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Govt. of (1885) Madras.

FINANCIAL.

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G.O., 10th October 1885, No. 859 L.F.

B. No. 2532 W of 27-10-85

OCTOBER.

Local Fund Report.

Reviewing the — of the Godavari district for 1884-85.

With order

2 Copies taken to ...

B. No. 2532 W of 27 Oct/85

Communicated  
to the Supg Engineer  
# Circle for inform-  
-ation

and

15 W

Supg Engineer I Circle  
Despd

27/10/85

28/11

27/11



10TH OCTOBER 1885, No. 859 L.F., FINANCIAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From W. S. FOSTER, Esq., President of the District Board, Godáviri, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Rajahmundry, 20th August 1885, No. 48.

I have the honor to submit a report on the administration of Local Funds of Godáviri Circle for the official year 1884-85 accompanied by statements as per enclosed list.

2. The financial condition of the Road, Endowment, and General Fund of the circle at the beginning and at close of the year is shown in the subjoined statement :—

|                        | Opening<br>balance. | Receipts.       | Total.          | Expend-<br>iture. | Closing<br>balance. |
|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Road Fund .. .. .      | RS.<br>2,12,245     | RS.<br>2,41,625 | RS.<br>4,53,870 | RS.<br>2,34,246   | RS.<br>2,19,624     |
| Endowment Fund .. .. . | 7,023               | 9,793           | 16,816          | 7,656             | 9,160               |
| General Fund .. .. .   | 9,180               | 1,40,370        | 1,49,550        | 1,35,763          | 13,787              |
| Total .. .. .          | 2,28,448            | 3,91,788        | 6,20,236        | 3,77,665          | 2,42,571            |

In the comparative statements which accompany this report the reasons for all variations between the estimated and actual receipts and expenditure of the year are explained in full.

OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES.

3. The opening balance was estimated at Rs. 1,01,170, but when the regular estimate was prepared it was found to be Rs. 2,28,449 from the audited figures furnished by the Accountant-General as approved by the Board of Revenue in their Proceedings, No. 330, dated 30th January 1885. The increase is due, principally, to short expenditure under Grant I in 1883-84 in the late Ellore and Cocanada Circles.

4. The actual closing balance of the year under report was Rs. 2,42,571 whereas the estimated amount was Rs. 40,520. In the regular estimate of the last year the balance was shown as Rs. 89,740, but owing to the revision made by the Board of Revenue of the regular estimate the closing balance came up to Rs. 99,570, vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 330, dated 30th January 1885. This large balance is owing to short expenditure under Grant I.

5. Statement No. I Receipts.—The actual receipts excluding opening balance exceeded the estimated receipts by Rs. 27,007 and the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 5,280. There was an increase under the head "Land-cess," Pound Fund,



Endowed Choultries, and Miscellaneous while there was a decrease under Provincial Grant for Schools, Tolls, Fees in Schools, Markets, Rest-houses, Taylorpeta Fund, Contributions from Private Individuals and Miscellaneous. Each of these items will now be noticed separately.

6. First as regards the item which shows an increase—

*Pound Fund.*—The actual receipts from Pound Fund were Rs. 5,087, which exceeded the estimate and actuals of the previous year by Rs. 687 and Rs. 164, respectively. The Local Fund Board has no means of forming a correct statement of receipts of this nature.

*Land Cess.*—The receipts from land-cess were Rs. 3,56,544, the estimate being Rs. 3,23,000. It was estimated in the regular estimate that the receipts would be Rs. 3,60,000 with reference to the average collections of the last five years. It will be seen from the enclosed Demand, Collection, Balance statement that the total land-cess demand (current and arrears) was Rs. 4,01,074 of which Rs. 3,56,544 were collected before the close of the official year leaving a balance of Rs. 43,482 at the end of the year. The increase was owing to the collections of a large part of the outstanding arrears of the previous years. Of the arrears balance of Rs. 3,703 Rs. 1,882-12-8 are irrecoverable as shown in the following statement, and sanction is requested to write it off the accounts :—

STATEMENT showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance of Land-cess for each taluk in the Godavari District for the year 1884-85.

| Circle and Taluk.                                  | Demand for the Year. |                 |                 | Collections during the year. |                 |                 | Arrears remitted. | Balance.     |               |               |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                                    | Arrears.             | Current.        | Total.          | Arrears.                     | Current.        | Total.          |                   | Arrears.     | Current.      | Total.        |
| 1                                                  | 2                    | 3               | 4               | 5                            | 6               | 7               | 8                 | 9            | 10            | 11            |
| <b>GODAVARI CIRCLE.</b>                            |                      |                 |                 |                              |                 |                 |                   |              |               |               |
| <i>Taluk.</i>                                      | RS.                  | RS.             | RS.             | RS.                          | RS.             | RS.             | RS.               | RS.          | RS.           | RS.           |
| Ramachandrapuram ..                                | 9,595                | 62,837          | 72,432          | 8,819                        | 53,178          | 61,997          | 74                | 702          | 9,659         | 10,361        |
| Amalapuram ..                                      | 6,246                | 51,573          | 57,819          | 5,623                        | 44,326          | 49,949          | 62                | 561          | 7,247         | 7,808         |
| Rajahmundry ..                                     | 2,316                | 22,482          | 24,798          | 2,218                        | 19,260          | 21,478          | 61                | 37           | 3,222         | 3,259         |
| Peddapuram ..                                      | 2,175                | 22,822          | 24,997          | 2,158                        | 21,902          | 24,060          | ..                | 17           | 920           | 937           |
| Narsapur ..                                        | 13,237               | 36,078          | 49,315          | 12,310                       | 29,646          | 41,956          | 46                | 881          | 6,432         | 7,313         |
| Bhimavaram ..                                      | 1,591                | 32,647          | 34,238          | 1,440                        | 31,300          | 32,740          | 74                | 77           | 1,347         | 1,424         |
| Ellore ..                                          | 1,392                | 16,148          | 17,540          | 1,092                        | 13,837          | 14,929          | 134               | 166          | 2,311         | 2,477         |
| Tanuku ..                                          | 9,141                | 43,532          | 52,673          | 8,622                        | 39,703          | 48,325          | 363               | 156          | 3,829         | 3,985         |
| Yernagudem ..                                      | 3,011                | 24,205          | 27,216          | 2,742                        | 21,943          | 24,685          | 205               | 64           | 2,262         | 2,326         |
| <b>Total ..</b>                                    | <b>48,704</b>        | <b>3,12,324</b> | <b>3,61,028</b> | <b>45,024</b>                | <b>2,75,095</b> | <b>3,20,119</b> | <b>1,019</b>      | <b>2,661</b> | <b>37,229</b> | <b>39,890</b> |
| <b>Zemindari Divisions not attached to Taluks.</b> |                      |                 |                 |                              |                 |                 |                   |              |               |               |
| Cocanada ..                                        | 1,328                | 14,281          | 15,609          | 333                          | 13,657          | 13,990          | 7                 | 988          | 624           | 1,612         |
| Pithapuram ..                                      | 545                  | 11,031          | 11,576          | 545                          | 10,864          | 11,409          | ..                | ..           | 167           | 167           |
| Tuni ..                                            | 1,969                | 10,892          | 12,861          | 1,893                        | 9,133           | 11,026          | 22                | 54           | 1,759         | 1,813         |
| <b>Total ..</b>                                    | <b>3,842</b>         | <b>36,204</b>   | <b>40,046</b>   | <b>2,771</b>                 | <b>33,654</b>   | <b>36,425</b>   | <b>29</b>         | <b>1,042</b> | <b>2,550</b>  | <b>3,592</b>  |
| <b>Grand Total ..</b>                              | <b>52,546</b>        | <b>3,48,528</b> | <b>4,01,074</b> | <b>47,795</b>                | <b>3,08,749</b> | <b>3,56,544</b> | <b>1,048</b>      | <b>3,703</b> | <b>39,779</b> | <b>43,482</b> |

Particulars of arrears shown in the column, No. 9 of the statement—

| Years.          | Amount.      |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1877-78 ..      | RS. 45       |
| 1879-80 ..      | 141          |
| 1880-81 ..      | 323          |
| 1881-82 ..      | 269          |
| 1882-83 ..      | 873          |
| 1883-84 ..      | 1,999        |
| <b>Total ..</b> | <b>3,703</b> |

|                                                                                                                          |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Balance of arrears sanctioned to be written off as per Revenue Board's Proceedings, Mis. No. 3304, dated 19th April 1884 | RS. 305      |
| Do. do. Mis. No. 4689, dated 30th May 1884.                                                                              | 1,568        |
| <b>Total ..</b>                                                                                                          | <b>1,873</b> |
| Deduct amount actually written off during the current year ..                                                            | RS. 1,048    |
| Amount collected ..                                                                                                      | 825          |
| <b>Total ..</b>                                                                                                          | <b>1,873</b> |

*Endowed Choultries.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 7,938, the budget estimate being Rs. 6,000, and the regular estimate Rs. 7,000. The increase is due to collection of arrears.

*Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 371, the budget estimate being Rs. 70. The increase is caused partly by the recovery of overpayments in 1883-84 made on account of contribution for the Medical College and Sanitary Inspection and also by the recovery of the inspecting fees erroneously paid to Dr. Beech in 1883-84, vide G.O., No. 1660, dated 22nd July 1884.

*Receipts from Local Fund Engineering Establishment.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 1,503 which exceeded the budget estimate by Rs. 603. The increase is due to the inclusion of Rs. 452 contributed by the Kapileswarapuram Estate towards the cost of certain works. There was also an increase in the sale of produce.

*Interest.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 1,231. This item was hitherto included under Land-cess, but is now shown separately under the head "Miscellaneous," vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1962, dated 9th June 1884.

The other items do not call for remarks. The items which exhibit a decrease will be noted below.

*Contributions from Provincial Funds.*—The original budget estimate was Rs. 9,370, afterwards when the regular estimate was prepared it was thought that this might be raised to Rs. 9,750 owing to the transfer of the two Government Middle Schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram to the Local Fund Board, vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 3088, dated 30th September 1884, but as a matter of fact Rs. 5,755 were paid before the end of the year and about Rs. 500 which were really due to the Board were not credited to Local Funds before the end of the year. The reason for the large decrease is attributed to the smaller number of boys presented for examination under fourth standard as well as to the poorer grants obtained on their account. This shows that the Teachers who had to teach for that standard did not do their work properly.

*Tolls.*—Statement No. V shows the receipts under this head. The amount paid by the Ellore Municipality to the Local Fund Board during the year was Rs. 2,880 being one-third share of the income derived from Municipal tolls. This amount falls short of the estimated amount by Rs. 120 and of the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 173. The Municipal toll-gates are seven in number and their names are given in the statement No. V. The Local Fund Board has no toll-gates of its own.

*Fees in schools.*—The actual amount of fees levied in boys' schools was Rs. 5,710. The budget estimate was Rs. 8,250 while the regular estimate was raised to Rs. 9,530 owing to the transfer of two Government Middle schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram to the Local Fund Board. The large decrease is due to the diminution in the number of boys on account of the prevalence of cholera and small-pox throughout the district for a greater part of the year.

*Contributions from Private Individuals.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 1,176. The estimated amount being Rs. 5,500 and the actuals of 1883-84 Rs. 4,164. There was a deficiency in the General Fund balance, and works for which contributions were offered could not be sanctioned, and the contributions were therefore foregone, hence the decrease. The amount contributed is distributed as follows :—

|                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Roads ..           | RS. 60       |
| Tanks and wells .. | 1,116        |
| <b>Total ..</b>    | <b>1,176</b> |

The other items do not call for remarks.

7. *Statement No. II, Expenditure.*—An abstract showing expenditure incurred during the year under different grants is subjoined :—



|                            | Road Fund. | Endowment Fund. | General Fund. | Total.   |
|----------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|
| Grant I                    | RS.        | RS.             | RS.           | RS.      |
| Do. II                     | 2,25,972   | 857             | 18,966        | 2,45,795 |
| Do. III                    | ..         | ..              | 71,492        | 71,492   |
| Do. IV                     | ..         | 6,799           | 41,394        | 48,193   |
| Miscellaneous Debt Account | 8,274      | ..              | 3,486         | 11,760   |
|                            | ..         | ..              | 425           | 425      |
| Total                      | 2,34,246   | 7,656           | 1,35,763      | 3,77,665 |
| Balance                    | 2,19,624   | 9,160           | 13,787        | 2,42,571 |
| Total                      | 4,53,870   | 16,816          | 1,49,550      | 6,20,236 |

8. *Road Fund, Grant I.*—The particulars of Road Fund receipts and charges are given in statement III. The assets of the fund amounted to Rs. 4,53,870 including the opening balance and the expenditure as shown above was Rs. 2,34,246 leaving a balance of Rs. 2,19,624 in favor of the fund at the end of the year. The sum actually spent on works was Rs. 1,75,731 of which Rs. 1,03,141 were spent on new works and Rs. 72,590 on repairs. Details of other expenditure, amounting to Rs. 50,238, are as follows:—

|                                                        |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Engineering establishment                              | Rs.          |
| Tools and plant                                        | 35,352       |
| Other establishment charges by Public Works Department | 4,566        |
| Stock                                                  | 1,555        |
| Miscellaneous advances                                 | 7,595        |
|                                                        | 1,170        |
|                                                        | <hr/> 50,238 |

9. In statement No. IV the whole expenditure under Grant I is shown in detail. Full particulars of the progress made on each work during the year and of the condition of each work at the end of the year are noted in the statement itself. The reasons for all variations between the estimates and actuals are explained in the comparative statement. A statement \* showing the additions to and deductions from, the allotments sanctioned in the printed budget which were made after the budget was passed, has been prepared in accordance with the Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 557, dated 5th May 1879, paragraph 6. A statement showing the number of miles of road in the circle is subjoined :—

\* Will follow.

the allotments sanctioned in the printed budget which were made after the budget was passed, has been prepared in accordance with the Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 557, dated 5th May 1879, paragraph 6. A statement showing the number of miles of road in the circle is subjoined:—

|                                           |    |     |   |     |
|-------------------------------------------|----|-----|---|-----|
| Number of miles of road ..                | .. | 765 | 1 | 0   |
| Do. of road maintained during the year .. | .. | 702 | 6 | 0   |
| Do. completed ..                          | .. | 26  | 2 | 0 + |
| Do. in progress ..                        | .. | 71  | 2 | 0   |

*Village Roads.*—The collector of the village of ...

10. *Village Roads*.—The allotment for these works and their actual expenditure were as follows:—

|                   | RS.    |
|-------------------|--------|
| Budget Grant, new |        |
| Repairs .. .. .   | 26,000 |
|                   | 1,000  |
|                   | <hr/>  |
| Expenditure, new  | 27,000 |
| Repairs .. .. .   | 7,228  |
|                   | ..     |
|                   | <hr/>  |
|                   | 7,228  |

† This includes mileage under Village Roads.

Where these village roads are necessary they require good work and to have estimates prepared, so they are taken out of the category of village roads, but roads have been made to the villages from the canals and main roads.

11. *General Fund*.—Including the opening balance the receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 1,49,550 and the actual expenditure to Rs. 1,35,763, leaving a balance of Rs. 13,787 at the close of the year.

12. *Grant I.*—The outlay on Public Works amounted to Rs. 18,967 and was incurred for the following purposes:—

|                                             | RS.    |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|
| Civil Buildings .. .. .                     | 2,202  |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements .. .. .   | 12,764 |
| Local Fund Engineer's establishment .. .. . | 3,015  |
| Tools and plant .. .. .                     | 390    |
| Public Works Department supervision .. .. . | 595    |
| Total ..                                    | 18,966 |

13. Of the sum of Rs. 12,760 charged for Miscellaneous Public Improvements Rs. 9,389 were spent for the maintenance of avenues. A statement showing the condition of the avenues is appended.

14. The Local Fund Engineering establishment is as follows:—

|    |                                                            |         |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1  | Engineer .. .. .                                           | Rs. 600 |
| 1  | Assistant Engineer .. .. .                                 | 300     |
| 1  | Do. .. .. .                                                | 200     |
| 2  | Overseers, each .. .. .                                    | 70      |
| 8  | Do. do. .. .. .                                            | 60      |
| 2  | Sub-overseers, each .. .. .                                | 35      |
| 2  | Do. do. .. .. .                                            | 25      |
| 7  | Do. do. .. .. .                                            | 20      |
| 1  | Head Accountant, including pensionary contribution .. .. . | 80      |
| 1  | Assistant accountant .. .. .                               | 30      |
| 1  | Do. .. .. .                                                | 20      |
| 1  | Draughtsman .. .. .                                        | 50      |
| 1  | Do. .. .. .                                                | 20      |
| 1  | Circuit clerk .. .. .                                      | 25      |
| 1  | Do. .. .. .                                                | 20      |
| 1  | Storekeeper .. .. .                                        | 20      |
| 5  | Clerks, each .. .. .                                       | 15      |
| 10 | Overseers' writers, each .. .. .                           | 15      |
| 1  | Attender .. .. .                                           | 10      |
| 7  | Engineers' lascars, each .. .. .                           | 7       |
| 16 | Overseers' do. do. .. .. .                                 | 6       |
| 3  | Tappal do. do. .. .. .                                     | 6       |
| 1  | Mashalchi .. .. .                                          | 6       |

The actual expenditure was Rs. 38,504 out of a total provision of Rs. 45,410. Of this expenditure Rs. 35,352 were charged to Road Fund, Rs. 3,017 to General Fund and Rs. 137 to Endowment Fund. The total expenditure on works was Rs. 1,91,400 and the cost of establishment was therefore 20·01 per cent. of the expenditure.

15. *Tools and Plant*.—The actual expenditure was Rs. 4,974, the budget provision being Rs. 3,180.

16. *Live Stock*.—The advantage of having bullocks of our own were explained in the previous reports by letter, No. 355, dated 9th June 1882, printed in Board's Proceedings, No. 2131, dated 24th August 1882, and letter, No. 75, dated 20th August 1884, paragraphs 22, 23, 24, and 25 printed in Board's Proceedings, No. 3317, dated 23rd September 1884.



17. The following is the account current of the live stock showing debits and credits for 1884-85:—

ACCOUNT CURRENT of the Live Stock showing the Debits and Credits for 1884-85.

| Head of Account credited.                                    |    |    |    | Amount. |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|---------|----|----|
|                                                              |    |    |    | RS.     | A. | P. |
| 1. Amount of opening balance                                 | .. | .. | .. | ..      | .. | .. |
| 2. Amount earned by live stock for work done for Local Funds | .. | .. | .. | 187     | 3  | 9  |
| 3. Amount earned by private job                              | .. | .. | .. | 429     | 8  | 9  |
| Total                                                        | .. | .. | .. | 616     | 12 | 6  |

| Head of Account debited.                                                       |    |    |    | Amount. |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|----|---------|----|----|
|                                                                                |    |    |    | RS.     | A. | P. |
| 1 Feeding charges including shoeing, &c.                                       | .. | .. | .. | 288     | 10 | 1  |
| 2 Drivers' wages                                                               | .. | .. | .. | 179     | 14 | 6  |
| 3 Sundries                                                                     | .. | .. | .. | 6       | 5  | 10 |
| Amount credited to Local Fund works being the savings on Local Fund live stock | .. | .. | .. | 141     | 14 | 1  |
| Total                                                                          | .. | .. | .. | 616     | 12 | 6  |

The actual expenditure was Rs. 474-14-5 and the amount earned for work done for Local Funds was Rs. 187-3-9.

An additional sum of Rs. 429-8-9 was earned by private job. The attention of the Local Fund Engineer will be drawn to the fact that Local Fund live stock should be allowed as little as possible to interfere with private industry.

18. As regards brick manufacture the Local Fund Engineer reports that all transactions were completely adjusted and no balance was outstanding at the close of the year. I shall submit a separate report on the subject as called for in paragraph 4 of Board's Proceedings, No. 589, dated 21st February 1885.

19. *Endowment Fund.*—The subjoined statement shows the receipts and charges on account of the endowed institutions including markets under the management of the Local Fund Board:—

| Receipts.                          |    | Amount. | Expenditure.                                |    | Amount. |
|------------------------------------|----|---------|---------------------------------------------|----|---------|
|                                    |    | RS.     |                                             |    | RS.     |
| Balance                            | .. | 7,023   | Fixed charges                               | .. | 1,671   |
| Rents, &c.                         | .. | 7,939   | Contingent charges                          | .. | 5,074   |
| Fees in the markets at Draksharama | .. | 1,054   | Public Works                                | .. | 757     |
| Taylorpeta Fund                    | .. | 800     | Cost of Local Fund Engineer's establishment | .. | 137     |
|                                    |    |         | Tools and plant                             | .. | 17      |
|                                    |    |         |                                             |    | 7,656   |
|                                    |    |         | Balance                                     | .. | 9,160   |
| Total                              | .. | 16,816  | Total                                       | .. | 16,816  |

The total assets of the fund including the opening balance were Rs. 16,816 and the expenditure was Rs. 7,656 leaving a balance of Rs. 9,160 at the close of the year.

The particulars of the transaction of the fund are shown in statement VII.

20. There are four endowed choultries in the circle at the following places:—

1. Peddapur.
2. Vijjeswaram.
3. Podagatlapalli.
4. Jagannadhagiri.

Travellers were fed in each choultry except that at Jagannadhagiri and the number of travellers compared with that of last year is shown in the subjoined statement:—

|                | 1883-84. | 1884-85. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Peddapur       | 23,431   | 24,999   | 1,568     | ..        |
| Vijjeswaram    | 7,456    | 7,092    | ..        | 364       |
| Podagatlapalli | 5,533    | 5,332    | ..        | 196       |
| Total          | 36,420   | 37,423   | 1,568     | 560       |
| Net            | ..       | ..       | 1,008     | ..        |

The increase in the number of travellers fed in the Peddapur choultry is due to the Pushkaram festival. The Government have in their order, Mis. No. 2337, dated 2nd October 1884, sanctioned the transfer of the Kattipudi choultry to Vijjeswaram as one V. Chalamiah Gar offered to feed travellers at Kattipudi at his own cost. The transfer was actually made in February 1885.

21. *Markets.*—The amount of fee collected in Draksharam market was Rs. 1,054 less by Rs. 46 than that provided in the budget. When the regular estimate was prepared, the Local Fund Board thought that the estimate might be raised to Rs. 1,400, as it was proposed to collect fees in the Ambajipeta market. The amount of fee from this market during the year under report was Rs. 357 of which Rs. 54 were spent on establishment, but this amount was not credited to accounts before the close of the year.

22. *Taylorpeta Fund.*—The expenditure from this fund was Rs. 800 which includes the cost of the following establishment:—

|                      | RS. |
|----------------------|-----|
| One Gumasta on       | 8   |
| Do. Peon             | 2   |
| Do. Scavenger        | 5   |
| Do. Female Scavenger | 2   |
| Total                | 17  |

Details are given in statement No. VII. The report of the committee in charge of the fund is enclosed.

23. The Local Fund Board observe that the rule regarding the levy of a rent for portions of canal banks occupied by them for depôts is entailing a heavy expenditure on them contrary to the intentions with which the rule was passed. The rule was only intended to preserve the Government ownership in the land from encroachment and the rent levied from the Local Fund Board was to be nominal. One rupee per mensem for every depôt, irrespective of frontage, was levied till recently, but the District Board are now asked to pay one rupee for every 20 yards of frontage in accordance with rule IV contained in G.O., No. 2481, dated 21st March 1882. At this rate the rent payable by the Board would come to more than Rs. 5,000 a year which can hardly be said to be nominal. Government have never intended to make Local Fund depôts a source of public revenue, and the District Board respectfully ask that they may be relieved of this heavy charge, the rent being reduced to a really nominal rate.

24. Another point which the Board would urge on the consideration of Government is the order directing that cheques drawn by the Local Fund Engineer should be stamped. The Board consider that they may be justly saved this expense inasmuch as Government does not mean to derive benefit from Local Funds. The Stamp Act defines cheques as a bill of exchange drawn on a Banker and payable on demand.



The Board consider that in the Incorporated Local Fund transactions there is no exchange, and as they believe Government would not look upon their Treasury Officers as Bankers, they submit that the provisions of the Stamp Act will not be infringed if the charge is remitted.

25. *Grant II—Education.*—The provision made in the budget for expenditure was Rs. 70,240, which in the regular estimate was raised to Rs. 71,350, because the two Government Middle schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram were transferred to the Local Fund Board. The actual expenditure was Rs. 71,492 which exceeded the regular estimate by Rs. 142 and the budget estimate by Rs. 1,252.

The increase in expenditure is due to the fact that the two Government Middle schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram have recently been transferred to the Local Fund Board and the payment of result grants earned in last year were made in this year.

26. *Inspection.*—There were 10 Inspecting Schoolmasters as in the previous year on Rs. 35, 30, 25 and 20. The average charge of each Inspecting Schoolmaster was 71 schools. The Ellore Municipality contributed Rs. 40 as in the previous year towards the cost of inspection. I append a statement showing the amount of work done by each Inspecting Schoolmaster and the salary he has drawn.

TABULAR statement of work done by the Inspecting Schoolmasters during 1884-85 with reference to the Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 443 of 16th February 1883.

| Name and office.                                  | Time spent in camp. | Number of villages visited.      |                                      | Number of schools visited and prepared for examination. |                       |                |        | Total number of visits paid to all the schools. | Average number of times each school was visited. |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                                   |                     | Having schools under inspection. | Not having schools under inspection. | Local Fund schools.                                     | Grant-in-Aid schools. | Other schools. | Total. |                                                 |                                                  |
| D. Kristnamurthy Sastry, Inspecting Schoolmaster. | 242                 | 74                               | ..                                   | 52                                                      | ..                    | 35             | 87     | 246                                             | 3                                                |
| Ch. Suriaprakasaw                                 | 265                 | 82                               | ..                                   | 42                                                      | ..                    | 57             | 99     | 170                                             | 2                                                |
| A. Antanna Puntulu                                | 181                 | 70                               | ..                                   | 36                                                      | ..                    | 61             | 97     | 166                                             | 2                                                |
| G. Veerabhadra Sastry                             | 68                  | 76                               | ..                                   | 23                                                      | ..                    | 15             | 38     | 38                                              | 1                                                |
| G. Ramiah                                         | 287                 | 285                              | 7                                    | 51                                                      | 27                    | 14             | 92     | 292                                             | 3                                                |
| K. S. S. Rama Sastry                              | 247                 | 177                              | 8                                    | 42                                                      | 39                    | 8              | 89     | 214                                             | 2½                                               |
| N. Subbarayudu                                    | 132                 | 120                              | 6                                    | 21                                                      | 9                     | 71             | 145    | ..                                              | 2                                                |
| D. V. Subbarayudu                                 | 142                 | 144                              | 41                                   | ..                                                      | ..                    | ..             | 103    | ..                                              | 1                                                |
| M. Runganaikloo                                   | 201½                | 70                               | ..                                   | 40                                                      | 30                    | 5              | 75     | 169                                             | 2                                                |
| K. Lakshminaraina                                 | 288                 | 56                               | 8                                    | 33                                                      | 25                    | 18             | 76     | 270                                             | 3½                                               |
| B. Papayya                                        | 263                 | 82                               | 20                                   | 48                                                      | 35                    | 19             | 102    | 227                                             | 2                                                |
| A. V. Chelapati                                   | 230                 | 60                               | 2                                    | 38                                                      | 11                    | ..             | 52     | 216                                             | 4                                                |

The Deputy Inspector of the Rajahmundry Range writes as follows :—

"The Inspecting Schoolmasters spent a great portion of their time in collecting returns and other information from the Masters. They assisted, little, the Teachers in the shape of explaining to them the rules of the Grant-in-Aid Code, and teaching the subjects they are ignorant of, such as Arithmetic, History and Geography, &c. The result system under old native Masters suffered most on their account. I noticed, in the course of my inspection, that some of the schools reported to have done well in their examination fared badly at my inspection, which took place within a short time from the date of their examination. I am not on the whole satisfied with these officers for they are all men of low certificates and their accounts and reports should, I think, be judged with caution. It is difficult to watch, properly, their movements and check their diaries. At present I think from my experience of them that they are not very useful to the Masters of Elementary Schools for most of the Teachers of the Local Fund and Combined Schools in the Rajahmundry Range are passed men and they do not require much help from them and the ignorant Result System Schoolmasters are not improved. It will be better if the Masters of the large Middle Schools were made to look after the Elementary Schools in the neighbourhood."

I think there is some force in his remarks, and the suggestion made by him seems to be a sensible one and will be referred to the other Deputy Inspectors for their opinion and it will be considered in due course whether it can be practically carried out.

27. *Normal School at Rajahmundry.*—The following statement furnishes the necessary statistics regarding the Normal School at Rajahmundry :—

|                | Number of Masters. | Number of Stipendiary Students. | Number of Pupils in the Practising Class. | Number of Normal Pupils who appeared for Special Upper Primary Examination. | Number passed. | Number of other Students. | Expenditure.            | Average cost of educating each passed Student. |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Rajahmundry .. | 2                  | 30                              | 25                                        | 33                                                                          | 24             | 6                         | RS. A. P.<br>1,589 10 7 | RS. A. P.<br>66 3 7                            |

28. *Middle Schools.*—The actual expenditure was Rs. 4,015 of which Rs. 852 were

- |                     |        |                |
|---------------------|--------|----------------|
| 1. Pálakol.         | Girls' | 4. Kazalur.    |
| 2. Narsápur School. |        | 5. Tirapati.   |
| 3. Mandapeta.       |        | 6. Komaragiri. |
|                     |        | 7. Tuni.       |

*Combined Schools.*

- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| Rilangi.         | Machaveran.   |
| Devarapilli.     | Pillanko.     |
| Bhimacrosupalam. | Tatiparti.    |
| Pamaru.          | Chendurti.    |
| Jagannadhagiri.  | Guruzanupila. |
| Hasanbuda.       | Timapuram.    |

spent on the two Middle Schools recently transferred to the Local Fund Board. A provision of Rs. 1,140 was made in the regular estimate. The schools noted in the margin were classed as Middle Schools and the remaining sum of Rs. 3,163 were spent on these schools.

29. *Local Fund Schools.*—At the close of the year there were 218 Salary and 195 Combined System Schools. The sub-

joined statement shows the present number and strength of the schools in the several taluks of the circle. The amount paid as result grants to each Result school during the year is shown below.



| Number of schools.  |       |        | Attend-<br>ance. | Receipts.          |              |                     |             | Expenditure. |             |               |  |
|---------------------|-------|--------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--|
| Old.                | New.  | Total. |                  | Provincial grants. | School fees. | Miscellane-<br>ous. | Total.      | Total cost.  | Net cost.   | Average cost. |  |
| LOCAL FUND SCHOOLS. |       |        |                  |                    |              |                     |             |              |             |               |  |
| Ramachandrapuram    | 32    | 2      | 754              | 635 10 6           | 438 3 0      | ..                  | 1,073 13 6  | 4,909 0 6    | 3,835 2 0   | 11 10 8       |  |
| Peddapuram          | 18-1  | ..     | 385              | 153 13 4           | 203 12 1     | ..                  | 357 9 5     | 2,319 3 4    | 1,961 9 11  | 10 10 10      |  |
| Pithapuram          | 8     | ..     | 180              | 129 15 2           | 118 6 9      | ..                  | 248 5 11    | 1,445 8 0    | 1,197 2 1   | 18 5 10       |  |
| Tuni                | 2     | ..     | 76               | 5 10 0             | 77 12 6      | ..                  | 83 6 6      | 666 9 1      | 1,583 2 7   | 7 10 7        |  |
| Cocanada            | 11    | ..     | 254              | 265 9 8            | 144 13 6     | ..                  | 410 7 2     | 2,193 1 4    | 1,782 10 2  | 14 14 7       |  |
| Amalapuram          | 22    | 1      | 417              | 194 14 0           | 843 7 3      | ..                  | 1,038 5 3   | 3,482 5 9    | 2,580 13 6  | 8 2 11        |  |
| Nagarum             | 11    | ..     | 267              | 92 5 0             | 166 11 6     | ..                  | 259 0 6     | 1,356 4 8    | 1,097 4 2   | 4 1 9         |  |
| Rajahmundry         | 11    | ..     | 200              | 108 14 0           | 92 9 9       | ..                  | 201 7 9     | 1,390 3 10   | 1,188 12 1  | 5 15 1        |  |
| Narsapur            | 23    | ..     | 728              | 1,295 9 4          | 469 14 0     | 18 0 0              | 1,783 7 4   | 6,380 6 7    | 3,525 9 6   | 6 14 0        |  |
| Bhimavaram          | 34    | 1      | 1,032            | 448 8 0            | 814 1 9      | ..                  | 1,262 9 9   | 6,380 6 7    | 5,117 12 10 | 6 0 3         |  |
| Tanuku              | 21    | ..     | 674              | 1,070 10 2         | 463 15 9     | ..                  | 1,534 9 11  | 4,407 3 3    | 2,872 9 4   | 4 11 7        |  |
| Ellore              | 9     | ..     | 215              | 84 0 0             | 140 8 0      | ..                  | 224 8 0     | 1,864 4 0    | 1,639 12 0  | 8 0 7         |  |
| Yernagudem          | 14    | ..     | 356              | 63 10 0            | 175 0 6      | ..                  | 238 10 6    | 2,138 12 0   | 1,900 1 6   | 6 0 2         |  |
| Total ..            | 216-1 | 4      | 5,538            | 4,549 1 2          | 4,149 4 4    | 18 0 0              | 8,716 5 6   | 37,861 15 2  | 29,282 5 8  | 112 3 0       |  |
| COMBINED SCHOOLS.   |       |        |                  |                    |              |                     |             |              |             |               |  |
| Ramachandrapuram    | 45    | ..     | 806              | 596 8 10           | 446 12 3     | ..                  | 1,043 5 1   | 3,235 7 3    | 2,192 2 2   | 4 1 1         |  |
| Peddapuram          | 10-2  | ..     | 140              | 105 14 6           | 78 10 6      | ..                  | 184 9 0     | 610 1 0      | 425 8 0     | 3 0 8         |  |
| Pithapuram          | 15    | ..     | 227              | 31 11 8            | 131 14 6     | ..                  | 163 10 2    | 911 13 4     | 748 3 2     | 3 4 9         |  |
| Tuni                | 10-1  | ..     | 118              | 83 12 6            | 84 1 3       | ..                  | 167 13 9    | 640 3 2      | 472 5 5     | 4 0 1         |  |
| Cocanada            | 12    | 1      | 197              | 32 14 7            | 127 3 3      | ..                  | 160 8 10    | 843 5 6      | 683 3 8     | 3 7 6         |  |
| Amalapuram          | 41    | ..     | 621              | 194 15 9           | 465 3 9      | ..                  | 660 3 6     | 2,777 12 7   | 2,117 9 1   | 3 6 7         |  |
| Nagarum             | 9     | ..     | 165              | 55 8 3             | 117 2 9      | ..                  | 172 11 0    | 638 1 5      | 465 6 5     | 2 13 1        |  |
| Rajahmundry         | 12    | ..     | 202              | 39 10 6            | 110 3 6      | ..                  | 149 14 0    | 822 9 9      | 672 11 9    | 3 5 3         |  |
| Narsapur            | 10    | 1      | 369              | ..                 | ..           | 1 0 0               | 1 0 0       | 1,168 9 10   | 1,167 9 10  | 3 9 2         |  |
| Bhimavaram          | 6     | ..     | 116              | ..                 | ..           | 3 12 0              | 3 12 0      | 459 12 0     | 459 12 0    | 4 0 0         |  |
| Tanuku              | 27    | ..     | 686              | ..                 | ..           | ..                  | ..          | 2,463 8 7    | 2,459 12 7  | 4 0 4         |  |
| Ellore              | 3     | ..     | 50               | ..                 | ..           | ..                  | ..          | 259 0 6      | 259 0 6     | 4 7 5         |  |
| Yernagudem          | 12    | ..     | 330              | ..                 | ..           | ..                  | ..          | 840 9 6      | 840 9 6     | 2 7 4         |  |
| Total ..            | 212-3 | 2      | 4,027            | 1,141 0 7          | 1,561 3 9    | 4 12 0              | 2,707 0 4   | 15,670 14 5  | 11,963 14 1 | 47 3 3        |  |
| Grand Total ..      | 428-4 | 6      | 9,565            | 5,690 1 9          | 5,710 8 1    | 22 12 0             | 11,423 5 10 | 53,532 13 7  | 41,246 3 9  | 159 6 3       |  |

| Name of schools.                                          | Average<br>attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for  |                  |                   | Remarks.       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                                                           |                             | 1883-84.         | 1884-85.         | Total.            |                |
| Rámachándrapuram Taluk.                                   |                             |                  |                  |                   |                |
| 1. Kota .. .. .                                           | 34                          | RS. A. P. 43 9 8 | RS. A. P. 14 3 4 | RS. A. P. 57 13 0 |                |
| 2. Duggudur .. .. .                                       | 31                          | 19 6 0           | ..               | 19 6 0            |                |
| 3. Draksharama .. .. .                                    | 41                          | 74 12 0          | 37 2 0           | 111 14 0          |                |
| 4. Vegayammampeta .. .. .                                 | 34                          | 39 0 0           | ..               | 39 0 0            |                |
| 5. Totapeta .. .. .                                       | 41                          | 41 4 10          | 39 0 3           | 80 5 1            |                |
| 6. Gollapalem .. .. .                                     | 29                          | 49 6 0           | 23 6 0           | 72 12 0           |                |
| 7. Peddapurapupadu .. .. .                                | 26                          | 10 8 0           | ..               | 10 8 0            |                |
| 8. Vellasavaram .. .. .                                   | 35                          | 44 15 4          | 71 8 0           | 116 7 4           |                |
| 9. Payana .. .. .                                         | 41                          | ..               | 41 7 8           | 41 7 8            |                |
| 10. Pandulapaka .. .. .                                   | 40                          | ..               | 78 0 0           | 78 0 0            |                |
| 11. Vedurumudi .. .. .                                    | 25                          | ..               | 11 14 8          | 11 14 8           |                |
| 12. Pedamarakandrica .. .. .                              | 39                          | ..               | 23 6 0           | 23 6 0            |                |
| 13. Valangi .. .. .                                       | 30                          | ..               | 26 13 4          | 26 13 4           |                |
| 14. Kayakavolu .. .. .                                    | 26                          | ..               | 8 11 4           | 8 11 4            |                |
| 15. Velagatodu .. .. .                                    | 55                          | ..               | 38 11 8          | 38 11 8           |                |
| 16. Pedapalla .. .. .                                     | 28                          | ..               | 32 8 8           | 32 8 8            |                |
| 17. Kurada .. .. .                                        | 29                          | ..               | 26 0 0           | 26 0 0            |                |
| 18. Rámachandrapuram .. .. .                              | 27                          | ..               | 52 8 0           | 52 8 0            |                |
| 19. Rámachandrapuram attached to the grant-in-aid school. | 33                          | ..               | 49 4 4           | 49 4 4            |                |
| 20. Mutchumilli Savaram .. .. .                           | 14                          | ..               | 8 12 0           | 8 12 0            |                |
| 21. Vatrumbilli .. .. .                                   | 28                          | ..               | 34 2 4           | 34 2 4            |                |
| 22. Mutchumille .. .. .                                   | 26                          | ..               | 43 8 8           | 43 8 8            |                |
| 23. Nazambada .. .. .                                     | 29                          | ..               | 23 8 0           | 23 8 0            |                |
| 24. Siripuram .. .. .                                     | 22                          | ..               | 61 8 0           | 61 8 0            |                |
| 25. Tanamalla .. .. .                                     | 28                          | ..               | 28 3 0           | 28 3 0            |                |
| 26. Penumalla .. .. .                                     | 24                          | ..               | 14 14 4          | 14 14 4           |                |
| 27. Andragi .. .. .                                       | 38                          | ..               | 35 9 4           | 35 9 4            |                |
| 28. Balantram .. .. .                                     | 39                          | ..               | 29 1 8           | 29 1 8            |                |
| 29. Sundrapalli .. .. .                                   | 27                          | ..               | ..               | ..                |                |
| 30. Yanamadala .. .. .                                    | 27                          | ..               | 14 12 0          | 14 12 0           |                |
| 31. Tadepalli .. .. .                                     | 19                          | 38 3 0           | ..               | 38 3 0            |                |
| 32. Balabhadrapuram .. .. .                               | ..                          | ..               | 12 11 8          | 12 11 8           |                |
| 33. Aravettam .. .. .                                     | ..                          | 39 11 0          | ..               | 39 11 0           | Closed.<br>Do. |
| Total ..                                                  | 965                         | 400 11 10        | 894 2 11         | 1,294 14 9        |                |
| Peddápuram Taluk.                                         |                             |                  |                  |                   |                |
| 34. Peddápuram .. .. .                                    | 14                          | ..               | 6 10 4           | 6 10 4            |                |
| 35. Do. .. .. .                                           | 18                          | ..               | 12 9 8           | 12 9 8            |                |
| 36. Do. .. .. .                                           | 22                          | ..               | 10 8 8           | 10 8 8            |                |
| 37. Do. .. .. .                                           | 38                          | ..               | 11 0 0           | 11 0 0            |                |
| 38. Do. .. .. .                                           | 38                          | ..               | 29 14 4          | 29 14 4           |                |
| 39. Do. .. .. .                                           | 37                          | ..               | 53 2 8           | 53 2 8            |                |
| 40. Do. .. .. .                                           | 28                          | ..               | 18 12 8          | 18 12 8           |                |
| 41. Do. .. .. .                                           | 20                          | ..               | 8 5 4            | 8 5 4             |                |
| 42. Do. .. .. .                                           | 75                          | ..               | 123 2 10         | 123 2 10          |                |
| 43. Do. .. .. .                                           | 83                          | ..               | 145 1 0          | 145 1 0           |                |
| 44. Do. .. .. .                                           | 18                          | ..               | 32 4 0           | 32 4 0            |                |
| 45. Divala .. .. .                                        | 28                          | ..               | 38 0 0           | 38 0 0            |                |
| 46. Prattipadu .. .. .                                    | 35                          | ..               | 58 12 4          | 58 12 4           |                |
| 47. Veeravaram .. .. .                                    | 35                          | ..               | 41 2 8           | 41 2 8            |                |
| 48. Ramaniah Garipeta .. .. .                             | 31                          | ..               | 76 12 0          | 76 12 0           |                |
| 49. Mukkamala .. .. .                                     | 21                          | ..               | 4 5 4            | 4 5 4             |                |
| 50. J. Tenimapuram .. .. .                                | 44                          | ..               | 53 14 0          | 53 14 0           |                |
| 51. Singampalli .. .. .                                   | 25                          | ..               | 7 8 0            | 7 8 0             |                |
| 52. Vullimeswaram .. .. .                                 | 32                          | ..               | 31 8 0           | 31 8 0            |                |
| 53. Razupalem .. .. .                                     | 24                          | ..               | 13 12 0          | 13 12 0           |                |
| 54. Peddápuram .. .. .                                    | ..                          | ..               | 18 12 8          | 18 12 8           |                |
| Total ..                                                  | 651                         | ..               | 800 14 6         | 800 14 6          |                |
| Tuni Division.                                            |                             |                  |                  |                   |                |
| 1. Bellanandura .. .. .                                   | 32                          | ..               | 26 10 8          | 26 10 8           |                |
| 2. Tuni .. .. .                                           | 45                          | ..               | 52 1 4           | 52 1 4            |                |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                                            | 49                          | ..               | 30 3 4           | 30 3 4            |                |
| 4. Koruprolu Mallavaram .. .. .                           | 22                          | ..               | 8 12 0           | 8 12 0            |                |
| 5. T. Tenimapuram .. .. .                                 | 32                          | ..               | 31 2 0           | 31 2 0            |                |
| Total ..                                                  | 180                         | ..               | 148 13 4         | 148 13 4          |                |
| Cocanada Division.                                        |                             |                  |                  |                   |                |
| 1. Palavela .. .. .                                       | 25                          | ..               | 28 0 0           | 28 0 0            |                |
| 2. Coringa .. .. .                                        | 23                          | ..               | 35 0 0           | 35 0 0            |                |
| 3. Seetavampur .. .. .                                    | 41                          | ..               | 54 4 6           | 54 4 6            |                |
| 4. Tallarevu .. .. .                                      | 44                          | ..               | 82 5 0           | 82 5 0            |                |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                                            | 59                          | ..               | 61 14 0          | 61 14 0           |                |
| 6. Tammavaram .. .. .                                     | 19                          | ..               | 39 12 8          | 39 12 8           |                |

Closed.  
Do.



| Name of schools.                     | Average attendance. | Grants paid for |            |            | Remarks. |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|----------|
|                                      |                     | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.   | Total.     |          |
| Cocanada Division—continued.         |                     |                 |            |            |          |
|                                      |                     | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.  | RS. A. P.  |          |
| 7. Nemam .. .. .                     | 30                  | ..              | 14 6 0     | 14 6 0     |          |
| 8. Chevivari Achantapuram .. .. .    | 17                  | ..              | 14 4 0     | 14 4 0     |          |
| 9. Nadakuduru .. .. .                | 40                  | ..              | 10 5 0     | 10 5 0     |          |
| 10. Chollangipetta .. .. .           | 35                  | ..              | 12 15 0    | 12 15 0    |          |
| 11. Samallacottah .. .. .            | 41                  | 45 4 0          | ..         | 45 4 0     |          |
| 12. Teerangi .. .. .                 | 22                  | ..              | 7 8 0      | 7 8 0      |          |
| 13. Bhimavaram .. .. .               | 39                  | ..              | 28 15 4    | 28 15 4    |          |
| 14. Gorupudy .. .. .                 | 31                  | ..              | 12 12 0    | 12 12 0    |          |
| 15. Vemavaram .. .. .                | 34                  | ..              | 23 5 4     | 23 5 4     |          |
| 16. Bhavaram .. .. .                 | 23                  | ..              | 12 7 4     | 12 7 4     |          |
| 17. Karakuduru .. .. .               | 19                  | ..              | 28 15 8    | 28 15 8    |          |
| 18. Uppangala .. .. .                | 27                  | ..              | 9 12 0     | 9 12 0     |          |
| 19. Panara .. .. .                   | 31                  | ..              | 20 0 0     | 20 0 0     |          |
| 20. Badampudy .. .. .                | 21                  | ..              | 19 7 8     | 19 7 8     |          |
| Total ..                             | 621                 | 45 4 0          | 516 5 6    | 561 9 6    |          |
| Pithapuram Division.                 |                     |                 |            |            |          |
| 1. Pithapuram .. .. .                | 26                  | ..              | 13 2 0     | 13 2 0     |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                       | 41                  | ..              | 21 13 4    | 21 13 4    |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                       | 40                  | ..              | 61 5 4     | 61 5 4     |          |
| 4. Do. .. .. .                       | 52                  | ..              | 44 0 8     | 44 0 8     |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                       | 23                  | ..              | 18 5 4     | 18 5 4     |          |
| 6. Do. .. .. .                       | 74                  | ..              | 55 0 0     | 55 0 0     |          |
| 7. Kutukudumilli .. .. .             | 24                  | ..              | 7 8 0      | 7 8 0      |          |
| 8. Yandapalli .. .. .                | 18                  | ..              | 6 12 0     | 6 12 0     |          |
| 9. Agraharam .. .. .                 | 39                  | ..              | 29 10 8    | 29 10 8    |          |
| 10. Do. .. .. .                      | 51                  | ..              | 48 0 0     | 48 0 0     |          |
| Total ..                             | 388                 | ..              | 305 9 4    | 305 9 4    |          |
| Darsapur Taluk.                      |                     |                 |            |            |          |
| 1. Atshanta .. .. .                  | ..                  | ..              | 21 4 0     | 21 4 0     | Closed.  |
| 2. Palacole .. .. .                  | 23                  | ..              | 61 0 0     | 61 0 0     |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                       | 26                  | ..              | 43 8 0     | 43 8 0     |          |
| 4. Do. .. .. .                       | 15                  | ..              | 26 0 0     | 26 0 0     |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                       | 32                  | ..              | 79 4 0     | 79 4 0     |          |
| 6. Do. .. .. .                       | 12                  | ..              | 60 12 0    | 60 12 0    |          |
| 7. Narsapur Town School .. .. .      | 88                  | ..              | 216 0 0    | 216 0 0    |          |
| 8. Madhavayapalam .. .. .            | 36                  | ..              | 66 8 0     | 66 8 0     |          |
| 9. Seetavampur .. .. .               | 18                  | ..              | 24 6 0     | 24 6 0     |          |
| 10. Mutyalayalli .. .. .             | 17                  | ..              | 50 0 0     | 50 0 0     |          |
| 11. Kumpureddimula .. .. .           | 12                  | ..              | 23 0 0     | 23 0 0     |          |
| 12. Mallalapalem .. .. .             | 19                  | ..              | 34 0 0     | 34 0 0     |          |
| 13. Burupativari .. .. .             | 12                  | ..              | 12 0 0     | 12 0 0     |          |
| 14. Mallapativaripalem .. .. .       | 10                  | ..              | 29 0 0     | 29 0 0     |          |
| 15. Koduru .. .. .                   | 12                  | ..              | 34 0 0     | 34 0 0     |          |
| 16. Pedamallam .. .. .               | ..                  | ..              | 6 12 0     | 6 12 0     | Closed.  |
| 17. Velagarevu .. .. .               | 34                  | ..              | 70 0 0     | 70 0 0     |          |
| 18. Pemmarajupolavaram .. .. .       | 15                  | ..              | 16 10 8    | 16 10 8    |          |
| 19. Poduru .. .. .                   | 10                  | ..              | 39 4 0     | 39 4 0     |          |
| 20. Konteru .. .. .                  | 26                  | ..              | 25 12 0    | 25 12 0    |          |
| 21. Bhogeswaram .. .. .              | ..                  | ..              | 16 12 0    | 16 12 0    | Closed.  |
| 22. Mallavaram .. .. .               | 15                  | ..              | 20 8 0     | 20 8 0     |          |
| 23. Vadlavanipalem .. .. .           | 10                  | ..              | 9 8 0      | 9 8 0      |          |
| 24. Rustumbada .. .. .               | 13                  | ..              | 15 2 8     | 15 2 8     |          |
| Total ..                             | 455                 | ..              | 1,000 15 4 | 1,000 15 4 |          |
| Bhimavaram Taluk.                    |                     |                 |            |            |          |
| 1. Viravásaram .. .. .               | 37                  | ..              | 95 12 0    | 95 12 0    |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                       | 46                  | ..              | 95 0 0     | 95 0 0     |          |
| 3. Do. Girls' School .. .. .         | 14                  | ..              | ..         | ..         |          |
| 4. Chataparru .. .. .                | 26                  | ..              | 35 0 0     | 35 0 0     |          |
| 5. Duggirala .. .. .                 | 20                  | ..              | 16 8 0     | 16 8 0     |          |
| 6. Vemavaram .. .. .                 | 10                  | ..              | 17 14 0    | 17 14 0    |          |
| 7. Chintalakotigaruvu .. .. .        | 8                   | ..              | 7 8 0      | 7 8 0      |          |
| 8. Rayakuduvu .. .. .                | 23                  | ..              | 60 6 4     | 60 6 4     |          |
| 9. Madugupolavaram .. .. .           | 16                  | ..              | 41 11 4    | 41 11 4    |          |
| 10. Vedullagaruvu .. .. .            | 12                  | ..              | 46 0 0     | 46 0 0     |          |
| 11. Andalur .. .. .                  | 19                  | ..              | 31 4 0     | 31 4 0     |          |
| 12. Pennada .. .. .                  | 24                  | ..              | 54 0 0     | 54 0 0     |          |
| 13. Goraganamudi .. .. .             | 19                  | ..              | 28 0 0     | 28 0 0     |          |
| 14. Vissakodur .. .. .               | 11                  | ..              | 10 12 0    | 10 12 0    |          |
| 15. Bhimavaram Girls' School .. .. . | 13                  | ..              | ..         | ..         |          |
| 16. Rayilam .. .. .                  | 14                  | ..              | 18 0 0     | 18 0 0     |          |
| 17. Chelukuru .. .. .                | 16                  | ..              | 48 12 0    | 48 12 0    |          |
| 18. Ayi Bhimavaram .. .. .           | 18                  | ..              | 12 0 0     | 12 0 0     |          |

| Name of schools.                   | Average<br>atten-<br>dance. | Grants paid for |           |           | Remarks. |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                    |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.  | Total.    |          |
| <i>Bhimavaram Taluk—continued.</i> |                             |                 |           |           |          |
|                                    |                             | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |          |
| 19. Akividu .. .. .                | 39                          | ..              | 101 12 0  | 101 12 0  |          |
| 20. Do. .. .. .                    | 18                          | ..              | 66 4 0    | 66 4 0    |          |
| 21. Adivikolanu .. .. .            | 12                          | ..              | 38 4 0    | 38 4 0    |          |
| 22. Padamarkolanu .. .. .          | 26                          | ..              | 28 12 0   | 28 12 0   |          |
| 23. Nidamaru .. .. .               | 32                          | ..              | 27 8 0    | 27 8 0    |          |
| 24. Naganamilli .. .. .            | 9                           | ..              | 31 12 0   | 31 12 0   |          |
| 25. Vollar .. .. .                 | 16                          | ..              | 23 0 0    | 23 0 0    |          |
| 26. Kalla .. .. .                  | 9                           | ..              | 14 0 0    | 14 0 0    |          |
| 27. Yelerupudu .. .. .             | 16                          | ..              | 23 0 0    | 23 0 0    |          |
| 28. Kakaramilli .. .. .            | 7                           | ..              | 19 0 0    | 19 0 0    |          |
| Total ..                           | 530                         | ..              | 991 11 8  | 991 11 8  |          |
| <i>Tanuku Taluk.</i>               |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Attili .. .. .                  | 23                          | ..              | 28 0 0    | 28 0 0    |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                     | 15                          | ..              | 52 8 0    | 52 8 0    |          |
| 3. Relangi .. .. .                 | 42                          | ..              | 108 0 0   | 108 0 0   |          |
| 4. Penugonda .. .. .               | 20                          | ..              | 54 8 0    | 54 8 0    |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                     | 30                          | ..              | 78 12 0   | 78 12 0   |          |
| 6. Kakileru .. .. .                | 19                          | ..              | 42 13 8   | 42 13 8   |          |
| 7. Turpuvipparru .. .. .           | 26                          | ..              | 47 12 0   | 47 12 0   |          |
| 8. Nilamuru .. .. .                | 20                          | ..              | 55 3 8    | 55 3 8    |          |
| 9. Vaduru .. .. .                  | ..                          | ..              | 49 8 0    | 49 8 0    | Closed.  |
| 10. Ramanapalem .. .. .            | 21                          | ..              | 51 0 0    | 51 0 0    |          |
| 11. Mukkamala .. .. .              | 16                          | ..              | 15 9 4    | 15 9 4    |          |
| 12. Kannayakudavilli .. .. .       | ..                          | ..              | 7 12 0    | 7 12 0    | Closed.  |
| 13. Kakaraparru .. .. .            | 22                          | ..              | 26 9 4    | 26 9 4    |          |
| 14. Do. .. .. .                    | 24                          | ..              | 11 0 0    | 11 0 0    |          |
| 15. Velagadurru .. .. .            | 18                          | ..              | 34 4 0    | 34 4 0    |          |
| 16. Attapadu .. .. .               | ..                          | ..              | 8 8 0     | 8 8 0     | Closed.  |
| 17. Tanuku .. .. .                 | 58                          | ..              | 84 4 0    | 84 4 0    |          |
| 18. Mandapaka .. .. .              | 23                          | ..              | 86 4 0    | 86 4 0    |          |
| 19. Tatali .. .. .                 | 11                          | ..              | 30 9 8    | 30 9 8    |          |
| 20. Suryarowpalem .. .. .          | 20                          | ..              | 59 8 0    | 59 8 0    |          |
| 21. Muddapuram .. .. .             | 27                          | ..              | 44 12 0   | 44 12 0   |          |
| 22. Rachirla .. .. .               | 16                          | ..              | 31 4 0    | 31 4 0    |          |
| 23. Mudunur .. .. .                | 12                          | ..              | 20 8 0    | 20 8 0    |          |
| 24. Komarru .. .. .                | 9                           | ..              | 5 0 0     | 5 0 0     |          |
| 25. Tirupatipur .. .. .            | 42                          | ..              | 57 8 0    | 57 8 0    |          |
| 26. Vedullapalem .. .. .           | 12                          | ..              | 22 8 0    | 22 8 0    |          |
| 27. Paleir .. .. .                 | 8                           | ..              | 33 8 0    | 33 8 0    |          |
| 28. Idur .. .. .                   | 19                          | ..              | 28 8 0    | 28 8 0    |          |
| 29. Kanchumarru .. .. .            | 26                          | ..              | 30 8 0    | 30 8 0    |          |
| 30. Aravilli .. .. .               | 27                          | ..              | 30 4 0    | 30 4 0    |          |
| 31. Do. .. .. .                    | 18                          | ..              | 7 8 0     | 7 8 0     |          |
| 32. Polamur .. .. .                | ..                          | ..              | 23 0 0    | 23 0 0    | Closed.  |
| 33. Mallipudi .. .. .              | 27                          | ..              | 39 12 0   | 39 12 0   |          |
| 34. Goleir .. .. .                 | 19                          | ..              | 37 0 0    | 37 0 0    |          |
| 35. Tallapur .. .. .               | 9                           | ..              | 29 4 0    | 29 4 0    |          |
| 36. Pandalaparru .. .. .           | ..                          | 55 0 0          | ..        | 55 0 0    | Closed.  |
| Total ..                           | 679                         | 55 0 0          | 1,373 1 8 | 1,428 1 8 |          |
| <i>Ellore Taluk.</i>               |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Desapadu .. .. .                | 18                          | ..              | 13 8 0    | 13 8 0    |          |
| 2. Vasantavada .. .. .             | 12                          | ..              | 11 8 0    | 11 8 0    |          |
| 3. Pedapadu .. .. .                | 22                          | ..              | 12 8 0    | 12 8 0    |          |
| 4. Tatagudem .. .. .               | 9                           | ..              | 5 0 0     | 5 0 0     |          |
| 5. Valluru .. .. .                 | 18                          | ..              | 16 8 0    | 16 8 0    |          |
| 6. Ponangi .. .. .                 | 9                           | ..              | 11 8 0    | 11 8 0    |          |
| 7. Mupparu .. .. .                 | 13                          | ..              | 15 0 0    | 15 0 0    |          |
| 8. Duggirala .. .. .               | 29                          | ..              | 49 4 0    | 49 4 0    |          |
| 9. Baghavapur .. .. .              | 23                          | ..              | 38 12 0   | 38 12 0   |          |
| 10. Penakadiam .. .. .             | ..                          | 19 4 0          | ..        | 19 4 0    |          |
| Total ..                           | 153                         | 19 4 0          | 173 8 0   | 192 12 0  |          |
| <i>Nagaram Division.</i>           |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Tatipaka .. .. .                | 28                          | 27 6 8          | 44 4 0    | 71 10 8   |          |
| 2. Gogunamatam .. .. .             | 17                          | 27 4 0          | 34 6 0    | 61 10 0   |          |
| 3. Kesanapalli .. .. .             | 41                          | ..              | 71 4 4    | 71 4 4    |          |
| 4. Podalada .. .. .                | 24                          | ..              | 7 12 8    | 7 12 8    |          |
| 5. Kattimanda .. .. .              | 31                          | ..              | 45 6 0    | 45 6 0    |          |
| 6. Paserlapudi Badava .. .. .      | 30                          | ..              | 61 12 0   | 61 12 0   |          |
| 7. Antaravedipalem .. .. .         | ..                          | ..              | 31 13 8   | 31 13 8   |          |
| 8. Sompalli .. .. .                | 8                           | ..              | 11 7 4    | 11 7 4    |          |



