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Govt. of {1885} Madras.

FINANCIAL.

Issued

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G.O., 21st Sept. 1885, No. 757 L.F.

No 2459 w a/ 21st Oct/85

SEPTEMBER.

Local Fund Report.

Reviewing the — of the Cuddapah district for 1884-85.

Withorder

No 2459 q.w a/ 21st Oct/85

Cond to the Supdg Engr. III Circle for information Sd/ J. S. S.

S. E. III Circle

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following paper :—

From C. A. BIRD, Esq., President, Local Board, Cuddapah District, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Treasury Deputy Collector, Cuddapah), dated Cuddapah, 1st August 1885, No. 46.

I have the honor, in anticipation of the sanction of the District Board, to submit, herewith, the Administration Report of the Local Fund Board, Cuddapah Circle, for the year 1884-85, together with its several enclosures drawn up by me.

Enclosures.

MEMORANDUM.

Cuddapah District consisted in the beginning of the year under report (1884-85) of two circles designated as Cuddapah and Madanapalle Circles. The Government, by notification published in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of the 29th April 1884, ordered the amalgamation of the two circles into one, designated the Cuddapah Circle from 1st June 1884. The annual administration report on the working of the Local Funds Act IV of 1871 (Madras) in the said combined circle is given in the following paragraphs, in accordance with the instructions contained in Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1145, 28th March 1884.

2. A book containing the following statement is submitted herewith :—

1. Statement of receipts of Local Funds compared with the estimate and actuals of previous year.
2. Statement of charges of Local Funds compared with estimate and actuals of previous year.
3. Do. of receipts and expenditure of Road Fund.
4. Do. of new and repair works.
5. Do. of the charges in connection with tolls.
6. Do. of receipts and charges of Endowment Fund.
7. Do. do. do. of General Fund.
8. Do. do. do. of Local Fund schools.
9. Do. of charges of public and charitable institutions.
10. Comparative statement of receipts and charges.
11. Do. do. do. do. on account of Road Fund.
12. Do. do. do. do. do. of education.
13. Do. do. do. do. do. of sanitation.
14. Do. do. of demand, collection and balance of land-cess.
15. Do. do. of details of sanitary miscellaneous works.
16. Do. do. of works, &c., for which additions or deductions are ordered.
17. Do. do. of details of scavengering establishment.
18. Schools statistics.

3. *General Taxation.*—The following statement shows the extent and population of the eleven taluks composing the circle according to the Census of 1881, and the incidence of taxation per head of the population :—

District.	Area in square miles.	Population according to the Census of 1881.	Income from taxation.			Total Local Fund receipts.	Incidence of taxation excluding tolls.		Incidence of taxation including tolls.		Average incidence of total Local Fund receipts.
			Land-cess.	Tolls.	Total.		1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Cuddapah	8,745	1,102,056	1,64,631	3,722	1,68,353	1,79,873	0 2 5	0 2 4	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 7

4. *Financial position.*—The financial position of the circle is exhibited in the annexed statement :—

Items.	Opening balances.	Actual receipts in the year.	Total.	Actual charges in the year.	Closing balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Road Fund	— 1,769	1,14,426	1,12,657	1,19,059	— 6,402
Endowment Fund	+ 17,848	6,398	24,246	4,807	+ 19,439
General Fund	+ 8,160	62,581	70,741	63,427	+ 7,314
Total ..	+ 24,239	1,83,405	2,07,644	1,87,293	+ 20,351

5. *Comparative Statement of Receipts and Charges.*—This statement is appended in the book accompanying the report. It shows the several items of receipts and expenditure compared with the estimate of the year including subsequent grants and the actuals of the previous year. The reasons for variation are given further on in the body of this report when each item is separately dealt with.

6. *Opening Balance.*—The balances advised by the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts in his result statements Nos. A.A.Z—L.-51 and A.A.Z.—L-52, dated 6th September 1884, and Accountant-General's letter, No. L.F.I.A.—96, dated 9th June 1885, have been adopted as opening balances of the year under report as shown in the margin. The entries of closing balances, &c., are subject to revision by the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts when the supplemental treasury account for March 1885 has been passed by him. This report has been prepared by adopting the figures of the supplemental treasury account for March last (as audited by District Audit office) in accordance with the instructions contained in the Accountant-General's Circular, No. 2, dated 21st March 1883.

	Rs.
Road Fund	— 1,767
Endowment Fund	+ 17,848
General Fund	+ 8,160
Total ..	+ 24,239

7. *Receipts.*—The receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 1,79,873 and fell short of the estimate Rs. 2,02,910 (including Rs. 8,000 taken credit as income from tolls, to make the total assets to tally with the total expenditure) by Rs. 23,037 and the actuals of the preceding year, viz., Rs. 1,92,634 by Rs. 12,761. The falling off in the receipts is due to short collections under Land-cess, Market rents and receipts in the Engineering department during the year under report and to a contribution of Rs. 10,000 having been sanctioned by Government from Provincial Funds during the previous year. The receipts are distributed as follows among the minor heads :—

	Rs.
Road Fund	1,14,426
General Fund	62,581
Endowment Fund	2,866
Total ..	1,79,873

8. The chief items of revenue are Land-cess, Surplus Pound Fund, Tolls, School fees and Market rents. The percentage they bear to the total income is compared below with that of the preceding year :—

—	Receipts.		Percentage to total income.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
	Rs.	Rs.		
Land-cess	1,73,823	1,64,631	90·2	91·5
Tolls	..	3,722	..	2·1
Market rents	2,464	2,066	1·3	1·2
Surplus Pound Fund ..	2,065	2,050	1·1	1·1
School fees	795	1,476	·4	·8
Other items	13,487	5,928	7	3·3
Total ..	1,92,634	1,79,873	100·	100·

9. *Provincial Contribution.*—The contribution received from Provincial Funds amounted to Rs. 358 for the undermentioned purposes :—

	Rs.
For Local Fund Normal school, Cuddapah	23
For Middle schools, Badvél and Proddutur	335
Total ..	358

This sum is less than the estimate of Rs. 610 by Rs. 252. This is due to not taking credit of the full amount sanctioned for Middle schools before the end of the year, as also to certain of the pupils of the Normal school being ineligible for a Provincial grant owing to their not fulfilling the conditions laid down in the Proceedings of the Director of Public Instruction, No. 5497, dated 10th August 1883, and also to the number provided for in the budget being greater than the actual number of pupils. The receipts are, however, in excess of the actuals of the previous year (Rs. 298) by Rs. 60. This increase is due to the sanctioning of grant to two teachers of the Badvél school and to a pupil in the Cuddapah Normal school.

10. *Pound Fund Contribution.*—The surplus of the Pound Fund transferred to Local Funds is Rs. 2,050, which is in excess of the estimate of Rs. 1,800 by Rs. 250, which is due to under-estimating the receipts. This is almost identical with the previous year's contribution, and therefore calls for no remarks.

11. *Land-cess.*—The cess collections during the year amounted to Rs. 1,64,631 against an estimate of Rs. 1,85,000. The actuals of the previous year were Rs. 1,73,823. This state of short collections is due to the postponement of kist collections owing to unfavorable season in the year under report. This fact was already reported to Government in this office letter, No. 40, 17th July 1885. The following statement shows the demand, collection and balance of the cess :—

Taluks.	Demand.			Collections.	Remission.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Badvél	5,964	12,732	18,696	14,344	..	4,352
2. Proddutur	5,891	19,058	24,949	16,166	22	8,761
3. Sidhout	3,391	8,528	11,919	7,928	..	3,991
4. Pullampet	9,363	19,784	29,147	17,697	..	11,450
5. Cuddapah	9,127	24,134	33,261	25,056	..	8,205
6. Jammalamadugu	5,164	19,490	24,654	13,078	..	11,576
7. Pulivendla	6,059	16,158	22,217	16,206	..	6,011
8. Rayachoti	4,174	12,129	16,303	11,130	..	5,173
9. Kadiri	4,857	12,090	16,947	10,028	..	6,919
10. Vayalpad	9,019	15,235	24,254	17,323	..	6,931
11. Madanapalle	6,286	16,345	22,631	15,675	..	6,956
Total ..	69,295	1,75,683	2,44,978	1,64,631	22	80,325

12. In last year's reports of the late Cuddapah and Madanapalle Circles the total balance stated to have been outstanding at the end of the year was Rs. 68,854, whereas in this report the amount shown as the arrears demand is Rs. 69,295. This slight difference is due to the demand having been revised in reference to the correct settled demand of 1883-84. Details of the year to which the arrears relate are given in the subjoined statement :—

	Rs.
Fasli 1293	3,034
„ 1292	2,822
„ 1291	2,211
„ 1290	3,233
„ 1289	146
„ 1288	137
Total ..	11,583

1. Badvél.
2. Mydukur.
3. Proddutur.
4. Jammalamadugu.
5. Malala ghat.
6. Vaimpalle.
7. Kadiri.
8. Angolla.
9. Madanapalle.
10. Pilér.
11. Sonipoya.
12. Guvalucheruvu.
13. Kodúr.

13. *Toll.*—This is a new item, having been introduced from December last in the marginally-noted places under orders of Government. The amount realized under this head during the year under report is Rs. 3,722. The details are given in the subjoined statement.

Circle.	Total Road Fund income.	Number of miles of road in the circle.	Number of miles of road maintained in 1884-85.	Average cost of maintaining each mile of road.	Number of gates.	Rate of tolls.	Income from tolls in 1884-85. Under direct management.	Leased.	Contribution from Municipalities.	Total.	Charges appertaining to tolls.	Percentage of income from tolls to that under Road Fund.
	Rs.			Rs. A. P.			Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	
Cuddapah ..	1,14,426	1,464	1,124	78 6 1	13	Half the maximum.	3,722	..	..	3,722	1,112	3·2

14. *School Fees.*—The fees collected in Local Fund schools amounted to Rs. 1,476 against an estimate of Rs. 980 and Rs. 795 collected during the previous year. The increase is due to the (1) increased attendance in the marginally-noted schools, (2) the punctual collection of fees and (3) the transfer of the Government Middle school at Madanapalle to the Local Fund Board from 1st October last. This school contributed Rs. 611 from fees.

Proddutur. Pulivendla. Jammalamadugu. | Kamalapur. Vaimpalle.

15. *Contribution from Municipalities.*—This is idenitical with that of the previous year.

16. *Educational Receipts.*—The miscellaneous receipts of educational institutions amounted to Rs. 591 derived from the following sources :—

	Rs.
Donation from the Managers of the late Ráyachóti school	257
Sale-proceeds of books	334
Total ..	591

Rs. 257 is a new item. It is the balance which remained in the hands of the Managers of the Ráyachoti school. They made over this sum to the Local Fund Board, as the school under their control was closed.

17. Rs. 334 was realized as sale-proceeds of books required in the Result grant schools. This is short of the estimate (Rs. 400) by Rs. 66 and in excess as compared with the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 7. This needs no comment.

18. *Hospital and Dispensary Receipts.*—The income under this head amounted to Rs. 778 from the following sources, against an estimate of Rs. 670 and Rs. 664 realized during the previous year :—

	Rs.
Interest	640
Miscellaneous	57
Sale of medicines, &c.	81
Total ..	778

The increase is due to an extended demand for medicines and to the sale of unserviceable articles, such as dealwood boxes, empty bottles, &c.

19. *Market Rents.*—The receipts under this head are Rs. 2,066 against an estimate of Rs. 2,700 and Rs. 2,464, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is due to smaller collections in Pulivendla and Vaimpalle markets.

20. *Miscellaneous Receipts.*—The total miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 4,194 as compared with an estimate of Rs. 2,740 and Rs. 914, the actuals of the previous year. The items comprising this sum are compared below with those of the preceding year and the estimate of the current year :—

	Amount.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(*a*) Private contribution	1,927	..	..
(*b*) Fines and penalties	307	100	251
(*c*) Fees in travellers' bungalows	48	70	70
(*d*) Public Works receipts and sale of tools, &c. ..	906	1,790	14
(*e*) Refunds	168	..	..
(*f*) Avenues	349	400	259
(*g*) Interest on arrears of land-cess	67	10	102
(*h*) Miscellaneous	422	370	218
Total ..	4,194	2,740	914

(*a*) This is a new item, being the contribution received from the inhabitants of Proddatur as a moiety of cost of the drinking-water pond which has been proposed to be constructed at Proddatur. This fact is explained more fully in paragraph 62 of the memorandum giving cover to the administration report of the Cuddapah Circle for 1883-84 printed in page 8 of Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 3127, dated 6th September 1884.

(*b*) The increase is due to a greater number of nuisance cases having been produced before magistracy.

(*c*) The decrease is small, and the item being a fluctuating one needs no comment.

(*d*) Of this Rs. 646 have been adjusted as per letter No. L.F.I.A.—294, of 19th July 1884, from the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts. The difference is the amount realized by the sales of tools and plant.

(*e*) This is due to a refund by Divisional officers, &c., to whom certain advances were given for sanitation miscellaneous works, &c., last year, and which they were not able to utilise and failed to refund within the year.

The three last items need no remark.

21. *Expenditure.*—The total expenditure was Rs. 1,83,760 against an estimate of Rs. 2,07,109 and Rs. 2,00,386, the actual outlay of the previous year. The decreased expenditure is spread over all the grants, and the causes for the same will be given further on in this report when dealing with the separate items.

22. *Road Fund.*—Enclosure 3 exhibits the transactions of the Road Fund compared with the estimate of the year under report and the actuals of the previous year. The total assets of the fund aggregate Rs. 1,12,657 against an estimate of Rs. 1,37,510 and the actuals of the previous year Rs. 1,18,929. The decrease under the estimate is due to the short collection of land-cess which is the chief source of income to this Fund and to there having been a deficit opening balance of Rs. 1,769 against an estimated credit balance of Rs. 4,380. The expenditure of the year amounted to Rs. 1,19,059 as compared with an estimate of Rs. 1,35,119 and the actuals of the previous year Rs. 1,20,698. The causes are enumerated below.

23. *New Works.*—A sum of Rs. 2,040 was provided in the sanctioned budget under this head. But subsequently a sum of Rs. 2,290 was sanctioned in Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 6010, dated 21st November 1884, and Mis. No. 953, dated 30th January 1885. The total allotment therefore available for expenditure was Rs. 4,330. The expenditure actually incurred was Rs. 3,962, leaving a saving of Rs. 368, which is due to a small saving in each work enumerated in statement No. IV (enclosure 4), to the marginally-noted work being only partly undertaken and to the non-utilization of Rs. 200 set apart for a preliminary trace for a diversion of the road over Kurli ghat. The expenditure is almost identical with the actuals of the previous year.

Levelling of the road over the hill from the village of Kallutla in Jammalamadugu taluk.

The following table shows the length of village roads formed in the year under report as required in the Proceedings, No. 537, dated 31st May 1878, of the Board of Revenue :—

New works.			Repairs.			Total.			Road Fund income.	Percentage of cost to Road Fund income.
Length.		Cost.	Length.		Cost.	Length.		Cost.		
Miles.	Yards.		Miles.	Yards.		Miles.	Yards.			
		Rs.						Rs.	Rs.	
6	303	1,674	..	..	..	6	303	1,674	1,14,426	1·

24. *Civil Buildings.*—The levy of tolls having been introduced from December last, a sum of Rs. 575 was sanctioned by the Board of Revenue in their Proceedings, No. 493 R., dated 30th January 1885, and Mis. 3110, dated 31st March 1885, and a sum of Rs. 450 was spent before the end of the year. The balance was not utilised, as the site for certain gates had not been settled by that time.

25. *Repairs.*—A sum of Rs. 85,920 was provided in the sanctioned budget. But subsequently it was altered by the marginally-noted Proceedings of the Board of Revenue to the sum of Rs. 91,516. Of this a sum of Rs. 88,100 was spent during the year, leaving a saving of Rs. 3,416. This is however less by Rs. 2,461 than the actuals of the previous year, which is due to the stoppage of mile coolies on some of the less important roads during the latter part of the year, when it was found that the receipts from tolls would be less than had been anticipated, with a view to avoid opening the budget for 1885-86 with a *minus* balance. The particulars of this item are given in statement No. IV (enclosure 4).

Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 2073, 16th June 1884, Mis. No. 5715, 24th June 1884, No. 4709 R., 20th July 1884, No. 493 R., 30th January 1885, Mis. No. 2850, 24th March 1885, Mis. No. 3110, 31st March 1885, and No. 2850, 24th March 1885.

26. *Local Fund Engineering Establishment.*—The amount provided in the budget was Rs. 19,230. This was augmented to Rs. 19,369 by Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 493 R., 30th January 1885, and Mis. No. 3110, 31st March 1885. A sum of Rs. 19,322 was spent during the year, which is almost identical with the estimate, but is less than the actuals of the previous year Rs. 21,313 by Rs. 1,991. This is due to the reorganization of the Local Fund Engineering establishment after the amalgamation of the two circles—*Vide* Revenue Board's Proceedings, Mis. No. 7613, 12th August 1884. This establishment was throughout the year under the direct control of the Local Fund Board and its management was undertaken by the President. The supervising staff composed of an Engineer and eight Overseers. The salaries paid to them are noted in the subjoined statement :—

Designation.	Head-quarter taluks.	Salary.	Travelling allowance.
		RS	RS.
Engineer	Cuddapah	500	120
Overseer	Do.	70	15
Do.	Proddutur	60	15
Do.	Pullampet	60	15
Do.	Ráyachóti	40	15
Do.	Pulivendla and Jammalamadugu ..	60	15
Do.	Badvél and Sidhout	60	15
Do.	Madanapalle and Váyalpád . ..	50	15
Do.	Kadiri	50	15

Work was executed both by mile coolies and by contractors. The pay of the mile coolies was met from the maintenance allotment of the roads on which they were employed. The mileage of the roads in the circle is shown below :—

	MS.	F.	Y.
Number of miles maintained	1,124	0	86
Do. village roads	6	1	83
Total ..	1,130	1	169

The total mileage as per previous year's reports of the Cuddapah and Madanapalle Circles comes to 1,458 miles. The decrease is due to non-maintenance of certain roads for want of funds, the allotments being utilised to put a portion of the main roads into thorough repair which was considered necessary. With reference to paragraph 2 of G.O., Mis. No. 1684, 25th July 1884, communicated with the Revenue Board's Proceedings, Mis. No. 7613, 12th August 1884, calling for a report after one year's trial as to whether a single Engineer will be able to supervise an extensive district like Cuddapah without the aid of a sub-divisional officer, I beg to state that Mr. H. C. R. Harley, the Local Fund Engineer, has inspected all the taluks of the district on an average three times each within ten months, commencing from 1st June 1884 to 31st March 1885.

Taluks.	Times.	Taluks.	Times.
Cuddapah	4	Sidhout	3
Badvél	2	Madanapalle ..	3
Proddutur	3	Váyalpád	2
Jammalamadugu ..	3	Ráyachóti	4
Pullampet	4	Kadiri	2
Pulivendla	3		

From this it will be observed that the inspection of the district has been neither neglected nor found difficult to perform. His office and other work was also performed satisfactorily. Under these circumstances I recommend that the establishment sanctioned tentatively may be confirmed as I originally proposed. Mr. Harley has, however, since reported to me that for the better working of the district he proposes that there should be one Overseer for each taluk. One Overseer has now in some cases to supervise two taluks, and this has been found to be insufficient. There are at present eight Overseers for eleven taluks. Thus the number of additional Overseers required is three. This will be adopted in framing the next year's budget estimate, and, if possible, one or more additional Overseers appointed for the current year.

27. *Establishment on account of Tolls.*—This is a new item. A sum of Rs. 1,112 was spent under this head against an estimate of Rs. 1,182 sanctioned in Revenue Board's Proceedings, Nos. 493 R., 30th January 1885, and No. 3110, 31st March 1885. Each of the thirteen gates had a Gumastah on Rs. 7 and a Peon on Rs. 5 per mensem. The collection of tolls is worked under the direct management of the President and Collector. The details are given in enclosure No. 5.

28. *Tools and Plant.*—A sum of Rs. 343 was spent this year against an estimate of Rs. 850 reduced to Rs. 750 by Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 3110, dated 31st March 1885, and

Rs. 622, the actuals of the previous year. This short expenditure is due to there being a good supply already in use. The amount is distributed as follows :—

	RS.
Road Fund	336
General Fund	7
	343

29. *Contingencies.*—The amount provided in the budget under this head, Rs. 1,440, was reduced to Rs. 1,240 by the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 493 R., dated 30th January 1885. The amount expended is Rs. 1,147 and is distributed among the minor heads as follows :—

	RS.
Road Fund	1,124
General Fund	23
	1,147

The expenditure last year was Rs. 1,631 and the decrease needs no comment.

30. *Endowment Fund.*—Enclosure 6 exhibits the receipts and charges of the endowed institutions. These institutions are two, viz., the hospital at Madanapalle and four markets in the circle.

31. The total assets of the Fund including the opening balance of Rs. 17,848 and an appropriation of Rs. 3,533 from the General Fund amounted to Rs. 24,246 against an estimate of Rs. 8,650. The actual opening balance was Rs. 1,848. To this sum Rs. 16,000 invested in Government securities in favor of the Madanapalle Dispensary has been added in accordance with the instructions contained in the Accountant-General's letter, No. L.F.I.A.-96, dated 9th June 1885. Excluding this sum from the total assets, the actual income falls short of the estimate by Rs. 404, which is due to a small amount of credit, viz., Rs. 3,533, having been taken from General Fund against an estimate of Rs. 4,210 owing to short expenditure in Madanapalle Dispensary. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 4,807 against an estimate of Rs. 5,770 and the actuals of the preceding year Rs. 5,660. The short expenditure is due to the amount provided for the construction, &c., of stalls in the markets not having been used and to a smaller expenditure in Madanapalle Dispensary. There are four markets in the marginally-noted places. In the first two the right to collect fees is leased out, and the last two are worked departmentally under the supervision of the Divisional officers concerned. For Pulivendla market there is a gumastah on Rs. 10 and 2 sweepers on Rs. 4 each, whereas in Madanapalle market in place of a gumastah there is a man who gets one rupee each market day, one peon on Rs. 6 and one sweeper on Rs 5 per mensem. All these markets are held weekly in topes except that at Madanapalle, which is held in an open space near the town. The marginally-noted fees approved of in Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 2215, dated 10th October 1881, are being levied in all the markets of the circle. The General Charge Deputy Collector states that market opened at Kódur has not taken root.

1. Rájampet.
2. Vaimpalle.
3. Pulivendla.
4. Madanapalle.

	RS. A. P.	
Bandies	0 1 0	rate for each.
Bullocks	0 0 6	do.
Asses	0 0 3	do.
Sheep and goats	0 0 2	do.
Head loads	0 0 2	do.

32. *General Fund.*—Enclosure 7 compares the receipts and charges of the General Fund with the estimate and the actuals of the previous year.

33. Excluding the opening balance the receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 62,581 against an estimate of Rs. 66,440 and the actuals of the previous year amounting to Rs. 67,133. The decrease is chiefly owing to the falling off in the collection of land-cess, which has been explained in paragraph 11 *supra*. The outlay during the year aggregated Rs. 63,427 against an estimate of Rs. 70,430 and Rs. 78,080 expended in the previous year. The decrease appears to be under Vaccination, Sanitation, &c. Full details will be given further on in this report when each item is separately dealt with.

