GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers:—

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 30th March 1883, No. 902.

ABSTRACT.—Reviewing and submitting to Government the Local Fund Budget of the Malabar Circle for 1883-84.

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 21st May 1883, No. 1411.

ABSTRACT.—Submitting to Government, with certain observations, remarks of the Director of Public Instruction on the educational portion of the Local Fund Budget Estimate of the Malabar Circle for 1883-84.

Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 16th June 1883, No. 1746.

ABSTRACT.—Submitting to Government, with remarks, letter from President, furnishing explanation on certain points noticed in Board's review of the Local Fund Budget of Malabar Circle for 1883-84.

ORDER—dated 13th August 1883, No. 1737, Financial.

The estimated receipts and charges of the Malabar Local Fund Circle for 1883-84, as revised by Government, are compared below with the regular estimates for 1882-83 and the actuals for 1881-82:—

RECEIPTS.

	Actuals, 1881-82.	Regular Estimate, 1882-83.	Proposed Estimate, 1883-84.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balances—			
Road Fund	74,493	82,610	1,53,120
Endowment Fund	..	13,690	15,390
General Fund	19,112	9,060	11,220
Allotments from General Revenue—			
Provincial Funds—			
For Schools	5,500	3,000	5,860
Special Funds	68,082	75,420	67,920
Cess on Land	2,23,274	2,18,000	2,20,000
Tolls	55,209	62,500	57,700
Fees in Schools	3,721	4,250	4,100
Contributions from other Circles, &c. ..	6,280	3,200	600
Receipts from Endowments, &c.	17,169	2,510	2,110
Miscellaneous	26,642	16,740	12,580
Total ..	4,99,482	4,90,980	5,50,600

CHARGES.

	Actuals, 1881-82.	Regular Estimate, 1882-83.	Proposed Estimate, 1883-84.
GRANT I.	RS.	RS.	RS.
New Works—			
Communications	23,611	6,000	1,35,170
Buildings	3,124	..	..
Repairs—			
Communications	1,81,382	1,44,200	1,72,030
Buildings	5,884	4,860	4,860
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	58	..	..
Engineering Establishment	39,875	41,840	44,670
Tolls and Ferries	683	1,000	1,000
Tools and Plant	4,600	2,700	5,400
Road Fund Reserve	..	..	27,370
Contributions to other Circles, &c. ..	9,105	5,850	5,850
Miscellaneous	11,282	12,500	12,120
GRANT II.			
Inspection	6,505	6,700	6,420
Training Schools	2,457	3,850	7,850
Local Fund Schools	46,453	37,170	40,970
Results Grants	..	..	6,770
Miscellaneous	4,805	3,550	2,400
GRANT III.			
Hospitals and Dispensaries	13,730	12,810	13,230
Contribution to Medical College ..	..	1,830	1,840
Sanitary Inspection	..	..	1,840
Vaccination	5,559	5,610	5,610
Medical Practitioners	..	200	..
Sanitation	2,115	1,700	1,700
Choultries	1,268	1,430	1,510
Travellers' Bungalows	1,767	1,660	1,800
Miscellaneous	6,280	6,400	6,380
GRANT IV.			
Establishment	7,895	9,390	8,800
General Reserve	..	..	3,340
Miscellaneous Debt Account	15,680	..	..
Balances—			
Road Fund	82,611	1,53,120	17,090
Endowment Fund	13,687	15,390	14,580
General Fund	9,066	11,220	..
Total ..	4,99,482	4,90,980	5,50,600

2. *Regular Estimate for* 1882-83.—In the regular estimate the contribution of Rs. 6,000 anticipated from the Pálghat Municipality should have been shown under "Tolls," the amount representing the Local Fund share of the tolls levied in that town. The Government are inclined to doubt the wisdom of the proposal to repair minor roads only under emergent estimates. In paragraph 3 of their Proceedings under review, the Board of Revenue observe that "the Road Fund Reserve will be reduced to Rs. 18,192, the difference having been already allotted." This is not understood, inasmuch as no alterations have been made by the Board in the Public Works estimate of charges, and the report on the regular estimate expressly states that no allotments had been made from the reserve up to the date of its submission. As the Board's Proceedings under review bear date the 30th March, the retention of any reserve would appear

to have been unnecessary, and the amount will accordingly be transferred to the Road Fund Balance. This will enable the Road Fund Reserve in the budget for the current year to be raised to the full amount, and will also provide an adequate Road Fund Balance. The entertainment of a clerk on Rs. 10 and of a peon on Rs. 3 for the management of the Moyan Fund is sanctioned. The charge should have been shown in the regular estimate, as in the budget, under Grant II and not under Grant III.

3. *Budget Estimate for* 1883-84.—In the Budget for 1883-84 the estimated receipts from Provincial grants for schools will be further raised to Rs. 5,860 with reference to Board's Proceedings, dated 21st May 1883, No. 1411. The contribution from the Pálghat Municipality should be shown under "Tolls" for the reasons stated in the preceding paragraph. Over 95 per cent. of the total Land-cess demand is expected to be realized within the year—a very satisfactory estimate. The proposal to transfer to the General Fund the receipts from Pound Funds and Escheats is sanctioned.

4. Under Grant I an allotment of Rs. 1,35,170 is provided for the reconstruction of six bridges, for which estimates are promised, but do not appear to have been furnished as yet. Pending the submission of these estimates, the works cannot be commenced. With reference to paragraph 2, the Road Fund Reserve will be raised to Rs. 27,370. The assignment for the Moyan Fund Female Normal School at Calicut, the establishment of which was sanctioned in G.O., dated 31st March 1883, No. 663, will be raised to Rs. 3,840, with reference to Board's Proceedings, dated 21st May 1883, No. 1411. The proposed increase in the pay of the three Inspecting Schoolmasters is sanctioned, and the increased provision for Local Fund Schools and results grants noted.

5. There is a considerable discrepancy between the amounts allotted in the present estimate and those taken credit for in the Municipal Budgets under Contributions from Local Funds to the Pálghat, Calicut, and Tellicherry Municipal Dispensaries. The same remark applies to contributions from Local Funds in aid of Public Works, the figures being as follows:—

Municipality.	Public Works.		Dispensaries.	
	Municipal Budget.	Local Fund Budget.	Municipal Budget.	Local Fund Budget.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Pálghat	550	5,000	1,420	1,250
Calicut	..		4,560	3,880
Tellicherry	..		1,300	1,050

These variations should be explained.

6. In Statement IV-A, the establishment charges in connection with unendowed choultries are shown as Rs. 774, whereas in Statement I-B they appear as Rs. 790. The provision for contingencies, including travelling allowance to Local Fund Members and Clerks under Grant IV, is in excess of the regular estimate by Rs. 1,000. Considering that the latter estimate is already in excess of the actual expenditure under this head in 1880-81 and 1881-82 as noted in the margin, and in the absence of any reason assigned for the proposed increase, the allotment will be reduced to the amount of the regular estimate, viz., Rs. 2,000.

	RS.
1880-81	914
1881-82	1,690

7. With these remarks, the Right Honorable the Governor in Council passes the Budget Estimates of the Malabar Local Fund Circle for 1883-84.

(True Extract.)

E. S. LAFFAN,
Acting Under Secy. to Govt.

To the Board of Revenue, with enclosures.
" Revenue Department, with copy of Board's Proceedings, No. 902 of 1883.
" Public Works Department, with do.
" Accountant-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.
" Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" President of the Municipal Commissions, Malabar District.

Exd. J. Wright.

Govt. of {1883} Madras

FINANCIAL.

No: 2457 W of 1st Sept August 1883

Recorded

Sof. C. B.

C. S.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., 13th August 1883, No. 1737.

No: 2457 W of 1st Sept August 1883

AUGUST.

Local Funds—Budgets.

Reviewing the Budget Estimates of the Malabar Local Fund Circle for 1883-84.

S. E. Fourth circle

Esqr. P. W. Accts.

With Order

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" Accountant-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.
" Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" President of the Municipal Commissions, Malabar District.

RESOLUTION—dated 8th September 1883, No. 2684.

The Local Fund Budget Estimate of the Malabar Circle for 1883-84 is herewith circulated to all officers concerned.

Paragraph 5 *of the Government Order.*—The President is requested to explain the discrepancies noticed by Government in this paragraph.

Paragraph 6 *of the Government Order.*—The establishment charges in connection with unendowed choultries as given in Statement IV-A are correct, and Rs. 770 will accordingly be entered in Statement I-B in lieu of Rs. 790.

APPENDIX.

I.—Budget Estimate of the Local Funds of Malabar Circle for the Official Year 1883-84.

A.—*Revenue and Receipts.*

	Estimate, 1883-84.		Estimate, 1882-83.	Actuals, 1881-82.
	Detail (Minor Heads).	Total (Major Heads).		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Balances—				
(*a*) Road Fund	1,53,120		19,390	74,493
(*b*) Endowment Fund (Moyen)	15,390		..	..
(*c*) General Fund	11,220		10,350	19,112
		1,79,730	..	..
2. Allotments from General Revenues—				
(*a*) Provincial Funds. For Roads	..		..	5,500
(*a*) Provincial Funds. For Schools	5,860		3,000	..
(*a*) Provincial Funds. For General purposes ..	..		..	..
(*b*) Special Funds—				
Surplus Pound Fund	120		400	488
Canal and Ferry Fund	67,800		66,500	67,594
		73,780		
3. Rates and Taxes—				
(*a*) Cess on Land	2,20,000		2,18,000	2,23,274
(*b*) Tolls	52,000		56,500	55,209
(*c*) From Pálghat Municipality for Tolls.	5,700		6,000	5,720
		2,77,700		
4. Fees in Schools and Training Institutions..		4,100	4,250	3,721
5. Contributions—				
(*a*) From Cochin Government for Ferries.				
(*b*) From Cochin Government for maintenance of Cochin Canal.	500		500	..
(*c*) Compensation from Mahé Government for Tolls.	..		..	500
(*d*) From Tellicherry Municipality for Educational Inspection.	100		200	60
(*e*) From Cannanore do.				
		600		
6. Receipts from Endowments, Contributions, &c.—				
(*a*) Educational	1,400		50	16,243
(*b*) Hospitals	50		250	461
(*c*) Choultries	660		500	465
(*d*) Miscellaneous	..		..	..
		2,110		
7. Miscellaneous—				
(*a*) Sale of Materials, Tools and Plant.	50		100	..
(*b*) Sale of other Property	50		..	30
(*c*) Public Works Receipts and Refunds.	1,000		1,000	14,618
(*d*) Miscellaneous (Escheat)	1,500		1,800	1,489
(*e*) Sale-proceeds of Books by Book Hawkers.	3,500		3,100	3,980
(*f*) Bungalow Subscriptions and Fees.	900		1,000	940
(*g*) Nuisance Fines	30		50	27
(*h*) Bandypettah Receipts	250		300	258
(*i*) Advances Recoverable	..		..	135
(*j*) Permanent Advance	..		..	25
(*k*) Savings and Refunds	..		..	15
(*l*) Sale of Medicines	200		..	..
(*m*) Avenues	5,100		3,700	5,125
(*n*) Loan under Act XXIV of 1871 ..	..		..	..
		12,580		
Total ..		5,50,600	3,96,940	4,99,482

	Demand.	Collections.	Balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arrears	11,846	11,846	..
Current	2,18,000	2,08,154	9,846
Total ..	2,29,846	2,20,000	9,846

B.—*Expenditure.*

	Estimate, 1883-84.		Estimate, 1882-83.	Actuals, 1881-82.
	Detail (Minor Heads).	Total (Major Heads).		
GRANT I.—*Public Works.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(*a*) New Works—				
Communications	1,35,170		8,880	23,611
Civil Buildings	...		...	3,124
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	...		...	...
(*b*) Repairs—		1,35,170		
Communications				
Civil Buildings	1,72,030		1,72,030	1,81,382
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	4,860		4,860	5,884
(*c*) Establishment—	...	1,76,890	...	58
Cost of Local Fund Engineering Establishment.		44,670	41,840	40,050
(*d*) Tolls and Ferries		1,000	1,000	683
(*e*) Tools and Plant		5,400	2,700	4,600
(*f*) Road Fund Reserve		27,370	27,810	...
(*g*) Other Charges		...	...	68
(*h*) Refund of Cess and Revenue		...	...	12
(*i*) Other Establishment Charges by D.P.W.		...	...	— 175
(*j*) Contributions to—			...	...
1. Provincial Services	...		...	...
2. Other Circles				
3. Municipalities—				
(*a*) Tellicherry, Calicut, and Pálghat	5,000		5,000	7,289
(*b*) Cannanore	...		...	...
(*c*) Pálght do. for the construction of Dispensary.	...		...	...
4. To French Government, being moiety of Mahé Toll Collections.	850		850	1,816
		5,850		
(*m*) Interest on Loan		12,120	12,500	11,202
Total, Grant I ...		4,08,470	2,77,470	2,79,604
GRANT II.—*Education.*				
(*a*) Payment for Inspection				
(*b*) Training Schools		6,420	6,870	6,505
(*c*) Moyen Fund Female Normal School ...		4,010	4,430	2,457
(*d*) Local Funds Schools—		3,840	...	...
Salaries of Masters. {Fixed	9,390		9,960	9,015
{Results Grants.	...		200	704
Servants	560		624	622
Miscellaneous	450		726	748
(*e*) Stipends—Combined System Schools—		10,400		
Hindu Schools	9,870		7,500	7,106
Mapilla do.	7,860		5,660	5,899
		17,730		

B.—*Expenditure.*—(Continued).

	Estimate, 1883-84.		Estimate, 1882-83.	Actuals, 1881-82.
	Detail (Minor Heads).	Total (Major Heads).		
GRANT II—*Education*—(Continued).	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(*f*) Results Grants—Combined System Schools—				
Hindu Schools	8,640		6,340	16,820
Mapilla do.	4,200		3,050	5,539
		12,840		
(*g*) Pure Result Grant Schools		6,770	3,310	...
(*h*) For Gazette and Journal of Education ...		...	...	...
(*i*) Book Hawkers—				
Pay		800	800	848
Commission				
(*j*) Purchase of Books for sale by Book Hawkers.		1,400	2,600	3,957
(*k*) Contributions to—				
(1) Provincial Services	...		...	...
(2) Other Circles	...		...	...
(3) Municipalities	...	...	...	...
(*l*) Miscellaneous cost of Management of the Moyen Fund	...	200	...	...
Total, Grant II ...		64,410	52,070	60,220
GRANT III.—*Sanitation, Medical Services, and Public and Charitable Institutions.*				
(*a*) Hospitals and Dispensaries—				
Salaries of Medical Subordinates ...	3,590		3,860	3,393
Clerks and Servants	1,900		1,770	1,730
Diet of Patients	3,200		3,100	2,803
Medicines and Surgical Apparatus ...	2,250		2,100	3,692
Supplies	1,000		1,000	100
Contingencies	1,290		970	2,012
Miscellaneous Rent				
For a Midwifery Class at Calicut ...	...		500	...
		13,230		
(*b*) Vaccination—				
1. Inspection	1,464			
2. Salaries of Vaccinators	3,276		5,610	5,559
3. Contingencies	870			
		5,610		
(*c*) Sanitary Establishment and cleansing of Tanks and Wells, &c.		1,700	1,700	2,115
(*d*) Choultries (Endowed)—				
Establishment	620		410	649
Feeding Travellers, Contingencies ...	60		40	...
		680		
(*e*) Bungalows—				
Establishment	1,660		1,660	1,767
Contingencies	140		500	
		1,800		
(*f*) Musaferkhanas (Unendowed Choultries)—				
Establishment	770		1,020	619
Contingencies	40		40	
		810		

B.—*Expenditure*—(Continued).

—	Estimate, 1883-84. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1882-83.	Actuals, 1881-82.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT III—*Sanitation, Medical Services, and Public and Charitable Institutions*—(Contd.)				
(*g*) Contributions to—				
(1) Provincial Services—				
(1) Medical College at Madras ..	1,840		1,830	...
(2) Vaccine Inspecting Agency ...	1,840		1,830	...
(2) Municipalities—				
Tellicherry Municipality for Civil Dispensary	1,050		1,350	6,172
Calicut Municipality for Civil Dispensary	3,880		4,800	
Pálghat Municipality for Civil Dispensary	1,250		1,600	
		9,860		
(*h*) Miscellaneous—				
(*a*) Cholera charges		200	200	83
(*b*) Lunatics			...	25
Total, Grant III ...		33,890	35,890	30,719
GRANT IV.—*Miscellaneous.*				
(*a*) Contribution for Controlling Establishment at the Presidency		2,590	2,810	2,367
(*b*) Do. Collector's Office ...		960	960	960
(*c*) Do. Audit Establishment of Local Fund Board Office		960	1,020	1,419
(*d*) Cost of Local Fund Board Office		650	650	796
(*e*) Contingencies including Travelling Allowance to Local Fund Members and Clerks.		2,000	2,000	594 1,096
(*f*) Purchase of Stationery Articles		450	450	257
(*g*) Miscellaneous—				
Printing		1,000	1,300	190
Postage				
(*h*) Pensionary Allowance		190	190	216
Total, Grant IV ...		8,800	9,380	7,895
General Fund Reserve		3,360	...	...
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts		...	...	15,680
Grand Total, Expenditure ...		5,18,930	3,74,810	3,94,118
Balances.				
(*a*) Road Fund	17,090		19,160	82,611
(*b*) Endowment Fund (Moyen)	14,580		...	13,687
(*c*) General Fund	...		2,970	9,066
		31,670		
Total ...		5,50,600	3,96,940	4,99,482

II.—Statement showing Receipts and Charges of the Road Fund of the Malabar District for the Official Year 1883-84.

Expenditure.	Estimate, 1883-84. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1882-83.	Actuals, 1881-82.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. New Works—				
Communications. { By P.W.D. / By Local Fund D.P.W.	.. / 1,35,170	1,35,170	.. / 8,880	— 175 / 23,610
2. Repairs—				
Communications. { By P.W.D. / By Local Fund D.P.W.	.. / 1,72,030	1,72,030	.. / 1,72,030	.. / 1,81,382
3. Establishment—				
Share of cost of Public Works Department Supervision chargeable to the Road Fund	..		..	..
Other Special Establishment Charges by Public Works Department	..		..	..
Local Fund Engineer .. { Establishment and Contingencies	43,970		40,740	38,354
Local Fund Engineer .. { Tolls and Ferries	1,000		1,000	683
Share of the cost of General Management chargeable to the Road Fund	6,830	51,800	6,910	5,778
Tools and Plant		5,400	2,640	4,405
6. Contribution from the Road Fund to funds of other Circles and Municipalities for Roads, [Tellicherry, Calicut and Pálghat)	6,000		5,000	7,289
(*a*) To French Government for Mahé Tolls ..	850		850	1,824
(*b*) Compensation to Toll Contractors	..		..	..
		5,850		
6. Road Fund Reserve		27,370	27,810	..
7. Miscellaneous Debt Account—				135
(*a*) Advance Recoverable	..		..	..
(*b*) Cash Recoveries	..		..	15,545
(*c*) Cheques payable	..		..	
(*d*) Repayment of Loan under Act XXIV of 1871 and Interest	12,120	12,120	12,500	11,202
Total ..		4,09,740	2,78,360	2,90,032
Balance ..		17,090	19,160	82,611
Total ..		4,26,830	2,97,520	3,72,643

Receipts.	Estimate, 1883-84. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1882-83.	Actuals, 1881-82.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Balance of 1882-83		1,53,120	19,390	74,493
2. Two-thirds of the Land-cess		1,46,660	1,45,340	1,48,849
3. Additional appropriation from the Land-cess by Local Fund Board		..	..	..
4. Grants from Government—				
(*a*) Provincial Funds		..	..	5,500
(*b*) Special Funds—				
Surplus Pound Fund			400	..
Ferry Rents	67,800		66,500	67,594
Miscellaneous (Escheat)	..		1,800	..
		67,800		
5. (*a*) Tolls	52,000		56,500	55,209
(*b*) Contribution from Pálghat Municipality for Tolls	5,700		6,000	6,220
		57,700		
6. Contribution from Cochin Circar for Ferries and Maintenance of Canal	..		500	..
7. Miscellaneous—				
(*a*) Sale-proceeds of Materials, Tools and Plant, &c.	50		100	..
(*b*) Public Works Receipts	..		..	..
(*c*) Public Works Refunds of Expenditure ..	1,000		1,000	14,618
		1,050		
8. Miscellaneous Debt Account—				160
(*a*) Advance Recoverable	..		..	
Total ..		4,26,830	2,97,520	3,72,643

II-A.—Detail of Allotments for Public Works in Malabar District for the Official Year 1883-84.

PART I.—NEW WORKS.

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number of Road in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Amount of Estimate.	Computed Expenditure up to 31st March 1883.	Expenditure in 1883-84.		Remarks and References.
							By Local Fund Dept.	Total.	
				I.—COMMUNICATIONS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1	Calicut ...	Calicut ...	...	Erinjy Thodu Bridge	10,099	...	10,099	10,099	
2	Tellicherry ...	Kóttayam ...	1	Koduvally Bridge	18,851	...	18,851	18,851	
3	Do. ...	Do. ...	1	Meeramby do. (lately fallen) ...	10,099	...	10,099	10,099	
4	Do. ...	Do. ...	...	Erinjolly do.	8,696	...	8,696	8,696	
5	Do. ...	Do. ...	...	Iritty do.	53,860	...	53,860	53,860	
6	Calicut ...	Calicut ...	...	Kallai do.	23,565	...	23,565	23,565	
				Total ...	1,25,170	...	1,25,170	1,25,170	
				Rough Stone flooring to Bridges ...	10,000	...	10,000	10,000	
				Grand Total ...	1,35,170	...	1,35,170	1,35,170	
				II.—CIVIL BUILDINGS.—*Nil.*					
				III.—MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.—*Nil.*					
				Total ...			1,35,170	1,35,170	

PART II.—REPAIRS.

