M.R.O. 1—77,006—8.6-31.

(1) Number of pages.....

(2) Date of repair.....

(3) Initials of the Reference.....

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Public Works DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 941 (IV) Press Mis.

Dated 7-10- 1897.

Not to be folded or roughly handled

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

9th October 1877, No. 941 W.

Buildings and Roads.
Military Works.

Read the following paper:—

No. 87. From Captain J. L. L. MORANT, R.E., District Engineer, Nilgiris, to the Chief Engineer, Public Works Department, dated Ootacamund, 29th September 1877, No. 387.

I REGRET to be obliged to submit a revised estimate for constructing the timber bridge over the Waterloo stream at Wellington. The present estimate was sanctioned in G.O., No. 140 W, dated the 28th May 1877.

2. The sanctioned estimate is Rs. 9,350; the revised estimate is Rs. 12,200, or the excess is 30 per cent.

3. When about to prepare the sanctioned estimate I visited the bridge with the late Chief Engineer and showed him a pit which I had sunk by the side of the south-western pier (now the south-west abutment). It showed that the foundations of that pier were shallow and had deteriorated. I suggested that the taking down of this pier and the rebuilding of it upon a proper foundation should be included in the estimate. But General Walker stated he saw no necessity for doing so; consequently in deference to his views I merely estimated for raising the south-west pier as it stood.

4. On proceeding to carry out the work, my fears regarding the stability of this pier (about to be turned into an abutment) were revived, and I had three fresh pits dug, when I found that not only was the foundation shallow, far too shallow in my humble opinion, but that the mortar in the interstices of the rubble stone of which it was formed had not set at all: it had not been hydraulic mortar and all its lime had been washed out. The nature of the work also was very poor. The mortar in the brickwork for some height up the wall had also decayed from damp. Thus looking to the three facts,—(1) that this bridge originally failed owing to bad work; (2) that its waterway would by the present arrangement be contracted, three spans being turned into one; and (3) that the stream coming obliquely on to the bridge would impinge with force against this abutment, I decided to pull down the pier, to refound it some 4 feet lower than it was originally, and to lay its foundations with broken granite concrete mixed with General Morgan's cement, this being the only lime with which I am acquainted here which sets immediately under water: the water could not be kept out of the foundation pit for more than half an hour; it rapidly percolated through the bed of the stream. These circumstances, which I trust may be considered sufficiently weighty to justify it, have caused the excess in the sanctioned estimate for which I now solicit sanction.

No. 88. ORDER THEREON, 9th October 1877, No. 941 W.

UNDER the explanation afforded in the above letter, His Grace the Governor in Council sanctions the revised estimate of Rupees 12,200 for constructing a timber bridge over the Waterloo stream, in lieu of the estimate of Rupees 9,350 sanctioned

in G.O. No. 140 W of 28th May 1877, the full amount of which was then appropriated. The Reserve at the disposal of Government under Military having now been exhausted, the additional amount of Rupees 2,850 cannot be provided from that source. The District Engineer will therefore suggest transfers to meet the expense.

2. This sanction has been registered as Imperial No. 69 B of 1877-78 and cancels Register No. 21 W of 1877-78.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) E. A. FOORD, Colonel, R.E.,
Secretary to Government, P.W.D.

To the District Engineer, Nilgiris.
" Examiner of Public Works Accounts.
" Military Department.

Detailed Revised Estimate No. 72 of 1877-78

Nilgiri District

Work. Revised Estimate of the cost of constructing a Timber Bridge over the Waterloo Stream at Wellington.