34. *Grant I—Civil Buildings.*—The expenditure incurred under this head amounts to Rs. 1,921 as detailed below :—

	RS.
New works	1,010
Repairs	911
	1,921

The estimate under this head is Rs. 1,662. The excess expenditure was incurred under repairs, as some of the dispensaries required immediate repairs. The Government have been requested to authorize the Accountant-General to admit this charge in the accounts. This sum is small compared with the actuals of the previous year Rupees 6,379 as in that year extensive new works, viz., a chattram at Maddimodugu and a dispensary at Jammalamadugu and some other works were undertaken. The particulars of the works executed this year are given in statement No. IV (enclosure 4).

35. *Grant II—Education.*—The year under report contrasts favorably with the preceding one in respect of the progress of elementary education.

36. The expenditure incurred under this head amounts to Rs. 16,619 against an estimate of Rs. 17,785 and the actuals of the previous year Rs. 14,017. The decrease as compared with the estimate appears under training schools, both in results grants and combined schools, and in Local Fund schools, which is due to non-utilization of sanctioned allotment for the several causes to be explained hereafter in disposing of each item. The increase as compared with the actuals of the previous year is due to the opening newly of a training school at Madanapalle and to the transfer of the Government Middle school at Madanapalle to the Local Fund Board.

37. *Educational Inspection.*—The inspecting agency maintained for the supervision of indigenous primary education consists of three Deputy Inspectors and five Inspecting Schoolmasters. The former are borne on the Provincial list, the Local Fund Boad, however, contributing a lump sum of Rs. 1,500 towards the pay and allowances of the Deputy Inspector of Sidhout Range. The number of Inspecting Schoolmasters and the work done by them during the year are shown in the annexed statement :—

Range of Inspecting Schoolmasters.	Number of villages visited.	Number of schools visited and presented for examination.				Average number of times each school was visited.
		Local Fund.	Grant-in-Aid.	Others.	Total.	
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Jamalamadugu Range.	92	2	63	31	96	2·6. This officer was on leave for 58 days in the year.
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Cuddapah Range.	103	5	49	66	120	2·4.
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Sidhout Range.	105	1	53	60	114	2·4.
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Ráyachóti Range.	462	..	81	241	322	3·5.
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Váyalpád Range.	296	..	49	207	256	3·2. Resigned on the 15th March 1885.
Total ..	1,058	8	295	605	908	

38. The total number of schools visited by the Inspecting Schoolmasters was 908. The amount incurred under this head is Rs. 2,524 against an estimate of Rs. 2,340 and Rs. 1,729, the actuals of the previous year. The increase is due to the payment of mileage to the Inspecting Schoolmasters for the journeys made by them.

39. *Training Schools.*—The Normal school, Cuddapah, was working during the whole of the year. It was carried on in the same premises as last year, for which a rent of Rs. 10 per mensem is being paid. There were on an average 11 pupils on the rolls. The practising class contained on an average 40 pupils on the rolls. The amount of school fees collected from the pupils of the practising class amounts to Rs. 36-8-0. The strength of the school on the 31st March 1885 was 18 against 20 of the previous year. Of this 20, 6 were old students who had passed the special upper primary examination held in December 1883 and who subsequently left the school, having been provided with appointments. Of the remaining 14, 2 free students left the school in April and June 1884, and another, a sanctioned Normal pupil left the school in April before any stipend was taken by him. Thus the total number of pupils that remained was 11. This number appeared for the special upper primary examination held in December 1884 and 6 of them passed, 2 in first and the other 4 in second class. This result was on the whole satisfactory. In addition to this school a new school was established at Madanapalle on the 14th January 1885. The school was located in a building hired at Rs. 5 a-month. The attendance of the school on the 31st March 1885 was 10. No practising class was opened in the school within the year. In addition to this a student name Muhammad Razzaq was sent to Muhammadan Normal school at Madras to be trained. A stipend of Rs. 7 is paid to him monthly. The marginal statement contains the establishment of the Normal schools in the circle. The cost of educating each pupil in Cuddapah Normal school was Rs. 105-11-8. The increase in the average cost for educating each pupil over that of the last year is due to the cost having been calcu-

Cuddapah School.

	Rs.	
Head Master	40	per mensem.
Second Master	20	
Peon	5	

Madanapalle School.

Head Master	40	per mensem.
Peon	5	

lated on the average attendance of the pupils (11) while that of the last year was done on the actual number (20) that stood on the 31st March. The former way of calculation seems to be correct. This cost would have been more, had not the pay of the second master and a portion of the servant's pay and house-rent been shown as a charge against the practising class under instructions from the Director of Public Instruction. Whereas in Madanapalle it was Rs. 17-9-4. The total outlay incurred under Training schools was Rs. 1,699 against an estimate of Rs. 2,050. The decrease is due to the non-utilization of the full amounts sanctioned for stipends of students owing to fewer men coming forward as applicants and to the opening of the Madanapalle school at a later date than was intended. Further particulars are given in enclosure 8.

40. *Local Fund Schools.*—In the beginning of the year under report there were 13 schools. Of these the schools at Proddutur and Badvél, were middle-class schools. Those at Pulivendla, Jammalamadugu and Sidhout were lower-class schools, and the remaining 8 noted in the margin were combined schools. From June 1884, as per G.O., No. 1086, 14th May 1884, the one at Jammalamadugu was constituted a combined school. Besides this the Government Middle school at Madanapalle was transferred to the Local Fund Board from 1st October last as per G.O., No. 1869, 13th August 1884, Financial Department. The combined school at Vanipenta has since been closed. Thus by the end of the year there were the same number of schools of the same descriptions as at the beginning of the year. These schools are located in the same buildings as in the previous year. A rental of one rupee is being paid for each of the combined schools which required the same. Further details are given in enclosure 8. The following statement shows the establishment maintained in each of the schools and the cost of educating each pupil :—

1. Kamalapur.
2. Vaimpalle.
3. Pullampet.
4. Patha Cuddapah.
5. Valur.
6. Khajeepet.
7. Vanipenta.
8. Peddapasupula.

Schools.	Description of Masters.							Description of Peons.		Cost of educating each pupil.
	Rs. 30.	Rs. 25.	Rs. 20.	Rs. 15.	Rs. 10.	Rs. 7.	Rs. 5.	Rs. 5.	Rs. 4.	
										Rs. A. P.
1. Proddutur	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	20 14 6
2. Badvél	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	18 9 0
3. Pulivendla	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	12 12 9
4. Sidhout	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	9 8 4
5. Madanapalle combined schools ..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	5 0 8
6. Jammalamagudu	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	11 13 0
7. Kamalapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	8 9 3
8. Vaimpalle	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6 5 8
9. Pullumpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9 10 0
10. Patha Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9 4 0
11. Vallur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6 9 8
12. Khajeepet	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2 13 9
13. Vanipenta	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Since closed.
14. Peddapasupula	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	10 5 3

The combined schools have in addition to the salary of Rs. 5 full results grants. The subjoined statement gives the attendance of the pupils on the 31st March as compared with that of the previons year :—

Names of schools.	Attendance on the 31st March.	
	1884.	1885.
Proddutur	40	45
Badvél	88	60
Madanapalle	..	95
Pulivendela	35	38
Sidhout	49	51
Jammalamadugu	26	64
Kamalapur	12	25
Vaimpalle	8	15
Petha Cuddapah	4	6
Khajeepet	10	11
Peddapasupula	14	11
Vanipenta	10	Closed.
Pallumpet	15	12
Vallur	13	6

41. From the above statement it will be seen that the attendance is improving in almost all the schools which is satisfactory. The subject of the abolition of Patha-Cuddapah school is under contemplation.

42. *Result Grants Schools.*—The number of schools for the examination of which application was made under result grants rules was 301 against 318 of the previous year. Of these 234 against 219 of the previous year were examined and grants recommended. The rest were not examined, some on the ground that they were not qualified and some having been closed before the date prescribed for examination. The schools actually examined were therefore 234 with an attendance of 2,806 including one girls' school with 30 girls in the Madanapalle Range against 219 with an attendance of 3,254 of the previous year. The number of schools under improvement was 277 with an attendance of 3,185 inclusive of a girls' school with 22 girls in Madanapalle Range. The cause for the pupils in the schools examined being less as compared with those of the previous year is attributed to the withdrawal of pupils from schools during time when cholera was raging in almost all parts of the district during the year. The amount of result grants sanctioned and earned is given below :—

Schools.	Amount earned. Rs.
Combined schools	143
Result schools	6,053
Total ..	6,196

Of the number of pupils examined 1,969 pupils passed and earned grants to the above sum.

The statement called for in Board's Proceedings, No. 2637, dated 5th September 1883, is appended as enclosure 18.

43. *Contribution to Provincial Funds.*—A sum of Rs. 1,500 was paid as contribution to Provincial Funds towards the pay and allowances of the Deputy Inspector of Schools, Sidhout Range. This sum is in accordance with the estimate, but it is less as compared with the actuals of the previous year (Rs. 1,847), because in that year the payment of arrears of the Deputy Inspector's pay was made as he was appointed in January 1883, and did not draw his pay, &c., pending the decision of his transfer to Provincial list.

44. *Miscellaneous.*—This consists of two items, viz., Rs. 374, for the purchase of books and Rs. 58 being the commission for selling them against an estimate of Rs. 500 and Rs. 60, respectively. The decrease in the former is due to the required books not being available in the Vernacular Literature Book Society, Madras. The decrease in the latter is trifling. These sums are larger than actuals of the previous year owing to a greater demand in the year under report on account of elementary schools.

45. *Grant III—Sanitation, &c., Medical Service.*—The allotment under this head was Rs. 45,692 and the expenditure incurred amounted to Rs. 42,330, which left a balance of Rs. 3,362 unspent out of the estimate for the year. This saving arose in consequence of not utilizing the full allotment sanctioned for the undermentioned items :—

	Rs.
1. Clerks and servants	26
2. Diet of patients	180
3. Medicines, &c.	294
4. Supplies and contingencies	541
5. Vaccine establishment	972
6. Sanitation	1,272
7. Markets	343
8. Choultries	106
9. Contribution to Provincial Funds	102
10. Miscellaneous	58

46. The sum is less than the actuals of the previous year, Rs. 52,690, for the following causes :—

Rupees 7,981 have been repaid to Provincial Funds ; the same was taken as a loan from Government to recoup the *minus* balance of the Madanapalle Circle of a former year.

„ 1,000 being the increased contribution to Cuddapah Municipality, Rs. 3,250 having been contributed instead of Rs. 2,250 as before.

„ 150 under contribution to Medical College.

9,031

Deducting these sums the expenditure incurred during the year is less than that of the previous year.

47. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There were nine dispensaries kept up throughout the year, and these have been working well. The subjoined statement shows the establishments entertained in the several dispensaries together with the monthly salaries.

Dispensaries.	Medical Officers. Apothecaries.	Medical Officers. Hospital Assistants.	Medical Officers. Pay.	Compounders. Number.	Compounders. Pay.	Ward Cooly. Number.	Ward Cooly. Pay.	Nurse. Number.	Nurse. Pay.	Cook. Number.	Cook. Pay.	Midwife. Number.	Midwife. Pay.	Sweeper. Number.	Sweeper. Pay.	Toty. Number.	Toty. Pay.	Total. Number.	Total. Pay.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Proddutur	1	..	75	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	103
Jammalamadugu ..	1	..	75	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	103
Pulivendla	1	..	75	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	103
Pullampet	1	..	75	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	103
Badvél	1	..	50	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	78
Rayachóti	..	1	45	1	10	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	65
Kadiri	..	1	70	1	15	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	95
Pilér	..	1	70	1	10	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	85
Madanapalle ..	1	..	260*	1	15	1	6	1	4	1	6	1	10	1	6	..	..	11	351
	..	1	25†	1	10	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	1	5	..	..		

* Of this Rs. 128-12-0 are paid from Provincial Fund.
† Of this Rs. 6-4-0 do. do.

135-0-0

48. Of these nine dispensaries, the one at Madanapalle is an endowed institution. It has an endowment of Rs. 16,000 invested in Government promissory notes. All the dispensaries in the main division are located in the buildings belonging to the Local Fund Board. Those in the sub-division are located in the same buildings as in the last year. Certain repairs were executed to some of them and the details are entered in statement No. IV (enclosure 4). The following statement shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the dispensaries of the circle as contrasted with those of the previous year :—

Names of Dispensaries.	In-patients. Number in 1883-84.	In-patients. Number in 1884-85.	In-patients. Discharged.	In-patients. Died.	In-patients. Remaining.	Out-patients. Number in 1883-84.	Out-patients. Number in 1884-85.	Out-patients. Discharged.	Out-patients. Died.	Out-patients. Remaining.	Average daily sick. In-patients.	Average daily sick. Out-patients.
Dispensary at Proddutur	6	6	5	1	..	4,598	5,206	5,176	5	24	1·87	33·98
Do. at Jammalamadugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,509	4,821	4,765	11	45	..	46·51
Do. at Pulivendla	..	..	..	..	..	4,614	5,097	5,055	4	38	..	38·89
Do. at Pullampet	11	15	10	5	..	5,170	3,983	3,939	8	36	·46	36·2
Do. at Badvél	12	27	25	2	..	5,859	4,926	4,892	5	29	·77	32·11
Do. at Kadiri	..	..	..	..	..	4,971	5,236	5,199	12	25	..	36·23
Do. at Ráyachóti	..	..	..	..	..	4,232	4,284	4,260	4	20	..	29·24
Do. at Pilér	..	..	..	..	..	2,395	3,379	3,334	9	36	..	34·84
Do. at Madanapalle ..	374	357	220	32	35	7,153	8,452	8,411	2	39	20·93	61·97

From the above statement it can be seen that on the whole the number of in-patients treated appears to be almost identical with that of the previous year. It would have exceeded had there been no rule to the effect that only *bonâ fide* paupers in real need of medical aid should be admitted as in-patients. In the number of out-patients there is an increase as compared with that of the previous year, and this is due to the appreciation by all classes of English treatment. The following table shows the number of labor cases reported to have been attended by the nurses and midwives of the under-mentioned dispensaries :—

Dispensaries.	Cases in 1883-84. At the Hospital.	Cases in 1883-84. Out of the Hospital.	Cases in 1884-85. At the Hospital.	Cases in 1884-85. Out of the Hospital.
1. Proddutur	..	1	..	2
2. Jammalamadugu	..	7	..	6
3. Pulivendla	..	6	..	14
4. Pullampet	2	4	2	6
5. Badvél	13	12	2	4
6. Ráyachóti	..	1	..	3
7. Kadiri	..	..	..	..
8. Pilér	..	..	..	..
9. Madanapalle	9	7	11	10

The District Medical and Sanitary officer has inspected all these dispensaries during the year and reports the working of the institutions to be satisfactory. Some points regarding the sanitation of the towns and villages were brought to the notice of the Local Fund Board in those reports. Steps have been taken to remedy the defects pointed out as far as funds would allow. Copy of the annual report of that officer is herewith forwarded.

49. The general health of the people in the circle seems to show improvement. The births and deaths during the year are noted in the margin. The birth-rate is increasing and there is a decrease in the number of deaths. In the months of November and December 1884 and January 1885 cholera, I regret to say, prevailed in an epidemic form in Cuddapah, Budvél, Proddutur, Jammalamadugu, Sidhout and Pallampet taluks and in the taluks of the sub-division except Kadiri. The number of persons who died are shown in the margin. On the outbreak of cholera all possible measures to check the progress of the disease were adopted. Special establishments were employed to attend to the conservancy of the places where it was prevalent. Orders were issued to have all the houses and other buildings thoroughly cleaned out and whitewashed, the expense for chunam, &c., being paid by the Board in cases where this was necessary on account of poverty. Wood-fires, with sulphur and coal-tar were burnt, and medical aid was freely afforded to the affected people. In short it may be noted here that no endeavours were omitted by Medical and Revenue officials to check the progress of the scourge.

	1884-85.
Births	37,040
Deaths	20,155
Total ..	16,885

Badvél	1
Proddutur	3
Sidhout	92
Pullampet	402
Cuddapah	349
Jammalamadugu	9
Ráyachóti	8
Váyalpod	2
Madanapalle	113
Total ..	979

50. *Vaccination.*—The allotment under this head was Rs. 9,384 and the expenditure incurred was Rs. 8,412, leaving a balance of Rs. 972 unspent. This is due to the granting of travelling allowance at reduced rates according to the provisions of the new Travelling Allowance Code and by deductions from pay made on account of short work by the Vaccinators and also by the unavoidable omission to fill up vacancies caused by temporary absence, &c. This sum is in excess of the expenditure incurred under this head during last year, viz., Rs. 7,656, which is due to the payment of salary, &c., to the Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, Sidhout Range, for the whole year, whereas he was appointed only in February of 1884. The establishment of the Vaccination department in the circle together with the work performed as also the cost for the same are shown in the subjoined statement :—

Staff.							Number of persons vaccinated.	Number of successful cases.	Percentage of successful cases.	Total cost.	Cost per successful case.
Deputy Inspectors.	First-class Vaccinators.	Second-class Vaccinators.	Temporary second-class Vaccinators.	Pupil Vaccinators.	Peons.	Total.					
3	11	15	3	4	3	39	12,201	11,368	93	8,413	RS. A. P. 0 11 0

51. In all the taluks of the sub-division and in Pullampet, Cuddapah and Jammalamadugu there are one first and two second class Vaccinator for each taluk. The other taluks have one first and one second class Vaccinators each. Besides this there have been two Pupil Vaccinators to Madanapalle Range. As Cuddapah and Sidhout Ranges had none, two more were employed in those ranges, from March last—*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 105, L. F., 4th May 1885. A sum of Rs. 111 has been paid as rewards to village officers who exerted themselves in promoting vaccination. From the statement at head it will be seen that the number of cases vaccinated was 12,201 against 13,509 of the previous year; of these the number of sucessful cases was 11,368 against 12,552 of the previous year. The cost of each successful case amounts to Rs. 0-11-0 against Rs. 0-9-9 of the previous year. The reason for the smaller number of cases appears to be due to the prevalence of cholera and the incompleteness of the staff by reason of absence on leave, dismissals and suspensions, &c., of Vaccinators. The District Medical and Sanitary officer states that "in his opinion nothing but the introduction of the compulsory system would improve the vaccination in this district." There is great need of improvement in the working of this department. I cannot but think that if the Deputy Inspectors took greater interest in this work this might be accomplished.

52. *Sanitation.*—The allotment provided in the budget and sanctioned by the Board of Revenue on subsequent applications for funds amounts to Rs. 13,410. The expenditure incurred comes to Rs. 12,138. There is therefore a saving of Rs. 1,272 which is due to the full amounts sanctioned not having been appropriated for miscellaneous sanitary works in consequence of there being water in the wells, &c., for whose repairs amounts were allotted and certain sums spent for cholera charges originally from this fund having since been transferred to the proper head. This sum has been spent for the undermentioned purposes :—

	RS.
Improvement of water-supply	1,059
Do. village-sites	60
Scavengering establishment	10,429
Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals	55
Other sanitary outlay	535
Total ..	12,138

The work of scavengering the towns and villages was undertaken partly departmentally by fixed establishments and partly by contract. Both the systems are working well. The scavengering and sanitation works are executed under the supervision of the local Revenue officers, Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars. Full information regarding such works is given in enclosure 15.

53. A statement showing the details of conservancy establishment entertained together with the places and system is given in enclosure 17.

54. *Choultries.*—A sum of Rs. 370 was allotted under this item. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 264. The balance is due to the full amount sanctioned for salaries of servants and contingencies not having been spent in consequence of the bad repairs of certain choultries. Details of this expenditure are given in the subjoined statement :—

Taluks.	Villages in which Choultries were situated.	Salaries of Servants.	Contingencies.	Total.
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Pullampet	Chalivendala	18 0 0	6 0 0	24 0 0
	Balarajupalle	23 6 9	6 0 0	29 6 9
Sidhout	Vencatasettipalle	12 0 0	4 8 0	16 8 0
	Chalam	4 8 9	4 8 0	9 0 9
	Gopinathapuram	36 0 0	4 8 0	40 8 0
	Kotapaud	6 9 3	4 8 0	11 1 3
	Bayanapalle	12 0 0	4 8 0	16 8 0
Badvél	Payalakunta	24 0 0	6 0 0	30 0 0
	Middula	24 0 0	6 0 0	30 0 0
Madanapalle	Mudevadu*	..	..	..
Váyalpád	Pilér*	..	..	..
Kadiri	Checkatimanipalle	36 0 0	..	36 0 0
Ráyachóti	Galivedu	36 0 0	..	36 0 0
	Total ..	232 8 9	46 8 0	279 0 9
	Deduct refunds ..	..	14 9 6	14 9 6
	Net ..	232 8 9	31 14 6	264 7 3

* In bad repair.

55. The above sum was spent in maintaining choultries constructed in previous years. A sum of Rs. 20 was spent for repairing the one at Galivedu. Estimates have been called for for certain other choultries requiring repairs, and they will be carried out in due course.

56. *Public Bungalows.*—Only one bungalow in Gurramkonda of Váyalpád taluk was under the management of the Local Fund Board as in the previous year, and the budget grant (Rs. 50) is for the pay of a servant on Rs. 4 per mensem. His pay drawn at this rate amounted to Rs. 48. A sum of Rs. 7 was spent in executing the petty repairs necessary. The following statement gives the particulars under this head :—

Number of bungalows		1
Number of travellers halted		63
Fees collected		48
Expenditure ..	Public Works	7
	Establishment	48
	Total	55

57. *Contributions.*—The amounts under this head were adjusted as per instructions of the Accountant-General. Hence there is a trifling increase or decrease as compared with the estimate. The sum of Rs. 73 shown under reserve medical staff is a new item adjusted in the accounts as stated above.

58. *Establishment of the District Medical and Sanitary officer.*—A sum of Rs. 700 was provided under this head. It includes Rs. 100 sanctioned in Revenue Board's proceedings, No. 1247, 3rd March 1885. The expenditure incurred amounts to Rs. 683 which is almost identical with the estimate. This is in excess of the actuals of the previous year (Rs. 239) owing to the establishment having been entertained only towards the end of that year.

59. *Diet of Lunatics.*—An allotment of Rs. 300 was provided for in the budget. This sum was augmented by Rs. 100 as per Revenue Board's proceedings, No. 1245, 3rd March 1885. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 373 against Rs. 286, the actuals of the previous year. The difference is due to the increase in the number of lunatics admitted into the Lunatic Asylum, Madras

60. *Cholera Charges.*—A sum of Rs. 342 was expended under this head during the year. No allotment was provided for this in the budget, the same having been hitherto incurred from the allotment for Sanitation—Miscellaneous works. This fact having been found objectionable, it was transferred to the proper head. The Government were therefore addressed on the subject, and they in G.O , Mis. No. 247 L.F., 3rd June 1885, accorded their sanction to its being admitted in the accounts of the year.