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Expenditure in 1883-84.		Remarks and References.
					By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Total.	
				I.—COMMUNICATIONS.	RS.	RS.	
1	Calicut and Tellicherry.	Calicut, Chirakal, Kóttayam, and Kurumbranád.	1	Coast road from Beypore Railway Station to Canara frontier near Payencotta, *viâ* Calicut, Tellicherry, Cannanore, and Taliparamba, 8 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 250 per mile—50 miles at Rs. 100 per mile, 11 miles at Rs. 75, and 12 miles and 2 furlongs at Rs. 25 per mile.	8,167	8,167	Item No. 1 in Part II of the Budget for 1882-83, Calicut and Tellicherry.
2	Tellicherry ..	Kóttayam ..	2	Cannanore Fort *viâ* Parumbadi Ghât to Coorg and Mysore, *viâ* Kudali, Mattanur, Uliyil, and Kanoth, 15 miles at Rs. 250, and 15 miles and 7 furlongs at Rs. 300.	8,512	8,512	Do. No. 3 in do. do.
3	Do.	Kóttayam and Wynaad.	3	Tellicherry *via* Periah Ghât to Mysore frontier (Bawali bridge), *viâ* Kúttaparamba, Kanoth, Periah, and Manantoddy, 59 miles and 6 furlongs—8 miles at Rs. 200, 13 miles at Rs. 100, 8 miles at Rs. 400, and 30 miles and 6 furlongs at Rs. 300 per mile.	15,325	15,325	Do. No. 4 in do. do.
4	Calicut and Wynaad.	Calicut and Wynaad.	4	Road from Calicut to Mysore frontier by Támracheri, Vayitri, and Sultan's Battery, 69 miles and 1 furlong—16 miles at Rs. 250 per mile, 8 miles and 4 furlongs at Rs. 300, 8 miles at Rs. 400, 5 miles at Rs. 400, 5 miles at Rs. 300, and 26 miles and 5 furlongs at Rs. 250.	20,406	20,406	Do. No. 2 in do. do.

PART II.—REPAIRS—(*Continued*).

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Expenditure in 1883-84. By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Expenditure in 1883-84. Total.	Remarks and References.
				I.—COMMUNICATIONS—(*Continued*).	RS.	RS.	
5	Calicut ...	Calicut and Ernád.	5	Road from Calicut to top of Karkur Ghât by Kondótti, Areacode, and Nilambúr, 57 miles and 3 furlongs—13 miles and 6 furlongs at Rs. 125, 9 miles and 2 furlongs at Rs. 75, 27 miles at Rs. 200, and 7 miles and 3 furlongs at Rs. 350.	10,393	10,393	Item No. 5 in Part II of the Budget for 1882-83, Calicut and Tellicherry.
6	Calicut and Pálghat.	Calicut and Ernád, Walawanád and Pálghat.	6	Road from Calicut to Coimbatore by Kondótti, Malapuram, Manar, and Pálghat, 80 miles, at Rs. 125 per mile.	10,000	10,000	Do. No. 6 in do. do.
7	Pálghat ...	Pálghat, Walawanád, and Ponáni.	7	Road from Pálghat to Ponáni by Pattámbi, 54 miles, at Rs. 125 per mile.	6,750	6,750	Do. No. 7 in do. do.
8	Tellicherry ...	Chirakal ...	12	Taliparamba on road from Beypore Railway Station to Canara frontier to Iritti bridge on road from Cannanore Fort *viâ* Parumbadi Ghât to Coorg and Mysore, *viâ* Naduvallur, Cherukandapuram, and Irikur, 27 miles and 6 furlongs—3 miles and 3 furlongs at Rs. 37½ per mile, 14 miles at Rs. 25, and 10 miles and 3 furlongs at Rs. 125 per mile.	1,772	1,772	Do. No. 8 in do. do.
9	Do. ...	Kóttayam ...	21	Kúttaparamba on road from Tellicherry, *viâ* Periah Ghât, to Mysore frontier, to Muttanur on road from Cannanore Port to Coorg and Mysore, 8 miles and 1 furlong at Rs. 200 per mile.	1,625	1,625	Do. No. 9 in do. do.
10	Do. ...	Kurumbranád and Wynaad.	27	Loop-line from Tellicherry to Manantoddy on road from Tellicherry to Mysore frontier *viâ* Perinkalatur, Nadapuram, Kuttiyadi Ghât and Korath Angady, 48 miles and 6 furlongs—21 miles at Rs. 75, 9 miles at Rs. 37½, 12 miles and 2 furlongs at Rs. 125, and 6 miles and 4 furlongs at Rs. 250 per mile.	5,068	5,068	Do. No. 10 in do. do.
11	Wynaad ...	Wynaad ...	28	Amany on road from Tellicherry *viâ* Periah Ghât to Mysore frontier, to Coorg frontier *via* Baigoor, 9 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 150 per mile.	1,443	1,443	Do. No. 11 in do. do.
12	Do. ...	Do. ...	31	Road from Vayitri to Manantoddy by Terriote, 18 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 200 per mile, and repairs to the approaches to the Manantoddy river on 2nd mile of Manantoddy to Terriote.	5,725	5,725	Do. Nos. 6 & 36 in do. do.
13	Do. ...	Do. ..	35	Road from Manantoddy to Nílgiri boundary near Malapilly *viâ* Panamaram and Sultan's Battery, 17 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 150 per mile.	2,625	2,625	Do. No. 13 in do. do.
14	Do. ...	Do. ...	37	Road from Panamaram to Kalpati, 6 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 200 per mile.	1,350	1,350	Do. No. 14 in do. do.
15	Do. ...	Do. ...	38	Road from Chundale to Nílgiri boundary near Moopinad, *viâ* Maipady, 9 miles at Rs. 300 per mile, 10 miles at Rs. 150.	4,200	4,200	Do. No. 15 in do. do.
16	Tellicherry ...	Kurumbranád.	42	Kuttiady on loop-line from Tellicherry to Manantoddy *viâ* Melnoniam and Nadapuram to Ulleri, 16 miles at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,600	1,600	Do. No. 16 in do. do.
17	Do. ...	Do. ...	44	Quliandy on road from Beypore Railway Station to Canara frontier, to Támracheri on road from Calicut to Mysore frontier, 15 miles and 1 furlong—10 miles at Rs. 50, and 5 miles and 1 furlong at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,012	1,012	Do. No. 17 in do. do.
18	Calicut ...	Calicut ...	46	Road from Calicut to Kakalur by Karaparamba, 12 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,212	1,212	Do. No. 18 in do. do.
19	Do. ...	Ernád ...	53	Road from Edawana to Sesapara by Wandúr, 29 miles, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	1,087	1,087	Do. No. 19 in do. do.
20	Calicut ...	Walawanád and Ernád.	54	Road from Pattámbi to Cherupoya bridge near Nilambúr by Angádipuram, Pandikod, and Wandur, 38 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 75 per mile.	2,878	2,878	Do. No. 20 in do. do.

PART II.—*Repairs.*—(Continued).

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Expenditure in 1883-84. By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Expenditure in 1883-84. Total.	Remarks and References.
				I.—COMMUNICATIONS—(*Continued*).	RS.	RS.	
21	Calicut ...	Walawanád and Ernád.	55	Road from Manjeri to join Road No. 6 near Mannar by Pandicod and Molattur, 26 miles, at Rs. 50 per mile.	1,300	1,300	Item No. 21 in Part II of the Budget for 1882-83, Calicut and Tellicherry.
22	Calicut and Pálghat.	Ponáni and Ernád.	57	Road from Tirur Railway Station to Edawana by Malapuram, 30 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	3,025	3,025	Do. No. 22 in do. do.
23	Calicut ...	Ernád ...	61	Road from Parpanangádi to Malapuram, 17 miles and 1 furlong—4 miles at Rs. 100, and 13 miles and 1 furlong at Rs. 50 per mile.	1.056	1,056	Do. No. 28 in do. do.
24	Pálghat and Calicut.	Walawanád and Ernád.	63	Road from Pilamanthol bridge to Nuradi iron girder bridge *viâ* Colathur, 14 miles and 4 furlongs—10½ miles at Rs. 100, and 4 miles at Rs. 50 per mile.	1,250	1,250	Do. No. 29 in do. do.
25	Pálghat ...	Ponáni ...	65	Road from Kuttipuram Railway Station *viâ* Colathur to Bogavadikun, 16 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 75 per mile.	1,256	1,256	Do. No. 30 in do. do.
26	Do. ...	Walawanád and Pálghat.	66	Road from Angadipuram to Wandur by Cherpalcheri, 28 miles, at Rs. 125 per mile.	3,500	3,500	Do. No. 23 in do. do.
27	Do. ...	Ponáni and Walawanád.	69	Road from Tanaloor to Kuppum by Wandur and Kavur, at Rs. 75 per mile.	1,621	1,621	Do. No. 24 in do. do.
28	Do. ...	Ponáni ...	70	Repairs to bridges on road from Tirur to Ponáni.	1,000	1,000	Do. No. 35 in do. do.
29	Do. ...	Do. ...	79	Road from Shoranur Railway Station to Padinjarangady, 12 miles, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,200	1,200	Do. No. 34 in do. do.
30	Do. ...	Walawanád ...	81	Road from Wattapalam Railway Station to Cherpalcheri, 10 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,062	1,062	Do. No. 31 in do. do.
31	Do. ...	Pálghat ...	84	Road from Pálghat to Coimbatore boundary by Pudunagaram and Kolangód, at Rs. 125 per mile.	2,265	2,265	Do. No. 25 in do. do.
32	Do. ...	Do. ...	86	Road from Pálghat to Cochin frontier by Vadakanchéri, 22 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	2,250	2,250	Do. No. 26 in do. do.
33	Do. ...	Ponáni ...	89	Road from Ponáni to Cochin frontier near Kodangaloor, 42 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	1,068	1,068	Do. No. 27 in do. do.
34	Do. ...	Pálghat ...	92	Road from Pudunagaram *viâ* Kodavayur to Mancarry, 17 miles, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,700	1,700	Do. No. 32 in do. do.
35	Do. ...	Ponáni ...	...	Cochin Canal, 60 miles, at Rs. 110 per mile ...	6,600	6,600	Do. No. 33 in do. do.
				Petty Repairs	30,727	30,727	
					1,72,030	1,72,030	
				II.—CIVIL BUILDINGS.			
				Petty Repairs	4,860	4,860	
				III.—MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.			
				Petty Repairs	*Nil.*	*Nil.*	
				Total ...	1,76,890	1,76,890	

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Expenditure in 1883-84. By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Expenditure in 1883-84. Total.	Remarks and References.
				I.—COMMUNICATIONS.	RS.	RS.	
1	Tellicherry ...	Chirakal ...	8	Peyrucotta on road from Beypore Railway Station to Canara frontier to Yedanad on road from Kavay to Baliapatam *viâ* Wandwadoor and Allakatta, 11 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 25 per mile.	278	278	Item No. 1 in Appendix to Part II of the Budget of 1882-83.
2	Do. ...	Do. ...	9	Kavay to Baliapatam *viâ* Kunhimangalam and Maday, at Rs. 37½ per mile; 19 miles and 3 furlongs.	726	726	Do. No. 2 in do. do.
3	Do. ...	Do. ...	10	Road from Kunhimangalam to Taliparamba, 5 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	215	215	Do. No. 3 in do. do.
4	Do. ...	Do. ...	11	Road from Kunhimangalam to Kuttoor, 7 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	187	187	Do. No. 4 in do. do.
5	Do. ...	Do. ...	13	Road from Irikur to Kallyod, 2 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	103	103	Do. No. 5 in do. do.
6	Do. ...	Do. ...	14	Road from Baliapatam to Cannanore *viâ* Chalat, 3 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	325	325	Do. No. 6 in do. do.
7	Do. ...	Do. ...	15	Road from Iycode to Chalat, 4 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	237	237	Do. No. 7 in do. do.
8	Do. ...	Do. ...	16	Road from Chirakal to Katampelly, 1 mile and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	93	93	Do. No. 8 in do. do.
9	Do. ...	Do. ...	17	Road from Cannanore Fort to Kakat backwater, 6 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	37	37	Do. No. 9 in do. do.
10	Do. ...	Do. ...	18	Aychoor, at 8th mile on Coorg road, to junction with Chuvayil, 1 mile and 1 furlong, at Rs. 100 per mile.	112	112	Do. No. 10 in do. do.
11	Do. ...	Chirakal and Kóttayam.	19	Aychoor, at 8th mile on Chuvayil, to Mattanur *viâ* Anjerakandy, 13 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	681	681	Do. No. 11 in do. do.
12	Do. ...	Do. ...	21	Aychoor, at 8th mile on Chuvayil, to Kúttaparamba *viâ* Mambram ferry, 12 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	618	618	Do. No. 12 in do. do.
13	Do. ...	Do. ...	22	Aychoor, Tellicherry to Irikur *viâ* Pinary and Anjerakandy, 19 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	962	962	Do. No. 13 in do. do.
14	Do. ...	Do. ...	24	Aychoor to Iritty bridge to Nedempoya foot at Periah Ghât, 12 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 50 per mile.	606	606	Do. No. 14 in do. do.
15	Do. ...	Kóttayam ...	25	Aychoor, Kóttayam to Peringalathur *viâ* Panur, 7 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	276	276	Do. No. 15 in do. do.
16	Do. ...	Do. ...	26	Aychoor, Kadroor to Panur, 5 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	191	191	Do. No. 16 in do. do.
17	Wynaad ...	Wynaad ...	29	Aychoor, Tirunelly valley to junction with road from Ammany to Coorg frontier *viâ* Baigoor, 10 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	525	525	Do. No. 17 in do. do.
18	Do. ...	Do. ...	30	Road from Periah to Korath Angady, 9 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	950	950	Do. No. 18 in do. do.
19	Do. ...	Do. ...	31	Vayitri to Manantoddy *viâ* Terriote, Tara, and Kudrapandy ferry, 2 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 200 per mile.	475	475	Do. No. 19 in do. do.
20	Do. ...	Do. ...	32	Branch road from Talapoya bridge to Vayitri lodge, 1 mile and 1 furlong, at Rs. 200 per mile.	225	225	Do. No. 20 in do. do.
21	Do. ...	Do. ...	33	Branch road from Vayitri to Manantoddy near Kondótti to Kellur Angady, 1 mile, at Rs. 75 per mile.	75	75	Do. No. 21 in do. do.
22	Do. ...	Do. ...	34	Old loop-line from Manantoddy *viâ* Aricuratti, 8 miles, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	300	300	Do. No. 22 in do. do.
23	Do. ...	Do. ...	36	Old loop-line from Manantoddy *viâ* Veetayari to Parriamarathcottai, 8 miles, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	300	300	Do. No. 23 in do. do.
24	Do. ...	Do. ...	38	Repairs to bridges on road from Chundale to Maypadi.	328	328	Do. No. 74 in do. do.
25	Do. ...	Do. ...	38-A.	Road No. 38-A according to Road list, at Rs. 150 per mile.	525	525	Do. No. 24 in do. do.
26	Do. ...	Do. ...	39	Road from Gunapathyvattum (Sultan's Battery) to Nilgiri boundary to Chullicad on road to Cheerumbadi, 6 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	650	650	Do. No. 25 in do. do.
27	Tellicherry ...	Kurumbranád.	40	Repairing road 2 miles north of Badagara to Nadapuram, 7 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 125 per mile.	890	890	Do. No. 26 in do. do.

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Expenditure in 1883-84. By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Expenditure in 1883-84. Total.	Remarks and References.
				I.—COMMUNICATIONS—(*Continued*).	RS.	RS.	
28	Tellicherry ...	Kurumbranád.	41	Repairing road from north of Badagara to the termination of canal, 5 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	62	62	Item No. 27 in Appendix to Part II of Budget for 1882-83.
29	Do. ...	Do. ...	43	Road 5 miles south of Badagara *viâ* Pyolli to Melnoniam, 10 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 75 per mile.	816	816	Do. No. 28 in do. do.
30	Calicut ...	Calicut ...	44	Road from Quilandy to Támrachéri, 3 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	375	375	Do. No. 29 in do. do.
31	Do. ...	Do. ...	45	Road from Pudiangadi to Kokateri bridge, 2 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	131	131	Do. No. 30 in do. do.
32	Do. ...	Do. ...	48	Road from Támrachéri to junction with road from Makath to Areacode, 8 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	412	412	Do. No. 31 in do. do.
33	Do. ...	Do. ...	49	Road from Makath to Areacode, 17 miles, at Rs. 50 per mile.	850	850	Do. No. 32 in do. do.
34	Do. ...	Do. ...	50	Road from Calicut to Chevayur to Mupprom, 15 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	762	762	Do. No. 33 in do. do.
35	Do. ...	Do. ...	51	Road from toll-gate on road from Calicut to Mysore *viâ* Támrachéri, to Chevayur, 2 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	118	118	Do. No. 34 in do. do.
36	Do. ...	Ernád ...	52	Road from Areacode to junction with road to Tirur Railway Station *viâ* Malapuram, 9 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 50 per mile.	456	456	Do. No. 38 in do. do.
37	Do. ...	Do. ...	56	Road from Manjeri to Mangath, 5 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	550	550	Do. No. 39 in do. do.
38	Do. ...	Do. ...	58	Junction line between Edawanna to Tirur Railway Station, 4 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	225	225	Do. No. 40 in do. do.
39	Pálghat and Calicut.	Walawanád and Ernád	59	Junction line between Railway Station road and road from Calicut to Coimbatore *viâ* Anakayam bridge and Mungada, 9 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	925	925	Do. No. 41 in do. do.
40	Do. ..	Ernád and Ponáni.	60	Road from Beypore to Tirtala *viâ* Pudiangadi and Cotipuram Railway Station, 34 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	871	871	Do. No. 42 in do. do.
41	Calicut ..	Do. ..	62	Road from Kondótti to Tiruvengady, 8 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	215	215	Do. No. 43 in do. do.
42	Pálghat ..	Pálghat ..	64	Road from Moobarchy to Malathur, 5 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	281	281	Do. No. 44 in do. do.
43	Do. ..	Do. ..	67	Road from Gondiar near Mannar to Terialcode, 9 miles, at Rs. 25 per mile.	225	225	Do. No. 45 in do. do.
44	Do. ..	Ponáni ..	68	Road from Tánur Railway Station to Tánur, 1 mile and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	125	125	Do. No. 46 in do. do.
45	Do. ..	Do. ..	70	Road from Tirur Railway Station to Ponáni *viâ* Pudiangadi, 10 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 25 per mile.	759	759	Do. No. 47 in do. do.
46	Do. ...	Do. ..	71	Road from Tirur Railway Station to Ponáni *viâ* Pulliandavoo, 9 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	231	231	Do. No. 48 in do. do.
47	Do. ..	Do. ..	72	Road from Pudiangadi to Perony, 3 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	162	162	Do. No. 49 in do. do.
48	Do. ..	Do. ..	73	Road from Cotipuram Railway Station to Edapal, 5 miles, at Rs. 50 per mile.	250	250	Do. No. 50 in do. do.
49	Do. ..	Do. ..	74	Road from Tirtala to Chávakád, 9 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	987	987	Do. No. 51 in do. do.
50	Do. ..	Walawanád ..	75	Road from ferry between Pattámbi Railway Station and Tirtala to Kuppan, 4 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	475	475	Do. No. 52 in do. do.
51	Do. ..	Walawanád and Ponáni.	76	Road from Pattámbi Railway Station to Kutnad, 3 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 50 per mile.	156	156	Do. No. 53 in do. do.
52	Do. ..	Walawanád ..	77	Road from Patámbi Railway Station to Cherpalcheri, 11 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 50 per mile.	556	556	Do. No. 54 in do. do.
53	Do. ..	Do. ..	78	Road junction with District Road No. 7 *viâ* Shoranur Railway Station to the iron girder bridge, 2 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	287	287	Do. No. 55 in do. do.
54	Do. ..	Do. ..	80	Road from Waniancolumcarra to Kothakurichi, at Rs. 50 per mile.	187	187	Do. No. 56 in do. do.

APPENDIX TO PART II—*Repairs*—(*Continued*).

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Expenditure in 1883-84. By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Expenditure in 1883-84. Total.	Remarks and References.
				I.—COMMUNICATIONS—(*Continued*).	RS.	RS.	
55	Pálghat ...	Walawanád ...	82	Road from Lakkidi Railway Station feeder, at Rs. 50 per mile.	87	87	Item No. 57 in Appendix to Part II of Budget for 1882-83.
56	Do. ...	Pálghat ...	83	Road from Parli Railway Station to Wandúr, 3 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	325	325	Do. No. 58 in do. do.
57	Do. ...	Do. ...	85	Repairing loop-line from Pálghat to Muncarry *viâ* Podur and Chambracollam, at Rs. 50 per mile.	500	500	Do. No. 59 in do. do.
58	Do. ...	Do. ...	87	Road from Pálghat *viâ* Yellapilly to Cochin frontier at Erratacollam. at Rs. 100 per mile.	750	750	Do. No. 60 in do. do.
59	Do. ...	Do. ...	88	Road from Pálghat to Cochin frontier near Chittoor, at Rs. 100 per mile.	675	675	Do. No. 61 in do. do.
60	Do. ...	Do. ...	89	Repairing loop-line from Pálghat *viâ* Kodavayur to Kunisherry, at Rs 100 per mile.	912	912	Do. No. 62 in do. do.
61	Do. ...	Do. ...	90	Road from Pálghat to Kunisherry to Cochin frontier near Vullengy, at Rs. 100 per mile.	937	937	Do. No. 63 in do. do.
62	Do. ...	Do. ...	91	Road from Conjecode Railway feeder, 2 furlongs, at Rs. 150 per mile.	35	35	Do. No. 64 in do. do.
63	Do. ...	Do. ...	92	Repairing Periapalam bridge on the 9th mile of the road from Pudunagaram in Kodavayur to Mangara.	145	145	Do. No. 73 in do. do.
64	Do. ...	Do. ...	93	Road from Kolangód to Alatur *viâ* Kunisherry, 10 miles, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,000	1,000	Do. No. 65 in do. do.
65	Do. ...	Do. ...	94	Road from Mangalam bridge to Cochin frontier near Vullengy, 3 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 75 per mile.	290	290	Do. No. 66 in do. do.
66	Do. ...	Do. ...	95	Repairing Mangalam bridge on road from Pálghat, *viâ* Alatur, to Cochin frontier near Vullengy, 7 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	737	737	Do. No. 67 in do. do.
67	Pálghat ...	Ponáni ...	97	Road from Chávakád to Yenamakel dam, 8 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 75 per mile.	656	656	Do. No. 68 in do. do.
68	Wynaad ...	Wynaad ...	...	Approaches on No. 4 to Vayitri Hospital, Taluk Cutcherry, and Post Office, 2 furlongs, at Rs. 200 per mile.	50	50	Do. No. 35 in do. do.
69	Do. ...	Do. ...	...	Repairing approaches to the Panamaram ferry in North Wynaad.	174	174	Do. No. 36 in do. do.
70	Do. ...	Do. ...	...	Repairing toll and ferry sheds in North Wynaad.	165	165	Do. No. 37 in do. do.
71	Tellicherry ...	Chirakal ...	...	Repairing and deepening Sultan's Canal ...	500	500	Do. No. 69 in do. do.
72	Wynaad ...	Wynaad ...	...	Repairing approaches to the Baigoor ferry ...	200	200	Do. No. 70 in do. do.
73	Do. ...	Do. ...	...	Approaches on No. 4 to Manantoddy Hospital, Taluk Cutcherry, and Post Office, 2 furlongs, at Rs. 200 per mile.	50	50	Do. No. 71 in do. do.
74	Do. ...	Do. ...	...	Repairing approaches to Kudrypaudy ferry ...	200	200	Do. No. 72 in do. do.
				Total ...	30,727	30,727	
				II.—CIVIL BUILDINGS.			
75	...	...	...	Hospitals and Dispensaries	2,010	2,010	
	...	...	...	School-houses	900	900	
	...	...	...	Choultries	950	950	
	...	...	...	Travellers' Bungalows	1,000	1,000	
				Total ...	4,860	4,860	
				III.—MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.			
76	...	...	...	Petty Repairs	...	...	

