

No. 1,098.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF REVENUE, dated 5th August 1880.

Read the following letter from C. W. W. MARTIN, Esq., President of the Local Fund Board, Trichinopoly Circle, to C. A. GALTON, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, dated 1st June 1880, No. 29 :—

I HAVE the honor to forward the Report on the Operations of the Local Fund Board for the official year 1879-80. This Report was passed by the Local Fund Board at a Meeting held on the 26th May 1880.

ENCLOSURE No. 1.

REPORT on the Operations of the Local Fund constituted under Act IV of 1871 in the Trichinopoly Circle for the official year 1879-80.

THE Local Fund Board for the Trichinopoly Circle have the honor to submit their Report on the Administration of the Local Fund constituted under Madras Act IV of 1871 for the official year 1879-80, with the usual Statements.

2. The following statement shows the receipts and charges for the year as compared with the estimates for the year and with the actuals for the previous year :—

Receipts.

Heads.	Actuals, 1878-79.	Estimate, 1879-80.	Actuals, 1879-80.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance	36,555	35,950	1,08,597	72,647	..
Pound Fund	2,437	3,500	1,786	..	1,714
Ferry Rent	9,700	8,000	7,932	..	68
Avenues	1,433	1,500	1,887	387	..
Fish Rent	5,279	4,500	3,947	..	553
Grass Rent	29	..	2	2	..
Land Cess	1,49,407	1,50,000	1,41,391	..	8,609
Tolls	14,782	14,000	14,180	180	..
Fees in Schools	615	1,200	1,526	326	..
Sale of Medicines	..	..	..	..	..
Choultries	2,703	2,000	2,712	712	..
Fees from Travellers	52	100	42	..	68
Fines and Penalties	209	200	240	40	..
Sale of other Property	..	..	..	..	..
Contribution from Parties, &c.	60	2,000	3,067	1,067	..
Miscellaneous	364	..	220	220	..
Public Works Receipts	210	500	70	..	430
Refund of Expenditure	54,177	..	..	..	..
Advances Recoverable	..	..	..	..	..
Suspense Account	..	..	2	2	..
Miscellaneous Debt Account	2,080	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,43,537	1,87,500	1,79,004	2,936	11,432
Grand Total ..	2,80,092	2,23,450	2,87,601	75,583	11,432
Net ..	..	..	..	64,151	..

Expenditure.

Heads.	Actuals, 1878-79.	Estimate, 1879-80.	Actuals, 1879-80.	Increase over Estimate.	Decrease under Estimate.
New Works—	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Communications { D. P. W.	4,842	27,133	669	..	26,046
.. .. { Other Agency	2,160	5,800	4,248	..	1,500
Civil Buildings { D. P. W.	1,030	7,548	1,391	..	6,141
.. .. { Other Agency	33	4,860	1,860	..	3,000
Sanitary and Miscellaneous { D. P. W.	..	..	..	..	..
.. .. { Other Agency	..	..	..	..	..
Repairs—					
Communications { D. P. W.	92,420	78,558	66,490	..	12,068
.. .. { Other Agency	511	750	782	..	..
Civil Buildings { D. P. W.	1,530	890	381	..	509
.. .. { Other Agency	228	..	..	..	..
Sanitary and Miscellaneous { D. P. W.	6,026	..	..	..	..
.. .. { Other Agency	..	9,000	1,389	..	7,611
Contribution Coleroon North Bank	..	5,000	..	..	5,000
Department of Public Works Supervision	26,462	28,531	17,234	..	11,291
Tools and Plant	2,754	3,255	1,723	..	1,617
Refund of Revenue	172	..	..	..	..
Contribution	..	30	30	..	..
Total Grant I ..	1,38,168	1,70,855	96,197	..	74,783
Inspection	2,104	2,580	2,304	..	276
Local Fund Schools	5,084	12,010	7,701	..	4,309
Results Grant	1,864	5,000	1,123	..	3,877
Total Grant II ..	9,052	19,590	11,128	..	8,462
Hospitals and Dispensaries	2,538	4,471	4,140	..	652
Vaccination	3,595	3,760	3,648	..	182
Sanitary Establishment, &c.	8,368	11,987	9,502	..	1,888
Chattrams	679	932	857	..	140
Bungalows	142	220	136	..	84
Contributions, &c.	5,940	9,530	11,366	..	174
Total Grant III ..	21,262	30,900	29,649	..	3,120
Presidency Establishment	573	650	..	..	650
Establishment.. { Collector's Office	420	420	420	..	..
.. { Local Fund Board's Office	925	930	927	..	3
Contingent	93	100	19	..	81
Refund of Cess.. ..	2	..	3	3	..
Total Grant IV ..	2,013	2,100	1,369	3	734
Advances Recoverable	1,000	..	..	..	..
Suspense Account	..	..	2	2	..
Total ..	1,71,495	2,23,445	1,38,345	5	87,099
Balance ..	1,08,597	..	1,49,256	..	..
Grand Total ..	2,80,092	..	2,87,601	..	..

3. The balance at the commencement of the year according to the revised statements submitted with this office letter, No. 59, dated 11th December 1879, was Rs. 1,08,597. The reasons for the large increase over estimate are given in that letter.

4. The actual receipts during the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,79,004. Total, including the balance, was Rs. 2,87,601.

5. The expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,38,345, leaving at the close of the year a balance of Rs. 1,49,256 as particularized below :—

	RS.
Road Fund	97,010
General Fund	37,426
Endowment Fund	14,820

6. The final audited figures from the Examiner of Public Works not having been as yet received in this office the actual receipts and charges as per Local Fund account for March 1880 were taken into account for the preparation of this report. The reasons for the largeness of this balance will be given under the various heads when treating of the expenditure during the year.

