

(1) Number of pages _____

(2) Date of repair _____

(3) Initials of the Referencer _____

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Public Works DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 179

(W)

Press
Mis.

Dated

1-6-

1877.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

1st June 1877, No. 179 W.

Buildings and Roads.

Civil Works.

Read the following paper :—

No. 5. From Captain G. T. SKIPWITH, R.E., Assistant Secretary to the Government of India, Public Works Department, (Civil Works—Miscellaneous,) to the Secretary to the Government of Madras, Public Works Department, (General Branch,) dated Simla, 21st May 1877, No. 128 M.

With reference to Punjab Government Circular Memorandum, No. 1,660 of the 25th ultimo, forwarding statements of areas and cost of buildings and memorandum of construction and cost of bridges in the Punjab, I am directed to request that similar statements connected with buildings and bridges in Madras may be prepared and submitted to this office.

Circular Memorandum from the Government of Punjab, Public Works Department, (Civil Works—Buildings) to the Governments of India, Madras, Bombay, Bengal and North-Western Provinces; the Chief Commissioners of Oudh, Central Provinces, British Burmah, Mysore and Coorg, and Assam; the Resident of Hyderabad; the Agent of Governor-General for Central India and Rajaputana; the Superintendent, Port Blair, and Chief Commissioner, Andaman and Nicobar Islands; the Inspector-General of Military Works; the Director of State Railways; the Joint-Secretary to Government Punjab, Public Works Department, Irrigation Branch, dated Lahore, 25th April 1877, No. 1,660.

No. 3, dated 4th February 1876.
„ 28, „ 30th June 1876.

FORWARDS, for information, the Circulars of this Government marginally noted, together with their accompaniments as below :—

- I. Statement of Comparative Areas and Cost of Buildings in the Punjab.
- II. Memorandum of Construction and Comparative Cost of Bridges in the Punjab.

(Signed) R. MACLAGAN, Major-General,
Secy. to Govt., Punjab P.W.D.

Circular from Major-General R. MACLAGAN, Secretary to Government, Punjab Public Works Department, to all Officers concerned, dated 4th February 1876, No. 3.

In this Office Circular No. 19, dated 27th July 1874, it was directed that proposals for new buildings submitted to Government in the Civil Department should be accompanied by a rough approximate estimate of cost based on the area. In order to facilitate the preparation of such rough estimates, a statement of the comparative areas and cost of certain selected buildings in each division has been compiled in this office, and a copy is forwarded herewith for record.

Circular from Major-General A. TAYLOR, Officiating Secretary to Government, Punjab Public Works Department, to the Superintending and Executive Engineers and Examiner of Public Works Account, dated Punjab, 30th June 1876, No. 28.

FORWARDS, for information and record, a Memorandum of Construction and Cost of Bridges exceeding 50 feet in length in the Punjab.

2. The present memorandum is in supersession of that circulated with this office No. 2,551, dated 11th May 1871.

Memorandum of Construction and Cost of Bridges

Executive Division.	Name of Bridge, or of River or Nallah and Situation.	Date of Completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and Depth of Foundation.
Delhi.	Salimgarh bridge ...	March 1870 ...	2ND CIRCLE. Rubble foundations; coursed rubble superstructure, with brick arches and cut sandstone cornice, string courses, caps to piers and dressings.	Rubble masonry on rock 7 to 8 deep.
Hill Roads.	Haripur bridge, over Gambar river, on Simla and Subathu road.	Completed in 1846.	Iron suspension bridge on stone masonry piers	Stone masonry; probable depth 20'
	Kalka bridge ...	...	Stone masonry...	...
	Jabli bridge ...	...	Do. ...	...
	Wangti bridge, over the Sutlej, 120th mile, Hindustan and Tibet road.	May 1864 ...	Wooden bridge, deodar throughout. Cantilevers protecting 40' from either abutment, opening in the centre, spanned by a 40 diagonally braced girder. Abutments, dry stone.	Dry stone masonry on rock foundations.
	Nagri bridge ...	Nov. 1869 ...	Timber distant: first bay American trussed girder.	Rock ...
	Kashang bridge ...	May 1868 ...	Timber on spot; cantilever bridge.	Rock, granite ...
	Choya nallah bridge, Jagadhri road.	...	Wooden bridge, strut and straining beam.	Piles driven 12' below bed.
	Baitam nallah bridge, do.	...	Do. do.	Do. ...
	Chittang nallah bridge, do.	...	Do. do.	Foundations 9'; piles driven 17' below bed.
	Western Jumna canal bridge on Jagadhri road.	1873	Brick piers and abutments, timber superstructure on trussed beams.	4' wells 17' deep ...
1st Division Umballa and Lahore Road.	Mutasuti nallah ...	Completed in 1865.	Masonry bridge; segmental arches.	Masses of concrete, with inverts under large arches.
	Markanda bridge, 109th mile, Grand Trunk Road.	Completed in 1868.	Masonry bridge; elliptical arches; all 9 rise.	Piers and abutments on wells 7' diameter, sunk from 15 to 17' below bed, and filled in with concrete; curtain walls 5', and concrete tail piece 50' long 2' thick, ending in curtain wall of wells 22' deep.
	Gaggar bridge, 123rd mile, Grand Trunk Road.	Built in 1867.	Brick masonry; elliptical arches.	Wells 20' deep ...
	Rajpura nallah bridge, 137th mile. Bridge No. 389, in 146th mile.	Do. in 1856.	Do. segmental arches...	Solid masonry, 4' deep.
		Do. in 1857.	Do. do. do. ...	4 concrete, 5 masonry

exceeding 50 feet in length in the Punjab.

