establishment	11,600	30,250	41,850				12,360	36,440	48,800	11,532	32,089	43,621
(3) Tolls and ferries	..	2,000	2,000				..	1,000	1,000	..	150	150
				11,600	32,310	43,910						
(*d*) Tools and plant	380	1,340	1,720				310	1,190	1,500	814	2,264	3,078
				380	1,340	1,720						
(*e*) Contingencies	700	3,050	3,750				700	3,050	3,750	841	2,339	3,180
(*f*) Contributions to—				700	3,050	3,750						
(1) Provincial funds	..	10,280	10,280				..	13,000	13,000	..	18,422	18,422
(2) Other District Boards	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Municipalities (*a*) Tellicherry	..	3,000	3,000				..	3,000	3,000	..	5,369	5,369
(*b*) Calicut	..	1,700	1,700				..	2,000	2,000			
(*c*) Pálghat	..	550	550				..	550	550			
(*d*) Cochin	..	2,300	2,300				..	..	..	..	..	..
(4) French Government	..	1,600	1,600				..	1,600	1,600	..	1,850	1,850
(5) Cochin Sirkar	..	1,700	1,700				..	..	..	..	..	..
(6) Private individuals	..	..	..				400	..	400	..	..	..
				..	21,130	21,130						
(*g*) Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	279	* 279
Total, Grant I	..	..	..	66,740	1,85,120	2,51,860	61,890	1,71,620	2,33,510	83,223	2,54,259	3,37,482
Grant II—Education—												
(*a*) Inspection	..	9,140	9,140				..	9,080	9,080	..	8,638	8,638
(*b*) Normal schools—				..	9,140	9,140						
(1) Salaries of masters	..	3,340	3,340				..	8,180	8,180	..	7,343	7,343
(2) Stipends of students	..	3,650	3,650				..	11,320	11,320	..	6,721	6,721
(3) Clerks and servants	..	160	160				..	560	560	..	641	641
(4) Miscellaneous	..	810	810				..	1,360	1,360	..	2,031	2,031

* Miscellaneous.

	Estimate, 1892–93.						Estimate, 1891–92.			Actuals, 1890–91.		
	Detail (minor heads).			Total (major heads).								
	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant II—Education—*cont.*												
(*c*) Stipends { Stipends	..	300	300				..	230	230	..	..	..
{ Sessional schools	..	780	780	..	9,040	9,040	..	780	780	..	666	666
(*d*) Secondary Schools { (1) Salaries of masters	14,670	..	14,670				13,730	..	13,730	11,798	..	11,798
{ (2) Clerks and servants	840	..	840				540	..	540	520	..	520
{ (3) Miscellaneous	1,160	..	1,160	16,670	..	16,670	1,000	..	1,000	872	..	872
(*e*) Elementary Schools { Salary System	..	..	..				7,400	..	7,400	..	..	..
{ Combined systems	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(1) Salaries of masters { Fixed	22,090	..	22,090				14,670	..	14,670	17,360	..	17,360
{ School-fees	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Results	7,940	..	7,940				6,720	..	6,720	10,018	..	10,018
(2) Servants	40	..	40				..	..	..	36	..	36
(3) Miscellaneous	2,890	..	2,890				2,420	..	2,420	2,608	..	2,608
Lump allotment by the Tellicherry Taluk Board	26,050	..	26,050	59,010	..	59,010	19,350	..	19,350	..	..	..
(*f*) Grants-in-aid—							..	..	..	..	..	..
Combined system. (1) Salary grants { Hindu	..	..	..				..	..	..	8,125	..	8,125
{ Mappilla	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Result grants { Hindu	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Mappilla	..	..	..				4,750	250	5,000	8,629	75	8,704
Result system	5,350	250	5,600	5,350	250	5,600	..	..	..	225	..	225
(3) Building	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(4) Miscellaneous	..	..	..				..	..	..	239	..	239
(*g*) Contribution to—												
(1) Provincial service	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Taluk Boards	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Municipalities	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(4) Private Individuals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,840	2,840	..	708	708
(*h*) Miscellaneous—							..	600	600	..	285	285
(1) Purchase of books	..	1,700	1,700				..	150	150	..	123	123
(2) Commission on sale of books	..	440	440									
(3) Miscellaneous, *e.g.*, stipends to agricultural students, &c.	..	750	750	..	2,890	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Grant II	..	..	..	81,030	21,320	1,02,350	70,580	35,350	1,05,930	60,430	27,231	87,661
Grant III—Medical Services. Vaccination, Sanitation, and Public and Charitable Institutions—												
(*a*) Hospitals and Dispensaries—												
(1) Superintendents	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Medical subordinates	13,320	..	13,320				11,860	..	11,860	10,736	..	10,736
(3) Clerks and servants	5,010	..	5,010				4,720	..	4,720	4,026	..	4,026
(4) Diet of patients	3,020	..	3,020				2,920	..	2,920	2,660	..	2,660
(5) Supplies	640	..	640				690	..	690	479	..	479
(6) Midwives and midwifery pupils	780	..	780				540	..	540	489	..	489
(7) Medical pupils	..	..	..				..	250	250	..	..	..
(8) Medicines and surgical aparatus	5,180	100	5,280				4,900	100	5,000	4,713	43	4,756
(9) Zillah Surgeon's establishment, including travelling allowance, &c.	..	870	870				..	870	870	..	786	786
(10) Cholera charges	220	..	220				190	..	190	234	..	234
(11) Contingencies	2,550	..	2,550				2,320	..	2,320	2,987	..	2,987
				30,720	970	31,690						
(*b*) Vaccination—												
(1) Fixed charges	..	9,820	9,820				..	9,660	9,660	..	8,314	8,314
(2) Contingencies				..	9,820	9,820						
(*c*) Sanitation—												
(1) Improvement of water-supply	1,700	..	1,700				1,400	..	1,400	1,756	..	1,756
(2) Improvement of village-sites	50	..	50				..	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Scavengering establishment	6,140	..	6,140				5,860	..	5,860	5,057	..	5,057
(4) Arrangements at fairs and festivals	360	..	360				350	..	350	246	..	246
(5) Other sanitary outlay	590	..	590				370	..	370	55	..	55
				8,840	..	8,840						
(*d*) Markets	150	..	150	150	..	150	100	..	100	16	..	16
(*e*) Choultries—												
(1) Establishment	1,190	..	1,190				1,180	..	1,180	1,052	..	1,052
(2) Feeding travellers	20	..	20				50	..	50	..	..	..
(3) Contingencies				1,210	..	1,210						
							1,780	..	1,780	2,068	..	2,068
(*f*) Public bungalows	50	1,860	1,910	50	1,860	1,910						
(*g*) Contributions to—												
(1) Provincial services—							..	740	740	..	556	556
(1) Medical College	..	560	560				..	15,000	1,500	..	1,426	1,426
(2) Sanitary inspection	..	1,420	1,420				..	550	550	..	547	547
(3) Medical reserve staff	..	550	550				..	30	30	..	95	95
(4) Cutler's establishment	..	100	100				..	..	..	..	..	..
(5) Medicines and surgical instruments	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	19	19
(6) Lunatics	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Other District Boards	..	..	..				4,500	3,900	8,400	5,873	2,500	8,373
(3) Municipalities	4,500	3,900	8,400				..	..	..	..	..	..
(4) Private individuals	..	250	250									
				4,500	6,780	11,280						
(*h*) Miscellaneous—												
(1) Rewards for killing dogs	30	..	30				30	..	30	..	..	..
(2) Miscellaneous	..	..	..				100	..	100	44	..	44
				30	..	30						
Total, Grant III	..	..	..	45,500	19,430	64,930	43,860	17,600	61,460	42,491	14,286	56,777