61. *Grant IV, Miscellaneous.*—The allotment provided under this head was Rs. 9,760. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 8,454, leaving a balance of Rs. 1,306 unspent. This saving is attributable to the expenditure for contingencies being small and to the contribution towards charges of the Presidency and the travelling allowance of non-official members being less than was anticipated.

62. *Contribution to Presidency offices.*—The estimate under this head was Rs. 1,830. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 1,147. The difference cannot be explained as this is an adjustment ordered by the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts in his service post-card of the 6th June last.

63. *Printing work executed by the Government Press.*—A sum of Rs. 244 was adjusted under this head, as per Accountant-General's instructions.

64. *Collector's office.*—The expenditure incurred under this head slightly exceeds the estimate, Rs. 600, by Rs. 20 which is trifling.

65. *District Audit Establishment.*—The amount spent under this head was Rs. 923 against an allotment of Rs. 850 which is due to the cost of printed forms.

66. *Local Fund Board's office.*—The amount allotted was Rs. 2,160. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 2,053. The difference is due to a small saving in the allotment provided for travelling allowance.

67. *Contingencies.*—The allotment sanctioned was Rs. 2,250. The sum spent was Rs. 2,005. The saving is attributable to the economy observed in incurring contingent charges.

68. *Batta to non-official numbers.*—The allotment provided was Rs. 2,000. The amount spent was Rs. 1,389. The saving effected was therefore Rs. 611. This is due to the attendance of non-official members being less than was anticipated.

69. *Superannuation and retired allowances.*—A sum of Rs. 32 was adjusted as per orders of the Accountant-General. For this there was no estimate.

70. *Refunds of Cess.*—The allotment sanctioned was Rs. 70, of which Rs. 40 were expended. This is a fluctuating item, and needs no explanation.

71. *Meetings.*—The Local Fund Board met 13 times during the year. The average number of members present was 5 officials and 8 non-officials, and it cannot be compared with meetings held in the previous year as the district then comprised two circles. The number of meetings held in two circles are however given in the margin with their attendance.

Circles.	No. of, Meetings.	Attendance. Officials.	Non-officials.
Cuddapah ..	12	6	6
Madanapalle ..	12	3	5

72. The following table shows the dates on which meetings were held with the actual number of members present. A list showing the constitution of the Local Fund Board as it stood on the 31st March last is submitted herewith :—

Date of meetings.	Attendance. Officials.	Non-officials.
1. 26th April, Madanapalle Circle Board	2	4
1. 7th April, Cuddapah do.	3	4
2. 24th May 1884	7	9
3. 5th June „	5	11
4. 15th July „	10	9

Date of Meetings.	Attendance. Officials,	Non-officials.
5. 18th and 19th August 1884	7	9
6. 22nd and 23rd September 1884	11	8
7. 27th October „	6	7
8. 27th November „	2	5
9. 18th December „	1	6
10. 29th January 1885	4	8
11. 19th February „	4	10
12. 31st March „	3	8
Total ..	65	98

73. A road map of the circle is also herewith submitted.

Enclosures.

No. X.—Comparative Statement No I, Receipts.

Items.	Actuals for the previous year.	Estimate for the current year.	Actuals for the current year.	Increase over estimate.	Decrease under estimate.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Balances—					
(a) Road fund	— 3,411	4,350	— 1,769	..	6,149
(b) Endowment fund	295	1,100	17,848	16,748	..
(c) General fund	19,107	3,990	8,160	4,170	..
2. Allotments from General Revenues—					
Fishery rent	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Provincial funds—					
For roads	5,000	..	..	..	..
For schools	298	610	358	..	252
For general purposes	5,000	..	..	..	..
(b) Special funds—					
Surplus Pound fund	2,065	1,800	2,050	250	..
3. Rates and Taxes—					
(a) Cess on land under Act III of 1866	1,73,823	1,85,000	1,64,631	..	20,369
Do. Act IV of 1871	..	8,000	3,722	..	4,278
(b) Tolls	795	980	1,476	496	..
4. Fees in Schools and Training institutions	90	..	..	..	..
5. Contributions from the Cuddapah Municipality—					
For Educational Inspection	7	10	7	..	3
For Vaccination Superintendence	1,000	..	..	..	..
From other Circles, &c.	..	..	1,927	1,927	..
6. Receipts from Endowments, Contributions, and Donations.					
(a) Educational—					
Miscellaneous	96	..	257	257	..
(b) Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
Interest	640	640	640	..	..
Sale of medicines	25	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	24	..	..	..	..
(c) Choultries	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Sale of medicines	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Market rents and fees	2,464	2,700	2,066	..	634
(f) Miscellaneous	66	..	..	..	..
7. Miscellaneous—					
(a) Fines and Penalties	251	100	307	207	..
(b) Sale-proceeds of books	327	400	334	..	66
(c) Sale of Materials and Medicines	..	30	81	51	..
(d) Fees in Travellers' Bungalows	70	70	48	..	22
(e) Refunds, &c., by Public Works receipts ..	..	1,790	646	..	884
(f) Sale of Tools and Plant	14		260		
(g) Refund, &c., by Civil officers	..	..	168	168	..
(h) Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Receipts from Ferries	..	..	..	..	..
(j) Grass rents	..	..	..	..	..
(k) Avenues	259	400	349	..	51
Interest on Land-cess	102	10	67	57	..
(l) Miscellaneous	218	370	223 256	109	..
Total ..	2,08,625	2,12,380	2,04,112	..	..

Comparative Statement No. II, Expenditure.

Items.	Actuals for the previous year.	Estimate for the current year.	Actuals for the current year.	Increase over estimate.	Decrease under estimate.
Expenditure.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Grant I—Public Works—					
(a) New Works—					
Communications	3,902	4,330	3,962	..	368
Civil Buildings	6,076	1,600	1,460	..	140
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Repairs—					
Communications	90,561	91,516	88,100	..	3,416
Civil Buildings	302	637	911	274	..
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	1,572	..	..	..	..
(c) Establishment—					
Local Fund Engineering Establishment	21,313	19,369	19,322	..	47
Other Establishment	201	..	..	..	..
Establishment on account of Tolls	..	1,182	1,112	..	70
(d) Tools and Plant	622	750	343	..	407
(e) Contingencies	1,631	1,240	1,147	..	93
(f) Road Fund reserve	..	10,297	..	..	10,297
(g) Contributions to—					
(1) Provincial funds	..	..	..	..	..
Payments on account of Famine adjustment.	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Other circles	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Municipalities	..	..	..	..	..
Other Establishment charges—					
(h) Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..
Refunds of receipts	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Grant I	1,26,180	1,30,921	1,16,357	..	..
Grant II—Education—					
(a) Payment for Inspection	1,729	2,340	2,524	184	..
(b) Local Fund Training schools—					
Salaries of masters	707	800	782	..	18
Stipends of students	731	1,000	698	..	302
Clerks and servants	60	60	67	7	..
Miscellaneous	143	190	152	..	38
(c) Local Fund schools—					
Salaries of masters { Fixed	3,143	4,070	3,760	..	310
Salaries of masters { Payments under results grants.	..	400	144	..	256
Salaries of servants	295	320	320	..	..
Miscellaneous	165	405	187	..	218
(d) Grants-in-aid—					
Salary grants	..	..	..	..	..
Results grants	4,937	6,140	6,053	..	87
(e) Contribution to—					
(1) Provincial funds	1,847	1,500	1,500	..	..
(2) Other circles	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Municipalities	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Miscellaneous—					
Purchase of books	228	500	374	..	126
Commission for selling books	32	60	58	..	2
Total, Grant II	14,017	17,785	16,619	..	..
Grant III—					
Sanitation, Medical Services, and Public and Charitable Institutions—					
(a) Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
Salaries of medical subordinates	8,055	8,160	8,228	68	..
Do. of clerks and servants	3,309	3,080	3,054	..	26
Diet of patients	842	1,000	820	..	180
Medicines and Surgical apparatus	3,307	2,000	1,706	..	294
Supplies	..	740	..	..	740
Contingencies and Miscellaneous Furniture and Sundries.	1,277	1,050	1,249	199	..
(b) Medical Practitioners	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Charges for Midwives	175	120	120	..	..
(d) Vaccination—					
Vaccine Establishment	7,656	9,384	8,412	..	972
Vaccine pupils					
(e) Sanitary Establishment and cleaning of tanks and wells.	11,868	13,410	12,138	..	1,272

Comparative statement No. II, Expenditure—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for the previous year.	Estimate for the current year.	Actuals for the current year.	Increase over estimate.	Decrease under estimate.
Expenditure—continued.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(f) Markets—					
Establishment	962	920	577	..	343
Improvement of sites					
(g) Choultries	292	370	264	..	106
Bungalows	48	50	48	..	2
(h) Contributions to—					
(1) Provincial funds—					
Sanitary inspection	1,000	980	933	..	47
Medical College	1,000	980	925	..	55
Proportionate cost of establishment in Medical Store depôt.	36	33	99	66	..
Proportionate cost of establishment in reserve Medical staff.	..	..	73	73	..
(2) Other circles	1,000	..	..	..	..
To Madanapalle Circle—	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Municipalities—					
To Cuddapah Municipality for Civil Dispensary.	3,000	2,250	2,250	..	..
For Poor-house	250				
(i) Miscellaneous—					
Midwifery pupils	..	..	..	..	..
Establishment of the District Medical and Sanitary officer.	239	700	683	..	17
Diet of Lunatics	286	400	373	..	27
Cost of periodicals	..	..	..	..	..
Cholera charges	107	15	342	327	..
Rewards for killing dogs	..	50	36	..	14
Repayment of contribution	7,981	..	..	..	..
Total, Grant III	52,690	45,692	42,330	..	..
Grant IV—Miscellaneous—					
(a) Contribution to Controlling Presidency Establishment.	1,185	1,830	1,147	..	683
Do. do. Printing work	308	..	244	244	..
(b) Do. do. Collector's Establishment.	720	600	621	21	..
President's Audit Establishment	872	850	923	73	..
(c) Local Fund Board's Establishment	1,559	2,160	2,053	..	107
(d) Batta to non-official members	1,219	2,000	1,389	..	611
(e) Contingencies—					
Stationery—					
Printing					
Postal	1,456	2,250	2,005	..	245
Miscellaneous					
(f) Refunds of cess	131	70	40	..	30
Superannuation and retired allowances	49	..	32	32	..
General contingencies	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Grant IV	7,499	9,760	8,454	..	..
General Fund reserve	..	2,951	..	..	2,951
Total of four (4) grants	2,00,386	2,07,109	1,83,760	..	..
Balances—					
(a) Road fund	— 1,769	2,391	— 6,402	..	6,862
(b) General fund	8,160	..	+ 7,314	7,314	..
(c) Endowment fund	1,848	2,880	+ 19,439	16,559	..
Grand total	2,08,625	2,12,380	2,04,111	..	..

No. XI.

Detailed statement of receipts and expenditure on account of Road fund for the official year 1884-85.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Balance	— 1,769 1 2	1. New Works	4,412 3 7
2. Two-thirds Land-cess	1,09,753 10 1	2. Repairs	88,100 0 3
3. Additional appropriations	..	3. Expenditure by Public Works department.	..
4. Grants from Government—		4. Establishment—	
(a) Provincial funds	..	(a) Petty Establishment	..
(b) Special funds	..	(b) Share of cost of Public Works Supervision.	18,928 8 5
5. Tolls	3,721 11 7	(c) Establishment for Tolls and Ferries	1,112 0 2
6. Contributions from other circles, municipalities, &c., for roads.	..	(d) Share of establishment at the Presidency and in Collectors' and Local Fund Boards' offices.	5,019 6 4
7. Miscellaneous—		5. Contingencies	1,124 1 8
Interest on Land-cess	44 6 5	6. Tools and Plant	335 12 5
Sales of Tools and Plant	260 4 6	7. Contributions to other circles and municipalities for roads.	..
Refunds of expenditure	645 10 0	8. Miscellaneous	26 15 6
		Total	1,19,059 0 4
		Balance	— 6,402 6 11
Total	1,12,656 9 5	Grand total	1,12,656 9 5

No. XII.

Detailed statement of receipts and expenditure on account of Education for the official year 1884-85.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure	Amount.
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Balance one-half of General Fund balance.	4,080 1 0	1. Public Works	..
2. Provincial grant for education	357 11 9	2. Cost of Public Works Supervision	..
3. One-sixth Land-cess	27,438 6 7	3. Tools and Plant	..
4. Fees in schools	1,475 8 11	4. Appropriations to the Road fund	..
5. Contributions	257 1 10	5. Inspection	2,524 0 10
6. Receipts from Endowments	..	6. Training schools	1,699 3 9
7. Miscellaneous	11 12 6	7. Grants-in-aid—	
8. Sale-proceeds of Books	333 8 10	(a) Salary grants	..
Interest on arrears of Land-cess	11 1 7	(b) Results grants	6,053 5 6
		Local Fund schools	4,410 1 10
		8. Schools aid on the mixed system Contribution	..
			1,500 0 0
		9. Miscellaneous	432 10 10
		10. Share of the cost of general management.	1,614 3 3
		Refund of road cess	6 11 10
		Superannuation pension	16 2 7
		Total	18,256 8 5
		Balance	15,708 12 7
Total	33,965 5 0	Grand total	33,965 5 0

No. XIII.

Detailed statement of receipts and expenditure on account of Sanitation for the official year 1884-85.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Balance—		1. Public Works	1,921 5 0
(a) Endowment fund	17,848 6 8	2. Supervision	393 1 10
(b) One-half of General fund	4,080 1 1	3. Tools and Plant and Contingencies	30 5 1
2. Provincial grant	..	4. Establishment—	
3. Special funds	2,050 0 0	(a) Hospitals	11,401 8 11
Avenues	349 2 9	(b) Vaccination	6,000 12 7
4. One-sixth Land-cess	27,438 6 6	(c) Sanitation	10,896 11 6
5. Endowments—		(d) General Management and Supervision.	1,747 11 0
(a) Interest	640 0 0	5. Hospital General Charges	3,774 14 4
(b) Rents	2,065 12 0	6. Vaccination do.	2,411 2 11
(c) Contributions—Sale of Medicines, &c.	81 7 6	7. Sanitation do.	2,265 10 11
6. Contributions from other circles and municipalities.	1,934 8 0	8. Medical practitioners	..
7. Miscellaneous	990 15 5	9. Markets	577 6 0
Interest on arrears of Land-cess	11 1 7	10. Choultries	264 7 3
		11. Miscellaneous	4,736 14 2
		12. Refunds of Land-cess	6 11 11
		Superannuation pension	16 2 8
		Total	46,444 14 1
		Balance	11,044 15 5
Total	57,489 13 6	Grand total	57,489 13 6

No. XIV.

Statement showing the demand, collection and balance of Land-cess in the Cuddapah district for the official 1884-85.

Taluks.	Demand for the year.			Collection during the year.			Arrears remitted.	Balance.		
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.		Arrears.	Current.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Badvél	5,964	12,732	18,696	5,150	9,194	14,344	..	814	3,538	4,352
Proddutur	5,891	19,058	24,949	4,473	11,693	16,166	22	1,396	7,365	8,761
Sidhout	3,391	8,528	11,919	2,747	5,181	7,928	..	644	3,347	3,991
Pullampet	9,363	19,784	29,147	7,134	10,563	17,697	..	2,229	9,221	11,450
Cuddapah	9,127	24,134	33,261	7,062	17,994	25,056	..	2,065	6,140	8,205
Jamalamadugu	5,164	19,490	24,654	4,259	8,819	13,078	..	905	10,671	11,576
Pulivendla	6,059	16,158	22,217	5,790	10,416	16,206	..	269	5,742	6,011
Ráyachóti	4,174	12,129	16,303	3,196	7,934	11,130	..	978	4,195	5,173
Kadiri	4,857	12,090	16,947	4,417	5,611	10,028	..	440	6,479	6,919
Váyalpád	9,019	15,235	24,254	7,656	9,667	17,323	..	1,363	5,568	6,931
Madanapalle	6,286	16,345	22,631	5,806	9,869	15,675	..	480	6,476	6,956
Total	69,295	1,75,683	2,44,978	57,690	1,06,941	1,64,631	22	11,583	68,742	80,325

Details of columns 5 and 9 of the demand, collection and balance statement.

Items.	Fasli 1293.	Fasli 1292.	Fasli 1291.	Fasli 1290.	Fasli 1289.	Fasli 1288.	Fasli 1287.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1284.	Fasli 1283.	Fasli 1282.	Fasli 1281.	Fasli 1280.	Fasli 1279.	Fasli 1278.	Fasli 1277.	Fasli 1276.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Collections	55,027	1,659	618	354	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance	3,034	2,822	2,211	3,233	146	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	58,061	4,481	2,829	3,587	178	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

List showing the constitution of the members of the District Local Fund Board, Cuddapah Circle, as it stood on the 31st March 1885.

Officials.

1. C. A. Bird, Esq., President.
2. H. R. Farmer, Esq., Vice-President.
3. W. C. Holmes, Esq., Head Assistant Collector.
4. A. W. B. Higgens, Esq., District Forest Officer.
5. Major W. H. St. A. Wilton, Superintendent of Police.
6. H. Fortey, Esq., Inspector of Schools, 2nd Division.
7. H. C. R. Horly, Esq., Local Fund Engineer.
8. Mr. Thomas Ward, Apothecary, Madanapalle.
9. M.R.Ry. H. Soobba Row Gáru, Treasury Deputy Collector.
10. Do. V. Kristniah Gáru, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Cuddapah Range.
11. Dr. M. Iyasamy Pillay Gáru, District Medical and Sanitary Officer.
12. M.R.Ry. P. Samidoss Mudali Gáru, Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, Madanapalle Range.
13. Do. A. Kristna Row Gáru, General Deputy Collector.
14. Do. W. Ramasami Naidu Gáru, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Sidhout Range.
15. Do. Murthuza Hussain Sahib Bahádur, Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, Cuddapah Range.

Non-officials.

16. Dr. P. Venkatasoobbiah Gáru.
17. Rev. J. R. Bacon, Cuddapah.
18. J. Macgregor, Esq., do.
19. Rev. J. H. Wyckoff, Madanapalle.
20. M.R.Ry. J. Patchamiya Sáhib Bahádur.
21. Do. D. Chendrappa Nayadu Gáru.
22. Do. K. Bali Reddy Gáru.
23. Do. J. Parumal Nayadu Gáru.
24. Do. O. Sesha Reddy Gáru.
25. Do. K. Fakerrappa Gáru.
26. Do. K. Seetharami Reddy Gáru.
27. Do. Y. Pulla Reddy Gáru.
28. Do. Biram Sáhib Bahádur.
29. Do. Kajee Mustappa Husain Sáhib Bahádur.
30. Do. Pirk Khán Bahádur.
31. Do. N. Appa Row Gáru.
32. Do. T. N. Soobba Reddy Gáru.
33. Do. P. Yerram Reddy Gáru.
34. Do. V. Appasatrulu Gáru.
35. Do. M. Ramalingiah Chetty Gáru.
36. Do. T. Kadirappa Nayadu Gáru.

Administration report of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Cuddapah, for the year 1884-85.

The public health of the district during the year under review has been comparatively good, though cholera prevailed epidemically in some of the taluks and in the town of Cuddapah in the months of November and December 1884 and January last.

The number of attacks and deaths are shown in the following table :—

Taluks.	Admitted.			Deaths.			Remained or Cured.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cuddapah	245	253	498	112	118	230	133	135	268
Madanapalle	65	76	141	47	59	106	18	17	35
Sidhout	46	64	110	19	31	50	27	33	60
Pullampet	49	54	103	21	20	41	28	34	62

On the outbreak of the epidemic in the town of Cuddapah the municipality have, at my suggestions, adopted every possible preventative measures to arrest the further progress of the disease,

by improving the general conservancy and sanitation of the town; all the infected localities were thoroughly cleaned out by an extra establishment; all the affected houses were whitewashed and fumigated with sulphur, &c.; the drains, cesspools and latrines, &c., were kept scrupulously clean and thoroughly disinfected. Wood-fires, with sulphur and coal tar, were burnt, both day and night, in all parts of the town till the disease finally disappeared. At the very onset all the houses, compound walls, stalls, &c., within the Municipal limit were chunam washed, whether infected or not, and the same was done once more after the epidemic left the place. Particular attention was also paid to the drinking wells, they were rigidly watched by extra watchmen, and the sale of unwholesome articles of food in the market strictly prohibited. All the burial-grounds, both the Muhammadans and Hindus, were kept clean and disinfected by the free use of McDougal's powder, carbolic acid, &c., and burning coal tar and sulphur at the windward.

At the very commencement of the outbreak a watchman was appointed to each of the burial places to see that no corpse was buried in a pit less than 5 feet deep.

Similar arrangements have also been made in all other affected towns and villages in the district.

During the prevalence of the epidemic, eight medical subordinates were deputed—three to the town of Cuddapah and five to the out-stations—to afford medical aid to the people, as well as to attend to the general sanitation of the affected places.

Fever has not prevailed to the same extent as in previous years. This was more noticeable in the town of Cuddapah, where there was a fall of 1,663 admissions in the dispensary over the last year, this may be partly owing to the better sanitary condition of all the large and thickly populated towns and villages which are all more or less conserved, and partly also to the less fall of rain during the south-west monsoon.

Small-pox prevailed only to a small extent in some of the villages in the sub-division. Measles, chicken-pox, of a mild type, prevailed in the town of Cuddapah and in the surrounding villages. The Deputy Inspectors of Vaccination, with their subordinates, were directed to proceed to the places where small-pox was prevalent, to vaccinate the unprotected and to attend to the general sanitation of those villages.

There has been during the year under review 37,040 births and 20,155 deaths in the district, showing an increase of 2,090 births and a decrease of 1,114 deaths over the preceding year, notwithstanding the prevalence of cholera.

(*b*) There are nine Local Fund dispensaries in the district. No new dispensaries have been opened during the year under report, but I have recommended three branch dispensaries to be opened in the next official year, at Porumamilla, Vaimpalle and Váyalpád of Badvél; Pulivendla and Váyalpád taluks, respectively. All these are largely and thickly populated towns; the first two places being far away from the taluk dispensaries and the latter being the headquarters of the Tahsildar. These branch dispensaries should, in my opinion, be, at present, placed under the charge of Hospital Assistants with an establishment of one compounder and a toty for each.

(*c*) No in-patients are treated in any of the dispensaries except at Madanapalle; but provision is made to admit police and other emergent cases in all of them at all times.

(*d*) The number of dispensaries under the charge of Medical officers and subordinates are as follow :—

Name of Dispensaries.	Station.	Officers in charge.
Five Local Fund Dispensaries ..	Badvél	Civil Apothecaries.
	Pulivendla	
	Jammalamadugu	
	Pullampet	
	Proddutur	
One Local Fund Dispensary ..	Madanapalle	First-class Apothecary.
Three Local Fund Dispensaries.	Pélír	First-class Hospital Assistant.
	Ráyachóti	Second „ „ „
	Kadiri	First „ „ „

(*e*) The dispensaries classed according to the Medical Store indents are as follows :—

Local Fund Dispensary at Badvél is a second class.
Do. do. at Pulivendla is a third class.
Do. do. at Jammalamadugu is a second class.
Do. do. at Pullampet is a second class.
Do. do. at Proddutur is a second class.
Do. do. at Madanapalle is a second class.
Do. do. at Pélír is a third class.
Do. do. at Ráyachóti is a third class.
Do. do. at Kadiri is a second class.