Number and Size of Spans.	Width of Roadway between Parapets or Railings.	Height of Roadway above Foundations or River bed.	Total length of Bridge.	Total Cost.	Cost per 100 feet of Length.	Remarks.
Three arches, each 44' 2" span.	18'	36'	178'	RS. 39,003	RS. 21,912	
One span 114'	6'	10'	114', and with back chains 202'	21,718	11,933	
Spans 50' each	16'	19'	128'	19,935	15,574	
Do. 120' ...	Do. 10'	Do. 33' above foundation; 90' above bed of river	About 112' 210'	18,413 9,786	16,440 4,660	
2 spans— 1 span 44' 1 " 26' 1 span 37' 1 " 42' Three spans 30'	8'	23'	80'	2,000	2,500	
Do. ...	8'	20'	94'	790	840	
Do. ...	18' 1"	13'	114'	5,136	4,500	
Do. ...	18'	13'	114'	5,130	4,500	
Five spans 30' each.	18'	14'	177'	8,500	4,802	
Six arches 40' span each.	16'	27'	315'	15,898	5,047	
Three spans 30', ten spans 15' each.	26'	18' 6"	332' 8"	45,413	13,651	
Seventeen spans 40' each.	24' curbs 25' parapets.	24' 9" above concrete floors.	1,398'	4,94,261	35,355	
Ten spans 36½', two spans 10' each.						
Ten arches 42' spans each.	22'	36'	613'	2,70,437	44,117	
Twenty-five arches 16' span.	27'	13½'	621'	21,440	3,452	
Five arches 20' span each.	27'	17'	198½'	17,718	8,948	

Memorandum of Construction and

Executive Division.	Name of Bridge, or of River or Nallah, and Situations.	Date of Completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and Depth of Foundation.
1st Dn. Umballa and Lahore Road —(Contd.)	Bridge No. 415, in 155th mile.	Built in 1855.	2ND CIRCLE—(Contd.) Brick masonry segmental arches.	5' concrete, 7 masonry.
	Budha Sutlej bridge, 193rd mile.	Do. in 1854.	Brick masonry, with flooring and drop walls above and below bridge.	Wells 30' deep ...
	Akvi nallah causeway, 242nd mile, Grand Trunk Road	1873 ...	Brick masonry, with flooring.	Wells 25' deep ...
	West Beyn bridge, 243rd mile, Grand Trunk Road.	1870 ...	Brick masonry ...	" 36' " ...
	Ramidi Dhab nallah causeway, 244th mile, Grand Trunk road.	1873 ...	Brick masonry, with flooring.	" 10' " ..
2nd Dn. Umballa and Lahore Road.	Hambowal nallah causeway, 245th mile, Grand Trunk road.	1873 ...	Do. do. ...	" 15' " ...
	Nigul bridge ...	1869 ...	3RD CIRCLE. Stone masonry abutments, with brick segmental arch; rise 28 feet. Depth of key-stone 5' 6"; thickness of arch at springing 7 feet; parapets brick, with stone copings.	Right abutments founded on solid sand rock. Left abutment on boulders well rammed with concrete 15½' below bed of river.
	Bonsair bridge ...	1871 ...	Do. do. do.; parapets ashlar open work.	Right abutment on boulders and concrete, 18' below bed of river. Left abutment on conglomerate rock, 12' above river bed.
	Ban Ganga bridge..	1875 ...	Warren girder bridge...	Both abutments founded on conglomerate rock.
	Chaitru bridge ...	1875 ...	Stone masonry; rock-faced abutments, with cut stone and segmental arch; granite string courses and keys; parapets dressed ashlar open work.	Right abutment on conglomerate rock 10' above river bed. Left abutment 16' below bed, on large boulders and concrete.
Kangra.	Kauli bridge ...	1874 ...	Temporary wire-rope suspension bridge.	Right abutment dry masonry. Left abutment huge boulders.
	Seon bridge ...	1875 ...	Three semi-circular arches, stone masonry; abutments of rubble faced with ashlar; two piers of ashlar faces and rubble hearting, with through bonds every 4 feet.	Abutment and piers all founded on conglomerate rock, averaging from 8 to 20 feet above river bed.

Cost of Bridges, &c.—(Continued).

Number and Size of Spans.	Width of Roadway between Parapets or Railings.	Height of Roadway above Foundations or River bed.	Total length of Bridge.	Total Cost.	Cost per 100 feet of Length.	Remarks.
Four arches 25' span each.	27'	19½'	209½'	RS. 20,961	RS. 10,029	
Seven arches 30' span each.	27'	17½'	312'	57,141	18,314	
Five spans 10' each.	18'	7'	850'	14,130	832	Submerged during floods.
3 spans 40' each	18'	22'	130'	75,000	28,844	
3 " 10' "	18'	7'	920'	13,853	753	Do. do.
5 " 10' "	18'	7'	725'	13,511	931	Do. do.
One span 126'	12'	60'	280'	64,739	23,121	
" 140'	13' 6'	58'	280'	68,422	24,436	
" 85'	12'	80'	156'	22,683	15,181	
" 90'	13'	45'	170'	29,165	17,156	
" 102'	8'	14'	139'	530	408	
Three spans 25' each.	13'	58'	159'	17,538	11,692	