II-B.—Talukwar Statement showing Allotment of the Road Fund for Expenditure in the Malabar Circle for the Official Year 1883-84.

Taluks.	Portion of Land-cess raised in the Taluk to be applied to Communication.	Amount allotted for Road in Taluk.	Ratio of Column 3 to Column 2 per Cent.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
	RS.	RS.		
1. Chirakal	16,650	7,166	43·03	
2. Kóttayam	8,200	1,20,521	1469·76	
3. Kurumbranád	18,000	8,780	48·77	
4 Calicut	9,700	61,104	629·93	
5. Walawanád	18,200	13,100	71·97	
6. Ernád	20,300	16,000	78·81	
7. Pálghat	25,360	20,770	81·90	
8. Ponáni	22,650	20,550	90·73	
9. Wynaad	7,600	39,209	516·09	
Total ...	1,46,660	3,07,200	...	

II-C.—Detail of Charges in connection with Tolls and Ferries in the Malabar Circle for the Official Year 1883-84.

Name of Gate.	Superintendents.		Toll Collections.		Contingencies.		Total.	
	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Other Tolls that may not be sold.	..	..	600	600	..	..	600	600
Other Tolls at Orimanayur dam.	..	..	400	400	..	..	400	400
Total ..	..	..	1,000	1,000	..	..	1,000	1,000

III.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of the Local Fund Schools in the Malabar District for the Official Year 1883-84.

Receipts.								Charges.									
Grant from Government.		School Fees.		Contributions from Endowment Fund.		Total.		Salaries of Masters.									
1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.				1883-84.					
								Number.	Fixed.	Payment under Result Grant.	Total.	Number.	Fixed.	Payment under Result Grant.	Total.	Attendance at the time of the Budget.	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	2	1
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
		500	700	..	..	500	700	4	1,128	..	1,128	5	1,368	..	1,368	85	1. Alatúr Local Fund School
		500	540	..	..	500	540	4	1,104	..	1,104	4	1,062	..	1,062	61	2. Betutnad do.
		500	500	..	..	500	500	4	1,164	..	1,164	4	1,164	..	1,164	72	3. Manjeri do.
		500	400	..	..	500	400	4	1,104	..	1,104	4	900	..	900	59	4. Cherpálcheri do.
		500	500	..	..	500	500	4	1,044	..	1,044	4	1,044	..	1,044	76	5. Kottayi do.
		450	430	..	..	450	430	4	996	..	996	4	996	..	996	73	6. Angadipuram do.
		450	300	..	..	450	300	4	876	..	876	4	876	..	876	39	7. Kollangód do.
		400	400	..	..	400	400	4	900	..	900	4	900	..	900	65	8. Koduvayur do.
		400	..	..	..	400	..	3	684	..	684	4	..	..	..	42	9. Ponáni do.
		50	90	..	..	50	90	3	960	200	1,160	4	1,080	..	1,080	58	10. Manarttoddy do.
		50	..	..	..	50	..	2	420	..	420	..	..	..	..	21	11. Quilandi Primary School
								40	10,380	200	10,580	37	9,390	..	9,390		Total ..
		240	240	..	..	240	240	2	780	..	780	2	780	..	780	105	12. Calicut Normal School .. ..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	3	864	..	864	3	864	..	864	72	13. Ponáni do. .. ..
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14. Moyen Fund Female Normal School .. ..
								5	1,644	..	1,644	5	1,644	..	1,644		Total ..
								153	7,500	6,340	13,840	286	9,876	8,642	18,518		246 Hindu Schools—1 at Rs. 8, 4 at Rs. 6, 68 at Rs. 4, 173 at Rs. 3.
								125	5,660	3,050	8,710	196	7,860	4,200	12,060		196 Mappilla Schools—11 at Rs. 6, 20 at Rs. 5, 64 at Rs. 4, 81 at Rs. 3, 70 at Rs. 2.
								..	..	3,310	3,310	..	..	6,766	6,766		Results Grants to pure Results Grants Schools ..
3,000	4,080	4,300	4,100	..	..	7,300	8,130	323	25,184	12,900	38,084	524	28,770	19,608	48,378		Grand Total ..
Rs. 3,000.	Rs. 3,070.																

Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of the Local Fund Schools in the Malabar District for the Official Year 1883-84—(*Continued*).

—	CHARGES—(*Continued*).													
	Servants.				Furniture.		Maps and Books, &c.		Sundries.		Building of Schools.		Total.	
	1882-83.		1883-84.											
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Alatúr Local Fund School	1	60	1	60	10	10	10	10	60	30	60	60	1,328	1,538
2. Betutnad do.	1	60	1	60	10	20	10	10	60	30	50	60	1,294	1,242
3. Manjeri do.	1	60	1	60	10	10	10	10	60	30	60	60	1,364	1,334
4. Cherpálcheri do.	1	60	1	60	10	10	10	10	60	24	70	60	1,314	1,064
5. Kottayi do.	1	60	1	60	10	10	10	10	48	30	60	60	1,232	1,214
6. Angádipuram do.	1	60	1	60	10	10	10	10	48	30	100	60	1,224	1,166
7. Kollangód do.	1	60	1	60	10	10	10	10	48	24	100	60	1,104	1,040
8. Koduvayur do.	1	60	1	60	10	10	10	10	48	24	40	40	1,068	1,044
9. Ponáni do.	1	60	..	..	10	..	10	..	48	..	40	..	852	..
10. Manantoddy do.	1	72	1	84	10	10	..	10	56	36	..	60	1,310	1,280
11. Quilandi Primary School	1	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	486	..
Total ..	11	660	9	564	100	100	90	90	554	258	580	520	12,576	10,922
12. Calicut Normal School	1	60	1	60	..	20	..	10	..	1,035	..	60	..	1,965
13. Ponáni do.	1	60	1	60	20	20	..	10	1,260	1,155	..	..	..	2,109
14. Moyen Fund Female Normal School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,840
Total ..	2	120	2	120	20	40	..	20	1,260	2,190	..	60	..	7,914
246 Hindu Schools—1 at Rs. 8, 4 at Rs. 6, 68 at Rs. 4, 173 at Rs. 3.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,840	18,518
196 Mappilla Schools—11 at Rs. 6, 20 at Rs. 5, 64 at Rs. 4, 31 at Rs. 3, 70 at Rs. 2.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,710	12,060
Results Grants to pure Results Grants Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,310	6,766
Grand Total ..	13	780	11	684	120	140	90	110	1,814	2,448	580	580	38,436	53,540

IV.—Statement of Receipts and Charges of Endowment Fund in the Malabar District for the Official Year 1883-84.

Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS.									CHARGES.							
	Balance.	Interest.	Rent and Produce of Land.	Provincial Grants.	Contribution, Sale of Medicines, &c.			Appropriation from General Fund.	Total.	Fixed Charges.	Contingencies.	Allotment for Public Works.	Allotment for Education.	Allotment for other Purposes.	Total.	Balance.	Remarks.
					Local Subscription.	Local Fund Contribution.	Municipal Contribution.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1. Ponáni Dispensary	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	1,350	1,400	800	170	..	..	430	1,400	..	
CHOULTRIES.																	
2. Nilambúr																	
3. Terriote																	
4. Manjeri																	
5. Pattámbi																	
6. Sultan's Báttery																	
7. Lackkidi	..	..	660	..	..	..	..	380	1,040	620	60	360	..	..	1,040	..	
8. Periah																	
9. Taliparamba																	
10. Nedumpoya																	
11. Bawali																	
12. Támrachéri																	
Total ..	..	..	710	..	..	..	..	1,730	2,440	1,420	230	360	..	430	2,440	..	
Moyen Fund Schools for Females ..	15,390	..	1,400	1,830	..	..	..	..	18,620	200	..	..	3,840	..	4,040	14,580	
Total ..	15,390	..	2,110	1,830	..	..	..	1,730	21,060	1,620	230	360	3,840	430	6,480	14,580	

IV-A.—Detail of Charges in Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar Circle for the Official Year 1883-84.

—	FIXED CHARGES.															
	Medical Subordinates.				Superintendents.				Clerks.				Servants.			
	1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.		1883-84.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Hospitals.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
Ponáni	1	420	1	585	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	186	3	215
Manjeri	1	660	1	680	..	..	..	..	1	108	1	108	8	542	8	545
Vayitri	1	450	1	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	444	5	540
Manantoddy	1	600	1	600	1	600	1	600	..	..	..	..	4	410	4	410
Badagara	1	830	1	680	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	80	1	80
Total ..	5	3,260	5	2,995	1	600	1	600	1	108	1	108	19	1,662	21	1,790
Endowed Chattrams.																
Karimpoya (Nilambúr) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Terriote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Manjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Pattámbi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Támrachéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Lakkidi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Bawali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Nedumpoya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Unendowed Choultries.													11	624	11	624
Kalpatti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Vayitri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Beypore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Family and General Chattram at Beypore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72

Detail of Charges in Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar Circle, &c.—(*Continued*).

—	FIXED CHARGES—(*Continued*).															
	Medical Subordinates.				Superintendents.				Clerks.				Servants.			
	1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.		1883-84.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Tirutala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Tánúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Betutpudiangadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Iritti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	54	1	54
Ganote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Chávacheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chalot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Madavanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	774	14	774
Bungalows.																
Chetwai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Beypore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Vadakanchéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Angádipuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Mannárghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Malapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Kondótti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Areakode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Edavana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Edakora	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Marakalom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Támrachéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48

Detail of Charges in Public and Charitable Institutions in the Malabar Circle, &c.—(*Continued*).

Institutions.	FIXED CHARGES—(*Continued*).															
	Medical Subordinates.				Superintendents.				Clerks.				Servants.			
	1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.		1883-84.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Bungalows—(Continued).		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	168	2	168
Vaniankolam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	36	1	36
Cherpalcheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	36	1	36
Madilagam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Nilambúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	120	2	120
Kavváyi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Kanoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	168	2	168
Bawali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuttiyádi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Koroth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72
Chalot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uliyil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Ganoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48
Panamaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payóli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payangadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	1,656	30	1,656
Grand Total	..	5	3,260	5	2,995	1	600	1	600	1	108	1	108	74	4,716	76	4,844

Detail of Charges in Public and Charitable Institutions in Malabar Circle for the Official Year 1883-84.

—	CONTINGENT CHARGES.											
	Medicines and Apparatus.		Supplies.		Diet of Patients.		Rent.		Sundries and Contingencies.		Total.	
	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Hospitals.												
Ponáni	150	150	80	80	200	200	..	..				
Manjeri	550	600	600	600	1,100	1,200	..	..	170	170	1,506	1,400
Vayitri	400	500	200	200	1,000	1,200	..	..	200	500	3,760	4,233
Manantoddy	500	500	120	120	800	600	..	..	200	250	2,694	3,140
Badagara	500	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	220	220	3,250	3,050
Total	2,100	2,250	1,000	1,000	3,100	3,200	..	..	180	150	1,590	1,410
Endowed Chattrams.									970	1,290	28,800	13,233
Karimpoya (Nilambúr)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
Terriote												
Manjeri												
Pattámbi												
Támrachéri												
Sultan's Battery												
Lakkidi												
Bawali												
Taliparamba												
Periah												
Nedumpoya									40	60	664	684
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	60	664	684
Unendowed Choultries.												
Kalpati												
Vayitri												
Beypore												
Family and General Chattram at Beypore												
Ponáni												
Tirutala												
Tánúr												
Betutpudiangadi												
Iritti												
Ganote												
Quilandi												
Chávacheri												
Chalot												
Badagara												
Nadavanur												
Manantoddy												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	40	816	814

Detail of Charges in Public and Charitable Institutions in Malabar Circle for the Official Year 1883-84—(*Continued*).

	Contingent Charges.																							
	Establishments.				Medicines and Apparatus.		Diet of Patients.		Rent.		Sundries and Contingencies.		Total.											
	1882-83.		1883-84.		1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.	1883-84.	1882-83.		1883-84.									
	21		21		18	19	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		29									
Bungalows.																								
Chetwai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beypore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vadakanchéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angadipuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manmárghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kóndotti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Areakodo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edavana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Edakora	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marákalom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Támrachéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vaniankolam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cherpalchéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madilagam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nilambúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kavvayi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kanoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bawali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kutiyádi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Koroth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chalot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uliyil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ganoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panamaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payoli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payangadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..		..		..	..	..	..	..	..	500	140	1,796		1,796									
Grand Total	..		..		2,100	2,250	3,100	3,200	..	..	1,552	1,530	16,436		16,527									

IV-B.—Statement showing Sanitary Establishment, &c., in the Malabar District during the Official Year 1883-84.

Locality.	Sanitary Inspector.	Maistries and Sweepers.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Ponáni	300	400	50	750
Betutpudiangadi and Tánúr	...	530	50	580
Chaliam	...	...	150	150
Fairs and Festivals and Miscellaneous ...	...	...	220	220
Total ...	300	930	470	1,700

V.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of the General Fund of the Malabar District for the Official Year 1883-84.

Receipts.	Estimate, 1883-84. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1882-83.	Actuals, 1881-82.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Balance of 1882-83		11,220	10,350	19,112
2. One-third Land-cess		73,340	72,670	74,424
3. Provincial Grant for Schools		4,030	3,000	2,510
4. Do. for General Purposes..		..	..	..
5. Avenues		5,100	3,700	5,124
6. Fees in Schools		4,100	4,250	3,721
7. Educational Receipts		..	50	46
8. Contributions on account of Educational Inspections		100	200	60
9. Receipts of Unendowed Hospitals ..		..	..	..
10. Do. do. Choultries ..		..	..	..
11. Contributions from private Individuals in aid of Works		..	..	..
12. Contributions from Private Individuals in aid of Schools		..	..	..
13. Fees, &c., from Travellers		900	1,000	941
14. Sale-proceeds of School-books		3,500	3,100	3,980
15. Do. of Old Materials		50	..	30
16. Miscellaneous Escheat		1,500	..	1,489
17. Do. Debt Account—				
18. Surplus Pound Fund		120	400	488
19. Sale of Medicines		200	200	117
20. Bandypettah Receipts		250	..	258
21. Nuisance Fines		30	..	27
22. Medical College Refunds		..	..	310
23. Refunds and Savings		..	..	15
Total ..		1,04,440	98,920	1,12,652

Expenditure.	Estimate, 1883-84. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1882-83.	Actuals, 1881-82.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT I.				
1. Appropriation to the Road Fund	..	..	..	..
2. Do. to the Endowment Fund..	..	360	190	..
3. Public Works—				
Civil Buildings—New Works by Local Fund Public Works Department	..		..	..
Civil Buildings—Repairs	4,500		4,860	8,655
		4,500		
Miscellaneous Public { By P.W.D.	..		..	58
Improvements. { ,, Other Agency	..		..	..
		..		
4. Public Works Department Supervision..		700	970	1,648
5. Tools and Plant		..	..	187
6. Contribution		..	..	..
7. Miscellaneous		..	..	..
Total, Grant I ..		5,560	6,020	10,548
GRANT II.				
1. Training Schools	4,010		4,430	2,457
2. Inspection	6,420		6,870	6,505
3. Local Fund Schools	10,400		11,510	11,089
4. Grants-in-aid	37,340		25,860	35,364
5. Purchase of School-books	1,400		2,600	3,957
6. Miscellaneous (Pay and Commission of Book-hawkers).	800		800	848
Total, Grant II ..		60,370	52,070	60,220
GRANT III.				
1. Appropriation to Endowment Fund	1,370		..	1,752
2. Unendowed Hospitals	11,830		13,250	12,555
3. Do. Choultries	810		1,060	619
4. Vaccination	5,610		5,610	5,559
5. Medical College	1,840		1,830	..
6. Vaccine Inspecting Agency	1,840		1,830	..
7. Sanitary Establishments	1,700		1,700	2,115
8. Bungalows	1,800		2,160	1,767
9. Contributions to Municipalities	6,180		7,750	6,172
10. Miscellaneous (Cholera Charges)	200		200	108
Total, Grant III ..		33,180	35,390	30,647
GRANT IV.				
1. Share of the cost of General Management chargeable to the General Fund	1,780		2,280	1,951
2. Other Items (Pensionary Allowances)	190		190	220
		1,970		
Total, Grant IV ..		1,970	2,470	2,171
General Fund Reserve		3,360	..	..
Total ..		1,04,440	95,950	1,03,586
Balance ..		..	2,970	9,066
Total ..		1,04,440	98,920	1,12,652

ABSTRACT OF THE BUDGET.

Receipts.		Charges.			
	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Road Fund	4,26,830	Grant I... Road Fund ...	4,02,910		
Endowment Fund ...	19,330	General Fund ...	5,560		
General Fund ...	1,04,440			4,08,470	
		Do. II... Endowment Fund ..	4,040		
		General Fund ...	60,370		
				64,410	
		Do. III... Endowment Fund...	710		
		General Fund ...	33,180		
				33,890	
		Do. IV .. Road Fund ...	6,830		
		General Fund ...	1,970		
				8,800	
		General Reserve		3,360	
		Balances.			
		Road Fund	17,090		
		Endowment Fund (Moyen) ...	14,580		
		General Fund	...		
				31,670	
Total ...	5,50,600	Total ...		5,50,600	

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) F. A. NICHOLSON,
Acting Sub-Secretary.

To the President, Local Fund Board, Malabar District.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.
" Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
" Accountant-General.
" Chief Secretary to Government, Financial Department.
" Secretary to Government, Public Works Department.
" Superintending Engineer, Circle.

Exd. J. Moses.

1883.

Board of Revenue,

MADRAS.

P.W 5-A.C / 8291/83

No. 2809 Rap. 8th Octr/83.

Recorded in Continuation of G.O. No. 2457 a of 18th Septr/83

S/ C.B. R.S.

Printed September 25th.

Proceedings, 8th *Sept.* 1883, *No.* 2684.

No 2809 Rap 8th Octr/83

Circulating to all officers concerned the *Local Fund Budget Estimate of the Malabar Circle* for 1883-84.

Exam. S.P.W. Acct

Willoughby

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE.

READ—the following letter from C. A. GALTON, Esq., President, Local Fund Board, Malabar, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Calicut, 17th November 1883, No. 1552 :—

I have the honor to submit, herewith, for sanction the Local Fund Budget of the Malabar District for the ensuing official year 1884-85, as approved by the Local Fund Board at their meetings held on the 5th and 6th instant. I regret that greater punctuality should not have been observed in its submission, but various causes contributed to the delay. The necessary figures for the preparation of the regular estimate were not furnished by some of the departments concerned till the middle of October, when I was obliged to be absent from the station for nearly a fortnight on the occasion of His Excellency the Governor's visit to this district. On my return, no time was lost in framing the budget, after which it had to be printed and circulated to members, so that it was impossible to hold the budget meeting at an earlier date.

2. The budget is also accompanied by regular estimates of receipts and charges of the current year 1883-84, with a separate report explaining the several items.

3. The regular estimate shows that the current year will close with a favorable balance, both under the Road and Endowment Funds, of Rs. 2,02,334 and 641, respectively, and under the General Fund a deficit balance of Rs. 11,036. The total balance available will, therefore, be Rs. 1,91,939, which, together with the receipts estimated for the budget year, will make a total receipt of Rs. 5,79,270.

4. If the application made in my letter, dated 10th instant, No. 1388, be sanctioned, the opening balance will be under the Road and Endowment Funds, Rs. 1,83,270, which, together with the receipts estimated for the year, will amount to Rs. 5,70,600. The difference between the closing balance of the regular estimate and the opening balance of the budget for 1884-85 is, as explained by the letter quoted above, due to utilization of a portion of the anticipated balance under the Road Fund.

5. ROAD FUND—RECEIPTS—*Balance.*—The opening balance arrived at under this fund according to the regular estimate is Rs. 2,02,330 in round numbers, but the figure adopted in the budget for reasons explained in the previous paragraph is Rs. 1,82,630.

6. *Land-cess.*—The actuals under this head for 1882-83 were a little higher than the estimate for the current year; but as the arrears outstanding are not considerable, it is proposed to repeat the figures of the current year.

7. *Ferry-rents.*—There is a considerable difference between the estimates of the current and the ensuing year. The receipt now calculated is with reference to the actuals of 1882-83 and to the demand for the current year. Considering that the ferries during the current year were sold for Rs. 90,000, the estimate for the ensuing year is moderate.

8. *Tolls.*—Under this head an increase of Rs. 3,000 is shown in the estimate for the current year. The receipts for the ensuing year are calculated with reference to the actuals of 1883-84. As Government have sanctioned the establishment of a new toll at Tuppanad (*vide* Revenue Board's Proceedings, dated 1st September 1883, No. 7455, Miscellaneous) and application will shortly be made for the establishment of two additional tolls in the Pálghat Taluk, this increase may safely be expected, especially as the actuals for 1882-83 were under this head Rs. 62,216.

9. *Contributions.*—The contributions from the Pálghat Municipality and the Cochin Government are repeated.

10. The other items of receipts do not call for any special remarks.

11. The total receipts under Road Fund are Rs. 4,72,790 against Rs. 4,26,830, the estimate for the current year, and Rs. 3,91,723, the actuals of the year 1882-83. The increase, as compared with the estimate of the current year and the actuals of the past year, is due to the large balance with which the ensuing year will open.

12. EXPENDITURE—*Communications—New Works.*—A sum of Rs. 1,67,070 is provided for "New Works" against Rs. 1,35,170 in the current year. The Local Fund Engineering Department was not able to undertake the construction of the six bridges provided for in the current year's budget, owing to the investigation of waterways and the plans and estimates not being completed, and it is, therefore, proposed to repeat the entries for the same bridges, adding a few others, particulars of which are shown in Part I and the Appendix thereto, "New Works."

13. *Repairs.*—A sum of Rs. 1,73,000 is provided for "Repairs" which is slightly in excess of the amount provided in the current year's budget. The schedule of maintenance works grants, which has been followed year after year, requires revision, as the circumstances of the district have changed considerably since it was drawn up, and some roads now require increased attention, whilst others could bear a reduction of the allotment, or might even be omitted altogether. Accordingly the Local Fund Board have resolved to appoint a Sub-Committee to revise the schedule. The revised schedule will be laid before the next meeting of the Board to be held on the 12th proximo, and the amended list will then be submitted to the Revenue Board. Meanwhile the details of the grant must be omitted.