7. The actual receipts for the year were Rs. 1,79,004, or Rs. 8,496 less than the budget estimate. The decrease is chiefly due to the items Pound Fund and Land Cess, the reasons for which will be given under those heads. The large increase under Contributions from parties is due to the large subscriptions for the Musiri Dispensary, an exceptional incident.

8. The several variations will now be treated in detail.

9. *Pound Fund.*—Rs. 1,786 was actually collected under this head during the year under report against Rs. 2,436 in the previous year, and Rs. 3,500 the budget estimate, a decrease of Rs. 650 and 1,714, respectively.

10. The estimate was framed at the large figure quoted on account of the largeness of the total collection of fees during the years 1876-77 and 1877-78. The collections have, however, steadily fallen off year by year during the past four years, and no explanation has been given by the Revenue Department who are in charge of the fund.

11. *Ferry Rent.*—The income from the ferries amounted to Rs. 7,392, or Rs. 68 less than the budget estimate, and Rs. 1,768 less than the actuals of the previous year.

12. The decrease under Actuals is due first to the smaller amount realized by the sale of the farms by auction in March 1879, possibly due to the shorter duration of the freshes in the river during the previous eight or nine months; but secondly, and more especially, it is due to the fact that the two months' kist deposit on account of the farms for the current year was not paid in as usual before the 31st March. The actuals of the current year will therefore probably show an increase.

13. *Fish Rent.*—The amount realized under this head during the year under report amounted to Rs. 3,947 against Rs. 4,500 the estimate for the year, and Rs. 5,279 the actuals for the previous year. Here also the amounts realized at the auction sales were smaller than usual, and the deposits of the current year were not paid in before the close of the year under report.

14. *Avenues.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,887, or Rs. 387 and 454 more than the estimate for the year, and the actuals for the previous year respectively. This item is of a fluctuating nature.

15. *Land Cess.*—The income from Land Cess amounted to Rs. 1,41,391 against Rs. 1,50,000 the estimate, and Rs. 1,49,407 the actuals for 1878-79. The decrease under the estimate, as well as the actuals for the previous year, is due to the fact that certain outstanding arrears were collected in previous year and credited to this head. This matter was explained in last year's report, the item then showing a very large increase.

16. The subjoined shows the Demand, Collection, and Balance of Land Cess in 1879-80 and the percentage of the collection to the demand :—

Circle.	Demand.	Collection.	Arrears re- mitted as irre- coverable.	Balance.	Percentage of Collection to the Demand.
Trichinopoly	RS. 1,89,148	RS. 1,41,391	RS. ...	RS. 47,757	74.7

17. The total income from ten tolls which were maintained by the Local Fund Board, including the shares due to Trichinopoly and Srirangam Municipalities, amounted to Rs. 27,930. Of this sum Rs. 12,750 were credited to Trichinopoly Municipal Fund, being one-half of the actual collection from the tolls, those at the Iyar bridge being excepted as usual, and Rs. 1,000 to that of Srirangam. The amount credited to Local Funds is Rs. 14,180 against Rs. 14,782 the actuals for the previous year, and Rs. 14,000 the estimate for the year.

18. *School Fees.*—The amount realized from school fees was Rs. 1,526, or Rs. 911 more than the actuals of the previous year, and Rs. 326 more than the estimate of the year. The increase is due to the punctual payment of all the school fees into the Treasury by the Local Fund Schoolmasters.

19. The Deputy Inspector of Schools, on receipt of the Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, No. 1,913, dated 1st July 1879, calling for further report on education for 1878-79 was requested to issue strict orders to all the Local Fund Schoolmasters in this Circle to remit to the Treasury the school fees collected by them from the boys and then to draw back the amount so paid by them. Hence the punctuality spoken of.

20. *Choultries.*—The receipts under this head show an increase of Rs. 712 upon the estimate and Rs. 10 upon the actuals for the previous year. The increase upon the actuals for 1878-79 is small, but the increase upon the estimate is due, as was the case last year, to the collection of outstanding arrears.

21. *Fees from Travellers.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 42 against an estimate of Rs. 100 of the year and Rs. 52 the actuals of the previous year. The Travellers' Bungalows are now very little used.

22. *Fines and Penalties.*—The collection under this head is more than the budget estimate of the year and the actuals of the previous year. This item is of a fluctuating nature.

48. *Local Fund Schools.*—At the close of the year under notice there were 53 Combined Schools with an attendance of 1,521 pupils, against 52 with an attendance of 1,474 of the previous year.

49. The statement below shows the total attendance and the result grant earned and drawn by the Local Fund Combined Schools in 1879-80:—

Local Fund Schools.	Number of Schools examined.	Number of Boys on the Rolls on the 31st March 1880.	Number of Boys presented for Examination.	Amount earned.	Amount actually paid.	Remarks.
1878-79	...	47	1,379	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
1879-80	...	50	1,433	591	822 12 0	Balance unpaid, Rs. 77-6-0.
				769 2 0	691 12 0	

Fifty schools were examined for results grant during the year against 47 in the previous year and they earned a grant of Rs. 769-2-0 against Rs. 822-12-0 of the previous year. One or two of these schools earned no grant at all, being lately started; in one case the grant was suspended pending the decision of the Local Fund Board, there having been frequent changes of Masters. Hence the discrepancy observable.