Memorandum of Construction and

Executive Divisions.	Name of Bridge, or of River or Nallah, and Situation.	Date of Completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and Depth of Foundation.
(Kangra—Continued).	Bhali bridge ...	1872 ...	3RD CIRCLE—(Contd.) Rubble masonry abutments and ashlar segmental arches, 12 feet rise, with dressed stone parapets, and ashlar copings.	Right abutment on sandstone rock level with river bed. Left abutment 8' below bed, on rock.
	Bral bridge ...	1873 ...	Rubble masonry abutments, with cut stone facings; ashlar arch, rise 16' 6". Wheel guards ashlar blocks; and parapets with iron bars running through cast standards.	Both abutments on sand-stone rock level with river bed.
	Dehri bridge ...	1875 ...	Deodar timber arches, with roadway suspended by vertical posts and wrought-iron rods, a lattice stiffening girder being added. The bows are of timber, and lattices of wrought-iron bars; roadway carried on deodar beams 10" x 5" spaced, 3' centre roadway of 3' planks covered with water-proof composition.	Left abutment on conglomerate and sandstone rock 10' above river bed. Right abutment founded on concrete, laid 18 feet below bed.
	Bathu bridge ...	1851 ...	Stone throughout	Sandstone rock
	Bhed nallah bridge, south of Sadr Bazaar, Sialkot.	...	Brick masonry ...	Brickwork 4' 3" deep.
	Deg nallah bridge...	Completed 1868-69. in	Timber bridge, strut and straining beam trusses; brick masonry abutments and timber piers.	Wells 24' deep for the abutments; and piles 20' deep for the piers.
	Bhaid nallah bridge.	Do. do. ...	Do. do. ...	Wells 20' deep for abutments; and piles 18' deep for piers. Brick masonry 4' deep
Lahore.	Six bridges of five arches over minor nallahs on Lahore and Pindi Bhatian road.	Do. do. ...	Brick masonry, with brick-on-edge floor.	Do. do. ...
	Drain bridge on Grand Trunk road, outside the Taxali gate of city of Lahore.	Do. 1864 ...	Do. do. but without floor.	Do. do. ...

Cost of Bridges, &c.—(Continued).

Number and Size of Spans.	Width of Road-way between Parapets or Railings.	Height of Road-way above Foundations or River bed.	Total length of Bridge.	Total Cost.	Cost per 100 feet of Length.	Remarks.
One span 60'	12'	33'	122'	Rs. 12,050	Rs. 9,877	
One span 84'	12'	47'	168	14,786	8,801	
" 214'	12'	24'	264'	83,218	31,518	
" 80'	12½'	58'	288'	16,516	10,724	An old bridge, constructed by the late Sir Donald McLeod.
Two spans 37' each.						
Three spans 20' each.	20'	14' 9"	128' 6"	4,236	3,309	
Two spans 6' each.						
Three openings 40' each.	14'	28'	142'	11,500	8,099	
Do.	14'	20'	142'	10,320	7,268	
Five spans 12' each.	14'	7'	106' each bridge.	2,912	2,747	
Fifteen spans 12' each.	20	7½'	238'	7,500	3,277	

Memorandum of Construction and

Executive Divisions.	Name of Bridge, or of River or Nallah, and Situation.	Date of Completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and Depth of Foundation.
Lahore—(Continued).	Bridge over nallah to the north of Fort Lahore.	Completed in 1864.	3RD CIRCLE—(Contd.) Brick masonry ...	Wells 20' deep ...
	Bridge of three arches on road from Central Jail to new Female Penitentiary at Lahore.	1874 ...	Brick masonry with brick-on-edge floor.	Wells 22' deep ...
1st Division Lahore and Peshawar Road.	17th mile bridge...	Built in 1862.	1st CIRCLE. Timber superstructure, strut and straining beam; masonry piers and abutments, with inverts and drop walls.	Inverts 1½' thick level with nallah bed; drop wall 3' and 4' below inverts.
	18th " ...			
	20th " ...			
	Pid nallah ...			
	Nangal Duna Singh bridge ...	Do. in 1869 ...	Timber strut and straining beam; piers of deodar timber; abutments brick.	Piers on piles driven 20'; abutments on wells 15' deep.
	Bag Bacha bridge...	Do. do. ...	Timber strut and straining beam; timber piers.	...
	86th mile bridge ...	Built in 1862.	Timber strut and straining beam; masonry piers.	...
1st Dn. L. & P. Road.	Bhimbar bridge ...	Built in 1868.	Masonry abutments and wings; piers and abutments of deodar timber.	Piers on piles 20' deep; abutments on wells 19' deep.
Rawalpindi.	Leh nallah, near Sadr Bazaar, Rawalpindi.	August 1870.	Brick masonry; three elliptical arches.	Pacca rubble masonry on good clay, at 16' deep.
	Dina bridge, mile 112.	Do. do.	Brick masonry ...	Wells and hollow blocks 24' deep.
	Bakrula bridge, mile 120.	Sept. 1866 ...	Masonry abutments, pile piers; deodar superstructure of strut, straining beam and tie beams.	Piles 28' deep ...
2nd Division Lahore and Peshawar Road.	Bishandaur bridge.	October 1863.	Masonry abutments and piers; deodar superstructure of strut and straining beam.	Solid masonry 12' deep.
	Bhag Khan bridge.	Not traceable.	Do. do. ...	Do. 8' feet ...
	Sohan bridge, mile 163.	February 1871.	Masonry abutments and piers, arches of brick-work.	Solid masonry varying from 17' to 30' deep.
	Leh bridge ...	October 1870.	Masonry abutments and piers; deodar superstructure, strut and straining beam.	Solid masonry 16' deep.
	Purdon's bridge at Khawra, near Pind Dadan Khan.	1858 ...	Stone masonry abutments and piers, arches of brick-work.	Stone masonry 24' deep.