14. *Local Fund Engineering Establishment.*—A sum of Rs. 56,320 is provided for the Engineering establishment. This includes a sum of Rs. 2,000 separately shown for contingencies. The amount provided in the current year's budget for this purpose is Rs. 1,000; but as this amount has been found quite inadequate to meet all charges under this head, it is proposed to double the provision. The amount provided for establishment is in accordance with the new scheme sanctioned by Government and communicated in Revenue Board's Proceedings, dated 4th September 1883, No. 7510. To this a sum of Rs. 600 is added to meet the increment promised by the Assistant Engineer.

15. *Cost of General Management.*—This item is as usual calculated with reference to the receipts under Road and General Funds.

16. *Tolls and Ferries.*—Statement II-*c* shows particulars of this item. This sum is provided to meet the cost of the establishment of temporary ferries at places where small but important bridges may suddenly collapse and where it is not necessary to apply the provisions of the Canal and Ferry Act pending their restoration.

17. *Tools and Plant.*—The cost of tools and plant at 1½ per cent. on the total outlay on works comes to Rs. 5,180, but the current year's provision is repeated, as six important bridges and some minor ones are to be put up during the ensuing year.

18. *Contribution.*—The Local Fund Board at their budget meeting, on the application of the Pálghat Municipality, decided to provide Rs. 15,000, being a moiety of the cost of constructing an iron girder bridge at Kalpathy between the Railway station and town of Pálghat. The reason for this contribution towards the construction of a bridge, wholly situated within municipal limits, has been already explained in my letter, dated 22nd October 1883, No. 1304. The contributions to the three municipalities and the French Government for tolls are shown separately. The total amount entered under this head is Rs. 20,890 against Rs. 5,850 provided in the current year's budget.

19. *Road Fund Reserve.*—A sum of Rs. 29,000 is provided under reserve which is the full amount calculated at 10 per cent. of the whole receipts.

20. *Interest on repayment of Loan.*—A sum of Rs. 11,800 is provided for the interest on and re-payment of the loan. The above sum is calculated as follows:—

Calicut Circle or South Malabar.

		RS.	A.	P.
The balance of principal on 1st January 1884		46,655	0	0
The 11th repayment on 31st December 1884, $\frac{46,655}{10}$ ...		4,665	0	0
Interest at 4½ per cent. on Rs. 46,665, $\frac{46,665}{100} \times \frac{9}{2}$ ...	=	2,099	0	0
Total Rs. 4,665 + 2,099	=	6,764	0	0

Tellicherry Circle or North Malabar.

The balance of principal on 1st October 1883		45,311	0	3
The 8th and 9th half-yearly repayment on the 1st April and 1st October 1884, $\frac{45,311\ 0\ 3}{30} + \frac{45,311\ 0\ 3}{29}$ ...	=	3,000	0	0
Interest at 4½ per cent., $\frac{45,311\ 0\ 3 \times 9}{2 \times 2 \times 100} + \frac{42,311\ 0\ 3 \times 9}{2 \times 2 \times 100}$ ...	=	2,036	0	0
Total Rs. 3,000 + 2,036	=	5,036	0	0
Total for the whole District, 6,764+5,036 ...	=	11,800	0	0 in round figures.

21. Thus the total expenditure estimated under Road Fund is Rs. 4,72,790 against a corresponding income of the same amount, so that the closing balance is *nil.*

22. *Endowment Fund—Receipts and Expenditure.*—The transactions of this fund are exhibited in Statement IV herewith submitted. The number of endowed institutions is the same as in the current year. The only receipt under this fund is a sum of Rs. 510, representing the rent on the land assigned for the maintenance of the eleven chattrams and the Ponárri Dispensary. The receipts in the current year's budget are put down at Rs. 710, which includes arrears of the previous years too.

23. The expenditure under this fund is estimated at Rs. 2,530 against an income of Rs. 510. The deficit is, therefore, Rs. 2,020, which is debited to General Fund under the item "Appropriation to Endowment Fund."

24. The Moyan Fund receipts are estimated to be Rs. 4,970 as particularized in Statement IV. It is expected that all the parties who had purchased the jemn title in property will execute the necessary documents before the end of the current year. The full amount of receipts shown in Revenue Board's Proceedings, No. 84, dated 23rd January 1882, is likely therefore to be realized. The Moyan receipts are assigned for the upkeep of the Female Normal School, as sanctioned in G.O., dated 31st March 1883, No. 663. The expenditure is estimated as Rs 4,470, which would leave a balance of Rs. 500 at the close of 1884-85. A sum of Rs. 12,000 has been invested in Government securities.

25. *General Fund Receipts.*—This fund, as ascertained by the regular estimate, opens with a deficit balance of Rs. 11,036. If the proposal to make good this deficit by a transfer from the closing balance of the Road Fund be sanctioned, equilibrium will be restored and the *minus* balance will disappear.

26. *Land-cess.*—One-third of the land-cess, the same amount as that shown in the current year's budget, is taken credit for in the ensuing year.

27. *Provincial Grant.*—A sum of Rs. 5,450 against Rs. 4,030 in the current year's budget has been entered under this head. This includes the salary and scholarship grants to the two male Normal Schools and the Middle-class schools.

28. *Avenues.*—The receipts under this item are estimated with reference to the actuals of the past year.

29. *School Fees.*—A reduction in the estimate under school fees, as compared with that for the current year, by Rs. 100 has been made, owing to the transfer of the Kolangód school to the Valiyammah of Venganad and to the lowering of the standard of the Angadipuram Middle-class School to a primary one.

30. *Surplus Pound Fund.*—The sum credited under this head is as shown in the Special Fund Budget, and therefore requires no explanation.

31. *Nuisance Fine.*—As Government have lately ruled that fines under this head should be credited to Local Funds, the sum entered for the current year has been raised by Rs. 220.

32. *Contribution.*—As the Tellicherry Municipality has appointed an Inspecting Schoolmaster of its own, the usual contribution from that municipality is stopped and credit is taken for Rs. 60 only, the amount that may be expected from the Cannanore Municipality for inspection.

33. *Escheat.*—As the receipt under this head has been steadily diminishing, a smaller sum is fixed for the ensuing year.

34. *Bungalow Fees.*—As the Local Fund Board have reduced the fees to be paid by travellers at rest-houses, a reduction of the entry under this head by Rs. 300 has been made.

35. The other items of receipt under this fund require no special remarks.

36. EXPENDITURE.—*Civil Buildings—New Works.*—As the Local Fund Board have resolved to remove the Mappilla Normal School at Ponáni to Calicut, a sum of Rs. 600 is provided for a school-house.

37. *Repairs.*—As the Local Fund Board at their meeting held on the 9th May last resolved to sell by public auction those school-houses which are no longer required for educational purposes, in consequence of the closure of schools, and which cannot be utilized for any other purpose, a sum of Rs. 4,460 only is provided for the repair of all civil buildings, against Rs. 4,860 provided in the current year's budget.

38. *Grant II.*—As for some years past the educational expenditure has exceeded the share of the General Fund, which properly appertains to that service, and the funds available for Sanitation and Medical Services have been encroached upon, it was resolved to restrict expenditure under Grant II to its legitimate share of the General Fund, viz., one-sixth of the land-cess, *plus* other educational receipts. Some difficulty was experienced by the Educational officers in framing a budget on this basis, but as no funds were available to supplement the grant for education, it became necessary to restrict operations to some extent, and it was resolved to curtail expenditure by reducing the stipends to Hindu Combined Schools to Rs. 3 all round, and also to restrict results grant to all classes of schools to two-thirds of the present rates. The reduction of stipend will only affect the schools in the Southern Range, as Rs. 3 is the rate already in force in the north, where living is more expensive; and as to the restriction on results grants, the outlay in this direction has been advancing at such a rate that the present rates cannot possibly be maintained. The Inspector of Schools has been addressed fully on the subject and any modification of the details which he may consider desirable will receive attention; but the Board have resolved not to exceed the lump sum entered for this head of service, leaving it to those who are most competent to offer advice, to say in what direction retrenchment can be effected with the least injury to the cause of education.

39. *Inspection.*—A sum of Rs. 6,170 against Rs. 6,420 is provided for inspecting agency. The particulars are shown below:—

				Rs.
4 at Rs. 35	per mensem	= 4 × 35 × 12 =		1,680
1 at „ 30	„	= 1 × 30 × 12 =		360
1 at „ 27	„	= 1 × 27 × 12 =		324
4 at „ 25	„	= 4 × 25 × 12 =		1,200
2 at „ 20	„	= 2 × 20 × 12 =		480
				4,044
	Travelling Allowance.			
9 at Rs. 12	per mensem	= 9 × 12 × 12 =		1,296
3 at „ 13	„	= 3 × 13 × 12 =		468
				1,764
	Contingencies.			
12 at Rs. 2½	per mensem	= 12 × 2½ × 12 =		362
			Grand Total ...	6,170

40. As the Inspecting Schoolmaster of the Quilandy range has resigned, it is proposed not to fill up his place, but to put the Calicut Inspecting Schoolmaster in charge of that range too, as a temporary measure, on the salary of the Quilandy range, viz., Rs. 35. This arrangement will effect a saving of about Rs. 500 in the year. It has also been resolved to dispense with the services of one of the Hindu Inspecting Schoolmasters in the Ponáni Taluk and to substitute a Mappilla Inspecting Schoolmaster on a lower salary, as in that taluk Mappilla schools predominate. Two Mappilla Inspecting Schoolmasters are urgently needed in that taluk, while one Hindu Inspecting Schoolmaster is considered sufficient to supervise the working of all the Hindu schools. In the northern range the only reduction possible under inspection is a saving of Rs. 10 per month from the salary of the Mappilla Inspecting Schoolmaster. The present incumbent, being an untrained man, is not fully qualified for the post, but he is retained on the reduced salary of Rs. 25 till a better man becomes available.

41. *Middle-class Schools.*—The Local Fund Board having resolved to close Middle Schools, which are not self-supporting, the school at Angadipuram has been reduced to a primary one, and as the school expenses at Betutnad and Cherpalcheri are not fully met by the Government grant and fees, certain reductions are proposed in the salaries of the teachers. The Kolangód School has been already transferred to the Ranee at Venganad; hence the amount provided for Middle-class Schools is Rs. 8,480 against Rs. 10,400 in the current year's budget.

42. *Elementary Schools.*—These are the schools which draw most upon the funds at the disposal of the Local Fund. Their number is increasing year by year, as Normal students pass out every year from the four Normal Schools (two Government and two Local Fund Board) and on an average 50 new schools are established annually. A sum of Rs. 12,580 is provided as stipends to Hindu and Mappilla Combined System Schools and Rs. 8,560 for results grants for the same schools, against Rs. 17,730 and Rs. 12,840, respectively, in the current year's budget. An assignment of Rs. 4,410 against Rs. 6,770 is provided for pure Results Grant Schools. The cause for the reduced provision has been already explained in paragraph 38 *supra*.

43. *Grant III, Hospitals.*—The inhabitants of Walawanad Taluk have often urged upon the Local Fund Board the desirability of opening a dispensary in their taluk. All the other taluks in the district have either a Local Fund or Municipal Dispensary, and the Board have, on the recommendation of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, resolved to open a third-class dispensary at Cherpalcheri, similar to that at Badagara. Cherpalcheri, the head-quarters of the Sub-Magistrate, has been selected as a more convenient and central position than Angadipuram, the head-quarters of the taluk. This accounts for the increase of provision under Hospitals, which is Rs. 14,660 against Rs. 13,230 in the current year. With the exception of the Manantoddy Hospital, which is under a qualified European Medical Officer, all Local Fund Dispensaries are under the charge of Civil Apothecaries.

44. A sum of Rs. 2,036 is provided for "Clerks and Servants" against Rs. 1,900 in the current year's budget. The difference, Rs. 136, is for two extra servants, one for Badagara and the other for the new dispensary to be opened at Cherpalcheri. Special application will be made to the Revenue Board for sanction before these servants are entertained. The proposal to open the new dispensary accounts for the increase under "Medicines and Surgical apparatus." Under Contingencies, too, there is a small increase of Rs. 150, which is required for the rent of a small building for the new dispensary.

45. A sum of Rs. 1,000 is provided for the office establishment, &c., of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer. The particulars are given below:—

						RS.
1 Clerk on Rs. 25 per annum	...	...	...	...	...	300
2 Peons on Rs. 7 each per annum	...	...	...	...	...	168
House-rent and Contingencies, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	280
Batta to the Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	252
				Total	...	1,000

46. *Vaccination.*—Rs. 5,960 are provided under this head, which is Rs. 350 is excess of the current year's provision. The increase is due to the proposal to entertain an additional vaccinator for South Malabar, and to the extra vaccinator already entertained for North Wynaad.

47. *Sanitation.*—A sum of Rs. 2,094 is provided for sanitation, against Rs. 1,700 in the current year. This is a small sum to expend on sanitation, but medical services and vaccination absorb the greater part of the funds available for allotment and nothing more can be done at present. The sanitary establishments at Ponáni, Betutpudiangadi and Tánúr are to be retained, besides which a sum of Rs. 764 is provided for clearing tanks and wells, &c., in the district.

48. *Contributions.*—A sum of Rs. 1,930, each is provided for Vaccine Inspecting Agency and Medical College, Madras, and the current year's contribution to the Municipal dispensaries is repeated.

49. *Grant IV.*—The contribution to the controlling establishment at the presidency is the same as that entered in the current year's budget.

50. As the District Auditor's salary is to be raised from Rs. 80 to Rs. 85 during the ensuing year, being the increment due to him, the requisite provision has been made.

51. The reduced provision under travelling allowance to Local Fund Members, as compared with the actuals of Rs. 4,951 of 1882-83, is due to a resolution of the Board at their budget meeting to reduce the rates of allowance from 8 annas to 4 annas per mile.

52. As the printing charges, which the Board is called upon to pay annually, are increasing, a small increase is shown under that head.

53. A statement showing the abstract of the budget estimate, according to each fund and the several grants, is herewith submitted.

54. The road-map of this district, forwarded with the budget for 1880-81, has not been returned to this office as yet.

No. 1553.

REPORT accompanying the Regular Estimate of the Receipts and Charges of the current official year 1883-84.

RECEIPTS.—*Balance.*—The closing balance at the end of the last official year, as advised by the Accountant-General, were a positive balance of Rs. 18,944 and 14,673 under the Road and Endowment (Moyan) Funds, and a negative balance of Rs. 119 under General Fund. It was anticipated that the General Fund would open with a favorable balance of Rs. 11,220 ; but as the expenditure was larger than was estimated under Grant II and unforeseen expenditure had to be met under Grant III during the last official year, the General Fund ended with a *minus* balance of Rs. 119. The above figures have been taken as balance for the preparation of the regular estimate, and the total opening balance is Rs. 2,04,085.

2. *Provincial Grant.*—The sum of Rs. 5,450, being the salary and scholarship grants to Normal Schools as well as salary grants to Middle-class Schools, is the only grant from Provincial Funds. The sum estimated under this head was Rs. 5,860, but owing to the transfer of the Kolangód Middle-class School to the Valiyamma of Venganad, and the reduction of the school at Angadipuram to a primary one, a smaller

amount only is taken to credit under this head. During the current year salary and scholarship grants for the three Local Fund Normal Schools were also sanctioned by the Director of Public Instruction—*vide* Director's Proceedings, No. 5337, 4th August 1883, No. 6329, 12th September 1883, and No. 7090, 13th October 1883.

3. *Surplus Pound Fund.*—The amount taken credit for under this head is in accordance with the Special Fund budget.

4. *Ferry-rents.*—The amount shown in the sanctioned estimate is Rs. 67,800, but the amount now entered in the regular estimate is with reference to the amount shown in the regular estimate of the Canal and Ferry Fund for 1883-84. The ferries were sold during the current year for Rs. 90,000, and it is expected that a sum of Rs. 85,000 will be transferred to the Local Funds at the close of the year. The large difference between the sanctioned estimate and the regular estimate is due to brisk competition at the sales.

5. *Land-cess.*—A sum of Rs. 35,103 has been collected under this head, and it is expected that the balance of the sanctioned amount, viz., Rs. 1,84,897, will be duly collected.

6. *Fees in Schools.*—The difference under this item between the sanctioned budget and the regular estimate is due, as stated in paragraph 2, to the transfer of the Kolangód school and the reduction of the Angadipuram school.

7. *Contribution for Roads.*—The receipts under " Contributions " are estimated with reference to the actuals of the previous year and call for no special remarks, as they are not subject to much fluctuation.

8. *Sale-proceeds of materials, &c.*—The amount shown in the sanctioned budget is only Rs. 50, but as a sum of Rs. 204 has already been realized during the first five months of the year, it is expected that the balance of Rs. 250 entered in the regular estimate will be collected.

9. *Nuisance Fines.*—The difference between the regular estimate and the sanctioned budget is due to the late order of Government directing that all nuisance fines should in future be credited to Local Fund—*vide* Revenue Boards Proceedings, dated 12th July 1883, No. 1995.

10. *Sale-proceeds of Books.*—The amount shown under this head is Rs. 2,510 against Rs. 3,500 entered in the budget. The decrease is due to the abolition of the late Government District Book Depôt, which led to a temporary difficulty in the supply of school books till other arrangements could be made. The amount now estimated is put down with reference to the figures furnished by the Deputy Inspectors of Schools.

11. *Sale of Medicines.*—This is estimated with reference to the actuals of the first five months.

12. The remaining items of receipts call for no special remarks. The total receipts, including the opening balance according to the regular estimate, are calculated to be Rs. 5,90,453 against a budget estimate of Rs. 5,50,600.

13. EXPENDITURE.—*Grant I.*—The total allotment under this head grant according to the sanctioned budget is Rs. 4,08,970, but the expenditure estimated in the regular estimate is only Rs. 2,75,204.

As the detailed information required by Public Works Department was not ready, the plans and estimates for the new iron girder bridges which were expected to be put up during the current year have not been submitted to the Revenue Board and Government as yet. Although it is hoped the plans and estimates will be approved before the year expires, it is not likely that the execution of the work can be undertaken during the current year. Hence there is no outlay under Communication. Rs. 1,002 shown under New Works, Civil Buildings was for the purchase of the land and for constructing the Female Normal School-house. Sanction has been obtained for Rs. 500, and application will shortly be made to Revenue Board for allotment of funds, from the Moyan Endowment Fund, for the balance of the charges incurred. Under Establishment, a sum of Rs. 45,570 is shown against Rs. 44,670 in the

sanctioned budget. The increase is estimated with reference to the new scheme of the Local Fund Engineering establishment, sanctioned by Government—*vide* Revenue Board's Proceedings, dated 4th September 1883, No. 7510. The contributions due to the several municipalities are separately shown.

14. *Grant II.*—Educational provision for the remaining months of the current year has been carefully revised in order to reduce expenditure as far as possible with a view to avert the recurrence of another large *minus* balance. This has led to the reduced expenditure of Rs. 63,390 being shown under this grant against Rs. 64,410 in the sanctioned budget. As the Female Normal School was opened only at the end of May, the full allotment under that head will not be required. As the Inspecting Schoolmaster of the Quilandy range has resigned, it has been resolved not to fill up that post at present, but to attach it to the Calicut Taluk and to place it under the charge of that Inspecting Schoolmaster, who will, for the additional labor which will thus devolve on him, receive the higher salary, viz., Rs. 35, drawn by the late Quilandy Inspecting Schoolmaster; hence the decrease under "Inspection." As a sum of Rs. 250, arrears of scholarship on account of the Ponáni Normal School, was paid during the current year, there is a slight increase under "Training Schools" in the regular estimate over the sanctioned allotment. The decrease under Local Fund Schools is due to the transfer of the Kolangód school to Valiyammah and to the reduction of the Angadipuram school to a primary one. Owing to the large deficiency under General Fund, it is further proposed to reduce the stipends of Hindu Combined System Schools to Rs. 3 all round; this rate is already in force in the north of the district, and there is no reason why the rates in the south should not be assimilated to those in the north, where living is more expensive. As the commission to be paid under the present system of the Local Fund Book Depôt is less than before, when book-hawkers were employed, a slight reduction is shown under book-hawkers (or Local Fund Book Depôt), while, on the other hand, a greater expenditure in the purchase of books is expected.

15. *Grants III and IV.*—The expenditure under these two grants is for the most part fixed. The amount estimated in the regular estimate is generally the same as in the sanctioned budget. There are, however, one or two new items shown in the regular estimate, which call for brief explanation. The cost of maintenance of lunatics (a charge* not hitherto incurred) is likely to be considerable; a sum of Rs. 410 has already been paid up to date, end of August last, and it is possible that the provision for the remaining months will be exceeded. The charge for the Zillah Surgeon's office is a new item; it was entertained in April last under the authority of G.O., No. 391, dated 22nd February 1883, Public. The provision of travelling allowances of Local Fund Members under Grant IV has been doubled in the regular estimate. A sum of Rs. 1,580 was paid for the first five months, and, looking to the large and regular attendance of the native members, it is possible that even the sum of Rs. 1,660 entered for the remaining part of the year may not suffice. As the present rates entail a very serious charge on the General Fund, it was decided, at the last budget meeting, to reduce it by half henceforward. The contributions to the several municipalities have been distinguished, as directed in paragraph 4 of Revenue Board's Proceedings, dated 7th January 1882, No. 35.

A sum of Rs. 12,000 out of the Moyan Fund balance has been invested in Government securities as sanctioned in Revenue Board's Proceedings, dated 5th July 1883, No. 5,645 (Miscellaneous) in 4 per cent. and Rs. 600 were sent to the Accountant-General to cover the premium; out of this, Rs. 432-8-0 have since been refunded to Local Funds. Rs. 20 shown under "Permanent Advance" was the amount advanced to the District Medical and Sanitary officer as permanent advance for his office—*vide* Revenue Board's Proceedings, dated 10th May 1883, No. 3,154, Routine.

16. The list showing the budget grants with subsequent additions and deductions as directed in Board's circular memorandum, dated 20th August 1879, No. 1,366, is herewith forwarded.

* *Vide* G.O., No. 780, J.D., dated 16th May 1873.

17. The other items of expenditure call for no special remarks.

18. Thus the total estimated expenditure according to regular estimate is Rs. 3,98,514 against an estimated income of Rs. 5,90,453, leaving a favorable balance both under the Road and Endowment (Moyan) Funds of Rs. 2,02,334 and 641, respectively, and under the General Fund a deficit balance of Rs. 11,036 as the opening balances under these funds for the ensuing year 1884-85. The total favorable balance under the three grants amounts to Rs. 1,91,939.