2. The dispensaries are maintained and governed by the Local Fund Board, Cuddapah.

3. The number of visits paid by Civil officers during the year under report was as follows :—

Local Fund Dispensaries	at	Badvél	1 visit.
Do.	do.	at Pulivendla	None.
Do.	do.	at Jammalamadugu	1 visit.
Do.	do.	at Pullampet	4 ,,
Do.	do.	at Proddutur	None.
Do.	do.	at Madanapalle	12 visits.
Do.	do.	at Pélir	2 ,,
Do.	do.	at Ráyachóti	9 ,,
Do.	do.	at Kadiri	6 ,,

4. All the dispensaries in the district have been inspected by me twice during the year under reference.

5. The following are the subordinate officers in charge of the dispensaries and their emoluments :—

Name of Dispensary.	Name of Incumbent.	Rank.	Salary and Allowance.	Total.
			RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur.	Mr. J. Freer	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	
		Allowance	25 0 0	75 0 0
Do. do. at Jammalamadugu.	P. Parthasarady Naidu	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	
		Allowance	25 0 0	75 0 0
Do. do. at Pulivendla.	Mr. C. O. Watkins ..	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	
		Allowance	25 0 0	75 0 0
Do. do. at Pullampet.	M. P. K. Simhacharry.	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	
		Allowance	25 0 0	75 0 0
Do. do. at Badvél ..	Mr. B. Calaes	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	50 0 0
Do. do. at Ráyachóti.	C. D. Sigamony Pillai	Second-class Hospital Assistant.	35 0 0	
		Allowance	10 0 0	45 0 0
Do. do. at Kadiri ..	D. Rajandram ..	First-class Hospital Assistant.	55 0 0	
		Allowance	15 0 0	70 0 0
Do. do. at Pélir ..	P. Janakiram Pillai ..	First-class Hospital Assistant.	55 0 0	
		Allowance	15 0 0	70 0 0
Do. do. at Madanapalle.	Mr. T. Ward	First-class Apothecary ..	200 0 0	
		House-rent	30 0 0	
		Staff allowance	30 0 0	260 0 0
Do. do. at do.	S. Rajagopal Mudali .	Third-class Hospital Assistant	25 0 0	25 0 0

The salaries of the medical subordinates are entirely paid by the Local Fund Board, Cuddapah, except that of Apothecary Mr. T. Ward of Madanapalle Dispensary, in whose case Government contribute Rs. 128-12-0 per month. Application to the Government was lately made by the President, Local Fund Board, Cuddapah, through the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, to contribute one-fourth of these subordinates' pay and allowances on account of treating Government officials and police.

6. The following is the statement showing the establishment of hospital servants with their salaries :—

Names of Dispensaries.	Compounder.		Ward Cooly.		Nurse.		Cook.		Midwife.		Sweeper.		Toty.	
	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.
		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
Local Fund Dispensaries at Proddutur.	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Jammalamadugu ..	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Pulivendla	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Pullampet	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Badvél	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Pélir	1	10	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Ráyachóti	1	10	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kadiri	1	15	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madanapalle	1	15	1	6	1	4	1	6	1	10	1	6	..	..
	1	10					1	4			1	5		

At my recommendations the Circle Board have sanctioned the entertainment of an attender to each dispensary from the 1st of next official year.

7. The total number of sick treated during the year under review and in the previous year was as follows :—

Names of Dispensaries.	In-patients.					Out-patients.					Average daily	
	No. in 1883-84.	No. in 1884-85.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining.	No. in 1883-84.	No. in 1884-85.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining.	In-patients.	Out-patients.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur ..	6	6	5	1	..	4,598	5,208	5,176	5	24	1·87	33·98
Do. do. at Jammalamadugu.	..	..	..	..	..	4,509	4,821	4,765	11	45	..	46·51
Do. do. at Pulivendla ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,614	5,097	5,055	4	38	..	39·89
Do. do. at Pullampet ..	11	15	10	5	..	5,170	3,983	3,937	8	36	·46	36·2
Do. do. at Badvél ..	12	27	25	2	..	5,859	4,926	4,892	5	29	·77	32·11
Do. do. at Kadiri	..	..	..	..	..	4,971	5,236	5,199	12	25	..	36·23
Do. do. at Ráyachóti ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,332	4,284	4,260	4	20	..	29·24
Do. do. at Pélir	..	..	..	..	..	2,395	3,379	3,334	9	36	..	34·84
Do. do. at Madanapale ..	374	357	220	32	35	7,153	8,452	8,411	2	39	20·93	61·97

8. Most prevailing diseases in the district have been intermittent fevers, ulcers, rheumatism, diarrhœa, chest and skin diseases, &c., and venereal affections.

9. The following major and minor operations are reported to have been performed by the medical officers and subordinates of their respective dispensaries during the year under report :—

Names of Dispensaries.	Major.		Minor.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	3	..	25	39
Do. do. at Jammalamadugu	..	2	55	40
Do. do. at Pulivendla	..	5	12	8
Do. do. at Pullampet	Few minor operations.			
Do. do. at Badvél	4	10	2	46
Do. do. at Kadiri	1	..	37	40
Do. do. at Ráyachoti	2	7	34	35
Do. do. at Pélir	..	1	49	45
Do. do. at Madanapalle	14	9	118	105

10. Cost of medical stores, &c., supplied to the following dispensaries :—

Names of Dispensaries.	Amount in 1883-84.	Amount in 1884-85.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	200 11 4	407 10 8
Do. Jammalamadugu ..	686 12 3	275 3 0
Do. Pulivendla	436 8 2	105 6 7
Do. Pullampet	289 2 5	332 1 5
Do. Badvél	368 0 3	324 7 7
Do. Kadiri	92 8 0	181 8 4
Do. Ráyachóti	342 5 11	51 15 3
Do. Pélir	432 13 5	18 0 0
Do. Madanapalle	615 3 0	418 3 11

11. Contingent and Miscellaneous charges of each dispensary was as follows :—

Names of Dispensaries.	Amount in 1883-84.	Amount in 1884-85.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	52 8 11	45 1 6
Do. Jammalamadugu ..	122 1 11	106 9 0
Do. Pulivendla	115 12 2	111 0 10
Do. Pullampet	116 5 7	126 15 10
Do. Badvél	46 13 0	38 0 0
Do. Kadiri	102 6 0	99 8 1
Do. Ráyachóti	73 5 5	41 0 7
Do. Pélir	33 9 6	36 9 8
Do. Madanapalle ..	306 1 2	297 3 8

12. Average cost of each diet in the following dispensaries was—

Names of Dispensaries.	Amount in 1883-84.	Amount in 1884-85.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	0 3 0	0 3 0
Do. Jammalamadugu ..	0 3 0	..
Do. Pulivendla	..	..
Do. Pullampet	..	..
Do. Badvél	0 3 0	0 3 0
Do. Kadiri	..	..
Do. Ráyachóti	..	..
Do. Pélír	..	..
Do. Madanapalle	..	0 2 2

13. Table showing the number of labor cases reported to have been attended by the midwives and nurses of the undermentioned dispensaries during the year:—

Names of Dispensaries.	Cases in 1883-84		Cases in 1884-85	
	At the hospital.	At house.	At the hospital.	At house.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	..	1	..	2
Do. Jammalamadugu	..	7	..	6
Do. Pulivendla	..	6	..	14
Do. Pullampet	2	4	2	6
Do. Badvél	13	12	2	4
Do. Ráyachóti	..	1	..	3
Do. Kadiri	*Nil.*			
Do. Pélír	*Nil.*			
Do. Madanapalle	9	7	11	10

14. A good number of the indigenous medicines have been used by the medical subordinates with tolerably good results. Civil Apothecary of Badvél Dispensary reported that kaladana has been used, and proved an efficient substitute for jalap, well suited to the native constitution.

Apothecary Mr. T. Ward of Madanapalle Dispensary reported that dried pulp of *Syzegium Jamboolanum* has been used in diabetes and *Carica Papaya* in chronic dyspepsia with marked success. Ordered that further trials to be made of these drugs and the result reported.

Vaccination.—Staff of the Vaccine Department in the district is incomplete. The staff should, I think, be increased according to area and population. Each vaccinator has now more than 50 or 60 villages with 6 or 7 hamlets attached to each of them on an average. The district comprises three ranges, viz., Cuddapah, Madanapalle and Sidhout, the latter being formed in February last. The first two ranges consist of four taluks each, and the third three taluks.

The Madanapalle range has sufficient number of vaccinators, each taluk having one first class and two second classes, besides two probationers, whereas the Cuddapah and Sidhout ranges have only one first-class and one second-class vaccinator to each taluk and five probationers, one for Sidhout and four for Cuddapah; of these four, three are employed as temporary second-class vaccinators in the sub-divisions of the taluks, such as Pendlimurry, Moodanur, in Cuddapah range, and Nandalur in Sidhout range. I would recommend, therefore, one first-class and two second-class vaccinators be permanently posted to each taluk, like the Madanapalle range, and the probationers be employed chiefly to relieve vaccinators who go on leave, &c., and in the interval to work under first-class vaccinators of large taluks.

The following is the statement showing the constitution and working of the vaccine staff in the circle:—

Ranges.	Staff.						Number of persons vaccinated.	Number of successful cases.	Percentage of successful cases.	Total cost.	Cost per successful case.
	Deputy Inspector.	First class.	Second class.	Temporary class.	Probationers.	Peons.					
										RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Sidhout .. 1883-84 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1884-85 ..	1	3	2	2	..	1	3,267	3,006	92·01	2,073 2 5	0 11 0
Cuddapah .. 1883-84 ..	1	7	7	2	1	1	6,908	6,310	91·34	3,991 14 10	0 10 1
1884-85 ..	1	4	3	..	3	1	3,521	3,151	89·49	3,011 13 7	0 15 4
Madanapalle 1883-84 ..	1	4	8	..	2	1	5,619	5,312	94·53	3,320 5 2	0 10 0
1884-85 ..	1	4	8	..	2	1	5,413	5,211	96·26	3,014 10 4	0 9 3

The total number of vaccine operations performed during the year was 11,368 against 11,622, showing a decrease of 254 over the preceding year. This small decrease was owing to the incompleteness of the staff, as much difficulty was felt in getting well qualified men to fill up vacancies caused by dismissals, suspensions, or promotions in the department, also, to some extent, to the ignorance and prejudice of the rural population and the prevalence of cholera in the district. In my opinion nothing but the introduction of the compulsory system would improve the vaccination in this district.

Sanitation.—General sanitation of the district is, in my opinion, not so well attended to as they ought, from want of funds. There are 18 conserved villages in the main division and 25 in the sub-division, most of which I have inspected and duly reported in my inspection reports of the past year. In some of the villages the conservancy is carried on by contract and in others by amáni, under the immediate supervision of the Taluk Tahsildars or Sub-Magistrates.

The street and latrine sweepings are removed and deposited outside the villages at a certain distance and sold by public auction once a year. The following recommendations have been made by me to improve the general sanitation and conservancy of the villages:—

1*st.*—Constructing new roads and side-channels.
2*nd.*—Constructing new latrines and improving old ones.
3*rd.*—Repairing and widening old roads and side-channels.
4*th.*—Constructing dust-bins.
5*th.*—Widening narrow and crooked streets and lanes and removing the encroachments and obstructions therein.
6*th.*—Improving the water-supply by digging new wells and tanks and deepening and cleaning the old ones.
7*th.*—Introducing the Municipal Act at Proddutur and Madanapalle, the two largest and most thickly populated towns in the district.

CUDDAPAH,
20*th May* 1885.

(Signed) M. IYASAMY,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

ORDER—dated 21st September 1885, No. 757 L.F., Financial.

The receipts and charges of the Local Fund Board, Cuddapah, for 1884-85, are compared below with the estimate of the year and the actuals of 1883-84:—

RECEIPTS.

	Actuals, 1884-85.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Bâlance	8,103	9,470	15,866
Provincial Grants—			
For Public Works	..	..	5,000
„ Schools	358	610	298
„ General purposes	..	..	5,000
Contributions from Special funds--			
Pound fund	2,050	1,800	2,065

Receipts—*continued.*

	Actuals, 1884-85.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cess on Land	1,64,631	1,85,000	1,73,823
Tolls	3,722	..	..
Fees in schools	1,476	980	795
Contributions—			
From other District Boards	..	..	1,000
„ Municipalites	7	10	97
„ Private individuals	1,927	..	..
Receipts from Endowments, Markets, &c. ..	2,865	3,340	3,128
Avenue rents	349	400	259
Bungalow Fees	48	70	70
Fines and Penalties	307	100	251
Public Works receipts	906	1,790	14
Savings and Refunds	168	..	..
Miscellaneous	1,059	810	834
Grand total ..	1,87,976	2,04,380	2,08,501

Charges.

	Actuals, 1884-85.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
Grant I.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
New Works—			
Communications	3,962	4,330	3,902
Buildings	1,460	1,600	6,076
Repairs—			
Communications	88,100	91,516	90,561
Buildings	911	637	302
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	..	..	1,572
Engineering Establishment	19,322	19,369	21,313
Tolls and Ferries	1,112	1,182	..
Tools and Plant	343	750	622
Miscellaneous	1,147	1,240	1,832
Total ..	1,16,357	1,20,624	1,26,180
Grant II.			
Inspection	2,524	2,340	1,729
Training schools	1,699	2,050	1,641
Local Fund do.	4,411	5,195	3,603
Results Grants	6,053	6,140	4,937
Contributions	1,500	1,500	1,847
Miscellaneous	432	560	260
Total ..	16,619	17,785	14,017
Grant III.			
Hospitals and Dispensaries	15,177	16,150	16,965
Vaccination	8,412	9,384	7,656
Sanitation	12,138	13,410	11,868
Markets	577	920	962
Choultries	264	370	292
Travellers' Bungalows	48	50	48
Contributions	4,280	4,243	6,286
Miscellaneous	1,434	1,165	632
Total ..	42,330	45,692	44,709

Charges—*continued.*

	Actuals, 1884-85.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant IV.			
Establishment including Contingencies, Refunds, &c.	8,454	9,700	15,480
Total ..	8,454	9,760	15,480
Debt heads	..	..	12
Total expenditure ..	1,83,760	1,93,861	2,00,398
Balance ..	4,216	10,519	8,103
Grand total ..	1,87,976	2,04,380	2,08,501

2. *Opening Balance.*—The year opened with a balance of Rupees 8,103 against Rs. 9,470 anticipated in the budget, the decrease being small calls for no remark.

3. *Receipts.*—The actual receipts amounted to Rs. 1,79,873 against an estimate of Rs. 1,94,910 and Rs. 1,92,635 realized in the preceding year. The falling off appears mainly under land-cess, which yielded Rs. 1,64,631 or Rs. 20,369 less than the estimate, the decrease being due to the postponement of collections owing to the unfavorable season. The total collections were 67 per cent. of the demand against 68 per cent. in the previous year. To improve the financial condition of the district tolls were levied from the middle of January 1885, and the collections at the 13 gates amounted to Rs. 3,722. The Local Fund Board having taken over the management of the Government Middle school at Madanapalle from 1st October 1884, the receipts from school fees amounted to Rs. 1,476 against an estimate of Rs. 980. The falling off under market rents from Rs. 2,700 to Rs. 2,066 is ascribed to smaller collections in the Pulivendla and Vaimpalle markets, but the cause of this has not been explained. The balance of Rs. 257 remaining in the hands of the Managers of the Rayachoti school, which has been made over to the Local Fund Board, and the contribution of Rs. 1,927 received from the inhabitants of Proddutur for the construction of a drinking water pond should have been shown under "7, Miscellaneous—Contributions from private individuals" instead of under "6, Receipts from Endowments, &c." The sum of Rs. 102 realized by the sale of sweepings, &c., in two markets, should have been shown under "6, Receipts from Endowments—Markets" instead of under "7, Miscellaneous." The necessary corrections have, however, been made.

4. *Expenditure.*—The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,83,760 against allotments aggregating Rs. 1,93,861, the decrease appearing under all heads. The expenditure exceeded the actual receipts of the year by Rs. 3,887, which was met from the opening balance.

5. *Public Works.*—The outlay on Communications—New Works and Repairs—was respectively Rs. 3,962 and Rs. 88,100—91 and 96 per cent. of the allotments. Of the former sum Rs. 1,674 were spent on the construction of 6 miles of village roads and Rs. 2,288 on a tunnel and road dams. Out of 1,458 miles of roads in the district only 1,124 miles were maintained; the maintenance of the remaining extent was given up for want of funds, the allotments being utilized to put a portion of the main roads into thorough repair. No information has been furnished as to the general condition of the roads. The sum of Rs. 450 spent in constructing toll-gates should have been shown under "Communications" instead of under "Civil buildings." The Local Fund Engineering Establishment, including contingencies, cost Rs. 20,469 or 21·7 per cent. of the outlay on works. In the circumstances stated by the President, the sanction accorded tentatively for a year in G.O., dated 25th July 1885, No. 1684, Financial department, to the present scale of this establishment is confirmed.

6. *Endowments.*—There were five endowed institutions in charge of the District Board, viz., the hospital at Madanapalle and four markets. The Madanapalle Hospital managed by a local committee had a funded capital of Rs. 16,000 invested in Government securities. The receipts and charges amounted to Rs. 697 and Rs. 4,230 respectively, the excess of the latter over the former being as usual met from the General fund. The assets of the markets, including the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 4,016, of which Rs. 577 were spent on account of establishments, &c., leaving a balance of Rs. 3,439. Proposals should be submitted for utilizing this sum on the improvement of the markets.

7. *Education.*—The total outlay on Education amounted of Rs. 16,619 against an estimate of Rs. 17,785. The Inspecting Agency consisted of 3 Deputy Inspectors and 5 Inspecting Schoolmasters. The former were borne on the Provincial list, the District Board contributing Rs. 1,500 towards the cost of one of them. The latter visited 1,058 villages and prepared for examination 908 schools, the corresponding figures of the previous year being 457 and 508. The increase in the outturn of work is satisfactory. There were two normal schools, including the one at Madanapalle opened in January 1885. Out of 11 pupils who appeared for the Special Upper Primary Examination from the school at Cuddapah, 6 passed, 2 being placed in the first class. The net cost of this school to Local Funds being Rs. 1,398, the average cost of training each successful pupil was Rs. 239-10-8 against Rs. 267-8-0 in 1883-84. The school at Madanapalle had 10 pupils on the 31st March last and cost Rs. 153. There were 13 schools maintained by the Local Fund Board, 5 on the salary and 8 on the combined system. Of the former those at Proddutur, Badvél and Madanapalle were Middle-class schools, the net cost of which to Local Funds was Rs. 964. On the 31st March last these schools were attended by 200 pupils. The two lower-class salary system schools at Pulivendla and Sidhout were maintained at a cost of Rs. 908, of which Rs. 144 were met from fees. No further particulars have been furnished regarding these 5 schools on the salary system. From 6 out of the 8 combined system schools 61 pupils were presented for examination, of whom 54 passed and earned grants amounting to Rs. 143. Out of 293 result grant schools registered, 228 schools with 2,745 pupils were examined, of whom 1,919 pupils succeeded in earning grants amounting to Rs. 6,053. There was only one girls' school attended by 30 pupils. No mention is made of the night schools started experimentally in the late Madanapalle Circle in 1883-84. The educational results of the year were, on the whole, fairly satisfactory.

8. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There were 9 dispensaries in the district, in 4 of which accommodation was provided for the treatment of in-patients. The upkeep of these institutions cost Rs. 15,177 against an allotment of Rs. 16,150, the decrease being mainly under Medicines and Supplies. The total number of patients treated was 405 in and 45,384 out patients compared with 403 and 43,501 respectively in 1883-84. The Local Fund Board also contributed to the Cuddapah Municipality Rs. 2,000 for the maintenance of the dispensary, and Rs. 250 for the poor-house there. The midwife attached to the Madanapalle Hospital attended 21 labor cases against 16 in the previous year.

9. *Vaccination.*—The vaccine staff consisting of 3 Deputy Inspectors and 33 Vaccinators including 3 temporary and 4 pupil vaccinators, performed 12,201 operations, of which 11,368 proved successful against 13,509 and 12,552 respectively in the previous year, the decrease in the work being stated to be due to the prevalence of cholera, and to the incompleteness of the staff owing to the absence on leave, dismissals and suspensions of vaccinators. The total cost of these operations being Rs. 8,412 as against Rs. 7,656 in the preceding year, the average cost of each successful case rose from Annas 9-9 to Annas 11-10. Taking the birth-rate at 42 per mille of the population only 24 per cent. of the number of births during the year were successfully vaccinated. The special attention of the District Board should be directed to the improvement of the Vaccination department. The Collector should also see that the divisional officers try to improve matters in this respect.

10. *Sanitation.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 12,138, as shown below, against an allotment of Rs. 13,410 and was 17 per cent. of the General Fund assets.

	Rs.
Improvement of water-supply	1,059
Do. of village-site	60
Scavengering establishment	10,429
Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals	55
Other sanitary outlay	535
Total	12,138

The general health of the district was comparatively good, though cholera prevailed for three months and caused 979 deaths.

11. *Choultries and Bungalows.*—A sum of Rs. 264 was spent on the maintenance of 13 choultries. The only bungalow in charge of the District Board at Gurramkonda was kept up at a cost of Rs. 55, while the fees collected from the 63 travellers who used it amounted to Rs. 48.

12. *General taxation.*—The incidence of taxation per head of the population according as tolls are included or excluded was Annas 2-5 and Annas 2-4 respectively against Annas 2-6 in the previous year, when no tolls were levied, the decrease being due to the falling off in the collections under land-cess.

13. *Local Fund Board.*—The two circles of Cuddapah and Madanapalle were amalgamated on the 1st May 1884, and the combined Board consisting of 15 official and 21 non-official members met 13 times during the year, the average attendance at each meeting being 5 of the former and 8 of the latter class. The work done by the Board was fairly satisfactory. Unfortunately the state of their finances does not permit very much to be done in the way of sanitation, but efforts should be made to encourage local contributions for village sanitation. Much is done in some districts by this means.

(True Extract)

W. WILSON,
for *Chief Secretary.*

To the President, District Board, Cuddapah.
" Revenue department.
" Board of Revenue.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Accountant-General.
" Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
" Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.
" Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah, through the Collector.
" Public Works department.

Exd. J. Wright.

P. W. D.

Govt. of {1885} Madras.

FINANCIAL.

Issued

Reed. *Encl.*

G.O., 21st Sept. 1885, No. 757 L.F.

SEPTEMBER.

Local Fund Report.

Reviewing the — of the Cuddapah district for 1884-85.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following paper :—

From C. A. BIRD, Esq., President, Local Board, Cuddapah District, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Treasury Deputy Collector, Cuddapah), dated Cuddapah, 1st August 1885, No. 46.