| Name of schools.                   | Average attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for |           |           | Remarks. |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                    |                          | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.  | Total.    |          |
| Nagavaram Division—contd.          |                          |                 |           |           |          |
|                                    |                          | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |          |
| 9. Savarapupalem .. .. .           | 17                       | ..              | 26 9 4    | 26 9 4    |          |
| 10. Aravapalem .. .. .             | 15                       | ..              | 6 6 8     | 6 6 8     |          |
| 11. Katrapadu .. .. .              | 16                       | ..              | 46 0 0    | 46 0 0    |          |
| 12. Ponmanda .. .. .               | 18                       | ..              | 26 12 0   | 26 12 0   |          |
| 13. Appanaramunilanka .. .. .      | 18                       | ..              | 14 2 8    | 14 2 8    |          |
| 14. Buttilanka .. .. .             | 21                       | ..              | 29 5 4    | 29 5 4    |          |
| 15. Kesavadasupalem .. .. .        | 13                       | ..              | 26 0 0    | 26 0 0    |          |
| 16. Rasnaswaram .. .. .            | 15                       | ..              | 33 5 6    | 33 5 6    |          |
| 17. Mogilikuduvu .. .. .           | 19                       | ..              | 28 8 0    | 28 8 0    |          |
| 18. Jagampeta .. .. .              | 35                       | ..              | 23 8 0    | 23 8 0    |          |
| 19. Anduru .. .. .                 | 16                       | ..              | 25 3 4    | 25 3 4    |          |
| 20. Mamidikuduru .. .. .           | 15                       | ..              | 77 8 0    | 77 8 0    |          |
| 21. Nagullanka .. .. .             | 12                       | ..              | 3 10 8    | 3 10 8    |          |
| 22. Pedepatnapulanka .. .. .       | 24                       | ..              | 20 13 8   | 20 13 8   |          |
| 23. Mulikipalli .. .. .            | 23                       | ..              | 71 8 0    | 71 8 0    |          |
| 24. Antervedipalem .. .. .         | 22                       | ..              | 56 9 8    | 56 9 8    |          |
| 25. Kanavaram .. .. .              | 11                       | ..              | 27 8 0    | 27 8 0    |          |
| Total ..                           | 490                      | 54 10 8         | 851 8 10  | 906 3 5   |          |
| Rajahmundry Taluk.                 |                          |                 |           |           |          |
|                                    |                          |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Dowlaishveram .. .. .           | 76                       | ..              | 90 2 6    | 90 2 6    |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                     | 37                       | ..              | 71 10 8   | 71 10 8   |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                     | 46                       | ..              | 93 15 4   | 93 15 4   |          |
| 4. Razole .. .. .                  | ..                       | ..              | 16 10 8   | 16 10 8   |          |
| 5. Kadiyam .. .. .                 | 17                       | ..              | 56 4 0    | 56 4 0    |          |
| 6. Veeravanam .. .. .              | 16                       | ..              | 15 6 8    | 15 6 8    |          |
| 7. Pallakadiyam .. .. .            | 12                       | ..              | 20 3 4    | 20 3 4    |          |
| 8. Kottapalli .. .. .              | 19                       | ..              | 23 5 4    | 23 5 4    |          |
| 9. Rapaka .. .. .                  | 19                       | ..              | 12 12 0   | 12 12 0   |          |
| 10. Muggalla .. .. .               | ..                       | ..              | 1 14 0    | 1 14 0    |          |
| 11. Mamidikuduru .. .. .           | ..                       | ..              | 9 0 0     | 9 0 0     |          |
| 12. Mulakallanka .. .. .           | 39                       | ..              | 14 11 6   | 14 11 6   |          |
| 13. Undeswarapuram .. .. .         | 20                       | ..              | 52 8 0    | 52 8 0    |          |
| 14. Torradu .. .. .                | 12                       | ..              | 22 2 0    | 22 2 0    |          |
| 15. Raghudevapuram .. .. .         | ..                       | ..              | 2 4 0     | 2 4 0     |          |
| Total ..                           | 305                      | ..              | 502 14 0  | 502 14 0  |          |
| Amalapur Taluk.                    |                          |                 |           |           |          |
|                                    |                          |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Challapalli .. .. .             | 14                       | 9 0 0           | ..        | 9 0 0     |          |
| 2. Amalapuram .. .. .              | 28                       | ..              | 24 0 0    | 24 0 0    |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                     | 34                       | ..              | 159 4 0   | 159 4 0   |          |
| 4. Peruvu .. .. .                  | 50                       | ..              | 42 12 0   | 42 12 0   |          |
| 5. Amalapuram .. .. .              | 5                        | ..              | 2 8 0     | 2 8 0     |          |
| 6. Udumudy .. .. .                 | 8                        | ..              | 15 5 8    | 15 5 8    |          |
| 7. Bodasakurru .. .. .             | 17                       | ..              | 9 4 0     | 9 4 0     |          |
| 8. Yenugapalli .. .. .             | 15                       | ..              | 9 9 4     | 9 9 4     |          |
| 9. Isukupudy .. .. .               | 21                       | ..              | 5 6 8     | 5 6 8     |          |
| 10. Potavaram .. .. .              | 8                        | ..              | 3 12 0    | 3 12 0    |          |
| 11. Amalapuram .. .. .             | 13                       | ..              | 16 4 0    | 16 4 0    |          |
| 12. Gubbalapalem .. .. .           | 12                       | ..              | 56 9 8    | 56 9 8    |          |
| 13. Totlapalem .. .. .             | 17                       | ..              | 26 4 0    | 26 4 0    |          |
| 14. Korlapativaripalem .. .. .     | 25                       | ..              | 20 8 0    | 20 8 0    |          |
| 15. Gangalakurti Agraharam .. .. . | 20                       | ..              | 60 12 0   | 60 12 0   |          |
| 16. Gudavilli .. .. .              | 14                       | ..              | 3 12 0    | 3 12 0    |          |
| 17. Anatavaram .. .. .             | 30                       | ..              | 94 12 8   | 94 12 8   |          |
| 18. Nadunur .. .. .                | 21                       | ..              | 27 8 0    | 27 8 0    |          |
| 19. Isukapudy .. .. .              | 18                       | ..              | 2 8 0     | 2 8 0     |          |
| 20. Karapapalem .. .. .            | 15                       | ..              | 35 8 0    | 35 8 0    |          |
| 21. Vanapalli .. .. .              | 22                       | ..              | 101 12 0  | 101 12 0  |          |
| 22. Yenugumahal .. .. .            | 24                       | ..              | 50 12 0   | 50 12 0   |          |
| 23. Kottapeta .. .. .              | 51                       | ..              | 94 8 0    | 94 8 0    |          |
| 24. Anatavaram .. .. .             | 28                       | ..              | 49 9 0    | 49 9 0    |          |
| 25. Amalapuram .. .. .             | 45                       | ..              | 98 5 0    | 98 5 0    |          |
| 26. Mungonda Agraharam .. .. .     | 21                       | ..              | 12 14 8   | 12 14 8   |          |
| 27. Vadepalem .. .. .              | 11                       | ..              | 6 8 0     | 6 8 0     |          |
| 28. Jamapalli .. .. .              | 17                       | ..              | 27 15 4   | 27 15 4   |          |
| 29. Challapalli .. .. .            | ..                       | ..              | 39 8 0    | 39 8 0    |          |
| 30. Kunavaram .. .. .              | 15                       | ..              | 61 0 0    | 61 0 0    |          |
| 31. Chinagaruvu .. .. .            | 10                       | ..              | 19 4 0    | 19 4 0    |          |
| 32. Nangavaram .. .. .             | 20                       | ..              | 25 6 0    | 25 6 0    |          |
| 33. N. Kottapalli .. .. .          | 24                       | ..              | 9 2 8     | 9 2 8     |          |
| 34. Cheyyeti Agraharam .. .. .     | 26                       | ..              | 89 15 2   | 89 15 2   |          |
| 35. Somadevarapupalem .. .. .      | 12                       | ..              | 7 12 0    | 7 12 0    |          |
| 36. Mummidevaram .. .. .           | 13                       | ..              | 30 0 0    | 30 0 0    |          |
| 37. Bandarupalem .. .. .           | 15                       | ..              | 49 0 0    | 49 0 0    |          |
| 38. Kondukuduru .. .. .            | 17                       | ..              | 19 0 0    | 19 0 0    |          |
| 39. Lolla .. .. .                  | 11                       | ..              | 6 10 4    | 6 10 4    |          |

| Name of schools.              | Average<br>attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for |            |             | Remarks. |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|
|                               |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.   | Total.      |          |
| <i>Amalapur Taluk—contd.</i>  |                             |                 |            |             |          |
|                               |                             | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.  | RS. A. P.   |          |
| 40. Perusipeta .. .. .        | 16                          | ..              | 12 6 0     | 12 6 0      |          |
| 41. Amalapur .. .. .          | 24                          | ..              | 32 8 8     | 32 8 8      |          |
| 42. Bandarulanka .. .. .      | 11                          | ..              | 18 0 0     | 18 0 0      |          |
| 43. Vilasavilli .. .. .       | 23                          | ..              | 45 12 0    | 45 12 0     |          |
| 44. Battapalem .. .. .        | ..                          | ..              | 26 0 0     | 26 0 0      |          |
| 45. Amalapur .. .. .          | 22                          | ..              | 69 14 0    | 69 14 0     |          |
| 46. Peruvapeta .. .. .        | 16                          | ..              | 44 0 0     | 44 0 0      |          |
| 47. Vemavaram .. .. .         | 17                          | ..              | 39 14 0    | 39 14 0     |          |
| 48. Vemavarapupadu .. .. .    | 17                          | ..              | 47 2 0     | 47 2 0      |          |
| 49. Vadapalem .. .. .         | 19                          | ..              | 63 15 0    | 63 15 0     |          |
| 50. Bendamurlanka .. .. .     | 24                          | ..              | 4 0 0      | 4 0 0       |          |
| 51. Nadupudi .. .. .          | 26                          | ..              | 72 12 0    | 72 12 0     |          |
| 52. Bhantanaville .. .. .     | 12                          | ..              | 23 13 4    | 23 13 4     |          |
| 53. Chintapudy .. .. .        | 12                          | ..              | 4 8 0      | 4 8 0       |          |
| 54. Potukuru .. .. .          | 15                          | ..              | 31 15 4    | 31 15 4     |          |
| Total ..                      | 1,021                       | 9 0 0           | 1,951 10 6 | 1,960 10 6  |          |
| <i>Night Schools.</i>         |                             |                 |            |             |          |
| 1. Burugapalli .. .. .        | ..                          | 4 0 0           | ..         | 4 0 0       |          |
| 2. Valluru .. .. .            | ..                          | 11 8 0          | ..         | 11 8 0      |          |
| 3. Narsapur .. .. .           | ..                          | 42 8 0          | ..         | 42 8 0      |          |
| 4. Yerrimaduru .. .. .        | ..                          | 10 12 0         | ..         | 10 12 0     |          |
| 5. Singavarapukota .. .. .    | ..                          | 38 0 0          | ..         | 38 0 0      |          |
| 6. Sivadevunichikkala .. .. . | ..                          | 10 0 0          | ..         | 10 0 0      |          |
| 7. Tallapudi .. .. .          | ..                          | 19 0 0          | ..         | 19 0 0      |          |
| Total ..                      | ..                          | 135 12 0        | ..         | 135 12 0    |          |
| Grand total ..                | ..                          | 719 10 6        | 9,511 3 7  | 10,230 14 1 |          |

30. The Board doubt whether primary education as imparted in their schools is given advantageously. They notice that Telugu handwriting which is most essential to make a boy practically useful is very much neglected. The Teachers themselves are generally men who do not seem to have ever taken care of their own handwriting and are therefore incompetent to guide their pupils in this branch of their training. There is no settled opinion as to the formation of letters, and it is too much to expect that a Teacher whose own handwriting is bad will be of much use to teach boys how to write properly.

The Board therefore attach much importance to supplying pupils receiving instruction in their schools with copy slips, and wish Government would ask the officers of the Educational department to give their attention to this subject which has been brought forward in previous reports.

31. The Board also remark that, while attention is paid to a knowledge of geography and history, which can only be useful to the pupil in his after-life, knowledge which he requires in his every-day life is denied to him. The pupil is made thoroughly conversant with the English calendar year, but is seldom taught what his own cycle of years is, and of how many years the cycle is composed. Sometimes he does not even know the months of the Telugu year. Knowledge on this and similar points he essentially requires.

32. Again, as regards arithmetic he is taught from the beginning the English signs and the English way of calculating. More is taught to him of tens and hundred weights than of viss and maund, and it is not too much to say that he cannot settle his account with the bazaarman unless he recasts in the new way taught to him the account furnished to him by the latter. It may also be said that even by the advanced pupil who has acquired sufficient knowledge of arithmetic and algebra this defect is very much felt. However skilled in calculation, an old Telugu account presented to him for examination at once confounds him.

It may also be said that the Telugu process of compound addition is much simpler than the English process, the conversion always being effected by the simple division 4. It is the absence of this useful instruction which is the chief cause of our schools not finding favor with the lower classes of people, as evidenced by the fact that in many villages a school taught by a Pantulu on the old principles is to be found by the side of a Local Fund school.



33. The Board recognise the importance of giving boys some knowledge of the laws of health, but consider that Dhanakotirazu's Hygiene, which is now taught, must give place to another containing easier lessons. The teachers themselves admit that they cannot understand Dhanakotirazu's book. Its chief defect is that it presents to the pupil theories before facts, and the facts which it gives are such as the pupils for whom it is now intended cannot understand.

34. *Grant III.*—The expenditure under this grant was Rs. 41,394, as particularized below:—

|                                        | RS.           |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|
| Hospitals and Dispensaries .. .. .     | 10,527        |
| Medical Practitioners .. .. .          | 132           |
| Midwives .. .. .                       | 680           |
| Vaccination .. .. .                    | 8,619         |
| Sanitation .. .. .                     | 8,782         |
| Unendowed choultries .. .. .           | 1,249         |
| Travellers' bungalows .. .. .          | 337           |
| Contributions .. .. .                  | 9,811         |
| Diet of Lunatics .. .. .               | 465           |
| Rewards for killing dogs .. .. .       | 116           |
| Zillah Surgeon's establishment .. .. . | 322           |
| Cholera charges .. .. .                | 354           |
| <b>Total ..</b>                        | <b>41,394</b> |

35. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There are 11 dispensaries in the circle. The subjoined statement shows the number of patients treated at each dispensary:—

|                        | Number remaining on 31st March 1884. | Admitted in 1884-85. | Total.        | Discharged.   | Died.      | Remaining on 31st March 1885. |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| Rámachendrapur .. .. . | 43                                   | 5,300                | 5,343         | 5,282         | 19         | 42                            |
| Amalápur .. .. .       | 13                                   | 2,443                | 2,456         | 2,425         | 8          | 23                            |
| Sivacodu .. .. .       | 17                                   | 2,743                | 2,760         | 2,706         | 12         | 42                            |
| Pittápur .. .. .       | 35                                   | 5,570                | 5,605         | 5,559         | 10         | 36                            |
| Peddápur .. .. .       | 45                                   | 4,392                | 4,437         | 4,378         | 8          | 51                            |
| Tuni .. .. .           | 13                                   | 2,851                | 2,864         | 2,805         | 42         | 17                            |
| Yeleswaram .. .. .     | 18                                   | 1,609                | 1,627         | 1,609         | 3          | 15                            |
| Narsápur .. .. .       | 39                                   | 3,895                | 3,934         | 3,897         | 9          | 28                            |
| Tallapudi .. .. .      | 10                                   | 3,491                | 3,501         | 3,480         | 1          | 20                            |
| Chintalapudi .. .. .   | 20                                   | 2,131                | 2,151         | 2,126         | 10         | 15                            |
| Tanuku .. .. .         | 11                                   | 2,184                | 2,195         | 2,164         | 17         | 14                            |
| <b>Total ..</b>        | <b>264</b>                           | <b>36,609</b>        | <b>36,873</b> | <b>36,431</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>303</b>                    |

36. The following statement shows the details of the expenditure during the year:

*Statement.*

|                        | Medical subordinates. | Servants.        | Midwives.      | Supplies.       | Rents.         | Sandries.       | Total.            |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|                        | RS. A. P.             | RS. A. P.        | RS. A. P.      | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.      | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.         |
| Rámachendrapur .. .. . | 780 0 0               | 158 0 0          | 163 12 8       | 42 10 0         | ..             | 29 4 8          | 1,173 10 4        |
| Amalápur .. .. .       | 540 0 0               | 180 0 0          | 65 12 8        | 31 13 10        | ..             | 42 13 8         | 860 7 7           |
| Sivacodu .. .. .       | 600 0 0               | 123 1 5          | 142 4 1        | 53 13 9         | 36 0 0         | 40 1 0          | 995 4 3           |
| Peddápur .. .. .       | 540 0 0               | 150 0 0          | 92 1 5         | 56 8 6          | 36 0 0         | 37 12 4         | 912 6 3           |
| Pittápur .. .. .       | 913 0 0               | 120 0 0          | 48 15 11       | 66 8 2          | ..             | 27 11 5         | 1,176 3 6         |
| Tuni .. .. .           | 702 0 0               | 172 1 0          | 30 5 9         | 27 14 4         | ..             | 47 11 6         | 980 0 7           |
| Yeleswaram .. .. .     | 864 5 3               | 146 0 0          | 69 7 10        | 21 15 10        | 36 0 0         | 39 13 7         | 1,177 10 6        |
| Narsápur .. .. .       | 180 0 0               | 268 3 6          | 184 3 6        | 28 11 0         | ..             | 37 14 9         | 699 0 9           |
| Tanuku .. .. .         | 500 10 7              | 224 15 9         | 86 10 2        | 81 14 9         | ..             | 103 5 4         | 997 8 7           |
| Chintalapudi .. .. .   | 420 0 0               | 239 8 3          | 28 8 5         | 27 15 7         | ..             | 59 3 4          | 775 3 7           |
| Tallapudi .. .. .      | 420 0 0               | 211 2 6          | 52 7 7         | 38 13 6         | ..             | 57 1 2          | 779 8 9           |
| <b>Total ..</b>        | <b>6,459 15 10</b>    | <b>1,993 0 5</b> | <b>964 0 0</b> | <b>478 10 8</b> | <b>108 0 0</b> | <b>522 12 9</b> | <b>10,527 1 8</b> |

The total number of midwives employed in the circle was four as in the previous year, and the charges on their account, including the cost of training midwifery pupils, amounted to Rs. 680. These midwives are reported to have attended 138 cases mostly at the houses of the patients.

37. *Vaccination.*—The vaccination staff maintained from Local Funds consisted of—

Two first-class Deputy Inspectors.  
One second-class Deputy Inspector.  
Eleven first-class Vaccinators.  
Twenty-one second-class Vaccinators.  
Five Probationers.  
Three Peons.

38. Temporary Vaccinators are employed for periods varying from three to eight months, owing to the prevalence of small-pox throughout the district. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 8,619 against Rs. 7,796 in 1883-84, as follows:—

|                                                           | RS.          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Deputy Inspector of Vaccination and establishment .. .. . | 2,087        |
| Vaccinators .. .. .                                       | 4,478        |
| Travelling batta .. .. .                                  | 1,643        |
| Batta to mothers of vaccine .. .. .                       | 8            |
| Rewards for vaccinators .. .. .                           | 88           |
| Contingencies .. .. .                                     | 315          |
| <b>Total ..</b>                                           | <b>8,619</b> |

39. The annexed statement shows the details of the work done by them compared with that of the previous year:—

|                        | Number of persons vaccinated. |               | Successful.   |               | Unsuccessful. |              | Unknown.   |              | Cost per case. |           |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|
|                        | 1883-84.                      | 1884-85.      | 1883-84.      | 1884-85.      | 1883-84.      | 1884-85.     | 1883-84.   | 1884-85.     | 1883-84.       | 1884-85.  |
| Rámachandrapur .. .. . | 1,631                         | 1,773         | 1,426         | 1,459         | 94            | 224          | 111        | 90           |                |           |
| Amalápur .. .. .       | 2,651                         | 2,637         | 2,479         | 2,406         | 114           | 150          | 58         | 81           |                |           |
| Narsápur .. .. .       | 1,812                         | 2,741         | 1,794         | 2,630         | 7             | 64           | 11         | 47           |                |           |
| Tanuku .. .. .         | 1,437                         | 2,586         | 1,383         | 2,501         | 23            | 40           | 31         | 45           |                |           |
| Bhimavaram .. .. .     | 1,927                         | 1,958         | 1,865         | 1,895         | 22            | 34           | 40         | 29           |                |           |
| Ellore .. .. .         | 2,163                         | 3,841         | 2,108         | 3,650         | 14            | 20           | 41         | 171          |                |           |
| Yernagudem .. .. .     | 1,813                         | 2,810         | 1,727         | 2,616         | 44            | 93           | 42         | 101          | 0 6 0 0 5 1    |           |
| Rajahmundry .. .. .    | 1,897                         | 2,919         | 1,726         | 2,754         | 65            | 78           | 106        | 87           |                |           |
| Peddápur .. .. .       | 2,484                         | 2,800         | 2,101         | 2,433         | 143           | 133          | 240        | 234          |                |           |
| Cocanada .. .. .       | 1,295                         | 1,273         | 1,175         | 1,127         | 84            | 89           | 36         | 57           |                |           |
| Pittápur .. .. .       | 636                           | 1,318         | 561           | 1,257         | 55            | 19           | 20         | 42           |                |           |
| Tuni .. .. .           | 1,142                         | 494           | 1,026         | 382           | 65            | 69           | 51         | 43           |                |           |
| <b>Total ..</b>        | <b>20,888</b>                 | <b>27,150</b> | <b>19,371</b> | <b>25,110</b> | <b>730</b>    | <b>1,013</b> | <b>787</b> | <b>1,027</b> | <b>..</b>      | <b>..</b> |

40. *Zillah Surgeon's Establishment.*—The actual expenditure incurred was Rs. 322, the same as in the previous year. No provision was made in the budget for this expenditure, but sanction was subsequently obtained.

41. *Sanitary Establishment.*—The actual expenditure was Rs. 8,781, the budget provision being Rs. 7,930. The details of expenditure is shown below:—

|                                                      | RS.          |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Improvement of water-supply .. .. .                  | 260          |
| Scavenging establishment .. .. .                     | 3,837        |
| Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals .. .. . | 1,642        |
| Water-pandals .. .. .                                | 2,736        |
| Other sanitary outlay .. .. .                        | 306          |
| <b>Total ..</b>                                      | <b>8,781</b> |

42. *Scavenging Establishment.*—Ninety-two Scavengers were employed in the following villages:—

|                   | Taluk. | Villages.              | No. | Rate of pay. |
|-------------------|--------|------------------------|-----|--------------|
| Rámachandrapur .. | {      | Rámachandrapur .. .. . | 2   | 5            |
|                   |        | Mandapeta .. .. .      | 2   | 4            |
|                   |        | Alamur .. .. .         | 1   | 5            |
|                   |        | Draksharama .. .. .    | 1   | 4            |
| Amalápur .. .. .  | {      | Amalápur .. .. .       | 2   | 5            |
|                   |        | Mummidivaram .. .. .   | 1   | 5            |
|                   |        | Ambajipeta .. .. .     | 1   | 5            |
|                   |        | Kottapeta .. .. .      | 2   | 4            |



| Taluks.     | Villages.             | No. | Rate of pay. |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----|--------------|
| Peddápur    | Peddápur .. .. .      | 7   | 4            |
|             | Kirlampudi .. .. .    | 1   | 4            |
|             | Yeleswaram .. .. .    | 2   | 4            |
|             | Prattipadu .. .. .    | 1   | 5            |
| Rajahmundry | Rajanagaram .. .. .   | 1   | 4            |
| Pittápur    | Pittápur .. .. .      | 5   | 4            |
|             | Dharmavaram .. .. .   | 1   | 4            |
|             | Robertsonpeta .. .. . | 1   | 4            |
|             | Samalcottah .. .. .   | 5   | 4            |
| Cocanada    | Coringa .. .. .       | 1   | 4            |
|             | Turangi .. .. .       | 1   | 3            |
| Tuni        | Tuni .. .. .          | 2   | 4            |
|             | Annavaram .. .. .     | 1   | 4            |
|             | Sivacodu .. .. .      | 2   | 4            |
|             | Nagaram .. .. .       | 1   | 2            |
| Narsápur    | Narsápur .. .. .      | 6   | 5            |
|             | Pálakol .. .. .       | 2   | 5            |
|             | Asanta .. .. .        | 1   | 2            |
|             | Valloor .. .. .       | 1   | 1            |
| Tanuku      | Khandaville .. .. .   | 1   | 1            |
|             | Kakaraparru .. .. .   | 1   | 1            |
|             | Pentapadu .. .. .     | 1   | 4            |
|             | Tanuku .. .. .        | 2   | 5            |
|             | Duvva .. .. .         | 1   | 1            |
|             | Relanji .. .. .       | 1   | 1            |
|             | Undrajavaram .. .. .  | 1   | 1            |
|             | Penukonda .. .. .     | 1   | 2            |
|             | Attili .. .. .        | 1   | 1            |
|             | Polamur .. .. .       | 1   | 2            |
|             | Nidadavole .. .. .    | 1   | 2            |
|             | Viravasaram .. .. .   | 2   | 5            |
|             | Konithevada .. .. .   | 1   | 2            |
|             | Gunupudi .. .. .      | 1   | 1            |
|             | Undi .. .. .          | 1   | 2            |
|             | Akeed .. .. .         | 1   | 1            |
| Bhímavaram  | Ganapavaram .. .. .   | 1   | 1            |
|             | Kannapuram .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Buttayagudem .. .. .  | 1   | 1            |
|             | Chagallu .. .. .      | 1   | 1            |
|             | Pottavaram .. .. .    | 1   | 4            |
|             | Tallapudi .. .. .     | 3   | 1            |
|             | Anantapalli .. .. .   | 1   | 2            |
|             | Lakkavaram .. .. .    | 1   | 2            |
|             | Madhavaram .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Devarapalli .. .. .   | 1   | 2            |
| Yernagúdem  | Hukumpeta .. .. .     | 1   | 1            |
|             | Tadimalla .. .. .     | 1   | 1            |
|             | Polavaram .. .. .     | 1   | 1            |
|             | Bheemadole .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Seetampeta .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Kykaram .. .. .       | 1   | 1            |
|             | Chintalapudi .. .. .  | 3   | 4            |
| Ellore      |                       |     |              |
|             |                       |     |              |

43. *Cleansing Tanks and Wells.*—Details of expenditure on tanks and wells, which were repaired or improved from this grant, will be found in the enclosed statement, No. 9, prepared in accordance with the instructions of the Board of Revenue contained in their proceedings, No. 748, dated 18th May 1880.

44. The total expenditure was Rs. 260. Rs. 2,736 were spent for water-pandals, and water was supplied to travellers gratuitously. Rs. 1,642 were spent for sanitary arrangements at the annual festival and fairs at the marginally-noted places. This amount exceeded the budget grant owing to the Pushkaram festival which occurs once in 12 years, for which sanitary arrangements were made at Rajahmundry, Kotipalli, Mukteswaram and Vadapalli,

|              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
| Antirvedi.   | Vadapalli.        |
| Kotipalli.   | Sarpavaram.       |
| Mukteswaram. | Dwaraka Tirimala. |
| Chollangi.   | Pattisam.         |

45. The Medical and Sanitary officer's report is herewith sent, as directed in paragraph 2 of the Revenue Board's proceedings, No. 1145, dated 28th March 1884.

46. *Rest-houses, Choultries' Establishment.*—The actual expenditure on these was Rs. 1,949, the budget grant being Rs. 1,260.

47. *Travellers Bungalows' Establishment.*—There are six bungalows in the circle. The actual expenditure was Rs. 337, the budget provision being Rs. 450. The cost of the establishment maintained and the amount of fees collected are shown in the sub-joined statement :—

| Names.              | Fees collected. | Number of travellers halted. | Expenditure.   |        |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------|
|                     |                 |                              | Establishment. | Works. |
| Tuni .. .. .        | Rs. 28          | 20                           | Rs. 67         | Rs. 15 |
| Annaram .. .. .     | 23              | 18                           | 58             |        |
| Jagampeta .. .. .   | 20              | 28                           | 58             | 27     |
| Bhimadole .. .. .   | 6               | 11                           | 58             |        |
| Nallacherla .. .. . | 16              | 3                            | 57             |        |
| Pangidi .. .. .     | 15              | 12                           | 58             |        |
| Total .. .. .       | 108             | 92                           | 336            | 42     |

48. Rs. 465 were actually spent for lunatics as follows :—

|                      |         |       |       |
|----------------------|---------|-------|-------|
| Sarah Barrow .. .. . | Rs. 190 | A. 15 | P. 10 |
| Kayalammi .. .. .    | 17      | 12    | 9     |
| Akkamma .. .. .      | 126     | 5     | 5     |
| Mutiam .. .. .       | 128     | 6     | 9     |
| Batta .. .. .        | 1       | 8     | 9     |
| Total .. .. .        | 465     | 1     | 6     |

49. Under G.O., dated 24th October 1878, No. 1907, Rs. 600 were contributed to the Prince of Wales' choultry at Cocanada. On the average 35 poor people were daily fed in the choultry. I have lately examined the registers of this choultry and found that the benefits of the choultry were not confined to needy travellers but are extended to poverty-stricken residents of the place, as well as two dogs who are permanently fed in the choultry.

50. *Grant IV.*—The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 11,760, the budget provision being Rs. 11,760. Details of expenditure are given below :—

|                                               |            |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|
| Cost of general management .. .. .            | Rs. 10,932 |
| Refund of cess .. .. .                        | 448        |
| Superannuation and retired allowances .. .. . | 325        |
| Contribution towards service lent .. .. .     | 55         |
| Total .. .. .                                 | 11,760     |

51. The following statement shows the constitution and working of the Board. There were 8 officials and 24 non-official members. The number of meetings held was 13. The average attendance of members was 9, of whom 6 were non-officials. It is to be remarked that none of the Zemindars on the Board attended even a single meeting, and the number of members who were absent from all the meetings is 7, which is about one-fourth of the total number of members.



| Names of the members.                                                    | Designation.                 | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | January. | February. | March. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 1. W. S. Foster, Esq. ..                                                 | President ..                 | 1 + 1 | ..    | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 6      |
| 2. C. L. B. Cumming, Esq. ..                                             | Vice-President.              | 1 + 1 | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| 3. G. Power, Esq. ..                                                     | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 6      |
| 4. J. N. Atkinson, Esq. ..                                               | Do. ..                       | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | 1      | 1      |
| 5. Lieut.-Colonel P. Montgomerie, R.E.                                   | Superintending Engineer.     | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1        | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| 6. Surgeon Lionel Beech..                                                | District Surgeon.            | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1        | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| 7. J. E. Paul, Esq. ..                                                   | Executive Engineer.          | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1        | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 2      |
| 8. M.R.Ry. P. Pundarikakshedu Gáru.                                      | Deputy Collector             | 1 + 1 | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | ..        | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 10     |
| 9. K. Dakshinamurti Sastri Gáru.                                         | Deputy Inspector of Schools. | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| 10. K. Sanjivarow Puntulu Gáru..                                         | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| <i>Non-officials.</i>                                                    |                              |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |          |           |        |        |
| P. H. Brown, Esq. ..                                                     | Local Fund Engineer.         | 1 + 1 | 1     | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 6      |
| P. Doyle, Esq. ..                                                        | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 2      |
| M.R.Ry. Sri Rajah Row Venkata Mahipati Gangadhara Rama Row Bahádúr Gáru. | Rajah of Pittápur.           | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. Sri Rajah Venkatasimhadri Jagapatirazu Bahádúr Gáru.             | Rajah of Kot-tam.            | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. Rajah Venkatadri Appa Row Bahádúr Gáru.                          | Sanivarapeta ..              | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. Rajah Venkata Narasimha Row Naidu Bahádúr Gáru.                  | Vallúr ..                    | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. V. Chellamayya Gáru ..                                           | Pittápur ..                  | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " P. Vissayya Gáru ..                                                    | Amalápur ..                  | 1 + 1 | ..    | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | 1         | ..       | 1 + 1     | 1      | 9      |
| " P. Ramakrishnayya Gáru..                                               | Cocanada ..                  | 1 + 1 | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | 1      | 10     |
| " K. Basivi Reddi Gáru ..                                                | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | ..       | ..        | ..     | 6      |
| " D. Seetaramaraju Gáru ..                                               | Do. ..                       | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | 1 + 1     | ..     | 4      |
| " A. Subbarayadu do. ..                                                  | Amalápur ..                  | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| " N. Kamaraju Gáru ..                                                    | Rajahmundry..                | 1     | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 9      |
| " J. Ramakrishnamma Naidu Gáru.                                          | Ellore ..                    | ..    | ..    | 1       | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " T. S. Narasimha Row Puntulu Gáru.                                      | Konithevada ..               | 1 + 1 | 1     | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | ..       | ..        | ..     | 7      |
| " S. Venkatraju Gáru ..                                                  | ..                           | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | 1         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..     | 3      |
| " G. Krishnamma Gáru ..                                                  | Kannapuram ..                | ..    | ..    | 1       | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " D. Venkatasivarow Gáru..                                               | Nidadavolu ..                | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| " B. Venkatapathiraju Gáru.                                              | Khandavilli ..               | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " Ch. Ramajogayya Naidu Gáru.                                            | Doddipatla ..                | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| " B. Venkataswami Naidu Gáru.                                            | Narsápur ..                  | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| " J. Venkataramin Gáru ..                                                | Pittápur ..                  | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " M. Subbarayudu do. ..                                                  | Dosakayalipalli.             | 1 + 1 | ..    | 1       | ..         | 1        | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | 1      | 9      |
| " N. Tirupathirayudu Naidu Gáru.                                         | Cocanada ..                  | ..    | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 9      |
| Total ..                                                                 | ..                           | 27    | 10    | 9       | ..         | 29       | 6         | 6         | 10       | 17        | 5      | 119    |

The number of members who attended only one meeting was also seven. This is no doubt unsatisfactory, and the attention of members will be drawn to the new Act under which absence from three consecutive meetings will be considered a disqualification.

52. *General taxation.*—The following statement shows the extent and population of the circle according to the census of 1881. The incidence of taxation under Act IV of 1871 and the total Local Fund revenue per head of population:—

| Area in square miles. | Population according to the census of 1881. | Income from taxation. | Incidence of taxation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 5,614                 | 1,666,454                                   | RS. 3,59,424          | RS. A. P. 0 3 5        |

53. *General Health.*—The general health of the district was not good. There was an unusual increase in mortality caused by the prevalence of small-pox and cholera. There was also increase in the deaths from other causes, which, however, is attributed to improved registration.

54. There were constant changes in the office of Vice-President necessitated by the changes in the office of Sub-Collector, and for the last four months the District Board has had no Vice-President at all.

## ENCLOSURES.

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT I—Receipts of the Godávári Circle for the year 1884-85.

| Items.                                                        | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                             | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1. Balances—                                                  | RS.                 | RS.                   | RS.                  | RS.                         | RS.                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Road fund ..                                              | 2,07,448            | 81,210                | 2,12,245             | 1,31,035                    | ..                           | The balances adopted are those shown in the supplemental treasury account.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| (b) Endowment fund ..                                         | 6,936               | 6,170                 | 7,024                | 854                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (c) General fund ..                                           | 37,581              | 13,790                | 9,180                | ..                          | 4,610                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                                               | ..                  | ..                    | 2,28,449             | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2. Allotments from General revenues—                          |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Provincial funds—                                         |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| For schools ..                                                | 1,229               | 9,370                 | 5,755                | ..                          | 3,615                        | The amount paid from Provincial funds on account of result grants earned by girls' schools and the fourth standard classes in boys schools were less than anticipated. The amount actually paid was Rs. 5,755. The regular estimate for this item was Rs. 9,750. The decrease is owing to the small number presented for examination under fourth standard and owing to the prevalence of small-pox. |
| (b) Special funds—                                            |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Pound fund ..                                                 | 4,923               | 4,400                 | 5,087                | 687                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Rates and Taxes—                                              |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Cess on land ..                                           | 3,57,882            | 3,23,000              | 3,56,544             | 33,544                      | ..                           | The reason for the increase is owing to the collection of arrears of previous years. One-third of the amount of income derived from Ellore municipality. The decrease is owing to the diminution in the number of boys from the prevalence of small-pox.                                                                                                                                             |
| (b) Tolls ..                                                  | 3,053               | 3,000                 | 2,880                | ..                          | 120                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 4. Fees in schools and training institutions.                 | 3,007               | 8,250                 | 5,710                | ..                          | 2,540                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 5. Contributions from other circles and municipalities—       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) From Rajahmundry municipality for educational inspection. | 20                  | 20                    | ..                   | ..                          | 20                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (b) Do. from Cocanada ..                                      | 20                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (c) Do. Ellore do. ..                                         | 40                  | 40                    | 40                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (d) Receipts from endowments, contributions, and donations—   |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Choultries ..                                             | 6,988               | 6,000                 | 7,938                | 1,938                       | ..                           | The reason for the increase is owing to the collection of arrears of previous year.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (b) Markets ..                                                | 1,102               | 1,100                 | 1,054                | ..                          | 46                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (c) Taylorpeta fund ..                                        | 627                 | 820                   | 800                  | ..                          | 20                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 7. Miscellaneous—                                             |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Unendowed—                                                |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Educational ..                                                | 22                  | 50                    | 55                   | 5                           | ..                           | The increase is owing to the recovery of contribution paid in 1883 for Medical college and sanitary inspection, and recovery of inspecting fees paid to Dr. Beech in 1883-84—vide G.O., No. 1660, dated 22nd July 1884.                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Hospitals and dispensaries.                                   | 46                  | 70                    | 371                  | 301                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Rest-houses ..                                                | 4                   | 100                   | 14                   | ..                          | 86                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Avenues ..                                                    | 152                 | 700                   | 175                  | ..                          | 525                          | The decrease is owing to non-receipt of the amount due to Local Fund Board by munsif of Gokavaram being value of rest-house sold to him.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Sale-proceeds of books ..                                     | 117                 | 300                   | 21                   | ..                          | 279                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Fines and penalties ..                                        | 12                  | 70                    | 171                  | 101                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Sale of materials ..                                          | ..                  | 50                    | ..                   | ..                          | 50                           | Receipts from sale of unserviceable articles in the bungalows and fees collected from travellers who halted in them.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Bungalow fees ..                                              | 266                 | 200                   | 108                  | ..                          | 92                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |



## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items.                                             | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                  | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Receipts from Local Fund Engineer's establishment. | Rs. 1,196           | Rs. 900               | Rs. 1,503            | Rs. 603                     | ..                           | This is the amount derived from sale of grass and from boat-rent paid by the Local Fund Engineer. &c.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Refunds by do. ..                                  | 497                 | 200                   | 300                  | 100                         | ..                           | Unforeseen. This is the amount of unexpended portion of the sum paid for repairing tank at Narasimhasagaram.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                | 498                 | 550                   | 462                  | ..                          | 88                           | Unexpended portion of money paid for certain works.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Contributions by private individuals.              | 4,165               | 5,500                 | 1,176                | ..                          | 4,324                        | It is never easy to estimate the amount of these receipts with accuracy. This consists of contribution made by private persons towards the cost of village roads and tanks and wells.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Contributions for pensions and gratuities.         | ..                  | 90                    | ..                   | ..                          | 90                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Interest on arrears of revenue ..                  | 401                 | ..                    | 1,231                | 1,231                       | ..                           | This item has hitherto been included under "Land-cess," but it is now shown separately—vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1962, dated 9th June 1884.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Miscellaneous debt account ..                      | 240                 | ..                    | 392                  | 392                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Total ..                                           | 6,38,472            | 4,65,950              | 6,20,236             | 1,70,791                    | 16,505                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>EXPENDITURE.</b>                                |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <i>Grant I—Public Works.</i>                       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (a) New Works—                                     |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Communications .. ..                               | 1,17,116            | 1,18,090              | 1,03,142             | ..                          | 14,948                       | The decrease or short outlay under Original works—Communications, is, to a certain extent, nominal, since it comprises work done but not measured and paid for within the official year, owing to the vacancy of sub-divisional officer for Ellore for about nine months during the year under review. Further works in the hilly tracts, such as roads from Jagannampet to Kottapalle, Kottapalle to Gokaram, Erraram to Juddangi, were not done as extensively as was anticipated during the working season owing to the paucity of labor and fear of fever. Moreover the commencement of certain projects, for which allotments were provided for in the budget, has been prevented owing to the delay ensued in the acquisition of lands by the Revenue department. Rs. 53,900 were, however, surrendered under this head—vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1495, dated 11th March 1885. |
| By Public Works department.                        | ..                  | ..                    | 1,106                | 1,106                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Civil buildings .. ..                              | 7,236               | ..                    | 1,281                | 1,281                       | ..                           | The increase under Civil buildings pointed out is covered by sanction of allotments subsequently received—vide list of incomplete works for 1883-84 embodied in the Proceedings of the Revenue Board, No. 707, dated 9th February 1885, and that No. 7068, dated 29th July 1884, from the Board of Revenue, Madras. A supplemental estimate for constructing chat-trams at Tallapudi was submitted with this office letter, No. 464, dated 12th May 1885, to cover the excess.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items.                                                                         | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                              | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Miscellaneous public improvements.                                             | Rs. 3,917           | Rs. 2,000             | Rs. 1,119            | Rs. ..                      | Rs. 881                      | The short outlay under Miscellaneous public improvements is due to the restrictive orders of the Board of Revenue, No. 3225, dated 15th September 1884, to the effect that no allotment can be granted for General fund works owing to the low state of finances under that head. Funds under this head were, however, sanctioned in their Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 9th February 1885, No. 707, received so late as 20th February last, thus admitting no time to spend the allotment fully in so short a time as month and odd, and hence the short outlay. |
| (b) Repairs—                                                                   |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Communications .. ..                                                           | 75,680              | 72,800                | 72,590               | ..                          | 210                          | The decrease or short outlay under Repairs—Communications, calls for no remarks as the unexpended balance being only Rs. 210 out of the estimated outlay of Rs. 72,800.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Civil buildings .. ..                                                          | 1,324               | 900                   | 1,431                | 531                         | ..                           | The excess outlay under this is due to the expenditure incurred on repairing Kambhamvari choultry at Rajahmundry which were carried out under authority contained in the Vice-President's letter, No. 52, dated 8th August 1884.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Miscellaneous public improvements.                                             | 19,894              | 15,500                | 11,838               | ..                          | 3,662                        | The short outlay is attributed to reasons given in 3 above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| By Public Works department.                                                    | 447                 | ..                    | 481                  | 481                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (c) Establishment—                                                             |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Cost of Public Works department supervision.                                   | 103                 | ..                    | 364                  | 364                         | ..                           | The short outlay is imputed to the vacancies of the sub-divisional officers, assistant draughtsman, and certain overseers not filled up for a long time, and to the saving between the former two circles and the amalgamated circle as explained in the Vice-President's letter embodied in the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 2160, dated 12th September 1884, sanctioning the new scheme of establishment for the Godavari circle.                                                                                                                                |
| Cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment, including contingencies. | 40,230              | 45,130                | 38,504               | ..                          | 6,626                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Cost of other establishment ..                                                 | 72                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (d) Road fund reserve .. ..                                                    | ..                  | 21,950                | ..                   | ..                          | 21,950                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (e) Tools and plant .. ..                                                      | 2,769               | 3,180                 | 4,974                | 1,794                       | ..                           | The excess outlay under tools and plant is due to the temporary debit of certain workshop charges to this head pending formal adjustment. The excess was, however, covered by subsequent sanction conveyed in the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 466, dated 29th January 1885.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| By Public Works department.                                                    | ..                  | ..                    | 16                   | 16                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (f) Contribution to Provincial funds .                                         | 220                 | ..                    | 183                  | 183                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Stock .. ..                                                                    | ..                  | 3,000                 | 7,595                | 4,595                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Miscellaneous advances .. ..                                                   | ..                  | ..                    | 1,170                | 1,170                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (h) Profit and loss .. ..                                                      | ..                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (i) Refunds of receipts .. ..                                                  | 60                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Total, Grant I ..                                                              | 2,69,068            | 2,82,550              | 2,45,794             | 11,521                      | 48,277                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |



## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godáviri Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items.                                                                                | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                     | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <i>Grant II—Education.</i>                                                            |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (a) Payments for inspection                                                           | 4,251               | 5,990                 | 4,336                | ..                          | 1,654                        | Of the decrease of Rs. 1,654, Rs. 1,500 were shown under item "Contribution to Provincial," and the net Rs. 154 is saving.                                                          |
| (b) Training schools .. ..                                                            | 1,233               | 1,600                 | 1,589                | ..                          | 11                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (c) Local Fund schools—                                                               |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Fixed .. ..                                                                           | 3,507               |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Middle .. ..                                                                          | 42,085              |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Low .. ..                                                                             | 45,592              | 50,552                | 46,100               | 45,592                      | ..                           | 508                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Results .. ..                                                                         | 152                 |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Middle .. ..                                                                          | 3,152               |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Low .. ..                                                                             | 3,304               | 4,300                 | 4,690                | 3,304                       | ..                           | 1,386                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Stipends of students .. ..                                                            | 48                  |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Servants .. ..                                                                        | 157                 |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Middle .. ..                                                                          | 1,841               |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Low .. ..                                                                             | 1,998               | 2,740                 | 2,050                | 1,998                       | ..                           | 52                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (d) Contingencies and miscellaneous—                                                  |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Middle .. ..                                                                          | 200                 |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Low .. ..                                                                             | 2,440               | 5,900                 | 2,550                | 2,640                       | 90                           | ..                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Total .. ..                                                                           | 2,640               |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (e) Grant-in-aid—                                                                     |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Salary grant .. ..                                                                    |                     |                       | 83                   | 83                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Result grant .. ..                                                                    | 10,194              | 6,500                 | 10,231               | 3,731                       | ..                           | The increase is due to more schools were examined and more boys were passed.                                                                                                        |
| (f) Contribution to Provincial funds.                                                 | 1,500               |                       | 1,500                | 1,500                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (g) Miscellaneous—                                                                    |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Purchase of books .. ..                                                               | 35                  | 250                   | ..                   | ..                          | 250                          | Saving.                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Commission on sale of books ..                                                        | 42                  | 50                    | 3                    | ..                          | 47                           | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Printing school registers ..                                                          | 380                 | 160                   | 134                  | ..                          | 26                           | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Prize books .. ..                                                                     |                     | 300                   | 60                   | ..                          | 240                          | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Other items .. ..                                                                     |                     |                       | 22                   | 22                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Total, Grant II .. ..                                                                 | 81,175              | 70,240                | 71,492               | 5,426                       | 4,174                        |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <i>Grant III—Sanitation, Medical Services and Public and Charitable Institutions.</i> |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (a) Hospitals and dispensaries—                                                       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Medical subordinates .. ..                                                            | 6,017               | 6,300                 | 6,460                | 160                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Clerks and servants .. ..                                                             | 1,803               | 1,940                 | 1,993                | 53                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Medicines and surgical apparatus.                                                     | 1,302               | 2,900                 | 964                  | ..                          | 1,936                        | The decrease is due to the fact that the dispensary sanctioned for Viravasaram was not opened during the year.                                                                      |
| Supplies .. ..                                                                        | 524                 | 560                   | 479                  | 119                         | ..                           | Do. do. do.                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Contingencies and miscellaneous                                                       | 1,072               | 1,100                 | 631                  | ..                          | 469                          |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Midwives and medical pupils ..                                                        | 611                 | 840                   | 680                  | ..                          | 160                          | The decrease is due to the fact that no midwifery pupils were employed during the year.                                                                                             |
| Medical periodicals .. ..                                                             | 45                  | 50                    | ..                   | ..                          | 50                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (b) Employment of medical practitioners.                                              | 430                 | 900                   | 132                  | ..                          | 768                          | The decrease is due to the fact that the itinerating Hospital Assistant was in charge of some dispensaries for a greater part of the year during the absence of Hospital Assistant. |
| (c) Vaccination .. ..                                                                 | 7,796               | 8,350                 | 8,619                | 269                         | ..                           | The increase is owing to employment of temporary vaccinators for about eight months during the year owing to prevalence of small-pox throughout the district—vide statement No. 9.  |

## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godáviri Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items                                                                                  | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                      | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                   |
| (d) Sanitation .. ..                                                                   | Rs. 7,498           | Rs. 9,430             | Rs. 8,781            | ..                          | 649                          |                                                                     |
| Cholera charges .. ..                                                                  | 33                  | ..                    | 354                  | 354                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (e) Markets .. ..                                                                      | 525                 | 500                   | 452                  | ..                          | 48                           | Saving.                                                             |
| (f) Choultries—                                                                        |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| Establishment .. ..                                                                    | 2,260               | 1,990                 | ..                   | ..                          | 270                          |                                                                     |
| Contingencies .. ..                                                                    | 6,770               | 470                   | 744                  | 274                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
|                                                                                        | ..                  | 3,300                 | 4,476                | 1,176                       | ..                           | The increase in Peddapur choultry is due to the Pushkaram festival. |
| (g) Traveller's bungalows .. ..                                                        | 373                 | 450                   | 337                  | ..                          | 113                          |                                                                     |
| Taylorpeta establishment ..                                                            | 1,095               | 960                   | 387                  | ..                          | 573                          | As estimated by sub-committee in charge of the fund.                |
| (h) Contributions to—                                                                  |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| (1) Provincial funds—                                                                  |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| For Medical college ..                                                                 | 2,335               | 1,810                 | 1,931                | 121                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| For Sanitary inspection ..                                                             | 1,740               | 1,810                 | 1,931                | 121                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Cutler's establishment ..                                                              | 20                  | ..                    | 65                   | 65                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Medical Subordinate's Reserve staff.                                                   | ..                  | ..                    | 154                  | 154                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (2) Other circles .. ..                                                                | ..                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (3) Municipalities—                                                                    |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| For municipal dispensary at Cocanada.                                                  | 1,200               | 1,200                 | 1,200                | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| For municipal dispensary at Rajahmundry.                                               | 1,800               | 1,800                 | 1,800                | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| For lying-in ward attached to civil dispensary at Rajahmundry.                         | 200                 | 200                   | 200                  | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Ellore municipal dispensary.                                                           | 2,195               | 2,140                 | 1,930                | ..                          | 210                          | This is due to the actual charges of the dispensary at Ellore.      |
| (4) Prince of Wales' choultry at Surarowpet — G.O., No. 1907, dated 24th October 1878. | 600                 | 600                   | 600                  | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (c) Miscellaneous—                                                                     |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| Zillah Surgeon's establishment.                                                        | 321                 | ..                    | 322                  | 322                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Diet of lunatics .. ..                                                                 | 1,076               | 900                   | 465                  | ..                          | 435                          |                                                                     |
| Rewards for killing dogs ..                                                            | ..                  | ..                    | 116                  | 116                         | ..                           | The decrease is due owing to the discharge of two lunatics.         |
| Total, Grant III .. ..                                                                 | 47,381              | 50,570                | 48,193               | 3,304                       | 5,681                        |                                                                     |
| <i>Grant IV—Miscellaneous.</i>                                                         |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| (a) Contribution for the controlling establishment at the presidency.                  | 3,639               | 4,230                 | 3,793                | ..                          | 437                          |                                                                     |
| Printing work executed by Government.                                                  | ..                  | ..                    | 426                  | 426                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (b) Establishment at the Collector's office.                                           | 1,058               | 1,080                 | 1,084                | 4                           | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (c) District audit establishment ..                                                    | 900                 | 1,020                 | 1,319                | 299                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (d) Establishment of the Local Fund Board's office.                                    | 1,719               | 1,790                 | 1,661                | ..                          | 129                          |                                                                     |
| Travelling allowance .. ..                                                             | ..                  | ..                    | 731                  | 731                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (e) Miscellaneous—                                                                     |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| (1) Cost of stationery .. ..                                                           | ..                  | 230                   | 73                   | ..                          | 157                          |                                                                     |
| (2) Postal charges .. ..                                                               | ..                  | 430                   | 268                  | ..                          | 162                          |                                                                     |
| (3) Printing charges .. ..                                                             | 2,854               | 500                   | 383                  | ..                          | 117                          |                                                                     |
| (4) Contingencies .. ..                                                                | ..                  | 500                   | 545                  | 45                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (5) Travelling batta to non-official members.                                          | 945                 | 1,000                 | 649                  | ..                          | 351                          |                                                                     |
| (f) Refund of land-cess .. ..                                                          | 715                 | 200                   | 448                  | 248                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (g) Superannuation, retired, and compassionate allowances.                             | 403                 | 140                   | 325                  | 185                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (h) Contribution towards service lent.                                                 | ..                  | ..                    | 55                   | 55                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total, Grant IV .. ..                                                                  | 12,233              | 11,120                | 11,760               | 1,993                       | 1,353                        |                                                                     |
| General Reserve .. ..                                                                  | ..                  | 10,950                | ..                   | ..                          | 10,950                       |                                                                     |
| Miscellaneous debt account ..                                                          | 167                 | ..                    | 425                  | 425                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Balances—                                                                              |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| Road fund .. ..                                                                        | 2,12,245            | 33,640                | 2,19,624             | 1,85,984                    | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Endowment fund .. ..                                                                   | 7,024               | 6,880                 | 9,160                | 2,280                       | ..                           |                                                                     |
| General fund .. ..                                                                     | 9,179               | ..                    | 13,787               | 13,787                      | ..                           |                                                                     |
|                                                                                        | 2,28,448            | 40,520                | 2,42,571             | 2,02,051                    | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total .. ..                                                                            | 6,38,472            | 4,65,950              | 6,20,236             | 2,25,540                    | 71,255                       |                                                                     |



## No. 9.

IV-B STATEMENT showing the Sanitary outlay incurred in the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—*vide* paragraph 11 of the Revenue Board's Proceedings, Circular Memorandum, No. 748, dated 18th May 1880.