50. The sum of Rs. 1,052-12-0 entered opposite to the head "Local Fund Schools" under Payment for Result Grant is made up of the following:—

Amount actually paid of amount earned during 1879-80	...	RS. A. P.
Do. of Result Grant paid during 1879-80 on account of those Memoranda passed for 1878-79	...	691 12 0
	...	361 0 0

Total ... 1,052 12 0

Balance of Result Grant still remaining unpaid out of those passed for 1879-80, and which is in course of payment during 1880-81

77 6 0

51. The statement below shows the details of the schools maintained during the year:—

Taluk.	Names of Village Schools.	ROLLS.		ATTENDANCE.		Total Expenditure from Local Fund.	Cost to Local Fund Board for Educating each Pupil.	Condition.
		1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.			
Trichinopoly.	1. Angarai ..	28	29	24	25	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	Good.
	2. Valadi ..	26	23	22	18	135 8 0	5 6 9	Fair.
	3. Laludi ..	55	45	49	38	112 3 1	6 3 9	Middling.
	4. Ambil ..	21	28	13	21	206 0 0	5 6 9	Poor.
	5. Vellanoor ..	..	21	..	16	96 0 0	4 9 2	Started in February 1880.
	6. Pichandarkovil ..	24	24	17	20	..	..	Middling.
Musiri.	7. Manachanallur ..	25	23	19	20	88 4 0	4 6 7	Good.
	8. Thodayur ..	13	20	12	16	106 10 0	5 5 4	Middling.
	9. Voitalukudalur ..	30	17	22	13	65 14 0	4 1 11	Fair.
	10. Iluppur ..	28	31	24	27	101 8 0	7 12 11	Good.
	11. Muttarasanallur ..	19	15	13	13	159 0 0	5 14 3	Do.
	12. Triplaturai ..	21	25	14	17	139 8 0	10 11 8	Do.
Kulitalai.	13. Tottiyam ..	44	29	35	22	125 10 0	7 6 3	Do.
	14. Musiri ..	48	47	43	42	150 14 0	6 13 9	Do.
	15. Nagayanallur ..	27	23	22	20	205 12 0	4 14 5	Do.
	16. Kattuputtur ..	49	44	43	41	82 0 0	4 1 7	Middling.
	17. Kannanur ..	24	22	19	19	189 9 4	4 10 0	Good.
	18. Turaiyur ..	29	24	25	21	81 10 0	4 4 9	Do.
Kulitalai.	19. Sengattupatti ..	23	22	20	18	83 14 0	3 15 11	Middling.
	20. Uppaliyapuram ..	37	30	31	25	84 6 0	4 11 0	Good.
	21. Yeragudi ..	24	22	19	19	147 15 7	5 14 8	Bad.
	22. Kottatur ..	49	20	43	17	83 10 0	4 6 5	Middling.
	23. Settikulam ..	31	30	27	24	107 4 0	6 4 11	Do.
	24. Kulittalai ..	54	46	42	37	107 4 0	4 7 6	Do.
Kulitalai.	25. Lalapetai ..	42	43	34	35	160 8 0	4 8 8	Good.
	26. Mahadanapuram ..	19	14	16	13	191 0 0	5 7 4	Do.
	27. Kristanarayapuram ..	37	25	30	21	79 4 8	6 1 7	Middling.
	28. Kuttalai ..	33	26	28	21	99 0 0	4 11 5	Good.
	29. Nungapuram ..	23	27	18	16	177 2 5	8 7 0	Do.
	30. Karaipatti ..	23	19	17	12	140 14 0	8 12 11	Do.
Kulitalai.	31. Tuvarankurichi ..	38	38	31	31	79 6 0	6 9 10	Bad.
						85 8 0	2 12 2	Do.

Taluk.	Names of Village Schools.	ROLLS.		ATTENDANCE.		Total Expenditure from Local Fund.	Cost to Local Fund Board for Educating each Pupil.	Condition.
		1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.			
Perambalur.	32. Yesanai ..	36	36	27	31	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	Middling.
	33. Arumbavur ..	19	23	16	19	203 14 0	6 9 3	Middling.
	34. Tondamandurai ..	29	36	26	30	78 0 0	4 1 8	Very bad.
	35. Ladapuram ..	33	30	28	23	90 2 0	3 0 1	Middling.
	36. Karai ..	28	26	25	25	93 8 5	4 1 1	Very bad.
	37. Perambalur ..	47	41	35	30	75 12 5	3 0 6	Do.
	38. Kurumbalur ..	41	51	34	37	184 12 0	6 2 7	Good.
	39. Siruvachur ..	27	28	21	22	188 11 10	5 1 7	Do.
	40. Ariyalur ..	22	12	18	9	83 8 5	3 12 9	Middling.
	41. Udayarpalaiyam ..	26	28	17	21	102 0 0	11 5 4	Do.
Udayarpalaiyam.	42. Kilapaluvur ..	43	37	34	30	131 0 0	6 3 10	Do.
	43. Olayur ..	32	28	29	25	151 7 3	5 0 9	Do.
	44. Tirumanur ..	38	33	30	27	78 4 0	3 2 1	Bad.
	45. Arungalkarupur ..	24	22	20	20	98 0 0	3 10 1	Good.
	46. Kulumur ..	24	23	19	18	99 12 0	4 15 10	Bad.
	47. Tuttur ..	..	18	..	15	96 4 0	5 5 7	Good.
						85 8 0	5 11 2	Started in June 1879. Good.
	48. Sendurai ..	38	29	31	22	71 12 0	3 4 2	Middling.
	49. Jayenkondasolapuram ..	28	28	19	19	96 12 0	5 1 6	Bad.
	50. Vanadarayenpatnam ..	30	22	22	18	90 8 0	5 0 5	Middling.
Udayarpalaiyam.	51. Tamaraiyandi ..	31	29	28	34	91 4 0	2 10 11	Do.
	52. Tirumalavadi ..	29	26	19	17	94 0 0	5 8 6	Good.
	53. Yelaiyur ..	41	41	34	34	120 14 0	3 8 11	Do.
	54. Kodalkarupur ..	19	..	15	..	46 4 0	..	Temporarily closed.
Total ..		1,629	1,499	1,319	1,224	6,124 13 5	..	