	Estimate, 1892–93.						Estimate, 1891–92.			Actuals, 1890–91.		
	Detail (minor heads).			Total (major heads).								
	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.	Taluks.	District.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant IV—Miscellaneous—												
(*a*) Controlling establishments at the Presidency	..	2,700	2,700				..	3,060	3,060	..	3,371	3,371
Printing work done at the Government Press	..	440	440				..	630	630	..	439	439
	..			..	3,140	3,140						
(*b*) Establishment in the Collector's office	..	1,560	1,560				..	1,560	1,560	..	1,397	1,397
				..	1,560	1,560						
(*c*) Local Board's office establishment	2,130	1,270	3,400				2,130	1,270	3,400	2,091	1,043	3,134
				2,130	1,270	3,400						
(*d*) Audit establishment	..	910	910				..	910	910	..	910	910
				..	910	910						
Contingencies—												
(1) Stationery	295	200	495				300	200	500	253	111	364
(2) Postal charges	435	450	885				510	400	910	400	354	754
(3) Printing charges	1,750	2,000	3,750				1,700	1,300	3,000	1,428	1,784	3,212
(4) Travelling allowance to non-official members	1,760	1,800	3,560				1,860	1,800	3,660	1,282	1,202	2,484
(5) Travelling allowance to office establishment	675	200	875				700	200	900	674	26	700
(6) Miscellaneous	275	300	575				260	300	560	346	162	508
				5,190	4,950	10,140						
(*e*) Pensions	..	340	340				..	340	340	..	299	299
				..	340	340						
(*f*) Refunds	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
(*g*) Loans—												
(1) Principal	..	7,660	7,660				..	7,660	7,660	..	7,665	7,665
(2) Interest	..	1,380	1,380				..	1,720	1,720	..	2,002	2,002
				..	9,040	9,040						
(*h*) Miscellaneous—												
Debt head charges	..	..	..				..	..	..	10	8,619	8,629
Total, Grant IV	..	..	..	7,320	21,210	28,530	7,460	21,350	28,810	6,484	29,384	35,868
Reserve	..	..	..	11,300	28,590	39,890	15,210	27,530	42,740	..	..	..
Allotment to Taluk Funds	..	..	..	..	24,140	..	..	24,870	..	..	69,146	..
Allotment to District Funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50,905	..	..
Grand Total, Expenditure	..	..	..	2,12,490	2,99,210	4,87,560	1,99,000	2,98,320	4,72,450	2,43,623	3,94,306	5,17,788
Balance	..	..	..	5,680	16,690	22,370	8,940	16,610	25,550	27,093	48,466	75,559
Deduct—												
1. Balance under house-tax, if any	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Balance under Endowments, if any	..	..	..	5,680	3,850	9,530	3,320	5,410	8,730	2,351	4,697	7,048
Net balance available for general purposes	..	..	..	..	12,840	12,840	5,620	11,200	16,820	24,742	43,769	68,511

Demand, Collection and Balance of Land-cess for 1892–93.

Taluks.	Demand for 1892–93.			Collection in 1892–93.	Balance at the end of March 1893.	Remarks.
	Balance outstanding at the close of the year.	Current.	Total.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Tellicherry	4,720	65,000	69,720	69,220	500	
Calicut	700	16,980	17,680	16,880	800	
Malapuram	750	63,300	64,050	63,050	1,000	
Pálghat	5,150	76,650	81,800	75,100	6,700	
Wynaad	4,110	18,000	22,110	17,010	5,100	
Cochin	..	300	300	300	..	
Total	15,430	2,40,230	2,55,660	2,41,560	14,100	

III.—Detail of allotments for Public Works in the District of Malabar for the official year 1892–93.

A.—New Works.

No.	Taluks.	Description of works.	Amount of estimate.	Computed expenditure up to 31st March 1892.	Estimated expenditure for 1892–93.
		I.—Communications.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		District Board.			
1	Ernád	Reconstructing Mambat iron bridge ..	7,300	..	7,300
2	Do.	Reconstructing a bridge with masonry abutments and rail girders.	477	..	477
3	Wálawanád	Reconstructing Thoopanad bridge with rolled iron beams and timber platform.	6,500	..	6,500
4	Do.	Reconstructing Oocharakadavu bridge with rolled iron beams and timber platform.	6,000	..	6,000
5	Chirakal	Reconstructing Kutticole bridge	6,100	..	6,100
		Total, Original Works, Communications ..	26,377	..	26,377 or in round figures 26,380
		Mallapuram Taluk Board.			
6	Ernád	Constructing Kadalundi feeder road ..	500	..	500
		Total, Original Works, Communications ..	26,877	..	26,880
		II.—Civil Buildings.			
		(*a*) *Mallapuram Taluk Board.*			
	Ernád	Constructing contageous disease ward at Manjeri hospital.	50	..	50
		(*b*) *Pálghat Taluk Board.*			
	Pálghat	Providing some of the salary grant school with buildings.	500	..	500
	Ponáni	Elementary schools with buildings	500	..	500
		Total ..	1,000	..	1,000
		Lump provision for school buildings ..	6,000	..	6,000
		Total, Civil Buildings ..	7,050	..	7,050
		III.—Miscellaneous Public Improvements.			
		(*a*) *District Board.*			
		Planting avenues	500	..	500
		(*b*) *Tellicherry Taluk Board.*			
		Planting avenues	200	..	200
		(*c*) *Mallapuram Taluk Board*			
	Ernád	Constructing a market at Farokh	350	..	350
		(*d*) *Pálghat Taluk Board.*			
	Pálghat	Planting avenues	150	..	150
		Do.	150	..	150
		Total ..	300	..	300
		Total, Miscellaneous Public Improvements ..	1,350	..	1,350
		Total, Original Works ..	35,280	..	35,280

III-B.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, during the official year 1892–93.