| Locality.                                                                         | Maistries. | Scavengers. | Miscellaneous. | Total.     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
|                                                                                   | RS. A. P.  | RS. A. P.   | RS. A. P.      | RS. A. P.  |
| Repairing and improving tanks and wells in Bhimavaram and Narsapur taluks .. .. . | ..         | ..          | 200 0 0        | 200 0 0    |
| Digging ponds in Coringa .. .. .                                                  | ..         | ..          | 50 0 0         | 50 0 0     |
| Rent of land do. .. .. .                                                          | ..         | ..          | 10 0 0         | 10 0 0     |
| Scavenging establishment .. .. .                                                  | ..         | 3,837 7 9   | ..             | 3,837 7 9  |
| Sanitary establishment at fairs and festivals .. .. .                             | ..         | ..          | 1,642 4 11     | 1,642 4 11 |
| Water-pandals .. .. .                                                             | ..         | ..          | 2,735 14 4     | 2,735 14 4 |
| Other sanitary outlay .. .. .                                                     | ..         | ..          | 305 12 3       | 305 12 3   |
| Total .. .. .                                                                     | ..         | 3,837 7 9   | 4,943 15 6     | 8,781 7 3  |

## DETAILED STATEMENT of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Road fund for 1884-85.

| Receipts.                                                            | Amount.  | Expenditure.                                                                                   | Amount.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
|                                                                      | RS.      |                                                                                                | RS.      |
| 1. Balance .. .. .                                                   | 2,12,245 | 1. New works .. .. .                                                                           | 1,03,142 |
| 2. Two-thirds of the collection of land-cess within the year .. .. . | 2,37,696 | 2. Repairs .. .. .                                                                             | 72,590   |
| 3. Additional appropriation .. .. .                                  | ..       | 3. Expenditure by Public Works department.                                                     | 1,106    |
| 4. Grants from Government—                                           | ..       | 4. Establishment—                                                                              | ..       |
| (a) Provincial funds .. .. .                                         | ..       | (a) Share of Public Works department supervision .. .. .                                       | 254      |
| (b) Special funds .. .. .                                            | ..       | (b) Cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment and charges ..                        | 35,353   |
| 5. Tolls .. .. .                                                     | 2,880    | (c) Cost of the establishment at the presidency, in Collector's and Local Fund offices .. .. . | 7,975    |
| 6. Contribution from other circles and municipalities .. .. .        | ..       | 5. Tools and plant .. .. .                                                                     | 4,567    |
| 7. Contribution from private individuals in aid of works .. .. .     | 60       | Do. by Public Works dept. ..                                                                   | 12       |
| 8. Miscellaneous—                                                    | ..       | 6. Contribution to other circles and municipalities .. .. .                                    | ..       |
| (a) Receipts of Local Fund Engineer's department .. .. .             | 169      | 7. Refunds of land-cess .. .. .                                                                | 299      |
| (b) Refunds of expenditure .. .. .                                   | ..       | Refunds of Local Fund Engineer's department .. .. .                                            | ..       |
| (c) Sundry receipts .. .. .                                          | ..       | Stock .. .. .                                                                                  | 7,595    |
| Interest on arrears of revenue .. .. .                               | 820      | Miscellaneous advances .. .. .                                                                 | 1,170    |
| 9. Miscellaneous debt account—                                       | ..       | 8. Miscellaneous debt account—                                                                 | ..       |
| (a) Advances recoverable .. .. .                                     | ..       | Contribution from Local to Provincial ..                                                       | 183      |
|                                                                      |          |                                                                                                | 2,34,246 |
|                                                                      |          | Balance .. .. .                                                                                | 2,19,624 |
| Total .. .. .                                                        | 4,53,870 | Total .. .. .                                                                                  | 4,53,870 |

## DETAILED STATEMENT of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Sanitation for 1884-85.

| Receipts.                                                                   | Amount. | Expenditure.                                                                    | Amount. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                             | RS.     |                                                                                 | RS.     |
| 1. Balance—                                                                 | ..      | 1. Public Works—                                                                | ..      |
| (a) Endowment fund .. .. .                                                  | 7,023   | By Public Works department..                                                    | 481     |
| (b) General fund .. .. .                                                    | 4,590   | By Civil officers.. .. .                                                        | 15,669  |
| 2. Provincial fund .. .. .                                                  | ..      |                                                                                 | 16,150  |
| 3. Special funds—                                                           | ..      | 2. Supervision .. .. .                                                          | 110     |
| Pound fund .. .. .                                                          | 5,087   | 3. Share of cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment and charges .. | 3,152   |
| 4. One-sixth of land-cess .. .. .                                           | 59,424  | 4. Tools and plant—                                                             | ..      |
| 5. Endowment—                                                               | ..      | By Public Works department..                                                    | 407     |
| Taylorpeta fund .. .. .                                                     | 800     | By Civil officers .. .. .                                                       | 4       |
| (a) Interest .. .. .                                                        | ..      |                                                                                 | 411     |
| (b) Rents, &c.—                                                             | ..      | 5. Establishment—                                                               | ..      |
| Choultries .. .. .                                                          | 7,938   | (a) Hospital .. .. .                                                            | 8,645   |
| Markets .. .. .                                                             | 1,055   | (b) Vaccination .. .. .                                                         | 6,565   |
| (c) Contingencies .. .. .                                                   | ..      | (c) Medical practitioners .. .. .                                               | 125     |
| (d) Miscellaneous .. .. .                                                   | ..      | (d) Midwifery .. .. .                                                           | 680     |
| 6. Contributions from other circles and municipalities .. .. .              | ..      | (e) Sanitation .. .. .                                                          | 3,837   |
| 7. Miscellaneous—                                                           | ..      | (f) General management and supervision .. .. .                                  | 1,610   |
| (a) Unendowed—                                                              | ..      |                                                                                 | 21,462  |
| Hospitals and dispensaries .. ..                                            | 371     | 6. General Charges—                                                             | ..      |
| Choultries .. .. .                                                          | 14      | (a) Hospital .. .. .                                                            | 2,558   |
| (b) Avenues .. .. .                                                         | 175     | (b) Vaccination .. .. .                                                         | 2,054   |
| (c) Fees, &c., from travellers .. ..                                        | 108     | (c) Medical practitioners .. .. .                                               | 7       |
| (d) Fines and penalties .. .. .                                             | 171     | (d) Midwifery .. .. .                                                           | ..      |
| (e) Contributions for works unconnected with school or endowed foundation.. | 1,116   | (e) Sanitation .. .. .                                                          | 4,944   |
| (f) Local Fund Engineering receipts ..                                      | 1,334   |                                                                                 | 9,563   |
| (g) Refund of expenditure by do. ..                                         | 300     | 7. Markets—                                                                     | ..      |
| (h) Miscellaneous .. .. .                                                   | 462     | (a) Establishment .. .. .                                                       | 356     |
| 8. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .                                       | 373     | (b) Contingencies .. .. .                                                       | 96      |
| 9. Interest on arrears of revenue .. ..                                     | 206     | 8. Choultries—                                                                  | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | (a) Endowed—                                                                    | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | Fixed charges .. .. .                                                           | 1,016   |
|                                                                             |         | Contingencies .. .. .                                                           | 4,944   |
|                                                                             |         |                                                                                 | 5,960   |
|                                                                             |         | (b) Unendowed—                                                                  | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | Fixed charges .. .. .                                                           | 974     |
|                                                                             |         | Contingencies .. .. .                                                           | 276     |
|                                                                             |         |                                                                                 | 1,250   |
|                                                                             |         | Taylorpeta fund .. .. .                                                         | 387     |
|                                                                             |         | 9. Miscellaneous—                                                               | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | (a) Bungalow establishment and charges .. .. .                                  | 337     |
|                                                                             |         | (b) Diet of lunatics .. .. .                                                    | 465     |
|                                                                             |         | (c) Contribution .. .. .                                                        | 9,811   |
|                                                                             |         | (d) Reward for killing dogs .. .. .                                             | 116     |
|                                                                             |         |                                                                                 | 10,729  |
|                                                                             |         | 10. Additional appropriation to Road fund ..                                    | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | 11. Superannuation pension, &c. .. ..                                           | 380     |
|                                                                             |         | 12. Refund of cess .. .. .                                                      | 75      |
|                                                                             |         | 13. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .                                          | 304     |
|                                                                             |         |                                                                                 | 70,385  |
|                                                                             |         | Balance .. .. .                                                                 | 20,162  |
| Total .. .. .                                                               | 90,547  | Total .. .. .                                                                   | 90,547  |



## DETAILED STATEMENT of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Education for 1884-85.

| Receipts.                                   | Amount. | Expenditure.                                                                         | Amount. |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                             | RS.     |                                                                                      | RS.     |
| 1. Balance .. .. .                          | 4,590   | 1. Public Works .. .. .                                                              | ..      |
| 2. Provincial grant for education .. .. .   | 5,755   | 2. Public Works department supervision .. .. .                                       | ..      |
| 3. One-sixth of land-cess .. .. .           | 59,424  | 3. Share of cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment and charges .. .. . | ..      |
| 4. Fees in schools .. .. .                  | 5,710   | 4. Tools and plant .. .. .                                                           | ..      |
| 5. Contribution from municipalities .. .. . | 40      | Do. Public Works department .. .. .                                                  | ..      |
| 6. Receipts from endowments .. .. .         | ..      | 5. Appropriation to the Road fund .. .. .                                            | ..      |
| 7. Miscellaneous—                           | 21      | 6. Inspection—                                                                       | ..      |
| (a) Sale-proceeds of books .. .. .          | ..      | (a) Salaries .. .. .                                                                 | 3,312   |
| (b) Do. of old materials .. .. .            | ..      | (b) Travelling allowance .. .. .                                                     | ..      |
| (c) Refunds of charges .. .. .              | 37      | (c) Contingencies .. .. .                                                            | 1,024   |
| (d) Sundries .. .. .                        | 18      | 7. Training schools—                                                                 | ..      |
| 8. Interest on arrears of revenue .. .. .   | 205     | Salaries .. .. .                                                                     | 457     |
| Permanent advance .. .. .                   | 19      | Stipends of students .. .. .                                                         | 990     |
| 9. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .       | ..      | Contingencies .. .. .                                                                | 142     |
|                                             |         | Local Fund Schools.                                                                  |         |
|                                             |         | 8. Middle schools—                                                                   | ..      |
|                                             |         | Salaries .. .. .                                                                     | 2,793   |
|                                             |         | Servants .. .. .                                                                     | 157     |
|                                             |         | Miscellaneous and contingencies .. .. .                                              | 200     |
|                                             |         | 9. Low schools—                                                                      | ..      |
|                                             |         | Salaries .. .. .                                                                     | 30,461  |
|                                             |         | Servants .. .. .                                                                     | 1,839   |
|                                             |         | Contingencies .. .. .                                                                | 2,413   |
|                                             |         | Miscellaneous .. .. .                                                                | ..      |
|                                             |         | 10. Grants-in-aid—                                                                   | ..      |
|                                             |         | Salary grants .. .. .                                                                | 83      |
|                                             |         | Results grants .. .. .                                                               | 10,231  |
|                                             |         | 11. Schools aided on the mixed system—                                               | ..      |
|                                             |         | (a) Salaries—                                                                        | ..      |
|                                             |         | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | 714     |
|                                             |         | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 11,624  |
|                                             |         | (b) Results grants—                                                                  | ..      |
|                                             |         | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | 152     |
|                                             |         | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 3,152   |
|                                             |         | (c) Servants—                                                                        | ..      |
|                                             |         | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | ..      |
|                                             |         | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 2       |
|                                             |         | (d) Miscellaneous—                                                                   | ..      |
|                                             |         | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | ..      |
|                                             |         | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 27      |
|                                             |         | (e) Contingencies .. .. .                                                            | ..      |
|                                             |         | 12. Miscellaneous—                                                                   | ..      |
|                                             |         | (a) Purchase of books .. .. .                                                        | ..      |
|                                             |         | (b) Commission on sale of books .. .. .                                              | 3       |
|                                             |         | (c) Printing school registers, &c. .. .. .                                           | 216     |
|                                             |         | (d) Contribution to Provincial .. .. .                                               | 1,500   |
|                                             |         | 13. Share of cost of general management .. .. .                                      | 1,347   |
|                                             |         | 14. Refund of land-cess .. .. .                                                      | 74      |
|                                             |         | 15. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .                                               | 121     |
|                                             |         | Balance .. .. .                                                                      | 73,034  |
|                                             |         | Total .. .. .                                                                        | 2,785   |
| Total .. .. .                               | 75,819  | Total .. .. .                                                                        | 75,819  |

## GENERAL report on all the Dispensaries in the Godáviri Local Fund Circle including Sanitation for the year 1884-85.

There are eleven Local fund dispensaries in the Godáviri circle.

The annexed statement shows the number of patients treated at each dispensary:—

| Dispensaries.                                   | Number of patients treated. |       |        |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|
|                                                 | In.                         | Out.  | Total. |
| Local Fund dispensary, Ramachendrapuram .. .. . | ..                          | 5,343 | 5,343  |
| Do. do. Amalapuram .. .. .                      | ..                          | 2,456 | 2,456  |
| Do. do. Peddapuram .. .. .                      | ..                          | 4,437 | 4,437  |
| Do. do. Yalaishwaram .. .. .                    | ..                          | 1,627 | 1,627  |
| Do. do. Pithápuram .. .. .                      | ..                          | 5,605 | 5,605  |

| Dispensaries.                       | Number of patients treated. |        |        |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|
|                                     | In.                         | Out.   | Total. |
| Local Fund dispensary, Tuni .. .. . | ..                          | 2,864  | 2,864  |
| Do. do. Sivakodu .. .. .            | ..                          | 2,760  | 2,760  |
| Do. do. Tállapúdi .. .. .           | ..                          | 3,501  | 3,501  |
| Do. do. Chintalapudi .. .. .        | ..                          | 2,151  | 2,151  |
| Do. do. Tanuku .. .. .              | ..                          | 2,195  | 2,195  |
| Do. do. Narsápur .. .. .            | ..                          | 3,934  | 3,934  |
| Total .. .. .                       | 36,873                      | 36,873 |        |

There are four trained midwives as in the last year residing at Pithápuram, Tuni, Ramachendrapuram, and Narsápur respectively. Rupees 660 were disbursed for their salaries. They treated cases as per margin, all attended at the houses of patients.

General health of the people during the year was not good. Cholera first made its appearance in Ellore on the 28th August 1884, and was imported from Bezáda by canal boat. From Ellore it spread to the adjoining taluks Bhimavaram, Rajahmundry taluks and town. After which cases spread over the whole district. The total number of deaths from cholera was 2,177. During the prevalence of cholera three Hospital Assistants were sent to those places infected. The vaccinator of each taluk, where cholera prevailed, was also ordered to suspend his legitimate duties and distribute cholera pills, and superintend the sanitary improvements of the villages.

Small-pox.—Deaths from small-pox were reported in every month during the year and from every taluk. The total number of deaths reported was 14,016. In addition to the permanent staff of vaccinators twelve temporary 2nd-class vaccinators were employed for periods varying from three to eight months. In addition to these the medical subordinates in charge of dispensaries have orders to vaccinate in their respective head-quarters.

Malarious Fevers.—There has been a great increase in the number of deaths from this disease, viz., from 8,225 to 17,527. No doubt this increase is due partly to better registration.

The usual sanitary arrangements were made for festivals at Antaravadi, Kotypalli, and Doraka Tirumala. An Hospital Assistant attended during the festival. Latrines were erected, and the necessary sweepers employed. No outbreak of cholera or small-pox occurred at any of the festivals.

The annexed statement shows the deaths from all diseases during the official year 1884-85 as compared with that of previous year:—

| Diseases.                | 1883-84. | 1884-85. |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| Cholera .. .. .          | 5        | 2,177    |
| Small-pox .. .. .        | 428      | 14,016   |
| Fevers .. .. .           | 8,225    | 17,527   |
| Bowel-complaints .. .. . | 426      | 808      |
| Injuries .. .. .         | 292      | 441      |
| All other causes .. .. . | 6,805    | 13,626   |
| Total .. .. .            | 15,681   | 48,995   |

Referring to the above statement the deaths from each disease increased to a very great extent. Cholera, small-pox, fevers, and deaths from all other causes showed a great increase. I have no doubt that this increase is partly due to better care being taken in registration. The number of births also shows increase from 35,301 in 1883-84 to 37,769 in 1884-85.

Ninety-two sweepers were employed in sixty-four villages. The sweepings are generally taken out side of villages. There are no public latrines. Village sanitation is of very primitive order, there being no drain worth speaking of and no latrines.

During the year I inspected 106 villages and reported on their conservancy arrangements and water-supply, and in those cases, where necessary, money was allotted for the repairs of tanks and wells.

The quality of water-supply in the district is generally good. The water-supply of upland taluks is obtained generally from tanks and wells. The river Godáviri supplies the taluks through which it passes. The Godáviri and Kistna canals also supply several taluks with good drinking water.

COCANADA,  
10th June 1885.

(Signed) L. BEECH, Surgeon Major,  
District Surgeon.



| Small-pox. | Malarious fevers. |       | Cholera.  |       | Rheumatic affections. |       | Syphilitic affections. |       | Scrophula. |       | Anæmia.   |       | Leprosy.  |       | Pathosis. |       | Dropsy.   |       | Ophthalmia. |       | Inflammation of external ear. |       | Goitre.   |       | Respiratory affections. |       | Heart-diseases. |       |   |
|------------|-------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---|
|            | Admitted.         | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.             | Died. | Admitted.              | Died. | Admitted.  | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.   | Died. | Admitted.                     | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.               | Died. | Admitted.       | Died. |   |
| 1          | 3                 | ..    | 838       | 4     | 13                    | 3     | 207                    | ..    | 22         | ..    | ..        | 28    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 33        | 2     | 298         | ..    | 82                            | ..    | ..        | ..    | 335                     | ..    | 16              | 2     |   |
|            | ..                | ..    | 226       | ..    | 22                    | 4     | 103                    | ..    | 38         | ..    | ..        | 38    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 38        | 2     | 128         | ..    | 112                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 186                     | ..    | 16              | ..    |   |
|            | 1                 | ..    | 100       | 1     | ..                    | ..    | 135                    | 39    | ..         | ..    | ..        | 19    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 13        | 1     | 55          | ..    | 121                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 49                      | ..    | 6               | ..    |   |
|            | 1                 | ..    | 663       | ..    | 6                     | 3     | 72                     | 93    | ..         | 1     | ..        | 3     | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 6         | 1     | 203         | ..    | 295                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 69                      | ..    | ..              | ..    |   |
|            | ..                | ..    | 410       | 1     | 7                     | 5     | 161                    | 98    | ..         | 1     | ..        | 90    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 20        | ..    | 167         | ..    | 314                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 135                     | ..    | ..              | ..    |   |
|            | 1                 | ..    | 433       | 3     | 52                    | 25    | 134                    | 14    | ..         | 1     | ..        | 25    | 1         | 2     | ..        | ..    | 17        | 2     | 189         | ..    | 116                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 135                     | ..    | 3               | 1     |   |
|            | ..                | ..    | 555       | 1     | ..                    | ..    | 90                     | 27    | ..         | 3     | ..        | 12    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 20        | 2     | 33          | ..    | 33                            | ..    | ..        | ..    | 44                      | ..    | 5               | 1     |   |
|            | ..                | ..    | 310       | ..    | 2                     | 1     | 129                    | 44    | 1          | ..    | 6         | 80    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 24        | ..    | 240         | ..    | 288                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 167                     | 1     | 5               | 1     |   |
|            | ..                | ..    | 433       | 1     | ..                    | ..    | 133                    | 212   | ..         | 2     | ..        | 94    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 9         | ..    | 277         | ..    | 151                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 141                     | ..    | 1               | 1     |   |
|            | ..                | ..    | 659       | ..    | ..                    | ..    | 37                     | 7     | ..         | ..    | 2         | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 18        | 3     | 148         | ..    | 98                            | ..    | ..        | ..    | 66                      | ..    | ..              | ..    |   |
|            | 4                 | ..    | 145       | 1     | 35                    | 12    | 90                     | 40    | ..         | 4     | ..        | 11    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 7         | ..    | 40          | ..    | 139                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 68                      | ..    | ..              | ..    |   |
| Total      | 10                | ..    | 4,792     | 12    | 188                   | 53    | 1,291                  | 634   | 1          | 25    | ..        | 402   | 1         | 28    | ..        | 22    | 3         | 205   | 13          | 1,770 | ..                            | 1,749 | ..        | 1     | ..                      | 1,373 | 1               | 34    | 3 |

| Dysentery. | Diarrhoea. |       | Worms.    |       | Liver diseases. |       | Spleen diseases. |       | Gonor-rhea and its complications. |       | Abscess, boils, and whitlows. |       | Skin diseases. |       | Ulcers.   |       | Labor, pre-mature and difficult. |       | Debility and old age. |       | Poisons and poisoned wounds. |       | Injuries. |       | Other diseases. |       | Total.    |       |        |     |
|------------|------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|-----|
|            | Admitted.  | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.       | Died. | Admitted.        | Died. | Admitted.                         | Died. | Admitted.                     | Died. | Admitted.      | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.                        | Died. | Admitted.             | Died. | Admitted.                    | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.       | Died. | Admitted. | Died. |        |     |
| 17         | 169        | 2     | 205       | ..    | 104             | ..    | 4                | ..    | 3                                 | ..    | 18                            | ..    | 34             | ..    | 753       | ..    | 293                              | ..    | 11                    | ..    | 32                           | 2     | 38        | ..    | 255             | ..    | 156       | 9     |        |     |
|            | 75         | 1     | 44        | ..    | 63              | ..    | 11               | ..    | 10                                | ..    | 19                            | ..    | 34             | ..    | 255       | ..    | 200                              | ..    | 1                     | ..    | 47                           | ..    | 11        | ..    | 106             | ..    | 65        | 8     |        |     |
|            | 69         | ..    | 20        | ..    | 68              | ..    | 12               | ..    | 1                                 | ..    | 36                            | ..    | 102            | ..    | 418       | ..    | 120                              | 1     | 4                     | ..    | 125                          | ..    | 28        | ..    | 144             | 2     | 107       | 6     |        |     |
|            | 160        | ..    | 72        | ..    | 305             | ..    | 3                | 1     | 6                                 | ..    | 64                            | ..    | 90             | ..    | 666       | ..    | 666                              | ..    | 17                    | ..    | 48                           | ..    | 7         | ..    | 167             | ..    | 171       | 3     |        |     |
|            | 144        | 1     | 63        | ..    | 111             | ..    | 17               | ..    | 1                                 | ..    | 62                            | ..    | 133            | ..    | 790       | ..    | 380                              | ..    | ..                    | ..    | 68                           | ..    | 6         | ..    | 200             | ..    | 1,281     | 8     |        |     |
|            | 73         | 2     | 78        | 3     | 187             | ..    | 9                | 1     | 3                                 | ..    | 18                            | ..    | 56             | ..    | 660       | ..    | 187                              | ..    | ..                    | ..    | 55                           | ..    | 8         | ..    | 106             | 1     | 692       | 4     |        |     |
|            | ..         | ..    | 41        | ..    | 44              | ..    | 9                | 1     | ..                                | ..    | 21                            | ..    | 22             | ..    | 69        | ..    | 105                              | ..    | 93                    | ..    | 3                            | ..    | ..        | ..    | 24              | 461   | 1         | 1,627 | 3      |     |
|            | ..         | ..    | 18        | ..    | 37              | ..    | 9                | ..    | ..                                | ..    | 32                            | ..    | 93             | ..    | 374       | ..    | 314                              | ..    | 5                     | 1     | 21                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 201             | 1     | 1,224     | 2     |        |     |
|            | 107        | ..    | 91        | ..    | 48              | ..    | 22               | ..    | 1                                 | ..    | 125                           | ..    | 213            | ..    | 374       | ..    | 405                              | ..    | ..                    | ..    | 7                            | ..    | 10        | ..    | 311             | ..    | 597       | 1     |        |     |
|            | 69         | ..    | 39        | 1     | 30              | ..    | ..               | ..    | ..                                | ..    | 9                             | ..    | 55             | ..    | 165       | ..    | 140                              | 1     | 3                     | ..    | 46                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 38              | ..    | 524       | 3     |        |     |
|            | 32         | 1     | 74        | ..    | 8               | ..    | ..               | ..    | ..                                | ..    | 26                            | ..    | 98             | ..    | 184       | ..    | 137                              | ..    | ..                    | ..    | 26                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 82              | ..    | 930       | 3     |        |     |
|            | 33         | 1     | ..        | ..    | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..    | ..                                | ..    | ..                            | ..    | ..             | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..                               | ..    | ..                    | ..    | ..                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..              | ..    | 2,195     | 17    |        |     |
| Total      | 972        | 8     | 771       | 4     | 1,086           | ..    | 78               | 4     | 40                                | ..    | 430                           | ..    | 930            | ..    | 4,080     | ..    | 2,947                            | 2     | 134                   | 2     | 448                          | 2     | 121       | ..    | 1,634           | 4     | 10,728    | 25    | 36,873 | 139 |

Local Fund dispensaries.

| Dysentery.       | Diarrhoea. |       | Worms. | Liver diseases. |       | Spleen diseases. | Gonorrhoea and its complications. | Abscess, boils, and whitlows. | Skin diseases. | Ulcers. | Labor, pre-mature and difficult. | Debility and old age. | Poisons and poisoned wounds. | Injuries. | Other diseases. | Total. |
|------------------|------------|-------|--------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|
|                  | Admitted.  | Died. |        | Admitted.       | Died. |                  |                                   |                               |                |         |                                  |                       |                              |           |                 |        |
| 17               | 169        | 205   | 104    | 4               | 11    | 3                | 18                                | 34                            | 753            | 203     | 11                               | 32                    | 38                           | 255       | 1,566           | 5,343  |
| Ramachandrapuram | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Amalapuram       | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Sivakodu         | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Pithapuram       | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Peddapur         | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Tuni             | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Yalaishwaram     | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Narsapur         | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Tallapudi        | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Chintalapudi     | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Tanuku           | ..         | ..    | ..     | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..                                | ..                            | ..             | ..      | ..                               | ..                    | ..                           | ..        | ..              | ..     |
| Total            | 972        | 771   | 1,086  | 78              | 78    | 40               | 430                               | 930                           | 4,080          | 2,947   | 134                              | 448                   | 121                          | 1,634     | 10,728          | 36,873 |

Local Fund dispensaries.

List of Surgical operations performed by Medical Subordinates in charge of the Local Fund Dispensaries in the Godavari circle during the year 1884-85:—

|                                         |                  | Operations. |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                                         |                  | Major.      | Minor. | Total. |
| Local Fund dispensary, Ramachandrapuram |                  | ..          | ..     | 28     |
| Do.                                     | do. Amalapuram   | ..          | ..     | 29     |
| Do.                                     | do. Sivakodu     | ..          | ..     | 129    |
| Do.                                     | do. Pithapuram   | ..          | ..     | 64     |
| Do.                                     | do. Peddapur     | ..          | ..     | 147    |
| Do.                                     | do. Tuni         | ..          | ..     | 44     |
| Do.                                     | do. Yalaishwaram | ..          | ..     | 29     |
| Do.                                     | do. Narsapur     | ..          | ..     | 35     |
| Do.                                     | do. Tallapudi    | ..          | ..     | 90     |
| Do.                                     | do. Chintalapudi | ..          | ..     | 72     |
| Do.                                     | do. Tanuku       | ..          | ..     | 135    |
|                                         |                  | 10          | 796    | 806    |

ORDER—dated 10th October 1885, No. 859 L.F., Financial.

The receipts and charges of the Local Fund Board, Godavari, for 1884-85 are compared below with the estimate of the year and the actuals of 1883-84:—

## RECEIPTS.

|                                        | Actuals, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Estimate, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Actuals, 1883-84.<br>RS. |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Balance .. .. .                        | 2,28,448                 | 1,01,170                  | 2,51,965                 |
| Provincial Grants—                     |                          |                           |                          |
| For Schools .. .. .                    | 5,755                    | 9,370                     | 1,229                    |
| Contributions from Special Funds—      |                          |                           |                          |
| Pound Fund .. .. .                     | 5,087                    | 4,400                     | 4,924                    |
| Cess on Land .. .. .                   | 3,56,544                 | 3,23,000                  | 3,57,882                 |
| Tolls .. .. .                          | 2,880                    | 3,000                     | 3,053                    |
| Fees in Schools .. .. .                | 5,710                    | 8,250                     | 3,007                    |
| Contributions—                         |                          |                           |                          |
| From Municipalities .. .. .            | 40                       | 60                        | 80                       |
| Private individuals .. .. .            | 1,176                    | 5,500                     | 4,165                    |
| Receipts from Endowments, Markets, &c. | 9,793                    | 7,920                     | 8,721                    |
| Avenue rents .. .. .                   | 175                      | 700                       | 152                      |
| Bungalow Fees .. .. .                  | 108                      | 200                       | 266                      |
| Fines and Penalties .. .. .            | 171                      | 70                        | 12                       |
| Public Works Receipts .. .. .          | 1,503                    | 900                       | 1,185                    |
| Savings and Refunds .. .. .            | 300                      | 200                       | 497                      |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                  | 2,154                    | 1,210                     | 1,094                    |
| Debt Heads .. .. .                     | 392                      | ..                        | 240                      |
| Grand Total .. .. .                    | 6,20,236                 | 4,65,950                  | 6,38,472                 |

## CHARGES.

|                                              | Actuals, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Estimate, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Actuals, 1883-84.<br>RS. |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| GRANT I.                                     |                          |                           |                          |
| New Works—                                   |                          |                           |                          |
| Communications .. .. .                       | 1,04,248                 | 2,65,144                  | 1,17,116                 |
| Buildings .. .. .                            | 1,281                    | 1,795                     | 7,236                    |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements            | 1,119                    | 5,038                     | 3,917                    |
| Repairs—                                     |                          |                           |                          |
| Communications .. .. .                       | 72,590                   | 94,249                    | 75,680                   |
| Buildings .. .. .                            | 1,431                    | 2,210                     | 1,324                    |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements            | 12,319                   | 23,471                    | 20,341                   |
| Public Works department Super-vision .. .. . | 364                      | 960                       | ..                       |



## CHARGES—continued.

|                                                              | Actuals,<br>1884-85.<br>RS. | Estimate,<br>1884-85.<br>RS. | Actuals,<br>1883-84.<br>RS. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Engineering Establishment .. ..                              | 38,505                      | 45,130                       | 40,230                      |
| Tools and Plant .. ..                                        | 4,990                       | 5,174                        | 2,769                       |
| Contributions .. ..                                          | 183                         | ..                           | 220                         |
| Stock Accounts .. ..                                         | 7,595                       | 8,000                        | ..                          |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                          | 1,170                       | ..                           | 235                         |
| Total ..                                                     | 2,45,795                    | 4,51,171                     | 2,69,068                    |
| GRANT II.                                                    |                             |                              |                             |
| Inspection .. ..                                             | 4,336                       | 5,990                        | 4,251                       |
| Training Schools .. ..                                       | 1,589                       | 1,600                        | 1,233                       |
| Local Fund Schools .. ..                                     | 53,534                      | 55,414                       | 63,540                      |
| Salary Grants .. ..                                          | 83                          | 83                           | ..                          |
| Results Grants .. ..                                         | 10,231                      | 6,519                        | 10,194                      |
| Contributions .. ..                                          | 1,500                       | ..                           | 1,500                       |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                          | 219                         | 760                          | 457                         |
| Total ..                                                     | 71,492                      | 70,366                       | 81,175                      |
| GRANT III.                                                   |                             |                              |                             |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries .. ..                             | 11,207                      | 13,490                       | 11,374                      |
| Vaccination .. ..                                            | 8,619                       | 8,766                        | 7,796                       |
| Medical Practitioners .. ..                                  | 132                         | 900                          | 430                         |
| Sanitation .. ..                                             | 9,135                       | 9,485                        | 7,531                       |
| Markets .. ..                                                | 452                         | 500                          | 525                         |
| Choultries .. ..                                             | 7,210                       | 6,303                        | 6,770                       |
| Travellers' Bungalows .. ..                                  | 337                         | 450                          | 373                         |
| Taylorpettah Establishment .. ..                             | 387                         | 960                          | 1,095                       |
| Contributions .. ..                                          | 9,811                       | 9,560                        | 10,090                      |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                          | 903                         | 1,266                        | 1,397                       |
| Total ..                                                     | 48,193                      | 51,680                       | 47,381                      |
| GRANT IV.                                                    |                             |                              |                             |
| Establishment including Contingencies,<br>Refunds, &c. .. .. | 11,760                      | 11,421                       | 12,233                      |
| Total ..                                                     | 11,760                      | 11,421                       | 12,233                      |
| Debt Heads .. ..                                             | 425                         | ..                           | 167                         |
| Total Expenditure ..                                         | 3,77,665                    | 5,84,638                     | 4,10,024                    |
| Balance ..                                                   | 2,42,571                    | 1,18,688                     | 2,28,448                    |
| Grand Total ..                                               | 6,20,236                    | 4,65,950                     | 6,38,472                    |

2. *Opening Balance.*—The year opened with a balance of Rs. 2,28,448 against Rs. 1,01,170 anticipated in the budget, the increase being mainly due to the short expenditure incurred under Grant I in 1883-84.

3. *Receipts.*—The actual receipts amounted to Rs. 3,91,396 against an estimate of Rs. 3,64,780 and Rs. 3,86,267 realized in the previous year, the increase in the former case being mainly under Land-cess. The Provincial grant for schools was Rs. 5,755 against an estimate of Rs. 9,370, the decrease being chiefly due to the smaller number of boys presented for examination under the fourth standard. The cess on land yielded Rs. 3,56,544 against an estimate of Rs. 3,23,000, the increase being due to the larger collection of arrears. The total collections were 89 per cent. against 87 per cent. in the previous year. The President should submit an application for the remission of Rs. 1,882-12-8 recommended in paragraph 6. There were no Local Fund toll-gates in the district. The sum of Rs. 2,880 shown under "Tolls" was contributed by the

Ellore Municipality. The income from school-fees amounted to Rs. 5,710 against an estimate of Rs. 8,250, the decrease being the result of the falling off in the number of pupils caused by the prevalence of cholera and small-pox. The receipts from endowments, &c., amounted to Rs. 9,793 against an estimate of Rs. 7,920, the increase being chiefly due to the collection of the arrears of choultry receipts.

4. *Expenditure.*—The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,77,240 against an allotment of Rs. 5,84,638 and Rs. 4,09,857 incurred in the previous year, the decrease in the former case being mainly under Grant I.

5. *Public Works.*—The expenditure on "New Works—Communications"—was Rs. 1,04,248, or 39 per cent. of the allotment, the short outlay being ascribed to (1) the non-payment for work done, which owing to the vacancy of the sub-divisional officer for Ellore not having been filled up for about nine months in the year was not measured during the year; (2) the small amount of work done in the Hill tracts owing to want of labor; and (3) the delay in the acquisition of lands required for certain works. Out of 765 miles of road in the district, 703 miles were maintained at a cost of Rs. 72,590, or 77 per cent. of the allotment; but the cause of this short outlay has not been explained. The amount spent on village roads was Rs. 7,228, or 3 per cent. of the Road fund income. The President is requested to expedite the submission of statement No. IV showing the progress of works and the statement showing the statistics of village roads. Of the sum of Rs. 13,438 shown under Miscellaneous Public Improvements, Rs. 9,389 were spent on the maintenance of avenues. The Local Fund engineering establishment, including contingencies, cost Rs. 38,505, or 20 per cent. of the outlay on works, the decrease of Rs. 6,625 below the estimate being chiefly due to savings effected by the amalgamation of the two circles and by the posts of sub-divisional officer, &c., having remained vacant for the greater portion of the year. The cost of tools and plant was Rs. 4,990, or 2½ per cent. of the outlay on works against the limit of 1 per cent. fixed in G.O., Public Works department, dated 10th October 1884, No. 2508 W. The sum of Rs. 7,595 shown under the head "Stock" is apparently the amount advanced on account of wood, iron, and brick manufactures, and live stock maintained in connection with Local Fund works. The question of continuing this system is now under consideration. The two subjects referred to in paragraphs 23 and 24 of the report should be separately submitted for orders. (2)

6. *Endowments.*—There were seven endowed institutions in charge of the Local Fund Board, viz., four choultries, two markets, and the Taylorpettah fund. The receipts of the choultries, including the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 13,821, and the expenditure was Rs. 6,176, leaving a balance of Rs. 7,645. In the choultries at Peddapur, Vizyeswaram, and Podagatlapalle 37,423 travellers were fed against 36,420 in the previous year. The fees collected in the markets at Draksharama and Ambajipet amounted, respectively, to Rs. 1,054 and Rs. 357, but the latter sum was not credited in the accounts of the year under report. The cause of this should have been explained. The expenditure was Rs. 1,093. The Taylorpettah fund, which consists of the fees levied on godowns, stalls, and carts using the cart-stand at Taylorpettah, a suburb of Narsapur, is spent on the sanitation, &c., of the village. The fund was managed by a sub-committee composed of six members of the District Board. The receipts, including the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 812, and the charges to Rs. 387, leaving a balance of Rs. 425.

7. *Education.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 71,492 against an estimate of Rs. 70,366, the increase being due to the transfer to the Local Fund Board of the two Government middle schools at Amalapuram and Viravásaram and to the payment of result grants earned in the previous year. For the purposes of inspection the district was divided into three ranges, each in charge of a Deputy Inspector, and there were ten Inspecting Schoolmasters, who visited 1,388 villages and prepared for examination 905 schools, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 818 and 858. The normal school at Rajahmundry had 36 pupils, of whom 33 appeared for the Special Upper Primary Examination and 24 passed. The maintenance of this school cost Rs. 1,589, or Rs. 66 for each passed student. There were 19 middle



schools which cost Rs. 4,016. The President should submit, without delay, the usual statement showing the receipts and charges of these schools with their attendance, and report the number of pupils who appeared for and passed the several Government examinations. There were 218 salary and 195 combined system schools at the close of the year. The salary grants paid to private schools amounted to Rs. 83. There were 288 results grants schools with an attendance of 6,438 pupils, and the amount of grants earned during the year was Rs. 10,231. The number of schools and pupils registered and of those actually examined and passed should be reported. As regards the suggestions of the District Board in paragraphs 30 to 33 of the report for improving the system of primary education, the President should address the Government in a separate communication through the Director of Public Instruction.

8. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There were eleven dispensaries which cost Rs. 11,207 against an allotment of Rs. 13,490, the decrease being chiefly due to the dispensary sanctioned for Viravásaram not having been opened: 36,873 out-patients were treated in these institutions against 30,739 in the previous year. The four midwives employed by the District Board, at a cost of Rs. 680, attended 138 labor cases. Rs. 5,130 were contributed to the Cocanada, Ellore, and Rajahmundry Municipalities towards the upkeep of the dispensaries there and of the lying-in ward at Rajahmundry.

9. *Vaccination.*—The vaccine staff, consisting of 3 Deputy Inspectors, 11 first-class and 21 second-class vaccinators, and 5 probationers, performed 27,150 operations, of which 25,110 proved successful, compared with 20,888 and 19,371, respectively, in the previous year, the increase being apparently due to the employment of 12 temporary vaccinators during the prevalence of small-pox. Taking the birth-rate to be 42 per mille of the population, in only 36 per cent. of the number of births during the year was vaccination successfully performed. The total outlay on vaccination amounted to Rs. 8,619 against Rs. 7,796 in the previous year, but the average cost of each successful case fell from Annas 6-5 to Annas 5-6.

10. *Sanitation.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 9,135, as shown below, against an allotment of Rs. 9,485; but it was only 6 per cent. of the General fund assets:—

|                                                      |       |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Improvement of water-supply .. .. .                  | Rs.   |
| Scavenging establishment .. .. .                     | 260   |
| Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals .. .. . | 3,837 |
| Water pandals .. .. .                                | 1,642 |
| Other sanitary outlay .. .. .                        | 2,736 |
| Cholera charges .. .. .                              | 306   |
|                                                      | 354   |
| Total .. .. .                                        | 9,135 |

The allotment under this head should have been fully utilized. The general health of the district was not good; fever, small-pox, and cholera having prevailed and caused, respectively, 17,527, 14,016, and 2,177 deaths.

11. *Choultries, &c.*—In addition to the 4 endowed choultries referred to in paragraph 6 *supra*, there were 8 unendowed choultries, 3 musafarkhanas, and 2 rest-houses, which were maintained at a total cost of Rs. 1,249. There were also 6 bungalows in which 92 travellers halted and paid fees amounting to Rs. 108. The charges, including repairs, amounted to Rs. 378.

12. *General Taxation.*—The incidence of taxation per head of the population, according as tolls are included or excluded, was Annas 3-6 and Annas 3-5, respectively, as in the previous year.

13. *Local Fund Board.*—The two circles of Cocanada and Ellore were amalgamated on the 1st May 1884, and the combined Board, consisting of 8 official and 24 non-official members, held 13 meetings, the average attendance at each meeting being 3 of the former and 6 of the latter. Seven of the members appear to have been absent from all the meetings, while 7 others attended only a single meeting. This is very unsatisfactory. The Government hope that greater interest will be taken by the

members in the working of the Act during the current year. The report cannot be regarded as satisfactory. More information should have been afforded as to the results of the year's work, and much in the report dealing with argumentative matter should have been omitted, and brought to notice, if necessary, in separate reports. The Godáviri Board have ample funds at their command, and special efforts should be made to spend them to advantage. Some portion of the large balance of Rs. 2,42,571 left at the close of the year should have been spent during the year. The Government gather from the report that at present the Board devote but little energy to the production of really good results in the several important departments under their administration. It is to be hoped that in the current year the administration will show improvement.

(True Extract.)

W. WILSON.  
for Chief Secretary.

To the President, District Board, Godáviri.

„ Director of Public Instruction.  
„ Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.  
„ Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.  
„ Accountant-General.  
„ Public Works department.  
„ Revenue department.  
„ Board of Revenue.  
„ Chairmen, Municipal Councils,  
through the Collector of Godáviri.

Exd. T. O'Connor.



85/4  
Govt. of (1885) Madras.

FINANCIAL.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., 10th October 1885, No. 859 L.F.

OCTOBER.

Local Fund Report.

Reviewing the — of the Godáviri district for 1884-85.

10TH OCTOBER 1885, No. 859 L.F., FINANCIAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From W. S. FOSTER, Esq., President of the District Board, Godáviri, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Rajahmundry, 20th August 1885, No. 48.

I have the honor to submit a report on the administration of Local Funds of Godáviri Circle for the official year 1884-85 accompanied by statements as per enclosed list.

2. The financial condition of the Road, Endowment, and General Fund of the circle at the beginning and at close of the year is shown in the subjoined statement :—

|                        | Opening<br>balance. | Receipts. | Total.   | Expend-<br>iture. | Closing<br>balance. |
|------------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                        | RS.                 | RS.       | RS.      | RS.               | RS.                 |
| Road Fund .. .. .      | 2,12,245            | 2,41,625  | 4,53,870 | 2,34,246          | 2,19,624            |
| Endowment Fund .. .. . | 7,023               | 9,793     | 16,816   | 7,656             | 9,160               |
| General Fund .. .. .   | 9,180               | 1,40,370  | 1,49,550 | 1,35,763          | 13,787              |
| Total .. .. .          | 2,28,448            | 3,91,788  | 6,20,236 | 3,77,665          | 2,42,571            |

In the comparative statements which accompany this report the reasons for all variations between the estimated and actual receipts and expenditure of the year are explained in full.

OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES.

3. The opening balance was estimated at Rs. 1,01,170, but when the regular estimate was prepared it was found to be Rs. 2,28,449 from the audited figures furnished by the Accountant-General as approved by the Board of Revenue in their Proceedings, No. 330, dated 30th January 1885. The increase is due, principally, to short expenditure under Grant I in 1883-84 in the late Ellore and Cocanada Circles.

4. The actual closing balance of the year under report was Rs. 2,42,571 whereas the estimated amount was Rs. 40,520. In the regular estimate of the last year the balance was shown as Rs. 89,740, but owing to the revision made by the Board of Revenue of the regular estimate the closing balance came up to Rs. 99,570, vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 330, dated 30th January 1885. This large balance is owing to short expenditure under Grant I.

5. Statement No. I Receipts.—The actual receipts excluding opening balance exceeded the estimated receipts by Rs. 27,007 and the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 5,280. There was an increase under the head "Land-cess," Pound Fund,



Endowed Choultries, and Miscellaneous while there was a decrease under Provincial Grant for Schools, Tolls, Fees in Schools, Markets, Rest-houses, Taylorpeta Fund, Contributions from Private Individuals and Miscellaneous. Each of these items will now be noticed separately.

6. First as regards the item which shows an increase—

*Pound Fund.*—The actual receipts from Pound Fund were Rs. 5,087, which exceeded the estimate and actuals of the previous year by Rs. 687 and Rs. 164, respectively. The Local Fund Board has no means of forming a correct statement of receipts of this nature.

*Land Cess.*—The receipts from land-cess were Rs. 3,56,544, the estimate being Rs. 3,23,000. It was estimated in the regular estimate that the receipts would be Rs. 3,60,000 with reference to the average collections of the last five years. It will be seen from the enclosed Demand, Collection, Balance statement that the total land-cess demand (current and arrears) was Rs. 4,01,074 of which Rs. 3,56,544 were collected before the close of the official year leaving a balance of Rs. 43,482 at the end of the year. The increase was owing to the collections of a large part of the outstanding arrears of the previous years. Of the arrears balance of Rs. 3,703 Rs. 1,882-12-8 are irrecoverable as shown in the following statement, and sanction is requested to write it off the accounts:—

STATEMENT showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance of Land-cess for each taluk in the Godavari District for the year 1884-85.

| Circle and Taluk.                                  | Demand for the Year. |          |          | Collections during the year. |          |          | Arrears remitted. | Balance. |          |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|--------|
|                                                    | Arrears.             | Current. | Total.   | Arrears.                     | Current. | Total.   |                   | Arrears. | Current. | Total. |
| 1                                                  | 2                    | 3        | 4        | 5                            | 6        | 7        | 8                 | 9        | 10       | 11     |
| <b>GODAVARI CIRCLE.</b>                            |                      |          |          |                              |          |          |                   |          |          |        |
| <i>Taluk.</i>                                      | RS.                  | RS.      | RS.      | RS.                          | RS.      | RS.      | RS.               | RS.      | RS.      | RS.    |
| Ramachandrapuram ..                                | 9,595                | 62,837   | 72,432   | 8,819                        | 53,178   | 61,997   | 74                | 702      | 9,659    | 10,361 |
| Amalapuram ..                                      | 6,246                | 51,573   | 57,819   | 5,623                        | 44,326   | 49,949   | 62                | 561      | 7,247    | 7,808  |
| Rajahmundry ..                                     | 2,316                | 22,482   | 24,798   | 2,218                        | 19,260   | 21,478   | 61                | 37       | 3,222    | 3,259  |
| Peddapuram ..                                      | 2,175                | 22,822   | 24,997   | 2,158                        | 21,902   | 24,060   | ..                | 17       | 920      | 937    |
| Narsapur ..                                        | 13,237               | 36,078   | 49,315   | 12,310                       | 29,646   | 41,956   | 46                | 881      | 6,432    | 7,313  |
| Bhimavaram ..                                      | 1,591                | 32,647   | 34,238   | 1,440                        | 31,300   | 32,740   | 74                | 77       | 1,347    | 1,424  |
| Ellore ..                                          | 1,392                | 16,148   | 17,540   | 1,092                        | 13,837   | 14,929   | 134               | 166      | 2,311    | 2,477  |
| Tanuku ..                                          | 9,141                | 43,532   | 52,673   | 8,622                        | 39,703   | 48,325   | 363               | 156      | 3,829    | 3,985  |
| Yernagudem ..                                      | 3,011                | 24,205   | 27,216   | 2,742                        | 21,943   | 24,685   | 205               | 64       | 2,262    | 2,326  |
| Total ..                                           | 48,704               | 3,12,324 | 3,61,028 | 45,024                       | 2,75,095 | 3,20,119 | 1,019             | 2,661    | 37,229   | 39,890 |
| <i>Zemindari Divisions not attached to Taluks.</i> |                      |          |          |                              |          |          |                   |          |          |        |
| Cocanada ..                                        | 1,328                | 14,281   | 15,609   | 333                          | 13,657   | 13,990   | 7                 | 988      | 624      | 1,612  |
| Pithapuram ..                                      | 545                  | 11,081   | 11,576   | 545                          | 10,864   | 11,409   | ..                | ..       | 167      | 167    |
| Tuni ..                                            | 1,969                | 10,892   | 12,861   | 1,893                        | 9,133    | 11,026   | 22                | 54       | 1,759    | 1,813  |
| Total ..                                           | 3,842                | 36,204   | 40,046   | 2,771                        | 33,654   | 36,425   | 29                | 1,042    | 2,550    | 3,592  |
| Grand Total ..                                     | 52,546               | 3,48,528 | 4,01,074 | 47,795                       | 3,08,749 | 3,56,544 | 1,048             | 3,703    | 39,779   | 43,482 |

Particulars of arrears shown in the column, No. 9 of the statement—

| Years.     | Amount. |
|------------|---------|
| 1877-78 .. | 95      |
| 1879-80 .. | 141     |
| 1880-81 .. | 323     |
| 1881-82 .. | 269     |
| 1882-83 .. | 876     |
| 1883-84 .. | 1,999   |
| Total ..   | 3,703   |

|                                                                                                                             |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Balance of arrears sanctioned to be written off as per Revenue Board's Proceedings, Mis. No. 3304, dated 19th April 1884 .. | 305   |
| Do. do. Mis. No. 4689, dated 30th May 1884 ..                                                                               | 1,568 |
| Deduct amount actually written off during the current year ..                                                               | 1,873 |
| Amount collected ..                                                                                                         | 1,048 |
|                                                                                                                             | 825   |
|                                                                                                                             | 1,873 |

*Endowed Choultries.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 7,938, the budget estimate being Rs. 6,000, and the regular estimate Rs. 7,000. The increase is due to collection of arrears.

*Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 371, the budget estimate being Rs. 70. The increase is caused partly by the recovery of overpayments in 1883-84 made on account of contribution for the Medical College and Sanitary Inspection and also by the recovery of the inspecting fees erroneously paid to Dr. Beech in 1883-84, vide G.O., No. 1660, dated 22nd July 1884.

*Receipts from Local Fund Engineering Establishment.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 1,503 which exceeded the budget estimate by Rs. 603. The increase is due to the inclusion of Rs. 452 contributed by the Kapileswarapuram Estate towards the cost of certain works. There was also an increase in the sale of produce.

*Interest.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 1,231. This item was hitherto included under Land-cess, but is now shown separately under the head "Miscellaneous," vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1962, dated 9th June 1884.

The other items do not call for remarks. The items which exhibit a decrease will be noted below.

*Contributions from Provincial Funds.*—The original budget estimate was Rs. 9,370, afterwards when the regular estimate was prepared it was thought that this might be raised to Rs. 9,750 owing to the transfer of the two Government Middle Schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram to the Local Fund Board, vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 3088, dated 30th September 1884, but as a matter of fact Rs. 5,755 were paid before the end of the year and about Rs. 500 which were really due to the Board were not credited to Local Funds before the end of the year. The reason for the large decrease is attributed to the smaller number of boys presented for examination under fourth standard as well as to the poorer grants obtained on their account. This shows that the Teachers who had to teach for that standard did not do their work properly.

*Tolls.*—Statement No. V shows the receipts under this head. The amount paid by the Ellore Municipality to the Local Fund Board during the year was Rs. 2,880 being one-third share of the income derived from Municipal tolls. This amount falls short of the estimated amount by Rs. 120 and of the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 173. The Municipal toll-gates are seven in number and their names are given in the statement No. V. The Local Fund Board has no toll-gates of its own.

*Fees in schools.*—The actual amount of fees levied in boys' schools was Rs. 5,710. The budget estimate was Rs. 8,250 while the regular estimate was raised to Rs. 9,530 owing to the transfer of two Government Middle schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram to the Local Fund Board. The large decrease is due to the diminution in the number of boys on account of the prevalence of cholera and small-pox throughout the district for a greater part of the year.

*Contributions from Private Individuals.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 1,176. The estimated amount being Rs. 5,500 and the actuals of 1883-84 Rs. 4,164. There was a deficiency in the General Fund balance, and works for which contributions were offered could not be sanctioned, and the contributions were therefore foregone, hence the decrease. The amount contributed is distributed as follows:—

|                    |       |
|--------------------|-------|
| Roads ..           | 60    |
| Tanks and wells .. | 1,116 |
|                    | 1,176 |

The other items do not call for remarks.

7. *Statement No. II, Expenditure.*—An abstract showing expenditure incurred during the year under different grants is subjoined:—



|                                    | Road Fund. | Endowment Fund. | General Fund. | Total.   |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|
|                                    | RS.        | RS.             | RS.           | RS.      |
| Grant I .. .. .                    | 2,25,972   | 857             | 18,966        | 2,45,795 |
| Do. II .. .. .                     | ..         | ..              | 71,492        | 71,492   |
| Do. III .. .. .                    | ..         | 6,799           | 41,394        | 48,193   |
| Do. IV .. .. .                     | 8,274      | ..              | 3,486         | 11,760   |
| Miscellaneous Debt Account .. .. . | ..         | ..              | 425           | 425      |
| Total ..                           | 2,34,246   | 7,656           | 1,35,763      | 3,77,665 |
| Balance ..                         | 2,19,624   | 9,160           | 13,787        | 2,42,571 |
| Total ..                           | 4,53,870   | 16,816          | 1,49,550      | 6,20,236 |

8. *Road Fund, Grant I.*—The particulars of Road Fund receipts and charges are given in statement III. The assets of the fund amounted to Rs. 4,53,870 including the opening balance and the expenditure as shown above was Rs. 2,34,246 leaving a balance of Rs. 2,19,624 in favor of the fund at the end of the year. The sum actually spent on works was Rs. 1,75,731 of which Rs. 1,03,141 were spent on new works and Rs. 72,590 on repairs. Details of other expenditure, amounting to Rs. 50,238, are as follows:—

|                                                                |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
|                                                                | RS.    |
| Engineering establishment .. .. .                              | 35,352 |
| Tools and plant .. .. .                                        | 4,566  |
| Other establishment charges by Public Works Department .. .. . | 1,555  |
| Stock .. .. .                                                  | 7,595  |
| Miscellaneous advances .. .. .                                 | 1,170  |
|                                                                | 50,238 |

9. In statement No. IV the whole expenditure under Grant I is shown in detail. Full particulars of the progress made on each work during the year and of the condition of each work at the end of the year are noted in the statement itself. The reasons for all variations between the estimates and actuals are explained in the comparative statement. A statement\* showing the additions to and deductions from,

\* Will follow.

the allotments sanctioned in the printed budget which were made after the budget was passed, has been prepared in accordance with the Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 557, dated 5th May 1879, paragraph 6. A statement showing the number of miles of road in the circle is subjoined:—

|                                                |     |   |    |
|------------------------------------------------|-----|---|----|
| Number of miles of road .. .. .                | 765 | 1 | 0  |
| Do. of road maintained during the year .. .. . | 702 | 6 | 0  |
| Do. completed .. .. .                          | 26  | 2 | 0† |
| Do. in progress .. .. .                        | 71  | 2 | 0  |

10. *Village Roads.*—The allotment for these works and their actual expenditure were as follows:—

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
|                           | RS.    |
| Budget Grant, new .. .. . | 26,000 |
| Repairs .. .. .           | 1,000  |
|                           | 27,000 |
| Expenditure, new .. .. .  | 7,228  |
| Repairs .. .. .           | ..     |
|                           | 7,228  |

† This includes mileage under Village Roads.

Where these village roads are necessary they require good work and to have estimates prepared, so they are taken out of the category of village roads, but roads have been made to the villages from the canals and main roads.

11. *General Fund.*—Including the opening balance the receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 1,49,550 and the actual expenditure to Rs. 1,35,763, leaving a balance of Rs. 13,787 at the close of the year.

12. *Grant I.*—The outlay on Public Works amounted to Rs. 18,967 and was incurred for the following purposes:—

|                                             |        |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|
|                                             | RS.    |
| Civil Buildings .. .. .                     | 2,202  |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements .. .. .   | 12,764 |
| Local Fund Engineer's establishment .. .. . | 3,015  |
| Tools and plant .. .. .                     | 390    |
| Public Works Department supervision .. .. . | 595    |
| Total ..                                    | 18,966 |

13. Of the sum of Rs. 12,760 charged for Miscellaneous Public Improvements Rs. 9,389 were spent for the maintenance of avenues. A statement showing the condition of the avenues is appended.