I have the honor, in anticipation of the sanction of the District Board, to submit, herewith, the Administration Report of the Local Fund Board, Cuddapah Circle, for the year 1884-85, together with its several enclosures drawn up by me.

Enclosures.

MEMORANDUM.

Cuddapah District consisted in the beginning of the year under report (1884-85) of two circles designated as Cuddapah and Madanapalle Circles. The Government, by notification published in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of the 29th April 1884, ordered the amalgamation of the two circles into one, designated the Cuddapah Circle from 1st June 1884. The annual administration report on the working of the Local Funds Act IV of 1871 (Madras) in the said combined circle is given in the following paragraphs, in accordance with the instructions contained in Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 1145, 28th March 1884.

2. A book containing the following statement is submitted herewith :—

1. Statement of receipts of Local Funds compared with the estimate and actuals of previous year.
2. Statement of charges of Local Funds compared with estimate and actuals of previous year.
3. Do. of receipts and expenditure of Road Fund.
4. Do. of new and repair works.
5. Do. of the charges in connection with tolls.
6. Do. of receipts and charges of Endowment Fund.
7. Do. do. do. of General Fund.
8. Do. do. do. of Local Fund schools.
9. Do. of charges of public and charitable institutions.
10. Comparative statement of receipts and charges.
11. Do. do. do. do. on account of Road Fund.
12. Do. do. do. do. do. of education.
13. Do. do. do. do. do. of sanitation.
14. Do. do. of demand, collection and balance of land-cess.
15. Do. do. of details of sanitary miscellaneous works.
16. Do. do. of works, &c., for which additions or deductions are ordered.
17. Do. do. of details of scavengering establishment.
18. Schools statistics.

3. *General Taxation.*—The following statement shows the extent and population of the eleven taluks composing the circle according to the Census of 1881, and the incidence of taxation per head of the population :—

District.	Area in square miles	Population according to the Census of 1881.	Income from taxation.			Total Local Fund receipts.	Incidence of taxation excluding tolls.		Incidence of taxation including tolls.		Average incidence of total Local Fund receipts.
			Land-cess.	Tolls.	Total.		1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Cuddapah	8,745	1,102,056	1,64,631	3,722	1,68,353	1,79,873	0 2 5	0 2 4	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 7

4. *Financial position.*—The financial position of the circle is exhibited in the annexed statement :—

Items.	Opening balances.	Actual receipts in the year.	Total.	Actual charges in the year.	Closing balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Road Fund	— 1,769	1,14,426	1,12,657	1,19,059	— 6,402
Endowment Fund	+ 17,848	6,398	24,246	4,807	+ 19,439
General Fund	+ 8,160	62,581	70,741	63,427	+ 7,314
Total ..	+ 24,239	1,83,405	2,07,644	1,87,293	+ 20,351

5. *Comparative Statement of Receipts and Charges.*—This statement is appended in the book accompanying the report. It shows the several items of receipts and expenditure compared with the estimate of the year including subsequent grants and the actuals of the previous year. The reasons for variation are given further on in the body of this report when each item is separately dealt with.

6. *Opening Balance.*—The balances advised by the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts in his result statements Nos. A.A.Z—L.-51 and A.A.Z.—L-52, dated 6th September 1884, and Accountant-General's letter, No. L.F.I.A.—96, dated 9th June 1885, have been adopted as opening balances of the year under report as shown in the margin. The entries of closing balances, &c., are subject to revision by the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts when the supplemental treasury account for March 1885 has been passed by him. This report has been prepared by adopting the figures of the supplemental treasury account for March last (as audited by District Audit office) in accordance with the instructions contained in the Accountant-General's Circular, No. 2, dated 21st March 1883.

	Rs.
Road Fund	— 1,767
Endowment Fund	+ 17,848
General Fund	+ 8,160
Total ..	+ 24,239

7. *Receipts.*—The receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 1,79,873 and fell short of the estimate Rs. 2,02,910 (including Rs. 8,000 taken credit as income from tolls, to make the total assets to tally with the total expenditure) by Rs. 23,037 and the actuals of the preceding year, viz., Rs. 1,92,634 by Rs. 12,761. The falling off in the receipts is due to short collections under Land-cess, Market rents and receipts in the Engineering department during the year under report and to a contribution of Rs. 10,000 having been sanctioned by Government from Provincial Funds during the previous year. The receipts are distributed as follows among the minor heads :—

	Rs.
Road Fund	1,14,426
General Fund	62,581
Endowment Fund	2,866
Total ..	1,79,873

8. The chief items of revenue are Land-cess, Surplus Pound Fund, Tolls, School fees and Market rents. The percentage they bear to the total income is compared below with that of the preceding year :—

—	Receipts.		Percentage to total income.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
	Rs.	Rs.		
Land-cess	1,73,823	1,64,631	90·2	91·5
Tolls	..	3,722	..	2·1
Market rents	2,464	2,066	1·3	1·2
Surplus Pound Fund ..	2,065	2,050	1·1	1·1
School fees	795	1,476	·4	·8
Other items	13,487	5,928	7	3·3
Total ..	1,92,634	1,79,873	100·	100·

9. *Provincial Contribution.*—The contribution received from Provincial Funds amounted to Rs. 358 for the undermentioned purposes :—

	Rs.
For Local Fund Normal school, Cuddapah	23
For Middle schools, Badvél and Proddutur	335
Total ..	358

This sum is less than the estimate of Rs. 610 by Rs. 252. This is due to not taking credit of the full amount sanctioned for Middle schools before the end of the year, as also to certain of the pupils of the Normal school being ineligible for a Provincial grant owing to their not fulfilling the conditions laid down in the Proceedings of the Director of Public Instruction, No. 5497, dated 10th August 1883, and also to the number provided for in the budget being greater than the actual number of pupils. The receipts are, however, in excess of the actuals of the previous year (Rs. 298) by Rs. 60. This increase is due to the sanctioning of grant to two teachers of the Badvél school and to a pupil in the Cuddapah Normal school.

10. *Pound Fund Contribution.*—The surplus of the Pound Fund transferred to Local Funds is Rs. 2,050, which is in excess of the estimate of Rs. 1,800 by Rs. 250, which is due to under-estimating the receipts. This is almost identical with the previous year's contribution, and therefore calls for no remarks.

11. *Land-cess.*—The cess collections during the year amounted to Rs. 1,64,631 against an estimate of Rs. 1,85,000. The actuals of the previous year were Rs. 1,73,823. This state of short collections is due to the postponement of kist collections owing to unfavorable season in the year under report. This fact was already reported to Government in this office letter, No. 40, 17th July 1885. The following statement shows the demand, collection and balance of the cess :—

Talúks.	Demand.			Collections.	Remission.	Balance.
	Arrear.	Current.	Total.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Badvél	5,964	12,732	18,696	14,344	..	4,352
2. Proddutur	5,891	19,058	24,949	16,166	22	8,761
3. Sidhout	3,391	8,528	11,919	7,928	..	3,991
4. Pullampet	9,363	19,784	29,147	17,697	..	11,450
5. Cuddapah	9,127	24,134	33,261	25,056	..	8,205
6. Jammalamadugu	5,164	19,490	24,654	13,078	..	11,576
7. Pulivendla	6,059	16,158	22,217	16,206	..	6,011
8. Ráyachoti	4,174	12,129	16,303	11,130	..	5,173
9. Kadiri	4,857	12,090	16,947	10,028	..	6,919
10. Váyalpád	9,019	15,235	24,254	17,323	..	6,931
11. Madanapalle	6,286	16,345	22,631	15,675	..	6,956
Total ..	69,295	1,75,683	2,44,978	1,64,631	22	80,325

12. In last year's reports of the late Cuddapah and Madanapalle Circles the total balance stated to have been outstanding at the end of the year was Rs. 68,854, whereas in this report the amount shown as the arrears demand is Rs. 69,295. This slight difference is due to the demand having been revised in reference to the correct settled demand of 1883-84. Details of the year to which the arrears relate are given in the subjoined statement :—

	Rs.
Fasli 1293	3,034
„ 1292	2,822
„ 1291	2,211
„ 1290	3,233
„ 1289	146
„ 1288	137
Total ..	11,583

1. Badvél.
2. Mydukur.
3. Proddutur.
4. Jammalamadugu.
5. Malala ghat.
6. Vaimpalle.
7. Kadiri.
8. Angolla.
9. Madanapalle.
10. Pilér.
11. Sónipoya.
12. Guvalucheruvu.
13. Kodúr.

13. *Toll.*—This is a new item, having been introduced from December last in the marginally-noted places under orders of Government. The amount realized under this head during the year under report is Rs. 3,722. The details are given in the subjoined statement.

Circle.	Total Road Fund income.	Number of miles of road in the circle.	Number of miles of road maintained in 1884-85.	Average cost of maintaining each mile of road.	Number of gates.	Rate of tolls.	Income from tolls in 1884-85. Under direct management.	Leased.	Contribution from Municipalities.	Total.	Charges appertaining to tolls.	Percentage of income from tolls to that under Road Fund.
	Rs.			Rs. A. P.			Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	
Cuddapah ..	1,14,426	1,464	1,124	78 6 1	13	Half the maximum.	3,722	..	..	3,722	1,112	3·2

14. *School Fees.*—The fees collected in Local Fund schools amounted to Rs. 1,476 against an estimate of Rs. 980 and Rs. 795 collected during the previous year. The increase is due to the (1) increased attendance in the marginally-noted schools, (2) the punctual collection of fees and (3) the transfer of the Government Middle school at Madanapalle to the Local Fund Board from 1st October last. This school contributed Rs. 611 from fees.

Proddutur.
Pulivendla.
Jammalamadugu.
Kamalapur.
Vaimpalle.

15. *Contribution from Municipalities.*—This is idenitical with that of the previous year.

16. *Educational Receipts.*—The miscellaneous receipts of educational institutions amounted to Rs. 591 derived from the following sources :—

	Rs.
Donation from the Managers of the late Ráyachóti school	257
Sale-proceeds of books	334
Total ..	591

Rs. 257 is a new item. It is the balance which remained in the hands of the Managers of the Ráyachoti school. They made over this sum to the Local Fund Board, as the school under their control was closed.

17. Rs. 334 was realized as sale-proceeds of books required in the Result grant schools. This is short of the estimate (Rs. 400) by Rs. 66 and in excess as compared with the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 7. This needs no comment.

18. *Hospital and Dispensary Receipts.*—The income under this head amounted to Rs. 778 from the following sources, against an estimate of Rs. 670 and Rs. 664 realized during the previous year :—

	Rs.
Interest	640
Miscellaneous	57
Sale of medicines, &c.	81
Total ..	778

The increase is due to an extended demand for medicines and to the sale of unserviceable articles, such as dealwood boxes, empty bottles, &c.

19. *Market Rents.*—The receipts under this head are Rs. 2,066 against an estimate of Rs. 2,700 and Rs. 2,464, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is due to smaller collections in Pulivendla and Vaimpalle markets.

20. *Miscellaneous Receipts.*—The total miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 4,194 as compared with an estimate of Rs. 2,740 and Rs. 914, the actuals of the previous year. The items comprising this sum are compared below with those of the preceding year and the estimate of the current year :—

	Amount.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(*a*) Private contribution	1,927	..	..
(*b*) Fines and penalties	307	100	251
(*c*) Fees in travellers' bungalows	48	70	70
(*d*) Public Works receipts and sale of tools, &c. ..	906	1,790	14
(*e*) Refunds	168	..	..
(*f*) Avenues	349	400	259
(*g*) Interest on arrears of land-cess	67	10	102
(*h*) Miscellaneous	422	370	218
Total ..	4,194	2,740	914

(*a*) This is a new item, being the contribution received from the inhabitants of Proddatur as a moiety of cost of the drinking-water pond which has been proposed to be constructed at Proddatur. This fact is explained more fully in paragraph 62 of the memorandum giving cover to the administration report of the Cuddapah Circle for 1883-84 printed in page 8 of Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 3127, dated 6th September 1884.

(*b*) The increase is due to a greater number of nuisance cases having been produced before magistracy.

(*c*) The decrease is small, and the item being a fluctuating one needs no comment.

(*d*) Of this Rs. 646 have been adjusted as per letter No. L.F.I.A.—294, of 19th July 1884, from the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts. The difference is the amount realized by the sales of tools and plant.

(*e*) This is due to a refund by Divisional officers, &c., to whom certain advances were given for sanitation miscellaneous works, &c., last year, and which they were not able to utilise and failed to refund within the year.

The three last items need no remark.

21. *Expenditure.*—The total expenditure was Rs. 1,83,760 against an estimate of Rs. 2,07,109 and Rs. 2,00,386, the actual outlay of the previous year. The decreased expenditure is spread over all the grants, and the causes for the same will be given further on in this report when dealing with the separate items.

22. *Road Fund.*—Enclosure 3 exhibits the transactions of the Road Fund compared with the estimate of the year under report and the actuals of the previous year. The total assets of the fund aggregate Rs. 1,12,657 against an estimate of Rs. 1,37,510 and the actuals of the previous year Rs. 1,18,929. The decrease under the estimate is due to the short collection of land-cess which is the chief source of income to this Fund and to there having been a deficit opening balance of Rs. 1,769 against an estimated credit balance of Rs. 4,380. The expenditure of the year amounted to Rs. 1,19,059 as compared with an estimate of Rs. 1,35,119 and the actuals of the previous year Rs. 1,20,698. The causes are enumerated below.

23. *New Works.*—A sum of Rs. 2,040 was provided in the sanctioned budget under this head. But subsequently a sum of Rs. 2,290 was sanctioned in Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 6010, dated 21st November 1884, and Mis. No. 953, dated 30th January 1885. The total allotment therefore available for expenditure was Rs. 4,330. The expenditure actually incurred was Rs. 3,962, leaving a saving of Rs. 368, which is due to a small saving in each work enumerated in statement No. IV (enclosure 4), to the marginally-noted work being only partly undertaken and to the non-utilization of Rs. 200 set apart for a preliminary trace for a diversion of the road over Kurli ghat. The expenditure is almost identical with the actuals of the previous year.

Levelling of the road over the hill from the village of Kallutla in Jammalamadugu taluk.

The following table shows the length of village roads formed in the year under report as required in the Proceedings, No. 537, dated 31st May 1878, of the Board of Revenue :—

New works.			Repairs.			Total.			Road Fund income.	Percentage of cost to Road Fund income.
Length.		Cost.	Length.		Cost.	Length.		Cost.		
Miles.	Yards.		Miles.	Yards.		Miles.	Yards.			
		Rs.						Rs.	Rs.	
6	303	1,674	..	..	..	6	303	1,674	1,14,426	1·

24. *Civil Buildings.*—The levy of tolls having been introduced from December last, a sum of Rs. 575 was sanctioned by the Board of Revenue in their Proceedings, No. 493 R., dated 30th January 1885, and Mis. 3110, dated 31st March 1885, and a sum of Rs. 450 was spent before the end of the year. The balance was not utilised, as the site for certain gates had not been settled by that time.

25. *Repairs.*—A sum of Rs. 85,920 was provided in the sanctioned budget. But subsequently it was altered by the marginally-noted Proceedings of the Board of Revenue to the sum of Rs. 91,516. Of this a sum of Rs. 88,100 was spent during the year, leaving a saving of Rs. 3,416. This is however less by Rs. 2,461 than the actuals of the previous year, which is due to the stoppage of mile coolies on some of the less important roads during the latter part of the year, when it was found that the receipts from tolls would be less than had been anticipated, with a view to avoid opening the budget for 1885-86 with a *minus* balance. The particulars of this item are given in statement No. IV (enclosure 4).

Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 2073, 16th June 1884, Mis. No. 5715, 24th June 1884, No. 4709 R., 20th July 1884, No. 493 R., 30th January 1885, Mis. No. 2850, 24th March 1885, Mis. No. 3110, 31st March 1885, and No. 2850, 24th March 1885.

26. *Local Fund Engineering Establishment.*—The amount provided in the budget was Rs. 19,230. This was augmented to Rs. 19,369 by Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 493 R., 30th January 1885, and Mis. No. 3110, 31st March 1885. A sum of Rs. 19,322 was spent during the year, which is almost identical with the estimate, but is less than the actuals of the previous year Rs. 21,313 by Rs. 1,991. This is due to the reorganization of the Local Fund Engineering establishment after the amalgamation of the two circles—*Vide* Revenue Board's Proceedings, Mis. No. 7613, 12th August 1884. This establishment was throughout the year under the direct control of the Local Fund Board and its management was undertaken by the President. The supervising staff composed of an Engineer and eight Overseers. The salaries paid to them are noted in the subjoined statement :—

Designation.	Head-quarter taluks.	Salary.	Travelling allowance.
		Rs	Rs.
Engineer	Cuddapah	500	120
Overseer	Do.	70	15
Do.	Proddutur	60	15
Do.	Pullampet	60	15
Do.	Ráyachóti	40	15
Do.	Pulivendla and Jammalamadugu ..	60	15
Do.	Badvél and Sidhout	60	15
Do.	Madanapalle and Váyalpád	50	15
Do.	Kadiri	50	15

Work was executed both by mile coolies and by contractors. The pay of the mile coolies was met from the maintenance allotment of the roads on which they were employed. The mileage of the roads in the circle is shown below :—

	Ms.	F.	Y.
Number of miles maintained	1,124	0	86
Do. village roads	6	1	83
Total ..	1,130	1	169

The total mileage as per previous year's reports of the Cuddapah and Madanapalle Circles comes to 1,458 miles. The decrease is due to non-maintenance of certain roads for want of funds, the allotments being utilised to put a portion of the main roads into thorough repair which was considered necessary. With reference to paragraph 2 of G.O., Mis. No. 1684, 25th July 1884, communicated with the Revenue Board's Proceedings, Mis. No. 7613, 12th August 1884, calling for a report after one year's trial as to whether a single Engineer will be able to supervise an extensive district like Cuddapah without the aid of a sub-divisional officer, I beg to state that Mr. H. C. R. Harley, the Local Fund Engineer, has inspected all the taluks of the district on an average three times each within ten months, commencing from 1st June 1884 to 31st March 1885.

Taluks.	Times.	Taluks.	Times.
Cuddapah	4	Sidhout	3
Badvél	2	Madanapalle ..	3
Proddutur	3	Váyalpád	2
Jammalamadugu ..	3	Ráyachóti	4
Pullampet	4	Kadiri	2
Pulivendla	3		

From this it will be observed that the inspection of the district has been neither neglected nor found difficult to perform. His office and other work was also performed satisfactorily. Under these circumstances I recommend that the establishment sanctioned tentatively may be confirmed as I originally proposed. Mr. Harley has, however, since reported to me that for the better working of the district he proposes that there should be one Overseer for each taluk. One Overseer has now in some cases to supervise two taluks, and this has been found to be insufficient. There are at present eight Overseers for eleven taluks. Thus the number of additional Overseers required is three. This will be adopted in framing the next year's budget estimate, and, if possible, one or more additional Overseers appointed for the current year.

27. *Establishment on account of Tolls.*—This is a new item. A sum of Rs. 1,112 was spent under this head against an estimate of Rs. 1,182 sanctioned in Revenue Board's Proceedings, Nos. 493 R., 30th January 1885, and No. 3110, 31st March 1885. Each of the thirteen gates had a Gumastah on Rs. 7 and a Peon on Rs. 5 per mensem. The collection of tolls is worked under the direct management of the President and Collector. The details are given in enclosure No. 5.

28. *Tools and Plant.*—A sum of Rs. 343 was spent this year against an estimate of Rs. 850 reduced to Rs. 750 by Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 3110, dated 31st March 1885, and

Rs. 622, the actuals of the previous year. This short expenditure is due to there being a good supply already in use. The amount is distributed as follows :—

	Rs.
Road Fund	336
General Fund	7
	343

29. *Contingencies.*—The amount provided in the budget under this head, Rs. 1,440, was reduced to Rs. 1,240 by the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 493 R., dated 30th January 1885. The amount expended is Rs. 1,147 and is distributed among the minor heads as follows :—

	Rs.
Road Fund	1,124
General Fund	23
	1,147

The expenditure last year was Rs. 1,631 and the decrease needs no comment.

30. *Endowment Fund.*—Enclosure 6 exhibits the receipts and charges of the endowed institutions. These institutions are two, viz., the hospital at Madanapalle and four markets in the circle.

31. The total assets of the Fund including the opening balance of Rs. 17,848 and an appropriation of Rs. 3,533 from the General Fund amounted to Rs. 24,246 against an estimate of Rs. 8,650. The actual opening balance was Rs. 1,848. To this sum Rs. 16,000 invested in Government securities in favor of the Madanapalle Dispensary has been added in accordance with the instructions contained in the Accountant-General's letter, No. L.F.I.A.-96, dated 9th June 1885. Excluding this sum from the total assets, the actual income falls short of the estimate by Rs. 404, which is due to a small amount of credit, viz., Rs. 3,533, having been taken from General Fund against an estimate of Rs. 4,210 owing to short expenditure in Madanapalle Dispensary. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 4,807 against an estimate of Rs. 5,770 and the actuals of the preceding year Rs. 5,660. The short expenditure is due to the amount provided for the construction, &c., of stalls in the markets not having been used and to a smaller expenditure in Madanapalle Dispensary. There are four markets in the marginally-noted places. In the first two the right to collect fees is leased out, and the last two are worked departmentally under the supervision of the Divisional officers concerned. For Pulivendla market there is a gumastah on Rs. 10 and 2 sweepers on Rs. 4 each, whereas in Madanapalle market in place of a gumastah there is a man who gets one rupee each market day, one peon on Rs. 6 and one sweeper on Rs 5 per mensem. All these markets are held weekly in topes except that at Madanapalle, which is held in an open space near the town. The marginally-noted fees approved of in Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 2215, dated 10th October 1881, are being levied in all the markets of the circle. The General Charge Deputy Collector states that market opened at Kódur has not taken root.

1. Rájampet.
2. Vaimpalle.
3. Pulivendla.
4. Madanapalle.

	Rs.	A.	P.	
Bandies	0	1	0	rate for each.
Bullocks	0	0	6	do.
Asses	0	0	3	do.
Sheep and goats	0	0	2	do.
Head loads	0	0	2	do.

32. *General Fund.*—Enclosure 7 compares the receipts and charges of the General Fund with the estimate and the actuals of the previous year.

33. Excluding the opening balance the receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 62,581 against an estimate of Rs. 66,440 and the actuals of the previous year amounting to Rs. 67,133. The decrease is chiefly owing to the falling off in the collection of land-cess, which has been explained in paragraph 11 *supra*. The outlay during the year aggregated Rs. 63,427 against an estimate of Rs. 70,430 and Rs. 78,080 expended in the previous year. The decrease appears to be under Vaccination, Sanitation, &c. Full details will be given further on in this report when each item is separately dealt with.

