

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

27th November 1879, No. 2993.

Hill Tracts.

Read the following paper :—

No. 110. *From G. D. LEMAN, Esq., Agent to the Governor of Fort St. George in Ganjam, to the Acting Chief Secretary to Government, dated Chatrapur, 12th April (despatched 21st June) 1879, No. 168.*

I have the honor to forward the Special Assistant Agent's report on the Hill Tracts for the last year.

I was out with him from January 8th to 6th February, in which time I visited the Kutiya country and then marched along the Military road as far as Luhagudi, Chinna Kimedi Maliahs. I descended by the Hot Spring Ghât to Pattupur.

Paragraphs 3 and 4.—The Pedda Kimedi Zemindar has been called upon to explain his system of renting, and should be made to uphold the influence of his Patros.

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I think that in future years the maintenance grant for this road may be limited to Rs. 2,000. I do not think it will be ever used by bandies.

Paragraph 16.—The plans that accompany the Special Assistant's letter are forwarded in accordance with the orders of the Government, but they are not very accurate as there is no one skilled in such work to be found in the Hills.

I do not think they will be found of any use in assisting the work-people though they will give the Government a clear idea of the kind of bridge that it is intended to construct over each nullah.

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Paragraphs 20 to 29.—Mr. MacCartie's remarks on education show that he takes a careful and intelligent interest in that part of his work. I quite agree in thinking that it would be well to make the prizes more attractive and less absolutely useless than they seem to be.

Paragraphs 30 to 31.—The decision in the Malimunda dispute will be forwarded to Government under a separate covering letter. I think the decision is a fair one. I have tried to get the Kalahundy dispute settled, but the Deputy Commissioner, Central Provinces, says he cannot meet my Special Assistant Agent before next cold weather. If it be necessary, I request Government to nominate Mr. MacCartie on behalf of the Madras Government.

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Paragraph 34.—I do not think there is any fault to be found with the abkari system. The people themselves make no complaints. They seem to have perfect facilities for getting drink when so disposed, and, even if liquor is smuggled in from Boad, it is a matter that hardly concerns the Government, who derive the very least possible profit by the sale of liquor in the Hills.

Messrs. Minchin and Co. have, since Mr. MacCartie's letter to them, established a liquor depôt at Daringabadi.

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Paragraph 36.—In consequence of what I heard in the Hills I made an order that wherever there is a bazaarman or mahajan selling rice, the Police must procure their rice of him, and that only in places where none exist are the Khonds to be called upon to supply it, and then only a sufficient quantity for the food of the force at the station and at the current price, not that of former years.

Paragraph 37.—I concur in Mr. MacCartie's remarks about the Magistrates and proposed removing of Jaganathsing to Balliguda, but I have not yet found any one to replace him at Ramagiri, and so have thought it better not to move him.

I enclose herein copies of my Principal and Senior Assistant Agent's reports, as also the usual statements which accompany the Hill administration reports.

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3. *Public Works.*—In the Principal Assistant Agent's charge, out of Rs. 1,000 usually allotted from the Estate funds, Rs. 874 were spent in making one new bridle-path and in the maintenance of the existing ones. The total grant for the Maliah Public Works was Rs. 18,840, viz., for new works Rs. 8,710, for repairs Rs. 8,080, and for building Rs. 2,050. Rs. 18,690 were spent and the balance, Rs. 150, remitted to the treasury. Of the total allotment, Rs. 2,360 were