14. The Local Fund Engineering establishment is as follows:—

|                                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                                                              | RS. |
| 1 Engineer .. .. .                                           | 600 |
| 1 Assistant Engineer .. .. .                                 | 300 |
| 1 Do. .. .. .                                                | 200 |
| 2 Overseers, each .. .. .                                    | 70  |
| 8 Do. do. .. .. .                                            | 60  |
| 2 Sub-overseers, each .. .. .                                | 35  |
| 2 Do. do. .. .. .                                            | 25  |
| 7 Do. do. .. .. .                                            | 20  |
| 1 Head Accountant, including pensionary contribution .. .. . | 80  |
| 1 Assistant accountant .. .. .                               | 30  |
| 1 Do. .. .. .                                                | 20  |
| 1 Draughtsman .. .. .                                        | 50  |
| 1 Do. .. .. .                                                | 20  |
| 1 Circuit clerk .. .. .                                      | 25  |
| 1 Do. .. .. .                                                | 20  |
| 1 Storekeeper .. .. .                                        | 20  |
| 5 Clerks, each .. .. .                                       | 15  |
| 10 Overseers' writers, each .. .. .                          | 15  |
| 1 Attender .. .. .                                           | 10  |
| 7 Engineers' lascars, each .. .. .                           | 7   |
| 16 Overseers' do. do. .. .. .                                | 6   |
| 3 Tappal do. do. .. .. .                                     | 6   |
| 1 Mashalchi .. .. .                                          | 6   |

The actual expenditure was Rs. 38,504 out of a total provision of Rs. 45,410. Of this expenditure Rs. 35,352 were charged to Road Fund, Rs. 3,017 to General Fund and Rs. 137 to Endowment Fund. The total expenditure on works was Rs. 1,91,400 and the cost of establishment was therefore 20.01 per cent. of the expenditure.

15. *Tools and Plant.*—The actual expenditure was Rs. 4,974, the budget provision being Rs. 3,180.

16. *Live Stock.*—The advantage of having bullocks of our own were explained in the previous reports by letter, No. 355, dated 9th June 1882, printed in Board's Proceedings, No. 2131, dated 24th August 1882, and letter, No. 75, dated 20th August 1884, paragraphs 22, 23, 24, and 25 printed in Board's Proceedings, No. 3317, dated 23rd September 1884.



17. The following is the account current of the live stock showing debits and credits for 1884-85:—

ACCOUNT CURRENT of the Live Stock showing the Debits and Credits for 1884-85.

| Head of Account credited.                                    |         | Amount. |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----|----|
|                                                              |         | RS.     | A. | P. |
| 1. Amount of opening balance                                 | .. .. . | ..      | .. | .. |
| 2. Amount earned by live stock for work done for Local Funds | .. .. . | ..      | .. | .. |
| 3. Amount earned by private job                              | .. .. . | 187     | 3  | 9  |
|                                                              | .. .. . | 429     | 8  | 9  |
| Total                                                        | .. .. . | 616     | 12 | 6  |

| Head of Account debited.                                                       |         | Amount. |    |    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|----|----|
|                                                                                |         | RS.     | A. | P. |
| 1 Feeding charges including shoeing, &c.                                       | .. .. . | 288     | 10 | 1  |
| 2 Drivers' wages                                                               | .. .. . | 179     | 14 | 6  |
| 3 Sundries                                                                     | .. .. . | 6       | 5  | 10 |
| Amount credited to Local Fund works being the savings on Local Fund live stock | .. .. . | 141     | 14 | 1  |
| Total                                                                          | .. .. . | 616     | 12 | 6  |

The actual expenditure was Rs. 474-14-5 and the amount earned for work done for Local Funds was Rs. 187-3-9.

An additional sum of Rs. 429-8-9 was earned by private job. The attention of the Local Fund Engineer will be drawn to the fact that Local Fund live stock should be allowed as little as possible to interfere with private industry.

18. As regards brick manufacture the Local Fund Engineer reports that all transactions were completely adjusted and no balance was outstanding at the close of the year. I shall submit a separate report on the subject as called for in paragraph 4 of Board's Proceedings, No. 589, dated 21st February 1885.

19. *Endowment Fund.*—The subjoined statement shows the receipts and charges on account of the endowed institutions including markets under the management of the Local Fund Board:—

| Receipts.                          |         | Amount. | Expenditure.                                |         | Amount. |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                                    |         | RS.     |                                             |         | RS.     |
| Balance                            | .. .. . | 7,023   | Fixed charges                               | .. .. . | 1,671   |
| Rents, &c.                         | .. .. . | 7,939   | Contingent charges                          | .. .. . | 5,074   |
| Fees in the markets at Draksharama | .. .. . | 1,054   | Public Works                                | .. .. . | 757     |
| Taylorpetta Fund                   | .. .. . | 800     | Cost of Local Fund Engineer's establishment | .. .. . | 137     |
|                                    | .. .. . |         | Tools and plant                             | .. .. . | 17      |
|                                    | .. .. . |         |                                             | .. .. . | 7,656   |
|                                    | .. .. . |         | Balance                                     | .. .. . | 9,160   |
| Total                              | .. .. . | 16,816  | Total                                       | .. .. . | 16,816  |

The total assets of the fund including the opening balance were Rs. 16,816 and the expenditure was Rs. 7,656 leaving a balance of Rs. 9,160 at the close of the year.

The particulars of the transaction of the fund are shown in statement VII.

20. There are four endowed choultries in the circle at the following places:—

1. Peddapur.
2. Vijjeswaram.
3. Podagatlapalli.
4. Jagannadhagiri.

Travellers were fed in each choultry except that at Jagannadhagiri and the number of travellers compared with that of last year is shown in the subjoined statement:—

|                | 1883-84. | 1884-85. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Peddapur       | 23,431   | 24,999   | 1,568     | ..        |
| Vijjeswaram    | 7,456    | 7,092    | ..        | 364       |
| Podagatlapalli | 5,533    | 5,332    | ..        | 196       |
| Total          | 36,420   | 37,423   | 1,568     | 560       |
| Net            | ..       | ..       | 1,008     | ..        |

The increase in the number of travellers fed in the Peddapur choultry is due to the Pushkaram festival. The Government have in their order, Mis. No. 2337, dated 2nd October 1884, sanctioned the transfer of the Kattipudi choultry to Vijjeswaram as one V. Chalamiah Gar offered to feed travellers at Kattipudi at his own cost. The transfer was actually made in February 1885.

21. *Markets.*—The amount of fee collected in Draksharam market was Rs. 1,054 less by Rs. 46 than that provided in the budget. When the regular estimate was prepared, the Local Fund Board thought that the estimate might be raised to Rs. 1,400, as it was proposed to collect fees in the Ambajipeta market. The amount of fee from this market during the year under report was Rs. 357 of which Rs. 54 were spent on establishment, but this amount was not credited to accounts before the close of the year.

22. *Taylorpetta Fund.*—The expenditure from this fund was Rs. 800 which includes the cost of the following establishment:—

|                      | RS. |
|----------------------|-----|
| One Gumasta on       | 8   |
| Do. Peon             | 2   |
| Do. Scavenger        | 5   |
| Do. Female Scavenger | 2   |
| Total                | 17  |

Details are given in statement No. VII. The report of the committee in charge of the fund is enclosed.

23. The Local Fund Board observe that the rule regarding the levy of a rent for portions of canal banks occupied by them for depôts is entailing a heavy expenditure on them contrary to the intentions with which the rule was passed. The rule was only intended to preserve the Government ownership in the land from encroachment and the rent levied from the Local Fund Board was to be nominal. One rupee per mensem for every depôt, irrespective of frontage, was levied till recently, but the District Board are now asked to pay one rupee for every 20 yards of frontage in accordance with rule IV contained in G.O., No. 2481, dated 21st March 1882. At this rate the rent payable by the Board would come to more than Rs. 5,000 a year which can hardly be said to be nominal. Government have never intended to make Local Fund depôts a source of public revenue, and the District Board respectfully ask that they may be relieved of this heavy charge, the rent being reduced to a really nominal rate.

24. Another point which the Board would urge on the consideration of Government is the order directing that cheques drawn by the Local Fund Engineer should be stamped. The Board consider that they may be justly saved this expense inasmuch as Government does not mean to derive benefit from Local Funds. The Stamp Act defines cheques as a bill of exchange drawn on a Banker and payable on demand.



The Board consider that in the Incorporated Local Fund transactions there is no exchange, and as they believe Government would not look upon their Treasury Officers as Bankers, they submit that the provisions of the Stamp Act will not be infringed if the charge is remitted.

25. *Grant II—Education.*—The provision made in the budget for expenditure was Rs. 70,240, which in the regular estimate was raised to Rs. 71,350, because the two Government Middle schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram were transferred to the Local Fund Board. The actual expenditure was Rs. 71,492 which exceeded the regular estimate by Rs. 142 and the budget estimate by Rs. 1,252.

The increase in expenditure is due to the fact that the two Government Middle schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram have recently been transferred to the Local Fund Board and the payment of result grants earned in last year were made in this year.

26. *Inspection.*—There were 10 Inspecting Schoolmasters as in the previous year on Rs. 35, 30, 25 and 20. The average charge of each Inspecting Schoolmaster was 71 schools. The Ellore Municipality contributed Rs. 40 as in the previous year towards the cost of inspection. I append a statement showing the amount of work done by each Inspecting Schoolmaster and the salary he has drawn.

TABULAR statement of work done by the Inspecting Schoolmasters during 1884-85 with reference to the Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 443 of 16th February 1883.

| Name and office.                                  | Time spent in camp. | Number of villages visited.      |                                      | Number of schools visited and prepared for examination. |                       |                |        | Total number of visits paid to all the schools. | Average number of times each school was visited. |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                                   |                     | Having schools under inspection. | Not having schools under inspection. | Local Fund schools.                                     | Grant-in-Aid schools. | Other schools. | Total. |                                                 |                                                  |
| D. Kristnamurthy Sastry, Inspecting Schoolmaster. | 242                 | 74                               | ..                                   | 52                                                      | ..                    | 35             | 87     | 246                                             | 3                                                |
| Ch. Suriaprakasawar                               | 265                 | 82                               | ..                                   | 42                                                      | ..                    | 57             | 99     | 170                                             | 2                                                |
| A. Antanna Puntulu                                | 181                 | 70                               | ..                                   | 36                                                      | ..                    | 61             | 97     | 166                                             | 2                                                |
| G. Veerabhadra Sastri                             | 68                  | 76                               | ..                                   | 23                                                      | ..                    | 15             | 38     | 38                                              | 1                                                |
| G. Ramiah                                         | 287                 | 285                              | 7                                    | 51                                                      | 27                    | 14             | 92     | 292                                             | 3                                                |
| K. S. S. Rama Sastri                              | 247                 | 177                              | 8                                    | 42                                                      | 39                    | 8              | 89     | 214                                             | 2½                                               |
| N. Subbarayudu                                    | 132                 | 120                              | 6                                    | 21                                                      | 9                     | 71             | 145    | ..                                              | 2                                                |
| D. V. Subbarayudu                                 | 142                 | 144                              | 41                                   | ..                                                      | ..                    | ..             | 103    | ..                                              | 1                                                |
| M. Runganaikloo                                   | 201½                | 70                               | ..                                   | 40                                                      | 30                    | 5              | 75     | 169                                             | 2                                                |
| K. Lakshminaraina                                 | 288                 | 56                               | 8                                    | 33                                                      | 25                    | 18             | 76     | 270                                             | 3½                                               |
| B. Papayya                                        | 263                 | 82                               | 20                                   | 48                                                      | 35                    | 19             | 102    | 227                                             | 2                                                |
| A. V. Chelapati                                   | 230                 | 60                               | 2                                    | 38                                                      | 11                    | ..             | 52     | 216                                             | 4                                                |

The Deputy Inspector of the Rajahmundry Range writes as follows :—

"The Inspecting Schoolmasters spent a great portion of their time in collecting returns and other information from the Masters. They assisted, little, the Teachers in the shape of explaining to them the rules of the Grant-in-Aid Code, and teaching the subjects they are ignorant of, such as Arithmetic, History and Geography, &c. The result system under old native Masters suffered most on their account. I noticed, in the course of my inspection, that some of the schools reported to have done well in their examination fared badly at my inspection, which took place within a short time from the date of their examination. I am not on the whole satisfied with these officers for they are all men of low certificates and their accounts and reports should, I think, be judged with caution. It is difficult to watch, properly, their movements and check their diaries. At present I think from my experience of them that they are not very useful to the Masters of Elementary Schools for most of the Teachers of the Local Fund and Combined Schools in the Rajahmundry Range are passed men and they do not require much help from them and the ignorant Result System Schoolmasters are not improved. It will be better if the Masters of the large Middle Schools were made to look after the Elementary Schools in the neighbourhood."

I think there is some force in his remarks, and the suggestion made by him seems to be a sensible one and will be referred to the other Deputy Inspectors for their opinion and it will be considered in due course whether it can be practically carried out.

27. *Normal School at Rajahmundry.*—The following statement furnishes the necessary statistics regarding the Normal School at Rajahmundry :—

|             | Number of Masters. | Number of Stipendiary Students. | Number of Pupils in the Practising Class. | Number of Normal Pupils who appeared for Special Upper Primary Examination. | Number passed. | Number of other Students. | Expenditure. | Average cost of educating each passed Student. |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------|
|             |                    |                                 |                                           |                                                                             |                |                           | RS. A. P.    | RS. A. P.                                      |
| Rajahmundry | 2                  | 30                              | 25                                        | 33                                                                          | 24             | 6                         | 1,589 10 7   | 66 3 7                                         |

28. *Middle Schools.*—The actual expenditure was Rs. 4,015 of which Rs. 852 were spent on the two Middle Schools recently transferred to the Local Fund Board. A provision of Rs. 1,140 was made in the regular estimate. The schools noted in the margin were classed as Middle Schools and the remaining sum of Rs. 3,163 were spent on these schools.

- |               |                |                |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Pálakol.   | Girls' School. | 4. Kazalur.    |
| 2. Narsápur   |                | 5. Tirapati.   |
| 3. Mandapeta. |                | 6. Komaragiri. |

*Combined Schools.*

- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| Rilangi.         | Machaveran.   |
| Devarapilli.     | Pillanko.     |
| Bhimaerosupalam. | Tatiparti.    |
| Pamaru.          | Chendurti.    |
| Jagannadhagiri.  | Guruzanupila. |
| Hasanbuda.       | Timapuram.    |

29. *Local Fund Schools.*—At the close of the year there were 218 Salary and 195 Combined System Schools. The sub-joined statement shows the present number and strength of the schools in the several taluks of the circle. The amount paid as result grants to each Result school during the year is shown below.

[Statement.



| LOCAL FUND SCHOOLS. | Number of schools. |      |        | Attend-<br>ance. | Receipts.          |           |              |                     | Expenditure. |             |           |               |
|---------------------|--------------------|------|--------|------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|
|                     | Old.               | New. | Total. |                  | Provincial grants. |           | School fees. | Miscellane-<br>ous. | Total.       | Total cost. | Net cost. | Average cost. |
|                     |                    |      |        |                  | Rs.                | A. P.     |              |                     |              |             |           |               |
| Ramachandrapuram    | 32                 | 2    | 34     | 754              | 635 10 6           | 438 3 0   | ..           | 1,073 13 6          | 4,909 0 6    | 3,835 2 0   | Rs. A. P. |               |
| Peddapuram          | 18-1               | ..   | 17     | 385              | 153 13 4           | 203 12 1  | ..           | 357 9 5             | 2,319 3 4    | 1,961 9 11  | 11 10 8   |               |
| Pithapuram          | ..                 | ..   | 8      | 180              | 129 15 2           | 118 6 9   | ..           | 248 5 11            | 1,445 8 0    | 1,197 2 1   | 10 10 10  |               |
| Tuni                | ..                 | ..   | 2      | 76               | 5 10 0             | 77 12 6   | ..           | 83 6 6              | 666 9 1      | 583 2 7     | 18 5 10   |               |
| Cocanada            | ..                 | ..   | 11     | 254              | 265 9 8            | 144 13 6  | ..           | 410 7 2             | 2,193 1 4    | 1,782 10 2  | 7 10 7    |               |
| Amalapuram          | ..                 | ..   | 22     | 417              | 194 14 0           | 843 7 3   | ..           | 1,038 5 3           | 3,482 5 9    | 2,980 13 6  | 14 14 7   |               |
| Nagaram             | ..                 | ..   | 11     | 267              | 92 5 0             | 166 11 6  | ..           | 259 0 6             | 1,856 4 8    | 1,997 4 2   | 8 2 11    |               |
| Rajahmundry         | ..                 | ..   | 11     | 200              | 108 14 0           | 92 9 9    | ..           | 201 7 9             | 1,390 3 10   | 1,188 12 1  | 4 1 9     |               |
| Narsapur            | ..                 | ..   | 23     | 728              | 1,295 9 4          | 469 14 0  | 18 0 0       | 1,783 7 4           | 5,309 0 10   | 3,525 9 6   | 5 15 1    |               |
| Bhimavaram          | ..                 | ..   | 35     | 1,032            | 448 8 0            | 814 1 9   | ..           | 1,262 9 9           | 6,380 6 7    | 5,117 12 10 | 5 14 0    |               |
| Tanuku              | ..                 | ..   | 21     | 674              | 1,070 10 2         | 463 15 9  | ..           | 1,534 9 11          | 4,407 3 3    | 2,872 9 4   | 6 0 3     |               |
| Ellore              | ..                 | ..   | 9      | 215              | 84 0 0             | 140 8 0   | ..           | 224 8 0             | 1,864 4 0    | 1,639 12 0  | 4 11 7    |               |
| Yernagudem          | ..                 | ..   | 14     | 356              | 63 10 0            | 175 0 6   | ..           | 238 10 6            | 2,138 12 0   | 1,900 1 6   | 8 0 7     |               |
| Total ..            | 216-1              | 4    | 219    | 5,538            | 4,549 1 2          | 4,149 4 4 | 18 0 0       | 8,716 5 6           | 37,861 15 2  | 29,282 5 8  | 112 3 0   |               |
| COMBINED SCHOOLS.   |                    |      |        |                  |                    |           |              |                     |              |             |           |               |
| Ramachandrapuram    | 45                 | ..   | 45     | 806              | 596 8 10           | 446 12 3  | ..           | 1,043 5 1           | 3,235 7 3    | 2,192 2 2   | 4 1 1     |               |
| Peddapuram          | 10-2               | ..   | 8      | 140              | 105 14 6           | 78 10 6   | ..           | 184 9 0             | 610 1 0      | 425 8 0     | 3 0 8     |               |
| Pithapuram          | ..                 | ..   | 15     | 227              | 31 11 8            | 131 14 6  | ..           | 163 10 2            | 911 13 4     | 748 3 2     | 3 4 9     |               |
| Tuni                | 10-1               | ..   | 9      | 118              | 83 12 6            | 84 1 3    | ..           | 167 13 9            | 640 3 2      | 472 5 5     | 4 0 1     |               |
| Cocanada            | ..                 | ..   | 13     | 197              | 32 14 7            | 127 3 3   | ..           | 160 8 10            | 843 5 6      | 683 3 8     | 3 7 6     |               |
| Amalapuram          | ..                 | ..   | 41     | 621              | 194 15 9           | 465 3 9   | ..           | 660 3 6             | 2,777 12 7   | 2,117 9 1   | 3 6 7     |               |
| Nagaram             | ..                 | ..   | 9      | 165              | 55 8 3             | 117 2 9   | ..           | 172 11 0            | 638 1 5      | 465 6 5     | 2 13 1    |               |
| Rajahmundry         | ..                 | ..   | 12     | 202              | 39 10 6            | 110 3 6   | ..           | 149 14 0            | 822 9 9      | 672 11 9    | 3 5 3     |               |
| Narsapur            | ..                 | ..   | 11     | 369              | ..                 | ..        | 1 0 0        | 1,168 9 10          | 1,167 9 10   | 3 9 2       | 4 0 0     |               |
| Bhimavaram          | ..                 | ..   | 6      | 116              | ..                 | ..        | ..           | 459 12 0            | 459 12 0     | 4 0 4       | 4 0 4     |               |
| Tanuku              | ..                 | ..   | 27     | 686              | ..                 | ..        | ..           | 2,463 8 7           | 2,459 12 7   | 4 0 4       | 4 0 4     |               |
| Ellore              | ..                 | ..   | 3      | 50               | ..                 | ..        | ..           | 259 0 6             | 259 0 6      | 4 7 5       | 4 7 5     |               |
| Yernagudem          | ..                 | ..   | 12     | 330              | ..                 | ..        | ..           | 840 9 6             | 840 9 6      | 2 7 4       | 2 7 4     |               |
| Total ..            | 212-3              | 2    | 211    | 4,027            | 1,141 0 7          | 1,561 3 9 | 4 12 0       | 2,707 0 4           | 15,670 14 5  | 11,963 14 1 | 47 3 3    |               |
| Grand Total ..      | 428-4              | 6    | 430    | 9,565            | 5,690 1 9          | 5,710 8 1 | 22 12 0      | 11,423 5 10         | 53,532 13 7  | 41,246 3 9  | 159 6 3   |               |

| Name of schools.                                          |     | Average<br>attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for |            |                | Remarks. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|----------|
|                                                           |     |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.   | Total.         |          |
| <i>Rámachandrapuram Taluk.</i>                            |     |                             |                 |            |                |          |
|                                                           |     |                             | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.  | RS. A. P.      |          |
| 1. Kota .. .. .                                           | 34  | 43 9 8                      | 14 3 4          | 57 13 0    |                |          |
| 2. Duggudur .. .. .                                       | 31  | 19 6 0                      | ..              | 19 6 0     |                |          |
| 3. Draksharama .. .. .                                    | 41  | 74 12 0                     | 37 2 0          | 111 14 0   |                |          |
| 4. Vegayammapeta .. .. .                                  | 34  | 39 0 0                      | ..              | 39 0 0     |                |          |
| 5. Totapeta .. .. .                                       | 41  | 41 4 10                     | 39 0 3          | 80 5 1     |                |          |
| 6. Gollapalem .. .. .                                     | 29  | 49 6 0                      | 23 6 0          | 72 12 0    |                |          |
| 7. Peddapurapupadu .. .. .                                | 26  | 10 8 0                      | ..              | 10 8 0     |                |          |
| 8. Vellavaram .. .. .                                     | 35  | 44 15 4                     | 71 8 0          | 116 7 4    |                |          |
| 9. Payana .. .. .                                         | 41  | ..                          | 41 7 8          | 41 7 8     |                |          |
| 10. Pandulapaka .. .. .                                   | 40  | ..                          | 78 0 0          | 78 0 0     |                |          |
| 11. Vedurumudi .. .. .                                    | 25  | ..                          | 11 14 8         | 11 14 8    |                |          |
| 12. Pedamarakandrica .. .. .                              | 39  | ..                          | 23 6 0          | 23 6 0     |                |          |
| 13. Valangi .. .. .                                       | 30  | ..                          | 26 13 4         | 26 13 4    |                |          |
| 14. Kayakavolu .. .. .                                    | 26  | ..                          | 8 11 4          | 8 11 4     |                |          |
| 15. Velagatodu .. .. .                                    | 55  | ..                          | 38 11 8         | 38 11 8    |                |          |
| 16. Pedapalla .. .. .                                     | 28  | ..                          | 32 8 8          | 32 8 8     |                |          |
| 17. Kurada .. .. .                                        | 29  | ..                          | 26 0 0          | 26 0 0     |                |          |
| 18. Rámachandrapuram .. .. .                              | 27  | ..                          | 52 8 0          | 52 8 0     |                |          |
| 19. Rámachandrapuram attached to the grant-in-aid school. | 33  | ..                          | 49 4 4          | 49 4 4     |                |          |
| 20. Mutchumilli Savaram .. .. .                           | 14  | ..                          | 8 12 0          | 8 12 0     |                |          |
| 21. Vatrumbilli .. .. .                                   | 28  | ..                          | 34 2 4          | 34 2 4     |                |          |
| 22. Mutchumille .. .. .                                   | 26  | ..                          | 43 8 8          | 43 8 8     |                |          |
| 23. Nazambada .. .. .                                     | 29  | ..                          | 23 8 0          | 23 8 0     |                |          |
| 24. Siripuram .. .. .                                     | 22  | ..                          | 61 8 0          | 61 8 0     |                |          |
| 25. Tanamalla .. .. .                                     | 28  | ..                          | 28 3 0          | 28 3 0     |                |          |
| 26. Penumalla .. .. .                                     | 24  | ..                          | 14 14 4         | 14 14 4    |                |          |
| 27. Andrangi .. .. .                                      | 38  | ..                          | 35 9 4          | 35 9 4     |                |          |
| 28. Balantram .. .. .                                     | 39  | ..                          | 29 1 8          | 29 1 8     |                |          |
| 29. Sundrapalli .. .. .                                   | 27  | ..                          | ..              | ..         |                |          |
| 30. Yanamadala .. .. .                                    | 27  | ..                          | 14 12 0         | 14 12 0    |                |          |
| 31. Tadepalli .. .. .                                     | 19  | 38 3 0                      | ..              | 38 3 0     |                |          |
| 32. Balabhadrapuram .. .. .                               | ..  | ..                          | 12 11 8         | 12 11 8    |                |          |
| 33. Aravettam .. .. .                                     | ..  | 39 11 0                     | ..              | 39 11 0    |                |          |
| Total ..                                                  | 965 | 400 11 10                   | 894 2 11        | 1,294 14 9 | Closed.<br>Do. |          |
| <i>Peddápuram Taluk.</i>                                  |     |                             |                 |            |                |          |
| 34. Peddápuram .. .. .                                    | 14  | ..                          | 6 10 4          | 6 10 4     |                |          |
| 35. Do. .. .. .                                           | 18  | ..                          | 12 9 8          | 12 9 8     |                |          |
| 36. Do. .. .. .                                           | 22  | ..                          | 10 8 8          | 10 8 8     |                |          |
| 37. Do. .. .. .                                           | 38  | ..                          | 11 0 0          | 11 0 0     |                |          |
| 38. Do. .. .. .                                           | 38  | ..                          | 29 14 4         | 29 14 4    |                |          |
| 39. Do. .. .. .                                           | 37  | ..                          | 53 2 8          | 53 2 8     |                |          |
| 40. Do. .. .. .                                           | 28  | ..                          | 18 12 8         | 18 12 8    |                |          |
| 41. Do. .. .. .                                           | 20  | ..                          | 8 5 4           | 8 5 4      |                |          |
| 42. Do. .. .. .                                           | 75  | ..                          | 123 2 10        | 123 2 10   |                |          |
| 43. Do. .. .. .                                           | 83  | ..                          | 145 1 0         | 145 1 0    |                |          |
| 44. Do. .. .. .                                           | 18  | ..                          | 32 4 0          | 32 4 0     |                |          |
| 45. Divala .. .. .                                        | 28  | ..                          | 38 0 0          | 38 0 0     |                |          |
| 46. Prattipadu .. .. .                                    | 35  | ..                          | 58 12 4         | 58 12 4    |                |          |
| 47. Veeravaram .. .. .                                    | 35  | ..                          | 41 2 8          | 41 2 8     |                |          |
| 48. Ramaniah Garipeta .. .. .                             | 31  | ..                          | 76 12 0         | 76 12 0    |                |          |
| 49. Mukkamala .. .. .                                     | 21  | ..                          | 4 5 4           | 4 5 4      |                |          |
| 50. J. Tenimapuram .. .. .                                | 44  | ..                          | 53 14 0         | 53 14 0    |                |          |
| 51. Singampalli .. .. .                                   | 25  | ..                          | 7 8 0           | 7 8 0      |                |          |
| 52. Vullimeswaram .. .. .                                 | 32  | ..                          | 31 8 0          | 31 8 0     |                |          |
| 53. Razupalem .. .. .                                     | 24  | ..                          | 13 12 0         | 13 12 0    |                |          |
| 54. Peddápuram .. .. .                                    | ..  | ..                          | 18 12 8         | 18 12 8    |                |          |
| Total ..                                                  | 651 | ..                          | 800 14 6        | 800 14 6   |                |          |
| <i>Tuni Division.</i>                                     |     |                             |                 |            |                |          |
| 1. Bellanandura .. .. .                                   | 32  | ..                          | 26 10 8         | 26 10 8    |                |          |
| 2. Tuni .. .. .                                           | 45  | ..                          | 52 1 4          | 52 1 4     |                |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                                            | 49  | ..                          | 30 3 4          | 30 3 4     |                |          |
| 4. Koruprolu Mallavaram .. .. .                           | 22  | ..                          | 8 12 0          | 8 12 0     |                |          |
| 5. T. Tenimapuram .. .. .                                 | 32  | ..                          | 31 2 0          | 31 2 0     |                |          |
| Total ..                                                  | 180 | ..                          | 148 13 4        | 148 13 4   |                |          |
| <i>Cocanada Division.</i>                                 |     |                             |                 |            |                |          |
| 1. Palavela .. .. .                                       | 25  | ..                          | 28 0 0          | 28 0 0     |                |          |
| 2. Coringa .. .. .                                        | 23  | ..                          | 35 0 0          | 35 0 0     |                |          |
| 3. Seetavampur .. .. .                                    | 41  | ..                          | 54 4 6          | 54 4 6     |                |          |
| 4. Tallarevu .. .. .                                      | 44  | ..                          | 82 5 0          | 82 5 0     |                |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                                            | 59  | ..                          | 61 14 0         | 61 14 0    |                |          |
| 6. Tammavaram .. .. .                                     | 19  | ..                          | 39 12 8         | 39 12 8    |                |          |

Closed.  
Do.



| Name of schools.                     | Average attendance. | Grants paid for |            |            | Remarks. |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|----------|
|                                      |                     | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.   | Total.     |          |
| Cocanada Division—continued.         |                     |                 |            |            |          |
|                                      |                     | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.  | RS. A. P.  |          |
| 7. Nemam .. .. .                     | 30                  | ..              | 14 6 0     | 14 6 0     |          |
| 8. Chevivari Achantapuram .. .. .    | 17                  | ..              | 14 4 0     | 14 4 0     |          |
| 9. Nadakuduru .. .. .                | 40                  | ..              | 10 5 0     | 10 5 0     |          |
| 10. Chollangipetta .. .. .           | 35                  | ..              | 12 15 0    | 12 15 0    |          |
| 11. Samallacottah .. .. .            | 41                  | 45 4 0          | ..         | 45 4 0     |          |
| 12. Teerangi .. .. .                 | 22                  | ..              | 7 8 0      | 7 8 0      |          |
| 13. Bhimavaram .. .. .               | 39                  | ..              | 28 15 4    | 28 15 4    |          |
| 14. Gorupudy .. .. .                 | 31                  | ..              | 12 12 0    | 12 12 0    |          |
| 15. Vemavaram .. .. .                | 34                  | ..              | 23 5 4     | 23 5 4     |          |
| 16. Bhavaram .. .. .                 | 23                  | ..              | 12 7 4     | 12 7 4     |          |
| 17. Karakuduru .. .. .               | 19                  | ..              | 28 15 8    | 28 15 8    |          |
| 18. Uppangala .. .. .                | 27                  | ..              | 9 12 0     | 9 12 0     |          |
| 19. Panara .. .. .                   | 31                  | ..              | 20 0 0     | 20 0 0     |          |
| 20. Badampudy .. .. .                | 21                  | ..              | 19 7 8     | 19 7 8     |          |
| Total ..                             | 621                 | 45 4 0          | 516 5 6    | 561 9 6    |          |
| Pithapuram Division.                 |                     |                 |            |            |          |
| 1. Pithapuram .. .. .                | 26                  | ..              | 13 2 0     | 13 2 0     |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                       | 41                  | ..              | 21 13 4    | 21 13 4    |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                       | 40                  | ..              | 61 5 4     | 61 5 4     |          |
| 4. Do. .. .. .                       | 52                  | ..              | 44 0 8     | 44 0 8     |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                       | 23                  | ..              | 18 5 4     | 18 5 4     |          |
| 6. Do. .. .. .                       | 74                  | ..              | 55 0 0     | 55 0 0     |          |
| 7. Kutukudumilli .. .. .             | 24                  | ..              | 7 8 0      | 7 8 0      |          |
| 8. Yandapalli .. .. .                | 18                  | ..              | 6 12 0     | 6 12 0     |          |
| 9. Agraharam .. .. .                 | 39                  | ..              | 29 10 8    | 29 10 8    |          |
| 10. Do. .. .. .                      | 51                  | ..              | 48 0 0     | 48 0 0     |          |
| Total ..                             | 388                 | ..              | 305 9 4    | 305 9 4    |          |
| Darsapur Taluk.                      |                     |                 |            |            |          |
| 1. Atshanta .. .. .                  | ..                  | ..              | 21 4 0     | 21 4 0     | Closed.  |
| 2. Palacole .. .. .                  | 23                  | ..              | 61 0 0     | 61 0 0     |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                       | 26                  | ..              | 43 8 0     | 43 8 0     |          |
| 4. Do. .. .. .                       | 15                  | ..              | 26 0 0     | 26 0 0     |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                       | 32                  | ..              | 79 4 0     | 79 4 0     |          |
| 6. Do. .. .. .                       | 12                  | ..              | 60 12 0    | 60 12 0    |          |
| 7. Narsapur Town School .. .. .      | 88                  | ..              | 216 0 0    | 216 0 0    |          |
| 8. Madhavayapalam .. .. .            | 36                  | ..              | 66 8 0     | 66 8 0     |          |
| 9. Sectavampur .. .. .               | 18                  | ..              | 24 6 0     | 24 6 0     |          |
| 10. Mutyalayalli .. .. .             | 17                  | ..              | 50 0 0     | 50 0 0     |          |
| 11. Kumpureddimula .. .. .           | 12                  | ..              | 23 0 0     | 23 0 0     |          |
| 12. Mallalapalem .. .. .             | 19                  | ..              | 34 0 0     | 34 0 0     |          |
| 13. Burupativari .. .. .             | 12                  | ..              | 12 0 0     | 12 0 0     |          |
| 14. Mallapativaripalem .. .. .       | 10                  | ..              | 29 0 0     | 29 0 0     |          |
| 15. Koduru .. .. .                   | 12                  | ..              | 34 0 0     | 34 0 0     |          |
| 16. Pedamallam .. .. .               | ..                  | ..              | 6 12 0     | 6 12 0     | Closed.  |
| 17. Velagarevu .. .. .               | 34                  | ..              | 70 0 0     | 70 0 0     |          |
| 18. Pemmarajupolavaram .. .. .       | 15                  | ..              | 16 10 8    | 16 10 8    |          |
| 19. Poduru .. .. .                   | 10                  | ..              | 39 4 0     | 39 4 0     |          |
| 20. Konteru .. .. .                  | 26                  | ..              | 25 12 0    | 25 12 0    |          |
| 21. Bhogeswaram .. .. .              | ..                  | ..              | 16 12 0    | 16 12 0    | Closed.  |
| 22. Mallavaram .. .. .               | 15                  | ..              | 20 8 0     | 20 8 0     |          |
| 23. Vadlavanipalem .. .. .           | 10                  | ..              | 9 8 0      | 9 8 0      |          |
| 24. Rustumbada .. .. .               | 13                  | ..              | 15 2 8     | 15 2 8     |          |
| Total ..                             | 455                 | ..              | 1,000 15 4 | 1,000 15 4 |          |
| Bhimavaram Taluk.                    |                     |                 |            |            |          |
| 1. Viravasaram .. .. .               | 37                  | ..              | 95 12 0    | 95 12 0    |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                       | 46                  | ..              | 95 0 0     | 95 0 0     |          |
| 3. Do. Girls' School .. .. .         | 14                  | ..              | ..         | ..         |          |
| 4. Chataparru .. .. .                | 26                  | ..              | 35 0 0     | 35 0 0     |          |
| 5. Duggirala .. .. .                 | 20                  | ..              | 16 8 0     | 16 8 0     |          |
| 6. Vemavaram .. .. .                 | 10                  | ..              | 17 14 0    | 17 14 0    |          |
| 7. Chintalakotigaruvu .. .. .        | 8                   | ..              | 7 8 0      | 7 8 0      |          |
| 8. Rayakuduvu .. .. .                | 23                  | ..              | 60 6 4     | 60 6 4     |          |
| 9. Madugupolavaram .. .. .           | 16                  | ..              | 41 11 4    | 41 11 4    |          |
| 10. Vedullagaruvu .. .. .            | 12                  | ..              | 46 0 0     | 46 0 0     |          |
| 11. Andalur .. .. .                  | 19                  | ..              | 31 4 0     | 31 4 0     |          |
| 12. Pennada .. .. .                  | 24                  | ..              | 54 0 0     | 54 0 0     |          |
| 13. Goraganamudi .. .. .             | 19                  | ..              | 28 0 0     | 28 0 0     |          |
| 14. Vissakodur .. .. .               | 11                  | ..              | 10 12 0    | 10 12 0    |          |
| 15. Bhimavaram Girls' School .. .. . | 13                  | ..              | ..         | ..         |          |
| 16. Rayilam .. .. .                  | 14                  | ..              | 18 0 0     | 18 0 0     |          |
| 17. Chelukuru .. .. .                | 16                  | ..              | 48 12 0    | 48 12 0    |          |
| 18. Ayi Bhimavaram .. .. .           | 18                  | ..              | 12 0 0     | 12 0 0     |          |

| Name of schools.                   | Average<br>atten-<br>dance. | Grants paid for |           |           | Remarks. |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                    |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.  | Total.    |          |
| <i>Bhimavaram Taluk—continued.</i> |                             | RS.             | A. P.     | RS. A. P. |          |
| 19. Akividu .. .. .                | 39                          | ..              | 101 12 0  | 101 12 0  |          |
| 20. Do. .. .. .                    | 18                          | ..              | 66 4 0    | 66 4 0    |          |
| 21. Adivikolanu .. .. .            | 12                          | ..              | 38 4 0    | 38 4 0    |          |
| 22. Padamarkolanu .. .. .          | 26                          | ..              | 28 12 0   | 28 12 0   |          |
| 23. Nidamaru .. .. .               | 32                          | ..              | 27 8 0    | 27 8 0    |          |
| 24. Naganamilli .. .. .            | 9                           | ..              | 31 12 0   | 31 12 0   |          |
| 25. Vollair .. .. .                | 16                          | ..              | 23 0 0    | 23 0 0    |          |
| 26. Kalla .. .. .                  | 9                           | ..              | 14 0 0    | 14 0 0    |          |
| 27. Yelerupudu .. .. .             | 16                          | ..              | 23 0 0    | 23 0 0    |          |
| 28. Kakaramilli .. .. .            | 7                           | ..              | 19 0 0    | 19 0 0    |          |
| Total ..                           | 530                         | ..              | 991 11 8  | 991 11 8  |          |
| <i>Tanuku Taluk.</i>               |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Attili .. .. .                  | 23                          | ..              | 28 0 0    | 28 0 0    |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                     | 15                          | ..              | 52 8 0    | 52 8 0    |          |
| 3. Relangi .. .. .                 | 42                          | ..              | 108 0 0   | 108 0 0   |          |
| 4. Penugonda .. .. .               | 20                          | ..              | 54 8 0    | 54 8 0    |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                     | 30                          | ..              | 78 12 0   | 78 12 0   |          |
| 6. Kakileru .. .. .                | 19                          | ..              | 42 13 8   | 42 13 8   |          |
| 7. Turpuviparru .. .. .            | 26                          | ..              | 47 12 0   | 47 12 0   |          |
| 8. Nilamuru .. .. .                | 20                          | ..              | 55 3 8    | 55 3 8    |          |
| 9. Vaduru .. .. .                  | ..                          | ..              | 49 8 0    | 49 8 0    | Closed.  |
| 10. Ramanapalem .. .. .            | 21                          | ..              | 51 0 0    | 51 0 0    |          |
| 11. Mukkamala .. .. .              | 16                          | ..              | 15 9 4    | 15 9 4    |          |
| 12. Kannayakudavilli .. .. .       | ..                          | ..              | 7 12 0    | 7 12 0    | Closed.  |
| 13. Kakaraparru .. .. .            | 22                          | ..              | 26 9 4    | 26 9 4    |          |
| 14. Do. .. .. .                    | 24                          | ..              | 11 0 0    | 11 0 0    |          |
| 15. Velagadurru .. .. .            | 18                          | ..              | 34 4 0    | 34 4 0    |          |
| 16. Attapadu .. .. .               | ..                          | ..              | 8 8 0     | 8 8 0     | Closed.  |
| 17. Tanuku .. .. .                 | 58                          | ..              | 84 4 0    | 84 4 0    |          |
| 18. Mandapaka .. .. .              | 23                          | ..              | 86 4 0    | 86 4 0    |          |
| 19. Tatali .. .. .                 | 11                          | ..              | 30 9 8    | 30 9 8    |          |
| 20. Suryarowpalem .. .. .          | 20                          | ..              | 59 8 0    | 59 8 0    |          |
| 21. Muddapuram .. .. .             | 27                          | ..              | 44 12 0   | 44 12 0   |          |
| 22. Rachirala .. .. .              | 16                          | ..              | 31 4 0    | 31 4 0    |          |
| 23. Mudunur .. .. .                | 12                          | ..              | 20 8 0    | 20 8 0    |          |
| 24. Komarru .. .. .                | 9                           | ..              | 5 0 0     | 5 0 0     |          |
| 25. Tirupatipur .. .. .            | 42                          | ..              | 57 8 0    | 57 8 0    |          |
| 26. Vedullapalem .. .. .           | 12                          | ..              | 22 8 0    | 22 8 0    |          |
| 27. Paleir .. .. .                 | 8                           | ..              | 33 8 0    | 33 8 0    |          |
| 28. Idur .. .. .                   | 19                          | ..              | 28 8 0    | 28 8 0    |          |
| 29. Kanchumarru .. .. .            | 26                          | ..              | 30 8 0    | 30 8 0    |          |
| 30. Aravilli .. .. .               | 27                          | ..              | 30 4 0    | 30 4 0    |          |
| 31. Do. .. .. .                    | 18                          | ..              | 7 8 0     | 7 8 0     |          |
| 32. Polamur .. .. .                | ..                          | ..              | 23 0 0    | 23 0 0    | Closed.  |
| 33. Mallipudi .. .. .              | 27                          | ..              | 39 12 0   | 39 12 0   |          |
| 34. Goleir .. .. .                 | 19                          | ..              | 37 0 0    | 37 0 0    |          |
| 35. Tallapur .. .. .               | 9                           | ..              | 29 4 0    | 29 4 0    |          |
| 36. Pandalaparru .. .. .           | ..                          | 55 0 0          | ..        | 55 0 0    | Closed.  |
| Total ..                           | ..                          | 55 0 0          | 1,373 1 8 | 1,428 1 8 |          |
| <i>Ellore Taluk.</i>               |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Desapadu .. .. .                | 18                          | ..              | 13 8 0    | 13 8 0    |          |
| 2. Vasantavada .. .. .             | 12                          | ..              | 11 8 0    | 11 8 0    |          |
| 3. Pedapadu .. .. .                | 22                          | ..              | 12 8 0    | 12 8 0    |          |
| 4. Tatagudem .. .. .               | 9                           | ..              | 5 0 0     | 5 0 0     |          |
| 5. Valluru .. .. .                 | 18                          | ..              | 16 8 0    | 16 8 0    |          |
| 6. Ponangi .. .. .                 | 9                           | ..              | 11 8 0    | 11 8 0    |          |
| 7. Mupparu .. .. .                 | 13                          | ..              | 15 0 0    | 15 0 0    |          |
| 8. Duggirala .. .. .               | 29                          | ..              | 49 4 0    | 49 4 0    |          |
| 9. Baghavapur .. .. .              | 23                          | ..              | 38 12 0   | 38 12 0   |          |
| 10. Penakadiam .. .. .             | ..                          | 19 4 0          | ..        | 19 4 0    |          |
| Total ..                           | 153                         | 19 4 0          | 173 8 0   | 192 12 0  |          |
| <i>Nagaram Division.</i>           |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Tatipaka .. .. .                | 28                          | 27 6 8          | 44 4 0    | 71 10 8   |          |
| 2. Gogunamatam .. .. .             | 17                          | 27 4 0          | 34 6 0    | 61 10 0   |          |
| 3. Kesanapalli .. .. .             | 41                          | ..              | 71 4 4    | 71 4 4    |          |
| 4. Podalada .. .. .                | 24                          | ..              | 7 12 8    | 7 12 8    |          |
| 5. Kattimanda .. .. .              | 31                          | ..              | 45 6 0    | 45 6 0    |          |
| 6. Paserlapudi Badava .. .. .      | 30                          | ..              | 61 12 0   | 61 12 0   |          |
| 7. Antaravedipalem .. .. .         | ..                          | ..              | 31 13 8   | 31 13 8   |          |
| 8. Sompalli .. .. .                | 8                           | ..              | 11 7 4    | 11 7 4    |          |



| Name of schools.                   | Average<br>attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for |           |           | Remarks. |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                    |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.  | Total.    |          |
| Nagavaram Division—contd.          |                             |                 |           |           |          |
|                                    |                             | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |          |
| 9. Savarapupalem .. .. .           | 17                          | ..              | 26 9 4    | 26 9 4    |          |
| 10. Aravapalem .. .. .             | 15                          | ..              | 6 6 8     | 6 6 8     |          |
| 11. Katrampadu .. .. .             | 16                          | ..              | 46 0 0    | 46 0 0    |          |
| 12. Ponmunda .. .. .               | 18                          | ..              | 26 12 0   | 26 12 0   |          |
| 13. Appanaramunilanka .. .. .      | 18                          | ..              | 14 2 8    | 14 2 8    |          |
| 14. Buttilanka .. .. .             | 21                          | ..              | 29 5 4    | 29 5 4    |          |
| 15. Kesavadasupalem .. .. .        | 13                          | ..              | 26 0 0    | 26 0 0    |          |
| 16. Rasnaswaram .. .. .            | 15                          | ..              | 33 5 6    | 33 5 6    |          |
| 17. Mogilikuduvu .. .. .           | 19                          | ..              | 28 8 0    | 28 8 0    |          |
| 18. Jagampeta .. .. .              | 35                          | ..              | 23 8 0    | 23 8 0    |          |
| 19. Andurru .. .. .                | 16                          | ..              | 25 3 4    | 25 3 4    |          |
| 20. Mamidikuduru .. .. .           | 15                          | ..              | 77 8 0    | 77 8 0    |          |
| 21. Nagullanka .. .. .             | 12                          | ..              | 3 10 8    | 3 10 8    |          |
| 22. Pedeeptanapulanka .. .. .      | 24                          | ..              | 20 13 8   | 20 13 8   |          |
| 23. Mulikipalli .. .. .            | 23                          | ..              | 71 8 0    | 71 8 0    |          |
| 24. Antervedipalem .. .. .         | 22                          | ..              | 56 9 8    | 56 9 8    |          |
| 25. Kanavaram .. .. .              | 11                          | ..              | 27 8 0    | 27 8 0    |          |
| Total ..                           | 490                         | 54 10 8         | 851 8 10  | 906 3 5   |          |
| Rajahmundry Taluk.                 |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Dowlaishveram .. .. .           | 76                          | ..              | 90 2 6    | 90 2 6    |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                     | 37                          | ..              | 71 10 8   | 71 10 8   |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                     | 46                          | ..              | 93 15 4   | 93 15 4   |          |
| 4. Razole .. .. .                  | ..                          | ..              | 16 10 8   | 16 10 8   |          |
| 5. Kadiyam .. .. .                 | 17                          | ..              | 56 4 0    | 56 4 0    |          |
| 6. Veeravanam .. .. .              | 16                          | ..              | 15 6 8    | 15 6 8    |          |
| 7. Pallakadiyam .. .. .            | 12                          | ..              | 20 3 4    | 20 3 4    |          |
| 8. Kottapalli .. .. .              | 19                          | ..              | 23 5 4    | 23 5 4    |          |
| 9. Rapaka .. .. .                  | 19                          | ..              | 12 12 0   | 12 12 0   |          |
| 10. Muggalla .. .. .               | ..                          | ..              | 1 14 0    | 1 14 0    |          |
| 11. Mamidikuduru .. .. .           | ..                          | ..              | 9 0 0     | 9 0 0     |          |
| 12. Mulakallanka .. .. .           | 39                          | ..              | 14 11 6   | 14 11 6   |          |
| 13. Undeswarapuram .. .. .         | 20                          | ..              | 52 8 0    | 52 8 0    |          |
| 14. Torradu .. .. .                | 12                          | ..              | 22 2 0    | 22 2 0    |          |
| 15. Raghudevapuram .. .. .         | ..                          | ..              | 2 4 0     | 2 4 0     |          |
| Total ..                           | 305                         | ..              | 502 14 0  | 502 14 0  |          |
| Amalapur Taluk.                    |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Challapalli .. .. .             | 14                          | 9 0 0           | ..        | 9 0 0     |          |
| 2. Amalapuram .. .. .              | 28                          | ..              | 24 0 0    | 24 0 0    |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                     | 34                          | ..              | 159 4 0   | 159 4 0   |          |
| 4. Peruvu .. .. .                  | 50                          | ..              | 42 12 0   | 42 12 0   |          |
| 5. Amalapuram .. .. .              | 5                           | ..              | 2 8 0     | 2 8 0     |          |
| 6. Udmundy .. .. .                 | 8                           | ..              | 15 5 8    | 15 5 8    |          |
| 7. Bodasakurru .. .. .             | 17                          | ..              | 9 4 0     | 9 4 0     |          |
| 8. Yenugapalli .. .. .             | 15                          | ..              | 9 9 4     | 9 9 4     |          |
| 9. Isukupudy .. .. .               | 21                          | ..              | 5 6 8     | 5 6 8     |          |
| 10. Potavaram .. .. .              | 8                           | ..              | 3 12 0    | 3 12 0    |          |
| 11. Amalapuram .. .. .             | 13                          | ..              | 16 4 0    | 16 4 0    |          |
| 12. Gubbapalem .. .. .             | 12                          | ..              | 56 9 8    | 56 9 8    |          |
| 13. Totlapalem .. .. .             | 17                          | ..              | 26 4 0    | 26 4 0    |          |
| 14. Korlapativaripalem .. .. .     | 25                          | ..              | 20 8 0    | 20 8 0    |          |
| 15. Gangalakurti Agraharam .. .. . | 20                          | ..              | 60 12 0   | 60 12 0   |          |
| 16. Gudavilli .. .. .              | 14                          | ..              | 3 12 0    | 3 12 0    |          |
| 17. Anatavaram .. .. .             | 30                          | ..              | 94 12 8   | 94 12 8   |          |
| 18. Nadunur .. .. .                | 21                          | ..              | 27 8 0    | 27 8 0    |          |
| 19. Isukapudy .. .. .              | 18                          | ..              | 2 8 0     | 2 8 0     |          |
| 20. Karapapalem .. .. .            | 15                          | ..              | 35 8 0    | 35 8 0    |          |
| 21. Vanapalli .. .. .              | 22                          | ..              | 101 12 0  | 101 12 0  |          |
| 22. Yenugumahal .. .. .            | 24                          | ..              | 50 12 0   | 50 12 0   |          |
| 23. Kottapeta .. .. .              | 51                          | ..              | 94 8 0    | 94 8 0    |          |
| 24. Anatavaram .. .. .             | 28                          | ..              | 49 9 0    | 49 9 0    |          |
| 25. Amalapuram .. .. .             | 45                          | ..              | 98 5 0    | 98 5 0    |          |
| 26. Mungonda Agraharam .. .. .     | 21                          | ..              | 12 14 8   | 12 14 8   |          |
| 27. Vadepalem .. .. .              | 11                          | ..              | 6 8 0     | 6 8 0     |          |
| 28. Jamapalli .. .. .              | 17                          | ..              | 27 15 4   | 27 15 4   |          |
| 29. Challapalli .. .. .            | ..                          | ..              | 39 8 0    | 39 8 0    |          |
| 30. Kunavaram .. .. .              | 15                          | ..              | 61 0 0    | 61 0 0    |          |
| 31. Chinagaruvu .. .. .            | 10                          | ..              | 19 4 0    | 19 4 0    |          |
| 32. Nangavaram .. .. .             | 20                          | ..              | 25 6 0    | 25 6 0    |          |
| 33. N. Kottapalli .. .. .          | 24                          | ..              | 9 2 8     | 9 2 8     |          |
| 34. Cheyyeti Agraharam .. .. .     | 26                          | ..              | 89 15 2   | 89 15 2   |          |
| 35. Somadevarapupalem .. .. .      | 12                          | ..              | 7 12 0    | 7 12 0    |          |
| 36. Mummidevaram .. .. .           | 13                          | ..              | 30 0 0    | 30 0 0    |          |
| 37. Bandarupalem .. .. .           | 15                          | ..              | 49 0 0    | 49 0 0    |          |
| 38. Kondukuduru .. .. .            | 17                          | ..              | 19 0 0    | 19 0 0    |          |
| 39. Lolla .. .. .                  | 11                          | ..              | 6 10 4    | 6 10 4    |          |

| Name of schools.              | Average<br>attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for |            |             | Remarks. |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|
|                               |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.   | Total.      |          |
| Amalápur Taluk—contd.         |                             |                 |            |             |          |
|                               |                             | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.  | RS. A. P.   |          |
| 40. Perusipeta .. .. .        | 16                          | ..              | 12 6 0     | 12 6 0      |          |
| 41. Amalápur .. .. .          | 24                          | ..              | 32 8 8     | 32 8 8      |          |
| 42. Bandarulanka .. .. .      | 11                          | ..              | 18 0 0     | 18 0 0      |          |
| 43. Vilasavilli .. .. .       | 23                          | ..              | 45 12 0    | 45 12 0     |          |
| 44. Battapalem .. .. .        | ..                          | ..              | 26 0 0     | 26 0 0      |          |
| 45. Amalápur .. .. .          | 22                          | ..              | 69 14 0    | 69 14 0     |          |
| 46. Peruvapeta .. .. .        | 16                          | ..              | 44 0 0     | 44 0 0      |          |
| 47. Vemavaram .. .. .         | 17                          | ..              | 39 14 0    | 39 14 0     |          |
| 48. Vemavarapupadu .. .. .    | 17                          | ..              | 47 2 0     | 47 2 0      |          |
| 49. Vadapalem .. .. .         | 19                          | ..              | 63 15 0    | 63 15 0     |          |
| 50. Bendamurlanka .. .. .     | 24                          | ..              | 4 0 0      | 4 0 0       |          |
| 51. Nadupudi .. .. .          | 26                          | ..              | 72 12 0    | 72 12 0     |          |
| 52. Bhanthanaville .. .. .    | 12                          | ..              | 23 13 4    | 23 13 4     |          |
| 53. Chintapudy .. .. .        | 12                          | ..              | 4 8 0      | 4 8 0       |          |
| 54. Potukuru .. .. .          | 15                          | ..              | 31 15 4    | 31 15 4     |          |
| Total ..                      | 1,021                       | 9 0 0           | 1,951 10 6 | 1,960 10 6  |          |
| Night Schools.                |                             |                 |            |             |          |
|                               |                             |                 |            |             |          |
| 1. Burugapalli .. .. .        | ..                          | 4 0 0           | ..         | 4 0 0       |          |
| 2. Valluru .. .. .            | ..                          | 11 8 0          | ..         | 11 8 0      |          |
| 3. Narsápur .. .. .           | ..                          | 42 8 0          | ..         | 42 8 0      |          |
| 4. Yerriamaduru .. .. .       | ..                          | 10 12 0         | ..         | 10 12 0     |          |
| 5. Singavarapukota .. .. .    | ..                          | 38 0 0          | ..         | 38 0 0      |          |
| 6. Sivadevunichikkala .. .. . | ..                          | 10 0 0          | ..         | 10 0 0      |          |
| 7. Tallapudi .. .. .          | ..                          | 19 0 0          | ..         | 19 0 0      |          |
| Total ..                      | ..                          | 135 12 0        | ..         | 135 12 0    |          |
| Grand total ..                | ..                          | 719 10 6        | 9,511 3 7  | 10,230 14 1 |          |

30. The Board doubt whether primary education as imparted in their schools is given advantageously. They notice that Telugu handwriting which is most essential to make a boy practically useful is very much neglected. The Teachers themselves are generally men who do not seem to have ever taken care of their own handwriting and are therefore incompetent to guide their pupils in this branch of their training. There is no settled opinion as to the formation of letters, and it is too much to expect that a Teacher whose own handwriting is bad will be of much use to teach boys how to write properly.

The Board therefore attach much importance to supplying pupils receiving instruction in their schools with copy slips, and wish Government would ask the officers of the Educational department to give their attention to this subject which has been brought forward in previous reports.

31. The Board also remark that, while attention is paid to a knowledge of geography and history, which can only be useful to the pupil in his after-life, knowledge which he requires in his every-day life is denied to him. The pupil is made thoroughly conversant with the English calendar year, but is seldom taught what his own cycle of years is, and of how many years the cycle is composed. Sometimes he does not even know the months of the Telugu year. Knowledge on this and similar points he essentially requires.