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road No.	Description of work.	Number of miles. M. F.	Rate per mile. Rs. A. P.	Estimated expenditure. Rs.
					District Board.			
1	Calicut	8	5	1	Coast road from Beypore Railway	3 6	75 8 0	..
	Kurumbranád ..	30	..	..	station to Canara frontier near	4 7	188 0 0	1,200
	Chirakal	23	..	..	Payencotta *via* Calicut, Telli-	30 0	135 0 0	4,050
	Kottayam ..	5	..	..	chery, Cannanore and Tali-	13 6	200 0 0	3,952
					paramba.	9 2	130 0 6	
						5 0	200 0 0	1,000
						..	..	10,202
2	Chirakal	31	2	2	Cannanore Fort *via* Parambady	14 0	250 0 0	..
					ghat to Coorg and Mysore *via*	10 0	350 0 0	8,512
					Koodali, Mattanur, Uliyil and	7 2	200 0 0	
					Ganoth.	12 2	114 0 0	2,851
3	Kottayam ..	21	1	3	Tellicherry *via* Peria ghat to	8 7	164 0 0	
	North Wynaad ..	38	5	..	Mysore frontier Bavali bridge,	7 7	220 0 0	
					via Kuthuparamba, Cannoth,	30 6	168 0 0	6,892
					Peria and Manantoddy.	59 6	..	9,743
4	South Wynaad ..	33	3	4	Calicut *via* Tamaracheri ghat to	16 0	125 0 0	..
					Mysore frontier near Pongally	8 4	150 0 0	..
					Cottah *via* Tamaracheri, Pudu-	5 7	302 8 0	..
					padi, Vayitri, Kalpetta and	3 0	983 0 0	8,000
					Ganapativattam.			
5	Calicut	13	6	5	Calicut *via* Caroor ghat to Nil-	13 6	62 8 0	860
	Ernád	43	4	..	giri and Mysore *via* Kundotti,	15 2	40 0 0	
					Arreacode and Nilambur and	8 0	107 8 0	4,762
					Edakara.	12 0	120 0 0	
						7 2	250 0 0	
						57 2	..	5,622
6	Ernád	15	7	6	Calicut *via* Kundotti, Malapuram,	15 7	150 0 0	2,381
	Wálawanád ..	45	2	..	Mannur, Pálghat Railway sta-	12 6	400 0 0	
	Pálghat	19	2	..	tion and Pálghat to Coimbatore	12 0	200 0 0	9,699
					frontier at Walliyar.	10 0	250 0 0	
						10 4	150 0 0	
						19 2	202 0 0	3,880
						..	..	15,960
7	Pálghat	34	..	7	Pálghat to Ponáni *via* Parli,	34 0	112 8 0	3,825
	Ponáni	19	1	..	Pattamby and Iritala.	19 1	10 5 0	2,012
						53 1	..	5,837
8	Chirakal	10	4	12	Taliparamba on road No. 1 to	10 4	73 8 0	770 0
					Iritti bridge on road No. 2 *via*			
					Neduvalur, Sirukandapuram			
					and Irkoor.			
9	Kóttayam ..	8	1	21	Kuthuparamba on No. 3 to Mut-	8 1	150 0 0	1,219
					tanoor on No. 2.			
10	Kóttayam ..	6	2	27	Loop line from Tellicherry to	6 2	50 0 0	312
	Kurumbranád ..	23	1	..	Manantoddy on No. 3 *via* Perin-	6 0	35 0 0	
					kolathur, Nadapuram.	15 0	25 0 0	628
						2 1	20 0 0	
						5 7	25 0 0	
	North Wynaad ..	24	5	..	Kuttiadi ghat and Korathangadi.	12 2	65 0 0	1,594
						6 4	100 0 0	
						49 0	..	2,534
11	Do. ..	1	..	33	Branch from No. 31, near	1 0	75 0 0	75
					Kundotti, to No. 35, near			
					Kallurangadi.			
12	North Wynad ..	8	4	35	Manantody *via* Panamarath Cot-	8 4	116 0 0	985
	South Wynaad ..	16	7	..	tah and Ganapativattam (Sul-	16 7	62 0 0	1,050
					tan's Battery) on No. 4 to			
					Nilgiri boundary near Mala-			
					palli.	25 3	..	2,035

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III-B.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road No.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
					District Board—cont.	M. F.	RS. A. P.	RS.
13	South Wynaad ..	6	6	37	Panamarath Cottah on No. 35 to Kalpetta on No. 4.	6 6	75 0 0	506
14	Kurumbranád ..	7	1	40	Junction with No. 1 at Wadakary (Badagara) to Nadapuram on No. 27.	7 1	62 8 0	440
15	Do.	..	5	41	Junction with No. 1 at Wadakary (Badagara) to termination of canal.	0 5	100 0 0	62
16	Kurumbranád ..	18	7	44	Quilandi on No. 1 Tamarchéri on No. 4 *via* Ulliary.	18 7	25 0 0	472
17	Calicut	2	5	45	Pudiangadi on No. 1 to junction with No. 46 near Kokatri bridge.	2 5	50 0 0	131
18	Do.	12	1	46	Calicut *via* Karaparamba to Kokalar on No. 4.	12 1	50 0 0	606
19	Walawanád ..	13	6	54	Pattamby Railway station *via* Perintalmanna (Angadipuram).	13 6	108 0 0	2,412
	Ernád	8	6	..		8 6	59 0 0	825
		14	..	..		14 0	..	3,237
20	Do.	11	..	55	Manjeri on No. 57 to Mannur on No. 6 *via* Pandikad and Melatur.	11 0	100 0 0	1,100
		15	4	..		9 4	200 0 0	2,260
						6 0	60 0 0	
						26 4	..	3,360
21	Do.	5	5	56	Manjeri on No. 57 to Mankoth on No. 6.	5 5	100 0 0	562
22	Do.	31	..	57	Tirur Railway station *via* Malapuram on No. 6 and Manjeri to Edavanna on No. 6.	16 0	112 8 0	3,487
						7 4	75 0 0	
						7 4	150 0 0	
23	Do.	..	4	59	Junction line between No. 57 on No. 6 *via* Anakayam and Mankara.	0 4	25 0 0	13
	Walawanád ..	8	4	..		8 4	37 8 0	318
						9 0	..	331
24	Ponáni	1	2	68	Tanur Railway station to Tanur.	1 2	100 0 0	125
25	Do.	9	7	74	Tritala on No. 7 to Chávakád ..	9 7	76 0 0	750
26	Do.	2	7	78	Junction with No 7 *via* Shoranoor Railway station to the iron girder bridge.	2 7	87 0 0	250
27	Do.	12	..	79	Shoranoor Railway station to Padingarangadi on No. 7.	12 3	50 0 0	600
28	Pálghat	1	6	82	Lackidi Railway station feeder from No. 7.	1 6	50 0 0	88
29	Do.	3	4	83	Parli Railway station from No. 7 to Mandoor on No. 6.	3 4	50 0 0	175
30	Do.	18	6	84	Pálghat on No. 6 to Coimbatore boundary on No. 6 Mangaray *via* Pudunagaram and Kollengode.	18 6	100 0 0	1,875
31	Do.	22	4	86	Pálghat *via* Alathur and Vadskancheri to Cochin frontier near Vaniampara.	22 4	89 0 0	2,000
32	Do.	9	3	90	Pálghat on No. 6 *via* Kunisheri to Cochin frontier near Vallengy.	9 3	50 0 0	468

III-B.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the Taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road No.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
					District Board—cont.	M. F.	RS. A. P.	RS.
33	..	..	..	..	Branch road from road No. 93 to Vallengy.	1 5	62 0 0	100
34	Pálghat	..	2	91	Conjeecode Railway feeder from No. 6.	0 2	150 0 0	35
35	Do.	..	2	..	Wallyiar Railway feeder ..	0 2	150 0 0	37
36	Ponáni	60	..	..	Ponáni-Cochin Canal	60 0	55 0 0	3,300
37	Calicut	36	..	..	Conolly's Canal	36 0	18 12 0	675
38	Chirakal	..	..	..	Sultan's Canal	..	..	500
39	Kurumbranád ..	..	..	..	Trikkodi bazaar road	..	..	100
					Total, Repairs—Communications ..	..	..	94,781
					Tellicherry Taluk Board.			
1	Chirakal	13	..	9	Kavai to Baliapatam on No. 9 *via* Kunhimangalam and Madayi.	13 0	55 12 2	726
2	Do. ..	8	..	10	Kunhimangalam on No. 9 to Taliparamba on No. 1.	8 0	27 0 0	215
3	Do. ..	5	..	11	Kunhimangalam on No. 9 to Kuttur.	5 0	37 6 5	188
4	Do. ..	10	..	12	Road from Taliparamba to Ikur.	10 0	50 0 0	500
5	Do. ..	..	6	..	Do. from Cannanore old toll-gate No. 1 to Kakah toll-gate No. 2.	0 6	100 0 0	75
6	Do. ..	3	..	13	Irkur on No. 12 Kalliade ..	3 0	33 5 4	100
7	Do. ..	3	..	14	Baliapatam on No. 1 to Cannanore *via* Chalatta.	3 0	108 5 4	325
8	Do. ..	3	..	15	Iycode to Chalat on No. 4 ..	3 0	79 0 0	237
9	Do. ..	1	7	16	Chirakkal on No. 1 to Kattampalli.	1 7	16 0 0	30
10	Do. ..	..	4	17	Cannanore fort to Kakut backwater.	0 4	200 0 0	100
11	Do. ..	1	2	18	Aychoor at 8th mile on Coorg road No. 2 (junction with No. 19)..	1 2	89 0 0	112
12	Do. ..	3	3	19	Repairing part of road No. 19 (which lies between Aryarakandi and junction with road No. 18).	3 3	70 0 0	246
13	Do. ..	11	6	20	Chirvail on No. 1 to Kuttuparamba on No. 3 *via* Mambram ferry.	11 6	52 10 0	618
14	Do. ..	19	..	22	Tellicherry to Irkoor on No. 12 *via* Pinarayi and Aiyarakandi.	19 0	50 5 0	956
15	Kottayam ..	12	1	24	Irriti bridge on No. 2 to Needumpoya (foot of Peria ghat) on No. 3).	12 1	150 0 0	1,819
16	Do. ..	7	3	25	Kottayam to Perinkolatur on No. 27 *via* Panur.	7 3	25 0 0	184
17	Do. ..	5	1	26	Kadiroor on No. 3 to Paroor on No. 25.	5 1	42 10 0	218

