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Govt. of {1888} Madras.

REVENUE.

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SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT, P.W. DEPARTMENT, MADRAS. 6 APR. 88

Encl.

G.O., 8th March 1888, No. 199.

No. 1086 w. dy 11 April 1888

MARCH.

Famine Relief Works.

Approving the inst[illegible] Board in regard[illegible] and ordering that the Government o[illegible] addressed.

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8th March 1888, No. 199, Revenue.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue (Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture), dated 24th January 1888, No. 27 :—

J. Grose, Esq., m.a., C.S.

Read—the following G.O., dated 29th November 1887, No. 1109, Revenue :—

Read—the following letter from Sir E. C. BUCK, Secretary to the Government of India (Revenue and Agricultural Department), to the Secretary to the Government of Madras, dated Simla, 11th October 1887, Circular No. 65-F.—11-2 :—

I am directed to inquire whether the programme of works suitable for famine relief, prescribed by sections of your code corresponding with sections 28 and 65 of the Provisional Famine Code, has now been completed for the Madras Presidency, and to request that the Government of India may be furnished with a statement showing the number of persons for whom in each district it is estimated that employment on relief works can be found, and that hereafter a corrected statement may be submitted on or before the 1st of April of each succeeding year, commencing with April 1889.

2. I am also to ask for a very brief description of the nature of any works or operations contemplated by section 30 of the Provincial Famine Code for famine relief, which are specially intended for the employment of the agricultural population in the vicinity of their villages. I am to make it clear that a list of such works is not required, but only an explanation of their general character, *e.g.*, construction of tanks, banking up of ravines, irrigation or digging of fields, &c.

Order—dated 29th November 1887, No. 1109, Revenue.

Miscellaneous.

Communicated to the Public Works and the Local and Municipal Departments and the Commissioner of Revenue Settlement, Land Records and Agriculture, with the request that the information required by the Government of India regarding the programme of works maintained in accordance with sections 27—29 and 106 of the Madras Famine Code, may be furnished to this department. The annual statement required by the Government of India should also be forwarded before 1st March in each year.

2. It appears from G.O., dated 26th July 1886, No. 1877 W., that a programme of works for certain districts has been prepared in the Public Works Department, but the Government are not aware of any action taken by district officers with regard to civil agency works since the promulgation of the Famine Code. The Board should submit a complete report on this subject.

3. The Board of Revenue will also report on paragraph 2 of the letter read above. The reference to "Provincial Code" is apparently a mistake for "Provisional Code." The corresponding portion of the Madras Code seems to be section 21 (3).

(True Extract.)

(Signed) J. F. PRICE,
Secretary to Government.

To the Public Works Department.
,, the Local and Municipal Department.
,, the Commissioner of Revenue Settlement and Director of the Department of Land Records and Agriculture.

Resolution—dated 24th January 1888, No. 27.

The Government of India inquire whether programmes of works suitable as relief works in times of famine have yet been prepared, and ask for an annual statement of the number of people for whom employment on such works can be found. They also ask for a brief description of the nature of the works specially intended for the employment of the agricultural population in the vicinity of their villages.

2. With regard to the latter inquiry, the Board do not consider that (for present purposes) anything can be added to the description given in section 21 (3) of the Madras Famine Code. For administrative purposes, however, it is desirable that Collectors should be requested to consider the cases of a few of the principal villages in each taluk and decide on the works which should be set on foot if required there. Collectors will accordingly be requested to do so and to report the result to the Board.

3. The programmes to which the Government of India refer are programmes of works calculated to give employment for at least four years (in ordinary seasons) and are divided into—

(*a*) Professional Agency works. | (*b*) Civil Agency works.

About "Professional Agency works," which have to be selected by the Chief Engineer, the Board are not in a position to say much. A list of works which were classed as "Protective works," but many of which would also be suitable as relief works, was issued in 1882 (G.O., dated 13th June 1882, No. 465 I.) and brought up to date in the papers disposed of in G.O., dated 26th July 1886, No. 1877 W.; but no estimate is forthcoming as to the numbers which could find employment on them.

4. As regards "Civil Agency works," the Board have to state that no lists have been prepared. Collectors have never been called upon to furnish such lists, and if they were, it is doubtful if they could do so in the detailed form required by the Famine Code. They could indeed give a list of projects which would be advantageous, like that contained in the papers printed in Board's Proceedings, dated 22nd May 1886, No. 1164, but they could not, in the present weak state of the Engineering Department, get estimates prepared for them (*vide* paragraph 9 of the letter from the Famine Code Committee printed in G.O., dated 5th October 1882, No. 1080 A). Isolated and incomplete lists were received from Bellary and Anantapur when famine was apprehended there, but they were not in the detail required by the Government of India. The Collectors of all districts, except Malabar and South Canara, will now be requested to submit annually a list of Civil Agency works, such as would employ 5 per cent. of the population of the district for 12 months, giving a rough estimate of the cost of each. Then, when famine becomes *probable* (which is a long time before it becomes *actual*), extra Engineers will have to be deputed to prepare detailed estimates. The first list should be submitted within three months from the date of receipt of these Proceedings.