No.	Measurements L	B	D	Contents	Particulars
1	34	10	2½	850 ✓	Concrete foundation
1	20¼	7	5	1058 ✓	Abutment
1	20¼	7	15½	3282 ✓	Abutment
2	2½	7	20	6440 ✓	Abutments
4	7	1½	3¾	157½ ✓	Pedastals
4	7½	2	¼	10 ✓	Coping to do
				9889½ ✓	Total
				211½	Deduct
				9678. ✓	Total cub feet of Pyck in Chunam
				34	squares of Plastering
				136	Running feet of Cornice to do
6	1½	2	¾	13½ ✓	Under beams
6	1	2	2¾	33 ✓	Rear of beams
6	1¼	2	2	30 ✓	Sides of beams
12	1½	⅜	2	13½ ✓	Sides of Struts
				90 ✓	Total cub. feet of rough stone packing

3	45. 0 0	9 1	0 101. 3	0	Longitudinal Beams		
3	15. 6 0	9 1	0 34. 10	6	Straining Beams		
6	14. 6 0	9 1. 0	65. 3. 0		Large Struts		
6	5. 9 0	9 1. 0	25. 10. 6		Small Struts		
6	7. 6 0	9 1. 0	33. 9. 0		Corbels		
6	2. 3 0	9 0	9 7. 7. 1		Blocks between Longitudinal Beams & large Struts		
7	22. 0 0	4 0	7 29. 11. 4		Joists		
22	16. 6 0	3 0	7 49. 8. 9		"		
14	3. 0 0	4 0	6 7. 0. 0		Posts to railing		
14	4. 0 0	3 0	5 5. 10. 0		Struts to Do		
2	41. 0 0	9 0	6 30. 9. 0		top railings		
2	41. 0 0	3 0	3½ 5. 11. 9		Centre railings		
2	41. 0 0	4½ 0	7 17. 11. 3		Side boards		
1	46. 0 15. 0	0 2	112. 6. 0		Planking to roadway		
			528. 3. 2		Total		
			132. 8. 10		Wastage		
			661. 0. 0		Total cft of Teakwood wrought & put up		
			48		Squares of tarring the wood work		
36	2. 0 1. 0	0. 4	-		Covering slows to Chamber of Struts		
6	2. 0 2. 0	2. 6	-		Stone plates to Struts.		
6	2. 0 2. 0	2. 6	-		Stone plates to Longitudinal Beams		
1	17. 0 36. 0	9. 0	5508. 0		Throwing up Embankment for roadway		
1	12. 0 45. 9	16. 9	8793. 9		"		
1	17. 0 52. 3	25. 3	22428. 4		"		
			36730. 1				

					36730. 1		
1	10. 0	56. 6	29. 6	16667. 6	Throwing up Embankment for roadway		
1	13. 0	61. 0	34. 0	26962. 0	"		
1	9. 0	49. 6	22. 6	10023. 9	"		
1	14. 6	47. 9	20. 9	14366. 9	"		
1	11. 6	45. 6	18. 6	9680. 0	"		
1	6. 6	44. 3	17. 3	4961. 6	"		
2	116. 0	4. 0	2. 0	1856. 0	"		
				121247. 7			
				1044. 0	Square yards of Turfing including watering for 3 months.		
1	100. 0	20. 0	4. 6	9000. 0	Up stream side of Embankment		
				9000. 0	Total cft of rough dry stone pivetment		
1	30. 3	7. 0	21. 0	4446. 0	Breaking down old pitch & removing debris		

Revised Abstract Estimate No of 1877-78
Elgin District
Work. Cost of Constructing a Timber Bridge over the Waiau Stream at Wellington

Quantity	Particulars	Rate	per	Amount	Total
850	Cub ft of rough blue Bretalin cement	60	" 100 ft	510	
1058	Cub ft of Brick in cement	60	" "	634	12 9
9678	Cub ft of Brick in mortar	40	" "	3871	3 2
31	Squares plastering	10	" " sqr	310	
136	Lineal feet of Cornice work	1	" " lft	136	
90	cft rough stone packing	6	" 100 ft	5	6 4
661	Cub ft of Teakwood wrought & put up	4	" " cft	2644	
	Carried over			8111	6 3