III-B.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road No	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
					Tellicherry Taluk Board—cont.	M. F.	RS. A. P.	RS.
18	Kottayam ..	.	3	..	Road from Mahe bridge to Kallai.	0 3	80 0 0	30
19	Kurumbranad ..	16	..	42	Kuttiadi on No. 27 *via* Melnoniam and Nadavannur to Ulliary on No. 44.	16 0	50 0 0	800
20	Do. ..	10	7	43	Junction with No. 1 five miles south of Badagara *via* Payoli to Malnoniam on No. 42.	10 7	50 0 0	544
					Total, Repairs, Communications.	..	..	8,020
					Calicut Taluk Board.			
1	Calicut	8	2	48	Road from Tamaracheri to junction with road from Makkuttam to Arreacode in Ernád taluk.	8 2	30 0 0	248
2	Do.	17	..	49	Road from Makkuttam to Arreacode in Ernad taluk.	17 0	25 0 0	425
3	Do.	..	..	50 Sec. 1	From Calicut beyond municipal limits to Chavayur Taluk Cutcheri.	3 0	50 0 0	150
				Sec. 2	From Chevayur Taluk Cutcheri to Kovur Amsam Cutcheri.	1 4	40 0 0	60
	Do.	..	..	Sec. 3	From Kovur *via* Kanniparamba to Mappram in Ernád taluk.	8 0	17 0 0	135
4	Do.	2	3	51	Road from Malaparamba tollgate on road No. 4 to Chevayur on No. 50.	2 3	50 0 0	120
5	Do.	..	5	..	Canal road leading from coast road No. 1 to Yellatur landing place.	0 5	100 0 0	62
					Road from Mankavu to Kannipa-ramba *via* Tirugallur.	..	..	540
6	....	400	..	..	Village roads in Calicut taluk ..	400 0	2 0 0	800
					Total, Repairs, Communications.	..	..	2,540
					Malapuram Taluk Board.			
1	Ernád	8	3	52	Arreacode on No. 5 to junction with No. 57.	8 3	54 0 0	452
2	Do.	13	5	53	Edavanna on road No. 5 *via* Wandur Walajah and Sispara to Nilgiri boundry at Nadgani.	13 5	78 0 0	1,062
3	Do.	4	4	58	Junction line between Nos. 53 and 57 near Tricolangotur ..	4 4	75 0 0	337
4	Do.	10	2	60	Beypore Railway station to Tritala on No. 1 *via* Pudiangadi and Kuttipuram railway station	10 2	25 0 0	256
5	Do.	10 7	1	61	Parapangadi railway station to Malapuram on No. 57 *via* Tirurangadi.	10 1 7 0	62 0 0 156 0 0	1,710
6	Do.	14	4	63	Pilamantole bridge on No. 54 to Nuradi iron girder bridge on No. 57 *via* Kolatur.	14 4	86 4 0	1,186
7	Wálawanád ..	5	5	64	Mooliarely on No. 54 to Melatur on No. 55.	5 5	75 0 0	280

III-B.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

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No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road No.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
					Malapuram Taluk Board—cont.	M. F.	RS. A. P.	RS.
8	Walawanad ..	8	1	65	Kuttepuram railway station *via* Kolatur to Bhagavatikaru on No. 6.	8 1	75 0 0	609
9	Do.	..	..	66	Loop line from Perintalmanna (Angadipuram) on No. 6 to Wandur on No. 6.	28 0	125 0 0	2,800
10	Do.	3	..	67	Gundiar (near Mannar) on road No. 6 to Trialicode on road No. 66.	3 0	75 0 0	225
11	Do.	4	4	69	Tanalur on No. 60 *via* Wakkatur and Karur to Koppam on No. 54.	4 4	50 0 0	225
12	Do.	4	6	75	Ferry on No. 7 between Pattamby railway station and Tritala to Kappam on No. 54.	4 6	100 0 0	411
13	Do.	10	1	77	Pattamby railway station to Cherpalchéri on road No. 66.	10 1	100 0 0	1,010
14	Do.	3	6	80	Vaniemkulam on No. 7 to Kotakurushi, 5 miles on No. 81.	3 6	100 0 0	375
15	Do.	10	5	81	Ottapalum railway station to Cherpalchéri on road No. 60.	10 5	100 0 0	1,062
					Total, Repairs, Communications.	..	..	12,000
					Pálghat Taluk Board.			
1	Pálghat	7	..	85	Loop line from Pálghat on No. 6 to Muncaray on No. 7 *via* Podur and Chembracolam.	7 0	57 0 0	400
2	Do.	..	..	87	Pálghat on No. 6 *via* Elapalli to Cochin frontier at Erattacolam.	7 4	160 0 0	1,200
3	Do.	6	6	88	Pálghat on No. 6 to Cochin frontier near Chittoor.	6 6	80 0 0	540
4	Do.	9	1	89	Loop line from Pálghat on road No. 6 *via* Kodavayur on No. 52 to Kunisheri on No. 90.	9 1	80 0 0	730
5	....	17	..	92	Pudunagaram on No. 84 *via* Kodavayur to Muncaray on road No. 7.	17 0	76 0 0	1,300
6	....	10	..	93	Kollengode on No. 84 to Alatur on road No. 86 *via* Kunisheri on road No. 90.	10 0	70 4 0	700
7	Palghat	3	7	94	Kollengode on No. 84 to Cochin frontier near Vallenghy.	3 7	160 0 0	623
8	Do.	7	3	95	Mangalam bridge on No. 86 to Cochin frontier near Vallanghy.	7 3	80 0 0	590
9	....	..	..	..	Road No. 84 to Thathamangalam *via* Kallencheri.	0 3	80 0 0	30
10	....	4	..	..	Road from Palathulli to the 3rd mile stone on the Chittoor road.	4 0	56 4 0	225
11	....	5	..	..	Road from Modalawada to Chemmanampati.	5 0	40 0 0	200
12	....	6	..	..	Road from Agathethara to Elival.	6 0	33 0 0	200
13	Pálghat	6	..	..	Road from Alatur to Pazhayanoor near Cochin frontier.	6 0	33 0 0	200