Cost of Bridges, &c.—(Continued).

Number and Size of Spans.	Width of Road-way between Parapets or Railings.	Height of Road-way above Foundations or River bed.	Total length of Bridge.	Total Cost.	Cost per 100 feet of Length.	Remarks.
Three spans 40' each.	20'	22'	188'	RS. 35,023	RS. 18,630	
Three spans 20' each.	12'	21'	140'	10,432	7,452	
Six spans 30'	18'	17-9'	180'	6,591	3,663	
Five " ...	18'	18-0'	150'	7,241	4,827	
Four " ...	18'	17-6'	120'	7,141	5,951	
Seven " ...	18'	21-0'	210'	13,468	6,413	
Three spans 40'	14'	30'	122'	16,701	13,689	
Five " 35'	18'	39-4'	175'	22,419	12,811	
Four " 30'	18'	24'	120'	8,232	6,680	
Twenty-two spans 40' each.	20	14'	901'	1,15,029	12,847	Expenditure includes tree-spur, which cost Rs. 4,831, and excavating a new channel 200' broad, filling in old channel; also an earthen spur 2,000' long, and a masonry water-wing 300' long on wells.
Three spans 63' each.	20'	40' above bed of river.	315'	58,790	18,663	
Ten spans 40' each.	20'	42' above foundations.	727'	1,11,618	15,353	
Twelve " 40' each.	20	47' do. ...	570'	39,501	6,930	
Three " 60' each.	20	52' do. ...	285'	18,389	6,452	
Eight " 40' each.	20'	32' do. ...	353'	19,638	5,563	
Fifteen spans 63' each.	26'	Varies from 62½' to 75' above foundations.	1,199'	5,51,879	46,028	
Six spans 40' each.	26'	70' above foundations.	332'	48,681	14,663	
Three spans 50' each.	20'	20' do. ...	350'	19,844	5,670	

Memorandum of Construction and

Executive Divisions.	Name of Bridge, or of River or Nallah, and Situation.	Date of Completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and Depth of Foundation
Hazara.	Garhi bridge, over the Nainsukh, at Garhi Habibulla Khan.	August 1862.	1st CIRCLE—(Continued). Iron suspension in the centre; lattice on the two shore bays. Pacca masonry piers, abutments and standards. Vertical drop-bars V. Sin. 9' 2".	Masonry 2' deep, on rock.
	Kot Kay bridge, in 64th mile, Hazara Trunk Road.	...	Wooden strut and strain.	On rock, average depth 2'.
	Bridge over the Jhelum river at Kohala, on Murree and Kashmir Road.	1873	Iron suspension bridge, masonry piers.	On west side 10', on east side 6' in rock.
	Kanair Kass bridge, on Murree and Kashmir Road.	...	Suspension bridge, with masonry piers; width of roadway 7', suspension chains 1½" diameter, with vertical drop-bars.	Rubble masonry 4' on rock.
3rd Division Lahore and Peshawar Road.	Chablat bridge, mile 200.	Constructed in 1861.	Wooden pile bridge; timber girders trussed by timber straining piers and struts; pile piers diagonally braced; timber deodar; masonry abutments and wing-walls.	Piles driven 22' below the bed of river.
	Haro bridge, mile 204.	Constructed in Nov. 1863.	Piers and superstructure deodar timber; abutments rubble masonry.	Hard clay; piles driven 15' under the level of river bed.
	No. 20½ do. do. 208.	Do. Mar. 1863.	Skew bridge, angle 55°; arches of brick masonry; the remainder stone.	14' below nallah bed, on clay.
	" 19 do. do. 209.	Do. Nov. 1861.	Abutments and piers of stone masonry; superstructure deodar timber; strut and straining beam.	14' do. ...
	" 18 do. do. 211.	Do. do. ...	Do. do. do. ...	10½ do. ...
	" 17 do. do. 212.	Do. June 1859.	Segmental arches, rise 2½'.	12 do. ...
	" 18½ do. do. 212.	Not known.	Wing-walls and abutments of rubble masonry; superstructure wood-work.	

Cost of Bridges &c.—(Continued).

Number and Size of Spans.	Width of Roadway between Parapets or Railings.	Height of Roadway above Foundations or River Bed.	Total length of Bridge.	Total Cost.	Cost per 100 feet of Length.	Remarks.
Three—middle 104', shore spans 49'.	6' between railings or chains. Roadway is only 3' 3"; arch in standard is 5' 2" span; lattice bays have 12' 16½'.	21' from foundation.	228'	Rs. 3,407, putting up suspension bay, lattice bays and piers old, total cost uncertain.	Rs. Uncertain.	
1 span 61' ...	16½'	Above foundation 30', do. nallah bed 64'.	112'	5,186	4,630	
Clear span 231'; between suspension points 240'.	9'	West side 29', east do. 9' above foundation, and 22' above highest flood level.	281'	81,036	28,333	
Clear span 72'; between suspension points 80'.	Width of roadway 7', between chains 8'.	Above foundation 24', do. river bed 38'.	116'	6,988	6,024	
Seven spans 40' each.	20'	25' over river bed.	286'	18,874	6,595	
Ten spans 40' each.	20'	44'	465'	28,390	6,105	
Three spans 20', on skew 16' each.	20'	8½'	115'	3,886	3,379	
Two spans 30' each.	20'	19'	130'	5,376	4,135	
Eight spans 20' each	20'	12'	204'	9,516	4,664	
Five do. ...	26'	8½'	171'	9,500	5,555	
One span 28' ...	20'	11½'	70'	3,422	4,889	