34. *Grant I—Civil Buildings.*—The expenditure incurred under this head amounts to Rs. 1,921 as detailed below :—

	Rs.
New works	1,010
Repairs	911
	1,921

The estimate under this head is Rs. 1,662. The excess expenditure was incurred under repairs, as some of the dispensaries required immediate repairs. The Government have been requested to authorize the Accountant-General to admit this charge in the accounts. This sum is small compared with the actuals of the previous year Rupees 6,379 as in that year extensive new works, viz., a chattram at Maddimodugu and a dispensary at Jammalamadugu and some other works were undertaken. The particulars of the works executed this year are given in statement No. IV (enclosure 4).

35. *Grant II—Education.*—The year under report contrasts favorably with the preceding one in respect of the progress of elementary education.

36. The expenditure incurred under this head amounts to Rs. 16,619 against an estimate of Rs. 17,785 and the actuals of the previous year Rs. 14,017. The decrease as compared with the estimate appears under training schools, both in results grants and combined schools, and in Local Fund schools, which is due to non-utilization of sanctioned allotment for the several causes to be explained hereafter in disposing of each item. The increase as compared with the actuals of the previous year is due to the opening newly of a training school at Madanapalle and to the transfer of the Government Middle school at Madanapalle to the Local Fund Board.

37. *Educational Inspection.*—The inspecting agency maintained for the supervision of indigenous primary education consists of three Deputy Inspectors and five Inspecting Schoolmasters. The former are borne on the Provincial list, the Local Fund Boad, however, contributing a lump sum of Rs. 1,500 towards the pay and allowances of the Deputy Inspector of Sidhout Range. The number of Inspecting Schoolmasters and the work done by them during the year are shown in the annexed statement :—

Range of Inspecting Schoolmasters.	Number of villages visited.	Number of schools visited and presented for examination.				Average number of times each school was visited.
		Local Fund.	Grant-in-Aid.	Others.	Total.	
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Jamalamadugu Range.	92	2	63	31	96	2·6. This officer was on leave for 58 days in the year.
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Cuddapah Range.	103	5	49	66	120	2·4.
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Sidhout Range.	105	1	53	60	114	2·4.
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Ráyachóti Range.	462	..	81	241	322	3·5.
Inspecting Schoolmaster, Váyalpád Range.	296	..	49	207	256	3·2. Resigned on the 15th March 1885.
Total ..	1,058	8	295	605	908	

38. The total number of schools visited by the Inspecting Schoolmasters was 908. The amount incurred under this head is Rs. 2,524 against an estimate of Rs. 2,340 and Rs. 1,729, the actuals of the previous year. The increase is due to the payment of mileage to the Inspecting Schoolmasters for the journeys made by them.

39. *Training Schools.*—The Normal school, Cuddapah, was working during the whole of the year. It was carried on in the same premises as last year, for which a rent of Rs. 10 per mensem is being paid. There were on an average 11 pupils on the rolls. The practising class contained on an average 40 pupils on the rolls. The amount of school fees collected from the pupils of the practising class amounts to Rs. 36-8-0. The strength of the school on the 31st March 1885 was 18 against 20 of the previous year. Of this 20, 6 were old students who had passed the special upper primary examination held in December 1883 and who subsequently left the school, having been provided with appointments. Of the remaining 14, 2 free students left the school in April and June 1884, and another, a sanctioned Normal pupil left the school in April before any stipend was taken by him. Thus the total number of pupils that remained was 11. This number appeared for the special upper primary examination held in December 1884 and 6 of them passed, 2 in first and the other 4 in second class. This result was on the whole satisfactory. In addition to this school a new school was established at Madanapalle on the 14th January 1885. The school was located in a building hired at Rs. 5 a-month. The attendance of the school on the 31st March 1885 was 10. No practising class was opened in the school within the year. In addition to this a student name Muhammad Razzaq was sent to Muhammadan Normal school at Madras to be trained. A stipend of Rs. 7 is paid to him monthly. The marginal statement contains the establishment of the Normal schools in the circle. The cost of educating each pupil in Cuddapah Normal school was Rs. 105-11-8. The increase in the average cost for educating each pupil over that of the last year is due to the cost having been calcu-

Cuddapah School.

	Rs.	
Head Master	40	per mensem.
Second Master	20	
Peon	5	

Madanapalle School.

Head Master	40	per mensem.
Peon	5	

lated on the average attendance of the pupils (11) while that of the last year was done on the actual number (20) that stood on the 31st March. The former way of calculation seems to be correct. This cost would have been more, had not the pay of the second master and a portion of the servant's pay and house-rent been shown as a charge against the practising class under instructions from the Director of Public Instruction. Whereas in Madanapalle it was Rs. 17-9-4. The total outlay incurred under Training schools was Rs. 1,699 against an estimate of Rs. 2,050. The decrease is due to the non-utilization of the full amounts sanctioned for stipends of students owing to fewer men coming forward as applicants and to the opening of the Madanapalle school at a later date than was intended. Further particulars are given in enclosure 8.

40. *Local Fund Schools.*—In the beginning of the year under report there were 13 schools. Of these the schools at Proddutur and Badvél, were middle-class schools. Those at Pulivendla, Jammalamadugu and Sidhout were lower-class schools, and the remaining 8 noted in the margin were combined schools. From June 1884, as per G.O., No. 1086, 14th May 1884, the one at Jammalamadugu was constituted a combined school. Besides this the Government Middle school at Madanapalle was transferred to the Local Fund Board from 1st October last as per G.O., No. 1869, 13th August 1884, Financial Department. The combined school at Vanipenta has since been closed. Thus by the end of the year there were the same number of schools of the same descriptions as at the beginning of the year. These schools are located in the same buildings as in the previous year. A rental of one rupee is being paid for each of the combined schools which required the same. Further details are given in enclosure 8. The following statement shows the establishment maintained in each of the schools and the cost of educating each pupil :—

1. Kamalapur.
2. Vaimpalle.
3. Pullampet.
4. Patha Cuddapah.
5. Valur.
6. Khajeepet.
7. Vanipenta.
8. Peddapasupula.

Schools.	Description of Masters.							Description of Peons.		Cost of educating each pupil.
	Rs. 30.	Rs. 25.	Rs. 20.	Rs. 15.	Rs. 10.	Rs. 7.	Rs. 5.	Rs. 5.	Rs. 4.	
										Rs. A. P.
1. Proddutur	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	20 14 6
2. Badvél	1	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	..	18 9 0
3. Pulivendla	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	12 12 9
4. Sidhout	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	9 8 4
5. Madanapalle combined schools ..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	5 0 8
6. Jammalamagudu	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	11 13 0
7. Kamalapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	8 9 3
8. Vaimpalle	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6 5 8
9. Pullumpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9 10 0
10. Patha Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9 4 0
11. Vallur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6 9 8
12. Khajeepet	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2 13 9
13. Vanipenta	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Since closed.
14. Peddapasupula	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	10 5 3

The combined schools have in addition to the salary of Rs. 5 full results grants. The subjoined statement gives the attendance of the pupils on the 31st March as compared with that of the previons year :—

Names of schools.	Attendance on the 31st March.	
	1884.	1885.
Proddutur	40	45
Badvél	88	60
Madanapalle	..	95
Pulivendela	35	38
Sidhout	49	51
Jammalamadugu	26	64
Kamalapur	12	25
Vaimpalle	8	15
Petha Cuddapah	4	6
Khajeepet	10	11
Peddapasupula	14	11
Vanipenta	10	Closed.
Pallumpet	15	12
Vallur	13	6

41. From the above statement it will be seen that the attendance is improving in almost all the schools which is satisfactory. The subject of the abolition of Patha-Cuddapah school is under contemplation.

42. *Result Grants Schools.*—The number of schools for the examination of which application was made under result grants rules was 301 against 318 of the previous year. Of these 234 against 219 of the previous year were examined and grants recommended. The rest were not examined, some on the ground that they were not qualified and some having been closed before the date prescribed for examination. The schools actually examined were therefore 234 with an attendance of 2,806 including one girls' school with 30 girls in the Madanapalle Range against 219 with an attendance of 3,254 of the previous year. The number of schools under improvement was 277 with an attendance of 3,185 inclusive of a girls' school with 22 girls in Madanapalle Range. The cause for the pupils in the schools examined being less as compared with those of the previous year is attributed to the withdrawal of pupils from schools during time when cholera was raging in almost all parts of the district during the year. The amount of result grants sanctioned and earned is given below :—

Schools.	Amount earned. Rs.
Combined schools	143
Result schools	6,053
Total	6,196

Of the number of pupils examined 1,969 pupils passed and earned grants to the above sum.

The statement called for in Board's Proceedings, No. 2637, dated 5th September 1883, is appended as enclosure 18.

43. *Contribution to Provincial Funds.*—A sum of Rs. 1,500 was paid as contribution to Provincial Funds towards the pay and allowances of the Deputy Inspector of Schools, Sidhout Range. This sum is in accordance with the estimate, but it is less as compared with the actuals of the previous year (Rs. 1,847), because in that year the payment of arrears of the Deputy Inspector's pay was made as he was appointed in January 1883, and did not draw his pay, &c., pending the decision of his transfer to Provincial list.

44. *Miscellaneous.*—This consists of two items, viz., Rs. 374, for the purchase of books and Rs. 58 being the commission for selling them against an estimate of Rs. 500 and Rs. 60, respectively. The decrease in the former is due to the required books not being available in the Vernacular Literature Book Society, Madras. The decrease in the latter is trifling. These sums are larger than actuals of the previous year owing to a greater demand in the year under report on account of elementary schools.

45. *Grant III—Sanitation, &c., Medical Service.*—The allotment under this head was Rs. 45,692 and the expenditure incurred amounted to Rs. 42,330, which left a balance of Rs. 3,362 unspent out of the estimate for the year. This saving arose in consequence of not utilizing the full allotment sanctioned for the undermentioned items :—

	Rs.
1. Clerks and servants	26
2. Diet of patients	180
3. Medicines, &c.	294
4. Supplies and contingencies	541
5. Vaccine establishment	972
6. Sanitation	1,272
7. Markets	343
8. Choultries	106
9. Contribution to Provincial Funds	102
10. Miscellaneous	58

46. The sum is less than the actuals of the previous year, Rs. 52,690, for the following causes :—

Rupees 7,981 have been repaid to Provincial Funds ; the same was taken as a loan from Government to recoup the *minus* balance of the Madanapalle Circle of a former year.

„ 1,000 being the increased contribution to Cuddapah Municipality, Rs. 3,250 having been contributed instead of Rs. 2,250 as before.

„ 150 under contribution to Medical College.

9,031

Deducting these sums the expenditure incurred during the year is less than that of the previous year.

47. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There were nine dispensaries kept up throughout the year, and these have been working well. The subjoined statement shows the establishments entertained in the several dispensaries together with the monthly salaries.

Dispensaries.	Medical Officers. Apothecaries.	Medical Officers. Hospital Assistants.	Medical Officers. Pay.	Compounders. Number.	Compounders. Pay.	Ward Cooly. Number.	Ward Cooly. Pay.	Nurse. Number.	Nurse. Pay.	Cook. Number.	Cook. Pay.	Midwife. Number.	Midwife. Pay.	Sweeper. Number.	Sweeper. Pay.	Toty. Number.	Toty. Pay.	Total. Number.	Total. Pay.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Proddutur	1	..	75	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	103
Jammalamadugu ..	1	..	75	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	103
Pulivendla	1	..	75	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	103
Pullampet	1	..	75	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	103
Badvél	1	..	50	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	4	78
Rayachóti	..	1	45	1	10	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	65
Kadiri	..	1	70	1	15	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	95
Pílér	..	1	70	1	10	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	85
Madanapalle ..	1	..	260*	1	15	1	6	1	4	1	6	1	10	1	6	..	..	11	351
	..	1	25†	1	10	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	1	5	..	..		

* Of this Rs. 128-12-0 are paid from Provincial Fund.
† Of this Rs. 6-4-0 do. do.
135-0-0

48. Of these nine dispensaries, the one at Madanapalle is an endowed institution. It has an endowment of Rs. 16,000 invested in Government promissory notes. All the dispensaries in the main division are located in the buildings belonging to the Local Fund Board. Those in the sub-division are located in the same buildings as in the last year. Certain repairs were executed to some of them and the details are entered in statement No. IV (enclosure 4). The following statement shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the dispensaries of the circle as contrasted with those of the previous year :—

Names of Dispensaries.	In-patients. Number in 1883-84.	In-patients. Number in 1884-85.	In-patients. Discharged.	In-patients. Died.	In-patients. Remaining.	Out-patients. Number in 1883-84.	Out-patients. Number in 1884-85.	Out-patients. Discharged.	Out-patients. Died.	Out-patients. Remaining.	Average daily sick. In-patients.	Average daily sick. Out-patients.
Dispensary at Proddutur	6	6	5	1	..	4,598	5,206	5,176	5	24	1·87	33·98
Do. at Jammalamadugu ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,509	4,821	4,765	11	45	..	46·51
Do. at Pulivendla	..	..	..	..	..	4,614	5,097	5,055	4	38	..	38·89
Do. at Pullampet	11	15	10	5	..	5,170	3,983	3,939	8	36	·46	36·2
Do. at Badvél	12	27	25	2	..	5,859	4,926	4,892	5	29	·77	32·11
Do. at Kadiri	..	..	..	..	..	4,971	5,236	5,199	12	25	..	36·23
Do. at Ráyachóti	..	..	..	..	..	4,232	4,284	4,260	4	20	..	29·24
Do. at Pílér	..	..	..	..	..	2,395	3,379	3,334	9	36	..	34·84
Do. at Madanapalle ..	374	357	220	32	35	7,153	8,452	8,411	2	39	20·93	61·97

From the above statement it can be seen that on the whole the number of in-patients treated appears to be almost identical with that of the previous year. It would have exceeded had there been no rule to the effect that only *bonâ fide* paupers in real need of medical aid should be admitted as in-patients. In the number of out-patients there is an increase as compared with that of the previous year, and this is due to the appreciation by all classes of English treatment. The following table shows the number of labor cases reported to have been attended by the nurses and midwives of the under-mentioned dispensaries :—

Dispensaries.	Cases in 1883-84. At the Hospital.	Cases in 1883-84. Out of the Hospital.	Cases in 1884-85. At the Hospital.	Cases in 1884-85. Out of the Hospital.
1. Proddutur	..	1	..	2
2. Jammalamadugu	..	7	..	6
3. Pulivendla	..	6	..	14
4. Pullampet	2	4	2	6
5. Badvél	13	12	2	4
6. Ráyachóti	..	1	..	3
7. Kadiri	..	..	..	..
8. Pílér	..	..	..	..
9. Madanapalle	9	7	11	10

The District Medical and Sanitary officer has inspected all these dispensaries during the year and reports the working of the institutions to be satisfactory. Some points regarding the sanitation of the towns and villages were brought to the notice of the Local Fund Board in those reports. Steps have been taken to remedy the defects pointed out as far as funds would allow. Copy of the annual report of that officer is herewith forwarded.

49. The general health of the people in the circle seems to show improvement. The births and deaths during the year are noted in the margin. The birth-rate is increasing and there is a decrease in the number of deaths. In the months of November and December 1884 and January 1885 cholera, I regret to say, prevailed in an epidemic form in Cuddapah, Budvél, Proddutur, Jammalamadugu, Sidhout and Pallampet taluks and in the taluks of the sub-division except Kadiri. The number of persons who died are shown in the margin. On the outbreak of cholera all possible measures to check the progress of the disease were adopted. Special establishments were employed to attend to the conservancy of the places where it was prevalent. Orders were issued to have all the houses and other buildings thoroughly cleaned out and whitewashed, the expense for chunam, &c., being paid by the Board in cases where this was necessary on account of poverty. Wood-fires, with sulphur and coal-tar were burnt, and medical aid was freely afforded to the affected people. In short it may be noted here that no endeavours were omitted by Medical and Revenue officials to check the progress of the scourge.

	1884-85.
Births	37,040
Deaths	20,155
Total ..	16,885

Badvél	1
Proddutur	3
Sidhout	92
Pullampet	402
Cuddapah	349
Jammalamadugu	9
Ráyachíti	8
Váyalpod	2
Madanapalle	113
Total ..	979

50. *Vaccination.*—The allotment under this head was Rs. 9,384 and the expenditure incurred was Rs. 8,412, leaving a balance of Rs. 972 unspent. This is due to the granting of travelling allowance at reduced rates according to the provisions of the new Travelling Allowance Code and by deductions from pay made on account of short work by the Vaccinators and also by the unavoidable omission to fill up vacancies caused by temporary absence, &c. This sum is in excess of the expenditure incurred under this head during last year, viz., Rs. 7,656, which is due to the payment of salary, &c., to the Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, Sidhout Range, for the whole year, whereas he was appointed only in February of 1884. The establishment of the Vaccination department in the circle together with the work performed as also the cost for the same are shown in the subjoined statement :—

Staff.							Number of persons vaccinated.	Number of successful cases.	Percentage of successful cases.	Total cost.	Cost per successful case.
Deputy Inspectors.	First-class Vaccinators.	Second-class Vaccinators.	Temporary second-class Vaccinators.	Pupil Vaccinators.	Peons.	Total.					
3	11	15	3	4	3	39	12,201	11,368	93	8,413	RS. A. P. 0 11 0

51. In all the taluks of the sub-division and in Pullampet, Cuddapah and Jammalamadugu there are one first and two second class Vaccinator for each taluk. The other taluks have one first and one second class Vaccinators each. Besides this there have been two Pupil Vaccinators to Madanapalle Range. As Cuddapah and Sidhout Ranges had none, two more were employed in those ranges, from March last—*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 105, L. F., 4th May 1885. A sum of Rs. 111 has been paid as rewards to village officers who exerted themselves in promoting vaccination. From the statement at head it will be seen that the number of cases vaccinated was 12,201 against 13,509 of the previous year; of these the number of sucessful cases was 11,368 against 12,552 of the previous year. The cost of each successful case amounts to Rs. 0-11-0 against Rs. 0-9-9 of the previous year. The reason for the smaller number of cases appears to be due to the prevalence of cholera and the incompleteness of the staff by reason of absence on leave, dismissals and suspensions, &c., of Vaccinators. The District Medical and Sanitary officer states that "in his opinion nothing but the introduction of the compulsory system would improve the vaccination in this district." There is great need of improvement in the working of this department. I cannot but think that if the Deputy Inspectors took greater interest in this work this might be accomplished.

52. *Sanitation.*—The allotment provided in the budget and sanctioned by the Board of Revenue on subsequent applications for funds amounts to Rs. 13,410. The expenditure incurred comes to Rs. 12,138. There is therefore a saving of Rs. 1,272 which is due to the full amounts sanctioned not having been appropriated for miscellaneous sanitary works in consequence of there being water in the wells, &c., for whose repairs amounts were allotted and certain sums spent for cholera charges originally from this fund having since been transferred to the proper head. This sum has been spent for the undermentioned purposes :—

	RS.
Improvement of water-supply	1,059
Do. village-sites	60
Scavengering establishment	10,429
Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals	55
Other sanitary outlay	535
Total ..	12,138

The work of scavengering the towns and villages was undertaken partly departmentally by fixed establishments and partly by contract. Both the systems are working well. The scavengering and sanitation works are executed under the supervision of the local Revenue officers, Tahsildars and Deputy Tahsildars. Full information regarding such works is given in enclosure 15.

53. A statement showing the details of conservancy establishment entertained together with the places and system is given in enclosure 17.

54. *Choultries.*—A sum of Rs. 370 was allotted under this item. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 264. The balance is due to the full amount sanctioned for salaries of servants and contingencies not having been spent in consequence of the bad repairs of certain choultries. Details of this expenditure are given in the subjoined statement :—

Taluks.	Villages in which Choultries were situated.	Salaries of Servants.	Contingencies.	Total.
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Pullampet	Chalivendala	18 0 0	6 0 0	24 0 0
	Balarajupalle	23 6 9	6 0 0	29 6 9
Sidhout	Vencatasettipalle	12 0 0	4 8 0	16 8 0
	Chalam	4 8 9	4 8 0	9 0 9
	Gopinathapuram	36 0 0	4 8 0	40 8 0
	Kotapaud	6 9 3	4 8 0	11 1 3
	Bayanapalle	12 0 0	4 8 0	16 8 0
Badvél	Payalakunta	24 0 0	6 0 0	30 0 0
	Middula	24 0 0	6 0 0	30 0 0
Madanapalle	Mudevadu*	..	..	..
Váyalpád	Pilér*	..	..	..
Kadiri	Checkatimanipalle	36 0 0	..	36 0 0
Ráyachóti	Galivedu	36 0 0	..	36 0 0
	Total ..	232 8 9	46 8 0	279 0 9
	Deduct refunds ..	..	14 9 6	14 9 6
	Net ..	232 8 9	31 14 6	264 7 3

* In bad repair.

55. The above sum was spent in maintaining choultries constructed in previous years. A sum of Rs. 20 was spent for repairing the one at Galivedu. Estimates have been called for for certain other choultries requiring repairs, and they will be carried out in due course.

56. *Public Bungalows.*—Only one bungalow in Gurramkonda of Váyalpád taluk was under the management of the Local Fund Board as in the previous year, and the budget grant (Rs. 50) is for the pay of a servant on Rs. 4 per mensem. His pay drawn at this rate amounted to Rs. 48. A sum of Rs. 7 was spent in executing the petty repairs necessary. The following statement gives the particulars under this head :—

Number of bungalows		1
Number of travellers halted		63
Fees collected		48
Expenditure ..	Public Works	7
	Establishment	48
	Total	55

57. *Contributions.*—The amounts under this head were adjusted as per instructions of the Accountant-General. Hence there is a trifling increase or decrease as compared with the estimate. The sum of Rs. 73 shown under reserve medical staff is a new item adjusted in the accounts as stated above.

58. *Establishment of the District Medical and Sanitary officer.*—A sum of Rs. 700 was provided under this head. It includes Rs. 100 sanctioned in Revenue Board's proceedings, No. 1247, 3rd March 1885. The expenditure incurred amounts to Rs. 683 which is almost identical with the estimate. This is in excess of the actuals of the previous year (Rs. 239) owing to the establishment having been entertained only towards the end of that year.

59. *Diet of Lunatics.*—An allotment of Rs. 300 was provided for in the budget. This sum was augmented by Rs. 100 as per Revenue Board's proceedings, No. 1245, 3rd March 1885. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 373 against Rs. 286, the actuals of the previous year. The difference is due to the increase in the number of lunatics admitted into the Lunatic Asylum, Madras

60. *Cholera Charges.*—A sum of Rs. 342 was expended under this head during the year. No allotment was provided for this in the budget, the same having been hitherto incurred from the allotment for Sanitation—Miscellaneous works. This fact having been found objectionable, it was transferred to the proper head. The Government were therefore addressed on the subject, and they in G.O , Mis. No. 247 L.F., 3rd June 1885, accorded their sanction to its being admitted in the accounts of the year.

61. *Grant IV, Miscellaneous.*—The allotment provided under this head was Rs. 9,760. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 8,454, leaving a balance of Rs. 1,306 unspent. This saving is attributable to the expenditure for contingencies being small and to the contribution towards charges of the Presidency and the travelling allowance of non-official members being less than was anticipated.