		Brought forward			8111	6 3
48	Squares of Tarring the wood work	2	"	2gs	96	" "
36	Covering Stones to chamber of Culvt	1	12	" each	62	" "
6	Stone plates to Culvts 2'x2'x 2'6	2	"	"	30	" "
6	Stone plates to Longitudinal Beam 2½x2	2	"	"	12	" "
302	lbs of Flat bar iron ¼" thick for straps	"	3	" lb	94	6 "
125	lbs of Flat bar iron ⅜" thick for straps	"	6	" "	39	1 "
55	lbs of round bar iron ½" diameter for bolts including nuts &c	"	6	" "	17	5 "
45	lbs of round bar iron ⅝" diameter for bolts including nuts &c	"	5	" "	14	1 "
1149	Cubic yards of Earth work for embankment	4	8	gs	1123	10 8
1044	Square yards of Turfing slopes including watering for 2 months	10	"	100gs	104	6 4
9000	Cub ft of dry rubble stone returned including Pointing Flagging & Bond stones	10	"	100gs	900	" "
	Carriage of timber from Colaconnund to site				166	" "
4	Guard stones	4	"	each	16	" "
	Scaffolding				200	" "
4446	Cub ft Breaking down old piers & removing debris	10	"	100ft	444	9 "
					11430	11 3
	Sundries at 10 %				1143	4 9
					12574	" "
	Deduct old materials to be utilized				374	" "
	Total Estimate Rupees				12200	" "

District Engineers office
Colaconnund
September 1877

Jas Morant
Major R.E.
District Engineer

4 99 each 55 Rds 8

Comparative Statement of Sanctioned and Revised Estimates of constructing a Timber Bridge over the Waterloo Stream at Wellington.

Quantity in Sanctioned Estimate	Particulars	Rate	Per	Amount in Sanctioned Estimate		Increase	Decrease	Remarks
	cub ft of Broken Blue metal in cement	60	wogs	. . .	✓		✓	To be found S.W. Per now turned into an abutment.
	cub ft of Brick in Cement	60	" " "	. . .	✓		✓	. . . —— Do —— Do —— Do
6396	cub ft of Brick in Mortar	40	" " "	2558 "	✓		✓	. . . —— Do —— Do —— Do
31	Squares plastering	10	" " Sqr	310 "	✓			. . .
136	Run: feet of Cornice work	1	" " Rft	136 "	✓			. . .
90	cub ft rough stone Pecking	6	" " Sqft	564	✓			. . .
661	cub ft Teakwood wrought and put up	4	" " Cft	2644 "	✓			. . .
48	Squares of Taring the wood work to	2	" " Sqr	96 "	✓			. . .
36	Covering Stones to chamber of struts 2'×1'×1¼	1	12 " each	63 "	✓			. . .
6	Stone plates to struts 2'×2'×2'6"	5	" " "	30 "	✓			. . .
6	Stone plates to Longitudinal beams 2'×1'×9"	2	" " "	12 "	✓			. . .
302	~~tns~~ of Flat bar iron ¼" thick for straps	"	5 " tn	946 "	✓			. . .
126	~~tns~~ of Flat bar iron ⅜" thick for straps	"	5 " "	391 "	✓			. . .
55	~~tns~~ of round bar iron ½" diameter for bolts including nuts &c	"	5 " "	173 "	✓	173 "		. . .
45	~~tns~~ of Flat bar iron ⅜" thick for straps	"	5 " "	141 "	✓	141 "		. . .
4490 3/12	cub yards of Earth work for Embankment	4	" cyd	1122 12	✓			. . .
1044	Sqr yards of Turfing slopes including watering for 3 Months	10	" " 100 Sqr yds	1044	✓			. . .
9000	cub ft of dry rough stone investment including pointing, blasting & bond stones	10	" " 100 cft	900 "	✓			. . .
	Carriage of timber from Colaccamund to work site			166 "	✓			. . .
4	Guard Stones	4	" each	16 "	✓			. . .
	Scaffolding &c			200 "	✓			. . .
	cub ft Breaking down old pier and removing debris	10	" " 100 cft	. . .	✓		✓	. . . —— Do —— Do —— Do
				8528 24	✓			. . .
	Sundries			821 74	✓			. . .
				9350 "	✓			. . .
	Deduct Materials to be utilized						374 "	✓
	Total Estimate Rupees			9350 "			374 "	
				9350 "			374 "	

District Engineers office
Colaccamund
September 1877

J. E. Morant Major R.E.
District Engineer.

District Engineers Office
Ootacamund 2nd September 1877

No 387 W.R.