READ—the following letter from C. A. GALTON, Esq., President, Local Fund Board, Malabar, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Calicut, 28th November 1883, No. 1629:—

With reference to the Board's Proceedings, dated 17th instant, Mis. No. 9564, I have the honor to state that I was under the impression that transfers from the Road Fund to the General Fund had, on several occasions, been sanctioned by Government to meet similar difficulties, and, at page 7 of the Local Fund Account and Audit Code, it is stated that the surplus of the Canal and Ferry Fund is sometimes diverted to the General Fund under orders of Government. There are no other sources of revenue credited to the Road Fund, which can be drawn upon to meet the deficit, and the only alternative is to close Training Schools or Hospitals, a step which would be much to be regretted. The Board will see from the Local Fund budget, now before them, that the educational allotment has been considerably curtailed by reduction of grants, &c., and I do not see how expenditure can be further restricted without injury to the cause of education. As the deficit was due to excess expenditure on Results Grants, it would not be fair to meet it by closing Hospitals, apart from the fact that this would be a retrograde measure. Under the circumstances, I would suggest a grant from Provincial Funds to restore equilibrium.

READ—the following letter from C. A. GALTON, Esq., President, Local Fund Board, Malabar, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Calicut, 21st December 1883, No. 1751:—

With reference to paragraph 13 of this office letter, No. 1552, dated 17th November 1883, I have the honor to enclose herein Part II of Statement No. II-A of the budget estimate for 1884-85, relating to repairs of roads, as revised by the Sub-Committee and approved by the Local Fund Board at their meeting held on the 12th instant, extract from the Proceedings of which is herewith forwarded.

2. Statement II-B, which could only be prepared after the revision of the schedule for maintenance of roads, is also herewith submitted.

3. With regard to the change of the name of Erinjy Thodu Bridge into Elatoor as made in Statement II-A, Part I, "New Works," Item No. 1, I beg to state that, on further inquiry, it has been ascertained that the bridge referred to is one situated in Ernád Taluk, and not in the Calicut Taluk as entered in the budget for 1883-84, and the name is Erinjy Thodu not Elatoor. I therefore request you will be pleased to make the necessary correction in the budget for 1884-85.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

EXTRACT from the Proceedings of the Local Fund Board, Malabar, at a Meeting held on the 12th December 1883.

* * * *

15. Read Proceedings of the Sub-Committee appointed to revise the road list.

The recommendations of the Sub-Committee are approved, and the road list as verified will be submitted for sanction.

* * * *

ENCLOSURE No. 2.

II-B.—Talukwar Statement showing Allotment of the Road Fund for Expenditure in Malabar Circle, for the Official Year 1884-85.

Taluks.	Portion of Land-cess raised in the Taluk to be applied to Communication.	Amount allotted for Road in Taluk.	Ratio of Column 3 to Column 2 per cent.
	RS.	RS.	
1. Chirakal	16,650	7,594	45·60
2. Kóttayam	8,200	1,20,071	1,464·27
3. Kurumbranád	18,000	7,797	43 31
4. Calicut	9,700	51,525	531·18
5. Walawanád	18,200	25,960	142·64
6. Ernád	20,300	28,492	140·35
7 Pálghat	25,360	21,683	85·50
8. Ponáni	22,650	22,142	97·75
9. Wynaad	7,600	54,866	721·13
Total ...	1,46,660	3,40,070	...

READ—the following letter from Surgeon A. J. STURMER, Secretary to the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated 15th December 1883, No. 6397 :—

I have the honor, by desire of the Surgeon-General, to report to your Board that the sum set apart in Grant III of the 1884-85 Local Fund Budget Estimate of the Malabar Circle, for the maintenance of the six dispensaries including the new institution proposed to be opened at Cherpalcheri, is adequate, and calls for no remarks save in the item of "Medical Subordinate."

2. An allotment of Rs. 750 is provided for the three-fourths of the pay and allowance of the Civil Apothecary attached to the Manjeri Dispensary. It should be reduced to Rs. 675.

	RS.
College	1,930
Inspection	1,930

3. The marginally-noted figures are entered as the contribution towards the expenses of the Medical College and sanitary inspection.

4. The entry "Vaccine Inspecting Agency" in the expenditure statement and in the body of budget remarks should be altered to "Sanitary Inspection."

5. A Medical Subordinate will be available for the new institution referred to in July next.

READ—the following letter from Deputy Surgeon-General M. C. FURNELL, M.D., F.R C.S., Sanitary Commissioner for Madras, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated 20th December 1883, No. 1661 :—

I have the honor to report, for the information of the Board of Revenue, that a sum of only Rs. 2,094, out of an available income of Rs. 73,333, has been set apart by the Malabar Circle for Sanitation for the year 1884-85. This, though an improvement over the current year's provision, is still very inadequate The President admits the smallness of the grant, and says "but Medical Services and Vaccination absorb the greatest part of the funds available for allotment and nothing can be done at present." There is evidently some mistake here—it should, I think, be "Medical Services and Education absorb the greatest part of the funds," for, while Rs. 5,960 are provided for Vaccination, the allotment for Education is Rs. 51,660.

2. The Vaccination Grant amounts to Rs. 5,960, being Rs. 350 in excess of the grant for the current year. It may be accepted. It is proposed to entertain an additional Vaccinator for South Malabar and an extra one for North Wynaad. The latter has already been employed.

READ—the following letter from C. A. GALTON, Esq., President, Local Fund Board, Malabar, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Calicut, 23rd January 1884, No. 1880 :—

With reference to paragraph 2 of Revenue Board's Proceedings, dated 18th instant, Mis. No. 415, I have the honor to state that Rs. 230-12-3, referred to in the above, is included in the minus balance of Rs. 11,036, and that, as already stated in my letter, dated 20th November last, No. 1629, I cannot point out any source from which the deficit can be met.

READ—the following letter from H. B. GRIGG, Esq., M.A., Director of Public Instruction, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Madras, 25th January 1884, No. 349 :—

I have the honor to submit the following remarks on the Local Fund Budget Estimate of the Malabar Circle for 1884-85.

2. RECEIPTS.—The educational assets of the circle are estimated at Rs. 53,530, made up of—

	RS.
One-sixth Land-cess	36,670
Provincial Grant	6,300
School Fees	4,000
Moyan Fund Receipts	3,000
Contribution	60
Sale of Books	3,500
Total ...	53,530

The Salary Grants claimable on behalf of the Middle Schools from Provincial Funds and the Salary and Scholarship Grants on behalf of Normal Schools are estimated at Rs. 6,300. This item may be accepted, although still further aid might be afforded under the rules; but it must be remembered that this department maintains two Elementary Normal Schools at Pálghat and Tellicherry at an annual approximate cost of Rs. 5,000, and that more than a moiety of this charge should properly devolve on Local Funds. No circle receives relief to such an extent on this account, and its present continuance in Malabar is justified by the exceptional needs of the circle. The School-fees are estimated to yield Rs. 4,000, but it is probable that, if the scheme of fees now before Government be sanctioned, a sum of Rs. 5,000 may be collected from fees, in as much as it has been recommended that the Board Schools should levy the rates of fees prescribed for Aided Schools or such other rates as may be approved by Government. In any case, however, the rate of fees in the Middle Schools should be raised to a figure which will relieve the Board of any charge on this account, and I quite approve the determination of the Board that there shall not be a charge on Local Funds. Ordinarily, classes who desire middle education for their children should pay for it and not cast any charge on this account on the local tax-payer, nor ultimately on the general taxes.

3. I may here remark that the income of the circle is quite inadequate to meet the growing demands of education. While the receipts amount to Rs. 53,000 (in round numbers), the actuals of 1882-83 aggregated Rs. 56,615, and the demand for the ensuing year, as per Inspector's calculations, is Rs. 69,000. As the Local Board are not, and cannot be expected to be, in a position financially to allot to education more funds than what they should legitimately appropriate, they are reduced to the necessity of increasing the educational resources or retrenching or withholding aid to

Results and Combined Schools, which they have taken years to improve and organize, but which, if aid be withdrawn wholly or partly, may collapse; and with their collapse, the diffusion of elementary education will receive a serious blow. To avoid this catastrophe, the Acting Inspector proposes to levy fees from all Combined Schools and to carry the collection to the credit of Local Funds. But, although levy of fees in all Local Fund Schools virtually or entirely maintained from Local Funds is absolutely necessary in justice to the tax-payers, the position of Combined Schools in Malabar, unlike that of schools bearing that designation in certain other districts, is very peculiar. The schools are indigenous in their character, and the rents, if any, and all contingent charges are borne by the Masters themselves, the Board contributing the Salary and Results Grants only. Consequently, fees cannot be levied by the Board without constituting the schools, what they are not now, Local Fund Schools Proper. In order to meet the financial exigencies of the circle, with the least possible check to education, I would propose the following measures for the adoption of the Board :—

(1) that the rate of grant paid to Combined Schools be 50 per cent. only (for all classes except Mappilas) of the sanctioned rate.
(2) that the claims of all Hindu Combined Schools be carefully considered, and such of them as are insufficient, ill-managed or ill-attended be reduced to Results Schools.
(3) that the Hindu Combined Schools, in which fees can be levied at rate sufficient to make them half-self-supporting should be constituted Board Schools Proper, and the prescribed rate of fees be levied and credited to the Board who shall provide all contingent charges.
(4) that the Mappila Combined Schools be, for the present, left undisturbed, as the levy of fees or refusal to continue the aid they have been in receipt of for years will bring the existence of the schools to a close, which is highly inexpedient in view of the backward condition of the class. Such of the Mappila Schools as are insufficient or ill-managed should be transferred to other localities or closed after sufficient notice.
(5) that the list of Results Schools should be very carefully revised with reference to revised Rule 58 of the Grant-in-Aid Code, and that the needs of the locality or class of people concerned should be specially considered when admitting a school to the list.

These measures, together with a reduction in the rate of Results Grants to 75 per cent. of the maximum scale under Section 76 of the Grant-in-Aid Code, will, to a certain extent, remove the financial difficulty, and, if carefully carried into effect, will not, I think, result in more than a temporary check to education. With reduced aid, those who really desire education, and the class is now increasing, will pay more for it, and, provided the transition is not too abrupt, this is the end desired by all interested in the educational advance of the people.

4. The expenditure proposed is Rs. 51,660, against Rs. 64,410 in the current year's budget :—

	1883-84.	1884-85.
	RS.	RS.
Inspection	6,420	6,170
Training Schools	7,850	8,760
Local Fund Schools	10,400	8,480
Combined Schools	30,570	21,140
Results Grants	6,770	4,410
Miscellaneous	2,400	2,700
Total ...	64,410	51,660

5. *Inspection.*—The Local Board having resolved to dispense with the services of the Inspecting Schoolmasters of the Quilandi and South Ponáni Ranges, and to entertain or rather revive the Inspecting Schoolmastership of South Malabar on a reduced pay, have allotted Rs. 6,170 for Inspection against Rs. 6,420. The Inspector approves the proposal in view of the financial condition of the Board.

6. *Training Schools.*—No provision is made for Diagrams to Normal Schools, nor for Physical Education for the two Normal Schools for Masters. The Acting Inspector recommends a grant of Rs. 400 for Diagrams and the employment of a Gymnastic Instructor on Rs. 8 per mensem. One such officer is necessary for the Ponáni Mappila Normal School. The services of the Gymnastic Instructor of the Calicut College may be secured on payment of a small remuneration for the Calicut Normal School. I have more than once adverted to the importance of giving gymnastic instruction to Normal Teachers and need not repeat myself here.

7. *Local Fund Schools.*—The Board propose to reduce the scale of pay allowed to the teaching staff of the Betatnad and Cherpalcheri Schools, as the schools are not self-supporting. The Angádipuram School has been reduced to an Upper Primary School, while the Kolangód School has been already transferred to the Ranee of Venganad. Hence, a smaller amount is allotted for the Local Fund Schools in the present budget. The Inspector recommends the employment of a Gymnastic Instructor on Rs. 8 each in the Alatúr, Kottayi, Koduvayur and Manjeri Schools. I support this proposition, the charge being met from a grant from Provincial Funds supplemented by an extra fee of one anna to be levied from each pupil.

8. *Combined System Schools.*—It is needless for me in view of the preceding remarks to comment on the provision for Combined System and Results Schools, and can only here urge that the whole balance available after providing for the other heads of the budget should be allotted to these objects subject to the conditions stated.

9. *Miscellaneous.*—The entry against this head calls for no special remarks.

10. A copy of this letter will be forwarded to the President and the Acting Inspector, so that the Local Board may submit to the Board of Revenue their views on my recommendations as early as possible.

READ—the following letter from the President, Local Fund Board, Malabar District, to the Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated Calicut, 26th January 1884, No. 1903 :—

ABSTRACT.—Submitting Statement of Establishment of the Local Fund Board, Malabar.

RESOLUTION—dated 14th March 1884, No. 909.

The Local Fund Budget of the Malabar Circle for 1884-85 is herewith submitted for the orders of Government.

REGULAR ESTIMATE FOR 1883-84.

2. RECEIPTS.—The balance adopted by the President differs slightly from that furnished by the Accountant-General. The latter is distributed among the minor funds as follows :—

	RS.
Road Fund	1,89,464
Endowment Fund	14,763
General Fund	— 119
Total ...	2,04,108

According to the sanctioned budget, the General Fund was expected to open with a credit balance of Rs. 11,220. But, owing to the payment of Rs. 7,000 above the estimate on account of Result Grants in Combined System Schools and of about Rs. 4,500 for Contributions to Municipal Dispensaries and the Madras Medical College, the fund closed with a deficit of Rs. 119 in 1882-83. In the current year, credit is

taken for Rs. 5,450 on account of Provincial Grant for Schools, against Rs. 5,860 sanctioned in the budget. The decrease is owing to the transfer of the Kolángód School to Valiamma of Venganad, as recommended for the approval of Government in Board's Proceedings, dated 25th January 1884, Mis. No. 699, and to the reduction of the Angádipuram School to the primary standard, as it was not self-supporting. The contributions from the Pound Fund and from the Canal and Ferry Fund will be altered to Rs. 315 and Rs. 86,800, respectively, so as to correspond with the entries in the regular estimate of the Special Funds. Under Land-cess, Rs. 2,20,000 are expected to be realized as estimated in the budget. The collections are 96 per cent. of the total demand. It is observed that the arrears outstanding on 31st March 1883, according to the Local Fund Report for 1882-83, were Rs. 9,691, but, in the Demand, Collection and Balance Statement appended to the regular estimate, Rs. 9,429 are entered as the current year's arrear demand. The Collector is requested to explain the difference. Under Tolls also, the budget figure, Rs. 57,700, is repeated. The other items of receipt do not call for special notice. The total assets are—

	RS.
Road Fund	4,82,374
Endowment Fund	17,993
General Fund	92,104
Total ...	5,92,471

3. EXPENDITURE.—No expenditure is shown under New Works—Communications, though Rs. 1,35,170 were sanctioned in the budget for the erection of six bridges. The President states that the allotment has been surrendered, as the estimates for the works are in course of preparation and will not be sanctioned before the close of the year. Rs. 24,858 have been allotted by the Board subsequent to the submission of the regular estimate, mostly for the incomplete works of the previous year, and of this amount, Rs. 11,604 have been spent up to the end of January last. As it is probable that the rest of it will also be expended before the close of the year, the whole amount (Rs. 24,858) will be entered under New Works—Communications. Under Repairs—Communications, the amount sanctioned in the budget, Rs. 1,72,030, is repeated. From the last ten months' actuals, it does not appear that the expenditure will exceed that amount. The cost of the Local Fund Engineering Establishment is estimated at Rs. 45,570 against Rs. 44,670, the increase being due to the revised establishment sanctioned in G.O., Financial Department, dated 21st August 1883, Mis. No. 1837. The whole of the Road Fund Reserve having already been allotted, the entry against that head will be struck out. Under Grant II, the proposed outlay on Training Schools and Purchase of Books is in excess of the budget grant, but there are savings in other items. Under Grant III, Rs. 710 and 700 are set apart, respectively, for the Maintenance of Lunatics and for the Pay, &c., of the Zillah Surgeon's Establishment, and under Grant IV, the provision for the Travelling Allowance of the Local Fund Establishment and of the non-official members is raised from Rs. 2,000 to Rs. 4,000. In regard to the last item, it is observed that the actuals of the past ten months have far exceeded the budget sanction. The Local Fund Board have, in order to keep down expenditure under this head, reduced the batta to non-official members to one-half the present rate. In his letter, dated 23rd January 1884, No. 1880, the President states that Rs. 231 are included in the regular estimate on account of the arrears of Pensionary Contribution for the Local Fund Auditor sanctioned in G.O., dated 24th December 1883, Mis. No. 2943, but as only Rs. 190 are entered in it, the former figure will be inserted. Rs. 12,000 have been invested in Government securities from the proceeds of the Moyan Endowment. The President states that Rs. 600 in excess of the above amount were remitted to the Accountant-General to cover premium, &c., but that the latter officer refunded Rs. 432-8-0 to Local Funds. If so, only the net expenditure, Rs. 12,167, should be shown in the regular estimate. The General Reserve will be struck out, as the General Fund closes with a minus balance. The President has not forwarded the statement showing the distribution of the receipts and

charges among the minor funds, as directed in Board's Proceedings, dated 21st August 1882, No. 2095. The following statement shows the distribution adopted by the Board :—

——	Road Fund.	Endowment Fund.	General Fund.	Total.
Receipts.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance	1,89,464	14,763	— 119	2,04,108
Grant for Schools (Provincial)	...	1,114	4,336	5,450
Pound Fund Contribution	...	...	315	315
Canal and Ferry Fund Contribution	86,800	...	...	86,800
Avenues	...	...	5,100	5,100
Miscellaneous Escheats	...	...	1,500	1,500
Land-cess	1,46,660	...	73,340	2,20,000
Tolls	52,000	...	...	52,000
School-fees	...	...	3,500	3,500
Contributions	6,200	...	100	6,300
Endowments	...	2,116	...	2,116
Bungalow Fees	...	...	900	900
Sale of Books	...	...	2,510	2,510
Nuisance Fines	...	...	150	150
Sale of Materials	250	...	...	250
Sale of other Property	...	...	50	50
Miscellaneous	1,000	...	422	1,422
Total ...	4,82,374	17,993	92,104	5,92,471
Expenditure.				
New Works—				
Communications	24,858	...	...	24,858
Civil Buildings	...	1,002	...	1,002
Repairs—				
Communications	1,72,030	...	...	1,72,030
Civil Buildings	...	...	4,860	4,860
Local Fund Engineering Establishment	44,362	113	1,095	45,570
Tolls and Ferries	1,000	...	...	1,000
Tools and Plant	5,257	13	130	5,400
Contribution	5,850	...	...	5,850
Payment of Loan and Interest	12,120	...	...	12,120
Other Refunds	2	...	...	2
Grant I ...	2,65,479	1,128	6,085	2,72,692
Do. II ...	...	3,750	59,640	63,390
Do. III ...	...	716	34,584	35,300
Do. IV ...	8,638	...	2,223	10,861
Investment in Government Securities	...	12,167	...	12,167
Total Expenditure ...	2,74,117	17,761	1,02,532	3,94,410
Total Receipts ...	4,82,374	17,993	92,104	5,92,471
Balance ...	2,08,257	232	— 10,428	1,98,061
Or in round numbers ...	2,08,260	230	— 10,430	1,98,060

The General Fund closes with a minus balance of Rs. 10,430. In his letter, dated 9th November 1883, No. 1388, recorded in Board's Proceedings, dated 17th November 1883, Mis. No. 9564, the President proposed that the deficit should be made good by the transfer of Rs. 14,565 from the Canal and Ferry Fund. On the Board pointing out that the proposal was contrary to the provisions of Act I of 1870 as amended by Act IV of 1878, the President requests in his letter, dated 28th

November 1883, No. 1629, that a grant from Provincial Funds be obtained, as all possible retrenchments have been made, and there is no other way to meet the deficit unless some of the schools or dispensaries are closed. The Board support the President's request, and recommend that the actual deficit at the close of the year in the General Fund be charged off to Provincial Funds, so that the Local Fund Board may begin next year free from debt. On the supposition that the request will be acceded to, the minus balance in the General Fund will be omitted in the ensuing year's budget.

BUDGET ESTIMATE OF 1884-85.

4. RECEIPTS.—Under Allotments from General Revenue, Rs. 6,300 are entered as grants from Provincial Funds on account of schools, and the figure is accepted by the Director of Public Instruction. Under Land-cess, out of a total demand of Rs. 2,29,651, Rs. 2,20,000, or 96 per cent., are expected to be collected. Tolls are estimated at Rs. 60,700 against Rs. 57,700 in the current year. The increase is anticipated from the new toll-gates sanctioned in G.O., dated 20th August 1883, Mis. No. 1823, and recommended for sanction in Board's Proceedings, dated 14th and 19th February 1884, Nos. 500 and 565. With reference to the remarks of the Director of Public Instruction in paragraph 2 of his letter, the estimate under School-fees will be raised by Rs. 1,000. The other items do not call for remarks. The assets are—

	RS.
Road Fund	4,98,420
Endowment Fund	5,070
General Fund	93,330
Total ...	5,96,820

5. EXPENDITURE—*Grant I, Public Works.*—Under New Works—Communications, Rs. 1,67,070 are provided against Rs. 1,35,170 in the current year. The six bridges, for the construction of which the latter amount was sanctioned in the current year's budget, are repeated, and seven other new items, each costing more than Rs. 1,000, are also entered. The estimates of all of them should be submitted without delay. Rs. 600 are provided for constructing a school-house to accommodate the Mappila Normal School which the Circle Board have resolved to transfer from Ponáni to Calicut. For the Repair of Communications, Rs. 1,73,000 are assigned against Rs. 1,72,030 in the current year. The maintenance grants of the roads have been revised with reference to their present requirements. The cost of the Local Fund Engineering Establishment is put down at Rs. 54,800 against Rs. 44,670 in the current year's budget. The President states that the increase is mainly due to the revised scheme of establishment sanctioned in G.O., Financial Department, dated 21st August 1883, Mis. No. 1837, but it is observed that the maximum cost according to that scale is only Rs. 49,058. Probably, provision is made for additional temporary establishments also. The President is requested to furnish details showing how the figure has been arrived at. The cost of Tools and Plant calculated at $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of the estimated outlay on works amounts to Rs. 5,180, but the President says that Rs. 5,400 are required. Rs. 15,000 are proposed to be contributed to the Pálghat Municipality as a moiety of the cost of constructing an iron-girder bridge at Kalpathy between the railway station and the town—*vide* paragraph 3 of G.O., dated 22nd January 1884, No. 154, and G.O., dated 19th November 1883, Mis. No. 2,612. The share chargeable to the Road Fund of the cost of General Management, Local Fund Engineering Establishment and Tools and Plant is, respectively, Rs. 9,220, Rs. 55,970 and Rs. 5,320. The total Road Fund expenditure amounts to Rs. 4,73,270, leaving a balance of Rs. 25,150.