62. *Contribution to Presidency offices.*—The estimate under this head was Rs. 1,830. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 1,147. The difference cannot be explained as this is an adjustment ordered by the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts in his service post-card of the 6th June last.

63. *Printing work executed by the Government Press.*—A sum of Rs. 244 was adjusted under this head, as per Accountant-General's instructions.

64. *Collector's office.*—The expenditure incurred under this head slightly exceeds the estimate, Rs. 600, by Rs. 20 which is trifling.

65. *District Audit Establishment.*—The amount spent under this head was Rs. 923 against an allotment of Rs. 850 which is due to the cost of printed forms.

66. *Local Fund Board's office.*—The amount allotted was Rs. 2,160. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 2,053. The difference is due to a small saving in the allotment provided for travelling allowance.

67. *Contingencies.*—The allotment sanctioned was Rs. 2,250. The sum spent was Rs. 2,005. The saving is attributable to the economy observed in incurring contingent charges.

68. *Batta to non-official numbers.*—The allotment provided was Rs. 2,000. The amount spent was Rs. 1,389. The saving effected was therefore Rs. 611. This is due to the attendance of non-official members being less than was anticipated.

69. *Superannuation and retired allowances.*—A sum of Rs. 32 was adjusted as per orders of the Accountant-General. For this there was no estimate.

70. *Refunds of Cess.*—The allotment sanctioned was Rs. 70, of which Rs. 40 were expended. This is a fluctuating item, and needs no explanation.

71. *Meetings.*—The Local Fund Board met 13 times during the year. The average number of members present was 5 officials and 8 non-officials, and it cannot be compared with meetings held in the previous year as the district then comprised two circles. The number of meetings held in two circles are however given in the margin with their attendance.

Circles.	No. of Meetings.	Attendance. Officials.	Non-officials.
Cuddapah ..	12	6	6
Madanapalle ..	12	3	5

72. The following table shows the dates on which meetings were held with the actual number of members present. A list showing the constitution of the Local Fund Board as it stood on the 31st March last is submitted herewith :—

Date of meetings.	Attendance. Officials.	Non-officials.
1. 26th April, Madanapalle Circle Board	2	4
1. 7th April, Cuddapah do:	3	4
2. 24th May 1884	7	9
3. 5th June „	5	11
4. 15th July „	10	9

Date of Meetings.	Attendance. Officials.	Non-officials.
5. 18th and 19th August 1884	7	9
6. 22nd and 23rd September 1884	11	8
7. 27th October „	6	7
8. 27th November „	2	5
9. 18th December „	1	6
10. 29th January 1885	4	8
11. 19th February „	4	10
12. 31st March „	3	8
Total ..	65	98

73. A road map of the circle is also herewith submitted.

Enclosures.

No. X.—Comparative Statement No I, Receipts.

Items.	Actuals for the previous year.	Estimate for the current year.	Actuals for the current year.	Increase over estimate.	Decrease under estimate.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Balances—					
(a) Road fund	— 3,411	4,380	— 1,769	..	6,149
(b) Endowment fund	295	1,100	17,848	16,748	..
(c) General fund	19,107	3,990	8,160	4,170	..
2. Allotments from General Revenues—					
Fishery rent	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Provincial funds—					
For roads	5,000	..	..	..	..
For schools	298	610	358	..	252
For general purposes	5,000	..	..	..	..
(b) Special funds—					
Surplus Pound fund	2,065	1,800	2,050	250	..
3. Rates and Taxes—					
(a) Cess on land under Act III of 1866	1,73,823	1,85,000	1,64,631	..	20,369
Do. Act IV of 1871	..	8,000	3,722	..	4,278
(b) Tolls	795	980	1,476	496	..
4. Fees in Schools and Training institutions	90	..	..	..	..
5. Contributions from the Cuddapah Municipality—					
For Educational Inspection	7	10	7	..	3
For Vaccination Superintendence	1,000	..	..	..	..
From other Circles, &c.	..	..	1,927	1,927	..
6. Receipts from Endowments, Contributions, and Donations.					
(a) Educational—					
Miscellaneous	96	..	257	257	..
(b) Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
Interest	640	640	640	..	..
Sale of medicines	25	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	24	..	..	..	..
(c) Choultries	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Sale of medicines	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Market rents and fees	2,464	2,700	2,066	..	634
(f) Miscellaneous	66	..	..	..	..
7. Miscellaneous—					
(a) Fines and Penalties	251	100	307	207	..
(b) Sale-proceeds of books	327	400	334	..	66
(c) Sale of Materials and Medicines	..	30	81	51	..
(d) Fees in Travellers' Bungalows	70	70	48	..	22
(e) Refunds, &c., by Public Works receipts ..	..	} 1,790	{ 646	} ..	884
(f) Sale of Tools and Plant	14		{ 260		
(g) Refund, &c., by Civil officers	..	..	168	168	..
(h) Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..
(i) Receipts from Ferries	..	..	..	..	..
(j) Grass rents	..	..	..	..	..
(k) Avenues	259	400	349	..	51
Interest on Land-cess	102	10	67	57	..
(l) Miscellaneous	218	370	{ 223 / 256 }	109	..
Total ..	2,08,625	2,12,380	2,04,112	..	..

Comparative Statement No. II, Expenditure.

Items.	Actuals for the previous year.	Estimate for the current year.	Actuals for the current year.	Increase over estimate.	Decrease under estimate.
Expenditure.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Grant I—Public Works—					
(a) New Works—					
Communications	3,902	4,330	3,962	..	368
Civil Buildings	6,076	1,600	1,460	..	140
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Repairs—					
Communications	90,561	91,516	88,100	..	3,416
Civil Buildings	302	637	911	274	..
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	1,572	..	..	..	..
(c) Establishment—					
Local Fund Engineering Establishment	21,313	19,369	19,322	..	47
Other Establishment	201	..	..	..	..
Establishment on account of Tolls	..	1,182	1,112	..	70
(d) Tools and Plant	622	750	343	..	407
(e) Contingencies	1,631	1,240	1,147	..	93
(f) Road Fund reserve	..	10,297	..	..	10,297
(g) Contributions to—					
(1) Provincial funds	..	..	..	..	..
Payments on account of Famine adjustment.	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Other circles	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Municipalities	..	..	..	..	..
Other Establishment charges—					
(h) Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	..
Refunds of receipts	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Grant I	1,26,180	1,30,921	1,16,357	..	..
Grant II—Education—					
(a) Payment for Inspection	1,729	2,340	2,524	184	..
(b) Local Fund Training schools—					
Salaries of masters	707	800	782	..	18
Stipends of students	731	1,000	698	..	302
Clerks and servants	60	60	67	7	..
Miscellaneous	143	190	152	..	38
(c) Local Fund schools—					
Salaries of masters — Fixed	3,143	4,070	3,760	..	310
Salaries of masters — Payments under results grants.	..	400	144	..	256
Salaries of servants	295	320	320	..	..
Miscellaneous	165	405	187	..	218
(d) Grants-in-aid—					
Salary grants	..	..	..	..	..
Results grants	4,937	6,140	6,053	..	87
(e) Contribution to—					
(1) Provincial funds	1,847	1,500	1,500	..	..
(2) Other circles	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Municipalities	..	..	..	..	..
(f) Miscellaneous—					
Purchase of books	228	500	374	..	126
Commission for selling books	32	60	58	..	2
Total, Grant II	14,017	17,785	16,619	..	..
Grant III—					
Sanitation, Medical Services, and Public and Charitable Institutions—					
(a) Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
Salaries of medical subordinates	8,055	8,160	8,228	68	..
Do. of clerks and servants	3,309	3,080	3,054	..	26
Diet of patients	842	1,000	820	..	180
Medicines and Surgical apparatus	3,307	2,000	1,706	..	294
Supplies	..	740	..	..	740
Contingencies and Miscellaneous Furniture and Sundries.	1,277	1,050	1,249	199	..
(b) Medical Practitioners	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Charges for Midwives	175	120	120	..	..
(d) Vaccination—					
Vaccine Establishment	7,656	9,384	8,412	..	972
Vaccine pupils					
(e) Sanitary Establishment and cleaning of tanks and wells.	11,868	13,410	12,138	..	1,272

Comparative statement No. II, Expenditure—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for the previous year.	Estimate for the current year.	Actuals for the current year.	Increase over estimate.	Decrease under estimate.
Expenditure—continued.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(f) Markets—					
Establishment	962	920	577	..	343
Improvement of sites					
(g) Choultries	292	370	264	..	106
Bungalows	48	50	48	..	2
(h) Contributions to—					
(1) Provincial funds—					
Sanitary inspection	1,000	980	933	..	47
Medical College	1,000	980	925	..	55
Proportionate cost of establishment in Medical Store depôt.	36	33	99	66	..
Proportionate cost of establishment in reserve Medical staff.	..	..	73	73	..
(2) Other circles	1,000	..	..	..	..
To Madanapalle Circle—	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Municipalities—					
To Cuddapah Municipality for Civil Dispensary.	3,000	2,250	2,250	..	..
For Poor-house	250				
(i) Miscellaneous—					
Midwifery pupils	..	..	..	..	..
Establishment of the District Medical and Sanitary officer.	239	700	683	..	17
Diet of Lunatics	286	400	373	..	27
Cost of periodicals	..	..	..	..	..
Cholera charges	107	15	342	327	..
Rewards for killing dogs	..	50	36	..	14
Repayment of contribution	7,981	..	..	..	..
Total, Grant III	52,690	45,692	42,330	..	..
Grant IV—Miscellaneous—					
(a) Contribution to Controlling Presidency Establishment.	1,185	1,830	1,147	..	683
Do. do. Printing work	308	..	244	244	..
(b) Do. do. Collector's Establishment.	720	600	621	21	..
President's Audit Establishment	872	850	923	73	..
(c) Local Fund Board's Establishment	1,559	2,160	2,053	..	107
(d) Batta to non-official members	1,219	2,000	1,389	..	611
(e) Contingencies—					
Stationery—					
Printing	1,456	2,250	2,005	..	245
Postal					
Miscellaneous					
(f) Refunds of cess	131	70	40	..	30
Superannuation and retired allowances	49	..	32	32	..
General contingencies	..	..	..	..	..
Total, Grant IV	7,499	9,760	8,454	..	..
General Fund reserve	..	2,951	..	..	2,951
Total of four (4) grants	2,00,386	2,07,109	1,83,760	..	..
Balances—					
(a) Road fund	— 1,769	2,391	— 6,402	..	6,862
(b) General fund	8,160	..	+ 7,314	7,314	..
(c) Endowment fund	1,848	2,880	+ 19,439	16,559	..
Grand total	2,08,625	2,12,380	2,04,111	..	..

No. XI.

Detailed statement of receipts and expenditure on account of Road fund for the official year 1884-85.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Balance	— 1,769 1 2	1. New Works	4,412 3 7
2. Two-thirds Land-cess	1,09,753 10 1	2. Repairs	88,100 0 3
3. Additional appropriations	..	3. Expenditure by Public Works department.	..
4. Grants from Government—		4. Establishment—	
(a) Provincial funds	..	(a) Petty Establishment	..
(b) Special funds	..	(b) Share of cost of Public Works Supervision.	18,928 8 5
5. Tolls	3,721 11 7	(c) Establishment for Tolls and Ferries	1,112 0 2
6. Contributions from other circles, municipalities, &c., for roads.	..	(d) Share of establishment at the Presidency and in Collectors' and Local Fund Boards' offices.	5,019 6 4
7. Miscellaneous—		5. Contingencies	1,124 1 8
Interest on Land-cess	44 6 5	6. Tools and Plant	335 12 5
Sales of Tools and Plant	260 4 6	7. Contributions to other circles and municipalities for roads.	..
Refunds of expenditure	645 10 0	8. Miscellaneous	26 15 6
		Total ..	1,19,059 0 4
		Balance ..	— 6,402 6 11
Total ..	1,12,656 9 5	Grand total ..	1,12,656 9 5

No. XII.

Detailed statement of receipts and expenditure on account of Education for the official year 1884-85.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure	Amount.
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Balance one-half of General Fund balance.	4,080 1 0	1. Public Works	..
2. Provincial grant for education ..	357 11 9	2. Cost of Public Works Supervision ..	..
3. One-sixth Land-cess	27,438 6 7	3. Tools and Plant	..
4. Fees in schools	1,475 8 11	4. Appropriations to the Road fund ..	..
5. Contributions	257 1 10	5. Inspection	2,524 0 10
6. Receipts from Endowments	..	6. Training schools	1,699 3 9
7. Miscellaneous	11 12 6	7. Grants-in-aid—	
8. Sale-proceeds of Books	333 8 10	(a) Salary grants	..
Interest on arrears of Land-cess ..	11 1 7	(b) Results grants	6,053 5 6
		Local Fund schools	4,410 1 10
		8. Schools aid on the mixed system ..	..
		Contribution	1,500 0 0
		9. Miscellaneous	432 10 10
		10. Share of the cost of general management.	1,614 3 3
		Refund of road cess	6 11 10
		Superannuation pension	16 2 7
		Total ..	18,256 8 5
		Balance ..	15,708 12 7
Total ..	33,965 5 0	Grand total ..	33,965 5 0

No. XIII.

Detailed statement of receipts and expenditure on account of Sanitation for the official year 1884-85.

Receipts.	Amount.	Expenditure.	Amount.
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Balance—		1. Public Works	1,921 5 0
(a) Endowment fund	17,848 6 8	2. Supervision	393 1 10
(b) One-half of General fund	4,080 1 1	3. Tools and Plant and Contingencies ..	30 5 1
2. Provincial grant	..	4. Establishment—	
3. Special funds	2,050 0 0	(a) Hospitals	11,401 8 11
Avenues	349 2 9	(b) Vaccination	6,000 12 7
4. One-sixth Land-cess	27,438 6 6	(c) Sanitation	10,896 11 6
5. Endowments—		(d) General Management and Supervision.	1,747 11 0
(a) Interest	640 0 0	5. Hospital General Charges	3,774 14 4
(b) Rents	2,065 12 0	6. Vaccination do.	2,411 2 11
(c) Contributions—Sale of Medicines, &c.	81 7 6	7. Sanitation do.	2,265 10 11
6. Contributions from other circles and municipalities.	1,934 8 0	8. Medical practitioners	..
7. Miscellaneous	990 15 5	9. Markets	577 6 0
Interest on arrears of Land-cess ..	11 1 7	10. Choultries	264 7 3
		11. Miscellaneous	4,736 14 2
		12. Refunds of Land-cess	6 11 11
		Superannuation pension	16 2 8
		Total ..	46,444 14 1
		Balance ..	11,044 15 5
Total ..	57,489 13 6	Grand total ..	57,489 13 6

No. XIV.

Statement showing the demand, collection and balance of Land-cess in the Cuddapah district for the official 1884-85.

Taluks.	Demand for the year.			Collection during the year.			Arrears remitted.	Balance.		
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.		Arrears.	Current.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Badvél	5,964	12,732	18,696	5,150	9,194	14,344	..	814	3,538	4,352
Proddutur	5,891	19,058	24,949	4,473	11,693	16,166	22	1,396	7,365	8,761
Sidhout	3,391	8,528	11,919	2,747	5,181	7,928	..	644	3,347	3,991
Pullampet	9,363	19,784	29,147	7,134	10,563	17,697	..	2,229	9,221	11,450
Cuddapah	9,127	24,134	33,261	7,062	17,994	25,056	..	2,065	6,140	8,205
Jamalamadugu	5,164	19,490	24,654	4,259	8,819	13,078	..	905	10,671	11,576
Pulivendla	6,059	16,158	22,217	5,790	10,416	16,206	..	269	5,742	6,011
Ráyachóti	4,174	12,129	16,303	3,196	7,934	11,130	..	978	4,195	5,173
Kadiri	4,857	12,090	16,947	4,417	5,611	10,028	..	440	6,479	6,919
Váyalpád	9,019	15,235	24,254	7,656	9,667	17,323	..	1,363	5,568	6,931
Madanapalle	6,286	16,345	22,631	5,806	9,869	15,675	..	480	6,476	6,956
Total ..	69,295	1,75,683	2,44,978	57,690	1,06,941	1,64,631	22	11,583	68,742	80,325

Details of columns 5 and 9 of the demand, collection and balance statement.

Items.	Fasli 1293.	Fasli 1292.	Fasli 1291.	Fasli 1290.	Fasli 1289.	Fasli 1288.	Fasli 1287.	Fasli 1286.	Fasli 1285.	Fasli 1284.	Fasli 1283.	Fasli 1282.	Fasli 1281.	Fasli 1280.	Fasli 1279.	Fasli 1278.	Fasli 1277.	Fasli 1276.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Collections ..	55,027	1,659	618	354	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance	3,034	2,822	2,211	3,233	146	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	58,061	4,481	2,829	3,587	178	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

List showing the constitution of the members of the District Local Fund Board, Cuddapah Circle, as it stood on the 31st March 1885.

Officials.

1. C. A. Bird, Esq., President.
2. H. R. Farmer, Esq., Vice-President.
3. W. C. Holmes, Esq., Head Assistant Collector.
4. A. W. B. Higgens, Esq., District Forest Officer.
5. Major W. H. St. A. Wilton, Superintendent of Police.
6. H. Fortey, Esq., Inspector of Schools, 2nd Division.
7. H. C. R. Horly, Esq., Local Fund Engineer.
8. Mr. Thomas Ward. Apothecary, Madanapalle.
9. M.R.Ry. H. Soobba Row Gáru, Treasury Deputy Collector.
10. Do. V. Kristniah Gáru, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Cuddapah Range.
11. Dr. M. Iyasamy Pillay Gáru, District Medical and Sanitary Officer.
12. M.R.Ry. P. Samidoss Mudali Gáru, Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, Madanapalle Range.
13. Do. A. Kristna Row Gáru, General Deputy Collector.
14. Do. W. Ramasami Naidu Gáru, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Sidhout Range.
15. Do. Murthuza Hussain Sahib Bahádur, Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, Cuddapah Range.

Non-officials.

16. Dr. P. Venkatasoobbiah Gáru.
17. Rev. J. R. Bacon, Cuddapah.
18. J. Macgregor, Esq., do.
19. Rev. J. H. Wyckoff, Madanapalle.
20. M.R.Ry. J. Patchamiya Sáhib Bahádur.
21. Do. D. Chendrappa Nayadu Gáru.
22. Do. K. Bali Reddy Gáru.
23. Do. J. Parumal Nayadu Gáru.
24. Do. O. Sesha Reddy Gáru.
25. Do. K. Fakerrappa Gáru.
26. Do. K. Seetharami Reddy Gáru.
27. Do. Y. Pulla Reddy Gáru.
28. Do. Biram Sáhib Bahádur.
29. Do. Kajee Mustappa Husain Sáhib Bahádur.
30. Do. Pirk Khán Bahádur.
31. Do. N. Appa Row Gáru.
32. Do. T. N. Soobba Reddy Gáru.
33. Do. P. Yerram Reddy Gáru.
34. Do. V. Appasatrulu Gáru.
35. Do. M. Ramalingiah Chetty Gáru.
36. Do. T. Kadirappa Nayadu Gáru.

Administration report of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Cuddapah, for the year 1884-85.

The public health of the district during the year under review has been comparatively good, though cholera prevailed epidemically in some of the taluks and in the town of Cuddapah in the months of November and December 1884 and January last.

The number of attacks and deaths are shown in the following table :—

Taluks.	Admitted.			Deaths.			Remained or Cured.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cuddapah	245	253	498	112	118	230	133	135	268
Madanapalle	65	76	141	47	59	106	18	17	35
Sidhout	46	64	110	19	31	50	27	33	60
Pullampet	49	54	103	21	20	41	28	34	62

On the outbreak of the epidemic in the town of Cuddapah the municipality have, at my suggestions, adopted every possible preventative measures to arrest the further progress of the disease,

by improving the general conservancy and sanitation of the town; all the infected localities were thoroughly cleaned out by an extra establishment; all the affected houses were whitewashed and fumigated with sulphur, &c.; the drains, cesspools and latrines, &c., were kept scrupulously clean and thoroughly disinfected. Wood-fires, with sulphur and coal tar, were burnt, both day and night, in all parts of the town till the disease finally disappeared. At the very onset all the houses, compound walls, stalls, &c., within the Municipal limit were chunam washed, whether infected or not, and the same was done once more after the epidemic left the place. Particular attention was also paid to the drinking wells, they were rigidly watched by extra watchmen, and the sale of unwholesome articles of food in the market strictly prohibited. All the burial-grounds, both the Muhammadans and Hindus, were kept clean and disinfected by the free use of McDougal's powder, carbolic acid, &c., and burning coal tar and sulphur at the windward.

At the very commencement of the outbreak a watchman was appointed to each of the burial places to see that no corpse was buried in a pit less than 5 feet deep.

Similar arrangements have also been made in all other affected towns and villages in the district.

During the prevalence of the epidemic, eight medical subordinates were deputed—three to the town of Cuddapah and five to the out-stations—to afford medical aid to the people, as well as to attend to the general sanitation of the affected places.

Fever has not prevailed to the same extent as in previous years. This was more noticeable in the town of Cuddapah, where there was a fall of 1,663 admissions in the dispensary over the last year, this may be partly owing to the better sanitary condition of all the large and thickly populated towns and villages which are all more or less conserved, and partly also to the less fall of rain during the south-west monsoon.

Small-pox prevailed only to a small extent in some of the villages in the sub-division. Measles, chicken-pox, of a mild type, prevailed in the town of Cuddapah and in the surrounding villages. The Deputy Inspectors of Vaccination, with their subordinates, were directed to proceed to the places where small-pox was prevalent, to vaccinate the unprotected and to attend to the general sanitation of those villages.

There has been during the year under review 37,040 births and 20,155 deaths in the district, showing an increase of 2,090 births and a decrease of 1,114 deaths over the preceding year, notwithstanding the prevalence of cholera.

(*b*) There are nine Local Fund dispensaries in the district. No new dispensaries have been opened during the year under report, but I have recommended three branch dispensaries to be opened in the next official year, at Porumamilla, Vaimpalle and Váyalpád of Badvél; Pulivendla and Váyalpád taluks, respectively. All these are largely and thickly populated towns; the first two places being far away from the taluk dispensaries and the latter being the headquarters of the Tahsildar. These branch dispensaries should, in my opinion, be, at present, placed under the charge of Hospital Assistants with an establishment of one compounder and a toty for each.

(*c*) No in-patients are treated in any of the dispensaries except at Madanapalle; but provision is made to admit police and other emergent cases in all of them at all times.

(*d*) The number of dispensaries under the charge of Medical officers and subordinates are as follow :—

Name of Dispensaries.	Station.	Officers in charge.
Five Local Fund Dispensaries ..	Badvél	Civil Apothecaries.
	Pulivendla	
	Jammalamadugu	
	Pullampet	
	Proddutur	
One Local Fund Dispensary ..	Madanapalle	First-class Apothecary.
Three Local Fund Dispensaries.	Pélír	First-class Hospital Assistant.
	Ráyachóti	Second „ „ „
	Kadiri	First „ „ „

(*e*) The dispensaries classed according to the Medical Store indents are as follows :—

Local Fund Dispensary at Badvél is a second class.
Do. do. at Pulivendla is a third class.
Do. do. at Jammalamadugu is a second class.
Do. do. at Pullampet is a second class.
Do. do. at Proddutur is a second class.
Do. do. at Madanapalle is a second class.
Do. do. at Pélír is a third class.
Do. do. at Ráyachóti is a third class.
Do. do. at Kadiri is a second class.