32. Again, as regards arithmetic he is taught from the beginning the English signs and the English way of calculating. More is taught to him of tens and hundred weights than of viss and maund, and it is not too much to say that he cannot settle his account with the bazaarman unless he recasts in the new way taught to him the account furnished to him by the latter. It may also be said that even by the advanced pupil who has acquired sufficient knowledge of arithmetic and algebra this defect is very much felt. However skilled in calculation, an old Telugu account presented to him for examination at once confounds him.

It may also be said that the Telugu process of compound addition is much simpler than the English process, the conversion always being effected by the simple division 4. It is the absence of this useful instruction which is the chief cause of our schools not finding favor with the lower classes of people, as evidenced by the fact that in many villages a school taught by a Pantulu on the old principles is to be found by the side of a Local Fund school.



33. The Board recognise the importance of giving boys some knowledge of the laws of health, but consider that Dhanakotirazu's Hygiene, which is now taught, must give place to another containing easier lessons. The teachers themselves admit that they cannot understand Dhanakotirazu's book. Its chief defect is that it presents to the pupil theories before facts, and the facts which it gives are such as the pupils for whom it is now intended cannot understand.

34. *Grant III.*—The expenditure under this grant was Rs. 41,394, as particularized below :—

|                                        | RS.           |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|
| Hospitals and Dispensaries .. .. .     | 10,527        |
| Medical Practitioners .. .. .          | 132           |
| Midwives .. .. .                       | 680           |
| Vaccination .. .. .                    | 8,619         |
| Sanitation .. .. .                     | 8,782         |
| Unendowed choultries .. .. .           | 1,249         |
| Travellers' bungalows .. .. .          | 337           |
| Contributions .. .. .                  | 9,811         |
| Diet of Lunatics .. .. .               | 465           |
| Rewards for killing dogs .. .. .       | 116           |
| Zillah Surgeon's establishment .. .. . | 322           |
| Cholera charges .. .. .                | 354           |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                   | <b>41,394</b> |

35. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There are 11 dispensaries in the circle. The subjoined statement shows the number of patients treated at each dispensary :—

|                        | Number remaining on 31st March 1884. | Admitted in 1884-85. | Total.        | Discharged.   | Died.      | Remaining on 31st March 1885. |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| Rámachendrapur .. .. . | 43                                   | 5,300                | 5,343         | 5,282         | 19         | 42                            |
| Amalápur .. .. .       | 13                                   | 2,443                | 2,456         | 2,425         | 8          | 23                            |
| Sivacodu .. .. .       | 17                                   | 2,743                | 2,760         | 2,706         | 12         | 42                            |
| Pittápur .. .. .       | 35                                   | 5,570                | 5,605         | 5,559         | 10         | 36                            |
| Peddápur .. .. .       | 45                                   | 4,392                | 4,437         | 4,378         | 8          | 51                            |
| Tuni .. .. .           | 13                                   | 2,851                | 2,864         | 2,805         | 42         | 17                            |
| Yeleswaram .. .. .     | 18                                   | 1,609                | 1,627         | 1,609         | 3          | 15                            |
| Narsápur .. .. .       | 39                                   | 3,895                | 3,934         | 3,897         | 9          | 28                            |
| Tallapudi .. .. .      | 10                                   | 3,491                | 3,501         | 3,480         | 1          | 20                            |
| Chintalapudi .. .. .   | 20                                   | 2,131                | 2,151         | 2,126         | 10         | 15                            |
| Tanuku .. .. .         | 11                                   | 2,184                | 2,195         | 2,164         | 17         | 14                            |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>   | <b>264</b>                           | <b>36,609</b>        | <b>36,873</b> | <b>36,431</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>303</b>                    |

36. The following statement shows the details of the expenditure during the year :

*Statement.*

|                        | Medical subordinates. | Servants.        | Midwives.      | Supplies.       | Rents.         | Sundries.       | Total.            |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|                        | RS. A. P.             | RS. A. P.        | RS. A. P.      | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.      | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.         |
| Rámachendrapur .. .. . | 780 0 0               | 158 0 0          | 163 12 8       | 42 10 0         | ..             | 29 4 8          | 1,173 10 4        |
| Amalápur .. .. .       | 540 0 0               | 180 0 0          | 65 12 8        | 31 13 10        | ..             | 42 13 8         | 860 7 7           |
| Sivacodu .. .. .       | 600 0 0               | 123 1 5          | 142 4 1        | 53 13 9         | 36 0 0         | 40 1 0          | 995 4 3           |
| Peddápur .. .. .       | 540 0 0               | 150 0 0          | 92 1 5         | 56 8 6          | 36 0 0         | 37 12 4         | 912 6 3           |
| Pittápur .. .. .       | 913 0 0               | 120 0 0          | 48 15 11       | 66 8 2          | ..             | 27 11 5         | 1,176 3 6         |
| Tuni .. .. .           | 702 0 0               | 172 1 0          | 30 5 9         | 27 14 4         | ..             | 47 11 6         | 980 0 7           |
| Yeleswaram .. .. .     | 864 5 3               | 146 0 0          | 69 7 10        | 21 15 10        | 36 0 0         | 39 13 7         | 1,177 10 6        |
| Narsápur .. .. .       | 180 0 0               | 268 3 6          | 184 3 6        | 28 11 0         | ..             | 37 14 9         | 699 0 9           |
| Tanuku .. .. .         | 500 10 7              | 224 15 9         | 86 10 2        | 81 14 9         | ..             | 103 5 4         | 997 8 7           |
| Chintalapudi .. .. .   | 420 0 0               | 239 8 3          | 28 8 5         | 27 15 7         | ..             | 59 3 4          | 775 3 7           |
| Tallapudi .. .. .      | 420 0 0               | 211 2 6          | 52 7 7         | 38 13 6         | ..             | 57 1 2          | 779 8 9           |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>   | <b>6,459 15 10</b>    | <b>1,993 0 5</b> | <b>964 0 0</b> | <b>478 10 8</b> | <b>108 0 0</b> | <b>522 12 9</b> | <b>10,527 1 8</b> |

The total number of midwives employed in the circle was four as in the previous year, and the charges on their account, including the cost of training midwifery pupils, amounted to Rs. 680. These midwives are reported to have attended 138 cases mostly at the houses of the patients,

37. *Vaccination.*—The vaccination staff maintained from Local Funds consisted of—

Two first-class Deputy Inspectors.  
One second-class Deputy Inspector.  
Eleven first-class Vaccinators.  
Twenty-one second-class Vaccinators.  
Five Probationers.  
Three Peons.

38. Temporary Vaccinators are employed for periods varying from three to eight months, owing to the prevalence of small-pox throughout the district. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 8,619 against Rs. 7,796 in 1883-84, as follows :—

|                                                           | RS.          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Deputy Inspector of Vaccination and establishment .. .. . | 2,087        |
| Vaccinators .. .. .                                       | 4,478        |
| Travelling batta .. .. .                                  | 1,643        |
| Batta to mothers of vaccine .. .. .                       | 8            |
| Rewards for vaccinators .. .. .                           | 88           |
| Contingencies .. .. .                                     | 315          |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                                      | <b>8,619</b> |

39. The annexed statement shows the details of the work done by them compared with that of the previous year :—

|                        | Number of persons vaccinated. |               | Successful.   |               | Unsuccessful. |              | Unknown.   |              | Cost per case. |           |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|
|                        | 1883-84.                      | 1884-85.      | 1883-84.      | 1884-85.      | 1883-84.      | 1884-85.     | 1883-84.   | 1884-85.     | 1883-84.       | 1884-85.  |
| Rámachandrapur .. .. . | 1,631                         | 1,773         | 1,426         | 1,459         | 94            | 224          | 111        | 90           |                |           |
| Amalápur .. .. .       | 2,651                         | 2,637         | 2,479         | 2,406         | 114           | 150          | 58         | 81           |                |           |
| Narsápur .. .. .       | 1,812                         | 2,741         | 1,794         | 2,630         | 7             | 64           | 11         | 47           |                |           |
| Tanuku .. .. .         | 1,437                         | 2,586         | 1,383         | 2,501         | 23            | 40           | 31         | 45           |                |           |
| Bhimavaram .. .. .     | 1,927                         | 1,958         | 1,865         | 1,895         | 22            | 34           | 40         | 29           |                |           |
| Ellore .. .. .         | 2,163                         | 3,841         | 2,108         | 3,650         | 14            | 20           | 41         | 171          |                |           |
| Yernagudem .. .. .     | 1,813                         | 2,810         | 1,727         | 2,616         | 44            | 93           | 42         | 101          | 0 6 0          | 0 5 1     |
| Rajahmundry .. .. .    | 1,897                         | 2,919         | 1,726         | 2,754         | 65            | 78           | 106        | 87           |                |           |
| Peddápur .. .. .       | 2,484                         | 2,800         | 2,101         | 2,433         | 143           | 133          | 240        | 234          |                |           |
| Cocanada .. .. .       | 1,295                         | 1,273         | 1,175         | 1,127         | 84            | 89           | 36         | 57           |                |           |
| Pittápur .. .. .       | 636                           | 1,318         | 561           | 1,257         | 55            | 19           | 20         | 42           |                |           |
| Tuni .. .. .           | 1,142                         | 494           | 1,026         | 322           | 65            | 69           | 51         | 43           |                |           |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>   | <b>20,888</b>                 | <b>27,150</b> | <b>19,371</b> | <b>25,110</b> | <b>730</b>    | <b>1,013</b> | <b>787</b> | <b>1,027</b> | <b>..</b>      | <b>..</b> |

40. *Zillah Surgeon's Establishment.*—The actual expenditure incurred was Rs. 322, the same as in the previous year. No provision was made in the budget for this expenditure, but sanction was subsequently obtained.

41. *Sanitary Establishment.*—The actual expenditure was Rs. 8,781, the budget provision being Rs. 7,930. The details of expenditure is shown below :—

|                                                      | RS.          |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Improvement of water-supply .. .. .                  | 260          |
| Scavenging establishment .. .. .                     | 3,837        |
| Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals .. .. . | 1,642        |
| Water-pandals .. .. .                                | 2,736        |
| Other sanitary outlay .. .. .                        | 306          |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                                 | <b>8,781</b> |

42. *Scavenging Establishment.*—Ninety-two Scavengers were employed in the following villages :—

| Taluk.            | Villages.              | No. | Rate of pay. |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----|--------------|
| Rámachandrapur .. | Rámachandrapur .. .. . | 2   | 5            |
|                   | Mandapeta .. .. .      | 2   | 4            |
|                   | Alampur .. .. .        | 1   | 5            |
|                   | Draksharama .. .. .    | 1   | 4            |
| Amalápur .. .. .  | Amalápur .. .. .       | 2   | 5            |
|                   | Mummidivaram .. .. .   | 1   | 5            |
|                   | Ambajipeta .. .. .     | 1   | 5            |
|                   | Kottapeta .. .. .      | 2   | 4            |



| Taluks.     | Villages.             | No. | Rate of pay. |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----|--------------|
| Peddápur    | Peddápur .. .. .      | 7   | 4            |
|             | Kirlampudi .. .. .    | 1   | 4            |
|             | Yeleswaram .. .. .    | 2   | 4            |
| Rajahmundry | Prattipadu .. .. .    | 1   | 5            |
|             | Rajanagaram .. .. .   | 1   | 4            |
| Pittápur    | Pittápur .. .. .      | 5   | 4            |
|             | Dhárnavaram .. .. .   | 1   | 4            |
|             | Robertsonpeta .. .. . | 1   | 4            |
| Cocanada    | Samalcottah .. .. .   | 5   | 4            |
|             | Coringa .. .. .       | 1   | 4            |
| Tuni        | Turangi .. .. .       | 1   | 3            |
|             | Tuni .. .. .          | 1   | 4            |
|             | Annaram .. .. .       | 2   | 4            |
| Narsápur    | Sivacodu .. .. .      | 1   | 2            |
|             | Nagaram .. .. .       | 6   | 5            |
|             | Narsápur .. .. .      | 2   | 5            |
|             | Pálakol .. .. .       | 1   | 2            |
|             | Asanta .. .. .        | 1   | 1            |
| Tanuku      | Valloor .. .. .       | 1   | 1            |
|             | Khandaville .. .. .   | 1   | 1            |
|             | Kakaraparru .. .. .   | 1   | 1            |
|             | Pentapadu .. .. .     | 1   | 4            |
|             | Tanuku .. .. .        | 2   | 5            |
|             | Duvva .. .. .         | 1   | 1            |
|             | Relanji .. .. .       | 1   | 1            |
|             | Undrajavaram .. .. .  | 1   | 1            |
|             | Penukonda .. .. .     | 1   | 2            |
|             | Attili .. .. .        | 1   | 1            |
|             | Polamur .. .. .       | 1   | 2            |
|             | Nidadavole .. .. .    | 1   | 2            |
|             | Viravasaram .. .. .   | 2   | 5            |
|             | Konithevada .. .. .   | 1   | 2            |
|             | Gunupudi .. .. .      | 1   | 1            |
| Bhímavaram  | Undi .. .. .          | 1   | 2            |
|             | Akeed .. .. .         | 1   | 1            |
|             | Ganapavaram .. .. .   | 1   | 1            |
|             | Kannapuram .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Buttayagudem .. .. .  | 1   | 1            |
| Yernagúdem  | Chagallu .. .. .      | 1   | 1            |
|             | Pottavaram .. .. .    | 1   | 4            |
|             | Tallapudi .. .. .     | 3   | 1            |
|             | Anantapalli .. .. .   | 1   | 2            |
|             | Lakkavaram .. .. .    | 1   | 2            |
|             | Madhavaram .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Devarapalli .. .. .   | 1   | 2            |
|             | Hukumpeta .. .. .     | 1   | 1            |
|             | Tadimalla .. .. .     | 1   | 1            |
|             | Polavaram .. .. .     | 1   | 1            |
| Ellore      | Bheemadole .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Seetampeta .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Kykaram .. .. .       | 1   | 1            |
|             | Chintalapudi .. .. .  | 3   | 4            |

43. *Cleansing Tanks and Wells.*—Details of expenditure on tanks and wells, which were repaired or improved from this grant, will be found in the enclosed statement, No. 9, prepared in accordance with the instructions of the Board of Revenue contained in their proceedings, No. 748, dated 18th May 1880.

44. The total expenditure was Rs. 260. Rs. 2,736 were spent for water-pandals, and water was supplied to travellers gratuitously. Rs. 1,642 were spent for sanitary arrangements at the annual festival and

fairs at the marginally-noted places. This amount exceeded the budget grant owing to the Pushkaram festival which occurs once in 12 years, for which sanitary arrangements were made at Rajahmundry, Kotipalli, Mukteswaram and Vadapalli.

Vadapalli.  
Sarpavaram.  
Dwaraka Tirimala.  
Pattisam.

45. The Medical and Sanitary officer's report is herewith sent, as directed in paragraph 2 of the Revenue Board's proceedings, No. 1145, dated 28th March 1884.

46. *Rest-houses, Choultries' Establishment.*—The actual expenditure on these was Rs. 1,949, the budget grant being Rs. 1,260.

47. *Travellers Bungalows' Establishment.*—There are six bungalows in the circle. The actual expenditure was Rs. 337, the budget provision being Rs. 450. The cost of the establishment maintained and the amount of fees collected are shown in the sub-joined statement :—

| Names.              | Fees collected. | Number of travellers halted. | Expenditure.   |        |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------|
|                     |                 |                              | Establishment. | Works. |
| Tuni .. .. .        | RS. 28          | 20                           | RS. 67         | RS. 15 |
| Annaram .. .. .     | 23              | 18                           | 58             | ..     |
| Jagampeta .. .. .   | 20              | 28                           | 58             | 27     |
| Bhimadole .. .. .   | 6               | 11                           | 58             | ..     |
| Nallacherla .. .. . | 16              | 3                            | 57             | ..     |
| Pangidi .. .. .     | 15              | 12                           | 58             | ..     |
| Total .. .. .       | 108             | 92                           | 336            | 42     |

48. Rs. 465 were actually spent for lunatics as follows :—

|                      | RS. | A. | P. |
|----------------------|-----|----|----|
| Sarah Barrow .. .. . | 190 | 15 | 10 |
| Kayalammi .. .. .    | 17  | 12 | 9  |
| Akkamma .. .. .      | 126 | 5  | 5  |
| Mutiam .. .. .       | 128 | 6  | 9  |
| Batta .. .. .        | 1   | 8  | 9  |
| Total .. .. .        | 465 | 1  | 6  |

49. Under G.O., dated 24th October 1878, No. 1907, Rs. 600 were contributed to the Prince of Wales' choultry at Cocanada. On the average 35 poor people were daily fed in the choultry. I have lately examined the registers of this choultry and found that the benefits of the choultry were not confined to needy travellers but are extended to poverty-stricken residents of the place, as well as two dogs who are permanently fed in the choultry.

50. *Grant IV.*—The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 11,760, the budget provision being Rs. 11,760. Details of expenditure are given below :—

|                                               | RS.    |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|
| Cost of general management .. .. .            | 10,932 |
| Refund of cess .. .. .                        | 448    |
| Superannuation and retired allowances .. .. . | 325    |
| Contribution towards service lent .. .. .     | 55     |
| Total .. .. .                                 | 11,760 |

51. The following statement shows the constitution and working of the Board. There were 8 officials and 24 non-official members. The number of meetings held was 13. The average attendance of members was 9, of whom 6 were non-officials. It is to be remarked that none of the Zemindars on the Board attended even a single meeting, and the number of members who were absent from all the meetings is 7, which is about one-fourth of the total number of members.



| Names of the members.                                                    | Designation.                 | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | January. | February. | March. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 1. W. S. Foster, Esq. ..                                                 | President ..                 | 1 + 1 | ..    | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 6      |
| 2. C. L. B. Cumming, Esq. ..                                             | Vice-President.              | 1     | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| 3. G. Power, Esq. ..                                                     | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 6      |
| 4. J. N. Atkinson, Esq. ..                                               | Do. ..                       | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | 1      | 1      |
| 5. Lieut.-Colonel P. Montgomerie, R.E.                                   | Superintending Engineer.     | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1        | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| 6. Surgeon Lionel Beech. ..                                              | District Surgeon.            | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1        | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| 7. J. E. Paul, Esq. ..                                                   | Executive Engineer.          | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1        | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 2      |
| 8. M.R.Ry. P. Pundarikakshudu Gáru.                                      | Deputy Collector             | 1 + 1 | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | ..        | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 10     |
| 9. K. Dakshinamurti Sastri Gáru.                                         | Deputy Inspector of Schools. | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| 10. K. Sanjivarow Puntulu Gáru. ..                                       | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| <i>Non-officials.</i>                                                    |                              |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |          |           |        |        |
| P. H. Brown, Esq. ..                                                     | Local Fund Engineer.         | 1 + 1 | 1     | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 6      |
| P. Doyle, Esq. ..                                                        | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 2      |
| M.R.Ry. Sri Rajah Row Venkata Mahipati Gangadhara Rama Row Bahádur Gáru. | Rajah of Pittapur.           | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. Sri Rajah Venkatasimhadri Jagapatirazu Bahádur Gáru.             | Rajah of Kottam.             | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. Rajah Venkatadri Appa Row Bahádur Gáru.                          | Sanivarapeta ..              | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. Rajah Venkata Narasimha Row Naidu Bahádur Gáru.                  | Vallúr ..                    | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. V. Chellamayya Gáru ..                                           | Pittapur ..                  | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " P. Vissayya Gáru ..                                                    | Amalápur ..                  | 1 + 1 | ..    | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | 1         | 1 + 1    | 1         | ..     | 9      |
| " P. Ramakrishnayya Gáru. ..                                             | Cocanada ..                  | 1 + 1 | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | 1         | 1 + 1    | 1         | ..     | 10     |
| " K. Basivi Reddi Gáru ..                                                | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | ..       | ..        | ..     | 6      |
| " D. Sektaramaraju Gáru ..                                               | Do. ..                       | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| " A. Subbarayadu do. ..                                                  | Amalápur ..                  | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| " N. Kamaraju Gáru ..                                                    | Rajahmundry ..               | ..    | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | ..        | 1        | 1         | ..     | 9      |
| " J. Ramakrishnamma Naidu Gáru.                                          | Ellore ..                    | ..    | ..    | 1       | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " T. S. Narasimha Row Puntulu Gáru.                                      | Konithevada ..               | 1 + 1 | 1     | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | ..       | ..        | ..     | 7      |
| " S. Venkatraju Gáru ..                                                  | ..                           | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 3      |
| " G. Krishnamma Gáru ..                                                  | Kannapuram ..                | ..    | ..    | 1       | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " D. Venkatasivarow Gáru. ..                                             | Nidadavolu ..                | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| " B. Venkatapathiraju Gáru.                                              | Khandavilli ..               | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " Ch. Ramajogayya Naidu Gáru.                                            | Doddipatla ..                | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| " B. Venkataswami Naidu Gáru.                                            | Narsápur ..                  | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| " J. Venkataramin Gáru ..                                                | Pittapur ..                  | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " M. Subbarayudu do. ..                                                  | Dosakayalappalli.            | 1 + 1 | ..    | 1       | ..         | ..       | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | 1      | 9      |
| " N. Tirupathirayudu Naidu Gáru.                                         | Cocanada ..                  | ..    | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 9      |
| Total ..                                                                 | ..                           | 27    | 10    | 9       | ..         | 29       | 6         | 6         | 10       | 17        | 5      | 119    |

The number of members who attended only one meeting was also seven. This is no doubt unsatisfactory, and the attention of members will be drawn to the new Act under which absence from three consecutive meetings will be considered a disqualification.

52. *General taxation.*—The following statement shows the extent and population of the circle according to the census of 1881. The incidence of taxation under Act IV of 1871 and the total Local Fund revenue per head of population:—

| Area in square miles. | Population according to the census of 1881. | Income from taxation. | Incidence of taxation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
|                       |                                             | RS.                   | RS. A. P.              |
| 5,614                 | 1,666,454                                   | 3,59,424              | 0 3 5                  |

53. *General Health.*—The general health of the district was not good. There was an unusual increase in mortality caused by the prevalence of small-pox and cholera. There was also increase in the deaths from other causes, which, however, is attributed to improved registration.

54. There were constant changes in the office of Vice-President necessitated by the changes in the office of Sub-Collector, and for the last four months the District Board has had no Vice-President at all.

## ENCLOSURES.

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT I—Receipts of the Godáviri Circle for the year 1884-85.

| Items.                                                        | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                             | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1. Balances—                                                  | RS.                 | RS.                   | RS.                  | RS.                         | RS.                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Road fund ..                                              | 2,07,448            | 81,210                | 2,12,245             | 1,31,035                    | ..                           | The balances adopted are those shown in the supplemental treasury account.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| (b) Endowment fund ..                                         | 6,936               | 6,170                 | 7,024                | 854                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (c) General fund ..                                           | 37,581              | 13,790                | 9,180                | ..                          | 4,610                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                                               | ..                  | ..                    | 2,28,449             | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2. Allotments from General revenues—                          |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Provincial funds—                                         |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| For schools ..                                                | 1,229               | 9,370                 | 5,755                | ..                          | 3,615                        | The amount paid from Provincial funds on account of result grants earned by girls' schools and the fourth standard classes in boys schools were less than anticipated. The amount actually paid was Rs. 5,755. The regular estimate for this item was Rs. 9,750. The decrease is owing to the small number presented for examination under fourth standard and owing to the prevalence of small-pox. |
| (b) Special funds—                                            |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Pound fund ..                                                 | 4,923               | 4,400                 | 5,087                | 687                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Rates and Taxes—                                              |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Cess on land ..                                           | 3,57,882            | 3,23,000              | 3,56,544             | 33,544                      | ..                           | The reason for the increase is owing to the collection of arrears of previous years. One-third of the amount of income derived from Ellore municipality. The decrease is owing to the diminution in the number of boys from the prevalence of small-pox.                                                                                                                                             |
| (b) Tolls ..                                                  | 3,053               | 3,000                 | 2,880                | ..                          | 120                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 4. Fees in schools and training institutions.                 | 3,007               | 8,250                 | 5,710                | ..                          | 2,540                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 5. Contributions from other circles and municipalities—       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) From Rajahmundry municipality for educational inspection. | 20                  | 20                    | ..                   | ..                          | 20                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (b) Do. from Cocanada ..                                      | 20                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (c) Do. Ellore do. ..                                         | 40                  | 40                    | 40                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (d) Receipts from endowments, contributions, and donations—   |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Choultries ..                                             | 6,988               | 6,000                 | 7,938                | 1,938                       | ..                           | The reason for the increase is owing to the collection of arrears of previous year.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (b) Markets ..                                                | 1,102               | 1,100                 | 1,054                | ..                          | 46                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (c) Taylorpeta fund ..                                        | 627                 | 820                   | 800                  | ..                          | 20                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 7. Miscellaneous—                                             |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Unendowed—                                                |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Educational ..                                                | 22                  | 50                    | 55                   | 5                           | ..                           | The increase is owing to the recovery of contribution paid in 1883 for Medical college and sanitary inspection, and recovery of inspecting fees paid to Dr. Beech in 1883-84—vide G.O., No. 1660, dated 22nd July 1884.                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Hospitals and dispensaries.                                   | 46                  | 70                    | 371                  | 301                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Rest-houses ..                                                | 4                   | 100                   | 14                   | ..                          | 86                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Avenues ..                                                    | 152                 | 700                   | 175                  | ..                          | 525                          | The decrease is owing to non-receipt of the amount due to Local Fund Board by munsif of Gokavaram being value of rest-house sold to him.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Sale-proceeds of books ..                                     | 117                 | 300                   | 21                   | ..                          | 279                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Fines and penalties ..                                        | 12                  | 70                    | 171                  | 101                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Sale of materials ..                                          | ..                  | 50                    | ..                   | ..                          | 50                           | Receipts from sale of unserviceable articles in the bungalows and fees collected from travellers who halted in them.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Bungalow fees ..                                              | 266                 | 200                   | 108                  | ..                          | 92                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |



## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items.                                             | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                  | 2                   | 3                     | 4                | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Receipts from Local Fund Engineer's establishment. | RS. 1,196           | RS. 900               | RS. 1,503        | RS. 603                     | ..                           | This is the amount derived from sale of grass and from boat-rent paid by the Local Fund Engineer, &c.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Refunds by do.                                     | 497                 | 200                   | 300              | 100                         | ..                           | Unforeseen. This is the amount of unexpended portion of the sum paid for repairing tank at Narasimhasagaram.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                | 498                 | 550                   | 462              | ..                          | 88                           | Unexpended portion of money paid for certain works.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Contributions by private individuals.              | 4,165               | 5,500                 | 1,176            | ..                          | 4,324                        | It is never easy to estimate the amount of these receipts with accuracy. This consists of contribution made by private persons towards the cost of village roads and tanks and wells.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Contributions for pensions and gratuities.         | ..                  | 90                    | ..               | ..                          | 90                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Interest on arrears of revenue ..                  | 401                 | ..                    | 1,231            | 1,231                       | ..                           | This item has hitherto been included under "Land-cess," but it is now shown separately—vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1962, dated 9th June 1884.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Miscellaneous debt account ..                      | 240                 | ..                    | 392              | 392                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Total ..                                           | 6,38,472            | 4,65,950              | 6,20,236         | 1,70,791                    | 16,505                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| EXPENDITURE.                                       |                     |                       |                  |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Grant I—Public Works.                              |                     |                       |                  |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (a) New Works—                                     |                     |                       |                  |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Communications .. ..                               | 1,17,116            | 1,18,090              | 1,03,142         | ..                          | 14,948                       | The decrease or short outlay under Original works—Communications, is, to a certain extent, nominal, since it comprises work done but not measured and paid for within the official year, owing to the vacancy of sub-divisional officer for Ellore for about nine months during the year under review. Further works in the hilly tracts, such as roads from Jaggampet to Kottapalle, Kottapalle to Gokaram, Erraram to Juddangi, were not done as extensively as was anticipated during the working season owing to the paucity of labor and fear of fever. Moreover the commencement of certain projects, for which allotments were provided for in the budget, has been prevented owing to the delay ensued in the acquisition of lands by the Revenue department. Rs. 53,900 were, however, surrendered under this head—vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1495, dated 11th March 1885. |
| By Public Works department.                        | ..                  | ..                    | 1,106            | 1,106                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|                                                    |                     |                       |                  |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Civil buildings .. ..                              | 7,236               | ..                    | 1,281            | 1,281                       | ..                           | The increase under Civil buildings pointed out is covered by sanction of allotments subsequently received—vide list of incomplete works for 1883-84 embodied in the Proceedings of the Revenue Board, No. 707, dated 9th February 1885, and that No. 7068, dated 29th July 1884, from the Board of Revenue, Madras. A supplemental estimate for constructing chat-trams at Tallapudi was submitted with this office letter, No. 464, dated 12th May 1885, to cover the excess.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items.                                                                         | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                              | 2                   | 3                     | 4                | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Miscellaneous public improvements.                                             | RS. 3,917           | RS. 2,000             | RS. 1,119        | ..                          | RS. 881                      | The short outlay under Miscellaneous public improvements is due to the restrictive orders of the Board of Revenue, No. 3225, dated 15th September 1884, to the effect that no allotment can be granted for General fund works owing to the low state of finances under that head. Funds under this head were, however, sanctioned in their Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 9th February 1885, No. 707, received so late as 20th February last, thus admitting no time to spend the allotment fully in so short a time as month and odd, and hence the short outlay. |
| (b) Repairs—                                                                   |                     |                       |                  |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Communications .. ..                                                           | 75,680              | 72,800                | 72,590           | ..                          | 210                          | The decrease or short outlay under Repairs—Communications, calls for no remarks as the unexpended balance being only Rs. 210 out of the estimated outlay of Rs. 72,800.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Civil buildings .. ..                                                          | 1,324               | 900                   | 1,431            | 531                         | ..                           | The excess outlay under this is due to the expenditure incurred on repairing Kambhamvari choultry at Rajahmundry which were carried out under authority contained in the Vice-President's letter, No. 52, dated 8th August 1884.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Miscellaneous public improvements.                                             | 19,894              | 15,500                | 11,838           | ..                          | 3,662                        | The short outlay is attributed to reasons given in 3 above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| By Public Works department.                                                    | 447                 | ..                    | 481              | 481                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (c) Establishment—                                                             |                     |                       |                  |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Cost of Public Works department supervision.                                   | 103                 | ..                    | 364              | 364                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment, including contingencies. | 40,230              | 45,130                | 38,504           | ..                          | 6,626                        | The short outlay is imputed to the vacancies of the sub-divisional officers, assistant draughtsman, and certain overseers not filled up for a long time, and to the saving between the former two circles and the amalgamated circle as explained in the Vice-President's letter embodied in the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 2160, dated 12th September 1884, sanctioning the new scheme of establishment for the Godavari circle.                                                                                                                                |
| Cost of other establishment ..                                                 | 72                  | ..                    | ..               | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (d) Road fund reserve .. ..                                                    | ..                  | 21,950                | ..               | ..                          | 21,950                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (e) Tools and plant .. ..                                                      | 2,769               | 3,180                 | 4,974            | 1,794                       | ..                           | The excess outlay under tools and plant is due to the temporary debit of certain workshop charges to this head pending formal adjustment. The excess was, however, covered by subsequent sanction conveyed in the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 466, dated 29th January 1885.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| By Public Works department.                                                    | ..                  | ..                    | 16               | 16                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (f) Contribution to Provincial funds .                                         | 220                 | ..                    | 183              | 183                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Stock .. ..                                                                    | ..                  | 3,000                 | 7,595            | 4,595                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Miscellaneous advances .. ..                                                   | ..                  | ..                    | 1,170            | 1,170                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (h) Profit and loss .. ..                                                      | ..                  | ..                    | ..               | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (i) Refunds of receipts .. ..                                                  | 60                  | ..                    | ..               | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Total, Grant I ..                                                              | 2,69,068            | 2,82,550              | 2,45,794         | 11,521                      | 48,277                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |



## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items.                                                                                | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                     | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <i>Grant II—Education.</i>                                                            |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (a) Payments for inspection ..                                                        | 4,251               | 5,990                 | 4,336                | ..                          | 1,654                        | Of the decrease of Rs. 1,654, Rs. 1,500 were shown under item "Contribution to Provincial," and the net Rs. 154 is saving.                                                          |
| (b) Training schools ..                                                               | 1,233               | 1,600                 | 1,589                | ..                          | 11                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (c) Local Fund schools—                                                               |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Fixed ..                                                                              | 3,507               |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Middle ..                                                                             | 42,085              |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Low ..                                                                                | 45,592              | 50,552                | 46,100               | 45,592                      | ..                           | 508                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Results ..                                                                            | 152                 |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Middle ..                                                                             | 3,152               | 4,300                 | 4,690                | 3,304                       | ..                           | 1,386                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Low ..                                                                                | 3,304               |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Stipends of students ..                                                               | 48                  |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Servants ..                                                                           | 157                 |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Middle ..                                                                             | 1,841               | 2,740                 | 2,050                | 1,998                       | ..                           | 52                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Low ..                                                                                | 1,998               |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (d) Contingencies and miscellaneous—                                                  |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Middle ..                                                                             | 200                 | 5,900                 | 2,550                | 2,640                       | 90                           | ..                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Low ..                                                                                | 2,440               |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Total ..                                                                              | 2,640               |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (e) Grant-in-aid—                                                                     |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Salary grant ..                                                                       | ..                  | ..                    | 83                   | 83                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Result grant ..                                                                       | 10,194              | 6,500                 | 10,231               | 3,731                       | ..                           | The increase is due to more schools were examined and more boys were passed.                                                                                                        |
| (f) Contribution to Provincial funds.                                                 | 1,500               | ..                    | 1,500                | 1,500                       | ..                           | Saving.                                                                                                                                                                             |
| (g) Miscellaneous—                                                                    |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Purchase of books ..                                                                  | 35                  | 250                   | ..                   | ..                          | 250                          | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Commission on sale of books ..                                                        | 42                  | 50                    | 3                    | ..                          | 47                           | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Printing school registers ..                                                          | 380                 | 160                   | 134                  | ..                          | 26                           | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Prize books ..                                                                        | ..                  | 300                   | 60                   | ..                          | 240                          | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Other items ..                                                                        | ..                  | ..                    | 22                   | 22                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Total, Grant II ..                                                                    | 81,175              | 70,240                | 71,492               | 5,426                       | 4,174                        |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <i>Grant III—Sanitation, Medical Services and Public and Charitable Institutions.</i> |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (a) Hospitals and dispensaries—                                                       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Medical subordinates ..                                                               | 6,017               | 6,300                 | 6,460                | 160                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Clerks and servants ..                                                                | 1,803               | 1,940                 | 1,993                | 53                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Medicines and surgical apparatus.                                                     | 1,302               | 2,900                 | 964                  | ..                          | 1,936                        | The decrease is due to the fact that the dispensary sanctioned for Viravasaram was not opened during the year.                                                                      |
| Supplies ..                                                                           | 524                 | 360                   | 479                  | 119                         | ..                           | Do. do. do.                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Contingencies and miscellaneous                                                       | 1,072               | 1,100                 | 631                  | ..                          | 469                          |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Midwives and medical pupils ..                                                        | 611                 | 840                   | 680                  | ..                          | 160                          | The decrease is due to the fact that no midwifery pupils were employed during the year.                                                                                             |
| Medical periodicals ..                                                                | 45                  | 50                    | ..                   | ..                          | 50                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (b) Employment of medical practitioners.                                              | 430                 | 900                   | 132                  | ..                          | 768                          | The decrease is due to the fact that the itinerating Hospital Assistant was in charge of some dispensaries for a greater part of the year during the absence of Hospital Assistant. |
| (c) Vaccination ..                                                                    | 7,796               | 8,350                 | 8,619                | 269                         | ..                           | The increase is owing to employment of temporary vaccinators for about eight months during the year owing to prevalence of small-pox throughout the district—vide statement No. 9.  |

## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items                                                                                | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                    | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                   |
| (d) Sanitation ..                                                                    | 7,498               | 9,430                 | 8,781                | ..                          | 649                          |                                                                     |
| Cholera charges ..                                                                   | 33                  | ..                    | 354                  | 354                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (e) Markets ..                                                                       | 525                 | 500                   | 452                  | ..                          | 48                           | Saving.                                                             |
| (f) Choultries—                                                                      |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| Establishment ..                                                                     | ..                  | 2,260                 | 1,990                | ..                          | 270                          |                                                                     |
| Contingencies ..                                                                     | 6,770               | 470                   | 744                  | 274                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total ..                                                                             | ..                  | 3,300                 | 4,476                | 1,176                       | ..                           | The increase in Peddapur choultry is due to the Pushkaram festival. |
| (g) Traveller's bungalows ..                                                         | 373                 | 450                   | 337                  | ..                          | 113                          |                                                                     |
| Taylorpeta establishment ..                                                          | 1,095               | 960                   | 387                  | ..                          | 573                          | As estimated by sub-committee in charge of the fund.                |
| (h) Contributions to—                                                                |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| (1) Provincial funds—                                                                |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| For Medical college ..                                                               | 2,335               | 1,810                 | 1,931                | 121                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| For Sanitary inspection ..                                                           | 1,740               | 1,810                 | 1,931                | 121                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Cutler's establishment ..                                                            | 20                  | ..                    | 65                   | 65                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Medical Subordinate's Reserve staff.                                                 | ..                  | ..                    | 154                  | 154                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (2) Other circles ..                                                                 | ..                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (3) Municipalities—                                                                  |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| For municipal dispensary at Cocanada.                                                | 1,200               | 1,200                 | 1,200                | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| For municipal dispensary at Rajahmundry.                                             | 1,800               | 1,800                 | 1,800                | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| For lying-in ward attached to civil dispensary at Rajahmundry.                       | 200                 | 200                   | 200                  | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Ellore municipal dispensary.                                                         | 2,195               | 2,140                 | 1,930                | ..                          | 210                          | This is due to the actual charges of the dispensary at Ellore.      |
| (4) Prince of Wales' choultry at Surarowpet—G.O., No. 1907, dated 24th October 1878. | 600                 | 600                   | 600                  | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (c) Miscellaneous—                                                                   |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| Zillah Surgeon's establishment.                                                      | 321                 | ..                    | 322                  | 322                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Diet of lunatics ..                                                                  | 1,076               | 900                   | 465                  | ..                          | 435                          | The decrease is due owing to the discharge of two lunatics.         |
| Rewards for killing dogs ..                                                          | ..                  | ..                    | 116                  | 116                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total, Grant III ..                                                                  | 47,881              | 50,570                | 48,193               | 3,304                       | 5,681                        |                                                                     |
| <i>Grant IV—Miscellaneous.</i>                                                       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| (a) Contribution for the controlling establishment at the presidency.                | 3,639               | 4,230                 | 3,793                | ..                          | 437                          |                                                                     |
| Printing work executed by Government.                                                | ..                  | ..                    | 426                  | 426                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (b) Establishment at the Collector's office.                                         | 1,058               | 1,080                 | 1,084                | 4                           | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (c) District audit establishment ..                                                  | 900                 | 1,020                 | 1,319                | 299                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (d) Establishment of the Local Fund Board's office.                                  | 1,719               | 1,790                 | 1,661                | ..                          | 129                          |                                                                     |
| Travelling allowance ..                                                              | ..                  | ..                    | 731                  | 731                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (e) Miscellaneous—                                                                   |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| (1) Cost of stationery ..                                                            | ..                  | 230                   | 73                   | ..                          | 157                          |                                                                     |
| (2) Postal charges ..                                                                | ..                  | 430                   | 268                  | ..                          | 162                          |                                                                     |
| (3) Printing charges ..                                                              | 2,854               | ..                    | 383                  | ..                          | 117                          |                                                                     |
| (4) Contingencies ..                                                                 | ..                  | 500                   | 545                  | 45                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (5) Travelling batta to non-official members.                                        | 945                 | 1,000                 | 649                  | ..                          | 351                          |                                                                     |
| (f) Refund of land-cess ..                                                           | 715                 | 200                   | 448                  | 248                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (g) Superannuation, retired, and compassionate allowances.                           | 403                 | 140                   | 325                  | 185                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (h) Contribution towards service lent.                                               | ..                  | ..                    | 55                   | 55                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total, Grant IV ..                                                                   | 12,233              | 11,120                | 11,760               | 1,993                       | 1,353                        |                                                                     |
| General Reserve ..                                                                   | ..                  | 10,950                | ..                   | ..                          | 10,950                       |                                                                     |
| Miscellaneous debt account ..                                                        | 167                 | ..                    | 425                  | 425                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Balances—                                                                            |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| Road fund ..                                                                         | 4,10,024            | 4,25,430              | 3,77,665             | 23,489                      | 71,255                       |                                                                     |
| Endowment fund ..                                                                    | 2,12,245            | 33,640                | 2,19,624             | 1,85,984                    | ..                           |                                                                     |
| General fund ..                                                                      | 7,024               | 6,880                 | 9,160                | 2,280                       | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total ..                                                                             | 9,179               | ..                    | 13,787               | 13,787                      | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total ..                                                                             | 2,28,448            | 40,520                | 2,42,571             | 2,02,051                    | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total ..                                                                             | 6,38,472            | 4,65,950              | 6,20,236             | 2,25,540                    | 71,255                       |                                                                     |



## DETAILED STATEMENT of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Education for 1884-85.

| Receipts.                                   | Amount.   | Expenditure.                                                                         | Amount. |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Balance .. .. .                          | RS. 4,690 | 1. Public Works .. .. .                                                              | RS. ..  |
| 2. Provincial grant for education .. .. .   | 5,755     | 2. Public Works department supervision .. .. .                                       | ..      |
| 3. One-sixth of land-cess .. .. .           | 59,424    | 3. Share of cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment and charges .. .. . | ..      |
| 4. Fees in schools .. .. .                  | 5,710     | 4. Tools and plant .. .. .                                                           | ..      |
| 5. Contribution from municipalities .. .. . | 40        | Do. Public Works department .. .. .                                                  | ..      |
| 6. Receipts from endowments .. .. .         | ..        | 5. Appropriation to the Road fund .. .. .                                            | ..      |
| 7. Miscellaneous—                           | ..        | 6. Inspection—                                                                       | ..      |
| (a) Sale-proceeds of books .. .. .          | 21        | (a) Salaries .. .. .                                                                 | 3,312   |
| (b) Do. of old materials .. .. .            | ..        | (b) Travelling allowance .. .. .                                                     | ..      |
| (c) Refunds of charges .. .. .              | 37        | (c) Contingencies .. .. .                                                            | 1,024   |
| (d) Sundries .. .. .                        | 18        | 7. Training schools—                                                                 | ..      |
| 8. Interest on arrears of revenue .. .. .   | 205       | Salaries .. .. .                                                                     | 457     |
| Permanent advance .. .. .                   | 19        | Stipends of students .. .. .                                                         | 990     |
| 9. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .       | ..        | Contingencies .. .. .                                                                | 142     |
|                                             |           | Local Fund Schools.                                                                  | ..      |
|                                             |           | 8. Middle schools—                                                                   | ..      |
|                                             |           | Salaries .. .. .                                                                     | 2,793   |
|                                             |           | Servants .. .. .                                                                     | 157     |
|                                             |           | Miscellaneous and contingencies .. .. .                                              | 200     |
|                                             |           | 9. Low schools—                                                                      | ..      |
|                                             |           | Salaries .. .. .                                                                     | 30,461  |
|                                             |           | Servants .. .. .                                                                     | 1,839   |
|                                             |           | Contingencies .. .. .                                                                | ..      |
|                                             |           | Miscellaneous .. .. .                                                                | 2,413   |
|                                             |           | 10. Grants-in-aid—                                                                   | ..      |
|                                             |           | Salary grants .. .. .                                                                | 83      |
|                                             |           | Results grants .. .. .                                                               | 10,231  |
|                                             |           | 11. Schools aided on the mixed system—                                               | ..      |
|                                             |           | (a) Salaries—                                                                        | ..      |
|                                             |           | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | 714     |
|                                             |           | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 11,624  |
|                                             |           | (b) Results grants—                                                                  | 12,338  |
|                                             |           | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | 152     |
|                                             |           | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 3,152   |
|                                             |           | (c) Servants—                                                                        | 3,304   |
|                                             |           | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | ..      |
|                                             |           | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 2       |
|                                             |           | (d) Miscellaneous—                                                                   | 2       |
|                                             |           | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | ..      |
|                                             |           | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 27      |
|                                             |           | (e) Contingencies .. .. .                                                            | 27      |
|                                             |           | 12. Miscellaneous—                                                                   | ..      |
|                                             |           | (a) Purchase of books .. .. .                                                        | ..      |
|                                             |           | (b) Commission on sale of books .. .. .                                              | 3       |
|                                             |           | (c) Printing school registers, &c. .. .. .                                           | 216     |
|                                             |           | (d) Contribution to Provincial .. .. .                                               | 1,500   |
|                                             |           | 13. Share of cost of general management .. .. .                                      | 1,347   |
|                                             |           | 14. Refund of land-cess .. .. .                                                      | 74      |
|                                             |           | 15. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .                                               | 121     |
|                                             |           | Balance .. .. .                                                                      | 73,034  |
|                                             |           | Total .. .. .                                                                        | 2,785   |
| Total .. .. .                               | 75,819    | Total .. .. .                                                                        | 75,819  |

## GENERAL report on all the Dispensaries in the Godáviri Local Fund Circle including Sanitation for the year 1884-85.

There are eleven Local fund dispensaries in the Godáviri circle.

The annexed statement shows the number of patients treated at each dispensary:—

| Dispensaries.                           | Number of patients treated. |       |        |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|
|                                         | In.                         | Out.  | Total. |
| Local Fund dispensary, Ramachendrapuram | ..                          | ..    | ..     |
| Do. do. Amalapuram                      | ..                          | 5,343 | 5,343  |
| Do. do. Peddapuram                      | ..                          | 2,456 | 2,456  |
| Do. do. Yalaishwaram                    | ..                          | 4,437 | 4,437  |
| Do. do. Pithápuram                      | ..                          | 1,627 | 1,627  |
|                                         | ..                          | 5,605 | 5,605  |

| Dispensaries.               |    |    | Number of patients treated. |        |        |
|-----------------------------|----|----|-----------------------------|--------|--------|
|                             |    |    | In.                         | Out.   | Total. |
| Local Fund dispensary, Tuni | .. | .. | ..                          | 2,864  | 2,864  |
| Do. do. Sivakodu            | .. | .. | ..                          | 2,760  | 2,760  |
| Do. do. Tallapúdi           | .. | .. | ..                          | 3,501  | 3,501  |
| Do. do. Chintalapudi        | .. | .. | ..                          | 2,151  | 2,151  |
| Do. do. Tanuku              | .. | .. | ..                          | 2,195  | 2,195  |
| Do. do. Narsápur            | .. | .. | ..                          | 3,934  | 3,934  |
| Total ..                    | .. | .. | 36,873                      | 36,873 |        |

Pithápuram .. .. . 23  
Tuni .. .. . 90  
Ramachendrapuram .. .. . 10  
Narsápur .. .. . 15  
Total .. 138

There are four trained midwives as in the last year residing at Pithápuram, Tuni, Ramachendrapuram, and Narsápur respectively. Rupees 660 were disbursed for their salaries. They treated cases as per margin, all attended at the houses of patients.

General health of the people during the year was not good. Cholera first made its appearance in Ellore on the 28th August 1884, and was imported from Bezvada by canal boat. From Ellore it spread to the adjoining taluks Bhímavaram, Rajahmundry taluks and town. After which cases spread over the whole district. The total number of deaths from cholera was 2,177. During the prevalence of cholera three Hospital Assistants were sent to those places infected. The vaccinator of each taluk, where cholera prevailed, was also ordered to suspend his legitimate duties and distribute cholera pills, and superintend the sanitary improvements of the villages.

*Small-pox.*—Deaths from small-pox were reported in every month during the year and from every taluk. The total number of deaths reported was 14,016. In addition to the permanent staff of vaccinators twelve temporary 2nd-class vaccinators were employed for periods varying from three to eight months. In addition to these the medical subordinates in charge of dispensaries have orders to vaccinate in their respective head-quarters.

*Malarious Fevers.*—There has been a great increase in the number of deaths from this disease, viz., from 8,225 to 17,527. No doubt this increase is due partly to better registration.

The usual sanitary arrangements were made for festivals at Antaravadi, Kotypalli, and Doraká Tirumala. An Hospital Assistant attended during the festival. Latrines were erected, and the necessary sweepers employed. No outbreak of cholera or small-pox occurred at any of the festivals.

The annexed statement shows the deaths from all diseases during the official year 1884-85 as compared with that of previous year:—

| Diseases.                | 1883-84. | 1884-85. |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| Cholera .. .. .          | 5        | 2,177    |
| Small-pox .. .. .        | 428      | 14,016   |
| Fevers .. .. .           | 8,225    | 17,527   |
| Bowel-complaints .. .. . | 426      | 808      |
| Injuries .. .. .         | 292      | 441      |
| All other causes .. .. . | 6,305    | 13,626   |
| Total .. .. .            | 15,681   | 48,995   |

Referring to the above statement the deaths from each disease increased to a very great extent. Cholera, small-pox, fevers, and deaths from all other causes showed a great increase. I have no doubt that this increase is partly due to better care being taken in registration. The number of births also shows increase from 35,301 in 1883-84 to 37,769 in 1884-85.

Ninety-two sweepers were employed in sixty-four villages. The sweepings are generally taken out side of villages. There are no public latrines. Village sanitation is of very primitive order, there being no drain worth speaking of and no latrines.

During the year I inspected 106 villages and reported on their conservancy arrangements and water-supply, and in those cases, where necessary, money was allotted for the repairs of tanks and wells.

The quality of water-supply in the district is generally good. The water-supply of upland taluks is obtained generally from tanks and wells. The river Godáviri supplies the taluks through which it passes. The Godáviri and Kistna canals also supply several taluks with good drinking water.

COCANADA,  
10th June 1885.

(Signed) L. BEECH, Surgeon Major,  
District Surgeon.



| Small-pox. | Malarious fevers. | Cholera.  | Rheumatic affections. | Syphilitic affections. | Scrofula. | Anæmia.   | Leprosy.  | Phthisis. | Dropsy.   | Ophthalmia. | Inflammation of external ear. |       | Goitre.   | Respiratory affections. |       | Heart-diseases. |
|------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|
| Admitted.  | Admitted.         | Admitted. | Admitted.             | Admitted.              | Admitted. | Admitted. | Admitted. | Admitted. | Admitted. | Admitted.   | Admitted.                     | Died. | Admitted. | Admitted.               | Died. | Admitted.       |
| 1          | 2                 | 3         | 4                     | 5                      | 6         | 7         | 8         | 9         | 10        | 11          | 12                            | 13    | 14        | 15                      | 16    |                 |
| 3          | 838               | 4         | 207                   | 22                     | 22        | 28        | 38        | 33        | 33        | 298         | 82                            | 112   | 112       | 335                     | 2     | 2               |
| 1          | 226               | 13        | 103                   | 38                     | 38        | 38        | 19        | 13        | 13        | 128         | 112                           | 121   | 112       | 186                     | 16    | 16              |
| 1          | 653               | 6         | 135                   | 39                     | 39        | 39        | 19        | 13        | 13        | 55          | 121                           | 121   | 112       | 49                      | 6     | 6               |
| 1          | 410               | 3         | 72                    | 93                     | 93        | 90        | 1         | 6         | 6         | 203         | 295                           | 314   | 295       | 69                      | 1     | 1               |
| 1          | 433               | 5         | 161                   | 95                     | 95        | 25        | 1         | 2         | 2         | 157         | 116                           | 116   | 113       | 136                     | 3     | 3               |
| 1          | 535               | 25        | 134                   | 14                     | 14        | 12        | 1         | 1         | 1         | 189         | 33                            | 33    | 44        | 113                     | 1     | 1               |
| 1          | 340               | 1         | 90                    | 27                     | 27        | 80        | 1         | 3         | 2         | 240         | 288                           | 288   | 167       | 44                      | 5     | 5               |
| 1          | 423               | 1         | 129                   | 44                     | 44        | 94        | 1         | 1         | 1         | 277         | 151                           | 151   | 141       | 167                     | 1     | 1               |
| 1          | 689               | 1         | 37                    | 212                    | 212       | 11        | 2         | 2         | 2         | 148         | 98                            | 98    | 66        | 141                     | 1     | 1               |
| 1          | 145               | 1         | 90                    | 40                     | 40        | 402       | 1         | 28        | 28        | 40          | 139                           | 139   | 68        | 68                      | 1     | 1               |
| 10         | 4,792             | 12        | 1,291                 | 634                    | 1         | 402       | 1         | 22        | 205       | 1,770       | 1,749                         | 1,749 | 1         | 1,373                   | 34    | 3               |
| Total      |                   |           |                       |                        |           |           |           |           |           |             |                               |       |           |                         |       |                 |

Local Fund dispensaries.

| Local Fund dispensaries. |     |       |    |    |     |     |       |       |    |     |    |     |       |       | Total  |       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|-----|-------|----|----|-----|-----|-------|-------|----|-----|----|-----|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Ramachandrapuram         |     |       |    |    |     |     |       |       |    |     |    |     |       |       | Total  |       |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 169                      | 205 | 104   | 4  | 3  | 18  | 34  | 753   | 293   | 11 | 32  | 2  | 38  | 255   | 1,566 | 6      | 5,343 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 79                       | 44  | 63    | 11 | 10 | 19  | 34  | 255   | 200   | 1  | 47  | 11 | 106 | 65    | 2,456 | 8      | 2,456 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65                       | 20  | 68    | 2  | 3  | 36  | 102 | 418   | 120   | 4  | 125 | 28 | 144 | 2     | 1,071 | 5      | 2,758 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 160                      | 72  | 305   | 3  | 1  | 64  | 90  | 790   | 666   | 17 | 48  | 7  | 167 | 2     | 1,711 | 3      | 5,605 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 144                      | 63  | 111   | 17 | 6  | 62  | 133 | 660   | 380   | 93 | 58  | 6  | 200 | 1     | 1,280 | 8      | 4,437 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 73                       | 78  | 187   | 9  | 1  | 18  | 56  | 218   | 187   | 93 | 33  | 8  | 106 | 1     | 691   | 4      | 2,864 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41                       | 18  | 44    | 1  | 11 | 22  | 22  | 69    | 105   | 5  | 5   | .. | 24  | ..    | 461   | ..     | 1,627 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 107                      | 91  | 123   | 9  | 2  | 32  | 93  | 374   | 314   | 5  | 21  | 10 | 201 | 1     | 1,224 | 2      | 3,334 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 69                       | 67  | 48    | 22 | 1  | 125 | 213 | 194   | 405   | .. | 7   | .. | 311 | ..    | 597   | 1      | 3,501 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32                       | 39  | 30    | 1  | .. | 9   | 55  | 165   | 140   | 1  | 3   | .. | 38  | ..    | 524   | 3      | 2,151 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33                       | 74  | 3     | .. | .. | 26  | 98  | 184   | 137   | .. | 26  | .. | 82  | ..    | 930   | 3      | 2,195 |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 972                      | 771 | 1,086 | 78 | 40 | 430 | 930 | 4,080 | 2,947 | 2  | 448 | 2  | 121 | 1,634 | 4     | 10,728 | 26    | 36,873 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ..                       | ..  | ..    | .. | .. | ..  | ..  | ..    | ..    | 2  | 2   | 2  | ..  | ..    | ..    | ..     | ..    | 139    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Local Fund dispensaries.

List of Surgical operations performed by Medical Subordinates in charge of the Local Fund Dispensaries in the Godavari circle during the year 1884-85:—

|                                         |    | Operations. |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------|----|-------------|--------|--------|
|                                         |    | Major.      | Minor. | Total. |
| Local Fund dispensary, Ramachendrapuram |    |             |        |        |
| Do. do. Amalapuram                      | .. | ..          | 28     | 28     |
| Do. do. Sivakodu ..                     | .. | ..          | 29     | 29     |
| Do. do. Pithapuram ..                   | .. | ..          | 129    | 129    |
| Do. do. Peddapur ..                     | .. | 6           | 58     | 64     |
| Do. do. Tuni ..                         | .. | 4           | 147    | 151    |
| Do. do. Yalaishwaram ..                 | .. | ..          | 44     | 44     |
| Do. do. Narsapur ..                     | .. | ..          | 29     | 29     |
| Do. do. Tallapudi ..                    | .. | ..          | 35     | 35     |
| Do. do. Chintalapudi ..                 | .. | ..          | 90     | 90     |
| Do. do. Tanuku ..                       | .. | ..          | 72     | 72     |
|                                         |    | 135         | 135    |        |
|                                         |    | 10          | 796    | 806    |

ORDER—dated 10th October 1885, No. 859 L.F., Financial.