6. *Grant II, Education.*—Rs. 6,170 are provided for Educational Inspection against Rs. 6,420 in the current year. Rs. 8,760 are assigned for the three Normal Schools in the circle. Of this amount, Rs. 4,270 are for the Female Normal School at Calicut maintained from the Moyan Endowment Fund. The President is requested to furnish details for the sum of Rs. 5,318 provided for sundry charges in these schools. Rs. 8,480 are set apart for Middle Class Schools against Rs. 10,400 in the current year. As already stated, the school at Angádipuram has been converted into a Primary School, and that at Kolangód transferred to the Ranee at Venganad. It is also proposed to

reduce the salaries of the teachers in the Betatnad and Cherpalcheri Schools, as the receipts of these schools do not cover the expenditure, the Local Fund Board having resolved to maintain no Middle Class School which was not self-supporting. Rs. 21,140 are provided for Combined System Schools against Rs. 30,570 in the current year. In regard to these, the Director's suggestions at paragraph 3 of his letter are recommended to the Local Fund Board for adoption, and if savings are available, steps may also be taken for entertaining gymnastic teachers as proposed by him. For want of funds, the allotment for pure Result Grants has been reduced from Rs. 6,770 to Rs. 4,410.

7. *Grant III, Medical and Sanitary—Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—Rs. 15,446 are entered under "Hospitals and Dispensaries." Of this sum, Rs. 1,000 are for the District Medical and Sanitary Officer's Establishment as detailed below :—

	RS.
One Clerk on Rs. 25	300
Two Peons on Rs. 7 each	168
House-rent, &c	280
Batta to the Establishment	252
Total ...	1,000

The charge for House-rent for the District Surgeon's office is a novelty and does not appear to be a proper charge on Local Funds. It will, therefore, be struck out, and the balance of Rs. 270 will be transferred to "(*h*) Miscelleneous." The provision of Rs. 1,342 for the new dispensary at Cherpalcheri will also be struck out, as the General Fund is hardly able to meet its present charges. Rs. 5,960 are allotted for Vaccination and Rs. 2,090 for Sanitation, against Rs. 5,610 and Rs. 1,700, respectively, in the current year. Rs. 200, provided for Cholera Charges under Miscellaneous, will be shown under Sanitation. The other items call for no remark.

8. *Grant IV, Miscellaneous.*—The contribution for the Controlling Establishments at the Presidency will be altered to Rs. 2,950, the actuals of 1882-83. The General Reserve ought to be Rs. 9,330, but only Rs. 2,800 are available.

9. An abstract of the budget as revised by the Board of Revenue is annexed :—

Receipts.		Charges.			
	RS.		RS.	RS.	
Road Fund	4,98,420	Grant I {Road Fund ...	4,64,050		
Endowment Fund ...	5,070	{General Fund ...	5,970		
General Fund ...	93,330				4,70,020
		Do. II {Endowment Fund.	4,470		
		{General Fund ...	47,190		
					51,660
		Do. III {Endowment Fund.	510		
		{General Fund ...	35,360		
					35,870
		Do. IV {Road Fund ...	9,220		
		{General Fund ...	2,010		
					11,230
		General Reserve	...		2,800
		Balances.			
		Road Fund	25,150		
		Endowment Fund	90		
		General Fund	...		
					25,240
Total ...	5,96,820	Total ...	...		5,96,820

The road map referred to in paragraph 54 of the President's budget letter has been returned to him as requested in his letter, dated 18th January 1884, No. 1846.

APPENDIX.

I.—BUDGET Estimate of the Local Funds of the Malabar Circle, for the Official Year 1884-85.

A.—*Revenue and Receipts.*

	Estimate, 1884-85.		Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1882-83.
	Detail (Minor Heads).	Total (Major Heads).		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Balances—				
(*a*) Road Fund	2,08,260		1,53,120	— 24,625
(*b*) Endowment Fund (Moyan) ...	230		15,390	13,687
(*c*) General Fund	...		11,220	9,168
		2,08,490		
2. Allotments from General Revenue—				
(*a*) Provincial Funds—				
For Roads				
For Schools	...		...	...
For General Purposes	6,300	6,300	5,860	1,456
(*b*) Special Funds—	...		...	...
Surplus Pound Fund	80		120	225
Canal and Ferry Fund ...	81,200		67,800	80,491
		81,280		
3. Rates and Taxes—				
(*a*) Cess on Land			2,20,000	2,23,324
(*b*) Tolls	2,20,000		52,000	61,349
(*c*) From Pálghat Municipality for Tolls	55,000			
	5,700		5,700	6,927
		2,80,700		
4. Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.	...	5,000	4,100	4,835
5. Contributions—				
(*a*) From Cochin Government for Ferries.				
(*b*) From Cochin Government for maintenance of Cochin Canal.	500		500	3,026
(*c*) From Cannanore Municipality for Educational Inspection	60			
		560	100	460
6. Receipts from Endowments, Contributions, &c.—				
(*a*) Educational (Moyan Endowment).	3,000		1,400	1,663
(*b*) Interest on Invested Security (Moyan)	480			
(*c*) Hospitals	50		...	...
(*d*) Choultries	460		50	237
(*e*) Miscellaneous	...		660	777
		3,990	...	...
7. Miscellaneous—				
(*a*) Sale of Materials, Tools and Plant.	100		50	544
(*b*) Sale of other Property	50		50	26
(*c*) Public Works Receipts and Refunds.	1,000		1,000	2,382
(*d*) Miscellaneous (Escheat)	1,200		1,500	1,341
(*e*) Sale-proceeds of Books	3,500		3,500	2,723
(*f*) Bungalow Subscriptions and Fees...	600		900	755
(*g*) Nuisance Fines	250		30	42
(*h*) Bandy Pettah Receipts	200		250	275
(*i*) Advances Recoverable	...		...	...
(*j*) Permanent Advance	...		...	...
(*k*) Savings and Refunds	...		...	...
(*l*) Sale of Medicines	100		...	...
(*m*) Avenues	3,500		200	...
(*n*) Loan under Act 24 of 1871 ...	...		5,100	3,900
(*o*) Miscellaneous	...		...	...
		10,500	...	916
Total ...		5,96,820	5,50,600	3,95,904

B.—*Expenditure.*

	Estimate, 1884-85.		Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1882-83.
	Detail (Minor Heads).	Total (Major Heads).		
GRANT I.—*Public Works.*	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(*a*) New Works—				
Communications	1,67,070		1,35,170	5,083
Civil Buildings	600		...	58
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	...		...	...
		1,67,670		
(*b*) Repairs—				
Communications	1,73,000		1,72,030	1,17,808
Civil Buildings	4,460		4,860	4,464
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	...		...	...
		1,77,460		
(*c*) Establishment—				
Cost of Local Fund Engineering Establishment	54,800		...	...
Contingencies	2,000		...	...
		56,800	44,670	41,085
(*d*) Tolls and Ferries	...	1,000	1,000	809
(*e*) Tools and Plant	...	5,400	5,400	2,007
(*f*) Road Fund Reserve	...	29,000	27,370	...
(*g*) Other Charges			...	...
(*h*) Refund of Cess and Revenue			...	...
(*i*) Other Establishment charges by D. P. W.			...	...
(*j*) Contributions to—				
1. Provincial Services			...	...
2. Other Circles			...	...
3. Municipalities—				
(*a*) Tellicherry	1,870		...	...
(*b*) Calicut...	2,120		...	...
(*c*) Pálghat	550		...	...
(*d*) Pálghat do. for moiety of cost of constructing an iron girder bridge at Kalpathy	15,000		5,000	6,659
4. To French Government, being moiety of Mahé Toll collections	1,350		850	...
		20,890		
(*k*) Interest on Loan		11,800	12,120	4,793
Total, Grant I ...		4,70,020	4,08,470	1,82,766
GRANT II.—*Education.*				
(*a*) Payment for Inspection		6,170	6,420	6,033
(*b*) Moyan Fund Female Normal School ...		4,270	3,840	...
(*c*) Training Schools		4,490	4,010	3,359
(*d*) Local Fund Schools—				
Salaries of Masters { Fixed	7,750		9,390	9,498
Salaries of Masters { Results Grants ...	...		...	...
Servants	490		560	668
Miscellaneous	240		450	577
		8,480		
(*e*) Stipends—Combined System Schools—				
Hindu Schools	7,930		9,870	7,271
Mappilla Schools	4,650		7,860	5,510
		12,580		

B.—*Expenditure*—(Continued).

	Estimate, 1884-85.		Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1882-83.
	Detail (Minor Heads).	Total (Major Heads).		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(*f*) Results Grants—Combined System Schools—				
Hindu Schools	5,760		8,640	17,436
Mappilla do.	2,800		4,200	2,672
		8,560		
(*g*) Pure Results Grant Schools		4,410	6,770	...
(*h*) For Gazette and Journal of Education ...			...	...
(*i*) Curator's and Dy. Inspectors' Commission.		700	800	745
(*j*) Purchase of Books for sale		1,800	1,400	2,846
(*k*) Contributions to—				
(1) Provincial Services			...	...
(2) Other Circles			...	...
(3) Municipalities			...	...
(*l*) Cost of Management of the Moyan Fund.		200	200	587
Total, Grant II ...		51,660	64,410	57,202
GRANT III.—*Sanitation, Medical Services, Public and Charitable Institutions.*				
(*a*) Hospitals and Dispensaries—				
(1) Salaries of Medical Subordinates ...	3,455		3,590	3,589
(2) Clerks and Servants	1,964		1,900	1,863
(4) Diet of Patients	3,200		3,200	2,427
(5) Medicines and Surgical apparatus...	2,300		2,250	1,683
(6) Supplies	940		1,000	406
(7) Contingencies	...		...	...
(8) Miscellaneous—Rent	1,171		1,290	1,413
		13,030	...	...
(*c*) Vaccination—				
(1) Inspection	1,464		1,464	
(2) Salaries of Vaccinators	3,660		3,276	6,134
(3) Contingencies	836		870	
		5,960		
(*d*) Sanitation	1,330			
	760			
	200			
		2,290	1,700	1,855
(*e*) Choultries (Endowed)—				
Establishment	620		620	
Feeding Travellers, Contingencies ...	60		60	578
		680		
(*f*) Bungalows—				
Establishment	1,660		1,660	
Contingencies	140		140	1,700
		1,800		
(*g*) Musaferkhanas (Unendowed Choultries)—				
Establishment	770		770	
Contingencies	40		40	762
		810		
(*h*) Contributions to—				
(1) Provincial Services—				
1. Medical College at Madras .	1,940		1,840	
2. Sanitary Inspection... ...	1,940		1,840	3,858
		3,880		

B.—*Expenditure*—(Continued).

Items.	Estimate, 1884-85.		Budget Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals of 1882-83.
	Detail (Minor Head).	Total (Major Head).		
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
2. Municipalities—				
Tellicherry Municipality for Civil Dispensary...	1,050		1,050	
Calicut Municipality for Civil Dispensary	3,900		3,880	8,818
Pálghat Municipality for Civil Dispensary	1,250		1,250	
		6,200		
(*i*) Miscellaneous—				
(*a*) Lunatics	500		200	689
(*b*) District Surgeon's Establishment, &c.	720			
		1,220		
Total, Grant III ..		35,870	33,890	35,775
GRANT IV.—*Miscellaneous.*				
(*a*) Contribution for the Controlling Establishment at the Presidency..		2,950	2,590	2,948
(*b*) Contribution for the Controlling Establishment at the Collector's Office		960	960	889
(*c*) Contribution for the Audit Establishment of Local Fund Board Office		1,020	960	1,009
(*d*) Cost of Local Fund Board Office		660	650	570
(*e*) Contingencies, including travelling allowance to Local Fund Members and Clerks		3,500	2,000	
(*f*) Purchase of Stationery articles		450	450	
(*g*) Miscellaneous—				6,013
Printing		1,500	1,000	
Postage				
(*h*) Pensionary Allowances		190	190	355
Refunds			...	8
Total, Grant IV ...		11,230	8,800	11,792
General Fund Reserve		2,800	3,360	...
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts			...	—95,739
Grand Total, Expenditure ...		5,71,580	5,18,930	1,91,796
Balances—				
(*a*) Road Fund		25,150	17,090	1,89,464
(*b*) Endowment Fund (Moyan)		90	14,580	14,763
(*c*) General Fund		...	...	—119
Total ...		5,96,820	5,50,600	3,95,904

II.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of the Road Fund of the Malabar District for the Official Year 1884-85.

Receipts.	Estimate for 1884-85. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate for 1884-85. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1882-83.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Balance		2,68,260	1,53,120	— 24,625
2. Two-thirds of the collection of Land-cess within the year		1,46,660	1,46,660	1,48,882
3. Special Funds—				
(*a*) Ferry Rents		81,200	67,800	80,491
4. Tolls	55,000		52,000	62,216
(*a*) Contributions from Palghat Municipality for Tolls ..	5,700		5,700	6,060
(*b*) From Cochin Government for maintenance of Cochin Canal..	500		500	3,026
		61,200		
5. Miscellaneous—				
(*a*) Sale of materials and tools and plant	100		50	544
(*b*) Public Works Receipts and Refunds	1,000		1,000	2,382
		1,100		
6. Advances Recoverable		..	..	..
Cash Recoveries		..	..	..
Suspense Account		..	..	..
Miscellaneous		..	..	253
Total ..		2,90,160	2,73,710	3,03,854
Grand Total including Balance ..		4,98,420	4,26,830	2,79,229

Expenditure.	Estimate for 1884-85. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate for 1884-85. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1882-83.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. New Works—				
Communications		1,67,070	1,35,170	5,083
2. Repairs—				
Communications		1,73,000	1,72,030	1,17,868
3. Establishment—				
Share of cost of General Management chargeable to Road Fund ..	9,220		6,830	8,807
Local Fund Engineering Establishment	55,970		43,970	39,647
Tolls and Ferries	1,000		1,000	809
		66,190		
4. Tools and Plant		5,320	5,400	1,936
5. Contribution from the Road Fund to the Funds of other Circles and Municipalities—				
(*a*) To Palghat Municipality, being moiety of the cost for constructing an iron girder bridge at Kalpathy.. ..	15,000		..	
(*b*) Palghat Municipality for roads.	550			
(*c*) Calicut do. do. ..	2,120		5,000	6,659
(*d*) Tellicherry do. do. ..	1,870			
(*e*) French Government	1,350		850	
		20,890		
6. Road Fund Reserve		29,000	27,370	..
7. Repayment of Loan under Act XXIV of 1871 and interest		11,800	12,120	4,793
8. Miscellaneous Stock purchase		..	..	..
9. Advances Recoverable		..	..	..
10. Refunds of expenditure		..	..	..
11. Refunds of cess		..	..	5
12. Miscellaneous Debt Account		..	..	— 95,842
Total ..		4,73,270	4,09,740	89,765
Balance ..		25,150	17,090	1,89,464
Grand Total ..		4,98,420	4,26,830	2,79,229

II-A.—Detail of Allotments for Public Works in Malabar District for the Official Year 1884-85.

PART I.—*New Works.*

No.	Public Works Divisions.	Taluk.	Number of Road in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Amount of Estimate.	Computed Expenditure up to 31st March 1884.	Expenditure in 1884-85. By Local Fund Department.	Expenditure in 1884-85. Total.	Remarks and References.
				I.—COMMUNICATIONS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Calicut	Calicut	1	Erinjy Thodu Bridge	10,099	...	10,099	10,099	Item No. 1 in Part I of the Budget for 1883-84.
2	Tellicherry ...	Kóttayam ...	1	Koduvally Bridge	18,851	...	18,851	18,851	Item No. 2.
3	Do.	Do.	1	Meeramby „	10,099	...	10,099	10,099	„ „ 3.
4	Do.	Do.	...	Erinjolly „	8,696	...	8,696	8,696	„ „ 4.
5	Do.	Do.	...	Irritty „	53,860	...	53,860	53,860	„ „ 5.
6	Calicut	Calicut	...	Kallai „	23,565	...	23,565	23,565	„ „ 6.
7	Dō.	Do.	4	Kadungapoya Bridge	5,000	...	5,000	5,000	
8	Do.	Do.	4	Vengery „	2,300	...	2,300	2,300	
9	Pálghat... ...	Walawanád ..	6	Nellipoya „	3,900	...	3,900	3,900	
10	Do.	Do.	6	Koondoopoya „	6,600	...	6,600	6,600	
11	Wynaad ...	Wynaad ...	...	Molina Bridge	7,500	...	7,500	7,500	
12	Pálghat ...	Ponáni ...	...	Renewing Canal Bridges ...	2,234	...	2,234	2,234	
13	...	...	...	Rough stone flooring to bridges.	10,000	...	10,000	10,000	
				Major Works, Total ..			1,62,704	1,62,704	

APPENDIX TO PART I.—*New Works.*

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number of Road in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Amount of Estimate.	Computed Expenditure up to 31st March 1884.	EXPENDITURE IN 1884-85.		Remarks and References.
							By the Local Fund Department.	Total.	
					RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1	Calicut	Ernád	53	Repairing culvert 8 × 9 ...	429	...	429	429	
2	Do.	Do.	57	Kotayakal Poothoor Bridge ...	553	...	553	553	
3	Pálghat ...	Walawanád ...	64	Mykathodu Bridge No. 29 ...	952	...	952	952	
4	Do.	Do. ...	77	Nellisherry Padath No. 23 ...	227	...	227	227	
5	Do.	Do. ...	77	Do. do. No. 21 ...	452	...	452	452	
6	Do.	Ponáni ...	65	Kodayathodu No. 11 ...	986	...	986	986	
7	Calicut	Ernád	57	Churlthoorna Bridge	767	...	767	767	
				Minor Works Total ...			4,366	4,366	
				Grand Total of New Works ...			1,67,070	1,67,070	
				II.—CIVIL BUILDINGS ...	600	...	600	600	
				III—MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS					
				Grand Total ...			1,67,670	1,67,670	

PART II—*Repairs.*

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Description of Works.	EXPENDITURE IN 1884-85.		Remarks and References.
					By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Total.	
					RS.	RS.	
1	Calicut and Tellicherry.	Calicut, Chirakal, Kóttayam, and Kurumbranád.	1	Coast road from Beypore Railway Station to Canara near Payencottah *via* Calicut, Tellicherry, Cannanore and Taliparamba, 8 miles and 5 furlongs at Rs. 250 per mile ; 50 miles at Rs. 100 per mile ; 11 miles at Rs. 75 ; and 12 miles and 2 furlongs at Rs. 25 per mile.	8,167	8,167	Item No. 1 in Part II of the Budget for 1883-84, Calicut and Tellicherry.
2	Tellicherry	Kóttayam	2	Cannanore Fort *via* Parumbadi Ghat to Coorg and Mysore *via* Kudali, Mathanur Uliyil and Kanoth, 15 miles and 7 furlongs at Rs. 300, and 15 miles at Rs. 250.	8,512	8,512	Do. No. 2 in do.
3	Do.	Kóttayam and Wynaad.	3	Tellicherry *via* Periah Ghat to Mysore Frontier (Bawali Bridge) *via* Kootapuramba, Kanoth, Periah and Manantoddy, 59 miles and 6 furlongs—8 miles at Rs. 200, 13 miles at Rs. 100, and 8 miles at Rs. 400, and 30 miles and 6 furlongs at Rs. 300 per mile.	15,325	15,325	Do. No. 3 in do.
4	Calicut and Wynaad ..	Calicut and Wynaad..	4	Road from Calicut to Mysore frontier by Tamracheri, Vayitri and Sultan's Battery, 69 miles and 1 furlong—16 miles at Rs. 250 per mile, 8 miles and 4 furlongs at Rs. 300, and 8 miles at Rs. 400, 5 miles at Rs. 400, 5 miles at Rs. 300, and 26 miles and 5 furlongs at Rs. 250.	20,406	20,406	Do. No. 4 in do.
5	Calicut	Calicut and Ernád ..	5	Road from Calicut to top of Karkur Ghat by Kondotti, Areakode and Nilambúr, 57 miles and 3 furlongs—13 miles and 6 furlongs at Rs. 125, and 9 miles 2 furlongs at Rs. 75, 27 miles at Rs. 200, and 7 miles and 3 furlongs at Rs. 350.	10,393	10,393	Do. No. 5 in do.
6	Calicut and Pálghat ..	Calicut and Ernad, Waluwanád and Pálghat.	6	Road from Calicut to Coimbatore by Kondotti, Malapuram, Manár and Pálghat, 80 miles—60 miles at Rs. 125 and 20 miles (from Manár to Pálghat, at Rs. 150.	10,500	10,500	Do. No. 6 in do.
7	Pálghat	Pálghat and Waluwanád and Ponáni.	7	Road from Pálghat to Ponáni by Pathambi, 54 miles—34 miles at Rs. 125 (Pálghat to Ottapalam), 20 miles at Rs. 100.	6,250	6,250	Do. No. 7 in do.
8	Tellicherry	Chirakal	12	Taliparamba on road from Beypore Railway station to Canara frontier to Irritti bridge on road from Cannanore Fort *via* Parumbadi Ghat to Coorg and Mysore, *via* Naduvallur, Cherukkandapuram and Irikur, 10 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 125 per mile.	1,300	1,300	Do. No. 8 in do.
9	Do.	Kóttayam	21	Kuthuparamba on road from Tellicherry *via* Periah Ghat, to Mysore frontier, to Muttanur on road from Cannanore port to Coorg and Mysore, 8 miles and 1 furlong at Rs. 200 per mile.	1,625	1,625	Do. No. 9 in do.
10	Do.	Kurumbranád and Wynaad.	27	Loop-line from Tellicherry to Manantoddy on road from Tellicherry to Mysore frontier *via* Perinkalutur, Nadapuram, Kuttiyadi Ghat, and Koroth Angady, 48 miles and 6 furlongs—21 miles at Rs. 75, 9 miles at Rs. 37½, 12 miles and 2 furlongs at Rs. 125, and 6 miles and 4 furlongs at Rs. 250 per mile.	5,068	5,068	Do. No. 10 in do.
11	Wynaad	Wynaad	28	Amany on road from Tellicherry *via* Periah Ghat to Mysore frontier to Coorg frontier *via* Baigoor, 9 miles and 5 furlongs at Rs. 150 per mile.	1,443	1,443	Do. No. 11 in do.
12	Do.	Do.	31	Road from Vayitri to Atchoor, 8 miles at Rs. 200, and Atchoor to Manantoddy, 10 miles and 5 furlongs at Rs. 100 per mile.	2,650	2,650	Do. No. 12 in do.

PART II.—*Repairs*—(Continued).