52. The subjoined statement shows the number of schools maintained in the Circle:—

Number of Schools.	COMBINED SCHOOLS.		Total.	ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS.		COST OF		Rates of Salaries.	FEES COLLECTED.		Rates of Fees.
	Old.	New.		Salary Schools.	Combined Schools.	Salary Schools.	Combined Schools.		Salary Schools.	Combined Schools.	
Lower Class Schools.	54	52	2	54	..	1,521	..	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	AS.
								5, 6, and 7.	..	1,526 1 11	2, 3, and 4.

53. *Result Grant.*—The following statement gives the number of schools, both aided and unaided, in the Circle:—

Taluk.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Trichinopoly	21	24	45
Musiri	15	14	29
Kulitalai	20	32	52
Perambalur	8	21	29
Udayarpalaiyam	18	18	36
Total	82	109	191

54. Out of 124 schools that were registered for examination, only 65 were examined against 67 in the last year, and they earned Rs. 980-13-0, which gives an average of Rs. 15-1-5 for each school. It will be observed that nearly half the schools registered were not examined. A large number were found to be non-existent, and the remainder were reported by the Deputy Inspector of Schools to be unfit for examination. The amount paid during the year was Rs. 1,123. Of this, Rs. 175 was on account of the former year's grants and 948 out of the amount (Rs. 980-13-0) earned during the year under report. The balance will be paid during the current year.

55. *Dispensaries.*—Two Dispensaries were maintained by the Local Fund Board, one at Musiri and the other at Ariyalur.

56. There is also a Dispensary at Erungalur belonging to the S. P. G. Mission to which the Local Fund Board contribute. Rs. 827 were spent on account of medical subordinates and Rs. 316 for clerks and servants.

57. The following statement gives the number of patients treated in these Dispensaries. Medical officers' reports are enclosed :—

	IN-PATIENTS.					OUT-PATIENTS.				
	1878-79.	1879-80.	Discharged.	Died.	Remained.	1878-79.	1879-80.	Discharged.	Died.	Remained.
Musiri	...	...	...	...	...	7,207	7,407	7,349	1	57
Ariyalur	...	...	...	...	...	5,128	3,564	3,521	6	37

58. The Hospital Assistant, Ariyalur Dispensary, says that the decrease in the number of patients treated during the year as compared with the previous year is due to the diminution in the prevalence of malarious fever. A comparison with the attendance in former years confirms the truth of this explanation, showing, as they do, that the attendance in 1878-79 was very exceptionally large. The institutions are popular and successful.

59. *Medicines and Supplies.*—The actual expenditure under this head during the year amounted to Rs. 2,220 against Rs. 1,159 in the previous year. This is due to a larger indent than was necessary having been made on the strength of the very large increase in patients in the previous year. The Board have not at present got information as to what stock remains on hand, but they will make further inquiry on the subject.

60. *Contingencies.*—Under this head all the charges paid on account of the maintenance of lunatics at the Lunatic Asylum, Madras, are included as per Accountant-General's Objection Statement, No. 391, dated 20th August 1879.

61. *Vaccination.*—The strength of the vaccination establishment and the work done by them are shown in the following statement :—

Staff.	Salary.	Number of Persons Vaccinated.	Successful.	Cost per Case.
	RS.			RS. A. P.
1 Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, at Rs. 70 per mensem and batta	3,648	16,741	15,340	0 3 9
5 First-class Vaccinators, at Rs. 15 per mensem each				
11 Second-class Vaccinators, at Rs. 10 per mensem each				
3 Paid Probationers, at Rs. 5 per mensem each				
3 Temporary Vaccinators for two months, at Rs. 10 per mensem each				
1 Peon, at Rs. 6 per mensem				

62. The work turned out by the staff in the current as compared with the previous year is given below :—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number vaccinated	13,690	16,741	3,051	...
Successful	12,371	15,340	2,969	...

63. The increase is chiefly due to the prevalence of small-pox in Udayarpalaiyam, on account of which three Temporary Vaccinators were employed. The disease has now disappeared and the extra establishment has been dispensed with.

64. *Sanitary Establishment, &c.*—The expenditure on sanitation amounted to Rs. 9,502 as compared with an estimate of Rs. 11,390 and an expenditure of Rs. 8,367 in the previous year. The details of the expenditure, Rs. 9,501-11-3, are given below :—

	RS.
1. Cleansing Tanks and Wells	1,729
2. Scavenging Villages and Towns, &c.	7,758
3. Sanitary arrangements for Fairs and Festivals	15
4. Miscellaneous	...
Total	9,502

Eleven towns (outside the Municipalities) have a regular sanitation establishment of scavengers and dust-carts, and the amount spent provides for these, besides building and repairing latrines and dust-bins, digging drains, gravelling and sectioning roads, repairing and cleansing wells, providing culverts, &c. In the smaller villages the tanks and wells were cleansed.

65. The Statement IV-B showing the details of sanitary expenditure in another form is given below :—

Locality.	Maistries.	Scavengers.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Remarks.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Trichinopoly Circle.	288	3,203	* 6,011	9,502	*Improving Tanks and Wells 1,729 Sanitary arrangements during Fairs and Festivals 15 Improving Streets and other Sanitary expenditure 4,267 Total 6,011

66. Certain tanks and wells were repaired and constructed during the year under report at a cost of Rs. 1,729. The inhabitants contributed Rs. 225 in aid of the above works, and the amount was credited in the Local Fund accounts.

67. The subjoined statement shows the number of travellers' bungalows under the control of the Local Fund Board, the fees collected in them, and the number of travellers that halted in them during the year :—

Names of Bungalows.	Amount of Fees collected.	Number of Travellers halted.	EXPENDITURE.		Condition of Bungalows.
			Works.	Establishment.	
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Manapalai	33 12 0	54	99 0 0	36 0 0	Good.
Kovilpatti	3 0 0	6	49 0 0	51 9 0	Good, but requires slight repair.
Tuvarankurchi	5 8 0	4	280 0 0	48 12 3	Requires slight repair.
Total	42 4 0	64	428 0 0	136 5 3	

68. Some of the bungalows and tool-sheds were handed over by the Department of Public Works, just after the close of the year, to the Local Fund Board as per G.O., No. 1,873, dated

29th September 1879, and a full report regarding the same will be given in the next annual report.

