

- (1) பக்கங்களின் எண்ணிக்கை 6
 (2) புதுக்கித் திருப்பிய நாள் 8-10-
 (3) ஆதாரங்குறிப்பவர் சுருக்கொப்பம் [Signature]

தமிழ்நாடு ஆவணக் காப்பகம்.

(3)

தமிழ்நாடு அரசு

P.W.D. துறை

அரசாணை எண். மு. கோப்புத் தாள் எண்.	1096	அச்சகம் பலவகை
நாள் :	20 - 4 - 1891	198 <u>[Signature]</u>

மடிக்கவோ கண்டபடி கையாளவோ கூடாது

3. Shells
 J. M. [Signature]
 ஆவண, கா-1-18,008-15-8-87.

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1ST APRIL 1891, Nos. 246, 246A, REVENUE.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following letter from H. A. STUART, Esq., C.S., Superintendent of Census Operations, to the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, dated 19th March 1891, No. 490:—

In continuation of my demi-official of yesterday evening, I have the honor to forward the enclosed statement of the results of the census. The figures have been compiled from the abstracts made by the enumerators and must be regarded as only approximately correct. The result of the census in the Laccadive and Amendivi Islands have not yet been received; I have, therefore, omitted these tracts from the statement for 1881 also.

2. The total population is 35,633,206, the increase being 16.49 per cent., which is nearly twice as great as the normal rate of increase as estimated by Mr. G. Stokes and Mr. G. F. Hardy, the Actuary. Part of the increase is possibly due to more accurate enumeration and does not, therefore, represent a real addition to the population; but it was the general opinion of the officers who took part in the census of 1881 that the enumeration was very fairly accurate, so there seems no reason to doubt that the real increase in numbers has been considerably greater than was anticipated. The increase in the case of females has been slightly greater than in the case of males, but the proportion of the sexes is almost exactly the same as it was in 1881. In that year there were among every 10,000 of population, 4,950 males to 5,050 females. The present ratio is 4,946 males to 5,054 females.

The increase in occupied houses is 18.69 per cent., which is higher than the increase in population, so that the number of persons per occupied house has fallen from 5.46 to 5.31. As the definition of a house was much the same on both occasions, these figures may be taken as showing real improvement in the material condition of the people.

Taking the area as given in the census report for 1881, the number of persons per square mile was in that year 221. It is now 255.

3. It is entirely due to the energy of the district officers that I have been able to furnish the Government with the results of the census so quickly. The Collector of the Nilgiris telegraphed the totals for his district on the 3rd instant, while those for Trichinopoly, Tanjore and South Canara were sent on the 4th, 5th and 6th, respectively.

District.	Date of telegram.	District.	Date of telegram.
Madras ..	28th February 1891.	Cuddapah ..	11th March 1891.
Nilgiris ..	3rd March ..	North Arcot ..	"
Trichinopoly ..	4th ..	Godavari ..	"
Tanjore ..	5th ..	Nellore ..	12th ..
South Canara ..	6th ..	Anantapur ..	"
Salem ..	9th ..	Chingleput ..	13th ..
Vizagapatam ..	"	Malabar ..	"
South Arcot ..	10th ..	Kurnool ..	16th ..
Tinnevely ..	"	Bellary ..	"
Ganjam ..	11th ..	Coimbatore ..	17th ..
Kistna ..	"	Madura ..	"

I beg particularly to invite the attention of the Government to the fact that owing to the excellent arrangements made by the Agents to the Governor in Vizagapatam and Ganjam, it was rendered possible to compile the totals for those districts including the agency portions by the 10th March in the one case and the 11th idem in the other.

1ST APRIL 1891, Nos. 246, 246A, REVENUE.

ENCLOSURE.

District.	HOUSES.				MALES.				FEMALES.			
	As per Census of 1891.		Increase.		As per Census of 1891.		Increase.		As per Census of 1891.		Increase.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
Ganjum	383,375	336,646	46,729	13.88	922,823	869,465	53,358	6.08	971,490	880,139		
Vizagapatam	601,372	523,466	77,906	12.88	1,395,621	1,254,850	140,771	11.22	1,369,438	1,230,291		
Godavari	393,150	319,733	73,417	22.96	1,027,222	888,969	138,253	15.55	1,061,012	902,343		
Krishna	341,216	268,849	72,367	26.92	937,235	780,588	156,647	20.07	915,871	777,892		
Nellore	273,730	233,059	40,671	17.45	735,829	615,322	120,497	19.58	730,062	604,904		
Cuddapah	269,727	247,186	22,541	9.12	644,922	569,970	74,952	13.15	623,065	551,068		
Kurnool	175,898	149,194	26,704	17.90	432,391	369,354	63,037	20.32	420,643	349,951		
Bellary	173,312	144,420	28,892	20.11	404,793	372,948	31,845	24.29	446,786	362,559		
Anantapur	139,559	119,128	20,431	17.40	301,933	273,452	28,481	18.49	346,616	294,437		
North Arcot	177,408	142,182	35,226	24.78	573,170	492,626	80,544	16.35	564,163	488,755		
South Arcot	343,026	279,328	63,698	22.80	1,093,177	907,334	185,843	20.48	1,085,049	910,460		
Tanjore	313,136	245,773	67,363	28.45	1,077,795	905,771	172,024	18.99	1,081,891	908,967		
Trichinopoly	406,228	374,532	31,696	8.46	1,065,874	1,026,528	39,346	3.83	1,161,640	1,103,855		
Madurai	507,589	395,096	112,493	28.47	1,292,767	1,032,707	260,060	21.31	1,355,383	1,135,973		
Tinnevely	429,835	366,597	63,238	18.34	1,032,707	894,303	138,404	13.13	1,000,705	873,800		
Salem	401,623	311,393	90,230	28.94	901,861	778,483	123,378	23.55	1,019,948	821,112		
Nilgiris	421,920	354,620	67,300	18.88	806,859	722,625	84,234	21.39	1,019,948	821,112		
Malabar	21,197	17,844	3,353	16.79	56,134	50,076	6,058	10.12	43,667	40,058		
South Canara	449,811	403,224	46,587	11.55	1,169,144	1,169,144	0	0	1,331,739	1,185,090		
Madras	189,678	170,733	18,945	10.51	568,884	470,681	98,203	8.15	542,942	485,311		
	58,806	48,286	10,520	23.86	224,022	200,170	23,852	11.92	225,924	205,678		
Total	6,706,465	5,650,639	1,055,826	18.69	17,674,379	15,271,398	2,402,981	15.41	18,008,827	15,682,633		
Pudukkotta State	69,507	55,449	14,058	18.92	177,929	142,810	35,119	24.59	193,081	159,317		
Bangalore, Civil and Military Station	21,036	11,058	10,000	95.03	49,934	46,977	2,957	6.29	49,622	46,563		
Coorg	26,724	4,367	22,357	19.53	95,659	100,439	-4,780	-4.76	75,972	77,863		