The receipts and charges of the Local Fund Board, Godavari, for 1884-85 are compared below with the estimate of the year and the actuals of 1883-84:—

|                                        | RECEIPTS.                |                           |                          |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                        | Actuals, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Estimate, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Actuals, 1883-84.<br>RS. |
| Balance ..                             | 2,28,448                 | 1,01,170                  | 2,51,965                 |
| Provincial Grants—                     |                          |                           |                          |
| For Schools ..                         | 5,755                    | 9,370                     | 1,229                    |
| Contributions from Special Funds—      |                          |                           |                          |
| Pound Fund ..                          | 5,087                    | 4,400                     | 4,924                    |
| Cess on Land ..                        | 3,56,544                 | 3,23,000                  | 3,57,882                 |
| Tolls ..                               | 2,880                    | 3,000                     | 3,053                    |
| Fees in Schools ..                     | 5,710                    | 8,250                     | 3,007                    |
| Contributions—                         |                          |                           |                          |
| From Municipalities ..                 | 40                       | 60                        | 80                       |
| Private individuals ..                 | 1,176                    | 5,500                     | 4,165                    |
| Receipts from Endowments, Markets, &c. | 9,793                    | 7,920                     | 8,721                    |
| Avenue rents ..                        | 175                      | 700                       | 152                      |
| Bungalow Fees ..                       | 108                      | 200                       | 266                      |
| Fines and Penalties ..                 | 171                      | 70                        | 12                       |
| Public Works Receipts ..               | 1,503                    | 900                       | 1,185                    |
| Savings and Refunds ..                 | 300                      | 200                       | 497                      |
| Miscellaneous ..                       | 2,154                    | 1,210                     | 1,094                    |
| Debt Heads ..                          | 392                      | ..                        | 240                      |
| Grand Total ..                         | 6,20,236                 | 4,65,950                  | 6,38,472                 |

| GRANT I.                                    | CHARGES.                 |                           |                          |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                             | Actuals, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Estimate, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Actuals, 1883-84.<br>RS. |
| New Works—                                  |                          |                           |                          |
| Communications ..                           | 1,04,248                 | 2,65,144                  | 1,17,116                 |
| Buildings ..                                | 1,281                    | 1,795                     | 7,236                    |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements           | 1,119                    | 5,038                     | 3,917                    |
| Repairs—                                    |                          |                           |                          |
| Communications ..                           | 72,590                   | 94,249                    | 75,680                   |
| Buildings ..                                | 1,431                    | 2,210                     | 1,324                    |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements           | 12,319                   | 23,471                    | 20,341                   |
| Public Works department Super-<br>vision .. | 364                      | 960                       | ..                       |



## CHARGES—continued.

|                                                              | Actuals,<br>1884-85.<br>RS. | Estimate,<br>1884-85.<br>RS. | Actuals,<br>1883-84.<br>RS. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Engineering Establishment .. ..                              | 38,505                      | 45,130                       | 40,230                      |
| Tools and Plant .. ..                                        | 4,990                       | 5,174                        | 2,769                       |
| Contributions .. ..                                          | 183                         | ..                           | 220                         |
| Stock Accounts .. ..                                         | 7,595                       | 8,000                        | ..                          |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                          | 1,170                       | ..                           | 235                         |
| Total .. ..                                                  | 2,45,795                    | 4,51,171                     | 2,69,068                    |
| GRANT II.                                                    |                             |                              |                             |
| Inspection .. ..                                             | 4,336                       | 5,990                        | 4,251                       |
| Training Schools .. ..                                       | 1,589                       | 1,600                        | 1,233                       |
| Local Fund Schools .. ..                                     | 53,534                      | 55,414                       | 63,540                      |
| Salary Grants .. ..                                          | 83                          | 83                           | ..                          |
| Results Grants .. ..                                         | 10,231                      | 6,519                        | 10,194                      |
| Contributions .. ..                                          | 1,500                       | ..                           | 1,500                       |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                          | 219                         | 760                          | 457                         |
| Total .. ..                                                  | 71,492                      | 70,366                       | 81,175                      |
| GRANT III.                                                   |                             |                              |                             |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries .. ..                             | 11,207                      | 13,490                       | 11,374                      |
| Vaccination .. ..                                            | 8,619                       | 8,766                        | 7,796                       |
| Medical Practitioners .. ..                                  | 132                         | 900                          | 430                         |
| Sanitation .. ..                                             | 9,135                       | 9,485                        | 7,531                       |
| Markets .. ..                                                | 452                         | 500                          | 525                         |
| Choultries .. ..                                             | 7,210                       | 6,303                        | 6,770                       |
| Travellers' Bungalows .. ..                                  | 337                         | 450                          | 373                         |
| Taylorpettah Establishment .. ..                             | 387                         | 960                          | 1,095                       |
| Contributions .. ..                                          | 9,811                       | 9,560                        | 10,090                      |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                          | 903                         | 1,266                        | 1,397                       |
| Total .. ..                                                  | 48,193                      | 51,680                       | 47,381                      |
| GRANT IV.                                                    |                             |                              |                             |
| Establishment including Contingencies,<br>Refunds, &c. .. .. | 11,760                      | 11,421                       | 12,233                      |
| Total .. ..                                                  | 11,760                      | 11,421                       | 12,233                      |
| Debt Heads .. ..                                             | 425                         | ..                           | 167                         |
| Total Expenditure .. ..                                      | 3,77,665                    | 5,84,638                     | 4,10,024                    |
| Balance .. ..                                                | 2,42,571                    | —1,18,688                    | 2,28,448                    |
| Grand Total .. ..                                            | 6,20,236                    | 4,65,950                     | 6,38,472                    |

2. *Opening Balance.*—The year opened with a balance of Rs. 2,28,448 against Rs. 1,01,170 anticipated in the budget, the increase being mainly due to the short expenditure incurred under Grant I in 1883-84.

3. *Receipts.*—The actual receipts amounted to Rs. 3,91,396 against an estimate of Rs. 3,64,780 and Rs. 3,86,267 realized in the previous year, the increase in the former case being mainly under Land-cess. The Provincial grant for schools was Rs. 5,755 against an estimate of Rs. 9,370, the decrease being chiefly due to the smaller number of boys presented for examination under the fourth standard. The cess on land yielded Rs. 3,56,544 against an estimate of Rs. 3,23,000, the increase being due to the larger collection of arrears. The total collections were 89 per cent. against 87 per cent. in the previous year. The President should submit an application for the remission of Rs. 1,882-12-8 recommended in paragraph 6. There were no Local Fund toll-gates in the district. The sum of Rs. 2,880 shown under "Tolls" was contributed by the

Ellore Municipality. The income from school-fees amounted to Rs. 5,710 against an estimate of Rs. 8,250, the decrease being the result of the falling off in the number of pupils caused by the prevalence of cholera and small-pox. The receipts from endowments, &c., amounted to Rs. 9,793 against an estimate of Rs. 7,920, the increase being chiefly due to the collection of the arrears of choultry receipts.

4. *Expenditure.*—The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,77,240 against an allotment of Rs. 5,84,638 and Rs. 4,09,857 incurred in the previous year, the decrease in the former case being mainly under Grant I.

5. *Public Works.*—The expenditure on "New Works—Communications"—was Rs. 1,04,248, or 39 per cent. of the allotment, the short outlay being ascribed to (1) the non-payment for work done, which owing to the vacancy of the sub-divisional officer for Ellore not having been filled up for about nine months in the year was not measured during the year; (2) the small amount of work done in the Hill tracts owing to want of labor; and (3) the delay in the acquisition of lands required for certain works. Out of 765 miles of road in the district, 703 miles were maintained at a cost of Rs. 72,590, or 77 per cent. of the allotment; but the cause of this short outlay has not been explained. The amount spent on village roads was Rs. 7,228, or 3 per cent. of the Road fund income. The President is requested to expedite the submission of statement No. IV showing the progress of works and the statement showing the statistics of village roads. Of the sum of Rs. 13,438 shown under Miscellaneous Public Improvements, Rs. 9,389 were spent on the maintenance of avenues. The Local Fund engineering establishment, including contingencies, cost Rs. 38,505, or 20 per cent. of the outlay on works, the decrease of Rs. 6,625 below the estimate being chiefly due to savings effected by the amalgamation of the two circles and by the posts of sub-divisional officer, &c., having remained vacant for the greater portion of the year. The cost of tools and plant was Rs. 4,990, or 2½ per cent. of the outlay on works against the limit of 1 per cent. fixed in G.O., Public Works department, dated 10th October 1884, No. 2508 W. The sum of Rs. 7,595 shown under the head "Stock" is apparently the amount advanced on account of wood, iron, and brick manufactures, and live stock maintained in connection with Local Fund works. The question of continuing this system is now under consideration. The two subjects referred to in paragraphs 23 and 24 of the report should be separately submitted for orders.

6. *Endowments.*—There were seven endowed institutions in charge of the Local Fund Board, viz., four choultries, two markets, and the Taylorpettah fund. The receipts of the choultries, including the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 13,821, and the expenditure was Rs. 6,176, leaving a balance of Rs. 7,645. In the choultries at Peddapur, Vizyeswaram, and Podagatlapalle 37,423 travellers were fed against 36,420 in the previous year. The fees collected in the markets at Draksharama and Ambajipet amounted, respectively, to Rs. 1,054 and Rs. 357, but the latter sum was not credited in the accounts of the year under report. The cause of this should have been explained. The expenditure was Rs. 1,093. The Taylorpettah fund, which consists of the fees levied on godowns, stalls, and carts using the cart-stand at Taylorpettah, a suburb of Narsapur, is spent on the sanitation, &c., of the village. The fund was managed by a sub-committee composed of six members of the District Board. The receipts, including the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 812, and the charges to Rs. 387, leaving a balance of Rs. 425.

7. *Education.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 71,492 against an estimate of Rs. 70,366, the increase being due to the transfer to the Local Fund Board of the two Government middle schools at Amalapuram and Viravásaram and to the payment of result grants earned in the previous year. For the purposes of inspection the district was divided into three ranges, each in charge of a Deputy Inspector, and there were ten Inspecting Schoolmasters, who visited 1,388 villages and prepared for examination 905 schools, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 818 and 858. The normal school at Rajahmundry had 36 pupils, of whom 33 appeared for the Special Upper Primary Examination and 24 passed. The maintenance of this school cost Rs. 1,589, or Rs. 66 for each passed student. There were 19 middle



schools which cost Rs. 4,016. The President should submit, without delay, the usual statement showing the receipts and charges of these schools with their attendance, and report the number of pupils who appeared for and passed the several Government examinations. There were 218 salary and 195 combined system schools at the close of the year. The salary grants paid to private schools amounted to Rs. 83. There were 288 results grants schools with an attendance of 6,438 pupils, and the amount of grants earned during the year was Rs. 10,231. The number of schools and pupils registered and of those actually examined and passed should be reported. As regards the suggestions of the District Board in paragraphs 30 to 33 of the report for improving the system of primary education, the President should address the Government in a separate communication through the Director of Public Instruction.

8. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There were eleven dispensaries which cost Rs. 11,207 against an allotment of Rs. 13,490, the decrease being chiefly due to the dispensary sanctioned for Viravásaram not having been opened: 36,873 out-patients were treated in these institutions against 30,739 in the previous year. The four midwives employed by the District Board, at a cost of Rs. 680, attended 138 labor cases. Rs. 5,130 were contributed to the Cocanada, Ellore, and Rajahmundry Municipalities towards the upkeep of the dispensaries there and of the lying-in ward at Rajahmundry.

9. *Vaccination.*—The vaccine staff, consisting of 3 Deputy Inspectors, 11 first-class and 21 second-class vaccinators, and 5 probationers, performed 27,150 operations, of which 25,110 proved successful, compared with 20,888 and 19,371, respectively, in the previous year, the increase being apparently due to the employment of 12 temporary vaccinators during the prevalence of small-pox. Taking the birth-rate to be 42 per mille of the population, in only 36 per cent. of the number of births during the year was vaccination successfully performed. The total outlay on vaccination amounted to Rs. 8,619 against Rs. 7,796 in the previous year, but the average cost of each successful case fell from Annas 6-5 to Annas 5-6.

10. *Sanitation.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 9,135, as shown below, against an allotment of Rs. 9,485; but it was only 6 per cent. of the General fund assets:—

|                                                      |       |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Improvement of water-supply .. .. .                  | Rs.   |
| Scavenging establishment .. .. .                     | 260   |
| Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals .. .. . | 3,837 |
| Water pandals .. .. .                                | 1,642 |
| Other sanitary outlay .. .. .                        | 2,736 |
| Cholera charges .. .. .                              | 306   |
|                                                      | 354   |
| Total .. .. .                                        | 9,135 |

The allotment under this head should have been fully utilized. The general health of the district was not good; fever, small-pox, and cholera having prevailed and caused, respectively, 17,527, 14,016, and 2,177 deaths.

11. *Choultries, &c.*—In addition to the 4 endowed choultries referred to in paragraph 6 *supra*, there were 8 unendowed choultries, 3 musafarkhanas, and 2 rest-houses, which were maintained at a total cost of Rs. 1,249. There were also 6 bungalows in which 92 travellers halted and paid fees amounting to Rs. 108. The charges, including repairs, amounted to Rs. 378.

12. *General Taxation.*—The incidence of taxation per head of the population, according as tolls are included or excluded, was Annas 3-6 and Annas 3-5, respectively, as in the previous year.

13. *Local Fund Board.*—The two circles of Cocanada and Ellore were amalgamated on the 1st May 1884, and the combined Board, consisting of 8 official and 24 non-official members, held 13 meetings, the average attendance at each meeting being 3 of the former and 6 of the latter. Seven of the members appear to have been absent from all the meetings, while 7 others attended only a single meeting. This is very unsatisfactory. The Government hope that greater interest will be taken by the

members in the working of the Act during the current year. The report cannot be regarded as satisfactory. More information should have been afforded as to the results of the year's work, and much in the report dealing with argumentative matter should have been omitted, and brought to notice, if necessary, in separate reports. The Godáviri Board have ample funds at their command, and special efforts should be made to spend them to advantage. Some portion of the large balance of Rs. 2,42,571 left at the close of the year should have been spent during the year. The Government gather from the report that at present the Board devote but little energy to the production of really good results in the several important departments under their administration. It is to be hoped that in the current year the administration will show improvement.

(True Extract.)

W. WILSON,  
for Chief Secretary.

To the President, District Board, Godáviri.

„ Director of Public Instruction.  
„ Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.  
„ Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.  
„ Accountant-General.  
„ Public Works department.  
„ Revenue department.  
„ Board of Revenue.  
„ Chairmen, Municipal Councils,  
through the Collector of Godáviri.

Exd. T. O'Connor.



899 P.W.D.  
Govt. of 1885 Madras.

FINANCIAL.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., 10th October 1885, No. 859 L.F.

OCTOBER.

Local Fund Report.

Reviewing the — of the Godavari district for 1884-85.

10TH OCTOBER 1885, No. 859 L.F., FINANCIAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From W. S. FOSTER, Esq., President of the District Board, Godavari, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Rajahmundry, 20th August 1885, No. 48.

I have the honor to submit a report on the administration of Local Funds of Godavari Circle for the official year 1884-85 accompanied by statements as per enclosed list.

2. The financial condition of the Road, Endowment, and General Fund of the circle at the beginning and at close of the year is shown in the subjoined statement :—

|                    | Opening<br>balance. | Receipts. | Total.   | Expend-<br>iture. | Closing<br>balance. |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|---------------------|
|                    | RS.                 | RS.       | RS.      | RS.               | RS.                 |
| Road Fund .. ..    | 2,12,245            | 2,41,625  | 4,53,870 | 2,34,246          | 2,19,624            |
| Endowment Fund ..  | 7,023               | 9,793     | 16,816   | 7,656             | 9,160               |
| General Fund .. .. | 9,180               | 1,40,370  | 1,49,550 | 1,35,763          | 13,787              |
| Total .. ..        | 2,28,448            | 3,91,788  | 6,20,236 | 3,77,665          | 2,42,571            |

In the comparative statements which accompany this report the reasons for all variations between the estimated and actual receipts and expenditure of the year are explained in full.

OPENING AND CLOSING BALANCES.

3. The opening balance was estimated at Rs. 1,01,170, but when the regular estimate was prepared it was found to be Rs. 2,28,449 from the audited figures furnished by the Accountant-General as approved by the Board of Revenue in their Proceedings, No. 330, dated 30th January 1885. The increase is due, principally, to short expenditure under Grant I in 1883-84 in the late Ellore and Cocanada Circles.

4. The actual closing balance of the year under report was Rs. 2,42,571 whereas the estimated amount was Rs. 40,520. In the regular estimate of the last year the balance was shown as Rs. 89,740, but owing to the revision made by the Board of Revenue of the regular estimate the closing balance came up to Rs. 99,570, vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 330, dated 30th January 1885. This large balance is owing to short expenditure under Grant I.

5. Statement No. I Receipts.—The actual receipts excluding opening balance exceeded the estimated receipts by Rs. 27,007 and the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 5,280. There was an increase under the head "Land-cess," Pound Fund,

Supg Engr I Circle  
With order



Endowed Choultries, and Miscellaneous while there was a decrease under Provincial Grant for Schools, Tolls, Fees in Schools, Markets, Rest-houses, Taylorpeta Fund, Contributions from Private Individuals and Miscellaneous. Each of these items will now be noticed separately.

6. First as regards the item which shows an increase—

*Pound Fund.*—The actual receipts from Pound Fund were Rs. 5,087, which exceeded the estimate and actuals of the previous year by Rs. 687 and Rs. 164, respectively. The Local Fund Board has no means of forming a correct statement of receipts of this nature.

*Land Cess.*—The receipts from land-cess were Rs. 3,56,544, the estimate being Rs. 3,23,000. It was estimated in the regular estimate that the receipts would be Rs. 3,60,000 with reference to the average collections of the last five years. It will be seen from the enclosed Demand, Collection, Balance statement that the total land-cess demand (current and arrears) was Rs. 4,01,074 of which Rs. 3,56,544 were collected before the close of the official year leaving a balance of Rs. 43,482 at the end of the year. The increase was owing to the collections of a large part of the outstanding arrears of the previous years. Of the arrears balance of Rs. 3,703 Rs. 1,882-12-8 are irrecoverable as shown in the following statement, and sanction is requested to write it off the accounts:—

STATEMENT showing the Demand, Collection, and Balance of Land-cess for each taluk in the Godavari District for the year 1884-85.

| Circle and Taluk.                                  | Demand for the Year. |          |          | Collections during the year. |          |          | Arrears remitted. | Balance. |          |        |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|--------|
|                                                    | Arrears.             | Current. | Total.   | Arrears.                     | Current. | Total.   |                   | Arrears. | Current. | Total. |
| 1                                                  | 2                    | 3        | 4        | 5                            | 6        | 7        | 8                 | 9        | 10       | 11     |
| <b>GODAVARI CIRCLE.</b>                            |                      |          |          |                              |          |          |                   |          |          |        |
| <i>Taluk.</i>                                      | RS.                  | RS.      | RS.      | RS.                          | RS.      | RS.      | RS.               | RS.      | RS.      | RS.    |
| Rāmachandrapuram ..                                | 9,595                | 62,837   | 72,432   | 8,819                        | 53,178   | 61,997   | 74                | 702      | 9,659    | 10,361 |
| Amalāpuram ..                                      | 6,246                | 51,573   | 57,819   | 5,623                        | 44,326   | 49,949   | 62                | 561      | 7,247    | 7,808  |
| Rajāhmundry ..                                     | 2,316                | 22,482   | 24,798   | 2,218                        | 19,260   | 21,478   | 61                | 37       | 3,222    | 3,259  |
| Peddāpuram ..                                      | 2,175                | 22,822   | 24,997   | 2,158                        | 21,902   | 24,060   | ..                | 17       | 920      | 937    |
| Narsāpur ..                                        | 13,237               | 36,078   | 49,315   | 12,310                       | 29,646   | 41,956   | 46                | 881      | 6,432    | 7,313  |
| Bhimavaram ..                                      | 1,591                | 32,647   | 34,238   | 1,440                        | 31,300   | 32,740   | 74                | 77       | 1,347    | 1,424  |
| Ellore ..                                          | 1,392                | 16,148   | 17,540   | 1,092                        | 13,837   | 14,929   | 134               | 166      | 2,311    | 2,477  |
| Tanuku ..                                          | 9,141                | 43,532   | 52,673   | 8,622                        | 39,703   | 48,325   | 363               | 156      | 3,829    | 3,985  |
| Yernagūdem ..                                      | 3,011                | 24,205   | 27,216   | 2,742                        | 21,943   | 24,685   | 205               | 64       | 2,262    | 2,326  |
| Total ..                                           | 48,704               | 3,12,324 | 3,61,028 | 45,024                       | 2,75,095 | 3,20,119 | 1,019             | 2,661    | 37,229   | 39,890 |
| <i>Zemindari Divisions not attached to Taluks.</i> |                      |          |          |                              |          |          |                   |          |          |        |
| Cocanada ..                                        | 1,328                | 14,281   | 15,609   | 333                          | 13,657   | 13,990   | 7                 | 988      | 624      | 1,612  |
| Pithāpuram ..                                      | 545                  | 11,031   | 11,576   | 545                          | 10,864   | 11,409   | ..                | ..       | 167      | 167    |
| Tuni ..                                            | 1,969                | 10,892   | 12,861   | 1,893                        | 9,133    | 11,026   | 22                | 54       | 1,759    | 1,813  |
| Total ..                                           | 3,842                | 36,204   | 40,046   | 2,771                        | 33,654   | 36,425   | 29                | 1,042    | 2,550    | 3,592  |
| Grand Total ..                                     | 52,546               | 3,48,528 | 4,01,074 | 47,795                       | 3,08,749 | 3,56,544 | 1,048             | 3,703    | 39,779   | 43,482 |

Particulars of arrears shown in the column, No. 9 of the statement—

| Years.     | Amount. |
|------------|---------|
| 1877-78 .. | 95      |
| 1879-80 .. | 141     |
| 1880-81 .. | 323     |
| 1881-82 .. | 269     |
| 1882-83 .. | 876     |
| 1883-84 .. | 1,999   |
| Total ..   | 3,703   |

|                                                                                                                             |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Balance of arrears sanctioned to be written off as per Revenue Board's Proceedings, Mis. No. 3304, dated 19th April 1884 .. | 305   |
| Do. do. Mis. No. 4689, dated 30th May 1884 ..                                                                               | 1,568 |
| Deduct amount actually written off during the current year ..                                                               | 1,048 |
| Amount collected ..                                                                                                         | 825   |
| Total ..                                                                                                                    | 1,873 |

*Endowed Choultries.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 7,938, the budget estimate being Rs. 6,000, and the regular estimate Rs. 7,000. The increase is due to collection of arrears.

*Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 371, the budget estimate being Rs. 70. The increase is caused partly by the recovery of overpayments in 1883-84 made on account of contribution for the Medical College and Sanitary Inspection and also by the recovery of the inspecting fees erroneously paid to Dr. Beech in 1883-84, vide G.O., No. 1660, dated 22nd July 1884.

*Receipts from Local Fund Engineering Establishment.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 1,503 which exceeded the budget estimate by Rs. 603. The increase is due to the inclusion of Rs. 452 contributed by the Kapileswarapuram Estate towards the cost of certain works. There was also an increase in the sale of produce.

*Interest.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 1,231. This item was hitherto included under Land-cess, but is now shown separately under the head "Miscellaneous," vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1962, dated 9th June 1884.

The other items do not call for remarks. The items which exhibit a decrease will be noted below.

*Contributions from Provincial Funds.*—The original budget estimate was Rs. 9,370, afterwards when the regular estimate was prepared it was thought that this might be raised to Rs. 9,750 owing to the transfer of the two Government Middle Schools at Amalāpuram and at Vīravāsaram to the Local Fund Board, vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 3088, dated 30th September 1884, but as a matter of fact Rs. 5,755 were paid before the end of the year and about Rs. 500 which were really due to the Board were not credited to Local Funds before the end of the year. The reason for the large decrease is attributed to the smaller number of boys presented for examination under fourth standard as well as to the poorer grants obtained on their account. This shows that the Teachers who had to teach for that standard did not do their work properly.

*Tolls.*—Statement No. V shows the receipts under this head. The amount paid by the Ellore Municipality to the Local Fund Board during the year was Rs. 2,880 being one-third share of the income derived from Municipal tolls. This amount falls short of the estimated amount by Rs. 120 and of the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 173. The Municipal toll-gates are seven in number and their names are given in the statement No. V. The Local Fund Board has no toll-gates of its own.

*Fees in schools.*—The actual amount of fees levied in boys' schools was Rs. 5,710. The budget estimate was Rs. 8,250 while the regular estimate was raised to Rs. 9,530 owing to the transfer of two Government Middle schools at Amalāpuram and at Vīravāsaram to the Local Fund Board. The large decrease is due to the diminution in the number of boys on account of the prevalence of cholera and small-pox throughout the district for a greater part of the year.

*Contributions from Private Individuals.*—The actual receipts were Rs. 1,176. The estimated amount being Rs. 5,500 and the actuals of 1883-84 Rs. 4,164. There was a deficiency in the General Fund balance, and works for which contributions were offered could not be sanctioned, and the contributions were therefore foregone, hence the decrease. The amount contributed is distributed as follows:—

|                    |       |
|--------------------|-------|
| Roads ..           | 60    |
| Tanks and wells .. | 1,116 |
|                    | 1,176 |

The other items do not call for remarks.

7. *Statement No. II, Expenditure.*—An abstract showing expenditure incurred during the year under different grants is subjoined:—



|                                    | Road Fund. | Endowment Fund. | General Fund. | Total.   |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|
|                                    | RS.        | RS.             | RS.           | RS.      |
| Grant I .. .. .                    | 2,25,972   | 857             | 18,966        | 2,45,795 |
| Do. II .. .. .                     | ..         | ..              | 71,492        | 71,492   |
| Do. III .. .. .                    | ..         | 6,799           | 41,394        | 48,193   |
| Do. IV .. .. .                     | 8,274      | ..              | 3,486         | 11,760   |
| Miscellaneous Debt Account .. .. . | ..         | ..              | 425           | 425      |
| Total ..                           | 2,34,246   | 7,656           | 1,35,763      | 3,77,665 |
| Balance ..                         | 2,19,624   | 9,160           | 13,787        | 2,42,571 |
| Total ..                           | 4,53,870   | 16,816          | 1,49,550      | 6,20,236 |

8. *Road Fund, Grant I.*—The particulars of Road Fund receipts and charges are given in statement III. The assets of the fund amounted to Rs. 4,53,870 including the opening balance and the expenditure as shown above was Rs. 2,34,246 leaving a balance of Rs. 2,19,624 in favor of the fund at the end of the year. The sum actually spent on works was Rs. 1,75,731 of which Rs. 1,03,141 were spent on new works and Rs. 72,590 on repairs. Details of other expenditure, amounting to Rs. 50,238, are as follows:—

|                                                                |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
|                                                                | RS.    |
| Engineering establishment .. .. .                              | 35,352 |
| Tools and plant .. .. .                                        | 4,566  |
| Other establishment charges by Public Works Department .. .. . | 1,555  |
| Stock .. .. .                                                  | 7,595  |
| Miscellaneous advances .. .. .                                 | 1,170  |
|                                                                | 50,238 |

9. In statement No. IV the whole expenditure under Grant I is shown in detail. Full particulars of the progress made on each work during the year and of the condition of each work at the end of the year are noted in the statement itself. The reasons for all variations between the estimates and actuals are explained in the comparative statement. A statement \* showing the additions to and deductions from,

\* Will follow.

the allotments sanctioned in the printed budget which were made after the budget was passed, has been prepared in accordance with the Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 557, dated 5th May 1879, paragraph 6. A statement showing the number of miles of road in the circle is subjoined:—

|                                                |     |   |    |
|------------------------------------------------|-----|---|----|
| Number of miles of road .. .. .                | 765 | 1 | 0  |
| Do. of road maintained during the year .. .. . | 702 | 6 | 0  |
| Do. completed .. .. .                          | 26  | 2 | 0† |
| Do. in progress .. .. .                        | 71  | 2 | 0  |

10. *Village Roads.*—The allotment for these works and their actual expenditure were as follows:—

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
|                           | RS.    |
| Budget Grant, new .. .. . | 26,000 |
| Repairs .. .. .           | 1,000  |
|                           | 27,000 |
| Expenditure, new .. .. .  | 7,228  |
| Repairs .. .. .           | ..     |
|                           | 7,228  |

† This includes mileage under Village Roads.

Where these village roads are necessary they require good work and to have estimates prepared, so they are taken out of the category of village roads, but roads have been made to the villages from the canals and main roads.

11. *General Fund.*—Including the opening balance the receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 1,49,550 and the actual expenditure to Rs. 1,35,763, leaving a balance of Rs. 13,787 at the close of the year.

12. *Grant I.*—The outlay on Public Works amounted to Rs. 18,967 and was incurred for the following purposes:—

|                                             |        |
|---------------------------------------------|--------|
|                                             | RS.    |
| Civil Buildings .. .. .                     | 2,202  |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements .. .. .   | 12,764 |
| Local Fund Engineer's establishment .. .. . | 3,015  |
| Tools and plant .. .. .                     | 390    |
| Public Works Department supervision .. .. . | 595    |
| Total ..                                    | 18,966 |

13. Of the sum of Rs. 12,760 charged for Miscellaneous Public Improvements Rs. 9,389 were spent for the maintenance of avenues. A statement showing the condition of the avenues is appended.

14. The Local Fund Engineering establishment is as follows:—

|                                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                                                              | RS. |
| 1 Engineer .. .. .                                           | 600 |
| 1 Assistant Engineer .. .. .                                 | 300 |
| 1 Do. .. .. .                                                | 200 |
| 2 Overseers, each .. .. .                                    | 70  |
| 8 Do. do. .. .. .                                            | 60  |
| 2 Sub-overseers, each .. .. .                                | 35  |
| 2 Do. do. .. .. .                                            | 25  |
| 7 Do. do. .. .. .                                            | 20  |
| 1 Head Accountant, including pensionary contribution .. .. . | 80  |
| 1 Assistant accountant .. .. .                               | 30  |
| 1 Do. .. .. .                                                | 20  |
| 1 Draughtsman .. .. .                                        | 50  |
| 1 Do. .. .. .                                                | 20  |
| 1 Circuit clerk .. .. .                                      | 25  |
| 1 Do. .. .. .                                                | 20  |
| 1 Storekeeper .. .. .                                        | 20  |
| 5 Clerks, each .. .. .                                       | 15  |
| 10 Overseers' writers, each .. .. .                          | 15  |
| 1 Attender .. .. .                                           | 10  |
| 7 Engineers' lascars, each .. .. .                           | 7   |
| 16 Overseers' do. do. .. .. .                                | 6   |
| 3 Tappal do. do. .. .. .                                     | 6   |
| 1 Mashalchi .. .. .                                          | 6   |

The actual expenditure was Rs. 38,504 out of a total provision of Rs. 45,410. Of this expenditure Rs. 35,352 were charged to Road Fund, Rs. 3,017 to General Fund and Rs. 137 to Endowment Fund. The total expenditure on works was Rs. 1,91,400 and the cost of establishment was therefore 20·01 per cent. of the expenditure.

15. *Tools and Plant.*—The actual expenditure was Rs. 4,974, the budget provision being Rs. 3,180.

16. *Live Stock.*—The advantage of having bullocks of our own were explained in the previous reports by letter, No. 355, dated 9th June 1882, printed in Board's Proceedings, No. 2131, dated 24th August 1882, and letter, No. 75, dated 20th August 1884, paragraphs 22, 23, 24, and 25 printed in Board's Proceedings, No. 3317, dated 23rd September 1884.



17. The following is the account current of the live stock showing debits and credits for 1884-85:—

ACCOUNT CURRENT of the Live Stock showing the Debits and Credits for 1884-85.

| Head of Account credited.                                    |         | Amount. |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|------|
|                                                              |         | RS.     | P.   |
| 1. Amount of opening balance                                 | .. .. . | 187     | 3 9  |
| 2. Amount earned by live stock for work done for Local Funds | .. .. . | 429     | 8 9  |
| 3. Amount earned by private job                              | .. .. . | 616     | 12 6 |
| Total                                                        | .. .. . | 616     | 12 6 |

Head of Account debited.

|                                                                                |         |     |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----|------|
| 1 Feeding charges including shoeing, &c.                                       | .. .. . | 288 | 10 1 |
| 2 Drivers' wages                                                               | .. .. . | 179 | 14 6 |
| 3 Sundries                                                                     | .. .. . | 6   | 5 10 |
| Amount credited to Local Fund works being the savings on Local Fund live stock | .. .. . | 141 | 14 1 |
| Total                                                                          | .. .. . | 616 | 12 6 |

The actual expenditure was Rs. 474-14-5 and the amount earned for work done for Local Funds was Rs. 187-3-9.

An additional sum of Rs. 429-8-9 was earned by private job. The attention of the Local Fund Engineer will be drawn to the fact that Local Fund live stock should be allowed as little as possible to interfere with private industry.

18. As regards brick manufacture the Local Fund Engineer reports that all transactions were completely adjusted and no balance was outstanding at the close of the year. I shall submit a separate report on the subject as called for in paragraph 4 of Board's Proceedings, No. 589, dated 21st February 1885.

19. *Endowment Fund.*—The subjoined statement shows the receipts and charges on account of the endowed institutions including markets under the management of the Local Fund Board:—

| Receipts.                          |                | Expenditure.                                |                |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|
|                                    | Amount.<br>RS. |                                             | Amount.<br>RS. |
| Balance                            | 7,023          | Fixed charges                               | 1,671          |
| Rents, &c.                         | 7,939          | Contingent charges                          | 5,074          |
| Fees in the markets at Draksharama | 1,054          | Public Works                                | 757            |
| Taylorpetta Fund                   | 800            | Cost of Local Fund Engineer's establishment | 137            |
|                                    |                | Tools and plant                             | 17             |
|                                    |                | Balance                                     | 7,656          |
| Total                              | 16,816         | Total                                       | 16,816         |

The total assets of the fund including the opening balance were Rs. 16,816 and the expenditure was Rs. 7,656 leaving a balance of Rs. 9,160 at the close of the year.

The particulars of the transaction of the fund are shown in statement VII.

20. There are four endowed choultries in the circle at the following places:—

1. Peddapur.
2. Vijjeswaram.
3. Podagatlapalli.
4. Jagannadhagiri.

Travellers were fed in each choultry except that at Jagannadhagiri and the number of travellers compared with that of last year is shown in the subjoined statement:—

|                | 1883-84. | 1884-85. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Peddapur       | 23,431   | 24,999   | 1,568     | ..        |
| Vijjeswaram    | 7,456    | 7,092    | ..        | 364       |
| Podagatlapalli | 5,533    | 5,332    | ..        | 196       |
| Total          | 36,420   | 37,423   | 1,568     | 560       |
| Net            | ..       | ..       | 1,008     | ..        |

The increase in the number of travellers fed in the Peddapur choultry is due to the Pushkaram festival. The Government have in their order, Mis. No. 2337, dated 2nd October 1884, sanctioned the transfer of the Kattipudi choultry to Vijjeswaram as one V. Chalamiah Gar offered to feed travellers at Kattipudi at his own cost. The transfer was actually made in February 1885.

21. *Markets.*—The amount of fee collected in Draksharam market was Rs. 1,054 less by Rs. 46 than that provided in the budget. When the regular estimate was prepared, the Local Fund Board thought that the estimate might be raised to Rs. 1,400, as it was proposed to collect fees in the Ambajipeta market. The amount of fee from this market during the year under report was Rs. 357 of which Rs. 54 were spent on establishment, but this amount was not credited to accounts before the close of the year.

22. *Taylorpetta Fund.*—The expenditure from this fund was Rs. 800 which includes the cost of the following establishment:—

|                      | RS. |
|----------------------|-----|
| One Gumasta on       | 8   |
| Do. Peon             | 2   |
| Do. Scavenger        | 5   |
| Do. Female Scavenger | 2   |
| Total                | 17  |

Details are given in statement No. VII. The report of the committee in charge of the fund is enclosed.

23. The Local Fund Board observe that the rule regarding the levy of a rent for portions of canal banks occupied by them for depôts is entailing a heavy expenditure on them contrary to the intentions with which the rule was passed. The rule was only intended to preserve the Government ownership in the land from encroachment and the rent levied from the Local Fund Board was to be nominal. One rupee per mensem for every depôt, irrespective of frontage, was levied till recently, but the District Board are now asked to pay one rupee for every 20 yards of frontage in accordance with rule IV contained in G.O., No. 2481, dated 21st March 1882. At this rate the rent payable by the Board would come to more than Rs. 5,000 a year which can hardly be said to be nominal. Government have never intended to make Local Fund depôts a source of public revenue, and the District Board respectfully ask that they may be relieved of this heavy charge, the rent being reduced to a really nominal rate.

24. Another point which the Board would urge on the consideration of Government is the order directing that cheques drawn by the Local Fund Engineer should be stamped. The Board consider that they may be justly saved this expense inasmuch as Government does not mean to derive benefit from Local Funds. The Stamp Act defines cheques as a bill of exchange drawn on a Banker and payable on demand.



The Board consider that in the Incorporated Local Fund transactions there is no exchange, and as they believe Government would not look upon their Treasury Officers as Bankers, they submit that the provisions of the Stamp Act will not be infringed if the charge is remitted.

25. *Grant II—Education.*—The provision made in the budget for expenditure was Rs. 70,240, which in the regular estimate was raised to Rs. 71,350, because the two Government Middle schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram were transferred to the Local Fund Board. The actual expenditure was Rs. 71,492 which exceeded the regular estimate by Rs. 142 and the budget estimate by Rs. 1,252.

The increase in expenditure is due to the fact that the two Government Middle schools at Amalapuram and at Viravásaram have recently been transferred to the Local Fund Board and the payment of result grants earned in last year were made in this year.

26. *Inspection.*—There were 10 Inspecting Schoolmasters as in the previous year on Rs. 35, 30, 25 and 20. The average charge of each Inspecting Schoolmaster was 71 schools. The Ellore Municipality contributed Rs. 40 as in the previous year towards the cost of inspection. I append a statement showing the amount of work done by each Inspecting Schoolmaster and the salary he has drawn.

TABULAR statement of work done by the Inspecting Schoolmasters during 1884-85 with reference to the Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 443 of 16th February 1883.

| Name and office.                                  | Time spent in camp. | Number of villages visited.      |                                      | Number of schools visited and prepared for examination. |                       |                |        | Total number of visits paid to all the schools. | Average number of times each school was visited. |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                                   |                     | Having schools under inspection. | Not having schools under inspection. | Local Fund schools.                                     | Grant-in-Aid schools. | Other schools. | Total. |                                                 |                                                  |
| D. Kristnamurthy Sastry, Inspecting Schoolmaster. | 242                 | 74                               | ..                                   | 52                                                      | ..                    | 35             | 87     | 246                                             | 3                                                |
| Ch. Suriaprakasawar                               | 265                 | 82                               | ..                                   | 42                                                      | ..                    | 57             | 99     | 170                                             | 2                                                |
| A. Antama Puntulu                                 | 181                 | 70                               | ..                                   | 36                                                      | ..                    | 61             | 97     | 166                                             | 2                                                |
| G. Veerabhadra Sastri                             | 68                  | 76                               | ..                                   | 23                                                      | ..                    | 15             | 38     | 38                                              | 1                                                |
| G. Ramiah                                         | 287                 | 285                              | 7                                    | 51                                                      | 27                    | 14             | 92     | 292                                             | 3                                                |
| K. S. S. Rama Sastri                              | 247                 | 177                              | 8                                    | 42                                                      | 39                    | 8              | 89     | 214                                             | 2½                                               |
| N. Subbarayudu                                    | 132                 | 120                              | 6                                    | 21                                                      | 9                     | 71             | 145    | ..                                              | 2                                                |
| D. V. Subbarayudu                                 | 142                 | 144                              | 41                                   | ..                                                      | ..                    | ..             | 103    | ..                                              | 1                                                |
| M. Runganaikloo                                   | 201½                | 70                               | ..                                   | 40                                                      | 30                    | 5              | 75     | 169                                             | 2                                                |
| K. Lakshminaraina                                 | 288                 | 56                               | 8                                    | 33                                                      | 25                    | 18             | 76     | 270                                             | 3½                                               |
| B. Papayya                                        | 263                 | 82                               | 20                                   | 48                                                      | 35                    | 19             | 102    | 227                                             | 2                                                |
| A. V. Chelapati                                   | 230                 | 60                               | 2                                    | 38                                                      | 11                    | ..             | 52     | 216                                             | 4                                                |

The Deputy Inspector of the Rajahmundry Range writes as follows :—

"The Inspecting Schoolmasters spent a great portion of their time in collecting returns and other information from the Masters. They assisted, little, the Teachers in the shape of explaining to them the rules of the Grant-in-Aid Code, and teaching the subjects they are ignorant of, such as Arithmetic, History and Geography, &c. The result system under old native Masters suffered most on their account. I noticed, in the course of my inspection, that some of the schools reported to have done well in their examination fared badly at my inspection, which took place within a short time from the date of their examination. I am not on the whole satisfied with these officers for they are all men of low certificates and their accounts and reports should, I think, be judged with caution. It is difficult to watch, properly, their movements and check their diaries. At present I think from my experience of them that they are not very useful to the Masters of Elementary Schools for most of the Teachers of the Local Fund and Combined Schools in the Rajahmundry Range are passed men and they do not require much help from them and the ignorant Result System Schoolmasters are not improved. It will be better if the Masters of the large Middle Schools were made to look after the Elementary Schools in the neighbourhood."

I think there is some force in his remarks, and the suggestion made by him seems to be a sensible one and will be referred to the other Deputy Inspectors for their opinion and it will be considered in due course whether it can be practically carried out.

27. *Normal School at Rajahmundry.*—The following statement furnishes the necessary statistics regarding the Normal School at Rajahmundry :—

|             | Number of Masters. | Number of Stipendiary Students. | Number of Pupils in the Practising Class. | Number of Normal Pupils who appeared for Special Upper Primary Examination. | Number passed. | Number of other Students. | Expenditure.            | Average cost of educating each passed Student. |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Rajahmundry | 2                  | 30                              | 25                                        | 33                                                                          | 24             | 6                         | RS. A. P.<br>1,589 10 7 | RS. A. P.<br>66 3 7                            |

28. *Middle Schools.*—The actual expenditure was Rs. 4,015 of which Rs. 852 were

- |               |                |                |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Palakol.   | Girls' School. | 4. Kazalur.    |
| 2. Narsapur   |                | 5. Tirapati.   |
| 3. Mandapeta. |                | 6. Komaragiri. |
|               |                | 7. Tuni.       |

Combined Schools.

- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| Rilangi.         | Machaveran.   |
| Devarapilli.     | Pillanko.     |
| Bhimacrosupalam. | Tatiparti.    |
| Pamaru.          | Chendurti.    |
| Jagannadhagiri.  | Guruzanupila. |
| Hasanbuda.       | Timapuram.    |

spent on the two Middle Schools recently transferred to the Local Fund Board. A provision of Rs. 1,140 was made in the regular estimate. The schools noted in the margin were classed as Middle Schools and the remaining sum of Rs. 3,163 were spent on these schools.

29. *Local Fund Schools.*—At the close of the year there were 218 Salary and 195 Combined System Schools. The sub-joined statement shows the present number and strength of the schools in the several taluks of the circle. The amount paid as result grants to each Result school during the year is shown below.

[Statement.



|                     | Number of schools. |      |        | Attend-<br>ance. | Receipts.          |    |    |        | Expenditure. |           |               |     |    |        |     |    |        |    |    |     |    |    |
|---------------------|--------------------|------|--------|------------------|--------------------|----|----|--------|--------------|-----------|---------------|-----|----|--------|-----|----|--------|----|----|-----|----|----|
|                     | Old.               | New. | Total. |                  | Provincial grants. |    |    | Total. | Total cost.  | Net cost. | Average cost. |     |    |        |     |    |        |    |    |     |    |    |
|                     |                    |      |        |                  | RS.                | A. | P. |        |              |           |               | RS. | A. | P.     | RS. | A. | P.     |    |    |     |    |    |
| LOCAL FUND SCHOOLS. |                    |      |        |                  |                    |    |    |        |              |           |               |     |    |        |     |    |        |    |    |     |    |    |
| Ramachandrapuram    | 32                 | 2    | 34     | 754              | 635                | 10 | 6  | 438    | 3            | 0         | 1,073         | 13  | 6  | 4,909  | 0   | 6  | 3,835  | 2  | 0  | 11  | 10 | 8  |
| Peddapuram          | 18-1               | ..   | 17     | 385              | 153                | 13 | 4  | 203    | 12           | 1         | 357           | 9   | 5  | 2,319  | 3   | 4  | 1,961  | 9  | 11 | 10  | 10 | 10 |
| Pithapuram          | 8                  | ..   | 8      | 180              | 129                | 15 | 2  | 118    | 6            | 9         | 248           | 5   | 11 | 1,445  | 8   | 0  | 1,197  | 2  | 1  | 18  | 5  | 10 |
| Tuni                | 2                  | ..   | 2      | 76               | 5                  | 10 | 0  | 77     | 12           | 6         | 83            | 6   | 6  | 666    | 9   | 1  | 583    | 2  | 7  | 7   | 10 | 7  |
| Cocanada            | 11                 | ..   | 11     | 254              | 265                | 9  | 8  | 144    | 13           | 6         | 410           | 7   | 2  | 2,193  | 1   | 4  | 1,782  | 10 | 2  | 14  | 14 | 7  |
| Amalapuram          | 22                 | 1    | 23     | 417              | 194                | 14 | 0  | 843    | 7            | 3         | 1,038         | 5   | 3  | 3,482  | 5   | 9  | 2,580  | 13 | 6  | 8   | 2  | 11 |
| Nagar               | 11                 | ..   | 11     | 267              | 92                 | 5  | 0  | 166    | 11           | 6         | 259           | 0   | 6  | 1,356  | 4   | 8  | 1,097  | 4  | 2  | 4   | 1  | 9  |
| Rajahmundry         | 11                 | ..   | 11     | 200              | 108                | 14 | 0  | 92     | 9            | 9         | 201           | 7   | 9  | 1,390  | 3   | 10 | 1,188  | 12 | 1  | 5   | 15 | 1  |
| Narsapur            | 23                 | ..   | 23     | 728              | 1,295              | 9  | 4  | 469    | 14           | 0         | 1,783         | 7   | 4  | 5,309  | 0   | 10 | 3,525  | 9  | 6  | 5   | 14 | 0  |
| Bhimavaram          | 34                 | 1    | 35     | 1,032            | 1,448              | 8  | 0  | 814    | 1            | 9         | 1,262         | 9   | 9  | 6,380  | 6   | 7  | 6,117  | 12 | 10 | 6   | 0  | 3  |
| Tanuku              | 21                 | ..   | 21     | 674              | 1,070              | 10 | 2  | 483    | 15           | 9         | 1,554         | 9   | 11 | 4,407  | 3   | 3  | 2,872  | 9  | 4  | 4   | 11 | 7  |
| Ellore              | 9                  | ..   | 9      | 215              | 84                 | 0  | 0  | 140    | 8            | 0         | 224           | 8   | 0  | 1,864  | 4   | 0  | 1,639  | 12 | 0  | 8   | 0  | 7  |
| Yernagudem          | 14                 | ..   | 14     | 356              | 63                 | 10 | 0  | 175    | 0            | 6         | 238           | 10  | 6  | 2,138  | 12  | 0  | 1,900  | 1  | 6  | 6   | 0  | 2  |
| Total               | 216-1              | 4    | 219    | 5,538            | 4,549              | 1  | 2  | 4,149  | 4            | 4         | 18            | 0   | 0  | 8,716  | 5   | 6  | 29,282 | 5  | 8  | 112 | 3  | 0  |
| COMBINED SCHOOLS.   |                    |      |        |                  |                    |    |    |        |              |           |               |     |    |        |     |    |        |    |    |     |    |    |
| Ramachandrapuram    | 45                 | ..   | 45     | 806              | 596                | 8  | 10 | 446    | 12           | 3         | 1,043         | 5   | 1  | 3,235  | 7   | 3  | 2,192  | 2  | 2  | 4   | 1  | 1  |
| Peddapuram          | 10-2               | ..   | 8      | 140              | 105                | 14 | 6  | 78     | 10           | 6         | 184           | 9   | 0  | 610    | 1   | 0  | 425    | 8  | 0  | 3   | 0  | 8  |
| Pithapuram          | 15                 | ..   | 15     | 227              | 31                 | 11 | 8  | 131    | 14           | 6         | 163           | 10  | 2  | 911    | 13  | 4  | 748    | 3  | 2  | 3   | 4  | 9  |
| Tuni                | 10-1               | ..   | 9      | 118              | 83                 | 12 | 6  | 640    | 3            | 2         | 167           | 13  | 9  | 640    | 3   | 2  | 472    | 5  | 5  | 4   | 0  | 1  |
| Cocanada            | 12                 | 1    | 13     | 197              | 32                 | 14 | 7  | 127    | 3            | 3         | 160           | 8   | 10 | 843    | 5   | 6  | 683    | 3  | 8  | 3   | 7  | 6  |
| Amalapuram          | 41                 | ..   | 41     | 621              | 194                | 15 | 9  | 465    | 3            | 9         | 660           | 3   | 6  | 2,777  | 12  | 7  | 2,117  | 9  | 1  | 2   | 6  | 7  |
| Nagar               | 9                  | ..   | 9      | 165              | 55                 | 8  | 3  | 117    | 2            | 9         | 172           | 11  | 0  | 638    | 1   | 5  | 465    | 6  | 5  | 2   | 13 | 1  |
| Rajahmundry         | 12                 | ..   | 12     | 202              | 39                 | 10 | 6  | 110    | 3            | 6         | 149           | 14  | 0  | 822    | 9   | 9  | 672    | 11 | 9  | 3   | 5  | 3  |
| Narsapur            | 10                 | 1    | 11     | 369              | ..                 | .. | .. | ..     | ..           | ..        | 1             | 0   | 0  | 1,168  | 9   | 10 | 1,167  | 9  | 10 | 3   | 9  | 2  |
| Bhimavaram          | 6                  | ..   | 6      | 116              | ..                 | .. | .. | ..     | ..           | ..        | ..            | ..  | .. | 459    | 12  | 0  | 459    | 12 | 0  | 4   | 0  | 0  |
| Tanuku              | 27                 | ..   | 27     | 686              | ..                 | .. | .. | ..     | ..           | ..        | 3             | 12  | 0  | 2,463  | 8   | 7  | 2,459  | 12 | 7  | 4   | 0  | 4  |
| Ellore              | 3                  | ..   | 3      | 60               | ..                 | .. | .. | ..     | ..           | ..        | ..            | ..  | .. | 259    | 0   | 6  | 259    | 0  | 6  | 4   | 7  | 5  |
| Yernagudem          | 12                 | ..   | 12     | 330              | ..                 | .. | .. | ..     | ..           | ..        | ..            | ..  | .. | 840    | 9   | 6  | 840    | 9  | 6  | 2   | 7  | 4  |
| Total               | 212-3              | 2    | 211    | 4,027            | 1,141              | 0  | 7  | 1,561  | 3            | 9         | 4             | 12  | 0  | 2,707  | 0   | 4  | 11,963 | 14 | 1  | 47  | 3  | 3  |
| Grand Total         | 428-4              | 6    | 430    | 9,565            | 5,690              | 1  | 9  | 5,710  | 8            | 1         | 22            | 12  | 0  | 11,423 | 5   | 10 | 53,532 | 13 | 7  | 159 | 6  | 3  |

| Name of schools.                                          |     | Average<br>attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for |            |                | Remarks. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|----------|
|                                                           |     |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.   | Total.         |          |
| Rámachandrapuram Taluk.                                   |     |                             |                 |            |                |          |
|                                                           |     |                             | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.  | RS. A. P.      |          |
| 1. Kota .. .. .                                           | 34  | 43 9 8                      | 14 3 4          | 57 13 0    |                |          |
| 2. Duggudur .. .. .                                       | 31  | 19 6 0                      | ..              | 19 6 0     |                |          |
| 3. Draksharama .. .. .                                    | 41  | 74 12 0                     | 37 2 0          | 111 14 0   |                |          |
| 4. Vegayammapeta .. .. .                                  | 34  | 39 0 0                      | ..              | 39 0 0     |                |          |
| 5. Totapeta .. .. .                                       | 41  | 41 4 10                     | 39 0 3          | 80 5 1     |                |          |
| 6. Gollapalem .. .. .                                     | 29  | 49 6 0                      | 23 6 0          | 72 12 0    |                |          |
| 7. Peddapurapupadu .. .. .                                | 26  | 10 8 0                      | ..              | 10 8 0     |                |          |
| 8. Vellasavaram .. .. .                                   | 35  | 44 15 4                     | 71 8 0          | 116 7 4    |                |          |
| 9. Payana .. .. .                                         | 41  | ..                          | 41 7 8          | 41 7 8     |                |          |
| 10. Pandulapaka .. .. .                                   | 40  | ..                          | 78 0 0          | 78 0 0     |                |          |
| 11. Vedurumudi .. .. .                                    | 25  | ..                          | 11 14 8         | 11 14 8    |                |          |
| 12. Pedamarakandrica .. .. .                              | 39  | ..                          | 23 6 0          | 23 6 0     |                |          |
| 13. Valangi .. .. .                                       | 30  | ..                          | 26 13 4         | 26 13 4    |                |          |
| 14. Kayakavolu .. .. .                                    | 26  | ..                          | 8 11 4          | 8 11 4     |                |          |
| 15. Velagatodu .. .. .                                    | 55  | ..                          | 38 11 8         | 38 11 8    |                |          |
| 16. Pedapalla .. .. .                                     | 28  | ..                          | 32 8 8          | 32 8 8     |                |          |
| 17. Kurada .. .. .                                        | 29  | ..                          | 26 0 0          | 26 0 0     |                |          |
| 18. Rámachandrapuram .. .. .                              | 27  | ..                          | 52 8 0          | 52 8 0     |                |          |
| 19. Rámachandrapuram attached to the grant-in-aid school. | 33  | ..                          | 49 4 4          | 49 4 4     |                |          |
| 20. Mutchumilli Savaram .. .. .                           | 14  | ..                          | 8 12 0          | 8 12 0     |                |          |
| 21. Vatrumbilli .. .. .                                   | 28  | ..                          | 34 2 4          | 34 2 4     |                |          |
| 22. Mutchumille .. .. .                                   | 26  | ..                          | 43 8 8          | 43 8 8     |                |          |
| 23. Nazambada .. .. .                                     | 29  | ..                          | 23 8 0          | 23 8 0     |                |          |
| 24. Siripuram .. .. .                                     | 22  | ..                          | 61 8 0          | 61 8 0     |                |          |
| 25. Tanamalla .. .. .                                     | 28  | ..                          | 28 3 0          | 28 3 0     |                |          |
| 26. Penumalla .. .. .                                     | 24  | ..                          | 14 14 4         | 14 14 4    |                |          |
| 27. Andragi .. .. .                                       | 38  | ..                          | 35 9 4          | 35 9 4     |                |          |
| 28. Balantram .. .. .                                     | 39  | ..                          | 29 1 8          | 29 1 8     |                |          |
| 29. Sundrapalli .. .. .                                   | 27  | ..                          | ..              | ..         |                |          |
| 30. Yanamadala .. .. .                                    | 27  | ..                          | 14 12 0         | 14 12 0    |                |          |
| 31. Tadepalli .. .. .                                     | 19  | 38 3 0                      | ..              | 38 3 0     |                |          |
| 32. Balabhadrapuram .. .. .                               | ..  | ..                          | 12 11 8         | 12 11 8    | Closed.<br>Do. |          |
| 33. Aravettam .. .. .                                     | ..  | 39 11 0                     | ..              | 39 11 0    |                |          |
| Total ..                                                  | 965 | 400 11 10                   | 894 2 11        | 1,294 14 9 |                |          |
| Peddápúram Taluk.                                         |     |                             |                 |            |                |          |
| 34. Peddápúram .. .. .                                    | 14  | ..                          | 6 10 4          | 6 10 4     |                |          |
| 35. Do. .. .. .                                           | 18  | ..                          | 12 9 8          | 12 9 8     |                |          |
| 36. Do. .. .. .                                           | 22  | ..                          | 10 8 8          | 10 8 8     |                |          |
| 37. Do. .. .. .                                           | 38  | ..                          | 11 0 0          | 11 0 0     |                |          |
| 38. Do. .. .. .                                           | 38  | ..                          | 29 14 4         | 29 14 4    |                |          |
| 39. Do. .. .. .                                           | 37  | ..                          | 53 2 8          | 53 2 8     |                |          |
| 40. Do. .. .. .                                           | 28  | ..                          | 18 12 8         | 18 12 8    |                |          |
| 41. Do. .. .. .                                           | 20  | ..                          | 8 5 4           | 8 5 4      |                |          |
| 42. Do. .. .. .                                           | 75  | ..                          | 123 2 10        | 123 2 10   |                |          |
| 43. Do. .. .. .                                           | 83  | ..                          | 145 1 0         | 145 1 0    |                |          |
| 44. Do. .. .. .                                           | 18  | ..                          | 32 4 0          | 32 4 0     |                |          |
| 45. Divala .. .. .                                        | 28  | ..                          | 38 0 0          | 38 0 0     |                |          |
| 46. Prattipadu .. .. .                                    | 35  | ..                          | 58 12 4         | 58 12 4    |                |          |
| 47. Veeravaram .. .. .                                    | 35  | ..                          | 41 2 8          | 41 2 8     |                |          |
| 48. Ramaniah Garipeta .. .. .                             | 31  | ..                          | 76 12 0         | 76 12 0    |                |          |
| 49. Mukkamala .. .. .                                     | 21  | ..                          | 4 5 4           | 4 5 4      |                |          |
| 50. J. Tenimapuram .. .. .                                | 44  | ..                          | 53 14 0         | 53 14 0    |                |          |
| 51. Singampalli .. .. .                                   | 25  | ..                          | 7 8 0           | 7 8 0      |                |          |
| 52. Vullimeswaram .. .. .                                 | 32  | ..                          | 31 8 0          | 31 8 0     |                |          |
| 53. Razupalem .. .. .                                     | 24  | ..                          | 13 12 0         | 13 12 0    |                |          |
| 54. Peddápúram .. .. .                                    | ..  | ..                          | 18 12 8         | 18 12 8    |                |          |
| Total ..                                                  | 651 | ..                          | 800 14 6        | 800 14 6   |                |          |
| Tuni Division.                                            |     |                             |                 |            |                |          |
| 1. Bellanandura .. .. .                                   | 32  | ..                          | 26 10 8         | 26 10 8    |                |          |
| 2. Tuni .. .. .                                           | 45  | ..                          | 52 1 4          | 52 1 4     |                |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                                            | 49  | ..                          | 30 3 4          | 30 3 4     |                |          |
| 4. Koruprolu Mallavaram .. .. .                           | 22  | ..                          | 8 12 0          | 8 12 0     |                |          |
| 5. T. Tenimapuram .. .. .                                 | 32  | ..                          | 31 2 0          | 31 2 0     |                |          |
| Total ..                                                  | 180 | ..                          | 148 13 4        | 148 13 4   |                |          |
| Cocanada Division.                                        |     |                             |                 |            |                |          |
| 1. Palavela .. .. .                                       | 25  | ..                          | 28 0 0          | 28 0 0     |                |          |
| 2. Coringa .. .. .                                        | 23  | ..                          | 35 0 0          | 35 0 0     |                |          |
| 3. Seetavampur .. .. .                                    | 41  | ..                          | 54 4 6          | 54 4 6     |                |          |
| 4. Tallarevu .. .. .                                      | 44  | ..                          | 82 5 0          | 82 5 0     |                |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                                            | 59  | ..                          | 61 14 0         | 61 14 0    |                |          |
| 6. Tammavaram .. .. .                                     | 19  | ..                          | 39 12 8         | 39 12 8    |                |          |