69. *Contributions.*—The following contributions were paid to Municipalities for Dispensaries, &c. :—

	RS.
To Trichinopoly Municipality for Civil Dispensary ...	5,860
To do. do. for half the pay of Midwife...	90
To do. do. for Leper Hospital ...	1,200
To Srirangam Municipality for Civil Dispensary ...	1,500
To do. do. for annual festival ...	150
To do. do. for lighting lamps over Cauvery Bridge ...	216
To Erungalur Dispensary ...	380
To Medical College ...	1,970
Total ...	11,366

70. *Grant IV.—Miscellaneous.*—The expenditure of Rs. 1,366 under this head is given below :—

	RS.
1 Clerk on Rs. 50 per mensem ...	600
Batta to do. ...	3
1 Clerk on Rs. 20 per mensem ...	240
1 Accountant on Rs. 35 per mensem ...	420
1 Attender on " 7 " ...	84
Contingencies ...	19
Total ...	1,366

71. *Local Fund Board.*—During the year the following official and non-official members were appointed in increase of the existing members :—

Official.

1. H. G. Joseph, Esq., Assistant Collector of Trichinopoly.
2. M.R.Ry. P. Kristnasami Iyer Avergal, District Registrar, Trichinopoly.

Non-Official.

M.R.Ry. K. Singamiengar, District Court Pleader.
 " P. Subbier, do. do.

Date.	Official.	Non-Official.	Total.
7th May 1879 ...	3	...	3
28th " " ...	2	2	4
27th June " " ...	2	1	3
30th July " " ...	3	2	5
29th August " " ...	5	2	7
29th September " " ...	4	1	5
29th October " " ...	3	1	4
26th November " " ...	3	2	5
17th December " " ...	2	2	4
28th January 1880 ...	2	6	8
26th February " " ...	3	4	7
31st March " " ...	5	3	8
Total ...	37	26	63
Average ...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{6}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$

72. The following statement shows the number of members of the Local Fund Board and number of meetings held during the year and the average attendance :—

Circle.	TOTAL NUMBER OF MEMBERS.		Number of Meetings.	AVERAGE ATTENDANCE.	
	Official.	Non-Official.		Official.	Non-Official.
Trichinopoly ...	10	10	12	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{6}$

73. With reference to G.O., No. 2,428, dated 18th January 1880, the Board beg to report that of the members* reported in this office letter, No. 55, dated 13th December 1879, one has resigned. Of the others, M.R.Ry. M. Subbarayer attended one meeting only and the Zemindar none. Only three meetings were held, however, between the date of the letters to them and the close of the year.

74. A statement showing the demand, collection, and balance of land-cess is herewith submitted as directed by the Board in their Proceedings, No. 2,923, dated 14th October 1879.

TRICHINOPOLY,
1st June 1880.

(Signed) C. W. W. MARTIN,
President.

DETAILED Statement of Receipts and Charges on account of Roads, &c., for 1879-80.

Receipts.	Amount, 1879-80.	Remarks.	Expenditure.	Amount, 1879-80.	Remarks.
	RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.	
Balance..	66,024 2 5		New Works ..	4,916 8 7	
Two-thirds of Land-cess ..	94,260 6 4		Repairs..	67,271 15 7	
Special Funds..	13,667 4 6		Public Works Department Supervision..	16,789 12 11	
Tolls..	14,180 0 0		Tools and Plant..	1,678 15 8	
Contributions from other Circles and Municipalities for roads..	400 0 0		Share of cost of General Management..	902 3 5	
Miscellaneous—			Amount paid for fuel cut from Government Poramboke of local work..	30 0 0	
Receipts from Public Works Department ..	70 4 0		Refund of cess..	2 12 8	
Suspense Account ..	1 8 6		Suspense Account ..	1 8 6	
Total ..	1,22,579 7 4		Total ..	91,593 13 4	
Total including Balance ..	1,88,603 9 9		Balance ..	97,009 12 5	
			Grand Total ..	1,88,603 9 9	

DETAILED Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Sanitation, &c., for 1879-80.

Receipts.	Amount, 1879-80.	Remarks.	Expenditure.	Amount, 1879-80.	Remarks.
	RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.	
Balance—			Public Works..	3,676 11 4	
Endowment Fund ..	14,679 1 2		Supervision ..	108 1 5	
Half of General Fund..	13,946 12 11		Tools and Plant..	10 12 11	
Special Fund ..	1,886 7 7		Hospitals..	4,140 5 5	
One-sixth of Land-cess ..	23,565 1 5		Vaccination ..	3,647 10 8	
Endowment—			Sanitation ..	9,501 11 3	
Interest—			General Management and Supervision..	444 12 7	
Rents ..	2,711 13 9		Contingencies ..	19 1 0	
Miscellaneous..	220 4 3		Bungalows ..	136 5 3	
Contributions..	2,667 0 0		Choultries..	2,571 1 1	
Sale of Medicines ..	0 4 0		Contributions ..	11,366 0 0	
Fines under Act XXIV of 1859..	239 10 0		Suspense Account..	0 12 3	
Fees from Travellers..	42 4 0		Total ..	35,623 5 2	
Suspense Account ..	0 12 3		Balance ..	24,336 2 2	
Total ..	31,333 9 3		Total ..	59,959 7 4	
Total including Balance ..	59,959 7 4				

DETAILED Statement of Receipts and Charges on account of Education for 1879-80.