granted for the Senior Assistant Agent's division, viz., Rs. 1,710 for roads, Rs. 390 for maintenance of the Military road, and Rs. 250 for buildings. The expenditure was according to the allotment for the first two items, but of Rs. 250 for buildings but 100 rupees were spent. Rs. 16,490 were granted for the Special Assistant Agent's division. It was expended as follows:—in the Goomsur Maliahs, Rs. 6,705, in Chinna Kimedi Rs. 8,895, and in the Balliguda Maliah Rs. 1,830. The heads of expenditure as originally proposed were for new works (bridges) Rs. 7,000, for repairs Rs. 5,200, for the maintenance of the Military road Rs. 2,490, and for buildings Rs. 1,800. The actual expenditure was on bridges Rs. 8,543, on collecting materials for bridges Rs. 1,858, on road repairs Rs. 2,791, on the maintenance of the Military road Rs. 1,468, and on buildings Rs. 1,830. In addition to the seven existing bridges built by his predecessors, two new bridges were completed by Mr. MacCartie—one over the Raikia river, one at Nowgam—and a third is in progress at Goibund. These results are highly satisfactory in a country where deep and rapid streams render communication almost impossible during many weeks together in the rainy seasons. The Balliguda and Udayagiri road was improved and repaired throughout, as was also the route *viâ* Sarunguda and a ghât on the Linepada road. The Military road was kept fit for wheeled traffic throughout the greater portion of its length, though no such traffic is yet developed. The entire grant for buildings, with Rs. 30 from the maintenance grant of the Military road, was spent on the repairs to sub-jails, rest-houses, market-sheds, and bungalows of the division. The plans and estimates submitted by the Special Assistant Agent for bridges to be constructed next year and the question of the reduction of the grant for the Military road will be considered in the Public Works Department. The plans and estimates should be returned as early as possible. The proposed scheme for the improvement of the Boad road will be awaited. The money which it is proposed to lay out on the completion of the Baliguda and Udayagiri road might perhaps be better applied to the completion of this one.

4. *Education.*—There were 18 schools in all the Maliahs of the district on the 31st March 1879—2 in the Principal Assistant's Division, 2 in that of the Senior Assistant, and 14 in the Special Assistant's Division. On the rolls of these schools there were 750 pupils, of whom 613 were Oorayas and 137 Khonds; 737 were boys and 13 girls; 15 schools were inspected by the Agent's Assistants within the year, and the rest subsequently. The schools were also inspected by the officers of the Educational Department. The schools seem on the whole to be in a satisfactory state. Irregular attendance is stated to be the chief obstacle to their advancement; but, as it is stated that the people are becoming alive to the advantages of education and desire to avail themselves of them, it may be hoped that this difficulty will gradually disappear. The expenditure was at the rate of Rs. 523 a month, or Rs. 30 below the sanctioned scale. Mr. MacCartie's remarks in regard to the expediency of substituting gratifications of other kinds for the Sanskrit grammars now given as prizes should have the early attention of the Educational authorities. Doubtless knives and other useful implements would be preferred by the boys.

5. *Boundary Disputes.*—The settlement of the boundary dispute between Jeypore and Chinna Kimedi has been approved in the Government Order reviewing the Vizagapatam Agency Report. The early settlement of the other dispute will be suggested to the Commissioner, Central Provinces, to whom Mr. MacCartie's remarks regarding the illegal transit duties of the Kalahundi Raja will be similarly referred.

5. *Crime and Civil Justice.*—It is satisfactory to notice that the Pura Pujas passed off without disturbance. The Agent should exert his influence to mitigate any cruel treatment of the sacrificial animals. There is a decrease in the amount of crime during the year under review. There were 543 persons accused against 730 in the previous year. Of these, 330 were Hillmen, viz., 127 Khonds, 157 Panoes (Hill Pariahs), and 46 Sourahs. There were in all 390 convictions and 153 dismissals, but 23 persons were accused of grave crimes against 64 last year; 7 were convicted and 16 discharged. Thirty civil suits were pending at the close of the year in the Agency Courts and 289 were instituted; total for disposal 319. Of these 311 were disposed of and 8 remained.

7. *Abkâri*.—No changes calling for remark were made during the year in abkâri administration. The Government observe that in the Agent's opinion no fault is to be found with the existing system, but he should arrange with the contractors for the establishment of dépôts along the line noticed by the Special Assistant.

8. *Vaccination*.—The number of persons vaccinated was 3,034 against 2,126, showing an increase of 908 over last year. The operation was successfully performed in 2,880 cases.