From

The District Engineer
Salgiris

To

The Chief Engineer
S. W. D.
Madras

Sir

I regret to be obliged to submit a revised Estimate for constructing the timber bridge over the Waterloo Stream at Wellington. The present Estimate was sanctioned in G. O. No 140 W dated the 28th May 1877.

2. The sanctioned Estimate is Rs 9350; the revised Estimate is Rs 12200; or the excess is 30 percent.

3. When about to prepare the sanctioned estimate I visited the bridge with the late Chief

Chief Engineer and shewed him a pit which I had sunk by the side of the South-western pier (now the S.W. abutment). It shewed that the foundations of that pier were shallow and had deteriorated. I suggested that the taking down of this pier and the rebuilding of it upon a proper foundation should be included in the Estimate. But General Walker stated he saw no necessity for doing so. Consequently in deference to his views I merely estimated for raising the S.W. pier as it stood.

4. On proceeding to carry out the work my fears regarding the stability of this pier (about to be turned into an abutment) were revived, and I had three fresh pits dug, when I found that not only was the foundation shallow - far too shallow in my humble opinion, but that the mortar in the interstices of the rubble stone of which it was formed had not set at all: it had not been hydraulic mortar and all its lime had been washed out. The nature of the work also was very poor. The mortar in the brickwork for some height up the wall had also decayed from damp. Thus looking to the three facts (1) that this bridge originally failed owing to bad work, (2) that its waterway would by the present arrangement be contracted, three spans being turned into one and (3) that the stream coming obliquely on to the bridge would impinge with force against this abutment, I decided to pull down the pier, to refound it some four feet lower than it was originally and to lay its foundations with hot lime grouted Concrete mixed with General Morgans Cement, this being the only lime with which I am acquainted here which sets immediately under water: the water could not be kept out of the foundation pit for more than half an hour, it rapidly percolated through the bed of the stream. These circumstances, which

which I trust may be considered sufficiently weighty to justify it, have caused the excess in the sanctioned estimate for which I now solicit sanction.

I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most obedient Servant
Jos Morant Capt R.E.
District Engineer

Roads and Buildings

copy fo 28th May 1877 No 1140.

From

The District Engineer
Nilgiris

To

The Chief Engineer
S. P. D.
Madras.

No 387

Dated 29th September 1877.

3
Nos of Enclosures. 2

Waterloo-Bridge at Wellington — submits the revised estimate for Constructing the —

Rd 4-Oct 77 No 1081-87

Cor 6-10 Rq-10

No 941 R

Public Works Department.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE MADRAS GOVERNMENT.

Under date the 9th Oct 1877.

Read the following :—

From the District Engr. Nilgiris — No 387 of 29th Sept. 1877.

Under the explanations afforded in the above letter, His Grace the Governor in Council sanctions the revised estimate of Rs. 12,200 for constructing a timber bridge over the Waterloo Stream, an increase of the estimate of Rs. 9350 sanctioned in G.O. No 1140 W of 28th May 1877 — the full amount of which was then appropriated. The Reserve at the disposal of Government under Military Heading having been exhausted, the additional amount of Rs 2850 cannot be provided from that source. The District Engineer will therefore suggest transfers to meet the expense.

Rd 13-10-77.

207 5/10 This

This sanction has been re-
-gistered as Imperial No. 69 13 of
1877-78. and cancels Register
No. 21 of 1877-78.

Cr 17

Bobt. of 1877 Madras.

PUBLIC WORKS.

To

Dated

Issued

Read.

Encl.

G. O. 9th Oct 1877, No. 961 W

No. 8 of 78

Timber bridge over the
Waterloo stream at Vellingiri
Nilgiris Dt Sanctions the
revised estimate of Rs 12,200
for constructing a ——

Cr 6. 10. 29.10