Receipts.	Amount, 1879-80.	Remarks.	Expenditure.	Amount, 1879-80.	Remarks.
	RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.	
Balance—			Public Works		
One-half of General Fund	13,946 13 0		Public Works Department		
Balance	23,565 1 6		Supervision		
One-sixth of Land-cess Fees	1,526 1 11		Tools and Plant	2,303 14 11	
in Schools			Inspection	6,124 13 5	
			Local Fund Schools	1,123 1 0	
			Results Grants	1,575 10 11	
			Refund of School-ies		
			Miscellaneous		
			Total	11,127 8 3	
Total	25,091 3 5		Balance	27,910 8 2	
Total including Balance	39,038 0 5		Total	39,038 0 5	

TRICHINOPOLY,
1st June 1880.

(Signed) C. W. W. MARTIN,
President.

ENCLOSURE No. 2.

CONCISE Report of the Ariyalur Local Fund Dispensary for the year 1879-80.

THE Dispensary is still located in the hired building as reported in the previous years.

2. Three thousand five hundred and sixty-four out-door patients were treated during the year under report against 5,128 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 1,564 owing to less prevalence of malarious fever, and there were six deaths against ten in last year. The most common diseases were fever, rheumatic affection, ophthalmia, disease of the stomach and bowels, and skin diseases. No in-patients were treated during the year.

3. The only epidemic disease which occurred in the station is small-pox; in such cases the people do not seek for medical aid. Vaccination was carried on to prevent its spreading.

4. The weather has been very hot throughout the year with scanty rain.

5. Water-supply very poor. The people of the town and the adjacent villages as well as the cattle suffer much for water.

6. Market-supply is good. Food-grains are sold at moderate prices.

7. The sanitary condition is fair.

ARIYALUR,
1st April 1880. (Signed) M. S. RAJENTHRAM, Hospl. Asst.,
In Medl. charge, Local Fund Dispensary.

ENCLOSURE No. 3.

CONCISE Report upon the working of Local Fund Dispensary at Musiri in the District of Trichinopoly for 1879-80.

THE climate of this town during the year under report has been very healthy. The total rainfall incurred during the year from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880 when measured was 34 inches.

Provisions during the year have been cheaper than those in the previous years. Since the commencement of February 1880, the weather is very hot owing to the scanty rainfall. In consequence the temperature during the two previous months rose to 95° in the shade. However hot and severe the breeze may be during the daytime, people in the town are satisfied to a little degree from the beginning of this month by the cool breeze frequented during the remaining part of the day after sunset.

2. The water-supply is highly satisfactory. It is principally derived from the Cauvery, the Cauvery being the chief source. The waters of the Cauvery is good, clear, and transparent. The chief sources of supply are though too small, yet quite sufficient for the people in the town, and they are set aside for drinking and domestic use and are guarded against pollution. Cultivation is still carried out in some parts of the town to a little degree, though not in a rapid progressive state as stated in my last annual report. Channels are yet filled with water, though no rainfall occurred during many parts of the year. Grassy plants are still found in the fields throughout the town.

3. No epidemics represented to this institution during the year.

4. The principal diseases occurred during the year are—Fever, rheumatic affection, syphilitic affection, ophthalmia, bowel complaints, venereal affection, skin diseases, ulcers, abscess, boils, wounds, and injuries, &c.

There is no case of death represented to this institution among the out-patients during the year.

5. The conservancy establishment, referred to in my last annual report for 1879, has been still in working order very satisfactory, though it seems to me to be not so efficient as to too small a scale.

6. Vaccination is carried out not only by the Vaccinator of this town, but also by me, who has taken, it is said in the annual report, much interest in executing this to an unlimited length of this town.

7. The erection of a new Dispensary is by all means necessary in this town as many patients, both in and out, are called on here by their own eagerness, I dare say, every now and then, and all of a sudden at no fixed time. I have stated in my last report that a meeting was held here to consult and subscribe for the erection of the new building, and in consequence the sum of about Rs. 3,000 were subscribed and most part were collected, together with Rs. 3,000 sanctioned by the Local Fund Board for the very purpose; and by these, I am driven with full hope to suggest to believe to the utmost degree that a new building will be erected in the course of the current year. I need not say, methinks, anything more of the attendance of patients than given in my report which your honor may kindly see.

8. A statement of both income and expenditure on account of the Dispensary has been already submitted to your honor with my last report. An abstract return of sick treated in the Dispensary and a statement showing of caste of in and out patients are herewith attached and forwarded to your honor's kind perusal.

Let it suffice to say that the Dispensary is in rapid progress and is kept always clean as may be seen in the Visitor's book, if kindly referred to.

MUSIRI,
1st April 1880. (Signed) MADURANAYAGUM PILLAI,
1st-Class Hosl. Asst., In Medl. charge of
Local Fund Dispensary.

THE Local Fund report of the Trichinopoly Circle for 1879-80 will be submitted to Government with the following observations.

2. The subjoined statement shows the receipts and charges of the year compared with the estimate of the year and the actuals of the previous year. The audited results are not yet known, and therefore the figures for the year under report are subject to modification:—