III-B.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road No.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
					Palghat Taluk Board—cont.	M. F.	RS. A. P.	RS.
14	.. ..	..	..	..	Road from Kollengode Nambidi's palace to Alampallam village.	..	80 0 0	80
15	Pálghat	..	2	..	Road from Deputy Tahsildar's Cutcheri to Bandystand at Alatur.	0 2	96 0 0	24
16	..	..	..	..	Road turning from Subadar's water-shed and leading to Palathulla.	..	80 0 0	80
17	Ponáni	24	1	60	Road from Beypore to Irital *via* Pudiangadi and Kuttipuram Railway station.	24 1	19 0 0	480
18	Do.	8	7	65	Road from Kuttipuram railway station to Bhagavatikavu road.	8 7	60 0 0	532
19	..	16	6	69	Tanalur on No. 60 *via* Valatur to Kuppam on No. 54.	16 6	30 8 0	510
20	Ponáni	10	1	70	Tirur railway station to Ponáni *via* Pudiangadi.	10 1	50 0 0	510
21	..	9	2	71	Tirur railway station to Ponáni *via* Palukadavu.	9 2	25 0 0	230
22	..	3	2	72	Pudiangadi to Paravanna ..	3 2	50 0 0	160
23	Ponáni	5	..	73	Kuttipuram railway station to Edappal.	5 0	50 0 0	250
24	Do.	3	1	76	Pattamby railway station to Kutnad.	3 1	80 0 0	250
25	Do.	1	..	96	Ponáni to Cochin frontier near Kodangallur.	1 0	160 0 0	160
26	Do.	8	6	97	Chavakad to Enamakkal ..	8 6	80 0 0	700
27	.. ..	..	..	..	Road between roads 60 and 70 near Alatur and Kodakkal.	..	..	200
28	Ponáni	..	..	..	Road to Cochin frontier near Angur.	..	..	100
29	Do.	..	..	..	Road from Tirunavayi to Edakolam.	..	..	160
					Total, Repairs, Communications.	..	..	11,694 or in round figures.
						..	..	11,700
					Wynaad Taluk Board.			
1	North Wynaad ..	9	5	28	Amani on No. 3 to Coorg frontier near Vangoor.	9 5	100 0 0	962
2	Do. ..	10	4	29	Tirunelly valley to junction with No. 28.	10 4	25 0 0	262
3	Do. ..	9	4	30	Pariah on No. 31 to Korotangadi on No. 27.	9 4	100 0 0	950
4	Do. ..	2	3	31	Vayitri on No. 4 to Manantoddy on No. 3 *via* Terrioterrah and Thuthirapaudi ferry.	2 3	100 0 0	238
		25	1	..		25 1	100 0 0	2,512
						..	..	2,750
5	South Wynaad ..	1	1	32	Branch from Thalapaya bridge on No. 4 to Vayitri lodge on No. 31.	1 1	300 0 0	337
6	North Wynaad ..	8	..	34	Old loop line from Manantoddy *via* Vayitri to Panamarathucotah on No. 35.	8 0	25 0 0	200

III-B.—Statement of roads to be maintained by the District Board, Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

No.	Taluk.	Number of miles in the taluk. Miles.	Furlongs.	Road No.	Description of work.	Number of miles.	Rate per mile.	Estimated expenditure.
					Wynaad Taluk Board—cont.	M. F.	RS. A. P.	RS.
7	North Wynaad ..	8	..	36	Old loop line from Manantoddy *via* Pallikalangadi Arrecura on No. 27.	8 0	25 0 0	200
8	South Wynaad ..	2	4	38A	Culpetta to junction road from Chemdale to Meypadi.	2 4 2 0	200 0 0	900
9	Do. ..	6	4	39	Ganapativattam (Sultan's Battery) on No. 4 to Nilgiri boundary near Chulicaud on road to Cherambadi.	6 4	25 0 0	162
10	..	..	..	..	Approaches on No. 4 Vayitri hospital, Taluk cutcherry and Post office.	..	..	50
11	..	..	..	..	Molina road from Vayitri to Molina bridge.	..	..	50
					Total, Repairs, Communications.	..	..	6,820

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III-B.—Detail of allotments for Public Works (Repairs) in the District of Malabar for the official year 1892-93.

No.	Taluk.	Description of work.	District Board.	Tellicherry Taluk Board.	Calicut Taluk Board.	Malapuram Taluk Board.	Pálghat Taluk Board.	Wynaad Taluk Board.	Total.	Remarks.
		I.—Communications.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		Roads	94,780	8,020	2,540	12,000	11,700	6,820	1,35,860	Details given separately.
		Tools	310	..	..	..	..	..	310	
		Petty works	2,700	..	..	..	..	..	2,700	Tarring iron bridges.
		Total ..	97,790	8,020	2,540	12,000	11,700	6,820	1,38,870	
		II.—Civil Buildings.								
		Bungalows	2,120	..	30	..	..	..	2,150	
		Hospitals	..	120	30	240	154	625	1,169	
		School buildings	..	60	..	160	233	125	578	
		Chattrams and choultries	..	330	70	530	284	520	1,734	
		Total ..	2,120	510	130	930	671	1,270	5,631	
		III.—Miscellaneous Public Improvements.								
		Avenues	500	..	80	300	200	..	1,080	
		Markets	..	..	..	300	175	..	475	
		Petty works	..	..	..	..	15	..	15	
		Total ..	500	..	80	600	390	..	1,570	
		Grand Total ..	1,00,410	8,530	2,750	13,530	12,761	8,090	1,46,071	

III-C.—Talukwar statement showing allotment of expenditure on roads in each Local Fund Talak in the District of Malabar for the official year 1892-93.

No.	Taluks.	Portions of land-cess raised in the taluk.	Amount allotted for roads in the taluk.	Rates of column 4 to column 3 per cent.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Tellicherry	69,220	32,888	47	
2	Calicut	16,880	6,012	35	
3	Malapuram	63,060	40,319	64	
4	Pálghat	75,100	31,220	41	
5	Wynaad	17,010	25,922	152	
6	Cochin	300	..	..	
	Total ..	2,41,560	1,36,361	56	

IV.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of Local Fund Schools in the Malabar District for the official year 1892–93.

Names of Schools.	Average attendance for the first six months of the year.	Receipts.										Charges.									
		Grants from Government.		School-fees.		Contribution from other local boards, municipalities and private individuals.		Miscellaneous.		Total.		Salaries of masters.									
												1891–92.					1892–93.				
		1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	Number.	Fixed.	School-fees.	Result grant.	Total.	Number.	Fixed.	School-fees.	Result grant.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Training Schools.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1. Female Normal School, Tellicherry ..	58	1,700	2,010	..	..	..	..	2,480	3,480	4,180	5,490	4	2,010	..	..	2,010	4	2,010	..	250	2,260
Total ..	58	1,700	2,010	..	..	..	..	2,480	3,480	4,180	5,490	4	2,010	..	..	2,010	4	2,010	..	250	2,260
Preparatory Mappilla Normal Schools.																					
1. Tellicherry	105	120	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120	2	360	..	..	360	2	360	..	..	360
2. Malapuram	*	120	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120	2	360	..	..	360	2	360	..	..	360
3. Tirúr	*	90	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	120	2	300	..	..	300	2	360	..	..	360
Total ..	..	330	360	..	..	..	..	..	..	330	360	6	1,020	..	..	1,020	6	1,080	..	..	1,080
Sessional Schools.																					
1. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Ernád	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Pálghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total, Normal School ..	..	2,030	2,370	..	..	..	..	2,480	3,480	4,510	5,850	10	3,030	..	..	3,030	10	3,090	..	250	3,340
Secondary Schools.																					
1. Local Fund Middle School, Badagara.	57·1	420	420	1,350	1,300	..	..	..	..	1,770	1,720	6	1,524	..	..	1,524	6	1,560	..	..	1,560
2. Do. do. Erinnoli..	* ..	120	120	60	50	..	..	..	..	180	170	2	156	..	100	256	2	156	..	..	156
3. Do. do. Pettilentavita ..	..	..	120	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	170	..	..	..	..	..	2	156	..	..	156

* Information called for.