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Expenditure in 1884-85. By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Expenditure in 1884-85. Total.	Remarks and References.
					RS.	RS.	
13	Wynaad	Wynaad	35	Road from Manantoddy to Nílgiri boundary near Malapilly from Panamarum *via* Kanyambetta and Sultan's Battery, 17 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 150 per mile.	2,625	2,625	Do. No. 13 in do.
14	Do.	Do.	37	Road from Kanyambetta to Kalpatti, 6 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 200 per mile.	1,350	1,350	Do. No. 14 in do.
15	Do.	Do.	38	Road from Chundale to Nílgiri boundary near Moopinad *via* Maipady, 9 miles, at Rs. 350 per mile, 10 miles at Rs. 200.	5,150	5,150	Do. No. 15 in do.
16	Tellicherry	Kurumbranád ..	42	Kuttiady on loop-line from Tellicherry to Manantoddy *via* Melnoniam and Nadapuram to Ulleri, 16 miles, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,600	1,600	Do. No. 16 in do.
17	Do.	Do.	44	Quilandi on road from Beypore Railway Station to Canara frontier to Támrachéri on road from Calicut to Mysore frontier, 15 miles and 1 furlong—10 miles at Rs. 50, and 5 miles and 1 furlong at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,012	1,012	Do. No. 17 in do.
18	Calicut	Calicut	46	Road from Calicut to Kakalur by Karaparamba, 12 miles and 1 furlong at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,212	1,212	Do. No. 18 in do.
19	Do.	Ernád	53	Road from Edawana to Sespera by Wandur, 29 miles, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	1,087	1,087	Do. No. 19 in do.
20	Do.	Walawanád and Ernád.	54	Road from Pattambi to Cherupoya bridge near Nilambúr by Angadipuram, Pandikoni and Wandur, 38 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 75 per mile.	2,878	2,878	Do. No. 20 in do.
21	Do.	Do.	55	Road from Manjeri to join Road No. 6 near Mannár by Pandikod and Molatur, 26 miles at Rs. 50 per mile.	1,300	1,300	Do. No. 21 in do.
22	Calicut and Pálghat ..	Ponáni and Ernád ..	57	Road from Tirúr Railway Station to Edawana by Malapuram, 30 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	3,025	3,025	Do. No. 22 in do.
23	Calicut	Ernád	61	Road from Parpangadi to Malapuram, 17 miles and 1 furlong—4 miles at Rs. 75, and 13 miles and 1 furlong at Rs. 75 per mile.	1,284	1,284	Do. No. 23 in do.
24	Pálghat and Calicut ..	Walawanád and Ernàd.	63	Road from Pilamanthole bridge to Nuradi iron girder bridge *via* Colathur, 14 miles and 4 furlongs—10½ miles at Rs. 100, and 4miles at Rs. 50 per mile.	1,250	1,250	Do. No. 24 in do.
25	Pálghat	Ponáni	65	Road from Kuttipuram Railway Station *via* Colathur to Bagavadikunnu, 16 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 75 per mile.	1,256	1,256	Do. No. 25 in do.
26	Do.	Walawanád and Pálghat.	66	Road from Angadipuram to Wandur by Cherpalcherri, 28 miles, at Rs. 125 per mile.	3,500	3,500	Do. No. 26 in do.
27	Do.	Walawanád and Ponáni.	69	Road from Tanaloor to Kuppum by Wandur and Kavur at Rs. 75 per mile.	1,632	1,632	Do. No. 27 in do.
28	Do.	Ponáni	70	Repairs to bridges on road from Tirúr to Ponáni	1,000	1,000	Do. No. 28 in do.
29	Do.	Do.	79	Road from Shoranore Railway Station to Padinjarakandy, 12 miles, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,200	1,200	Do. No. 29 in do.
30	Do.	Walawanád	81	Road from Wattapalam Railway Station to Cherpalcheri, 10 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,062	1,062	Do. No. 30 in do.
31	Do.	Pálghat	84	Road from Pálghat to Coimbatore boundary by Pudunagaram and Kolangód, at Rs. 125 per mile.	2,265	2,265	Do. No. 31 in do.
32	Do.	Do.	86	Road from Pálghat to Cochin frontier by Vadakancherry, 22 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	2,250	2,250	Do. No. 32 in do.
33	Do.	Ponáni	89	Road from Ponáni to Cochin frontier near Kodangalore, 42 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	1,068	1,068	Do. No. 33 in do.
34	Do.	Pálghat	92	Road from Pudunagaram *via* Koduvayur to Mancarry, 17 miles, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,700	1,700	Do. No. 34 in do.
35	Do.	Ponáni	..	Cochin Canal, 60 miles, at Rs. 110 per mile	6,600	6,600	Do. No. 35 in do.
				Total ..	1,38,945	1,38,945	
				Unallotted and intended for unforeseen special repairs to minor roads ..	3,000	3,000	
				Petty Repairs	31,055	31,055	
				Grand Total ..	1,73,000	1,73,000	
				II.—CIVIL BUILDINGS.			
				Petty Repairs	4,460	4,460	
				III.—MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.			
				Petty Repairs			
				Total ..	1,77,460	1,77,460	

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Discription of Works.	Expenditure in 1884-85. By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Expenditure in 1884-85. Total.	Remarks and References.
				I.—COMMUNICATIONS.	RS.	RS.	
1	Tellicherry	Chirakal	8	Peyencotta on road from Beypore Railway Station to Canara frontier to Yedanad on road from Kavai to Baliapatam *via* Wandwadoor and Allakatta, 11 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 25 per mile.	278	278	Item No. 1 in Appendix to Part II of the Budget for 1883-84.
2	Do.	Do.	9	Kavai to Baliapatam *via* Kunhimangalam and Maday, at Rs. 37½ per mile—19 miles and 3 furlongs.	726	726	Do. No. 2 in do.
3	Do.	Do.	10	Road from Kunhimangalam to Taliparamba, 5 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	215	215	Do. No. 3 in do.
4	Do.	Do.	11	Road from Kunhimangalam to Kuttoor, 7 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	187	187	Do. No. 4 in do.
5	Do.	Do.	13	Road from Irikur to Kallyad, 2 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	103	103	Do. No. 5 in do.
6	Do.	Do.	14	Road from Baliapatam to Cannanore *via* Chalat, 3 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	325	325	Do. No. 6 in do.
7	Do.	Do.	15	Road from Iycode to Chalat, 4 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	237	237	Do. No. 7 in do.
8	Do.	Do.	16	Road from Chirakal to Kottampelly, 1 mile and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	93	93	Do. No. 8 in do.
9	Do.	Do.	17	Road from Cannanore Fort to Kakat backwater, 6 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	37	37	Do. No. 9 in do.
10	Do.	Do.	18	Aychoor at 8th mile on Coorg road to junction with Chuvayil, 1 mile and 1 furlong, at Rs. 100 per mile.	112	112	Do. No. 10 in do.
11	Do.	Chirakal and Kóttayam	19	Aychoor at 8th mile on Chuvayil to Mattanur *via* Anjerakandy, 13 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	681	681	Do. No. 11 in do.
12	Do.	Do. ..	21	Aychoor at 8th mile on Chuvayil to Kuttaparamba *via* Mambram ferry, 12 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	618	618	Do. No. 12 in do.
13	Do.	Do. ..	22	Tellicherry to Irikur *via* Pinary and Anjerakandy, 19 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	962	962	Do. No. 13 in do.
14	Do.	Do. ..	24	Aychoor to Iritty bridge to Nedempoya, foot of Periah Ghat, 12 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 50 per mile.	606	606	Do. No. 14 in do.
15	Do.	Kóttayam	25	Kóttayam to Peringalathur *via* Panur, 7 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	276	276	Do. No. 15 in do.
16	Do.	Do.	26	Kadivur to Panoor, 5 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	191	191	Do. No. 16 in do.
17	Wynaad	Wynaad	29	Aychoor—Tirunelly valley to junction with road from Ammany to Coorg frontier *via* Baigoor, 10 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	525	525	Do. No. 17 in do.
18	Do.	Do.	30	Road from Periah to Koroth Angady, 9 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 100 a mile.	950	950	Do. No. 18 in do.
19	Do.	Do.	31	Vayitri to Manantoddy *via* Terriote, Tara and Kudrapandy, 2 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 200 per mile.	475	475	Do. No. 19 in do.
20	Do.	Do.	32	Branch road from Talapoya bridge on Vayitri lodge, 1 mile and 1 furlong, at Rs. 200 per mile.	225	225	Do. No. 20 in do.
21	Do.	Do.	33	Branch road from Vayitri to Manantoddy near Kondotti to Kellur Angadi, 1 mile, at Rs. 75 per mile.	75	75	Do. No. 21 in do.
22	Do.	Do.	34	Old loop-line from Manantoddy *via* Aricuratti, 8 miles, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	300	300	Do. No. 22 in do.
23	Do.	Do.	36	Old loop-line from Manantoddy *via* Veetayari to Parriamarathcottai, 8 miles, at Rs. 37½ per mile.	300	300	Do. No. 23 in do.
24	Do.	Do.	38	Repairs to bridges on road from Chundale to Maypadi	750	750	Do. No. 24 in do.
25	Do.	Do.	38-A	Road No. 38-A from Calpathy to junction road from Chundale to Maypadi, at Rs. 150 per mile.	525	525	Do. No. 25 in do.
26	Do.	Do.	39	Road from Ganapathyvattum (Sultan's Battery) to Nilgiri boundary to Chullicad on road to Cherambádi, 6 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	650	650	Do. No. 26 in do.
27	Tellicherry	Kurambranád	40	Repairing road 2 miles north of Badagara to Nadapuram, 7 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 125 per mile.	890	890	Do. No. 27 in do.
28	Do.	Do.	41	Repairing road from north of Badagara to the termination of Canal, 5 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	62	62	Do. No. 28 in do.
29	Do.	Do.	43	Road 5 miles south of Badagara *via* Pyolli to Melnoniam, 10 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 75 per mile.	816	816	Do, No. 29 in do.
30	Calicut	Calicut	44	Road from Quilandi to Támrachéri, 3 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	375	375	Do. No. 30 in do.
31	Do.	Do.	45	Road from Pudiangadi to Kokateri bridge, 2 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	131	131	Do. No. 31 in do.
32	Do.	Do.	48	Road from Támrachéri to junction with road from Makath to Areacode, 8 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	412	412	Do. No. 32 in do.
33	Do.	Do.	49	Road from Makath to Areacode, 17 miles, at Rs. 50 per mile	850	850	Do. No. 33 in do.
34	Do.	Do.	50	Road from Calicut to Chevayur to Muppram, 15 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	762	762	Do. No. 34 in do.
35	Do.	Do.	51	Road from Toll-gate on road from Calicut to Mysore *via* Támrachéri to Chevayur, 2 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	118	118	Do. No. 35 in do.
36	Do.	Ernád	52	Road from Areacode to junction with road to Tirúr Railway Station *via* Malapuram, 9 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 50 per mile.	456	456	Do. No. 36 in do.
37	Do.	Do.	56	Road from Munjeri to Mangath, 5 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	550	550	Do. No. 37 in do.
38	Do.	Do.	58	Junction line between Edawanna to Tirúr Railway Station, 4 miles and 4 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	225	225	Do. No. 38 in do.
39	Pálghat and Calicut ..	Walawanád and Ernád.	59	Junction line between Railway Station road and road from Calicut to Coimbatore *via* Anakayam bridge and Mungada, 9 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	925	925	Do. No. 39 in do.
40	Do. ..	Ernád and Ponáni ..	60	Road from Beypore to Tirtala *via* Pudiangadi and Cotipuram Railway Station, 34 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	871	871	Do. No. 40 in do.
41	Calicut	Do.	62	Road from Kondotti to Tiruvengady, 8 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	215	215	Do. No. 41 in do.
42	Pálghat	Pálghat	64	Road from Moobiarchy to Malathur, 5 miles and 5 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	281	281	Do. No. 42 in do.
43	Do.	Do.	67	Road from Goondiar near Mannar to Terialcode, 9 miles, at Rs. 25 per mile.	225	225	Do. No. 43 in do.
44	Do.	Ponáni	68	Road from Tánúr Railway Station to Tánúr, 1 mile and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	125	125	Do. No. 44 in do.
45	Do.	Do.	70	Road from Tirúr Railway Station to Ponáni *via* Pudiangadi, 10 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,010	1,010	Do. No. 45 in do.
46	Do.	Do.	71	Road from Tirúr Railway Station to Ponáni *via* Pulliandavoo, 9 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 25 per mile.	231	231	Do. No. 46 in do.
47	Do.	Do.	72	Road from Pudiangadi to Perony, 3 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 50 per mile.	162	162	Do. No. 47 in do.
48	Do.	Do.	73	Road from Cotipuram Railway Station to Edapal, 5 miles, at Rs. 50 per mile.	250	250	Do. No. 48 in do.

APPENDIX TO PART II—*Repairs*—(Continued).

No.	Public Works Division.	Taluk.	Number in the Road List.	Description of Works.	Expenditure in 1884-85. By Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Expenditure in 1884-85. Total.	Remarks and References.
					RS.	RS.	
49	Pálghat	Ponáni	74	Road from Tirtala to Chavakad, 9 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	987	987	Item No. 49 in Appendix to Part II of the Budget for 1883-84.
50	Do.	Walawanád	75	Road from ferry between Pattambi Railway Station and Tirtala to Kuppan, 4 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	475	475	Do. No. 50 in do.
51	Do.	Walawanád and Ponáni.	76	Road from Pattambi Railway Station to Kutnad, 3 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 50 per mile.	156	156	Do. No. 51 in do.
52	Do.	Walawanád	77	Road from Pattambi Railway Station to Cherpalcheri, 11 miles and 1 furlong, at Rs. 50 per mile.	556	556	Do. No. 52 in do.
53	Do.	Do.	78	Road junction with District Road No. 7 *via* Shoranore Railway Station to the iron girder bridge, 2 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	287	287	Do. No. 53 in do.
54	Do.	Do.	80	Road from Waniancolumcarra to Kothakurichi, at Rs. 50 per mile ..	187	187	Do. No. 54 in do.
55	Do.	Do.	82	Do. Lakkidi Railway Station feeder, at Rs. 50 per mile	87	87	Do. No. 55 in do.
56	Do.	Pálghat	83	Do. Parli Railway Station to Wandur, 3 miles and 2 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	325	325	Do. No. 56 in do.
57	Do.	Do.	85	Repairing loop-line from Pálghat to Muncarry *via* Podur and Chambracolum, at Rs. 50 per mile.	500	500	Do. No. 57 in do.
58	Do.	Do.	87	Road from Pálghat *via* Yellapilly to Cochin frontier at Erratacolum, at Rs. 100 per mile.	750	750	Do. No. 58 in do.
59	Do.	Do.	88	Road from Pálghat to Cochin frontier near Chittoor, at Rs. 100 per mile.	675	675	Do. No. 59 in do.
60	Do.	Do.	89	Repairing loop-line from Pálghat *via* Koduvayur to Kunisherry, at Rs. 100 per mile.	912	912	Do. No. 60 in do.
61	Do.	Do.	90	Road from Pálghat to Kunisherry to Cochin frontier near Vullengy, at Rs. 100 per mile.	937	937	Do. No. 61 in do.
62	Do.	Do.	91	Road from Conjecode Railway feeder, 2 furlongs, at Rs. 150 per mile ..	35	35	Do. No. 62 in do.
63	Do.	Do.	92	Repairing Periapalam bridge on the 9th mile of the road from Pudunagaram in Kodavayur to Mangara.	..	..	Do. No. 63 in do.
64	Do.	Do.	93	Road from Kolangód to Alatur *via* Kunisherry, 10 miles, at Rs. 100 per mile.	1,000	1,000	Do. No. 64 in do.
65	Do.	Do.	94	Road from Kolangód to Cochin frontier near Vullengy, 3 miles and 7 furlongs, at Rs. 75 per mile.	290	290	Do. No. 65 in do.
66	Do.	Do.	95	Repairing Mangalam bridge on road from Pálghat *via* Alatur to Cochin frontier near Vullengy, 7 miles and 3 furlongs, at Rs. 100 per mile.	737	737	Do. No. 66 in do.
67	Do.	Ponáni	97	Road from Chavakad to Yenamakal dam, 8 miles and 6 furlongs, at Rs. 55 per mile.	456	456	Do. No. 67 in do.
68	Wynaad	Wynaad	..	Approaches to No. 4 to Vayitri Hospital, Taluk Cutcherry and Post Office, 2 furlongs, at Rs. 200 per mile.	50	50	Do. No. 68 in do.
69	Do.	Do.	..	Repairing approaches to Panamaram ferry in North Wynaad	174	174	Do. No. 69 in do.
70	Do.	Do.	..	Do. toll and ferry sheds in North Wynaad	165	165	Do. No. 70 in do.
71	Tellicherry	Chirakal	..	Do. and deepening Sultan's Canal	500	500	Do. No. 71 in do.
72	Wynaad	Wynaad	..	Do. approaches to Baigoor ferry	200	200	Do. No. 72 in do.
73	Do.	Do.	..	Approaches on No. 4 to Manantoddy Hospital, Taluk Cutcherry and Post Office, 2 furlongs, at Rs. 200 per mile.	50	50	Do. No. 73 in do.
74	Do.	Do.	..	Repairing approaches to Kudrajpandy ferry	200	200	Do. No. 74 in do.
				Total ..	31,055	31,055	
				II.—CIVIL BUILDINGS.			
75	.....	.....	..	Hospitals and Dispensaries	2,010	2,010	
				School-houses	500	500	
				Choultries	950	950	
				Travellers' Bungalows	1,000	1,000	
				Total ..	4,460	4,460	
				III.—MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.			
76	.....	.....	..	Petty Repairs	..	..	

II-C.—Detail of Charges in connection with the Tolls and Ferries in the Malabar District, for the Official Year 1884-85.

Name of Gate.	Superintendents.		Toll Collections.		Contingencies.		Total.	
	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Other Tolls that may not be sold	..	..	600	600	..	..	600	600
Other Tolls at Orimanayur dam	..	..	400	400	..	..	400	400
Total ..	..	..	1,000	1,000	..	..	1,000	1,000

III.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of the Local Fund Schools in the Malabar District, for the Official Year 1884-85.

Names of Schools.	Attendance at the Time of Budget.	Receipts.								Charges.							
		Grants from Government.		School Fees.		Contributions from Endowment Fund.		Total.		Salaries of Masters.							
										1883-84.				1884-85.			
		1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	Number.	Fixed.	Payment under Result Grant.	Total	Number.	Fixed.	Payment under Result Grant.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Alatúr Local Fund School	100			700	800	..	..	700	800	5	1,368	..	1,368	5	1,368	..	1,368
2. Betatnad do.	56			540	540	..	..	540	540	4	1,062	..	1,062	3	972	..	972
3. Munjeri do.	84			500	700	..	..	500	700	4	1,164	..	1,164	5	1,308	..	1,308
4. Cherpalcheri do.	38			400	400	..	..	400	400	4	900	..	900	3	574	..	574
5. Kottayi do.	69	3,070	3,680	500	500	..	..	500	500	4	1,044	..	1,044	5	1,140	..	1,140
6. Angádipuram do. (Primary School)	28			430	150	..	..	430	150	4	996	..	996	2	324	..	324
7. Kolangód do.	..			300	..	..	..	300	..	4	876	..	876	..	..	..	..
8. Koduvayur do.	82			400	570	..	..	400	570	4	900	..	900	5	1,140	..	1,140
9. Manantoddy do.	52			90	90	..	..	90	90	4	1,080	..	1,080	3	924	..	924
10. Quilandi Primary School	..			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	509	3,070	3,680	3,850	3,750	..	..	6,930	7,430	37	9,390	..	9,390	31	7,750	..	7,750
11. Calicut Normal School	100	480	740	240	250	..	..	720	990	2	780	..	780	2	780	..	780
12. Ponáni do.	80	480	1,030	..	..	..	..	480	1,030	3	864	..	864	3	924	..	924
13. Calicut Female Normal School, Moyan	22	..	850	..	..	..	..	..	850	..	..	..	..	2	1,500	..	1,500
Total ..	202	960	2,620	240	250	..	..	1,200	2,870	5	1,644	..	1,644	7	3,204	..	3,204
Two hundred and twenty Hindu Schools at Rs. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	9,876	8,642	18,518	220	7,930	5,760	13,690
One hundred and thirteen Mappila Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	196	7,860	4,200	12,060	113	4,650	2,800	7,450
Result Grants to Pure Result Grant Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,766	6,766	..	..	4,410	4,410
Grand Total ..	711	4,030	6,300	4,100	4,000	..	..	8,130	10,300	484	28,770	19,608	48,378	371	23,534	12,970	36,504

Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of the Local Fund Schools in the Malabar District, for the Official Year 1884-85—(*Continued*).

Names of Schools.	CHARGES—(*Continued*). Servants. 1883-84. Number.	Servants. 1883-84. Amount.	Servants. 1884-85. Number.	Servants. 1884-85. Amount.	Furniture. 1883-84.	Furniture. 1884-85.	Maps and Books, &c. 1883-84.	Maps and Books, &c. 1884-85.	Sundries. 1883-84.	Sundries. 1884-85.	Buildings of Schools. 1883-84.	Buildings of Schools. 1884-85.	Total. 1883-84.	Total. 1884-85.
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
		RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Alatúr Local Fund School	1	60	1	60	10	8	10	8	30	18	60	..	1,538	1,462
2. Betatnad do.	1	60	1	60	20	8	10	8	30	18	60	..	1,242	1,066
3. Manjeri do.	1	60	1	60	10	8	10	8	30	18	60	..	1,334	1,402
4. Cherpalcheri do.	1	60	1	54	10	8	10	8	24	15	60	..	1,064	659
5. Kottayi do.	1	60	1	60	10	8	10	8	30	18	60	..	1,214	1,234
6. Angádipuram do. (Primary School)	1	60	1	48	10	..	10	..	30	12	60	..	1,166	384
7. Kolangód do.	1	60	..	..	10	..	10	..	24	..	60	..	1,040	..
8. Koduvayur do.	1	60	1	60	10	8	10	8	24	15	40	..	1,044	1,231
9. Manantoddy do.	1	84	1	84	10	8	10	8	36	15	60	..	1,280	1,039
10. Quilandi Primary School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	9	564	8	486	100	56	90	56	258	129	520	..	10,922	8,477
11. Calicut Normal School	1	60	1	60	20	..	10	10	1,035	1,035	60	..	1,965	1,885
12. Ponáni do.	1	60	1	60	20	..	10	10	1,155	1,611	..	..	2,109	2,605
13. Calicut Female Normal School, Moyan	..	..	1	48	..	..	..	50	..	2,672	..	..	3,840	4,270
Total ..	2	120	3	168	40	..	20	70	2,190	5,318	60	..	7,914	8,760
Two hundred and twenty Hindu Schools at Rs. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,518	13,690
One hundred and thirteen Mappila Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,060	7,450
Result Grants to Pure Result Grant Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,766	4,410
Grand Total ..	11	684	11	654	140	56	110	126	2,448	5,447	580	..	53,540	42,787

IV.—Statement of Receipts and Charges of Endowment Fund in the Malabar District, for the Official Year 1884-85.

Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS. Balance.	Interest.	Rent and Produce of Land.	Allotment from Provincial Grant for Schools.	Contribution, Sale of Medicines, &c. Subscription.	Local Fund Contribution.	Municipal Contributions.	Appropriation from General Fund.	Total.	CHARGES. Fixed Charges.	Contingencies.	Allotment for Public Works.	Supervision, Tools and Plant.	Allotment for other Purposes.	Allotment for Education.	Total.	Balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Ponáni Dispensary	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	1,450	1,500	666	100	50	10	674	..	1,500	..
Choultries.																	
2. Nilambúr																	
3. Terriote																	
4. Manjeri																	
5. Pattambi																	
6. Sultan's Battery	..	..	460	..	..	..	..	650	1,110	620	60	360	70	..	..	1,110	..
7. Lakkidi																	
8. Periah																	
9. Taliparamba																	
10. Nedumpozha																	
11. Bawali																	
12. Támrachéri																	
Total ..	..	..	510	..	..	..	..	2,100	2,610	1,286	160	410	80	674	..	2,610	..
Moyan Endowment for Female Normal School	230	480	3,000	850	..	..	..	..	4,560	200	..	..	..	..	4,270	4,470	90
Grand Total ..	230	480	3,510	850	..	..	..	2,100	7,170	1,486	160	410	80	674	4,270	7,080	90

IV-A.—Detail of Charges in Public and Charitable Institutions, Malabar District, for the Official Year 1884-85.

Institutions.	Fixed Charges.																Contingent Charges.										Total.	
	Medical Subordinates.				Superintendents.				Clerks.				Servants.				Medicines and Apparatus.		Supplies.		Diet of Patients.		Rents.		Sundries and Contingencies.			
	1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.													
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Hospitals.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ponáni	1	585	1	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	215	3	216	150	300	80	174	200	200	..	..	170	100	1,400	1,440
2. Manjeri	1	680	1	675	..	..	..	..	1	108	1	108	8	545	8	545	600	700	600	300	1,200	1,200	..	..	500	400	4,233	3,928
3. Vayitri	1	450	1	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	540	5	540	500	400	200	200	1,200	1,000	..	..	250	200	3,140	2,790
4. Manantoddy	1	600	1	600	1	600	1	600	..	..	..	..	4	410	4	410	500	500	120	120	600	600	..	..	220	220	3,050	3,050
5. Badagara	1	680	1	680	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	80	2	145	500	400	..	146	..	200	..	..	150	250	1,410	1,827
6. Cherpalcheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	5	2,995	6	2,855	1	600	1	600	1	108	1	108	21	1,790	23	1,856	2,250	2,300	1,000	940	3,200	3,200	..	..	1,290	1,170	13,233	13,029
Endowed Chattrams.																												
7. Karimpoya Nilambúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
8. Terriote	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72												
9. Manjeri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
10 Pattambi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
11. Támrachéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
12. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	60	684	684
13. Lakkidi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72												
14. Bawali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72												
15. Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
16. Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
17. Nedumpoya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	624	11	624	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	60	684	684
Unendowed.																												
18. Kalpati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72												
19. Vayitri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72												
20. Beypore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												

Detail of Charges in Public and Charitable Institutions, Malabar District, for the Official Year 1884-85—(*Continued*).

Institutions.	Fixed Charges.																Contingent Charges.										Total.	
	Medical Subordinates.				Superintendents.				Clerks.				Servants.				Medicines and Apparatus.		Supplies.		Diet of Patients.		Rents.		Sundries and Contingencies.			
	1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.													
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Unendowed—(Continued).		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
21. Beypore Family and General Chattram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72												
22. Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
23. Tirutala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
24. Ianur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
25. Betatpudiangadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
26. Iritti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	54	1	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	40	814	814
27. Ganoti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
28. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
29. Chavacheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
30. Chalot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
31. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
32. Nadavanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
33. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	774	14	774	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	40	814	814
Bungalows.																												
34. Chetwai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
35. Ponáni	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
36. Beypore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
37. Vadakancheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
38. Angádipuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
39. Mannárghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
40. Malapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
41. Kondotti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
42. Areakode	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
43. Edavana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
44 Edakara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												

Detail of Charges in Public and Charitable Institutions, Malabar District, for the Official Year 1884-85—(*Continued*).

Institutions.	Fixed Charges.																Contingent Charges.										Total.	
	Medical Subordinates.				Superintendents.				Clerks.				Servants.				Medicines and Apparatus.		Supplies.		Diet of Patients.		Rents.		Sundries and Contingencies.			
	1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.		1883-84.		1884-85.													
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.	1883-84.	1884-85.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Bungalows—(Contd).		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
45. Marakalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
46. Tāmrachéri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
47. Sultan's Battery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	168	2	168												
48. Vamemkolam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	36	1	36												
49. Cherpalcheri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	36	1	36												
50. Madilagam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
51. Nilambúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
52. Quilandi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	140	1,796	1,796
53. Badagara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	120	2	120												
54. Kavayi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
55. Taliparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
56. Periah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72												
57. Kunoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
58. Manantoddy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	168	2	168												
59. Koroth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	1	72												
60. Kuttiadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
61. Gunoth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
62. Pyoli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
63. Payangadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
64. Tanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
65. Tirutala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
66. Alatúr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
67. Kolangód	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..												
68. Kuttuparamba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	48	1	48												
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	1,656	30	1,656	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	140	1,796	1,796
Grand Total	5	2,995	5	3,230	1	600	1	600	1	108	1	108	76	4,844	78	4,910	2,250	2,300	1,000	940	3,200	3,200	..	..	1,530	1,410	16,527	16,323

IV-B.—Statement showing Sanitary Establishment, &c., in the Malabar Circle, during the Official Year 1884-85.

Localities.	Sanitary Inspector.	Maistries and Sweepers.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Ponáni	300	400	50	750
2. Betulpudiangadi and Tanur	..	530	50	580
3. Chaliam	..	..	150	150
4. Fairs, Festivals and Miscellaneous	..	..	614	614
Total ..	300	930	864	2,094

—

DEMAND, Collection and Balance Statement of the Malabar Circle for Official Year 1884-85.

—	Demand for 1884-85.	Collections for 1884-85.	Balance at the end of March 1885.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arrears	9,351	9,351	..
Current	2,20,300	2,10,649	9,651
Total ..	2,29,651	2,20,000	9,651

V.—Statement showing the Receipts of the General Fund of the Malabar Circle, Malabar District, for the Official Year 1884-85.

Receipts.	Estimate, 1884-85. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate, 1884-85. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1882-83.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Balance of 1883-84	..	..	11,220	9,169
2. One-third Land-Cess	..	73,340	73,340	74,441
3. Provincial Grant for schools	..	5,450	4,030	1,456
4. Do. for general purposes	..	..	..	..
5. Avenues	..	3,500	5,100	3,900
6. Fees in schools	..	5,000	4,100	4,835
7. Educational receipts	..	..	..	..
8. Contributions on account of Educational Inspection	..	60	100	460
9. Receipts of endowed hospitals	..	..	..	..
10. Do. do. choultries	..	..	..	..
11. Contribution from private individuals in aid of works	..	..	..	..
12. Contribution in aid of schools	..	..	..	..
13. Fees, &c., from travellers	..	600	900	755
14. Sale-proceeds of school books	..	3,500	3,500	2,723
15. Sale-proceeds of old materials	..	50	50	26
16. Miscellaneous escheat	..	1,200	1,500	1,341
17. Miscellaneous Debt Account	..	..	..	..
18. Surplus Pound Fund	..	80	120	225
19. Nuisance fines	..	250	30	42
20. Bandy pettah receipts	..	200	250	..

Expenditure.	Estimate, 1884-85. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate, 1884-85. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1882-83.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant I.				
1. Appropriation to the Road Fund	..		..	..
2. Do. to the Endowment Fund ..	..		490	360	..
3. Public Works—				
Civil Buildings—				
New Works } By Local Fund Public	600		..	58
Repairs } Works Department ..	4,050		4,500	3,974
4. Supervision by Local Fund Public Works Department	760		700	1,300
5. Tools and Plant	70		..	63
6. Contribution	..		..	..
7. Miscellaneous	..	5,480	..	..
Total, Grant I ..	..	5,970	5,560	5,395
Grant II.				
Training Schools	..	4,490	4,010	3,359
Inspection	..	6,170	6,420	6,033
Local Fund schools	..	8,480	10,400	10,743
Grants-in-aid	..	25,550	37,340	32,889
Purchase of School books	..	1,800	1,400	3,591
Curator's and Deputy Inspector's commission ..	..	700	800	
Total, Grant II ..	..	47,190	60,370	56,615
Grant III.				
Zillah Surgeon's charges	..	720	..	..
Appropriation to Endowment Fund	..	1,610	1,370	695
Unendowed Hospitals	..	11,610	11,830	10,361
Do. Choultries	..	810	810	762
Vaccination	..	5,960	5,610	6,134
Medical College	..	1,930	1,840	3,859
Sanitary Establishments	..	2,290	1,700	2,500
Vaccine Agency	..	1,930	1,840	..
Bungalows	..	1,800	1,800	1,700
Contributions	..	6,200	6,180	8,818
Miscellaneous Cholera and Lunatic charges ..	..	500	200	44
Total, Grant III ..	..	35,360	33,180	34,873

Statement showing the Receipts of the General Fund of the Malabar Circle, Malabar District, &c.—(*Continued*).

Receipts.	Estimate, 1884-85. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate, 1884-85. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1882-83.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
21. Sale of medicines	..	100	200	179
22. Miscellaneous	..	..	..	284
Total ..	..	93,330	1,04,440	99,836

Expenditure.	Estimate, 1884-85. Detail (Minor Heads).	Estimate, 1884-85. Total (Major Heads).	Estimate, 1883-84.	Actuals, 1882-83.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant IV.				
Share of cost of the general management chargeable to the General Fund	1,820	..	1,780	2,621
General contingencies	..	..	..	3
Other items—Pension	190	..	190	355
Total, Grant IV ..	..	2,010	1,970	2,979
Permanent Advance	..	..	..	93
General Fund Reserve	..	2,800	3,360	..
Total ..	..	93,330	1,04,440	99,955
Payment of Debt	..	..	..	— 119
Grand Total ..	..	93,330	1,04,440	99,836

STATEMENT of Receipts and Charges of the Tolls in Malabar District for the Official Year 1884-85.

Name.	Receipt.	Charges.
	RS.	RS.
1. Kuttikole Bridge	250	
2. Kudakadavu „	2,000	
3. Erinjolly „	5,000	
4. Mahé „	2,500	
5. Kudali „	700	
6. Tantodu	500	
7. Pyolli lock	300	
8. Meenchanda	4,500	
9. Karaparamba and Malaparamba Toll-gates	4,000	
10. Toll on 21st mile on Tambracherry Ghât	4,500	
11. Cherupoya Bridge	2,250	
12. Nilambur Karimpoya Bridge (Kundotti).	2,250	
13. Tagarapady Toll on 31st mile on Tambracherry Ghât.	4,000	
14. Kelanellur Bridge	100	
15. Yedakara „	2,250	
16. Nuradi	100	1,000
17. Mannaghat Kundipozha Bridge	1,500	
18. Ottapalum Toll	1,500	
19. Tuppanad Toll*	1,500	
20. Mangalam Kadavu Bridge	1,500	
21. Tambracherry Ghât Toll	4,000	
22. Periah Ghât Toll	1,000	
23. Dhobie Nulla Bridge	1,500	
24. Kuttiadi Ghât Toll	300	
25. Kalpetta Road „	700	
26. Chundale „	1,200	
27. Molina „	300	
28. Vayitri „	2,500	
29. Sultan's Battery „	400	
30. Tiruvengadi „	400	
31. Carticolum	1,500	
Total ...	55,000	1,000

* Newly-established toll.

ABSTRACT of Budget for 1884-85.

Receipts.	RS.	Charges.		RS.	RS.
Road Fund	4,98,420	Grant I.	Road Fund ...	4,64,050	
Endowment Fund—			General Fund ...	5,970	
Moyan Fund ...	4,560				4,70,020
General	510	„ II.	General Fund ..	47,190	
General Fund ...	93,330		Endowment Moyan.	4,470	
					51,660
		„ III.	General Fund ...	35,360	
			Endowment General.	510	
					35,870
		„ IV.	Road Fund ...	9,220	
			General Fund ...	2,010	
					11,230
		General Reserve		...	2,800
		Road Fund Balance		...	25,150
		Endowment (Moyan) Balance ...		...	90
		General Fund Balance		...	...
Total ...	5,96,820	Total ...		...	5,96,820

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) G. MACKENZIE,
Acting Sub-Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Financial Department, with 3 enclosures, in original, to be returned.
„ President, Local Fund Board, Malabar.
„ Accountant-General.
„ Director of Public Instruction.
„ Sanitary Commissioner.
„ Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.

Exd. C. Venkatasubbaiyar.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

1884.

Board of Revenue,

MADRAS.

Printed April 8th.

Proceedings, 14*th March* 1884, *No.* 909.

Submitting to Government the *Local Fund Budget of the Malabar Circle* for 1884-85.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

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ABSTRACT.—Submitting to Government the Local Fund Budget of the Malabar circle for 1884-85.

ORDER—dated 26th May 1884, No. 1158, Financial.

The estimated receipts and charges of the Malabar Local Fund circle for 1884-85 as passed by Government are compared below with the revised estimates for 1883-84 and the actuals for 1882-83 :—

RECEIPTS.

	Actuals, 1882-83.	Revised estimate, 1883-84.	Estimate, 1884-85.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balances—			
Road fund	—24,625	1,89,460	2,08,260
Endowment fund	13,687	14,760	230
General fund	9,168	—120	—10,430
Allotments from General Revenue—			
Provincial funds—			
For schools			
Special funds	1,456	5,450	6,300
Cess on land	80,716	88,620	81,280
Tolls	2,23,324	2,20,000	2,20,000
Fees in schools	68,276	57,700	60,700
Contributions from other circles, &c. ..	4,835	3,500	5,000
Receipts from endowments, &c.	3,486	600	560
Miscellaneous	2,677	2,120	3,990
	12,904	10,380	10,500
Total ..	3,95,904	5,92,470	5,86,390

CHARGES.

GRANT I.	Actuals, 1882-83.	Revised estimate, 1883-84.	Estimate, 1884-85.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
New Works—			
Communications	5,083	24,860	1,67,070
Buildings	58	1,000	600
Repairs—			
Communications	1,17,808	1,72,030	1,73,000
Buildings	4,464	4,860	4,460
Engineering establishment	41,085	45,570	56,800
Tolls and ferries	809	1,000	1,000
Tools and plant	2,007	5,400	5,400
Road fund reserve	..	..	29,000
Contributions to other circles, &c. ..	6,659	5,850	20,890
Miscellaneous	4,793	12,120	11,800

Charges—*continued.*

	Actuals, 1882-83.	Revised, estimate, 1783-84.	Estimate, 1884-85.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant II.			
Inspection	6,033	6,160	6,170
Training schools	3,359	7,810	8,760
Local fund schools	43,632	39,410	29,620
Results grants	..	6,770	4,410
Miscellaneous	4,178	3,240	2,700
Grant III.			
Hospitals and dispensaries	11,381	13,230	13,030
Contribution to Medical college	3,858	1,840	1,940
Do. Sanitary inspection		1,840	1,940
Vaccination	6,134	5,610	5,960
Sanitation	1,855	1,900	2,290
Choultries	1,340	1,490	1,490
Travellers' bungalows	1,700	1,800	1,800
Miscellaneous	9,507	7,590	7,420
Grant IV.			
Establishment	11,792	10,840	11,230
Miscellaneous debt accounts	—95,739	..	..
Permanent advance and Government security	..	12,190	..
Balances—			
Road fund	1,89,464	2,08,260	25,150
Endowment fund	14,763	230	90
General fund	—119	—10,430	—7,630
Total	3,95,904	5,92,470	5,86,390

2. *Revised estimate for* 1883-84.—The Road fund opening balance of 1883-84 is in excess of that in the sanctioned budget by Rs. 36,340. The falling off in the General fund balance is explained to be due in part to excess payments of results grant. Notwithstanding the remark made in the last year's budget, the Local fund share of the tolls levied in the Pálghat municipality is still shown under Contributions instead of under "Tolls." Avenue receipts should appear under "7. Miscellaneous." Under Charges, Grant I, the provision of Rs. 1,35,170 for New Works, Communications, is surrendered, but against it a sum of Rs. 24,860 is entered for the incomplete works of 1882-83. Charges for the maintenance of lunatics and for the Zillah Surgeon's establishment should be shown under Grant III, Miscellaneous. It is noted that Rs. 12,000 have been invested in Government securities from the Moyan Endowment fund balance as sanctioned in G.O., 19th June 1883, No. 1227. The General fund closes with a *minus* balance of Rs. 10,430, and the President's request for a provincial grant of this amount to enable the fund to start the year 1884-85 clear from debt is supported by the Board. The Government observe, however, that the condition of the Local Board as a whole is prosperous, and that it is its duty to apportion its expenditure under the various minor funds to the receipts under those funds. The deficit is chiefly due to excess expenditure under Education, and as the possibility of large economies is pointed out by the Director, the Government cannot entertain the proposal to make a provincial grant. Savings must be effected in the current year in the manner suggested by the Director and by other legitimate methods.

3. *Budget estimate for* 1884-85.—The usual foot-note to statement I showing the demand, collection and balance under Land-cess is omitted, but the land-cess estimate (Rs. 2,20,000) represents 96 per cent. of the demand, which is satisfactory. The receipts from Ferry fund show a falling off, and those from tolls, school-fees and endowments, an improvement. Under Charges, Public Works, provisions, amounting in all to Rs. 1,62,704, are made for twelve bridges, the estimates for none of which have been sanctioned. The cost of the Local Fund Engineering establishment should not exceed 20 per cent. of the average outlay on works. It is noted that Rs. 15,000 are

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Communications	5,083	24,860	1,67,070
Buildings	58	1,000	600
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Tools and plant	2,007	5,400	5,400
Road fund reserve	..	..	29,000
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CHARGES—*continued.*

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Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue, with enclosures.
" Revenue department, with copy of Board's Proceedings, No. 909 of 1884.
" Public Works department, with copy of Board's Proceedings, No. 909 of 1884.
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Exd. J. Moses.

Govt. of {1884} Madras.

FINANCIAL.

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The estimated receipts and charges of the Malabar Local Fund circle for 1884-85 as passed by Government are compared below with the revised estimates for 1883-84 and the actuals for 1882-83 :—

RECEIPTS.

	Actuals, 1882-83.	Revised estimate, 1883-84.	Estimate, 1884-85.
	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balances—			
Road fund	—24,625	1,89,460	2,08,260
Endowment fund	13,687	14,760	230
General fund	9,168	—120	—10,430
Allotments from General Revenue—			
Provincial funds—			
For schools	1,456	5,450	6,300
Special funds	80,716	88,620	81,280
Cess on land	2,23,324	2,20,000	2,20,000
Tolls	68,276	57,700	60,700
Fees in schools	4,835	3,500	5,000
Contributions from other circles, &c.	3,486	600	560
Receipts from endowments, &c.	2,677	2,120	3,990
Miscellaneous	12,904	10,380	10,500
Total	3,95,904	5,92,470	5,86,390

CHARGES.

	Actuals, 1882-83.	Revised estimate, 1883-84.	Estimate, 1884-85.
GRANT I.	RS.	RS.	RS.
New Works—			
Communications	5,083	24,860	1,67,070
Buildings	58	1,000	600
Repairs—			
Communications	1,17,808	1,72,030	1,73,000
Buildings	4,464	4,860	4,460
Engineering establishment	41,085	45,570	56,800
Tolls and ferries	809	1,000	1,000
Tools and plant	2,007	5,400	5,400
Road fund reserve	..	..	29,000
Contributions to other circles, &c.	6,659	5,850	20,890
Miscellaneous	4,793	12,120	11,800

Charges—*continued.*

	Actuals, 1882-83.	Revised, estimate, 1883-84.	Estimate, 1884-85.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant II.			
Inspection	6,033	6,160	6,170
Training schools	3,359	7,810	8,760
Local fund schools	43,632	39,410	29,620
Results grants	..	6,770	4,410
Miscellaneous	4,178	3,240	2,700
Grant III.			
Hospitals and dispensaries	11,381	13,230	13,030
Contribution to Medical college	3,858	1,840	1,940
Do. Sanitary inspection		1,840	1,940
Vaccination	6,134	5,610	5,960
Sanitation	1,855	1,900	2,290
Choultries	1,340	1,490	1,490
Travellers' bungalows	1,700	1,800	1,800
Miscellaneous	9,507	7,590	7,420
Grant IV.			
Establishment	11,792	10,840	11,230
Miscellaneous debt accounts	—95,739	..	..
Permanent advance and Government security	..	12,190	..
Balances—			
Road fund	1,89,464	2,08,260	25,150
Endowment fund	14,763	230	90
General fund	—119	—10,430	—7,630
Total	3,95,904	5,92,470	5,86,390

2. *Revised estimate for* 1883-84.—The Road fund opening balance of 1883-84 is in excess of that in the sanctioned budget by Rs. 36,340. The falling off in the General fund balance is explained to be due in part to excess payments of results grant. Notwithstanding the remark made in the last year's budget, the Local fund share of the tolls levied in the Pálghat municipality is still shown under Contributions instead of under "Tolls." Avenue receipts should appear under "7. Miscellaneous." Under Charges, Grant I, the provision of Rs. 1,35,170 for New Works, Communications, is surrendered, but against it a sum of Rs. 24,860 is entered for the incomplete works of 1882-83. Charges for the maintenance of lunatics and for the Zillah Surgeon's establishment should be shown under Grant III, Miscellaneous. It is noted that Rs. 12,000 have been invested in Government securities from the Moyan Endowment fund balance as sanctioned in G.O., 19th June 1883, No. 1227. The General fund closes with a *minus* balance of Rs. 10,430, and the President's request for a provincial grant of this amount to enable the fund to start the year 1884-85 clear from debt is supported by the Board. The Government observe, however, that the condition of the Local Board as a whole is prosperous, and that it is its duty to apportion its expenditure under the various minor funds to the receipts under those funds. The deficit is chiefly due to excess expenditure under Education, and as the possibility of large economies is pointed out by the Director, the Government cannot entertain the proposal to make a provincial grant. Savings must be effected in the current year in the manner suggested by the Director and by other legitimate methods.

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P. W. D.

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FINANCIAL.

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B. No: 2809 Rd/8-10-83
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No. 1543 R a/20th June 1884

MAY.

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Local Fund—Budgets.

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