9. *Police*.—The state of the Police force is not satisfactory. The Special Assistant (extract of whose report will be furnished to Colonel Hearn) observes that the rank and file are a useful body of men, but the Inspectors are poor and the station-house officers ignorant. The failure seems, therefore, to be in the officering. Discipline is evidently lax and abuses rife. His Grace the Governor in Council desires that the Inspector-General of Police will communicate freely with the Agent and take steps to put matters on a better footing. The system which partially prevails of coercing the Khonds to sell their grain under market prices to the Police at the more distant stations could doubtless in some cases be punished as extortion under the Penal Code, and should at all events be always followed, on discovery, by exemplary departmental notice. The suggestion made by Mr. MacCartie that, in the wilder-parts of the country, where there is no bazar or trader, the Superintendent of Police should make a suitable advance to the constables (to be recovered by monthly stoppages) in order to enable them from time to time to lay in a sufficient stock for themselves and their families will probably obviate the temptation to which the Police are exposed.

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(True Extract.)

Glennister
Acting Chief Secretary.

To the Agent to the Governor of Fort St. George in Ganjam, with plans.
" Do. do. in Vizagapatam.
" Revenue Department.
" Public Works Department, with estimates.
" Board of Revenue.
" Inspector-General of Police, with extract.
" Surgeon-General, Indian Medical Department.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Accountant-General.

Exd. J. W. Fischer.

P.W.D.

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P. W. D. Decatur

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Recd.

Issued

Dated November, 27th.

G.O., 27th November 1879, No. 2993.

To

THE AGENT TO THE GOVERNOR OF
FORT ST. GEORGE IN GANJAM,

&c.,

&c.,

&c.

JUDICIAL.

Govt. of Madras.

NOVEMBER.
Nos. 110-111.Hill Tracts—Administration Report—Report on
the administration of the Ganjam Hill Tracts for
1878-79, reviewed.

His L^{ty} 3119 & of 6th Dec 79
Communicated
to the S^r. 1st Circle
who will submit
a report on the
matter before to
be the concluding
portion of para 3
of the Pro in the
Ind. Dist.

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Enis N^o 31198 d/6th Decr/79.
Communicated to the
Supg Engr I Circle who
will submit a report
on the matter referred
to in the concluding
portion of para 3 of the
Proc^s in the Judicial Dept.

W. J. P.

Supg Engr I Circle

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7. *Abkari*.—No changes calling for remark were made during the year in abkari administration. The Government observe that in the Agent's opinion no fault is to be found with the existing system, but he should arrange with the contractors for the establishment of depôts along the line noticed by the Special Assistant.

8. *Vaccination*.—The number of persons vaccinated was 3,034 against 2,126, showing an increase of 908 over last year. The operation was successfully performed in 2,880 cases.

9. *Police*.—The state of the Police force is not satisfactory. The Special Assistant (extract of whose report will be furnished to Colonel Hearn) observes that the rank and file are a useful body of men, but the Inspectors are poor and the station-house officers ignorant. The failure seems, therefore, to be in the officering. Discipline is evidently lax and abuses rife. His Grace the Governor in Council desires that the Inspector-General of Police will communicate freely with the Agent and take steps to put matters on a better footing. The system which partially prevails of coercing the Khonds to sell their grain under market prices to the Police at the more distant stations could doubtless in some cases be punished as extortion under the Penal Code, and should at all events be always followed, on discovery, by exemplary departmental notice. The suggestion made by Mr. MacCartie that, in the wilder-parts of the country, where there is no bazar or trader, the Superintendent of Police should make a suitable advance to the constables (to be recovered by monthly stoppages) in order to enable them from time to time to lay in a sufficient stock for themselves and their families will probably obviate the temptation to which the Police are exposed.

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Do. do. in Vizagapatam.

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„ Public Works Department, with estimates.
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„ Surgeon-General, Indian Medical Department.
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Exd. J. W. Fischer.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

27th November 1879, No. 2993.

Hill Tracts.

Read the following paper :—

No. 110. From G. D. LEMAN, Esq., Agent to the Governor of Fort St. George in Ganjam, to the Acting Chief Secretary to Government, dated Chatrapur, 12th April (despatched 21st June) 1879, No. 168.