Memorandum of Construction and

Executive Divisions.	Name of Bridge, or of River or Nallah, and Situation.	Date of Completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and Depth of Foundation.
3rd Division Lahore and Peshawar Road—(Continued).	No. 16 C bridge, mile 213.	Constructed in June 1859.	1st Circle—(Continued). Segmental arches, 23' rise; arches, spandrills and parapets of brick-work; remainder stone.	12' below nallah bed, on clay.
	" 17 1/2 do. do. 214.	Not known ...	Arch and parapet walls of brick masonry; wing-walls of rubble masonry.	
	" 16 E do. do. 214.	Do. ...	Wing-walls and pillars of rubble masonry; superstructure wood-work.	
	" 16 do. do. 215.	Constructed in April 1863.	Skew bridge, angle 50°; segmental arches, rise 2.25'; inverts between piers; piers 3' wide at spring.	Below nallah bed 3' on clay.
	" 16 A do. do. 216.	Do. July 1863.	Arch and parapet walls of brick masonry; remainder rubble masonry.	
	" 16 B do. do. 216.	Not known ...	Do. do. do. ...	
	" 16 D do. do. 216.	Do. ...	Do. do. do. ...	
	" 15 do. do. 217.	Constructed in July 1863.	Skew bridge, angle 67°; segmental arches, rise 6.5'; arches, spandrills and parapets of brick masonry; remainder stone.	Below nallah bed 15.5' on clay.
	" 14 do. do. 218.	Do. June 1859.	Skew bridge, angle 60°; segmental arches, rise 4.75'; of brick masonry; remainder stone; inverts between piers.	Below nallah bed 12'
	" 15 1/2 do. do. 218.	July 1863 ...	Arch and parapet walls of brick masonry; remainder rubble masonry.	
	" 13 do. do. 220.	Constructed in Sept. 1855.	Segmental arches of brick masonry, rise 3.35'; remainder stone.	Depth of foundation 13'.
	" 13 1/2 do. do. 222.	July 1863 ...	Arch brick masonry; remainder rubble masonry.	
	" 101 do. do. 233.	Constructed in March 1860.	Segmental arches, rise 4 1/2'; width of pier at spring 5'; arches brick masonry; remainder stone masonry.	12' below nallah bed, on clay.
	" 102 Khatik bridge, nallah, mile 234.	Do. do. ...	Segmental arches, rise 4'; width of piers at spring 4 1/2'; arches brick masonry; the remainder stone masonry.	9' below nallah on clay.

Cost of Bridges, &c.—(Continued).

Number and Size of Spans.	Width of Roadway between Parapets or Railings.	Height of Roadway above Foundations or River bed.	Total Length of Bridge.	Total Cost.	Cost per 100 feet of Length.	Remarks.
				RS.	RS.	
Three spans 20' each.	26'	10'	127'	9,035	7,114	
One span 17'...	26'	9 1/4'	63'	3,386	5,360	
Three spans 10'.	24'	9'	66'	2,139	3,241	
Five spans; skew 15', direct 10'.	20'	10'	133'	5,414	4,070	
One span 15'...	24'	10 1/2'	62'	3,515	5,669	
One " 20'...	24'	9 1/4'	81'	3,394	5,901	
One " 20'...	24'	9 1/4'	81'	7,791	9,619	
Five spans; skew 43', direct 40'.	21.78'	20'	278'	15,400	5,539	
Three spans; skew 34.64', direct 30'.	26'	Above nallah 15'.	198'	16,870	8,520	
One span 15'...	24'	8 1/2'	60'	1,581	2,643	
Two spans 25' each.	26'	Above nallah bed 7.85'.	108'	8,273	7,660	
One span 15'...	24'	10 1/2'	64'	3,562	5,564	
Five spans 30' each.	26'	11.75 above nallah bed.	216'	16,024	7,418	
Three spans 20' each.	26'	13' do. ...	125'	3,415	2,732	