Receipts.	Actuals, 1878-79.	Esti- mate, 1879-80.	Actuals, 1879-80.	Charges.	Actuals, 1878-79.	Esti- mate, 1879-80.	Actuals, 1879-80.
RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Balance	36,556	35,950	1,08,597	GRANT I.			
2. Pound Fund ..	2,437	3,500	1,786	<i>New Works.</i>			
3. Ferry Rent .. .	9,700	8,000	7,932	1. Communi- (By P. W. D. ..	4,842	27,133	669
4. Avenues .. .	1,433	1,500	1,887	cations. (By Other Agency..	2,160	5,300	4,248
5. Fish Rent .. .	5,279	4,500	3,947	2. Civil Build- (By P. W. D. ..	1,030	7,548	1,391
6. Grass Rent .. .	29	..	2	ings. (By Other Agency..	33	4,860	1,860
7. Land-cess .. .	1,49,407	1,50,000	1,41,391	3. Miscellane- (By P. W. D. ..	..	..	..
8. Tolls .. .	14,782	14,000	14,180	ous Public Improve- (By Other Agency..	..	..	..
9. Fees in Schools ..	615	1,200	1,526	ments.			
10. Choultries .. .	2,703	2,000	2,712	<i>Repairs.</i>			
11. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	52	100	42	4. Communi- (By P. W. D. ..	92,420	78,558	66,490
12. Fines and Penalties..	209	200	240	cations. (By Other Agency..	511	750	782
13. Contribution from Parties, &c. ..	60	2,000	3,067	5. Civil Build- (By P. W. D. ..	1,530	890	381
14. Miscellaneous ..	364	..	220	ings. (By Other Agency..	228	..	..
15. Public Works Receipts	210	500	70	6. Miscellane- (By P. W. D. ..	6,026	..	..
15. Refund of Expenditure	54,176	..	..	ous Public Improve- (By Other Agency..	..	9,000	1,389
17. Suspense Account ..	..	..	2	7. Contribution for strengthening Coleroon North Bank ..	..	5,000	..
18. Miscellaneous Debt Account	2,086	..	..	8. Public Works Department Supervision	26,462	28,531	17,234
				9. Tools and Plant	2,754	3,255	1,723
				10. Refund of Revenue	172	..	..
				11. Contribution	..	30	30
				Total ..	1,38,168	1,70,855	96,197
				GRANT II.			
				12. Inspection	2,104	2,580	2,304
				13. Local Fund Schools	5,084	12,010	7,701
				14. Results Grants	1,864	5,000	1,123
				Total ..	9,052	19,590	11,128
				GRANT III.			
				15. Hospitals and Dispensaries ..	2,538	4,471	4,140
				16. Vaccination	3,595	3,760	3,648
				17. Sanitary Establishments, &c. ..	8,368	11,987	9,502
				18. Chattrams	679	932	857
				19. Bungalows	142	220	136
				20. Contributions, &c.	5,940	9,530	11,366
				Total ..	21,262	30,900	29,649
				GRANT IV.			
				21. Presidency Establishment ..	573	650	779
				22. Collector's do.	420	420	420
				23. Local Fund Boards do. ..	925	930	927
				24. Contingencies	93	100	19
				25. Refund of Cess	2	..	3
				Total ..	2,013	2,100	2,148
				26. Advances Recoverable	1,000	..	..
				27. Suspense Account	..	..	2
				Total ..	1,000	..	2
				28. Balance	1,71,495	2,23,445	1,39,124
				Total Expenditure ..	1,08,597	5	1,48,477
Grand Total ..	2,80,092	2,23,450	2,87,601	Grand Total ..	2,80,092	2,23,450	2,87,601

3. *Opening Balance of the year.*—The year opened with a balance at credit of Rs. 1,08,597, or Rs. 72,647 more than the estimate of the year; and Rs. 72,041 in excess of the actuals of the previous year. The increase is attributable to larger receipts and short expenditure in 1878-79 as explained in paragraphs 3 and 5 of the Board's Proceedings of 1st July 1879, No. 1,913, reviewing the report for the year.

4. *Receipts.*—The actual receipts of the year, excluding the opening balance, amounted to Rs. 1,79,004 against the estimate of Rs. 1,87,500 and 2,43,536, the actuals of 1878-79. The decrease as compared with the estimate resulted from a gross

increase of Rs. 2,936 in nine items and a gross decrease of Rs. 11,432 in six items. The bulk of the increase occurs under "Contributions from private individuals," and is due to the large subscriptions received during the year for the construction of the Dispensary at Musiri. Of the items which form the decrease, the most important are the Pound Fund and Land-cess. The President states that the Pound Fund collections have steadily fallen off year by year during the past four years, and that no explanation was given by the Revenue Department who are in charge of the Fund. This explanation is very unsatisfactory. The President should have ascertained the cause of the gradual decline in the collections and noted the fact in the report.

5. From the statement appended to paragraph 16 of the report, it will be seen that out of a total land-cess demand of Rs. 1,89,148 (both arrears and current), Rs. 1,41,391, or 74·7 per cent. have been realized, leaving an uncollected balance of Rs. 47,757, which includes Rs. 14,641, the outstanding arrears up to the close of 1878-79, details of which are given at the foot of the Demand, Collection, and Balance Statement of Land-cess furnished by the President. It is observed that outstanding arrears remain to be collected from 1864-65. Up to the close of 1870-71, the arrears which amount to Rs. 400 appertain to road-cess under the repealed Act III of 1866. In his letter, dated 10th May 1880, No. 24, the President requested that Rs. 608-2-11, being the irrecoverable arrears of road-cess up to Fasli 1280, might be written off the accounts, and in Board's Proceedings, dated 2nd June 1880, Miscellaneous No. 5,793, the necessary sanction was accorded. It is presumed that the former is included in the latter sum. The President will explain the difference between the two amounts. In the statement of irrecoverable arrears of land-cess furnished by the President, there are certain sums which are recommended to be written off the

Vide G.O., Revenue Department, dated 1st February and 28th March 1877, Nos. 349 and 1,109, respectively.

accounts on the ground that land revenue was remitted. As remission of land-cess does not follow that of land revenue, the Board are unable to sanction the writing off the amount mentioned in the statement without further information. The variations in the other items are small and do not call for any remark. The decrease under actuals was chiefly owing to a large sum having been put down as refunds of Public Works expenditure in 1878-79.