I have the honor to forward the Special Assistant Agent's report on the Hill Tracts for the last year.

I was out with him from January 8th to 6th February, in which time I visited the Kutiya country and then marched along the Military road as far as Luhagudi, Chinna Kimedi Maliahs. I descended by the Hot Spring Ghât to Pattupur.

Paragraphs 3 and 4.—The Pedda Kimedi Zemindar has been called upon to explain his system of renting, and should be made to uphold the influence of his Patros.

I do not think there is any objection to his renting his villages as long as he prevents the renters usurping the Patros' influence.

Paragraphs 6 to 13.—Mr. MacCartie deserves much credit for his energy and perseverance in bridge-making. I inspected the Nowgam bridge and found it to be very good substantial work, and I saw the commencement of that at Goibundo.

No objection can be taken to the diversion of money from the Military road; it is absolutely unused by any but Government people and the Agency elephants, and, so long as it is kept fit for such traffic (and I found it to be so all along), money is better spent on the Balliguda and Udayagiri road, or that to the Boad frontier.

I think that in future years the maintenance grant for this road may be limited to Rs. 2,000. I do not think it will be ever used by bandies.

Paragraph 16.—The plans that accompany the Special Assistant's letter are forwarded in accordance with the orders of the Government, but they are not very accurate as there is no one skilled in such work to be found in the Hills.

I do not think they will be found of any use in assisting the work-people though they will give the Government a clear idea of the kind of bridge that it is intended to construct over each nullah.

Paragraphs 18 and 19.—I am informed that the Boad road is now in very good order; it is the most important line for traffic in the Ganjam Maliah country. There is now no chance of merchandize coming along the Balliguda road; that along the Ombadole valley is so much easier and little, if any, longer in actual distance.

Paragraphs 20 to 29.—Mr. MacCartie's remarks on education show that he takes a careful and intelligent interest in that part of his work. I quite agree in thinking that it would be well to make the prizes more attractive and less absolutely useless than they seem to be.

Paragraphs 30 to 31.—The decision in the Malimunda dispute will be forwarded to Government under a separate covering letter. I think the decision is a fair one. I have tried to get the Kalahundy dispute settled, but the Deputy Commissioner, Central Provinces, says he cannot meet my Special Assistant Agent before next cold weather. If it be necessary, I request Government to nominate Mr. MacCartie on behalf of the Madras Government.

Obdt. of 118791 31110713.

JUDICIAL.

To
THE AGENT TO THE GOVERNOR OF
FORT ST. GEORGE IN GANJAM,
&c., &c., &c.

Dated November, 27th.

Issued

Recd.

G.O., 27th November 1879, No. 2993.

NOVEMBER.
Nos. 110-111.

Hill Tracts—Administration Report.—Report on the administration of the Ganjam Hill Tracts for 1878-79, reviewed.

Recd. No. 31110713/6 Dec 1879.

*Communicated to the
Supy. Engr. I Circle who
will report on the matter
referred to in the concluding
portion of para 3 of the
Pro: in the Judicial Deptt.*

1/11/79

Supy Engr. I Circle

Paragraph 33.—I think it is time some attempt be made to do away with the brutality that in some places characterizes the Pura Puja, or buffalo sacrifice, which the people have adopted in place of the Meriah or human sacrifice. There is great difficulty about it; the people will be very jealous of interference with what the Sircar has so long permitted, and at the time of sacrifice are so much drunk that remonstrance then can be effectual if backed by force, but some attempt seems called for, not only on behalf of the wretched buffalo, but for the Khonds themselves, who get their fingers and hands dreadfully hacked in the drunken struggle for a piece of flesh.

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Exd. J. W. Fischer.

Govt. of 1879 Madras.

JUDICIAL.

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Encl. G.O. 31198d/6 Dec 79.

Communicated to the
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submit a report on the
matter referred to in the
concluding portion of para
3 of the Pro: in the Judicial
Dept.

Sd. I P

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