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IV.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of Local Fund Schools in the Malabar District for the official year 1892–93—*cont.*

Names of Schools.	Charges—*cont.*																				
	Stipends of students.				Clerks.				Servants.				Rents.		Furniture.		Maps books, &c.		Miscellaneous.		Total.	
	1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.											
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
Training Schools.		Rs.		Rs.						Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Female Normal School, Tellicherry ..	..	1,920	..	1,920	..	..	..	..	3	156	3	156	70	72	20	20	20	20	420	420	4,616	4,868
Total ..	..	1,920	..	1,920	..	..	..	..	3	156	3	156	70	72	20	20	20	20	420	420	4,616	4,868
Preparatory Mappilla Normal Schools.																						
1. Tellicherry	..	570	..	576	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	48	..	..	20	20	24	24	1,010	1,028
2. Malapuram	..	575	..	576	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48	..	..	20	20	24	24	1,027	1,028
3. Tirúr	..	570	..	576	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48	..	..	20	20	24	24	962	1,028
Total ..	..	1,715	..	1,728	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	144	..	..	60	60	72	72	2,999	3,084
Sessional Schools.																						
1. Badagara	..	150	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	155	155
2. Quilandi	..	150	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	155	155
3. Ernád	..	150	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	155	155
4. Pálghat	..	150	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	155	155
5. Ponáni	..	150	..	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	155	155
Total ..	..	750	..	750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	25	775	775
Grand Total, Normal School ..	..	4,385	..	4,398	..	..	..	..	3	156	3	156	202	216	20	20	80	80	517	517	8,390	8,727
Secondary Schools.																						
1. Local Fund Middle School, Badagara.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	48	1654	1,680
2. Do. do. Erinnoli.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	24	268	180
3. Do. do. Pettilentavita ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	180

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IV—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of Local Fund Schools in the District of Malabar for the official year 1892–93.

Names of schools.	Average attendance for the first six months of the year.	Receipts.										Charges.									
		Grants from Government.		School-fees.		Contributions from other local boards, municipalities and private individuals.		Miscellaneous.		Total.		Salaries of masters.									
												1891–92.					1892–93.				
		1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	Number.	Fixed.	School-fees.	Results stipends.	Total.	Number.	Fixed.	School-fees.	Results stipends.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Secondary Schools.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
3. Local Fund Middle School, Manjeri ..	75	480	480	1,500	1,000	..	..	..	..	1,980	1,480	6	1,705	..	..	1,705	6	1,704	..	..	1,704
5. Do. do. Angádipuram ..	49	210	260	550	450	..	..	..	..	760	710	5	1,045	..	..	1,045	5	1,044	..	..	1,044
6. Do. do. Cherupalcheri ..	66	260	332	1,120	600	..	..	..	..	1,380	932	5	1,080	..	..	1,080	5	1,080	..	..	1,080
7. Do. do. Alatúr ..	102	430	562	2,000	2,200	..	..	..	..	2,430	2,762	7	1,842	..	..	1,842	7	1,854	..	..	1,854
8. Do. do. Koduvayur ..	86	400	538	1,300	1,600	..	..	..	..	1,700	2,138	7	1,790	..	..	1,790	7	1,832	..	..	1,832
9. Do. do. Kottayi ..	58	380	508	1,000	1,100	..	..	..	..	1,380	1,608	6	1,560	..	..	1,560	6	1,560	..	..	1,560
10. Do. do. Chávakkád ..	51	380	508	1,300	1,300	..	..	..	..	1,680	1,808	6	1,464	..	..	1,464	6	1,464	..	..	1,464
11. Do. do. Betatnad.	43	310	504	1,500	1,500	..	..	..	..	1,810	2,004	6	1,464	..	..	1,464	6	1,464	..	..	1,464
Lump allotment made by Government..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	800	..	..	800
Total ..	..	3,390	4,352	11,680	11,150	..	..	..	..	15,070	15,502	56	13,630	..	100	13,730	58	14,674	..	..	14,674
Elementary Salary-result Schools.																					
1. Tellicherry Taluk Board	..	5,850	9,256	1,000	3,763	..	..	..	..	6,850	13,019	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Calicut	..	640	500	440	300	..	..	..	..	1,080	800	..	2,150	..	1,040	3,190	28	1,620	..	300	1,920
3. Malapuram	..	540	3,928	1,180	1,450	..	..	..	..	1,720	5,378	37	2,690	..	1,020	3,710	123	6,844	..	2,960	9,804
4. Pálghat	..	3,440	7,250	2,080	2,200	..	..	..	..	5,520	9,450	140	8,270	..	4,240	12,510	185	8,270	..	4,260	12,530
5. Wynaad	..	510	500	250	300	..	..	..	..	760	800	12	1,560	..	420	1,980	12	1,560	..	420	1,980
6. Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lump allotment by Government ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	10,980	21,434	4,950	8,013	..	.. *	..	..	15,930	29,447	189	14,670	..	6,720	21,390	348	18,294	..	7,940	26,234
Increase sanctioned by Government in lump	..	..	2,930	..	1,340	..	..	..	..	..	4,270	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total of all schools ..	..	16,400	31,086	16,630	20,503	..	..	2,480	3,480	35,510	55,069	255	31,330	..	6,820	38,150	416	36,058	..	8,190	44,248

* Being the net owing to the District Board on account of the transfer of Normal schools to Government.

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IV.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of Local Fund Schools in the Malabar District for the official year 1892–93—*cont.*

Names of Schools.	Charges—*cont.*																				
	Stipends of students.				Clerks.				Servants.				Rents.		Furniture.		Maps, books, &c.		Miscellaneous.		Total.	
	1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.											
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44
Secondary Schools—cont.		Rs.		Rs.						Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
4. Local Fund Middle School, Manjeri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	2	96	..	..	25	20	62	50	48	48	1,900	1,918
5. Do. do. Angádipuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	54	2	96	..	120	20	15	45	30	24	24	1,188	1,329
6. Do. do. Cherpalcheri ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	54	2	96	..	..	20	15	45	30	24	24	1,223	1,245
7. Do. do. Alatúr ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	2	96	..	..	20	20	90	90	40	48	2,052	2,108
8. Do. do. Koduvayur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	2	96	..	..	20	20	80	80	40	48	1,990	2,076
9. Do. do. Kottayi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	2	96	..	..	20	20	60	60	30	48	1,730	1,784
10. Do. do. Chávakkád ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	2	96	..	..	20	20	60	60	30	48	1,634	1,688
11. Do. do. Betatnad.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	2	96	..	..	20	20	60	60	30	48	1,634	1,688
Lump allotment made by Government..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	800
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	540	17	840	..	120	165	150	502	460	336	432	1,5273	16,676
Elementary Salary-result Schools.																						
1. Tellicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,350	26,055
2. Calicut	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	460	228	3,650	2,148
3. Malapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	(a) 36	..	..	..	300	..	..	490	1,160	4,200	11,300
4. Pálghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	260	170	170	75	75	755	485	13,770	13,520
5. Wynaad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	210	210	2,190	2,190
6. Cochin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lump allotment made by Government.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,800
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	36	260	260	170	470	75	75	1,915	2,083	42,160	59,013
Increase sanctioned by Government in lump	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total for all schools ..	..	4,385	..	4,398	..	..	..	..	12	696	21	1,032	462	596	355	640	657	615	2,768	3,032	65,823	84,416

A lump sum of Rs. 26,055 has been provided by the Tellicherry Taluk Board for Primary education. The distribution of this amount has been left to the Educational officers.