Closed.  
Do.



| Name of schools.                     | Average<br>attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for |            |            | Remarks. |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|----------|
|                                      |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.   | Total.     |          |
| Cocanada Division—continued.         |                             |                 |            |            |          |
|                                      |                             | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.  | RS. A. P.  |          |
| 7. Nemam .. .. .                     | 30                          | ..              | 14 6 0     | 14 6 0     |          |
| 8. Chevivari Achantapuram .. .. .    | 17                          | ..              | 14 4 0     | 14 4 0     |          |
| 9. Nadakuduru .. .. .                | 40                          | ..              | 10 5 0     | 10 5 0     |          |
| 10. Chollangipetta .. .. .           | 35                          | ..              | 12 15 0    | 12 15 0    |          |
| 11. Samallacottah .. .. .            | 41                          | 45 4 0          | ..         | 45 4 0     |          |
| 12. Teerangi .. .. .                 | 22                          | ..              | 7 8 0      | 7 8 0      |          |
| 13. Bhimavaram .. .. .               | 39                          | ..              | 28 15 4    | 28 15 4    |          |
| 14. Gorupudy .. .. .                 | 31                          | ..              | 12 12 0    | 12 12 0    |          |
| 15. Vemavaram .. .. .                | 34                          | ..              | 23 5 4     | 23 5 4     |          |
| 16. Bhavaram .. .. .                 | 23                          | ..              | 12 7 4     | 12 7 4     |          |
| 17. Karakuduru .. .. .               | 19                          | ..              | 28 15 8    | 28 15 8    |          |
| 18. Uppangala .. .. .                | 27                          | ..              | 9 12 0     | 9 12 0     |          |
| 19. Panara .. .. .                   | 31                          | ..              | 20 0 0     | 20 0 0     |          |
| 20. Badampudy .. .. .                | 21                          | ..              | 19 7 8     | 19 7 8     |          |
| Total ..                             | 621                         | 45 4 0          | 516 5 6    | 561 9 6    |          |
| Pithapuram Division.                 |                             |                 |            |            |          |
|                                      |                             |                 |            |            |          |
| 1. Pithapuram .. .. .                | 26                          | ..              | 13 2 0     | 13 2 0     |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                       | 41                          | ..              | 21 13 4    | 21 13 4    |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                       | 40                          | ..              | 61 5 4     | 61 5 4     |          |
| 4. Do. .. .. .                       | 52                          | ..              | 44 0 8     | 44 0 8     |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                       | 23                          | ..              | 18 5 4     | 18 5 4     |          |
| 6. Do. .. .. .                       | 74                          | ..              | 55 0 0     | 55 0 0     |          |
| 7. Kutukudumilli .. .. .             | 24                          | ..              | 7 8 0      | 7 8 0      |          |
| 8. Yandapalli .. .. .                | 18                          | ..              | 6 12 0     | 6 12 0     |          |
| 9. Agraharam .. .. .                 | 39                          | ..              | 29 10 8    | 29 10 8    |          |
| 10. Do. .. .. .                      | 51                          | ..              | 48 0 0     | 48 0 0     |          |
| Total ..                             | 388                         | ..              | 305 9 4    | 305 9 4    |          |
| Darsapur Taluk.                      |                             |                 |            |            |          |
|                                      |                             |                 |            |            |          |
| 1. Atshanta .. .. .                  | ..                          | ..              | 21 4 0     | 21 4 0     | Closed.  |
| 2. Palacole .. .. .                  | 23                          | ..              | 61 0 0     | 61 0 0     |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                       | 26                          | ..              | 43 8 0     | 43 8 0     |          |
| 4. Do. .. .. .                       | 15                          | ..              | 26 0 0     | 26 0 0     |          |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                       | 32                          | ..              | 79 4 0     | 79 4 0     |          |
| 6. Do. .. .. .                       | 12                          | ..              | 60 12 0    | 60 12 0    |          |
| 7. Narsapur Town School .. .. .      | 88                          | ..              | 216 0 0    | 216 0 0    |          |
| 8. Madhavayapalam .. .. .            | 36                          | ..              | 66 8 0     | 66 8 0     |          |
| 9. Seetavampur .. .. .               | 18                          | ..              | 24 6 0     | 24 6 0     |          |
| 10. Mutyalayalli .. .. .             | 17                          | ..              | 50 0 0     | 50 0 0     |          |
| 11. Kumpureddimula .. .. .           | 12                          | ..              | 23 0 0     | 23 0 0     |          |
| 12. Mallalapalem .. .. .             | 19                          | ..              | 34 0 0     | 34 0 0     |          |
| 13. Burupativari .. .. .             | 12                          | ..              | 12 0 0     | 12 0 0     |          |
| 14. Mallapativaripalem .. .. .       | 10                          | ..              | 29 0 0     | 29 0 0     |          |
| 15. Koduru .. .. .                   | 12                          | ..              | 34 0 0     | 34 0 0     |          |
| 16. Pedamallam .. .. .               | ..                          | ..              | 6 12 0     | 6 12 0     | Closed.  |
| 17. Velagarovu .. .. .               | 34                          | ..              | 70 0 0     | 70 0 0     |          |
| 18. Pemmarajupolavaram .. .. .       | 15                          | ..              | 16 10 8    | 16 10 8    |          |
| 19. Poduru .. .. .                   | 10                          | ..              | 39 4 0     | 39 4 0     |          |
| 20. Konteru .. .. .                  | 26                          | ..              | 25 12 0    | 25 12 0    |          |
| 21. Bhogeswaram .. .. .              | ..                          | ..              | 16 12 0    | 16 12 0    | Closed.  |
| 22. Mallavaram .. .. .               | 15                          | ..              | 20 8 0     | 20 8 0     |          |
| 23. Vadlavanipalem .. .. .           | 10                          | ..              | 9 8 0      | 9 8 0      |          |
| 24. Rustumbada .. .. .               | 13                          | ..              | 15 2 8     | 15 2 8     |          |
| Total ..                             | 455                         | ..              | 1,000 15 4 | 1,000 15 4 |          |
| Bhimavaram Taluk.                    |                             |                 |            |            |          |
|                                      |                             |                 |            |            |          |
| 1. Viravásaram .. .. .               | 37                          | ..              | 95 12 0    | 95 12 0    |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                       | 46                          | ..              | 95 0 0     | 95 0 0     |          |
| 3. Do. Girls' School .. .. .         | 14                          | ..              | ..         | ..         |          |
| 4. Chataparru .. .. .                | 26                          | ..              | 35 0 0     | 35 0 0     |          |
| 5. Duggirala .. .. .                 | 20                          | ..              | 16 8 0     | 16 8 0     |          |
| 6. Vemavaram .. .. .                 | 10                          | ..              | 17 14 0    | 17 14 0    |          |
| 7. Chintalakotigaruvu .. .. .        | 8                           | ..              | 7 8 0      | 7 8 0      |          |
| 8. Rayakuduvu .. .. .                | 23                          | ..              | 60 6 4     | 60 6 4     |          |
| 9. Madugopolavaram .. .. .           | 16                          | ..              | 41 11 4    | 41 11 4    |          |
| 10. Vedullagaruvu .. .. .            | 12                          | ..              | 46 0 0     | 46 0 0     |          |
| 11. Andalur .. .. .                  | 19                          | ..              | 31 4 0     | 31 4 0     |          |
| 12. Pennada .. .. .                  | 24                          | ..              | 54 0 0     | 54 0 0     |          |
| 13. Goraganamudi .. .. .             | 19                          | ..              | 28 0 0     | 28 0 0     |          |
| 14. Vissakodur .. .. .               | 11                          | ..              | 10 12 0    | 10 12 0    |          |
| 15. Bhimavaram Girls' School .. .. . | 13                          | ..              | ..         | ..         |          |
| 16. Rayilam .. .. .                  | 14                          | ..              | 18 0 0     | 18 0 0     |          |
| 17. Chelukuru .. .. .                | 16                          | ..              | 48 12 0    | 48 12 0    |          |
| 18. Ayi Bhimavaram .. .. .           | 18                          | ..              | 12 0 0     | 12 0 0     |          |

| Name of schools.              |  |  |  |  | Average<br>atten-<br>dance. | Grants paid for |          |        | Remarks. |    |    |       |    |    |         |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|----------|----|----|-------|----|----|---------|
|                               |  |  |  |  |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85. | Total. |          |    |    |       |    |    |         |
| Bhimavaram Taluk—continued.   |  |  |  |  |                             | RS.             | A.       | P.     | RS.      | A. | P. | RS.   | A. | P. |         |
| 19. Akividu .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 39                          | ..              |          |        | 101      | 12 | 0  | 101   | 12 | 0  |         |
| 20. Do. .. .. .               |  |  |  |  | 18                          | ..              |          |        | 66       | 4  | 0  | 66    | 4  | 0  |         |
| 21. Adivikolanu .. .. .       |  |  |  |  | 12                          | ..              |          |        | 38       | 4  | 0  | 38    | 4  | 0  |         |
| 22. Padamarkolanu .. .. .     |  |  |  |  | 26                          | ..              |          |        | 28       | 12 | 0  | 28    | 12 | 0  |         |
| 23. Nidamaru .. .. .          |  |  |  |  | 32                          | ..              |          |        | 27       | 8  | 0  | 27    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 24. Naganamilli .. .. .       |  |  |  |  | 9                           | ..              |          |        | 31       | 12 | 0  | 31    | 12 | 0  |         |
| 25. Vollair .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 16                          | ..              |          |        | 23       | 0  | 0  | 23    | 0  | 0  |         |
| 26. Kalla .. .. .             |  |  |  |  | 9                           | ..              |          |        | 14       | 0  | 0  | 14    | 0  | 0  |         |
| 27. Yelerupudu .. .. .        |  |  |  |  | 16                          | ..              |          |        | 23       | 0  | 0  | 23    | 0  | 0  |         |
| 28. Kakaramilli .. .. .       |  |  |  |  | 7                           | ..              |          |        | 19       | 0  | 0  | 19    | 0  | 0  |         |
| Total ..                      |  |  |  |  | 530                         | ..              |          |        | 991      | 11 | 8  | 991   | 11 | 8  |         |
| Tanuku Taluk.                 |  |  |  |  |                             |                 |          |        |          |    |    |       |    |    |         |
| 1. Attili .. .. .             |  |  |  |  | 23                          | ..              |          |        | 28       | 0  | 0  | 28    | 0  | 0  |         |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                |  |  |  |  | 15                          | ..              |          |        | 52       | 8  | 0  | 52    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 3. Relangi .. .. .            |  |  |  |  | 42                          | ..              |          |        | 108      | 0  | 0  | 108   | 0  | 0  |         |
| 4. Penugonda .. .. .          |  |  |  |  | 20                          | ..              |          |        | 54       | 8  | 0  | 54    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 5. Do. .. .. .                |  |  |  |  | 30                          | ..              |          |        | 78       | 12 | 0  | 78    | 12 | 0  |         |
| 6. Kakileru .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 19                          | ..              |          |        | 42       | 13 | 8  | 42    | 13 | 8  |         |
| 7. Turpupiparru .. .. .       |  |  |  |  | 26                          | ..              |          |        | 47       | 12 | 0  | 47    | 12 | 0  |         |
| 8. Nilamuru .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 20                          | ..              |          |        | 55       | 3  | 8  | 55    | 3  | 8  |         |
| 9. Vaduru .. .. .             |  |  |  |  | ..                          | ..              |          |        | 49       | 8  | 0  | 49    | 8  | 0  | Closed. |
| 10. Ramanapalem .. .. .       |  |  |  |  | 21                          | ..              |          |        | 51       | 0  | 0  | 51    | 0  | 0  |         |
| 11. Mukkamala .. .. .         |  |  |  |  | 16                          | ..              |          |        | 15       | 9  | 4  | 15    | 9  | 4  |         |
| 12. Kannayakudavilli .. .. .  |  |  |  |  | ..                          | ..              |          |        | 7        | 12 | 0  | 7     | 12 | 0  | Closed. |
| 13. Kakaraparru .. .. .       |  |  |  |  | 22                          | ..              |          |        | 26       | 9  | 4  | 26    | 9  | 4  |         |
| 14. Do. .. .. .               |  |  |  |  | 24                          | ..              |          |        | 11       | 0  | 0  | 11    | 0  | 0  |         |
| 15. Velagadurru .. .. .       |  |  |  |  | 18                          | ..              |          |        | 34       | 4  | 0  | 34    | 4  | 0  |         |
| 16. Attapadu .. .. .          |  |  |  |  | ..                          | ..              |          |        | 8        | 8  | 0  | 8     | 8  | 0  | Closed. |
| 17. Tanuku .. .. .            |  |  |  |  | 58                          | ..              |          |        | 84       | 4  | 0  | 84    | 4  | 0  |         |
| 18. Mandapaka .. .. .         |  |  |  |  | 23                          | ..              |          |        | 86       | 4  | 0  | 86    | 4  | 0  |         |
| 19. Tatali .. .. .            |  |  |  |  | 11                          | ..              |          |        | 30       | 9  | 8  | 30    | 9  | 8  |         |
| 20. Suryarowpalem .. .. .     |  |  |  |  | 20                          | ..              |          |        | 59       | 8  | 0  | 59    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 21. Muddapuram .. .. .        |  |  |  |  | 27                          | ..              |          |        | 44       | 12 | 0  | 44    | 12 | 0  |         |
| 22. Rachirla .. .. .          |  |  |  |  | 16                          | ..              |          |        | 31       | 4  | 0  | 31    | 4  | 0  |         |
| 23. Mudunur .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 12                          | ..              |          |        | 20       | 8  | 0  | 20    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 24. Komarru .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 9                           | ..              |          |        | 5        | 0  | 0  | 5     | 0  | 0  |         |
| 25. Tirupatipur .. .. .       |  |  |  |  | 42                          | ..              |          |        | 57       | 8  | 0  | 57    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 26. Vedullapalem .. .. .      |  |  |  |  | 12                          | ..              |          |        | 22       | 8  | 0  | 22    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 27. Paleir .. .. .            |  |  |  |  | 8                           | ..              |          |        | 33       | 8  | 0  | 33    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 28. Idur .. .. .              |  |  |  |  | 19                          | ..              |          |        | 28       | 8  | 0  | 28    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 29. Kanchumarru .. .. .       |  |  |  |  | 26                          | ..              |          |        | 30       | 8  | 0  | 30    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 30. Aravilli .. .. .          |  |  |  |  | 27                          | ..              |          |        | 30       | 4  | 0  | 30    | 4  | 0  |         |
| 31. Do. .. .. .               |  |  |  |  | 18                          | ..              |          |        | 7        | 8  | 0  | 7     | 8  | 0  |         |
| 32. Polamur .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | ..                          | ..              |          |        | 23       | 0  | 0  | 23    | 0  | 0  | Closed. |
| 33. Mallipudi .. .. .         |  |  |  |  | 27                          | ..              |          |        | 39       | 12 | 0  | 39    | 12 | 0  |         |
| 34. Goleir .. .. .            |  |  |  |  | 19                          | ..              |          |        | 37       | 0  | 0  | 37    | 0  | 0  |         |
| 35. Tallapur .. .. .          |  |  |  |  | 9                           | ..              |          |        | 29       | 4  | 0  | 29    | 4  | 0  |         |
| 36. Pandalaparru .. .. .      |  |  |  |  | ..                          | 55 0 0          |          |        | ..       |    |    | 55    | 0  | 0  | Closed. |
| Total ..                      |  |  |  |  | 679                         | 55 0 0          |          |        | 1,373    | 1  | 8  | 1,428 | 1  | 8  |         |
| Ellore Taluk.                 |  |  |  |  |                             |                 |          |        |          |    |    |       |    |    |         |
| 1. Desapadu .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 18                          | ..              |          |        | 13       | 8  | 0  | 13    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 2. Vasantavada .. .. .        |  |  |  |  | 12                          | ..              |          |        | 11       | 8  | 0  | 11    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 3. Pedapadu .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 22                          | ..              |          |        | 12       | 8  | 0  | 12    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 4. Tatagudem .. .. .          |  |  |  |  | 9                           | ..              |          |        | 5        | 0  | 0  | 5     | 0  | 0  |         |
| 5. Valluru .. .. .            |  |  |  |  | 18                          | ..              |          |        | 16       | 8  | 0  | 16    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 6. Ponangi .. .. .            |  |  |  |  | 9                           | ..              |          |        | 11       | 8  | 0  | 11    | 8  | 0  |         |
| 7. Mupparu .. .. .            |  |  |  |  | 13                          | ..              |          |        | 15       | 0  | 0  | 15    | 0  | 0  |         |
| 8. Duggirala .. .. .          |  |  |  |  | 29                          | ..              |          |        | 49       | 4  | 0  | 49    | 4  | 0  |         |
| 9. Baghavapur .. .. .         |  |  |  |  | 23                          | ..              |          |        | 38       | 12 | 0  | 38    | 12 | 0  |         |
| 10. Penakadiam .. .. .        |  |  |  |  | ..                          | 19 4 0          |          |        | ..       |    |    | 19    | 4  | 0  |         |
| Total ..                      |  |  |  |  | 153                         | 19 4 0          |          |        | 173      | 8  | 0  | 192   | 12 | 0  |         |
| Nagaram Division.             |  |  |  |  |                             |                 |          |        |          |    |    |       |    |    |         |
| 1. Tatipaka .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 28                          | 27 6 8          |          |        | 44       | 4  | 0  | 71    | 10 | 8  |         |
| 2. Gogunamatam .. .. .        |  |  |  |  | 17                          | 27 4 0          |          |        | 34       | 6  | 0  | 61    | 10 | 0  |         |
| 3. Kesanapalli .. .. .        |  |  |  |  | 41                          | ..              |          |        | 71       | 4  | 4  | 71    | 4  | 4  |         |
| 4. Podalada .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 24                          | ..              |          |        | 7        | 12 | 8  | 7     | 12 | 8  |         |
| 5. Kattimanda .. .. .         |  |  |  |  | 31                          | ..              |          |        | 45       | 6  | 0  | 45    | 6  | 0  |         |
| 6. Paserlapudi Badava .. .. . |  |  |  |  | 30                          | ..              |          |        | 61       | 12 | 0  | 61    | 12 | 0  |         |
| 7. Antaravedipalem .. .. .    |  |  |  |  | ..                          | ..              |          |        | 31       | 13 | 8  | 31    | 13 | 8  |         |
| 8. Sompalli .. .. .           |  |  |  |  | 8                           | ..              |          |        | 11       | 7  | 4  | 11    | 7  | 4  |         |



| Name of schools.                   | Average<br>attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for |           |           | Remarks. |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
|                                    |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.  | Total.    |          |
| Nagavaram Division—contd.          |                             |                 |           |           |          |
|                                    |                             | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |          |
| 9. Savarapupalem .. .. .           | 17                          | ..              | 26 9 4    | 26 9 4    |          |
| 10. Aravapalem .. .. .             | 15                          | ..              | 6 6 8     | 6 6 8     |          |
| 11. Katrampadu .. .. .             | 16                          | ..              | 46 0 0    | 46 0 0    |          |
| 12. Ponmunda .. .. .               | 18                          | ..              | 26 12 0   | 26 12 0   |          |
| 13. Appanaramunilanka .. .. .      | 18                          | ..              | 14 2 8    | 14 2 8    |          |
| 14. Buttilanka .. .. .             | 21                          | ..              | 29 5 4    | 29 5 4    |          |
| 15. Kesavadasupalem .. .. .        | 13                          | ..              | 26 0 0    | 26 0 0    |          |
| 16. Rasnaswaram .. .. .            | 15                          | ..              | 33 5 6    | 33 5 6    |          |
| 17. Mogilikuduvu .. .. .           | 19                          | ..              | 28 8 0    | 28 8 0    |          |
| 18. Jagampeta .. .. .              | 35                          | ..              | 23 8 0    | 23 8 0    |          |
| 19. Andurru .. .. .                | 16                          | ..              | 25 3 4    | 25 3 4    |          |
| 20. Mamidikuduru .. .. .           | 15                          | ..              | 77 8 0    | 77 8 0    |          |
| 21. Nagullanka .. .. .             | 12                          | ..              | 3 10 8    | 3 10 8    |          |
| 22. Pedepatnapulanka .. .. .       | 24                          | ..              | 20 13 8   | 20 13 8   |          |
| 23. Mulikipalli .. .. .            | 23                          | ..              | 71 8 0    | 71 8 0    |          |
| 24. Antervedipalem .. .. .         | 22                          | ..              | 56 9 8    | 56 9 8    |          |
| 25. Kanavaram .. .. .              | 11                          | ..              | 27 8 0    | 27 8 0    |          |
| Total ..                           | 490                         | 54 10 8         | 851 8 10  | 906 3 5   |          |
| Rajahmundry Taluk.                 |                             |                 |           |           |          |
|                                    |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Dowlaishveram .. .. .           | 76                          | ..              | 90 2 6    | 90 2 6    |          |
| 2. Do. .. .. .                     | 37                          | ..              | 71 10 8   | 71 10 8   |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                     | 46                          | ..              | 93 15 4   | 93 15 4   |          |
| 4. Razole .. .. .                  | ..                          | ..              | 16 10 8   | 16 10 8   |          |
| 5. Kadiyam .. .. .                 | 17                          | ..              | 56 4 0    | 56 4 0    |          |
| 6. Veeravanam .. .. .              | 16                          | ..              | 15 6 8    | 15 6 8    |          |
| 7. Pallakadiyam .. .. .            | 12                          | ..              | 20 3 4    | 20 3 4    |          |
| 8. Kottapalli .. .. .              | 19                          | ..              | 23 5 4    | 23 5 4    |          |
| 9. Rapaka .. .. .                  | 19                          | ..              | 12 12 0   | 12 12 0   |          |
| 10. Muggalla .. .. .               | ..                          | ..              | 1 14 0    | 1 14 0    |          |
| 11. Mamidikuduru .. .. .           | ..                          | ..              | 9 0 0     | 9 0 0     |          |
| 12. Mulakallanka .. .. .           | 39                          | ..              | 14 11 6   | 14 11 6   |          |
| 13. Undeswarapuram .. .. .         | 20                          | ..              | 52 8 0    | 52 8 0    |          |
| 14. Torradu .. .. .                | 12                          | ..              | 22 2 0    | 22 2 0    |          |
| 15. Raghudevapuram .. .. .         | ..                          | ..              | 2 4 0     | 2 4 0     |          |
| Total ..                           | 305                         | ..              | 502 14 0  | 502 14 0  |          |
| Amalapur Taluk.                    |                             |                 |           |           |          |
|                                    |                             |                 |           |           |          |
| 1. Challapalli .. .. .             | 14                          | 9 0 0           | ..        | 9 0 0     |          |
| 2. Amalapuram .. .. .              | 28                          | ..              | 24 0 0    | 24 0 0    |          |
| 3. Do. .. .. .                     | 34                          | ..              | 159 4 0   | 159 4 0   |          |
| 4. Peruvu .. .. .                  | 50                          | ..              | 42 12 0   | 42 12 0   |          |
| 5. Amalapuram .. .. .              | 5                           | ..              | 2 8 0     | 2 8 0     |          |
| 6. Udumudy .. .. .                 | 8                           | ..              | 15 5 8    | 15 5 8    |          |
| 7. Bodasakurru .. .. .             | 17                          | ..              | 9 4 0     | 9 4 0     |          |
| 8. Yenugapalli .. .. .             | 15                          | ..              | 9 9 4     | 9 9 4     |          |
| 9. Isukupudy .. .. .               | 21                          | ..              | 5 6 8     | 5 6 8     |          |
| 10. Potavaram .. .. .              | 8                           | ..              | 3 12 0    | 3 12 0    |          |
| 11. Amalapuram .. .. .             | 13                          | ..              | 16 4 0    | 16 4 0    |          |
| 12. Gubbapalem .. .. .             | 12                          | ..              | 56 9 8    | 56 9 8    |          |
| 13. Totlapalem .. .. .             | 17                          | ..              | 26 4 0    | 26 4 0    |          |
| 14. Korlapativaripalem .. .. .     | 25                          | ..              | 20 8 0    | 20 8 0    |          |
| 15. Gangalakurti Agraharam .. .. . | 20                          | ..              | 60 12 0   | 60 12 0   |          |
| 16. Gudavilli .. .. .              | 14                          | ..              | 3 12 0    | 3 12 0    |          |
| 17. Anatavaram .. .. .             | 30                          | ..              | 94 12 8   | 94 12 8   |          |
| 18. Nadunur .. .. .                | 21                          | ..              | 27 8 0    | 27 8 0    |          |
| 19. Isukapudy .. .. .              | 18                          | ..              | 2 8 0     | 2 8 0     |          |
| 20. Karapapalem .. .. .            | 15                          | ..              | 35 8 0    | 35 8 0    |          |
| 21. Vanapalli .. .. .              | 22                          | ..              | 101 12 0  | 101 12 0  |          |
| 22. Yenugumahal .. .. .            | 24                          | ..              | 50 12 0   | 50 12 0   |          |
| 23. Kottapeta .. .. .              | 51                          | ..              | 94 8 0    | 94 8 0    |          |
| 24. Anatavaram .. .. .             | 28                          | ..              | 49 9 0    | 49 9 0    |          |
| 25. Amalapuram .. .. .             | 45                          | ..              | 98 5 0    | 98 5 0    |          |
| 26. Mungonda Agraharam .. .. .     | 21                          | ..              | 12 14 8   | 12 14 8   |          |
| 27. Vadepalem .. .. .              | 11                          | ..              | 6 8 0     | 6 8 0     |          |
| 28. Jamapalli .. .. .              | 17                          | ..              | 27 15 4   | 27 15 4   |          |
| 29. Challapalli .. .. .            | ..                          | ..              | 39 8 0    | 39 8 0    |          |
| 30. Kunavaram .. .. .              | 15                          | ..              | 61 0 0    | 61 0 0    |          |
| 31. Chinagaruvu .. .. .            | 10                          | ..              | 19 4 0    | 19 4 0    |          |
| 32. Nangavaram .. .. .             | 20                          | ..              | 25 6 0    | 25 6 0    |          |
| 33. N. Kottapalli .. .. .          | 24                          | ..              | 9 2 8     | 9 2 8     |          |
| 34. Cheyyeti Agraharam .. .. .     | 26                          | ..              | 89 15 2   | 89 15 2   |          |
| 35. Somadevarapupalem .. .. .      | 12                          | ..              | 7 12 0    | 7 12 0    |          |
| 36. Mummidevaram .. .. .           | 13                          | ..              | 30 0 0    | 30 0 0    |          |
| 37. Bandarupalem .. .. .           | 15                          | ..              | 49 0 0    | 49 0 0    |          |
| 38. Kondukuduru .. .. .            | 17                          | ..              | 19 0 0    | 19 0 0    |          |
| 39. Lolla .. .. .                  | 11                          | ..              | 6 10 4    | 6 10 4    |          |

| Name of schools.              | Average<br>attend-<br>ance. | Grants paid for |            |             | Remarks. |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|
|                               |                             | 1883-84.        | 1884-85.   | Total.      |          |
| <i>Amalapur Taluk—contd.</i>  |                             | RS. A. P.       | RS. A. P.  | RS. A. P.   |          |
| 40. Perusipeta .. .. .        | 16                          | ..              | 12 6 0     | 12 6 0      |          |
| 41. Amalapur .. .. .          | 24                          | ..              | 32 8 8     | 32 8 8      |          |
| 42. Bandarulanka .. .. .      | 11                          | ..              | 18 0 0     | 18 0 0      |          |
| 43. Vilasavilli .. .. .       | 23                          | ..              | 45 12 0    | 45 12 0     |          |
| 44. Battapalem .. .. .        | ..                          | ..              | 26 0 0     | 26 0 0      |          |
| 45. Amalapur .. .. .          | 22                          | ..              | 69 14 0    | 69 14 0     |          |
| 46. Peruvapeta .. .. .        | 16                          | ..              | 44 0 0     | 44 0 0      |          |
| 47. Vemavaram .. .. .         | 17                          | ..              | 39 14 0    | 39 14 0     |          |
| 48. Vemavarapupadu .. .. .    | 17                          | ..              | 47 2 0     | 47 2 0      |          |
| 49. Vadapalem .. .. .         | 19                          | ..              | 63 15 0    | 63 15 0     |          |
| 50. Bendamurlanka .. .. .     | 24                          | ..              | 4 0 0      | 4 0 0       |          |
| 51. Nadupudi .. .. .          | 26                          | ..              | 72 12 0    | 72 12 0     |          |
| 52. Bhantanaville .. .. .     | 12                          | ..              | 23 13 4    | 23 13 4     |          |
| 53. Chintapudy .. .. .        | 12                          | ..              | 4 8 0      | 4 8 0       |          |
| 54. Potukuru .. .. .          | 15                          | ..              | 31 15 4    | 31 15 4     |          |
| Total ..                      | 1,021                       | 9 0 0           | 1,951 10 6 | 1,960 10 6  |          |
| <i>Night Schools.</i>         |                             |                 |            |             |          |
| 1. Burugapalli .. .. .        | ..                          | 4 0 0           | ..         | 4 0 0       |          |
| 2. Valluru .. .. .            | ..                          | 11 8 0          | ..         | 11 8 0      |          |
| 3. Narsapur .. .. .           | ..                          | 42 8 0          | ..         | 42 8 0      |          |
| 4. Yerriamaduru .. .. .       | ..                          | 10 12 0         | ..         | 10 12 0     |          |
| 5. Singavarapukota .. .. .    | ..                          | 38 0 0          | ..         | 38 0 0      |          |
| 6. Sivadevunichikkala .. .. . | ..                          | 10 0 0          | ..         | 10 0 0      |          |
| 7. Tallapudi .. .. .          | ..                          | 19 0 0          | ..         | 19 0 0      |          |
| Total ..                      | ..                          | 135 12 0        | ..         | 135 12 0    |          |
| Grand total ..                | ..                          | 719 10 6        | 9,511 3 7  | 10,230 14 1 |          |

30. The Board doubt whether primary education as imparted in their schools is given advantageously. They notice that Telugu handwriting which is most essential to make a boy practically useful is very much neglected. The Teachers themselves are generally men who do not seem to have ever taken care of their own handwriting and are therefore incompetent to guide their pupils in this branch of their training. There is no settled opinion as to the formation of letters, and it is too much to expect that a Teacher whose own handwriting is bad will be of much use to teach boys how to write properly.

The Board therefore attach much importance to supplying pupils receiving instruction in their schools with copy slips, and wish Government would ask the officers of the Educational department to give their attention to this subject which has been brought forward in previous reports.

31. The Board also remark that, while attention is paid to a knowledge of geography and history, which can only be useful to the pupil in his after-life, knowledge which he requires in his every-day life is denied to him. The pupil is made thoroughly conversant with the English calendar year, but is seldom taught what his own cycle of years is, and of how many years the cycle is composed. Sometimes he does not even know the months of the Telugu year. Knowledge on this and similar points he essentially requires.

32. Again, as regards arithmetic he is taught from the beginning the English signs and the English way of calculating. More is taught to him of tons and hundred weights than of viss and maund, and it is not too much to say that he cannot settle his account with the bazaarman unless he recasts in the new way taught to him the account furnished to him by the latter. It may also be said that even by the advanced pupil who has acquired sufficient knowledge of arithmetic and algebra this defect is very much felt. However skilled in calculation, an old Telugu account presented to him for examination at once confounds him.

It may also be said that the Telugu process of compound addition is much simpler than the English process, the conversion always being effected by the simple division 4. It is the absence of this useful instruction which is the chief cause of our schools not finding favor with the lower classes of people, as evidenced by the fact that in many villages a school taught by a Pantulu on the old principles is to be found by the side of a Local Fund school.



33. The Board recognise the importance of giving boys some knowledge of the laws of health, but consider that Dhanakotirazu's Hygiene, which is now taught, must give place to another containing easier lessons. The teachers themselves admit that they cannot understand Dhanakotirazu's book. Its chief defect is that it presents to the pupil theories before facts, and the facts which it gives are such as the pupils for whom it is now intended cannot understand.

34. *Grant III.*—The expenditure under this grant was Rs. 41,394, as particularized below :—

|                                        | Rs.           |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|
| Hospitals and Dispensaries .. .. .     | 10,527        |
| Medical Practitioners .. .. .          | 132           |
| Midwives .. .. .                       | 680           |
| Vaccination .. .. .                    | 8,619         |
| Sanitation .. .. .                     | 8,782         |
| Unendowed choultries .. .. .           | 1,249         |
| Travellers' bungalows .. .. .          | 337           |
| Contributions .. .. .                  | 9,811         |
| Diet of Lunatics .. .. .               | 465           |
| Rewards for killing dogs .. .. .       | 116           |
| Zillah Surgeon's establishment .. .. . | 322           |
| Cholera charges .. .. .                | 354           |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                   | <b>41,394</b> |

35. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There are 11 dispensaries in the circle. The subjoined statement shows the number of patients treated at each dispensary :—

|                        | Number remaining on 31st March 1884. | Admitted in 1884-85. | Total.        | Discharged.   | Died.      | Remaining on 31st March 1885. |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| Rámachendrapur .. .. . | 43                                   | 5,300                | 5,343         | 5,282         | 19         | 42                            |
| Amalápur .. .. .       | 13                                   | 2,443                | 2,456         | 2,425         | 8          | 23                            |
| Sivacodu .. .. .       | 17                                   | 2,743                | 2,760         | 2,706         | 12         | 42                            |
| Pittápur .. .. .       | 35                                   | 5,570                | 5,605         | 5,559         | 10         | 36                            |
| Peddápur .. .. .       | 45                                   | 4,392                | 4,437         | 4,378         | 8          | 51                            |
| Tuni .. .. .           | 13                                   | 2,851                | 2,864         | 2,805         | 42         | 17                            |
| Yeleswaram .. .. .     | 18                                   | 1,609                | 1,627         | 1,609         | 3          | 15                            |
| Narsápur .. .. .       | 39                                   | 3,895                | 3,934         | 3,897         | 9          | 28                            |
| Tallapudi .. .. .      | 10                                   | 3,491                | 3,501         | 3,480         | 1          | 20                            |
| Chintalapudi .. .. .   | 20                                   | 2,131                | 2,151         | 2,126         | 10         | 15                            |
| Tanuku .. .. .         | 11                                   | 2,184                | 2,195         | 2,164         | 17         | 14                            |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>   | <b>264</b>                           | <b>36,609</b>        | <b>36,873</b> | <b>36,431</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>303</b>                    |

36. The following statement shows the details of the expenditure during the year :

*Statement.*

|                        | Medical subordinates. | Servants.        | Midwives.      | Supplies.       | Rents.         | Sundries.       | Total.            |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|                        | Rs. A. P.             | Rs. A. P.        | Rs. A. P.      | Rs. A. P.       | Rs. A. P.      | Rs. A. P.       | Rs. A. P.         |
| Rámachendrapur .. .. . | 780 0 0               | 158 0 0          | 163 12 8       | 42 10 0         | ..             | 29 4 8          | 1,173 10 4        |
| Amalápur .. .. .       | 540 0 0               | 180 0 0          | 65 12 8        | 31 13 10        | ..             | 42 13 8         | 860 7 7           |
| Sivacodu .. .. .       | 600 0 0               | 123 1 5          | 142 4 1        | 53 13 9         | 36 0 0         | 40 1 0          | 995 4 3           |
| Peddápur .. .. .       | 540 0 0               | 150 0 0          | 92 1 5         | 56 8 6          | 36 0 0         | 37 12 4         | 912 6 3           |
| Pittápur .. .. .       | 913 0 0               | 120 0 0          | 48 15 11       | 66 8 2          | ..             | 27 11 5         | 1,176 3 6         |
| Tuni .. .. .           | 702 0 0               | 172 1 0          | 30 5 9         | 27 14 4         | ..             | 47 11 6         | 980 0 7           |
| Yeleswaram .. .. .     | 864 5 3               | 146 0 0          | 69 7 10        | 21 15 10        | 36 0 0         | 39 13 7         | 1,177 10 6        |
| Narsápur .. .. .       | 180 0 0               | 268 3 6          | 184 3 6        | 28 11 0         | ..             | 37 14 9         | 699 0 9           |
| Tanuku .. .. .         | 500 10 7              | 224 15 9         | 86 10 2        | 81 14 9         | ..             | 103 5 4         | 997 8 7           |
| Chintalapudi .. .. .   | 420 0 0               | 239 8 3          | 28 8 5         | 27 15 7         | ..             | 59 3 4          | 775 3 7           |
| Tallapudi .. .. .      | 420 0 0               | 211 2 6          | 52 7 7         | 38 13 6         | ..             | 57 1 2          | 779 8 9           |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>   | <b>6,459 15 10</b>    | <b>1,993 0 5</b> | <b>964 0 0</b> | <b>478 10 8</b> | <b>108 0 0</b> | <b>522 12 9</b> | <b>10,527 1 8</b> |

The total number of midwives employed in the circle was four as in the previous year, and the charges on their account, including the cost of training midwifery pupils, amounted to Rs. 680. These midwives are reported to have attended 138 cases mostly at the houses of the patients.

37. *Vaccination.*—The vaccination staff maintained from Local Funds consisted of—

Two first-class Deputy Inspectors.  
One second-class Deputy Inspector.  
Eleven first-class Vaccinators.  
Twenty-one second-class Vaccinators.  
Five Probationers.  
Three Peons.

38. Temporary Vaccinators are employed for periods varying from three to eight months, owing to the prevalence of small-pox throughout the district. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 8,619 against Rs. 7,796 in 1883-84, as follows :—

|                                                           | Rs.          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Deputy Inspector of Vaccination and establishment .. .. . | 2,087        |
| Vaccinators .. .. .                                       | 4,478        |
| Travelling batta .. .. .                                  | 1,643        |
| Batta to mothers of vaccine .. .. .                       | 8            |
| Rewards for vaccinators .. .. .                           | 88           |
| Contingencies .. .. .                                     | 315          |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                                      | <b>8,619</b> |

39. The annexed statement shows the details of the work done by them compared with that of the previous year :—

|                        | Number of persons vaccinated. |               | Successful.   |               | Unsuccessful. |              | Unknown.   |              | Cost per case. |           |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|
|                        | 1883-84.                      | 1884-85.      | 1883-84.      | 1884-85.      | 1883-84.      | 1884-85.     | 1883-84.   | 1884-85.     | 1883-84.       | 1884-85.  |
| Rámachandrapur .. .. . | 1,631                         | 1,773         | 1,426         | 1,459         | 94            | 224          | 111        | 90           | ..             | ..        |
| Amalápur .. .. .       | 2,651                         | 2,637         | 2,479         | 2,406         | 114           | 150          | 58         | 81           | ..             | ..        |
| Narsápur .. .. .       | 1,812                         | 2,741         | 1,794         | 2,630         | 7             | 64           | 11         | 47           | ..             | ..        |
| Tanuku .. .. .         | 1,437                         | 2,586         | 1,383         | 2,501         | 23            | 40           | 31         | 45           | ..             | ..        |
| Bhimavaram .. .. .     | 1,927                         | 1,958         | 1,865         | 1,895         | 22            | 34           | 40         | 29           | ..             | ..        |
| Ellore .. .. .         | 2,163                         | 3,841         | 2,108         | 3,650         | 14            | 20           | 41         | 171          | ..             | ..        |
| Yernagudem .. .. .     | 1,813                         | 2,810         | 1,727         | 2,616         | 44            | 93           | 42         | 101          | 0 6 0          | 0 5 1     |
| Rajahmundry .. .. .    | 1,897                         | 2,919         | 1,726         | 2,754         | 65            | 78           | 106        | 87           | ..             | ..        |
| Peddápur .. .. .       | 2,484                         | 2,800         | 2,101         | 2,433         | 143           | 133          | 240        | 234          | ..             | ..        |
| Cocanada .. .. .       | 1,295                         | 1,273         | 1,175         | 1,127         | 84            | 89           | 36         | 57           | ..             | ..        |
| Pittápur .. .. .       | 636                           | 1,318         | 561           | 1,257         | 55            | 19           | 20         | 42           | ..             | ..        |
| Tuni .. .. .           | 1,142                         | 494           | 1,026         | 382           | 65            | 69           | 51         | 43           | ..             | ..        |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>   | <b>20,888</b>                 | <b>27,150</b> | <b>19,371</b> | <b>25,110</b> | <b>730</b>    | <b>1,013</b> | <b>787</b> | <b>1,027</b> | <b>..</b>      | <b>..</b> |

40. *Zillah Surgeon's Establishment.*—The actual expenditure incurred was Rs. 322, the same as in the previous year. No provision was made in the budget for this expenditure, but sanction was subsequently obtained.

41. *Sanitary Establishment.*—The actual expenditure was Rs. 8,781, the budget provision being Rs. 7,930. The details of expenditure is shown below :—

|                                                      | Rs.          |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Improvement of water-supply .. .. .                  | 260          |
| Scavenging establishment .. .. .                     | 3,837        |
| Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals .. .. . | 1,642        |
| Water-pandals .. .. .                                | 2,736        |
| Other sanitary outlay .. .. .                        | 306          |
| <b>Total .. .. .</b>                                 | <b>8,781</b> |

42. *Scavenging Establishment.*—Ninety-two Scavengers were employed in the following villages :—

| Taluk.            | Villages.              | No. | Rate of pay. |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----|--------------|
| Rámachandrapur .. | Rámachandrapur .. .. . | 2   | 5            |
|                   | Mandapeta .. .. .      | 2   | 4            |
|                   | Alamur .. .. .         | 1   | 5            |
|                   | Draksharama .. .. .    | 1   | 4            |
| Amalápur .. .. .  | Amalápur .. .. .       | 2   | 5            |
|                   | Mummidivaram .. .. .   | 1   | 5            |
|                   | Ambajipeta .. .. .     | 1   | 5            |
|                   | Kottapeta .. .. .      | 2   | 4            |



| Taluks.     | Villages.             | No. | Rate of pay. |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----|--------------|
| Peddápur    | Peddápur .. .. .      | 7   | 4            |
|             | Kirlampudi .. .. .    | 1   | 4            |
|             | Yeleswaram .. .. .    | 2   | 4            |
| Rajahmundry | Prattipadu .. .. .    | 1   | 5            |
|             | Rajanagaram .. .. .   | 1   | 4            |
| Pittápur    | Pittápur .. .. .      | 5   | 4            |
|             | Dharmavaram .. .. .   | 1   | 4            |
|             | Robertsonpeta .. .. . | 1   | 4            |
| Cocanada    | Samalcottah .. .. .   | 5   | 4            |
|             | Coringa .. .. .       | 1   | 4            |
|             | Turangi .. .. .       | 1   | 3            |
| Tuni        | Tuni .. .. .          | 2   | 4            |
|             | Annavaram .. .. .     | 1   | 4            |
|             | Sivacodu .. .. .      | 2   | 4            |
| Narsápur    | Nagaram .. .. .       | 1   | 2            |
|             | Narsápur .. .. .      | 6   | 5            |
|             | Pálakol .. .. .       | 2   | 5            |
| Tanuku      | Asanta .. .. .        | 1   | 2            |
|             | Valloor .. .. .       | 1   | 1            |
|             | Khandaville .. .. .   | 1   | 1            |
|             | Kakaraparru .. .. .   | 1   | 1            |
|             | Pentapadu .. .. .     | 1   | 4            |
|             | Tanuku .. .. .        | 2   | 5            |
|             | Duvva .. .. .         | 1   | 1            |
|             | Relanji .. .. .       | 1   | 1            |
|             | Undrajavaram .. .. .  | 1   | 1            |
|             | Penukonda .. .. .     | 1   | 2            |
|             | Attili .. .. .        | 1   | 1            |
|             | Polamur .. .. .       | 1   | 2            |
|             | Nidadavole .. .. .    | 1   | 2            |
|             | Viravasaram .. .. .   | 2   | 5            |
|             | Konithevada .. .. .   | 1   | 2            |
| Bhímavaram  | Gunupudi .. .. .      | 1   | 1            |
|             | Undi .. .. .          | 1   | 2            |
|             | Akeed .. .. .         | 1   | 1            |
| Yernagúdem  | Ganapavaram .. .. .   | 1   | 1            |
|             | Kannapuram .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Buttayagudem .. .. .  | 1   | 1            |
|             | Chagallu .. .. .      | 1   | 1            |
|             | Pottavaram .. .. .    | 1   | 4            |
|             | Tallapudi .. .. .     | 3   | 1            |
|             | Anantapalli .. .. .   | 1   | 2            |
|             | Lakkavaram .. .. .    | 1   | 2            |
|             | Madhavaram .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Devarapalli .. .. .   | 1   | 2            |
| Ellore      | Hukumpeta .. .. .     | 1   | 1            |
|             | Tadimalla .. .. .     | 1   | 1            |
|             | Polavaram .. .. .     | 1   | 1            |
|             | Bheemadole .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Seetampeta .. .. .    | 1   | 1            |
|             | Kykarani .. .. .      | 1   | 1            |
|             | Chintalapudi .. .. .  | 3   | 4            |

43. *Cleansing Tanks and Wells.*—Details of expenditure on tanks and wells, which were repaired or improved from this grant, will be found in the enclosed statement, No. 9, prepared in accordance with the instructions of the Board of Revenue contained in their proceedings, No. 748, dated 18th May 1880.

44. The total expenditure was Rs. 260. Rs. 2,736 were spent for water-pandals, and water was supplied to travellers gratuitously. Rs. 1,642 were spent for sanitary arrangements at the annual festival and fairs at the marginally-noted places. This amount exceeded the budget grant owing to the Pushkaram festival which occurs once in 12 years, for which sanitary arrangements were made at Rajahmundry, Kotipalli, Mukteswaram and Vadapalli,

|              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
| Antirvedi.   | Vadapalli.        |
| Kotipalli.   | Sarpavaram.       |
| Mukteswaram. | Dwaraka Tirimala. |
| Chollangi.   | Pattisam.         |

45. The Medical and Sanitary officer's report is herewith sent, as directed in paragraph 2 of the Revenue Board's proceedings, No. 1145, dated 28th March 1884.

46. *Rest-houses, Choultries' Establishment.*—The actual expenditure on these was Rs. 1,949, the budget grant being Rs. 1,260.

47. *Travellers Bungalows' Establishment.*—There are six bungalows in the circle. The actual expenditure was Rs. 337, the budget provision being Rs. 450. The cost of the establishment maintained and the amount of fees collected are shown in the sub-joined statement :—

| Names.              | Fees collected. | Number of travellers halted. | Expenditure.   |        |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------|
|                     |                 |                              | Establishment. | Works. |
|                     | RS.             |                              | RS.            | RS.    |
| Tuni .. .. .        | 28              | 20                           | 67             | 15     |
| Annaram .. .. .     | 23              | 18                           | 58             | ..     |
| Jagampeta .. .. .   | 20              | 28                           | 58             | 27     |
| Bhimadole .. .. .   | 6               | 11                           | 58             | ..     |
| Nallacherla .. .. . | 16              | 3                            | 57             | ..     |
| Pangidi .. .. .     | 15              | 12                           | 58             | ..     |
| Total .. .. .       | 108             | 92                           | 336            | 42     |

48. Rs. 465 were actually spent for lunatics as follows :—

|                      | RS. | A. | P. |
|----------------------|-----|----|----|
| Sarah Barrow .. .. . | 190 | 15 | 10 |
| Kayalammi .. .. .    | 17  | 12 | 9  |
| Akkamma .. .. .      | 126 | 5  | 5  |
| Mutiam .. .. .       | 128 | 6  | 9  |
| Batta .. .. .        | 1   | 8  | 9  |
| Total .. .. .        | 465 | 1  | 6  |

49. Under G.O., dated 24th October 1878, No. 1907, Rs. 600 were contributed to the Prince of Wales' choultry at Cocanada. On the average 35 poor people were daily fed in the choultry. I have lately examined the registers of this choultry and found that the benefits of the choultry were not confined to needy travellers but are extended to poverty-stricken residents of the place, as well as two dogs who are permanently fed in the choultry.

50. *Grant IV.*—The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 11,760, the budget provision being Rs. 11,760. Details of expenditure are given below :—

|                                               | RS.    |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|
| Cost of general management .. .. .            | 10,932 |
| Refund of cess .. .. .                        | 448    |
| Superannuation and retired allowances .. .. . | 325    |
| Contribution towards service lent .. .. .     | 55     |
| Total .. .. .                                 | 11,760 |

51. The following statement shows the constitution and working of the Board. There were 8 officials and 24 non-official members. The number of meetings held was 13. The average attendance of members was 9, of whom 6 were non-officials. It is to be remarked that none of the Zemindars on the Board attended even a single meeting, and the number of members who were absent from all the meetings is 7, which is about one-fourth of the total number of members.



| Names of the members.                                                    | Designation.                 | June. | July. | August. | September. | October. | November. | December. | January. | February. | March. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|
| 1. W. S. Foster, Esq. ..                                                 | President ..                 | 1 + 1 | ..    | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 6      |
| 2. C. L. B. Cumming, Esq. ..                                             | Vice-President.              | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| 3. G. Power, Esq. ..                                                     | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 6      |
| 4. J. N. Atkinson, Esq. ..                                               | Do. ..                       | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | 1      | 1      |
| 5. Lieut.-Colonel P. Montgomerie, R.E.                                   | Superintending Engineer.     | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1        | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| 6. Surgeon Lionel Beech..                                                | District Surgeon.            | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1        | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| 7. J. E. Paul, Esq. ..                                                   | Executive Engineer.          | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1        | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 2      |
| 8. M.R.Ry. P. Pundarikakshedu Gáru.                                      | Deputy Collector             | 1 + 1 | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | ..        | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 10     |
| 9. K. Dakshinamurti Sastri Gáru.                                         | Deputy Inspector of Schools. | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| 10. K. Sanjivarow Puntulu Gáru..                                         | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| <i>Non-officials.</i>                                                    |                              |       |       |         |            |          |           |           |          |           |        |        |
| P. H. Brown, Esq. ..                                                     | Local Fund Engineer.         | 1 + 1 | 1     | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | 1        | ..        | ..     | 6      |
| P. Doyle, Esq. ..                                                        | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 2      |
| M.R.Ry. Sri Rajah Row Venkata Mahipati Gangadhara Rama Row Bahádur Gáru. | Rajah of Pittápur.           | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. Sri Rajah Venkatasimhadri Jagapatirazu Bahádur Gáru.             | Rajah of Kottam.             | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. Rajah Venkatadri Appa Row Bahádur Gáru.                          | Sanivarapeta ..              | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. Rajah Venkata Narasimha Row Naidu Bahádur Gáru.                  | Vallúr ..                    | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| M.R.Ry. V. Chellamayya Gáru ..                                           | Pittápur ..                  | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " P. Vissayya Gáru ..                                                    | Amalápur ..                  | 1 + 1 | ..    | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | 1         | ..       | 1 + 1     | 1      | 9      |
| " P. Ramakrishnayya Gáru..                                               | Cocanada ..                  | 1 + 1 | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | 1      | 10     |
| " K. Basivi Reddi Gáru ..                                                | Do. ..                       | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | ..       | ..        | ..     | 6      |
| " D. Seetaramaraju Gáru ..                                               | Do. ..                       | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | 1 + 1     | ..     | 4      |
| " A. Subbarayadu do. ..                                                  | Amalápur ..                  | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| " N. Kamaraju Gáru ..                                                    | Rajahmundry..                | ..    | 1     | 1       | 1          | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1         | 1      | 9      |
| " J. Ramakrishnamma Naidu Gáru.                                          | Ellore ..                    | ..    | ..    | 1       | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " T. S. Narasimha Row Puntulu Gáru.                                      | Konithavada ..               | 1 + 1 | 1     | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | ..       | ..        | ..     | 7      |
| " S. Venkatraju Gáru ..                                                  | ..                           | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 3      |
| " G. Krishnamma Gáru ..                                                  | Kannapuram ..                | ..    | ..    | 1       | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " D. Venkatasivarow Gáru..                                               | Nidadavolu ..                | 1 + 1 | ..    | ..      | ..         | 1 + 1    | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 4      |
| " B. Venkatapathiraju Gáru.                                              | Khandavilli ..               | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " Ch. Ramajogayya Naidu Gáru.                                            | Doddipatla ..                | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| " B. Venkataswami Naidu Gáru.                                            | Narsápur ..                  | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | ..     |
| " J. Venkataramin Gáru ..                                                | Pittápur ..                  | ..    | 1     | ..      | ..         | ..       | ..        | ..        | ..       | ..        | ..     | 1      |
| " M. Subbarayudu do. ..                                                  | Dosakayalapalli.             | 1 + 1 | ..    | 1       | ..         | ..       | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | 1      | 9      |
| " N. Tirupathirayudu Naidu Gáru.                                         | Cocanada ..                  | ..    | 1     | 1       | ..         | 1 + 1    | 1         | 1         | 1        | 1 + 1     | ..     | 9      |
| Total ..                                                                 | ..                           | 27    | 10    | 9       | ..         | 29       | 6         | 6         | 10       | 17        | 5      | 119    |

The number of members who attended only one meeting was also seven. This is no doubt unsatisfactory, and the attention of members will be drawn to the new Act under which absence from three consecutive meetings will be considered a disqualification.

52. *General taxation.*—The following statement shows the extent and population of the circle according to the census of 1881. The incidence of taxation under Act IV of 1871 and the total Local Fund revenue per head of population :—

| Area in square miles. | Population according to the census of 1881. | Income from taxation. | Incidence of taxation. |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
|                       |                                             | RS.                   | RS. A. P.              |
| 5,614                 | 1,666,454                                   | 3,59,424              | 0 3 5                  |

53. *General Health.*—The general health of the district was not good. There was an unusual increase in mortality caused by the prevalence of small-pox and cholera. There was also increase in the deaths from other causes, which, however, is attributed to improved registration.

54. There were constant changes in the office of Vice-President necessitated by the changes in the office of Sub-Collector, and for the last four months the District Board has had no Vice-President at all.