6. *Expenditure—Grant I, Public Works.*—The total expenditure under Grant I amounted to Rs. 96,197 against the estimate of Rs. 1,70,855 and the actuals of Rs. 1,38,168 in 1878-79. Under "New Works" a sum of Rs. 8,168, or 18·2 per cent., and under "Repairs" Rs. 69,042, or 77·4 per cent. were expended out of total allotments of Rs. 44,841 and Rs. 89,198 respectively according to the registers kept in the Board's Office. The President has not submitted the statement of allotments in the budget estimate with subsequent additions and deductions called for in Board's Circular Memorandum, dated 5th May 1879, No. 577. The short expenditure is stated to have been due to orders received to the effect that no allotments would be made until the balances were actually ascertained, and when these were known the allotments applied for were not sanctioned till nearly the close of the year. Under the repeated orders of Government, the Board could not sanction allotments for incomplete and other works until the actual balances of 1878-79 were ascertained, and, when this was known, the Board sanctioned the assignments applied for. The low percentage of expenditure on repairs is stated to be due to the confusion which resulted from the proposed transfer of all works to Other Agency, to the subsequent *G.O., F.D., dated 24th January 1880, No. 187. re-arrangement* by which the Public Works Department was allowed to retain charge of the works, and to the working season having been unfavorable.

7. Five hundred and forty-four miles of road were kept up in the Circle, of which four miles were newly completed and seventeen miles were in progress. The roads are stated to have been maintained in good order.

8. The cost of Public Works Department Supervision amounted to Rs. 17,234, which is 25 per cent. on the outlay by that department. Tools and plant cost Rs. 1,723.

9. *Grant II, Education.*—The strength of the inspecting staff remained unaltered. The cost of inspection was Rs. 2,304, or Rs. 200 more than the previous year, as the Inspecting Schoolmasters were all at work during the whole year without taking leave. The Local Fund Board are satisfied with the work performed by them. From the statement appended to paragraph 4 of the report, it is observed that the five Inspecting Schoolmasters visited 429 villages and prepared 122 schools for examination, but no information is given as to the number of times each school was inspected by them. The President will supply the omission.

10. The maintenance of Local Fund Schools cost Rs. 7,701 against Rs. 5,084 in the previous year. Rs. 1,576 are shown as having been paid to masters from school-fees, while the income from this source is given as Rs. 1,526 in Statement No. 1. The President will explain the difference. There were at the beginning of the year 52 schools on the combined system with an attendance of 1,474 pupils, but the number rose during the year to 54 schools attended by 1,521 pupils. One of these schools was, however, temporarily closed in the latter part of the year, thus reducing the number to 53. Of these schools, 50 were examined for results grants during the year against 47 in the previous year. The total amount of grants earned by them aggregated Rs. 769-2-0 against Rs. 822-12-0, but only Rs. 691-12-0 were actually paid out of the former amount, leaving a balance of Rs. 77-6-0 to be paid in the current year. Rs. 361 were paid in the year under report on account of grants earned in 1878-79. The average cost of educating a pupil is not given in the report. It comes to Rs. 4-0-3 per pupil, excluding the amount paid to masters from school-fees, which is greater than in the previous year. Rs. 1,123 were paid on account of results grants proper; this sum includes Rs. 175, a portion of the grants earned in former years. Of the 124 schools registered for examination, only 65 were examined against 67 in the previous year owing to a large number having been subsequently closed and to some others having been reported to be unfit for examination. They earned Rs. 980-13-0, of which Rs. 948 only were disbursed during the year, leaving a balance unpaid of Rs. 32-13-0. The number of pupils that attended the 65 schools is not given. The omission should be supplied without delay.

11. *Grant III.*—Dispensaries cost Rs. 4,140, including the cost of medicines and supplies, which exceeded the actuals by Rs. 1,061, owing to a larger indent than was necessary having been made on the strength of the very large increase of in-patients in the previous year. There were, as in last year, two Dispensaries under the Local Fund Board besides the Mission Dispensary at Erungalur, towards the maintenance of which the Local Fund Board also contribute. The institutions are

Dispensaries.	1878-79.	1879-80.	In-crease.	De-crease.
Musiri	7,207	7,407	200	..
Ariyalur	5,128	3,564	..	1,564

12. Vaccination cost Rs. 3,648, or Rs. 53 more than last year. Sixteen thousand seven hundred and forty-one persons were vaccinated against 13,690 in the previous year. Of this number, 15,340 cases proved successful. The cost of each case was Annas 3-6 against Annas 4-2 in the preceding year and that of each successful operation was Annas 3-9 against Annas 4-8. The work done was on the whole satisfactory.

13. Rs. 9,502 were spent on sanitation. The expenditure may be classified thus :—

	RS.
1. Cleansing of Tanks and Wells	1,729
2. Scavenging Villages and Towns	7,758
3. Sanitary arrangements at Fairs and Festivals	15
Total	9,502

The amount spent is larger than last year, but far below the estimate.

14. *Local Fund Board.*—The Circle Board consisted of ten official and ten non-official members. Twelve meetings were held during the year, and the average attendance was $3\frac{1}{2}$ among official and $2\frac{1}{2}$ among non-official members. The Board infer with regret from these figures that non-official members evince little interest in the administration of Local Funds.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed)

E. GIBSON,
Acting Sub-Secretary.

To the Chief Secretary to Government, Financial Department.
,, President of the Local Fund Board, Trichinopoly.

Exd. A. Grubert.

7. The Government presume that the contribution to the Medical College at the percentage fixed was calculated and included under Grant III. It is not stated by the Board whether provision for two-thirds of the cost of the establishment in the Government Office for the second half of the year under review was included in "Presidency Establishment."

8. The Government regret the apathy on the part of some of the non-official members on the Circle Board which has been noticed by the Board of Revenue, and look to the President to stimulate their interest in an institution which so nearly affects all the residents in the district.

(True Extract.)

J. D. Austin
Chief Secretary.

To the Board of Revenue.

" Revenue Department,
" Public Works Department,
" Accountant-General,
" Sanitary Commissioner,
" Surgeon-General with the Government
of Madras,
" Director of Public Instruction,
" President of the Municipal Commis-
sion, Trichinopoly,

with Proceedings, Board of Revenue, No.
1098, dated 5th August 1880.