(a) This amount represents the salary at Rs. 3 per mensem of the peon of Ferok school. It was included in the sum of Rs. 2,690 under salaries of Masters in the budget for 1891–92.

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V.—Detail of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries and Public and Charitable Institutions in the District of Malabar for 1892–93.

Institutions.	Fixed Charges.																			
	Superintendence.				Medical subordinates.				Clerks.				Servants.				Midwives and midwifery pupils.			
	1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Hospitals.						Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs		Rs.
1. Badagara	..	..	..	..	1	790	1	1,314	..	..	..	..	3	300	3	300	1	180	1	180
2. Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	1	472	1	472	..	..	..	..	2	158	2	168	..	..	..	..
3. Kúttaparamba	..	..	..	..	1	472	1	472	..	..	..	..	2	158	2	168	..	..	..	..
4. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	1	472	1	472	..	..	..	..	2	158	2	168	..	..	..	..
5. Támrachéri	..	..	..	..	1	788	1	840	..	..	..	..	4	396	5	420	..	..	..	..
6. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	1	1,320	1	1,320	1	204	1	204	6	384	6	384	1	180	1	180
7. Nilambúr	..	..	..	..	1	525	1	525	..	..	..	..	3	262	3	262	..	..	..	..
8. Angádipuram	..	..	..	..	1	472	1	472	..	..	..	..	2	180	2	180	..	..	..	..
9. Vanienkulam	..	..	..	..	1	472	1	472	..	..	..	..	2	180	2	180	..	..	..	..
10. Alatúr	..	..	..	..	1	472	1	472	..	..	..	..	2	180	3	240	..	..	..	..
11. Kolangód	..	..	..	..	1	472	1	472	..	..	..	..	2	180	2	180	..	..	..	..
12. Ponáni	..	..	..	..	1	1,324	1	1,324	..	..	..	..	3	264	3	264	1	180	..	..
13. Chávakád	..	..	..	..	1	802	1	1,324	..	..	..	..	3	264	3	264	..	..	1	180
14. Triprayur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	360	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	180	..	..	..	..
15. Vagitri	..	..	..	..	1	1,462	1	1,462	..	..	..	..	6	670	6	670	..	..	1	240
16. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	1	1,050	1	1,050	..	..	..	..	6	660	6	660	..	..	..	..
17. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	1	500	1	500	..	..	..	..	1	120	1	120	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	16	11,865	17	13,323	1	204	1	204	49	4,514	53	4,808	3	540	4	780
Endowed Choultries.																				
1. Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
2. Nedumpsya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
3. Támrachéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
4. Karimpuyha	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
5. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
6. Pattámbi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
7. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
8. Lakkidi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
9. Bavali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
10. Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Terrioti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	576	10	576	..	..	..	..

V.—Detail of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries and Public and Charitable Institutions in the District of Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges—*cont.*				Contingent charges.													
	Medical pupils.				Medicines and surgical instruments.		Supplies.		Diet of patients and feeding charges of travellers.		Rents.		Furniture.		Sundries.		Total.	
	1891–92.		1892–93.															
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Hospitals.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Badagara	..	..	..	..	300	300	70	70	200	260	..	..	..	..	180	180	2,020	2,544
2. Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	300	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	1,030	1,040
3. Kúttaparamba	..	..	..	..	300	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	1,030	1,040
4. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	200	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	930	940
5. Támrachéri	..	..	..	..	300	250	140	90	200	300	..	..	..	..	150	100	1,974	2,000
6. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	600	600	150	150	600	600	..	..	..	..	300	300	3,742	3,738
7. Nilambúr	..	..	..	..	300	300	60	60	200	200	..	..	..	..	150	150	1,493	1,497
8. Angádipuram	..	..	..	..	300	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	1,052	1,052
9. Vanienkulam	..	..	..	..	200	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	952	952
10. Alatur	..	..	..	..	300	300	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	150	150	1,162	1,162
11. Kollangód	..	..	..	..	200	200	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	50	100	962	952
12. Ponáni	..	..	..	..	400	470	50	50	350	350	..	..	..	..	125	145	2,693	2,603
13. Chávakád	..	..	..	..	300	360	50	50	200	200	..	144	..	..	125	140	1,741	2,662
14. Triprayur	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	50	..	60	..	910
15. Vayitri	..	..	..	..	350	350	100	100	590	590	..	..	..	..	150	180	3,322	3,592
16. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	350	350	70	70	580	580	..	..	..	..	150	170	2,860	2,880
17. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	200	200	..	..	..	..	..	60	60	50	60	60	990	940
Total	..	..	..	..	4,900	5,180	690	640	2,920	3,020	180	264	50	50	2,090	2,235	27,953	30,504
Endowed Choultries.																		
1. Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
2. Nedumpaya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
3. Támrachéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
4. Karimpuyha	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
5. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
6. Pattámbi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	72	92
7. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
8. Lakkidi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
9. Bavali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
10. Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Terrioti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	576	596

V.—Detail of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries and Public and Charitable Institutions in the District of Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges.																	
	Superintendence.				Medical subordinates.				Clerks.				Servants.				Midwives and midwifery pupils.			
	1891–92.*		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Unendowed Choultries.														Rs.		Rs.				
1. Iritti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	54	1	54	..	..	..	..
2. Gunnoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
3. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
4. Chalat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
5. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
6. Puthupadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
7. Mayanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	1	12	..	..	..	..
8. Cheruvannur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	1	24	..	..	..	..
9. Betatpudiyangadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
10. Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Kalpetta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
12. Vayitri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
13. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	606	12	618	..	..	..	..
Bungalows.																				
1. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
2. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
3. Kavvayi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	60	..	..	..	..
5. Kannoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
6. Gunnoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
7. Pazhayengadi or Madai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	1	24	..	..	..	..
8. Kóttaparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Beypore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
10. Perintalmanna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
11. Malapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
12. Kundotti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
13. Arreakode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..

V.—Detail of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries and Public and Charitable Institutions in the District of Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges—*cont.*				Contingent charges.													
	Medical pupils.				Medicines and surgical instruments.		Supplies.		Diet of patients and feeding charges of travellers.		Rents.		Furniture.		Sundries.		Total.	
	1891–92.		1892–93.															
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Unendowed Choultries.															Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Iritti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	54
2. Gunnoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
3. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
4. Chalat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
5. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	82	72
6. Puthupadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	22	12
7. Mayanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	22	24
8. Cheruvannur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	50	48
9. Betetpudiyangadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	78	72
11. Kalpetta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	78	72
12. Vayitri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	80	72
13. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	658	618
Bungalows.																		
1. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
2. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
3. Kavvayi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	68	48	60
5. Kunnoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
6. Gunnoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
7. Payengadi or Madai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	24
8. Kuttuparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Beypore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
10. Perintalmanna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
11. Malapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	48	48
12. Kundotti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
13. Arreakode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48

72 + 68 = 72 + 68

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V.—Detail of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries and Public and Charitable Institutions in the District of Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges.																			
	Superintendence.				Medical subordinates.				Clerks.				Servants.				Midwives and midwifery pupils.			
	1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1891–92.		1892–93.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
						Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Bungalows—cont.																				
14. Edavanna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
15. Edakkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
16. Wandúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
17. Mannárghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
18. Vanienkulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
19. Cherpalcheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
20. Nilambúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
21. Vadakanchéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22. Alatúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. Kolangód	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
24. Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
25. Chetwye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
26. Tánúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
27. Tritala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48	..	..	..	..
28. Madilakam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	36	1	36	..	..	..	..
29. Tirúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	168	2	168	..	..	..	..
30. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	168	2	168	..	..	..	..
31. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
32. Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..
33. Koroth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	1,692	31	1,704	..	..	..	..
Grand Total	..	..	..	..	16	11,865	17	13,323	1	204	1	204	103	7,388	106	7,706	3	540	4	780