Memorandum of Construction and

Executive Divisions.	Name of Bridge, or of River or Nallah, and Situation.	Date of Completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and Depth of Foundation.
3rd Division Lahore and Peshawar Road—(Continued).	No. 104 bridge, mile 235.	Constructed in March 1860.	1st CIRCLE—(Contd.) Segmental arches, rise $4\frac{1}{2}$; width of piers at spring 4'; arches of brick masonry; the remainder stone masonry.	9' below nallah on clay.
	" 105 do. do. 235.	Do. Feb. 1862.	Strut and straining beam; abutments of stone masonry; piers of deodar timber.	10' below nallah ...
	" 112 do., Badra-shi nallah, mile 240.	Do. Mar. 1861.	Trussed deodar beams resting on masonry piers; inverts between piers below nallah bed.	12' do. ...
	" 113 bridge, mile 242.	Do. do. ...	Segmental arches, rise 5'; width of piers $5\frac{1}{2}$ at spring; arches of brick masonry; remainder of stone masonry.	12' do. on clay...
	" 114 $\frac{1}{2}$ bridge, mile 243.	Do. Sept. 1862.	Segmental arches of brick, rise $1\frac{1}{2}$; thickness of piers at spring $2\frac{1}{2}$, with stone inverts 1' thick.	$4\frac{1}{2}$ ' below nallah ...
	" 117 bridge, Chugian nallah, mile 244.	Do. July 1855.	Segmental arches of stone, rise 2'; thickness of piers 4' at spring.	$53\frac{1}{2}$ ' ...
	" 118 bridge, mile 244.	Do. Jan. 1860.	Segmental arches, rise $2\frac{1}{2}$; arches of brick masonry; width of piers at spring 4'.	$7\frac{1}{2}$ ' on clay ...
	" 120 do., Mangarh nallah, mile 246.	Do. Nov. 1859.	Segmental arches, rise $4\frac{1}{2}$; stone masonry; width of piers 5' at spring.	11' do. ...
	" 120 $\frac{1}{2}$ do., do. ...	Do. Aug. 1863.	Segmental arches, rise 5'; arches of brick masonry; thickness of piers at spring 6'; inverts in each span $1\frac{1}{2}$ thick; drop walls above and below.	5' below nallah on clay.
	" 122 do., Pir Paice nallah, mile 247.	Do. do. ...	Segmental arches, rise $3\frac{1}{2}$, of brick masonry; the remainder stone masonry inverts.	9 $\frac{1}{2}$ ' below nallah bed on clay.
	" 123 bridge, Faoli nallah, mile 248.	Do. June 1863.	Segmental arches, rise 5', of brick masonry; foundations and parapet wall of brick masonry; the remainder stone.	Wells sunk 24 below nallah.
	" 124 bridge, Dalhi Banda nallah, mile 249.	Do. Aug. 1863.	Do. do. ...	Do. 24 below nallah bed.

Cost of Bridges, &c.—(Continued).

Number and Size of Spans.	Width of Roadway between Parapets or Railings.	Height of Roadway above Foundations or River bed.	Total Length of Bridge.	Total Cost.	Cost per 100 feet of Length.	Remarks.
				RS.	RS.	
Four spans 25' each.	26'	14' above nallah.	180'	11,209	6,227	
Two spans 30' each.	20'	23' do. ...	136'	7,545	5,547	
Six spans 20' each.	20'	13' do. ...	196'	18,330	9,352	
Nine spans 30' each.	20'	16'	364'	12,761	3,530	
Six spans 10' each.	20'	12' above nallah.	118'	2,851	2,416	
Three spans 20' each.	26'	12' do. ...	121'	7,500	6,199	
Four spans 20' each.	26'	17 $\frac{1}{2}$ '	146'	8,106	5,552	
Three spans 30' each.	26'	14'	169'	12,436	7,950	
Two spans 30' each.	20'	12-75' above nallah bed.	110'	3,655	3,322	
Eight spans 20' each.	20'	12 $\frac{1}{2}$ '	236'	7,843	3,326	
Four spans 30' each.	20'	12'	184'	12,490	6,728	
Seven spans 30' each.	20'	12'	281'	17,621	6,271	

Memorandum of Construction and

Executive Divisions	Name of Bridge, or of River or Nallah, and Situation.	Date of Completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and Depth of Foundation.
3rd Division Lahore and Peshawar Road—(Contd.)	No. 126 bridge, Chamkanda nallah, mile 249.	Constructed in August 1864.	1st CIRCLE—(Contd.) Segmental arches, rise 5', of brick masonry; foundations and parapet wall of brick masonry; the remainder stone.	Wells sunk 24' below nallah bed.
	No. 133 bridge, Bara nallah, mile 260.	Do. July 1863.	Bow-string girders of deodar timber, on brick piers and abutments.	...
Kohat.	Plinan Alquada bridge, 20th mile, Kohat and Khus-halgarh Road.	1866 ...	Pacea, rubble stone in lime; segmental arches and copings brick in lime.	12' deep sandstone ...
	Tut-ki-Garhi bridge, on Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan Road.	1868 ...	Brick throughout	Wells 8' and 6' deep; flooring and curtain blocks 8' and 6' deep.

Cost of Bridges, &c.—(Continued).

Number and Size of Spans.	Width of Roadway between Parapets or Railways.	Height of Roadway above Foundations or River Bed.	Total length of Bridge.	Total Cost.	Cost per 100 feet of Length.	Remarks.
Twelve spans 39' each.	20'	14'	460'	RS. 34,432	RS. 7,485	
Centre span 75' 2 side spans 33' each.	24'	16'	201'	21,108	10,501	
Three spans 30' each.	14'	17'	156'	7,840	5,026	
Five spans 20' each.	15'	13'	170'	12,191	7,171	The flooring and curtain added after bridge was completed, at estimated cost of Rupees 5,930 over the bridge Rupees 7,161, or Rs. 12,191 altogether.

COMPARATIVE COST OF CERTAIN SELECTED BUILDINGS—(Continue.)
 ABBREVIATIONS—P. denotes Pucca; K. P. Kacha Pucca; K. Kacha; T. Terraced; R. Rubble; C. Concrete; B. F. Brick Flat.