2. The dispensaries are maintained and governed by the Local Fund Board, Cuddapah.

3. The number of visits paid by Civil officers during the year under report was as follows :—

Local Fund Dispensaries	at	Badvél	1 visit.
Do.	do.	at Pulivendla	None.
Do.	do.	at Jammalamadugu	1 visit.
Do.	do.	at Pullampet	4 ,,
Do.	do.	at Proddutur	None.
Do.	do.	at Madanapalle	12 visits.
Do.	do.	at Pélir	2 ,,
Do.	do.	at Ráyachóti	9 ,,
Do.	do.	at Kadiri	6 ,,

4. All the dispensaries in the district have been inspected by me twice during the year under reference.

5. The following are the subordinate officers in charge of the dispensaries and their emoluments :—

Name of Dispensary.	Name of Incumbent.	Rank.	Salary and Allowance.	Total.
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur.	Mr. J. Freer	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	
		Allowance	25 0 0	75 0 0
Do. do. at Jammalamadugu.	P. Parthasarady Naidu	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	
		Allowance	25 0 0	75 0 0
Do. do. at Pulivendla.	Mr. C. O. Watkins ..	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	
		Allowance	25 0 0	75 0 0
Do. do. at Pullampet.	M. P. K. Simhacharry.	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	
		Allowance	25 0 0	75 0 0
Do. do. at Badvél ..	Mr. B. Calaes	Civil Apothecary	50 0 0	50 0 0
Do. do. at Ráyachóti.	C. D. Sigamony Pillai	Second-class Hospital Assistant.	35 0 0	
		Allowance	10 0 0	45 0 0
Do. do. at Kadiri ..	D. Rajandram ..	First-class Hospital Assistant.	55 0 0	
		Allowance	15 0 0	70 0 0
Do. do. at Pélir ..	P. Janakiram Pillai ..	First-class Hospital Assistant.	55 0 0	
		Allowance	15 0 0	70 0 0
Do. do. at Madanapalle.	Mr. T. Ward, ...	First-class Apothecary ..	200 0 0	
		House-rent	30 0 0	
		Staff allowance	30 0 0	260 0 0
Do. do. at do.	S. Rajagopal Mudali .	Third-class Hospital Assistant	25 0 0	25 0 0

The salaries of the medical subordinates are entirely paid by the Local Fund Board, Cuddapah, except that of Apothecary Mr. T. Ward of Madanapalle Dispensary, in whose case Government contribute Rs. 128-12-0 per month. Application to the Government was lately made by the President, Local Fund Board, Cuddapah, through the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, to contribute one-fourth of these subordinates' pay and allowances on account of treating Government officials and police.

6. The following is the statement showing the establishment of hospital servants with their salaries :—

Names of Dispensaries.	Compounder.		Ward Cooly.		Nurse.		Cook.		Midwife.		Sweeper.		Toty.	
	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.	No.	Salary.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Local Fund Dispensaries at Proddutur.	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Jammalamadugu ..	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Pulivendla	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Pullampet	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Badvél	1	15	..	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Pélir	1	10	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ráyachóti	1	10	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kadiri	1	15	1	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madanapalle	1	15	1	6	1	4	1	6	1	10	1	6	..	..
	1	10					1	4			1	5		

At my recommendations the Circle Board have sanctioned the entertainment of an attender to each dispensary from the 1st of next official year.

7. The total number of sick treated during the year under review and in the previous year was as follows :—

Names of Dispensaries.	In-patients.					Out-patients.					Average daily	
	No. in 1883-84.	No. in 1884-85.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining.	No. in 1883-84.	No. in 1884-85.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining.	In-patients.	Out-patients.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur ..	6	6	5	1	..	4,598	5,208	5,176	5	24	1·87	33·98
Do. do. at Jammalamadugu.	..	..	..	..	..	4,509	4,821	4,765	11	45	..	46·51
Do. do. at Pulivendla ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,614	5,097	5,055	4	38	..	39·89
Do. do. at Pullampet ..	11	15	10	5	..	5,170	3,983	3,937	8	36	·46	36·2
Do. do. at Badvél ..	12	27	25	2	..	5,859	4,926	4,892	5	29	·77	32·11
Do. do. at Kadiri	..	..	..	..	..	4,971	5,236	5,199	12	25	..	36·23
Do. do. at Ráyachóti ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,332	4,284	4,260	4	20	..	29·24
Do. do. at Pélir	..	..	..	..	..	2,395	3,379	3,334	9	36	..	34·84
Do. do. at Madanapale ..	374	357	220	32	35	7,153	8,452	8,411	2	39	20·93	61·97

8. Most prevailing diseases in the district have been intermittent fevers, ulcers, rheumatism, diarrhœa, chest and skin diseases, &c., and venereal affections.

9. The following major and minor operations are reported to have been performed by the medical officers and subordinates of their respective dispensaries during the year under report :—

Names of Dispensaries.	Major.		Minor.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	3	..	25	39
Do. do. at Jammalamadugu		2	55	40
Do. do. at Pulivendla		5	12	8
Do. do. at Pullampet	Few minor operations.			
Do. do. at Badvél	4	10	2	46
Do. do. at Kadiri	1	..	37	40
Do. do. at Ráyachoti	2	7	34	35
Do. do. at Pélir	..	1	49	45
Do. do. at Madanapalle	14	9	118	105

10. Cost of medical stores, &c., supplied to the following dispensaries :—

Names of Dispensaries.	Amount in 1883-84.			Amount in 1884-85.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	200	11	4	407	10	8
Do. Jammalamadugu ..	686	12	3	275	3	0
Do. Pulivendla	436	8	2	105	6	7
Do. Pullampet	289	2	5	332	1	5
Do. Badvél	368	0	3	324	7	7
Do. Kadiri	92	8	0	181	8	4
Do. Ráyachóti	342	5	11	51	15	3
Do. Pélir	432	13	5	18	0	0
Do. Madanapalle	615	3	0	418	3	11

11. Contingent and Miscellaneous charges of each dispensary was as follows :—

Names of Dispensaries.	Amount in 1883-84.			Amount in 1884-85.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	52	8	11	45	1	6
Do. Jammalamadugu ..	122	1	11	106	9	0
Do. Pulivendla	115	12	2	111	0	10
Do. Pullampet	116	5	7	126	15	10
Do. Badvél	46	13	0	38	0	0
Do. Kadiri	102	6	0	99	8	1
Do. Ráyachóti	73	5	5	41	0	7
Do. Pélir	33	9	6	36	9	8
Do. Madanapalle ..	306	1	2	297	3	8

12. Average cost of each diet in the following dispensaries was—

Names of Dispensaries.	Amount in 1883-84.	Amount in 1884-85.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	0 3 0	0 3 0
Do. Jammalamadugu ..	0 3 0	..
Do. Pulivendla	..	..
Do. Pullampet	..	..
Do. Badvél	0 3 0	0 3 0
Do. Kadiri	..	..
Do. Ráyachóti	..	..
Do. Pélír	..	..
Do. Madanapalle	..	0 2 2

13. Table showing the number of labor cases reported to have been attended by the midwives and nurses of the undermentioned dispensaries during the year:—

Names of Dispensaries.	Cases in 1883-84		Cases in 1884-85	
	At the hospital.	At house.	At the hospital.	At house.
Local Fund Dispensary at Proddutur	..	1	..	2
Do. Jammalamadugu	..	7	..	6
Do. Pulivendla	..	6	..	14
Do. Pullampet	2	4	2	6
Do. Badvél	13	12	2	4
Do. Ráyachóti	..	1	..	3
Do. Kadiri	*Nil.*			
Do. Pélír	*Nil.*			
Do. Madanapalle	9	7	11	10

14. A good number of the indigenous medicines have been used by the medical subordinates with tolerably good results. Civil Apothecary of Badvél Dispensary reported that kaladana has been used, and proved an efficient substitute for jalap, well suited to the native constitution.

Apothecary Mr. T. Ward of Madanapalle Dispensary reported that dried pulp of *Syzegium Jamboolanum* has been used in diabetes and *Carica Papaya* in chronic dyspepsia with marked success. Ordered that further trials to be made of these drugs and the result reported.

Vaccination.—Staff of the Vaccine Department in the district is incomplete. The staff should, I think, be increased according to area and population. Each vaccinator has now more than 50 or 60 villages with 6 or 7 hamlets attached to each of them on an average. The district comprises three ranges, viz., Cuddapah, Madanapalle and Sidhout, the latter being formed in February last. The first two ranges consist of four taluks each, and the third three taluks.

The Madanapalle range has sufficient number of vaccinators, each taluk having one first class and two second classes, besides two probationers, whereas the Cuddapah and Sidhout ranges have only one first-class and one second-class vaccinator to each taluk and five probationers, one for Sidhout and four for Cuddapah; of these four, three are employed as temporary second-class vaccinators in the sub-divisions of the taluks, such as Pendlimurry, Moodanur, in Cuddapah range, and Nandalur in Sidhout range. I would recommend, therefore, one first-class and two second-class vaccinators be permanently posted to each taluk, like the Madanapalle range, and the probationers be employed chiefly to relieve vaccinators who go on leave, &c., and in the interval to work under first-class vaccinators of large taluks.

The following is the statement showing the constitution and working of the vaccine staff in the circle:—

Ranges.	Staff.						Number of persons vaccinated.	Number of successful cases.	Percentage of successful cases.	Total cost.	Cost per successful case.
	Deputy Inspector.	First class.	Second class.	Temporary class.	Probationers.	Peons.					
										RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Sidhout .. 1883-84 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sidhout .. 1884-85 ..	1	3	2	2	..	1	3,267	3,006	92·01	2,073 2 5	0 11 0
Cuddapah .. 1883-84 ..	1	7	7	2	1	1	6,908	6,310	91·34	3,991 14 10	0 10 1
Cuddapah .. 1884-85 ..	1	4	3	..	3	1	3,521	3,151	89·49	3,011 13 7	0 15 4
Madanapalle 1883-84 ..	1	4	8	..	2	1	5,619	5,312	94·53	3,320 5 2	0 10 0
Madanapalle 1884-85 ..	1	4	8	..	2	1	5,413	5,211	96·26	3,014 10 4	0 9 3

The total number of vaccine operations performed during the year was 11,368 against 11,622, showing a decrease of 254 over the preceding year. This small decrease was owing to the incompleteness of the staff, as much difficulty was felt in getting well qualified men to fill up vacancies caused by dismissals, suspensions, or promotions in the department, also, to some extent, to the ignorance and prejudice of the rural population and the prevalence of cholera in the district. In my opinion nothing but the introduction of the compulsory system would improve the vaccination in this district.

Sanitation.—General sanitation of the district is, in my opinion, not so well attended to as they ought, from want of funds. There are 18 conserved villages in the main division and 25 in the sub-division, most of which I have inspected and duly reported in my inspection reports of the past year. In some of the villages the conservancy is carried on by contract and in others by amáni, under the immediate supervision of the Taluk Tahsildars or Sub-Magistrates.

The street and latrine sweepings are removed and deposited outside the villages at a certain distance and sold by public auction once a year. The following recommendations have been made by me to improve the general sanitation and conservancy of the villages:—

1*st.*—Constructing new roads and side-channels.
2*nd.*—Constructing new latrines and improving old ones.
3*rd.*—Repairing and widening old roads and side-channels.
4*th.*—Constructing dust-bins.
5*th.*—Widening narrow and crooked streets and lanes and removing the encroachments and obstructions therein.
6*th.*—Improving the water-supply by digging new wells and tanks and deepening and cleaning the old ones.
7*th.*—Introducing the Municipal Act at Proddutur and Madanapalle, the two largest and most thickly populated towns in the district.

CUDDAPAH,
20*th May* 1885.

(Signed) M. IYASAMY,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

ORDER—dated 21st September 1885, No. 757 L.F., Financial.

The receipts and charges of the Local Fund Board, Cuddapah, for 1884-85, are compared below with the estimate of the year and the actuals of 1883-84:—

RECEIPTS.

	Actuals, 1884-85.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance	8,103	9,470	15,866
Provincial Grants—			
For Public Works	..	..	5,000
,, Schools	358	610	298
,, General purposes	..	..	5,000
Contributions from Special funds—			
Pound fund	2,050	1,800	2,065

Receipts—*continued.*

	Actuals, 1884-85.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cess on Land	1,64,631	1,85,000	1,73,823
Tolls	3,722	..	..
Fees in schools	1,476	980	795
Contributions—			
From other District Boards	..	..	1,000
„ Municipalites	7	10	97
„ Private individuals	1,927	..	..
Receipts from Endowments, Markets, &c. ..	2,865	3,340	3,128
Avenue rents	349	400	259
Bungalow Fees	48	70	70
Fines and Penalties	307	100	251
Public Works receipts	906	1,790	14
Savings and Refunds	168	..	..
Miscellaneous	1,059	810	834
Grand total ..	1,87,976	2,04,380	2,08,501

Charges.

	Actuals, 1884-85.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
Grant I.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
New Works—			
Communications	3,962	4,330	3,902
Buildings	1,460	1,600	6,076
Repairs—			
Communications	88,100	91,516	90,561
Buildings	911	637	302
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	..	..	1,572
Engineering Establishment	19,322	19,369	21,313
Tolls and Ferries	1,112	1,182	..
Tools and Plant	343	750	622
Miscellaneous	1,147	1,240	1,832
Total ..	1,16,357	1,20,624	1,26,180
Grant II.			
Inspection	2,524	2,340	1,729
Training schools	1,699	2,050	1,641
Local Fund do.	4,411	5,195	3,603
Results Grants	6,053	6,140	4,937
Contributions	1,500	1,500	1,847
Miscellaneous	432	560	260
Total ..	16,619	17,785	14,017
Grant III.			
Hospitals and Dispensaries	15,177	16,150	16,965
Vaccination	8,412	9,384	7,656
Sanitation	12,138	13,410	11,868
Markets	577	920	962
Choultries	264	370	292
Travellers' Bungalows	48	50	48
Contributions	4,280	4,243	6,286
Miscellaneous	1,434	1,165	632
Total ..	42,330	45,692	44,709

Charges—*continued.*

	Actuals, 1884-85.	Estimate, 1884-85.	Actuals, 1883-84.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant IV.			
Establishment including Contingencies, Refunds, &c.	8,454	9,700	15,480
Total ..	8,454	9,760	15,480
Debt heads	..	..	12
Total expenditure ..	1,83,760	1,93,861	2,00,398
Balance ..	4,216	10,519	8,103
Grand total ..	1,87,976	2,04,380	2,08,501

2. *Opening Balance.*—The year opened with a balance of Rupees 8,103 against Rs. 9,470 anticipated in the budget, the decrease being small calls for no remark.

3. *Receipts.*—The actual receipts amounted to Rs. 1,79,873 against an estimate of Rs. 1,94,910 and Rs. 1,92,635 realized in the preceding year. The falling off appears mainly under land-cess, which yielded Rs. 1,64,631 or Rs. 20,369 less than the estimate, the decrease being due to the postponement of collections owing to the unfavorable season. The total collections were 67 per cent. of the demand against 68 per cent. in the previous year. To improve the financial condition of the district tolls were levied from the middle of January 1885, and the collections at the 13 gates amounted to Rs. 3,722. The Local Fund Board having taken over the management of the Government Middle school at Madanapalle from 1st October 1884, the receipts from school fees amounted to Rs. 1,476 against an estimate of Rs. 980. The falling off under market rents from Rs. 2,700 to Rs. 2,066 is ascribed to smaller collections in the Pulivendla and Vaimpalle markets, but the cause of this has not been explained. The balance of Rs. 257 remaining in the hands of the Managers of the Rayachoti school, which has been made over to the Local Fund Board, and the contribution of Rs. 1,927 received from the inhabitants of Proddutur for the construction of a drinking water pond should have been shown under "7, Miscellaneous—Contributions from private individuals" instead of under "6, Receipts from Endowments, &c." The sum of Rs. 102 realized by the sale of sweepings, &c., in two markets, should have been shown under "6, Receipts from Endowments—Markets" instead of under "7, Miscellaneous." The necessary corrections have, however, been made.

4. *Expenditure.*—The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,83,760 against allotments aggregating Rs. 1,93,861, the decrease appearing under all heads. The expenditure exceeded the actual receipts of the year by Rs. 3,887, which was met from the opening balance.

5. *Public Works.*—The outlay on Communications—New Works and Repairs—was respectively Rs. 3,962 and Rs. 88,100—91 and 96 per cent. of the allotments. Of the former sum Rs. 1,674 were spent on the construction of 6 miles of village roads and Rs. 2,288 on a tunnel and road dams. Out of 1,458 miles of roads in the district only 1,124 miles were maintained; the maintenance of the remaining extent was given up for want of funds, the allotments being utilized to put a portion of the main roads into thorough repair. No information has been furnished as to the general condition of the roads. The sum of Rs. 450 spent in constructing toll-gates should have been shown under "Communications" instead of under "Civil buildings." The Local Fund Engineering Establishment, including contingencies, cost Rs. 20,469 or 21·7 per cent. of the outlay on works. In the circumstances stated by the President, the sanction accorded tentatively for a year in G.O., dated 25th July 1885, No. 1684, Financial department, to the present scale of this establishment is confirmed.

6. *Endowments.*—There were five endowed institutions in charge of the District Board, viz., the hospital at Madanapalle and four markets. The Madanapalle Hospital managed by a local committee had a funded capital of Rs. 16,000 invested in Government securities. The receipts and charges amounted to Rs. 697 and Rs. 4,230 respectively, the excess of the latter over the former being as usual met from the General fund. The assets of the markets, including the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 4,016, of which Rs. 577 were spent on account of establishments, &c., leaving a balance of Rs. 3,439. Proposals should be submitted for utilizing this sum on the improvement of the markets.

7. *Education.*—The total outlay on Education amounted of Rs. 16,619 against an estimate of Rs. 17,785. The Inspecting Agency consisted of 3 Deputy Inspectors and 5 Inspecting Schoolmasters. The former were borne on the Provincial list, the District Board contributing Rs. 1,500 towards the cost of one of them. The latter visited 1,058 villages and prepared for examination 908 schools, the corresponding figures of the previous year being 457 and 508. The increase in the outturn of work is satisfactory. There were two normal schools, including the one at Madanapalle opened in January 1885. Out of 11 pupils who appeared for the Special Upper Primary Examination from the school at Cuddapah, 6 passed, 2 being placed in the first class. The net cost of this school to Local Funds being Rs. 1,398, the average cost of training each successful pupil was Rs. 239-10-8 against Rs. 267-8-0 in 1883-84. The school at Madanapalle had 10 pupils on the 31st March last and cost Rs. 153. There were 13 schools maintained by the Local Fund Board, 5 on the salary and 8 on the combined system. Of the former those at Proddutur, Badvél and Madanapalle were Middle-class schools, the net cost of which to Local Funds was Rs. 964. On the 31st March last these schools were attended by 200 pupils. The two lower-class salary system schools at Pulivendla and Sidhout were maintained at a cost of Rs. 908, of which Rs. 144 were met from fees. No further particulars have been furnished regarding these 5 schools on the salary system. From 6 out of the 8 combined system schools 61 pupils were presented for examination, of whom 54 passed and earned grants amounting to Rs. 143. Out of 293 result grant schools registered, 228 schools with 2,745 pupils were examined, of whom 1,919 pupils succeeded in earning grants amounting to Rs. 6,053. There was only one girls' school attended by 30 pupils. No mention is made of the night schools started experimentally in the late Madanapalle Circle in 1883-84. The educational results of the year were, on the whole, fairly satisfactory.

8. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There were 9 dispensaries in the district, in 4 of which accommodation was provided for the treatment of in-patients. The upkeep of these institutions cost Rs. 15,177 against an allotment of Rs. 16,150, the decrease being mainly under Medicines and Supplies. The total number of patients treated was 405 in and 45,384 out patients compared with 403 and 43,501 respectively in 1883-84. The Local Fund Board also contributed to the Cuddapah Municipality Rs. 2,000 for the maintenance of the dispensary, and Rs. 250 for the poor-house there. The midwife attached to the Madanapalle Hospital attended 21 labor cases against 16 in the previous year.

9. *Vaccination.*—The vaccine staff consisting of 3 Deputy Inspectors and 33 Vaccinators including 3 temporary and 4 pupil vaccinators, performed 12,201 operations, of which 11,368 proved successful against 13,509 and 12,552 respectively in the previous year, the decrease in the work being stated to be due to the prevalence of cholera, and to the incompleteness of the staff owing to the absence on leave, dismissals and suspensions of vaccinators. The total cost of these operations being Rs. 8,412 as against Rs. 7,656 in the preceding year, the average cost of each successful case rose from Annas 9-9 to Annas 11-10. Taking the birth-rate at 42 per mille of the population only 24 per cent. of the number of births during the year were successfully vaccinated. The special attention of the District Board should be directed to the improvement of the Vaccination department. The Collector should also see that the divisional officers try to improve matters in this respect.

10. *Sanitation.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 12,138, as shown below, against an allotment of Rs. 13,410 and was 17 per cent. of the General Fund assets.

	Rs.
Improvement of water-supply	1,059
Do. of village-site	60
Scavengering establishment	10,429
Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals	55
Other sanitary outlay	535
Total ..	12,138

The general health of the district was comparatively good, though cholera prevailed for three months and caused 979 deaths.

11. *Choultries and Bungalows.*—A sum of Rs. 264 was spent on the maintenance of 13 choultries. The only bungalow in charge of the District Board at Gurramkonda was kept up at a cost of Rs. 55, while the fees collected from the 63 travellers who used it amounted to Rs. 48.

12. *General taxation.*—The incidence of taxation per head of the population according as tolls are included or excluded was Annas 2-5 and Annas 2-4 respectively against Annas 2-6 in the previous year, when no tolls were levied, the decrease being due to the falling off in the collections under land-cess.

13. *Local Fund Board.*—The two circles of Cuddapah and Madanapalle were amalgamated on the 1st May 1884, and the combined Board consisting of 15 official and 21 non-official members met 13 times during the year, the average attendance at each meeting being 5 of the former and 8 of the latter class. The work done by the Board was fairly satisfactory. Unfortunately the state of their finances does not permit very much to be done in the way of sanitation, but efforts should be made to encourage local contributions for village sanitation. Much is done in some districts by this means.

(True Extract)

W. WILSON,
for *Chief Secretary.*

To the President, District Board, Cuddapah.
„ Revenue department.
„ Board of Revenue.
„ Director of Public Instruction.
„ Accountant-General.
„ Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
„ Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.
„ Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah, through the Collector.
„ Public Works department.

Exd. J. Wright.

833A- P.W.D.

Govt. of {1885} Madras.

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SEPTEMBER.

Local Fund Report.

Reviewing the — of the Cuddapah district for 1884-85.