(A true Copy and Extract.)

(Signed) P. RAJARATNA MUDALIAR,
Secretary.

To the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department.
„ all Collectors.

READ—the following G.O., dated 10th February 1888, No. 472 W., Public Works:—

Read—the following papers:—

Proceedings of Government, Revenue Department, dated 29th November 1887, Mis. No. 1109.

Read—the following letter from Sir E. C. BUCK, Secretary to the Government of India (Revenue and Agricultural Department), to the Secretary to the Government of Madras, dated Simla, 11th October 1887, Circular No. 65-F.—11-2:—

I am directed to inquire whether the programme of works suitable for famine relief, prescribed by sections of your code corresponding with sections 28 and 65 of the Provisional Famine Code, has now been completed for the Madras Presidency, and to request that the Government of India may be furnished with a statement showing the number of persons for whom in each district it is estimated that employment on relief works can be found, and that hereafter a corrected statement may be submitted on or before the 1st of April of each succeeding year, commencing with April 1889.

2. I am also to ask for a very brief description of the nature of any works or operations contemplated by section 30 of the Provincial Famine Code for famine relief, which are specially intended for the employment of the agricultural population in the vicinity of their villages. I am to make it clear that a list of such works is not required but only an explanation of their general character, *e.g.*, construction of tanks, banking up of ravines, irrigation or digging of fields, &c.

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2. It appears from G.O., dated 26th July 1886, No. 1877 W., that a programme of works for certain districts has been prepared in the Public Works Department, but the Government are not aware of any action taken by district officers with regard to civil agency works since the promulgation of the Famine Code. The Board should submit a complete report on this subject.

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(True Extract.)

(Signed) J. F. PRICE,
Secretary to Government.

Proceedings of Government, Revenue Department, dated 24th January 1888, No. 552.

Read—the following letter from the Government of India, Revenue and Agricultural Department (Famine), dated 16th January 1888, No. 2-F:—

Circular No. $\frac{65\text{ I.}}{11\text{-}2}$, of the 11th October 1887.

I am directed to invite attention to the communication marginally noted and to request the favor of an early reply thereto.

Order—dated 24th January 1888, No. 552, Revenue.

Communicated to the Public Works and the Local and Municipal Departments and the Director of Land Records and Agriculture with the request that the information asked for in G.O., dated 29th November 1887, No. 1109, may be furnished at an early date.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) H. A. STUART,
Under Secretary to Government.

Order—dated 10th February 1888, No. 472 W., Public Works.

Communicated to the Chief Engineer for Irrigation and the Consulting Engineer for Railways who will submit, as soon as possible, the programme of professional agency works required to be maintained under section 27 of the Famine Code. Against each work should be shown the number of famine laborers who can be employed on it.

2. The statements recorded with G.O., No. 1877 W., dated 26th July 1886, contain a number of irrigation projects that may be made available for famine relief purposes, but there is nothing to show what number of laborers are likely to find employment on them. The lists should now be reconsidered in this light.

3. The railway works in contemplation and those recently surveyed should also be taken up in the same manner, and such of them as are considered suitable for famine relief, embodied in one list with the number of laborers for whom they are likely to provide employment on the occurrence of famine, noted against them. It will thereafter be necessary, in accordance with the provisions of the circular recorded with G.O., No. 982, dated 13th November 1886, Revenue, to obtain the approval of the Government of India to the inclusion of the projects in the "sanctioned programme of relief works."

4. As regards "Civil Works," there are generally a large number of uncommenced works available, which may, in certain cases, be utilised for the employment of famine labor, but they are not generally of such a character as would warrant their being included in the regular programme of famine relief works. No separate lists of these need therefore be made.

5. Attention is called to the instructions of the Government of India in paragraph 1 of their letter, No. 65-F.—11-2, dated 11th October 1887, requiring a corrected statement to be submitted on or before the 1st April of each year, commencing with April 1889. The return should be included in the list of periodical returns embodied in the Public Works Code.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) W. L. C. BADDELEY, Captain, R.E.,
Under Secy. to Govt., P.W.D.

To the Chief Engineer for Irrigation.
„ the Consulting Engineer for Railways.
„ the Examiner, Public Works Accounts.
„ the Revenue Department.
„ the Local and Municipal Department.

ORDER—dated 8th March 1888, No. 199, Revenue.

Miscellaneous.

The Government approve of the instructions issued by the Board in the first of the papers read above.

2. Ordered that the Government of India be addressed.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) J. F. PRICE,
Secretary to Government.

To the Commissioner of Revenue Settlement and Director of the Department of Land Records and Agriculture.
„ the Public Works Department.
„ the Local and Municipal Department.

Exd. P. L. Pereira.

140 Copies.

Recorded
(S) J. G.

Govt. of {1888} Madras.

REVENUE.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., 8th March 1888, No. 199.

MARCH.

Famine Relief Works.

Approving the instructions issued by the Board in regard to the preparation of lists of — and ordering that the Government of India be addressed.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

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