1ST APRIL 1891, Nos. 246, 246A, REVENUE.

District.	FEMALES--cont.				TOTAL.				PROPORTION OF SEXES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION.			
	Increase.		Percentage.		As per Census of 1891.		Increase.		Males.		Females.	
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1891.	1891.	1891.	1891.
Ganjum	91,351	10.38	1,893,813	1,749,504	144,209	8.24	487	497	513	503		
Vizagapatam	159,132	13.75	2,795,054	2,485,141	309,913	12.47	439	505	501	495		
Godavari	148,459	16.45	2,078,234	1,791,512	286,722	15.00	494	486	506	504		
Krishna	147,879	19.27	1,853,106	1,548,480	304,626	19.67	506	504	494	496		
Nellore	121,148	20.03	1,451,881	1,230,236	241,645	19.80	503	504	497	496		
Cuddapah	72,897	13.23	1,268,887	1,121,038	147,849	13.19	508	508	492	492		
Kurnool	70,692	20.20	855,034	709,305	145,729	20.26	507	507	493	493		
Bellary	83,927	23.13	911,579	735,807	174,772	23.72	510	508	490	492		
Anantapur	51,179	17.38	707,555	599,889	107,666	17.95	512	509	488	491		
Chingleput	75,408	15.43	1,137,333	981,331	156,002	15.89	504	502	496	498		
North Arcot	174,589	19.18	2,178,226	1,817,814	360,412	19.83	502	499	501	501		
South Arcot	173,024	19.04	2,158,786	1,814,738	345,048	19.01	499	499	501	501		
Tanjore	57,785	5.23	2,227,514	2,139,383	97,131	4.56	479	482	521	518		
Trichinopoly	82,888	13.19	1,377,333	1,215,033	162,300	13.36	483	483	517	517		
Madurai	219,410	19.31	2,608,190	2,168,080	439,470	20.26	480	476	520	524		
Salem	109,461	12.62	1,917,624	1,699,747	217,877	12.82	487	486	513	514		
Tinnevely	179,593	21.87	1,962,566	1,699,695	362,871	22.69	490	487	510	513		
Coimbatore	159,117	19.88	1,999,432	1,657,690	341,742	20.62	490	487	510	513		
Nilgiris	3,668	9.01	99,801	91,034	8,767	9.63	502	500	438	440		
Malabar	146,649	12.37	2,640,526	2,354,234	286,292	12.15	496	497	504	503		
South Canara	57,631	11.88	1,051,826	965,842	95,984	10.04	484	492	516	508		
Madras	20,246	9.84	449,946	405,848	44,098	10.87	493	493	502	507		
Total	2,428,194	15.57	35,633,206	30,854,031	4,779,175	15.49	495	495	505	505		
Pudukkotta State	35,764	22.45	373,010	302,127	70,883	23.46	477	473	523	527		
Bangalore, Civil and Military Station	3,059	6.57	99,566	93,540	6,026	6.43	502	502	498	498		
Coorg	891	1.14	172,631	178,302	-5,671	-3.18	554	563	445	437		

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1st APRIL 1891, Nos. 246, 246A, REVENUE.

ORDER—dated 1st April 1891, No. 246, Revenue.

Census, No. 12.

Recorded.
2. The rapidity with which the results
of the recent census have been arrived
at, is very creditable to all concerned.
(True Extract.)

C. A. Galton
Secretary to Government.

To the Heads of Departments under the Revenue Secretariat.
„ the other Departments of the Secretariat.
„ all Collectors.
„ the Superintendent, Census Operations.
„ the Census Commissioner.

No. 246A.
Copy to the Government of India, Home Department (Census).
(Signed) C. A. GALTON,
Secretary to Government.

Exd. G. A. Lewis.

300 Copies.

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Gobt. of (1891) Madras.
REVENUE.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., 1st April 1891,
Nos. 246, 246A.

APRIL.

Census of 1891

Letter from the Superintendent, Census Operations, Madras, forwarding the results of the — of this Presidency, recorded, with the remark, that the rapidity with which the results of the census have been arrived at, is very creditable to all concerned.

1891
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Dec 3 14. 11. 91
18-6-91
No 10766/20 Apr 1891
Communicated to
officers of the Public Works
Department for information
Ald.

2 copies sent to
city office.
20/4/91
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C.S. 22/4

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