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V.—Detail of Charges in Local Fund Hospitals, Dispensaries and Public and Charitable Institutions in the District of Malabar, &c.—*cont.*

Institutions.	Fixed charges—*cont.*				Contingent charges.													
	Medical pupils.				Medicines and surgical instruments.		Supplies.		Diet of patients and feeding charges of travellers.		Rents.		Furniture.		Sundries.		Total.	
	1891–92.		1892–93.															
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.	1891–92.	1892–93.
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bungalows—cont.																		
14. Edavanna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48 + 100
15. Edakkara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
16. Wandúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	48	48
17. Mannárghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
18. Vanienkulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
19 Cherpálchéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
20. Nilambúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	53	58
21. Vadakanchéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2
22. Alatúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2
23. Kolangód	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	53	58
24. Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	50	52
25. Chetwye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	50	52
26. Tanúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	50	52
27. Tritala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	50	52
28. Madilakam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	37	37
29. Tirúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	168
30. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	168	168
31. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
32. Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	72
33. Koroth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..						
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	89	109	1,781	1,913
Grand Total	..	..	..	..	4,900	5,180	690	640	2,920	3,020	180	264	50	150	2,231	2,364	30,968	33,631

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VI.—Statement showing the details of Sanitary Expenditure in the District of Malabar for the official year 1892–93.

Taluk.	Area in acres.	Population as per census of 1891.	Village.	Population.	Water-supply.	Village-site.	Scavengering establishment.	Fairs and festivals.	Other sanitary outlay.	Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Chirakal	644,453	283,476	Taliparamba	8,363			80	..		80	
			Irikoor	4,998			150	..		150	
			Baliapatam	8,658			150	..		150	
Kóttayam	420,080	168,310	Kottiyur	4,365	100	..	..	80	100	180	
			Quilandi	10,259			80	..		80	
Kurumbranád ..	261,163	304,134	Badagara	8,336			340	..		340	
			Kizhur	4,524			..	70		70	
										200	
			Manasseri				24			24	
Calicut	765,680	171,547	Elathur	..	200	..	24	30	120	24	
			Beypore				24			24	
			Kovur				12			12	
										350	
			Chaliam				120			120	
			Manjeri				120			120	
			Malapuram				120			120	
			Tirurangadi				240			240	
Ernád	1,527,332	338,986	Kundotti	..	400	50	180	120	100	180	
			Perinthalmana				264			264	
			Ottapalam				96			96	
			Cherupalcherri				120			120	
Wallawanád ..	448,961	332,258	Mánnarghat				264			264	
			Vanienkolam				192			192	
										670	
			Kollengód	8,237			432			432	
			Koduvayur	14,030			120			120	
Pálghat	608,579	332,573	Puthunagaram		350	..	144	20	90	144	
			Alatúr	3,517			120			120	
			Vadakanchéri	11,496			120			120	
							* 20			480	
			Guruvayur	6,686			60			60	
			Kuttinkal	5,535			60			60	
			Tanur	11,344			420			420	
Ponáni	258,154	433,186	Ponáni	12,421	350	..	924	40	130	924	
			Veliyangode	6,826			60			60	
			Edapal	6,595			60			60	
			Tudiangady	6,353			120			120	
			Tirúr	5,734			60			60	
							* 20			540	
			Manantoddy				252			252	
			Vayitri				200			200	
Wynaad	639,360	76,765	Kalpetta	..	300	..	84	..	50	84	
			Battery				84			84	
			Meppádi				84			84	
			Panamaram				96			96	
										350	
			Total ..	..	1,700	50	6,140	360	590	8,840	

* For brooms and baskets.

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VII.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the Malabar District for the official year 1892–93.

Designation of endowment.	Receipts.									Expenditure.									Balance.
	Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution from general local revenue.		Total.	Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant.	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education.	Allotted for dispensaries.	Allotted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	
							As loan.	As contribution.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.					Rs.	Rs.
Schools.																			
1. Moyen female Normal schools	3,350	2,010	..	480	3,000	..	..	..	8,840	..	..	4,210	780	..	..	..	..	4,990	* 3,850
Total ..	3,350	2,010	..	480	3,000	..	..	..	8,840	..	..	4,210	780	..	..	..	..	4,990	3,850
Hospitals.																			
2. Ponáni dispensary	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	2,643	2,693	90	..	1,588	1,015	..	..	..	..	2,693	.. †
Total ..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	2,643	2,693	90	..	1,588	1,015	..	..	..	..	2,693	..
Choultries.																			
3. Nilambúr										75	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	123	..
4. Terriote										150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..
5. Manjeri										46	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	94	..
6. Pattámbi										300	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	348	..
7. Lakkidi										50	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	122	..
8. Periah	..	..	..	..	490	..	..	907	1,397	50	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	98	..
9. Sultan's battery										50	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	122	..
10. Taliparamba										25	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	73	..
11. Nedumpuzha										30	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	78	..
12. Bavali										25	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	97	..
13. Támaracheri										20	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	92	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	490	..	..	907	1,397	821	..	576	..	..	..	..	..	1,397	..

* Inclusive of Rs. 250, being result grant paid to the teachers of the school.
† Decrease under the fixed charges is due to the transfer of the midwife to Chavakad hospital.

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VII.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the Malabar District for the official year 1892–93—*cont.*

Designation of endowments.	Receipts.									Expenditure.									
	Balance.	Government contribution.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution from general local revenue.		Total.	Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant.	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education.	Allotted for dispensaries.	Allotted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.
							As loan.	As contribution.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
MARKETS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.					RS.	RS.
1. Manasheri	— 17	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	25	— 22
2. Pottumal	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	25	— 15
3. Malapuram	— 390	..	..	..	600	..	..	..	210	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	60
4. Angádipuram	2,560	..	..	..	750	..	..	..	3,310	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	3,160
5. Ferokh	..	..	..	..	250	..	..	..	250	350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	350	— 100
6. Palathulli	50	..	..	..	350	..	..	..	400	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	25	375
7. Kolangód	150	..	..	..	350	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	25	475
8. Tirór	300	..	..	..	250	..	..	..	550	75	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	100	450
9. Madilakam	480	..	..	..	350	..	..	..	830	100	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	125	705
10. Vayitri	120	..	..	..	120	..	..	..	240	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240
11. Manantoddy	225	..	..	..	130	..	..	..	355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	355
Total ..	3,478	..	..	..	3,180	..	..	..	6,658	825	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	975	5,683
Grand Total ..	6,828	2,010	..	480	6,720	..	..	3,550	19,588	1,736	..	6,374	1,945	..	..	..	..	10,055	9,533

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India

Govt. of {1892} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

No. 1514 W. dt 16 May 92

Issued

Read. *Encl.*

G.O., 30th March 1892, No. 789 L.

Communicated to the Superintending Engineer IV circle.

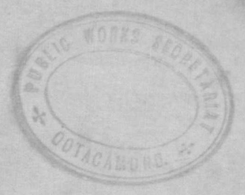
(Signed) C.V.B.

MARCH.

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Budget.

Reviewing the Malabar District Board — for 1892-93.



S.E. IV circle:
Ex. P.W.A.

815