## ENCLOSURES.

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT I—Receipts of the Godáviri Circle for the year 1884-85.

| Items.                                                        | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                             | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 1. Balances—                                                  | RS.                 | RS.                   | RS.                  | RS.                         | RS.                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Road fund ..                                              | 2,07,448            | 81,210                | 2,12,245             | 1,31,035                    | ..                           | The balances adopted are those shown in the supplemental treasury account.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| (b) Endowment fund ..                                         | 6,936               | 6,170                 | 7,024                | 854                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (c) General fund ..                                           | 37,581              | 13,790                | 9,180                | ..                          | 4,610                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                                                               | ..                  | ..                    | 2,28,449             | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2. Allotments from General revenues—                          |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Provincial funds—                                         |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| For schools ..                                                | 1,229               | 9,370                 | 5,755                | ..                          | 3,615                        | The amount paid from Provincial funds on account of result grants earned by girls' schools and the fourth standard classes in boys schools were less than anticipated. The amount actually paid was Rs. 5,755. The regular estimate for this item was Rs. 9,750. The decrease is owing to the small number presented for examination under fourth standard and owing to the prevalence of small-pox. |
| (b) Special funds—                                            |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Pound fund ..                                                 | 4,923               | 4,400                 | 5,087                | 687                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Rates and Taxes—                                              |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Cess on land ..                                           | 3,57,882            | 3,23,000              | 3,56,544             | 33,544                      | ..                           | The reason for the increase is owing to the collection of arrears of previous years. One-third of the amount of income derived from Ellore municipality. The decrease is owing to the diminution in the number of boys from the prevalence of small-pox.                                                                                                                                             |
| (b) Tolls ..                                                  | 3,053               | 3,000                 | 2,880                | ..                          | 120                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 4. Fees in schools and training institutions.                 | 3,007               | 8,250                 | 5,710                | ..                          | 2,540                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 5. Contributions from other circles and municipalities—       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) From Rajahmundry municipality for educational inspection. | 20                  | 20                    | ..                   | ..                          | 20                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (b) Do. from Cocanada ..                                      | 20                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (c) Do. Ellore do. ..                                         | 40                  | 40                    | 40                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (d) Receipts from endowments, contributions, and donations—   |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Choultries ..                                             | 6,988               | 6,000                 | 7,938                | 1,938                       | ..                           | The reason for the increase is owing to the collection of arrears of previous year.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| (b) Markets ..                                                | 1,102               | 1,100                 | 1,054                | ..                          | 46                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (c) Taylorpeta fund ..                                        | 627                 | 820                   | 800                  | ..                          | 20                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 7. Miscellaneous—                                             |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| (a) Unendowed—                                                |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Educational ..                                                | 22                  | 50                    | 55                   | 5                           | ..                           | The increase is owing to the recovery of contribution paid in 1883 for Medical college and sanitary inspection, and recovery of inspecting fees paid to Dr. Beech in 1883-84—vide G.O., No. 1660, dated 22nd July 1884.                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Hospitals and dispensaries.                                   | 46                  | 70                    | 371                  | 301                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Rest-houses ..                                                | 4                   | 100                   | 14                   | ..                          | 86                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Avenues ..                                                    | 152                 | 700                   | 175                  | ..                          | 525                          | The decrease is owing to non-receipt of the amount due to Local Fund Board by munsif of Gokavaram being value of rest-house sold to him.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Sale-proceeds of books ..                                     | 117                 | 300                   | 21                   | ..                          | 279                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Fines and penalties ..                                        | 12                  | 70                    | 171                  | 101                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Sale of materials ..                                          | ..                  | 50                    | ..                   | ..                          | 50                           | Receipts from sale of unserviceable articles in the bungalows and fees collected from travellers who halted in them.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Bungalow fees ..                                              | 266                 | 200                   | 108                  | ..                          | 92                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |



## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items.                                             | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                  | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Receipts from Local Fund Engineer's establishment. | RS. 1,196           | RS. 900               | RS. 1,503            | RS. 603                     | ..                           | This is the amount derived from sale of grass and from boat-rent paid by the Local Fund Engineer, &c.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Refunds by do. ..                                  | 497                 | 200                   | 300                  | 100                         | ..                           | Unforeseen. This is the amount of unexpended portion of the sum paid for repairing tank at Narasimhasagaram.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                | 498                 | 550                   | 462                  | ..                          | 88                           | Unexpended portion of money paid for certain works.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Contributions by private individuals.              | 4,165               | 5,500                 | 1,176                | ..                          | 4,324                        | It is never easy to estimate the amount of these receipts with accuracy. This consists of contribution made by private persons towards the cost of village roads and tanks and wells.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Contributions for pensions and gratuities.         | ..                  | 90                    | ..                   | ..                          | 90                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Interest on arrears of revenue ..                  | 401                 | ..                    | 1,231                | 1,231                       | ..                           | This item has hitherto been included under "Land-cess," but it is now shown separately—vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1962, dated 9th June 1884.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Miscellaneous debt account ..                      | 240                 | ..                    | 392                  | 392                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Total ..                                           | 6,38,472            | 4,65,950              | 6,20,236             | 1,70,791                    | 16,505                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>EXPENDITURE.</b>                                |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <i>Grant I—Public Works.</i>                       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| (a) New Works—                                     |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Communications .. ..                               | 1,17,116            | 1,18,090              | 1,03,142             | ..                          | 14,948                       | The decrease or short outlay under Original works—Communications, is, to a certain extent, nominal, since it comprises work done but not measured and paid for within the official year, owing to the vacancy of sub-divisional officer for Ellore for about nine months during the year under review. Further works in the hilly tracts, such as roads from Jaggammappet to Kottapalle, Kottapalle to Gokaram, Erraram to Juddangi, were not done as extensively as was anticipated during the working season owing to the paucity of labor and fear of fever. More-over the commencement of certain projects, for which allotments were provided for in the budget, has been prevented owing to the delay ensued in the acquisition of lands by the Revenue department. Rs. 53,900 were, however, surrendered under this head—vide Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1495, dated 11th March 1885. |
| By Public Works department.                        | ..                  | ..                    | 1,106                | 1,106                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Civil buildings .. ..                              | 7,236               | ..                    | 1,281                | 1,281                       | ..                           | The increase under Civil buildings pointed out is covered by sanction of allotments subsequently received—vide list of incomplete works for 1883-84 embodied in the Proceedings of the Revenue Board, No. 707, dated 9th February 1885, and that No. 7068, dated 29th July 1884, from the Board of Revenue, Madras. A supplemental estimate for constructing chat-trams at Tallapudi was submitted with this office letter, No. 464, dated 12th May 1885, to cover the excess.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items.                                                                         | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                              | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Miscellaneous public improvements.                                             | RS. 3,917           | RS. 2,000             | RS. 1,119            | ..                          | RS. 881                      | The short outlay under Miscellaneous public improvements is due to the restrictive orders of the Board of Revenue, No. 3225, dated 15th September 1884, to the effect that no allotment can be granted for General fund works owing to the low state of finances under that head. Funds under this head were, however, sanctioned in their Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 9th February 1885, No. 707, received so late as 20th February last, thus admitting no time to spend the allotment fully in so short a time as month and odd, and hence the short outlay. |
| (b) Repairs—                                                                   |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Communications .. ..                                                           | 75,680              | 72,800                | 72,590               | ..                          | 210                          | The decrease or short outlay under Repairs—Communications, calls for no remarks as the unexpended balance being only Rs. 210 out of the estimated outlay of Rs. 72,800.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Civil buildings .. ..                                                          | 1,324               | 900                   | 1,431                | 531                         | ..                           | The excess outlay under this is due to the expenditure incurred on repairing Kambhamvari choultry at Rajahmundry which were carried out under authority contained in the Vice-President's letter, No. 52, dated 8th August 1884.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Miscellaneous public improvements.                                             | 19,894              | 15,500                | 11,838               | ..                          | 3,662                        | The short outlay is attributed to reasons given in 3 above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| By Public Works department.                                                    | 447                 | ..                    | 481                  | 481                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (c) Establishment—                                                             |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Cost of Public Works department supervision.                                   | 103                 | ..                    | 364                  | 364                         | ..                           | The short outlay is imputed to the vacancies of the sub-divisional officers, assistant draughtsman, and certain overseers not filled up for a long time, and to the saving between the former two circles and the amalgamated circle as explained in the Vice-President's letter embodied in the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 2160, dated 12th September 1884, sanctioning the new scheme of establishment for the Godavari circle.                                                                                                                                |
| Cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment, including contingencies. | 40,230              | 45,130                | 38,504               | ..                          | 6,626                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Cost of other establishment ..                                                 | 72                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (d) Road fund reserve .. ..                                                    | ..                  | 21,950                | ..                   | ..                          | 21,950                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (e) Tools and plant .. ..                                                      | 2,769               | 3,180                 | 4,974                | 1,794                       | ..                           | The excess outlay under tools and plant is due to the temporary debit of certain workshop charges to this head pending formal adjustment. The excess was, however, covered by subsequent sanction conveyed in the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 466, dated 29th January 1885.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| By Public Works department.                                                    | ..                  | ..                    | 16                   | 16                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (f) Contribution to Provincial funds .                                         | 220                 | ..                    | 183                  | 183                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Stock .. ..                                                                    | ..                  | 3,000                 | 7,595                | 4,595                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Miscellaneous advances .. ..                                                   | ..                  | ..                    | 1,170                | 1,170                       | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (h) Profit and loss .. ..                                                      | ..                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| (i) Refunds of receipts .. ..                                                  | 60                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Total, Grant I ..                                                              | 2,69,068            | 2,82,550              | 2,45,794             | 11,521                      | 48,277                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |



## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items.                                                                                | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                                                                                                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                     | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <i>Grant II—Education.</i>                                                            |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (a) Payments for inspection ..                                                        | 4,251               | 5,990                 | 4,336                | ..                          | 1,654                        | Of the decrease of Rs. 1,654, Rs. 1,500 were shown under item "Contribution to Provincial," and the net Rs. 154 is saving.                                                          |
| (b) Training schools .. ..                                                            | 1,233               | 1,600                 | 1,589                | ..                          | 11                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (c) Local Fund schools—                                                               |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Fixed { Middle .. 3,507                                                               |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| { Low .. 42,085                                                                       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                                       | 50,552              | 46,100                | 45,592               | ..                          | 508                          | The decrease is due to the fact that some schools were closed during the year.                                                                                                      |
| Results { Middle .. 152                                                               |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| { Low .. 3,152                                                                        |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                                       | 4,300               | 4,690                 | 3,304                | ..                          | 1,386                        | The decrease is owing to small number of boys presented for examination owing to the prevalence of cholera, and partly owing to non-payment of grants earned during the year.       |
| Stipends of students .. ..                                                            | 48                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Servants { Middle .. 157                                                              |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| { Low .. 1,841                                                                        |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                                       | 2,740               | 2,050                 | 1,998                | ..                          | 52                           | Saving.                                                                                                                                                                             |
| (d) Contingencies and miscellaneous—                                                  |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Middle .. .. 200                                                                      |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Low .. .. 2,440                                                                       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|                                                                                       | 5,900               | 2,550                 | 2,640                | 90                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (e) Grant-in-aid—                                                                     |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Salary grant .. .. 83                                                                 |                     |                       |                      | 83                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Result grant .. .. 10,194                                                             | 6,500               | 10,231                | 3,731                | ..                          | ..                           | The increase is due to more schools were examined and more boys were passed.                                                                                                        |
| (f) Contribution to Provincial funds.                                                 | 1,500               | 1,500                 | 1,500                | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (g) Miscellaneous—                                                                    |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Purchase of books .. .. 35                                                            | 250                 | ..                    | 250                  | ..                          | ..                           | Saving.                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Commission on sale of books ..                                                        | 42                  | 50                    | 3                    | ..                          | 47                           | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Printing school registers ..                                                          | 380                 | 160                   | 134                  | ..                          | 26                           | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Prize books .. ..                                                                     | ..                  | 300                   | 60                   | ..                          | 240                          | Do.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Other items .. ..                                                                     | ..                  | ..                    | 22                   | 22                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Total, Grant II ..                                                                    | 81,175              | 70,240                | 71,492               | 5,426                       | 4,174                        |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <i>Grant III—Sanitation, Medical Services and Public and Charitable Institutions.</i> |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (a) Hospitals and dispensaries—                                                       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Medical subordinates .. ..                                                            | 6,017               | 6,300                 | 6,460                | 160                         | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Clerks and servants .. ..                                                             | 1,803               | 1,940                 | 1,993                | 53                          | ..                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Medicines and surgical apparatus.                                                     | 1,302               | 2,900                 | 964                  | ..                          | 1,936                        | The decrease is due to the fact that the dispensary sanctioned for Viravasaram was not opened during the year.                                                                      |
| Supplies .. ..                                                                        | 524                 | 360                   | 479                  | 119                         | ..                           | Do. do. do.                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Contingencies and miscellaneous                                                       | 1,072               | 1,100                 | 631                  | ..                          | 469                          |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Midwives and medical pupils ..                                                        | 611                 | 840                   | 680                  | ..                          | 160                          | The decrease is due to the fact that no midwifery pupils were employed during the year.                                                                                             |
| Medical periodicals .. ..                                                             | 45                  | 50                    | ..                   | ..                          | 50                           |                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| (b) Employment of medical practitioners.                                              | 430                 | 900                   | 132                  | ..                          | 768                          | The decrease is due to the fact that the itinerating Hospital Assistant was in charge of some dispensaries for a greater part of the year during the absence of Hospital Assistant. |
| (c) Vaccination .. ..                                                                 | 7,796               | 8,350                 | 8,619                | 269                         | ..                           | The increase is owing to employment of temporary vaccinators for about eight months during the year owing to prevalence of small-pox throughout the district—vide statement No. 9.  |

## Comparative Statement I—Receipts of the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—continued.

| Items                                                                                | Actuals of 1883-84. | Estimate for 1884-85. | Actuals for 1884-85. | Increase over the estimate. | Decrease under the estimate. | Remarks.                                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                    | 2                   | 3                     | 4                    | 5                           | 6                            | 7                                                                   |
| (d) Sanitation .. ..                                                                 | 7,498               | 9,430                 | 8,781                | ..                          | 649                          |                                                                     |
| Cholera charges .. ..                                                                | 33                  | ..                    | 354                  | 354                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (e) Markets .. ..                                                                    | 525                 | 500                   | 452                  | ..                          | 48                           | Saving.                                                             |
| (f) Choultries—                                                                      |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| Establishment .. ..                                                                  | ..                  | 2,260                 | 1,990                | ..                          | 270                          |                                                                     |
| Contingencies .. ..                                                                  | 6,770               | 470                   | 744                  | 274                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
|                                                                                      | ..                  | 3,300                 | 4,476                | 1,176                       | ..                           | The increase in Peddapur choultry is due to the Pushkaram festival. |
| (g) Traveller's bungalows .. ..                                                      | 373                 | 450                   | 337                  | ..                          | 113                          |                                                                     |
| Taylorpeta establishment ..                                                          | 1,095               | 960                   | 387                  | ..                          | 573                          | As estimated by sub-committee in charge of the fund.                |
| (h) Contributions to—                                                                |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| (1) Provincial funds—                                                                |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| For Medical college ..                                                               | 2,335               | 1,810                 | 1,931                | 121                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| For Sanitary inspection ..                                                           | 1,740               | 1,810                 | 1,931                | 121                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Cutler's establishment ..                                                            | 20                  | ..                    | 65                   | 65                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Medical Subordinate's Reserve staff.                                                 | ..                  | ..                    | 154                  | 154                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (2) Other circles .. ..                                                              | ..                  | ..                    | ..                   | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (3) Municipalities—                                                                  |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| For municipal dispensary at Cocanada.                                                | 1,200               | 1,200                 | 1,200                | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| For municipal dispensary at Rajahmundry.                                             | 1,800               | 1,800                 | 1,800                | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| For lying-in ward attached to civil dispensary at Rajahmundry.                       | 200                 | 200                   | 200                  | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Ellore municipal dispensary.                                                         | 2,195               | 2,140                 | 1,930                | ..                          | 210                          | This is due to the actual charges of the dispensary at Ellore.      |
| (4) Prince of Wales' choultry at Surarowpet—G.O., No. 1907, dated 24th October 1878. | 600                 | 600                   | 600                  | ..                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (c) Miscellaneous—                                                                   |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| Zillah Surgeon's establishment.                                                      | 321                 | ..                    | 322                  | 322                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Diet of lunatics .. ..                                                               | 1,076               | 900                   | 465                  | ..                          | 435                          | The decrease is due owing to the discharge of two lunatics.         |
| Rewards for killing dogs ..                                                          | ..                  | ..                    | 116                  | 116                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total, Grant III ..                                                                  | 47,381              | 50,570                | 48,193               | 3,304                       | 5,681                        |                                                                     |
| <i>Grant IV—Miscellaneous.</i>                                                       |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| (a) Contribution for the controlling establishment at the presidency.                | 3,639               | 4,230                 | 3,793                | ..                          | 437                          |                                                                     |
| Printing work executed by Government.                                                | ..                  | ..                    | 426                  | 426                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (b) Establishment at the Collector's office.                                         | 1,058               | 1,080                 | 1,084                | 4                           | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (c) District audit establishment ..                                                  | 900                 | 1,020                 | 1,319                | 299                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (d) Establishment of the Local Fund Board's office.                                  | 1,719               | 1,790                 | 1,661                | ..                          | 129                          |                                                                     |
| Travelling allowance .. ..                                                           | ..                  | ..                    | 731                  | 731                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (e) Miscellaneous—                                                                   |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| (1) Cost of stationery .. ..                                                         | ..                  | 230                   | 73                   | ..                          | 157                          |                                                                     |
| (2) Postal charges .. ..                                                             | ..                  | 430                   | 268                  | ..                          | 162                          |                                                                     |
| (3) Printing charges .. ..                                                           | 2,854               | 600                   | 383                  | ..                          | 117                          |                                                                     |
| (4) Contingencies .. ..                                                              | ..                  | 500                   | 545                  | 45                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (5) Travelling batta to non-official members.                                        | 945                 | 1,000                 | 649                  | ..                          | 351                          |                                                                     |
| (f) Refund of land-cess .. ..                                                        | 715                 | 200                   | 448                  | 248                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (g) Superannuation, retired, and compassionate allowances.                           | 403                 | 140                   | 325                  | 185                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| (h) Contribution towards service lent.                                               | ..                  | ..                    | 55                   | 55                          | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total, Grant IV ..                                                                   | 12,233              | 11,120                | 11,760               | 1,993                       | 1,353                        |                                                                     |
| General Reserve .. ..                                                                | ..                  | 10,950                | ..                   | ..                          | 10,950                       |                                                                     |
| Miscellaneous debt account ..                                                        | 167                 | ..                    | 425                  | 425                         | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Balances—                                                                            |                     |                       |                      |                             |                              |                                                                     |
| Road fund .. ..                                                                      | 2,12,245            | 33,640                | 2,19,624             | 1,85,984                    | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Endowment fund .. ..                                                                 | 7,024               | 6,880                 | 9,160                | 2,280                       | ..                           |                                                                     |
| General fund .. ..                                                                   | 9,179               | ..                    | 13,787               | 13,787                      | ..                           |                                                                     |
|                                                                                      | 2,28,448            | 40,520                | 2,42,571             | 2,02,051                    | ..                           |                                                                     |
| Total ..                                                                             | 6,38,472            | 4,65,950              | 6,20,236             | 2,25,540                    | 71,255                       |                                                                     |



## No. 9.

IV-B STATEMENT showing the Sanitary outlay incurred in the Godavari Circle for the year 1884-85—vide paragraph 11 of the Revenue Board's Proceedings, Circular Memorandum, No. 748, dated 18th May 1880.

| Locality.                                                                         | Maistries. |       | Scavengers. |       | Miscellaneous. |       | Total.     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------|-------|------------|
|                                                                                   | RS.        | A. P. | RS.         | A. P. | RS.            | A. P. | RS. A. P.  |
| Repairing and improving tanks and wells in Bhimavaram and Narsapur taluks .. .. . | ..         | ..    | ..          | ..    | 200            | 0 0   | 200 0 0    |
| Digging ponds in Coringa .. .. .                                                  | ..         | ..    | ..          | ..    | 50             | 0 0   | 50 0 0     |
| Rent of land do. .. .. .                                                          | ..         | ..    | ..          | ..    | 10             | 0 0   | 10 0 0     |
| Scavenging establishment .. .. .                                                  | ..         | ..    | 3,837       | 7 9   | ..             | ..    | 3,837 7 9  |
| Sanitary establishment at fairs and festivals .. .. .                             | ..         | ..    | ..          | ..    | 1,642          | 4 11  | 1,642 4 11 |
| Water-pandals .. .. .                                                             | ..         | ..    | ..          | ..    | 2,735          | 14 4  | 2,735 14 4 |
| Other sanitary outlay .. .. .                                                     | ..         | ..    | ..          | ..    | 305            | 12 3  | 305 12 3   |
| Total .. .. .                                                                     | ..         | ..    | 3,837       | 7 9   | 4,943          | 15 6  | 8,781 7 3  |

## DETAILED STATEMENT of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Road fund for 1884-85.

| Receipts.                                                            | Amount.      | Expenditure.                                                                                   | Amount.      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. Balance .. .. .                                                   | RS. 2,12,245 | 1. New works .. .. .                                                                           | RS. 1,03,142 |
| 2. Two-thirds of the collection of land-cess within the year .. .. . | 2,37,696     | 2. Repairs .. .. .                                                                             | 72,590       |
| 3. Additional appropriation .. .. .                                  | ..           | 3. Expenditure by Public Works department.                                                     | 1,106        |
| 4. Grants from Government—                                           | ..           | 4. Establishment—                                                                              | ..           |
| (a) Provincial funds .. .. .                                         | ..           | (a) Share of Public Works department supervision .. .. .                                       | 254          |
| (b) Special funds .. .. .                                            | ..           | (b) Cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment and charges .. .. .                   | 35,353       |
| 5. Tolls .. .. .                                                     | 2,880        | (c) Cost of the establishment at the presidency, in Collector's and Local Fund offices .. .. . | 7,975        |
| 6. Contribution from other circles and municipalities .. .. .        | ..           | 5. Tools and plant .. .. .                                                                     | 4,567        |
| 7. Contribution from private individuals in aid of works .. .. .     | 60           | Do. by Public Works dept. .. .. .                                                              | 12           |
| 8. Miscellaneous—                                                    | ..           | 6. Contribution to other circles and municipalities .. .. .                                    | ..           |
| (a) Receipts of Local Fund Engineer's department .. .. .             | 169          | 7. Refunds of land-cess .. .. .                                                                | 299          |
| (b) Refunds of expenditure .. .. .                                   | ..           | Refunds of Local Fund Engineer's department .. .. .                                            | ..           |
| (c) Sundry receipts .. .. .                                          | ..           | Stock .. .. .                                                                                  | 7,595        |
| Interest on arrears of revenue .. .. .                               | 820          | Miscellaneous advances .. .. .                                                                 | 1,170        |
| 9. Miscellaneous debt account—                                       | ..           | 8. Miscellaneous debt account—                                                                 | ..           |
| (a) Advances recoverable .. .. .                                     | ..           | Contribution from Local to Provincial .. .. .                                                  | 183          |
| Total .. .. .                                                        | 4,53,870     | Balance .. .. .                                                                                | 2,34,246     |
|                                                                      |              | Total .. .. .                                                                                  | 4,53,870     |

## DETAILED STATEMENT of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Sanitation for 1884-85.

| Receipts.                                                                   | Amount. | Expenditure.                                                                         | Amount. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Balance—                                                                 | RS.     | 1. Public Works—                                                                     | RS.     |
| (a) Endowment fund .. .. .                                                  | 7,023   | By Public Works department..                                                         | 481     |
| (b) General fund .. .. .                                                    | 4,590   | By Civil officers.. .. .                                                             | 15,669  |
| 2. Provincial fund .. .. .                                                  | ..      |                                                                                      | 16,150  |
| 3. Special funds—                                                           | ..      | 2. Supervision .. .. .                                                               | 110     |
| Pound fund .. .. .                                                          | 5,087   | 3. Share of cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment and charges .. .. . | 3,162   |
| 4. One-sixth of land-cess .. .. .                                           | 59,424  | 4. Tools and plant—                                                                  | ..      |
| 5. Endowment—                                                               | ..      | By Public Works department..                                                         | 407     |
| Taylorpeta fund .. .. .                                                     | 800     | By Civil officers .. .. .                                                            | 4       |
| (a) Interest .. .. .                                                        | ..      |                                                                                      | 411     |
| (b) Rents, &c.—                                                             | ..      | 5. Establishment—                                                                    | ..      |
| Choultries .. .. .                                                          | 7,938   | (a) Hospital .. .. .                                                                 | 8,645   |
| Markets .. .. .                                                             | 1,055   | (b) Vaccination .. .. .                                                              | 6,565   |
| (c) Contingencies .. .. .                                                   | ..      | (c) Medical practitioners .. .. .                                                    | 125     |
| (d) Miscellaneous .. .. .                                                   | ..      | (d) Midwifery .. .. .                                                                | 680     |
| 6. Contributions from other circles and municipalities .. .. .              | ..      | (e) Sanitation .. .. .                                                               | 3,837   |
| 7. Miscellaneous—                                                           | ..      | (f) General management and supervision .. .. .                                       | 1,610   |
| (a) Unendowed—                                                              | ..      |                                                                                      | 21,462  |
| Hospitals and dispensaries .. .. .                                          | 371     | 6. General Charges—                                                                  | ..      |
| Choultries .. .. .                                                          | 14      | (a) Hospital .. .. .                                                                 | 2,558   |
| (b) Avenues .. .. .                                                         | 175     | (b) Vaccination .. .. .                                                              | 2,054   |
| (c) Fees, &c., from travellers .. .. .                                      | 108     | (c) Medical practitioners .. .. .                                                    | 7       |
| (d) Fines and penalties .. .. .                                             | 171     | (d) Midwifery .. .. .                                                                | ..      |
| (e) Contributions for works unconnected with school or endowed foundation.. | 1,116   | (e) Sanitation .. .. .                                                               | 4,944   |
| (f) Local Fund Engineering receipts .. .. .                                 | 1,334   |                                                                                      | 9,563   |
| (g) Refund of expenditure by do. .. .. .                                    | 300     | 7. Markets—                                                                          | ..      |
| (h) Miscellaneous .. .. .                                                   | 462     | (a) Establishment .. .. .                                                            | 356     |
| 8. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .                                       | 373     | (b) Contingencies .. .. .                                                            | 96      |
| 9. Interest on arrears of revenue .. .. .                                   | 206     | 8. Choultries—                                                                       | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | (a) Endowed—                                                                         | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | Fixed charges .. .. .                                                                | 1,016   |
|                                                                             |         | Contingencies .. .. .                                                                | 4,944   |
|                                                                             |         |                                                                                      | 5,960   |
|                                                                             |         | (b) Unendowed—                                                                       | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | Fixed charges .. .. .                                                                | 974     |
|                                                                             |         | Contingencies .. .. .                                                                | 276     |
|                                                                             |         |                                                                                      | 1,250   |
|                                                                             |         | Taylorpeta fund .. .. .                                                              | 387     |
|                                                                             |         | 9. Miscellaneous—                                                                    | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | (a) Bungalow establishment and charges .. .. .                                       | 337     |
|                                                                             |         | (b) Diet of lunatics .. .. .                                                         | 465     |
|                                                                             |         | (c) Contribution .. .. .                                                             | 9,811   |
|                                                                             |         | (d) Reward for killing dogs .. .. .                                                  | 116     |
|                                                                             |         |                                                                                      | 10,729  |
|                                                                             |         | 10. Additional appropriation to Road fund .. .. .                                    | ..      |
|                                                                             |         | 11. Superannuation pension, &c. .. .. .                                              | 380     |
|                                                                             |         | 12. Refund of cess .. .. .                                                           | 75      |
|                                                                             |         | 13. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .                                               | 304     |
|                                                                             |         | Balance .. .. .                                                                      | 70,385  |
|                                                                             |         | Total .. .. .                                                                        | 20,162  |
|                                                                             |         | Total .. .. .                                                                        | 90,547  |



## DETAILED STATEMENT of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Education for 1884-85.

| Receipts.                                   | Amount.   | Expenditure.                                                                         | Amount. |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Balance .. .. .                          | rs. 4,590 | 1. Public Works .. .. .                                                              | rs. ..  |
| 2. Provincial grant for education .. .. .   | 5,755     | 2. Public Works department supervision .. .. .                                       | ..      |
| 3. One-sixth of land-cess .. .. .           | 59,424    | 3. Share of cost of Local Fund Board's Engineering establishment and charges .. .. . | ..      |
| 4. Fees in schools .. .. .                  | 5,710     | 4. Tools and plant .. .. .                                                           | ..      |
| 5. Contribution from municipalities .. .. . | 40        | Do. Public Works department .. .. .                                                  | ..      |
| 6. Receipts from endowments .. .. .         | ..        | 5. Appropriation to the Road fund .. .. .                                            | ..      |
| 7. Miscellaneous—                           |           | 6. Inspection—                                                                       |         |
| (a) Sale-proceeds of books .. .. .          | 21        | (a) Salaries .. .. .                                                                 | 3,312   |
| (b) Do. of old materials .. .. .            | ..        | (b) Travelling allowance .. .. .                                                     | ..      |
| (c) Refunds of charges .. .. .              | 37        | (c) Contingencies .. .. .                                                            | 1,024   |
| (d) Sundries .. .. .                        | 18        | 7. Training schools—                                                                 |         |
| 8. Interest on arrears of revenue .. .. .   | 205       | Salaries .. .. .                                                                     | 457     |
| Permanent advance .. .. .                   | 19        | Stipends of students .. .. .                                                         | 990     |
| 9. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .       | ..        | Contingencies .. .. .                                                                | 142     |
|                                             |           | Local Fund Schools.                                                                  |         |
|                                             |           | 8. Middle schools—                                                                   |         |
|                                             |           | Salaries .. .. .                                                                     | 2,793   |
|                                             |           | Servants .. .. .                                                                     | 157     |
|                                             |           | Miscellaneous and contingencies .. .. .                                              | 200     |
|                                             |           | 9. Low schools—                                                                      |         |
|                                             |           | Salaries .. .. .                                                                     | 30,461  |
|                                             |           | Servants .. .. .                                                                     | 1,839   |
|                                             |           | Contingencies .. .. .                                                                | ..      |
|                                             |           | Miscellaneous .. .. .                                                                | 2,413   |
|                                             |           | 10. Grants-in-aid—                                                                   |         |
|                                             |           | Salary grants .. .. .                                                                | 83      |
|                                             |           | Results grants .. .. .                                                               | 10,231  |
|                                             |           | 11. Schools aided on the mixed system—                                               |         |
|                                             |           | (a) Salaries—                                                                        |         |
|                                             |           | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | 714     |
|                                             |           | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 11,624  |
|                                             |           | (b) Results grants—                                                                  |         |
|                                             |           | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | 152     |
|                                             |           | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 3,152   |
|                                             |           | (c) Servants—                                                                        |         |
|                                             |           | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | ..      |
|                                             |           | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 2       |
|                                             |           | (d) Miscellaneous—                                                                   |         |
|                                             |           | Middle .. .. .                                                                       | ..      |
|                                             |           | Low .. .. .                                                                          | 27      |
|                                             |           | (e) Contingencies .. .. .                                                            | ..      |
|                                             |           | 12. Miscellaneous—                                                                   |         |
|                                             |           | (a) Purchase of books .. .. .                                                        | ..      |
|                                             |           | (b) Commission on sale of books .. .. .                                              | 3       |
|                                             |           | (c) Printing school registers, &c. .. .. .                                           | 216     |
|                                             |           | (d) Contribution to Provincial .. .. .                                               | 1,500   |
|                                             |           | 13. Share of cost of general management .. .. .                                      | 1,347   |
|                                             |           | 14. Refund of land-cess .. .. .                                                      | 74      |
|                                             |           | 15. Miscellaneous debt account .. .. .                                               | 121     |
|                                             |           |                                                                                      | 73,034  |
|                                             |           | Balance .. .. .                                                                      | 2,785   |
| Total ..                                    | 75,819    | Total ..                                                                             | 75,819  |

GENERAL report on all the Dispensaries in the Godáviri Local Fund Circle including Sanitation for the year 1884-85.

There are eleven Local fund dispensaries in the Godáviri circle.

The annexed statement shows the number of patients treated at each dispensary :—

| Dispensaries.                                   | Number of patients treated. |       |        |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|
|                                                 | In.                         | Out.  | Total. |
| Local Fund dispensary, Ramachendrapuram .. .. . | ..                          | 5,343 | 5,343  |
| Do. do. Amalapuram .. .. .                      | ..                          | 2,456 | 2,456  |
| Do. do. Peddapuram .. .. .                      | ..                          | 4,437 | 4,437  |
| Do. do. Yalaishwaram .. .. .                    | ..                          | 1,627 | 1,627  |
| Do. do. Pithápuram .. .. .                      | ..                          | 5,605 | 5,605  |

| Dispensaries.                       | Number of patients treated. |        |        |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|
|                                     | In.                         | Out.   | Total. |
| Local Fund dispensary, Tuni .. .. . | ..                          | 2,864  | 2,864  |
| Do. do. Sivakodu .. .. .            | ..                          | 2,760  | 2,760  |
| Do. do. Tállapúdi .. .. .           | ..                          | 3,501  | 3,501  |
| Do. do. Chintalapudi .. .. .        | ..                          | 2,151  | 2,151  |
| Do. do. Tanuku .. .. .              | ..                          | 2,195  | 2,195  |
| Do. do. Narsápur .. .. .            | ..                          | 3,934  | 3,934  |
| Total ..                            | 36,873                      | 36,873 |        |

There are four trained midwives as in the last year residing at Pithápuram, Tuni, Ramachendrapuram, and Narsápur respectively. Rupees 660 were disbursed for their salaries. They treated cases as per margin, all attended at the houses of patients.

General health of the people during the year was not good. Cholera first made its appearance in Ellore on the 28th August 1884, and was imported from Bezvada by canal boat. From Ellore it spread to the adjoining taluks Bhimavaram, Rajahmundry taluks and town. After which cases spread over the whole district. The total number of deaths from cholera was 2,177. During the prevalence of cholera three Hospital Assistants were sent to those places infected. The vaccinator of each taluk, where cholera prevailed, was also ordered to suspend his legitimate duties and distribute cholera pills, and superintend the sanitary improvements of the villages.

*Small-pox.*—Deaths from small-pox were reported in every month during the year and from every taluk. The total number of deaths reported was 14,016. In addition to the permanent staff of vaccinators twelve temporary 2nd-class vaccinators were employed for periods varying from three to eight months. In addition to these the medical subordinates in charge of dispensaries have orders to vaccinate in their respective head-quarters.

*Malarious Fevers.*—There has been a great increase in the number of deaths from this disease, viz., from 8,225 to 17,527. No doubt this increase is due partly to better registration.

The usual sanitary arrangements were made for festivals at Antaravadi, Kotypalli, and Doraka Tirumala. An Hospital Assistant attended during the festival. Latrines were erected, and the necessary sweepers employed. No outbreak of cholera or small-pox occurred at any of the festivals.

The annexed statement shows the deaths from all diseases during the official year 1884-85 as compared with that of previous year :—

| Diseases.                | 1883-84. | 1884-85. |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| Cholera .. .. .          | 5        | 2,177    |
| Small-pox .. .. .        | 428      | 14,016   |
| Fevers .. .. .           | 8,225    | 17,527   |
| Bowel-complaints .. .. . | 426      | 808      |
| Injuries .. .. .         | 292      | 441      |
| All other causes .. .. . | 6,305    | 13,626   |
| Total ..                 | 15,681   | 48,995   |

Referring to the above statement the deaths from each disease increased to a very great extent. Cholera, small-pox, fevers, and deaths from all other causes showed a great increase. I have no doubt that this increase is partly due to better care being taken in registration. The number of births also shows increase from 35,301 in 1883-84 to 37,769 in 1884-85.

Ninety-two sweepers were employed in sixty-four villages. The sweepings are generally taken out side of villages. There are no public latrines. Village sanitation is of very primitive order, there being no drain worth speaking of and no latrines.

During the year I inspected 106 villages and reported on their conservancy arrangements and water-supply, and in those cases, where necessary, money was allotted for the repairs of tanks and wells.

The quality of water-supply in the district is generally good. The water-supply of upland taluks is obtained generally from tanks and wells. The river Godáviri supplies the taluks through which it passes. The Godáviri and Kistna canals also supply several taluks with good drinking water.

COCANADA,  
10th June 1885.

(Signed) L. BEECH, Surgeon Major,  
District Surgeon.



|                  | Small-pox. |       | Malarious fevers. |       | Cholera.  |       | Rheumatic affections. |       | Syphilitic affections. |       | Scrofula. |       | Anæmia.   |       | Leprosy.  |       | Phthisis. |       | Dropsy.   |       | Ophthalmia. |       | Inflammation of external ear. |       | Goitre.   |       | Respiratory affections. |       | Heart-diseases. |       |
|------------------|------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
|                  | Admitted.  | Died. | Admitted.         | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.             | Died. | Admitted.              | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.   | Died. | Admitted.                     | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.               | Died. | Admitted.       | Died. |
| 1                | 3          | ..    | 838               | 4     | 13        | 3     | 207                   | ..    | 22                     | ..    | ..        | ..    | 28        | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 33        | 2     | 298         | ..    | 82                            | ..    | ..        | ..    | 335                     | ..    | 2               | ..    |
| Ramachandrapuram | ..         | ..    | 226               | ..    | 22        | ..    | 103                   | ..    | 39                     | ..    | ..        | ..    | 38        | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 38        | 2     | 128         | ..    | 112                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 186                     | ..    | 16              | ..    |
| Amalapuram       | ..         | ..    | 100               | ..    | ..        | ..    | 135                   | ..    | 93                     | ..    | ..        | ..    | 19        | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 13        | 1     | 55          | ..    | 121                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 49                      | ..    | ..              | ..    |
| Sivakodu         | ..         | ..    | 653               | ..    | ..        | ..    | 72                    | ..    | 98                     | ..    | ..        | ..    | 90        | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 1         | 1     | 203         | ..    | 295                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 69                      | ..    | ..              | ..    |
| Pithapuram       | ..         | ..    | 410               | ..    | ..        | ..    | 161                   | ..    | 14                     | ..    | ..        | ..    | 1         | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 20        | ..    | 157         | ..    | 314                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 135                     | ..    | ..              | ..    |
| Peddapur         | ..         | ..    | 433               | ..    | ..        | ..    | 134                   | ..    | 3                      | ..    | ..        | ..    | 25        | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 6         | ..    | 189         | ..    | 116                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 113                     | ..    | 3               | ..    |
| Tuni             | ..         | ..    | 535               | ..    | ..        | ..    | 90                    | ..    | 27                     | ..    | ..        | ..    | 1         | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 2         | ..    | 35          | ..    | 33                            | ..    | ..        | ..    | 44                      | ..    | ..              | ..    |
| Yalaishwaram     | ..         | ..    | 340               | ..    | ..        | ..    | 129                   | ..    | 44                     | ..    | ..        | ..    | 80        | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 24        | ..    | 240         | ..    | 288                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 167                     | ..    | ..              | ..    |
| Narsapur         | ..         | ..    | 423               | ..    | ..        | ..    | 133                   | ..    | 212                    | ..    | ..        | ..    | 94        | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 24        | ..    | 277         | ..    | 151                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 141                     | ..    | ..              | ..    |
| Tallapudi        | ..         | ..    | 689               | ..    | ..        | ..    | 37                    | ..    | 40                     | ..    | ..        | ..    | 11        | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 18        | ..    | 148         | ..    | 139                           | ..    | ..        | ..    | 66                      | ..    | ..              | ..    |
| Chintalapudi     | ..         | ..    | 145               | ..    | ..        | ..    | 90                    | ..    | ..                     | ..    | ..        | ..    | 4         | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 7         | ..    | 40          | ..    | ..                            | ..    | ..        | ..    | 1                       | ..    | ..              | ..    |
| Tanuku           | ..         | ..    | ..                | ..    | ..        | ..    | 1,291                 | ..    | 634                    | ..    | ..        | ..    | 402       | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..        | ..    | 205       | 13    | 1,770       | ..    | 1,749                         | ..    | ..        | ..    | 1,373                   | ..    | 34              | ..    |
| Total            | 10         | ..    | 4,792             | 12    | 138       | 53    | 1,291                 | ..    | 634                    | 1     | 25        | ..    | 402       | 1     | 28        | ..    | 22        | 3     | 205       | 13    | 1,770       | ..    | 1,749                         | ..    | ..        | ..    | 1,373                   | ..    | 34              | 3     |

Local Fund dispensaries.

|                  | Dysentery. |       | Diarrhoea. |       | Worms.    |       | Liver diseases. |       | Spleen diseases. |       | Gonorrhoea and its complications. |       | Abscess, boils, and whitlows. |       | Skin diseases. |       | Ulcers.   |       | Labor, pre-natal and difficult. |       | Debility and old age. |       | Poisons and poisoned wounds. |       | Injuries. |       | Other diseases. |       | Total.    |       |
|------------------|------------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-------|
|                  | Admitted.  | Died. | Admitted.  | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.       | Died. | Admitted.        | Died. | Admitted.                         | Died. | Admitted.                     | Died. | Admitted.      | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.                       | Died. | Admitted.             | Died. | Admitted.                    | Died. | Admitted. | Died. | Admitted.       | Died. | Admitted. | Died. |
| 1                | 169        | 2     | 205        | ..    | 104       | ..    | 4               | ..    | 3                | ..    | 18                                | ..    | 34                            | ..    | 753            | ..    | 293       | ..    | 11                              | ..    | 32                    | ..    | 38                           | ..    | 255       | ..    | 1,561           | 6     | 5,343     | 19    |
| Ramachandrapuram | 79         | 1     | 44         | ..    | 63        | ..    | 11              | ..    | 10               | ..    | ..                                | ..    | ..                            | ..    | 255            | ..    | 200       | ..    | 1                               | ..    | 47                    | ..    | 11                           | ..    | 106       | ..    | 651             | ..    | 2,456     | 8     |
| Amalapuram       | 65         | ..    | 20         | ..    | 68        | ..    | 2               | ..    | 3                | ..    | ..                                | ..    | 102                           | ..    | 418            | ..    | 120       | ..    | 4                               | ..    | 125                   | ..    | 28                           | ..    | 144       | ..    | 1,071           | ..    | 2,758     | 12    |
| Sivakodu         | 160        | ..    | 72         | ..    | 305       | ..    | 3               | ..    | 3                | ..    | 86                                | ..    | 90                            | ..    | 790            | ..    | 666       | ..    | 17                              | ..    | 48                    | ..    | 7                            | ..    | 167       | ..    | 1,711           | ..    | 5,603     | 10    |
| Pithapuram       | 144        | ..    | 63         | ..    | 111       | ..    | 17              | ..    | 6                | ..    | 62                                | ..    | 133                           | ..    | 660            | ..    | 380       | ..    | 93                              | ..    | 58                    | ..    | 6                            | ..    | 200       | ..    | 1,286           | ..    | 4,437     | 8     |
| Peddapur         | 73         | 2     | 78         | ..    | 187       | ..    | 9               | ..    | 3                | ..    | 18                                | ..    | 56                            | ..    | 218            | ..    | 187       | ..    | ..                              | ..    | 33                    | ..    | 8                            | ..    | 106       | ..    | 692             | ..    | 2,864     | 42    |
| Tuni             | 41         | ..    | 18         | ..    | 44        | ..    | 1               | ..    | 11               | ..    | 21                                | ..    | 22                            | ..    | 69             | ..    | 105       | ..    | ..                              | ..    | 6                     | ..    | ..                           | ..    | 24        | ..    | 466             | ..    | 1,697     | 3     |
| Yalaishwaram     | 107        | ..    | 91         | ..    | 123       | ..    | 9               | ..    | 12               | ..    | 22                                | ..    | 93                            | ..    | 374            | ..    | 314       | ..    | ..                              | ..    | 21                    | ..    | ..                           | ..    | 201       | ..    | 1,226           | ..    | 3,934     | 9     |
| Narsapur         | 69         | ..    | 67         | ..    | 48        | ..    | 22              | ..    | 1                | ..    | 22                                | ..    | 213                           | ..    | 194            | ..    | 405       | ..    | ..                              | ..    | 7                     | ..    | ..                           | ..    | 311       | ..    | 597             | ..    | 3,501     | 1     |
| Tallapudi        | 32         | 1     | 39         | ..    | 30        | ..    | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..    | 125                               | ..    | 55                            | ..    | 165            | ..    | 140       | ..    | ..                              | ..    | 46                    | ..    | ..                           | ..    | 38        | ..    | 524             | ..    | 2,161     | 10    |
| Chintalapudi     | 33         | 1     | 74         | ..    | 3         | ..    | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..    | 26                                | ..    | 98                            | ..    | 184            | ..    | 137       | ..    | ..                              | ..    | 26                    | ..    | ..                           | ..    | 82        | ..    | 930             | ..    | 2,159     | 17    |
| Tanuku           | ..         | ..    | ..         | ..    | ..        | ..    | ..              | ..    | ..               | ..    | 430                               | ..    | 930                           | ..    | 4,080          | ..    | 2,947     | ..    | 134                             | 2     | 448                   | 2     | 121                          | ..    | 1,634     | 4     | 10,728          | 26    | 36,873    | 139   |
| Total            | 972        | 8     | 771        | 4     | 1,086     | ..    | 78              | ..    | 40               | ..    | 430                               | ..    | 930                           | ..    | 4,080          | ..    | 2,947     | ..    | 134                             | 2     | 448                   | 2     | 121                          | ..    | 1,634     | 4     | 10,728          | 26    | 36,873    | 139   |

Local Fund dispensaries.

List of Surgical operations performed by Medical Subordinates in charge of the Local Fund Dispensaries in the Godavari circle during the year 1884-85:—

|                                         |     | Operations. |        |        |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------|--------|
|                                         |     | Major.      | Minor. | Total. |
| Local Fund dispensary, Ramachendrapuram |     | ..          | ..     | ..     |
| Do.                                     | do. | ..          | 28     | 28     |
| Do.                                     | do. | ..          | 29     | 29     |
| Do.                                     | do. | ..          | 129    | 129    |
| Do.                                     | do. | 6           | 58     | 64     |
| Do.                                     | do. | 4           | 147    | 151    |
| Do.                                     | do. | ..          | 44     | 44     |
| Do.                                     | do. | ..          | 29     | 29     |
| Do.                                     | do. | ..          | 35     | 35     |
| Do.                                     | do. | ..          | 90     | 90     |
| Do.                                     | do. | ..          | 72     | 72     |
| Do.                                     | do. | ..          | 135    | 135    |
|                                         |     | 10          | 796    | 806    |

ORDER—dated 10th October 1885, No. 859 L.F., Financial.

The receipts and charges of the Local Fund Board, Godavari, for 1884-85 are compared below with the estimate of the year and the actuals of 1883-84:—

|                                        | RECEIPTS.                |                           |                          |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                        | Actuals, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Estimate, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Actuals, 1883-84.<br>RS. |
| Balance .. .. .                        | 2,28,448                 | 1,01,170                  | 2,51,965                 |
| Provincial Grants—                     |                          |                           |                          |
| For Schools .. .. .                    | 5,755                    | 9,370                     | 1,229                    |
| Contributions from Special Funds—      |                          |                           |                          |
| Pound Fund .. .. .                     | 5,087                    | 4,400                     | 4,924                    |
| Cess on Land .. .. .                   | 3,56,544                 | 3,23,000                  | 3,57,882                 |
| Tolls .. .. .                          | 2,880                    | 3,000                     | 3,053                    |
| Fees in Schools .. .. .                | 5,710                    | 8,250                     | 3,007                    |
| Contributions—                         |                          |                           |                          |
| From Municipalities .. .. .            | 40                       | 60                        | 80                       |
| Private individuals .. .. .            | 1,176                    | 5,500                     | 4,165                    |
| Receipts from Endowments, Markets, &c. | 9,793                    | 7,920                     | 8,721                    |
| Avenue rents .. .. .                   | 175                      | 700                       | 152                      |
| Bungalow Fees .. .. .                  | 108                      | 200                       | 266                      |
| Fines and Penalties .. .. .            | 171                      | 70                        | 12                       |
| Public Works Receipts .. .. .          | 1,503                    | 900                       | 1,185                    |
| Savings and Refunds .. .. .            | 300                      | 200                       | 497                      |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .                  | 2,154                    | 1,210                     | 1,094                    |
| Debt Heads .. .. .                     | 392                      | ..                        | 240                      |
| Grand Total .. .. .                    | 6,20,236                 | 4,65,950                  | 6,38,472                 |

|                                                  | CHARGES.                 |                           |                          |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                  | Actuals, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Estimate, 1884-85.<br>RS. | Actuals, 1883-84.<br>RS. |
| GRANT I.                                         |                          |                           |                          |
| New Works—                                       |                          |                           |                          |
| Communications .. .. .                           | 1,04,248                 | 2,65,144                  | 1,17,116                 |
| Buildings .. .. .                                | 1,281                    | 1,795                     | 7,236                    |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements                | 1,119                    | 5,038                     | 3,917                    |
| Repairs—                                         |                          |                           |                          |
| Communications .. .. .                           | 72,590                   | 94,249                    | 75,680                   |
| Buildings .. .. .                                | 1,431                    | 2,210                     | 1,324                    |
| Miscellaneous Public Improvements                | 12,319                   | 23,471                    | 20,341                   |
| Public Works department Super-<br>vision .. .. . | 364                      | 960                       | ..                       |



## CHARGES—continued.

|                                                              | Actuals,<br>1884-85.<br>RS. | Estimate,<br>1884-85.<br>RS. | Actuals,<br>1883-84.<br>RS. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Engineering Establishment .. ..                              | 38,505                      | 45,130                       | 40,230                      |
| Tools and Plant .. ..                                        | 4,990                       | 5,174                        | 2,769                       |
| Contributions .. ..                                          | 183                         | ..                           | 220                         |
| Stock Accounts .. ..                                         | 7,595                       | 8,000                        | ..                          |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                          | 1,170                       | ..                           | 235                         |
| Total ..                                                     | 2,45,795                    | 4,51,171                     | 2,69,068                    |
| GRANT II.                                                    |                             |                              |                             |
| Inspection .. ..                                             | 4,336                       | 5,990                        | 4,251                       |
| Training Schools .. ..                                       | 1,589                       | 1,600                        | 1,233                       |
| Local Fund Schools .. ..                                     | 53,534                      | 55,414                       | 63,540                      |
| Salary Grants .. ..                                          | 83                          | 83                           | ..                          |
| Results Grants .. ..                                         | 10,231                      | 6,519                        | 10,194                      |
| Contributions .. ..                                          | 1,500                       | ..                           | 1,500                       |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                          | 219                         | 760                          | 457                         |
| Total ..                                                     | 71,492                      | 70,366                       | 81,175                      |
| GRANT III.                                                   |                             |                              |                             |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries .. ..                             | 11,207                      | 13,490                       | 11,374                      |
| Vaccination .. ..                                            | 8,619                       | 8,766                        | 7,796                       |
| Medical Practitioners .. ..                                  | 132                         | 900                          | 430                         |
| Sanitation .. ..                                             | 9,135                       | 9,485                        | 7,531                       |
| Markets .. ..                                                | 452                         | 500                          | 525                         |
| Choultries .. ..                                             | 7,210                       | 6,303                        | 6,770                       |
| Travellers' Bungalows .. ..                                  | 337                         | 450                          | 373                         |
| Taylorpettah Establishment .. ..                             | 387                         | 960                          | 1,095                       |
| Contributions .. ..                                          | 9,811                       | 9,560                        | 10,090                      |
| Miscellaneous .. ..                                          | 903                         | 1,266                        | 1,397                       |
| Total ..                                                     | 48,193                      | 51,680                       | 47,381                      |
| GRANT IV.                                                    |                             |                              |                             |
| Establishment including Contingencies,<br>Refunds, &c. .. .. | 11,760                      | 11,421                       | 12,233                      |
| Total ..                                                     | 11,760                      | 11,421                       | 12,233                      |
| Debt Heads .. ..                                             | 425                         | ..                           | 167                         |
| Total Expenditure ..                                         | 3,77,665                    | 5,84,638                     | 4,10,024                    |
| Balance ..                                                   | 2,42,571                    | —1,18,688                    | 2,28,448                    |
| Grand Total ..                                               | 6,20,236                    | 4,65,950                     | 6,38,472                    |

2. *Opening Balance.*—The year opened with a balance of Rs. 2,28,448 against Rs. 1,01,170 anticipated in the budget, the increase being mainly due to the short expenditure incurred under Grant I in 1883-84.

3. *Receipts.*—The actual receipts amounted to Rs. 3,91,396 against an estimate of Rs. 3,64,780 and Rs. 3,86,267 realized in the previous year, the increase in the former case being mainly under Land-cess. The Provincial grant for schools was Rs. 5,755 against an estimate of Rs. 9,370, the decrease being chiefly due to the smaller number of boys presented for examination under the fourth standard. The cess on land yielded Rs. 3,56,544 against an estimate of Rs. 3,23,000, the increase being due to the larger collection of arrears. The total collections were 89 per cent. against 87 per cent. in the previous year. The President should submit an application for the remission of Rs. 1,882-12-8 recommended in paragraph 6. There were no Local Fund toll-gates in the district. The sum of Rs. 2,880 shown under "Tolls" was contributed by the

Ellore Municipality. The income from school-fees amounted to Rs. 5,710 against an estimate of Rs. 8,250, the decrease being the result of the falling off in the number of pupils caused by the prevalence of cholera and small-pox. The receipts from endowments, &c., amounted to Rs. 9,793 against an estimate of Rs. 7,920, the increase being chiefly due to the collection of the arrears of choultry receipts.

4. *Expenditure.*—The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 3,77,240 against an allotment of Rs. 5,84,638 and Rs. 4,09,857 incurred in the previous year, the decrease in the former case being mainly under Grant I.

5. *Public Works.*—The expenditure on "New Works—Communications"—was Rs. 1,04,248, or 39 per cent. of the allotment, the short outlay being ascribed to (1) the non-payment for work done, which owing to the vacancy of the sub-divisional officer for Ellore not having been filled up for about nine months in the year was not measured during the year; (2) the small amount of work done in the Hill tracts owing to want of labor; and (3) the delay in the acquisition of lands required for certain works. Out of 765 miles of road in the district, 703 miles were maintained at a cost of Rs. 72,590, or 77 per cent. of the allotment; but the cause of this short outlay has not been explained. The amount spent on village roads was Rs. 7,228, or 3 per cent. of the Road fund income. The President is requested to expedite the submission of statement No. IV showing the progress of works and the statement showing the statistics of village roads. Of the sum of Rs. 13,438 shown under Miscellaneous Public Improvements, Rs. 9,389 were spent on the maintenance of avenues. The Local Fund engineering establishment, including contingencies, cost Rs. 38,505, or 20 per cent. of the outlay on works, the decrease of Rs. 6,625 below the estimate being chiefly due to savings effected by the amalgamation of the two circles and by the posts of sub-divisional officer, &c., having remained vacant for the greater portion of the year. The cost of tools and plant was Rs. 4,990, or 2½ per cent. of the outlay on works against the limit of 1 per cent. fixed in G.O., Public Works department, dated 10th October 1884, No. 2508 W. The sum of Rs. 7,595 shown under the head "Stock" is apparently the amount advanced on account of wood, iron, and brick manufactures, and live stock maintained in connection with Local Fund works. The question of continuing this system is now under consideration. The two subjects referred to in paragraphs 23 and 24 of the report should be separately submitted for orders.

6. *Endowments.*—There were seven endowed institutions in charge of the Local Fund Board, viz., four choultries, two markets, and the Taylorpettah fund. The receipts of the choultries, including the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 13,821, and the expenditure was Rs. 6,176, leaving a balance of Rs. 7,645. In the choultries at Peddapur, Vizyeswaram, and Podagatlappalle 37,423 travellers were fed against 36,420 in the previous year. The fees collected in the markets at Draksharama and Ambajipet amounted, respectively, to Rs. 1,054 and Rs. 357, but the latter sum was not credited in the accounts of the year under report. The cause of this should have been explained. The expenditure was Rs. 1,093. The Taylorpettah fund, which consists of the fees levied on godowns, stalls, and carts using the cart-stand at Taylorpettah, a suburb of Narsapur, is spent on the sanitation, &c., of the village. The fund was managed by a sub-committee composed of six members of the District Board. The receipts, including the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 812, and the charges to Rs. 387, leaving a balance of Rs. 425.

7. *Education.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 71,492 against an estimate of Rs. 70,366, the increase being due to the transfer to the Local Fund Board of the two Government middle schools at Amalapuram and Viravásaram and to the payment of result grants earned in the previous year. For the purposes of inspection the district was divided into three ranges, each in charge of a Deputy Inspector, and there were ten Inspecting Schoolmasters, who visited 1,388 villages and prepared for examination 905 schools, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 818 and 858. The normal school at Rajahmundry had 36 pupils, of whom 33 appeared for the Special Upper Primary Examination and 24 passed. The maintenance of this school cost Rs. 1,589, or Rs. 66 for each passed student. There were 19 middle