Division.	Locality.	Name of Building.	DESCRIPTION AND HEIGHT OF WALLS, &c.						Cost.	Area.	Rate per Super-ficial foot.
			Single or double storied.	Foundation.	Plinth.	Walls (to top of wall-plate).	Roof.	Floor.			
Road Buildings	Peshawar	Bungalow	Single	K. P. 2	FT. 14	FT. 20	F. M.	B. F.	RS. 2,100	SPL. FT. 1,124	RS. 1,868
Do.	Do.	Bara	"	K. P. 6	"	19	Do.	C. K.	1,033	820	1,991
Do.	Do.	Dehri	"	Do. 6	"	19	Do.	C. K.	1,484	903	1,643
Do.	Do.	Naushahra	"	Do. 3	"	17½	Do.	C. K.	1,280	857	1,493
Do.	Do.	Akora	"	Do. 2½	"	16	Do.	C. K.	820	523	1,518
Do.	Do.	Kundi	"	Do. 2	"	15½	Do.	C. K.	850	660	1,288
Do.	Do.	Khairabad	"	Do. 2	"	16	Do.	C. K.	1,500	1,494	1,001
Do.	Do.	Gondal	"	K. B. 2	"	16½	Matting	C. K.	1,750	1,440	0,520
Do.	Do.	Hatti	"	K. B. 2	"	17	K. K.	C. K.	3,500	1,970	1,776
Do.	Do.	Hasan Abdal	"	K. B. 2	"	14	K. K.	C. K.	1,000	2,040	0,490
Do.	Do.	Hasan Abdal	"	Do. 2	"	16	T. R.	C. K.	1,500	1,508	0,653
Do.	Do.	Jani-ka-Nang	"	K. R. 2	"	16	P. R. R.	P. P.	1,500	3,192	0,469
Do.	Do.	Chakohang	"	K. R. 2	"	16	M. M.	P. P.	1,500	1,440	1,046
Do.	Do.	Public Works	"	K. R. 2	"	16	M. M.	B. M.	1,500	2,164	0,691
Campbellpur	Do.	Post Office	"	K. B. 1	"	10	M. M.	P. P.	800	957	0,833
Do.	Do.	Do.	"	K. P. 1	"	16½	M. M.	P. F.	13,000	5,880	2,211
Peshawar	Do.	Telegraph Office	"	K. P. 1	"	20, 17 & 11	M. M.	P. T.	5,000	5,328	0,938
Do.	Do.	Post Office	"	P.	"	K. P.	Kacha	396 P. 460 K.	973	8,536	0,113
Mardan	Do.	Do.	"	P.	"	22 & 16	T.	P. T.	22,300	6,768	3,295
Peshawar	Do.	Dy. Commissioner's Court	"	2 P.	5 P.	22 & 16	T.	P. T.	9,997	3,936	2,539
Do.	Do.	Commissioner's Court	"	2 P.	5 P.	22 & 16	T.	P. T.	3,900	11,765	0,331
Do.	Do.	Small Cause Court	Double	P. S. M. 1	3 K. & K. P.	17, 15 & 12	M. M.	P. T.	28,021	8,549	3,277
Do.	Do.	Old Residency	"	1	"	31	T.	T.	1,743	2,916	...
Do.	Do.	Kachari Havalat	Single	1	"	13	M. M.	...	19,543	379,925	0,051
Do.	Do.	Jail	"	1	"	15, 13, 10, 25 & 27	M. M.	K.	...	...	...

3rd Division, Lahore and Peshawar Road

Do.	Jail Havalat	...	K.	1	K.	1	K.	13 & 17	M. M.	K.	12,887	63,002	0,204
Bannu	...	Towers Double	R.	2 to 5	B.	2 to 4	R.	12 to 30	F. M.	B. F.	12,727	Not measurable; open area.	0,666
Kohat	...	Single	R.	...	R.	...	R.	14	F. M.	B. F.	2,752	2,805	0,981
Do.	...	"	R.	2	R.	...	K.	12	F. M.	Mud	3,946	7,688	0,513
Do.	...	"	R.	2	R.	1	K.	12	F. M.	Mud	3,394	4,236	0,801
Do.	...	"	C.	2	P. B.	3	P. B.	14 to crown.	Domed	B. F.	1,264	352	3,591

24 PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT, 1st JUNE 1877, No. 179 W.

No. 6. ORDER THEREON, 1st June 1877, No. 179 W.

COMMUNICATED to all District Engineers who will compile and submit the return of selected bridges and buildings called for as early as practicable.

(True Extract.)

Colonel, R.E.,
Secretary to Government, P.W.D.

To District Engineers.

Exd. T. D. Ryan, pp. 1--19.
" T. O'Connor, pp. 20--24.
Spare Copies.

MEMORANDUM
OF
CONSTRUCTION AND COST
OF
BRIDGES EXCEEDING 50 FEET IN LENGTH
IN THE
PUNJAB.

LAHORE,
PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT PRESS,
APRIL 1877.

MEMORANDUM OF CONSTRUCTION AND COST OF BRIDGES

Executive Divisions.	Name of bridge, or of river or nallah, and situation.	Date of completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and depth of foundation.
Delhi.	Salimgarh bridge	March 1870	2nd CIRCLE. Rubble foundations; coursed rubble superstructure, with brick arches and cut sandstone cornice, string courses, caps to piers and dressings.	Rubble masonry on rock 7' to 8' deep.
Hill Roads.	Haripur bridge, over Gambar River, on Simla and Subathu Road.	Completed in 1846	Iron suspension bridge on stone masonry piers.	Stone masonry; probable depth 20'
	Kalka bridge	..	Stone masonry	Stone masonry, averaging 3' in depth.
	Jabli bridge	..	Ditto	Ditto
	Wángti bridge, over the Sutlej, 120th mile, Hindustan and Tibet Road.	May 1864	Wooden bridge, deodár throughout. Cantilevers projecting 40' from either abutment, opening in the centre spanned by a 40' diagonally braced girder. Abutments, dry stone.	Dry stone masonry on rock foundations.
	Nágrí bridge	November 1869	Timber distant; first bay American trussed girder.	Rock
	Kashang bridge	May 1868	Timber on spot; cantilever bridge	Rock, granite
	Choya nallah bridge, Jagádhrí Road.	..	Wooden bridge, strut and straining beam.	Piles driven 12' below bed.
	Baitam nallah bridge, ditto	..	Ditto ditto	Ditto
	Chittang nallah bridge, ditto	..	Ditto ditto	Ditto
	Western Jumna Canal bridge on Jagádhrí Road.	1873	Brick piers and abutments, timber superstructure on trussed beams.	Foundations 9'; piles driven 17' below bed.
1st Division Umballa and Lahore Road.	Mútásúti nallah	Completed in 1865	Masonry bridge; segmental arches	4' wells 17' deep
	Márkanda bridge, 109th mile, Grand Trunk Road.	Completed in 1868	Masonry bridge; elliptical arches; all 9' rise.	Masses of concrete, with inverts under large arches.
	Gaggar bridge, 123rd mile, Grand Trunk Road.	Built in 1867	Brick masonry; elliptical arches	Piers and abutments on wells 7' diameter, sunk from 15' to 17' below bed, and filled in with concrete; curtain walls 5', and concrete tail piece 50' long 2' thick, ending in curtain wall of wells 22' deep.
	Rájpura nallah bridge, 137th mile.	Do. 1856	Ditto segmental arches	Wells 20' deep
	Bridge No. 389, in 146th mile	Do. 1857	Ditto ditto ditto	Solid masonry, 4' deep.
	" " 415, in 155th "	Do. 1855	Ditto ditto ditto	4' concrete 5' masonry.
	Budha Sutlej bridge, 193rd mile.	Do. 1854	Ditto ditto ditto	5' concrete, 7' masonry.
			Brick masonry, with flooring and drop walls above and below bridge.	Wells 30' deep

EXCEEDING 50 FEET IN LENGTH IN THE PUNJAB.

No. and size of spans.	Width of road-way between parapets or railings.	Height of road-way above foundations or river bed.	Total length of bridge.	Total cost.	Cost per 100 feet of length.	REMARKS.
				Rs.	Rs.	
Three arches, each 44' 2" span.	18'	36'	178'	39,003	21,912	
One span 114'	6'	10'	114', and with back chains 202'.	21,718	11,933	
Spans 50' each	16'	19'	128'	19,935	15,574	
Ditto	Ditto	Ditto	About 112'	18,413	16,410	
120'	10'	33' above foundation; 90' above bed of river.	210'	9,786	4,660	
2 spans— 1 span 44' 1 " 26'	8'	23'	80'	2,000	2,500	
{ 1 span 37' 1 " 42' }	8'	20'	94'	790	840	
Three spans 30'	18' 1"	13'	114'	5,136	4,500	
Ditto	18'	13'	114'	5,130	4,500	
Five spans 30' each.	18'	14'	177'	8,500	4,802	
Six arches 40' span each.	16'	27'	315'	15,898	5,047	
Three spans 30', ten spans 15' each.	26'	18' 6"	332' 8"	45,413	13,651	
Seventeen spans 40' each. Ten spans 36½', two spans 10' each.	23' curbs 25' parapets	24' 9" above concrete floors.	1398'	4,94,261	35,355	
Ten arches 42' span each.	22'	36'	613'	2,70,437	44,117	
Twenty-five arches 16' span.	27'	13½'	621'	21,440	3,452	
Five arches 20' span each.	27'	17'	198½'	17,718	8,948	
Four arches 25' span each.	27'	19½'	209½'	20,961	10,029	
Seven arches 30' span each.	27'	17½'	312'	57,141	18,314	

MEMORANDUM OF CONSTRUCTION AND

Executive Divisions.	Name of bridge, or of river or nallah, and situation.	Date of completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and depth of foundation.
2nd Dn. Umballa and Lahore Road.	Akvi nallah causeway, 242nd mile, Grand Trunk Road.	1873	2nd CIRCLE—concluded. Brick masonry, with flooring	Wells 25' deep
	West Beyn bridge, 243rd mile, Grand Trunk Road.	1870	Brick masonry	" 36' "
	Ramidi Dháb nallah causeway, 244th mile, Grand Trunk Road.	1873	Brick masonry, with flooring	" 10' "
	Hambowál nallah causeway, 245th mile, Grand Trunk Road.	1873	Ditto, ditto	" 15' "
	Nigúl bridge	1869	3rd CIRCLE. Stone masonry abutments, with brick segmental arch; rise 28 feet. Depth of key-stone 5' 6"; thickness of arch at springing 7 feet; parapets brick, with stone copings.	Right abutment founded on solid sand rock. Left abutment on boulders well rammed with concrete 15½' below bed of river.
Kágra.	Bonair bridge	1871	Ditto ditto ditto; parapets ashlar open work.	Right abutment on boulders and concrete, 18' below bed of river. Left abutment on conglomerate rock, 12' above river bed.
	Ban Ganga bridge	1875	Warren girder bridge	Both abutments founded on conglomerate rock.
	Chaitru bridge	1875	Stone masonry; rock-faced abutments, with cut stone and segmental arch; granite string courses and keys; parapets dressed ashlar open work.	Right abutment on conglomerate rock 10' above river bed. Left abutment 16' below bed, on large boulders and concrete.
	Kauli bridge	1874	Temporary wire-rope suspension bridge	Right abutment dry masonry. Left abutment huge boulders.
	Seon bridge	1875	Three semi-circular arches, stone masonry; abutments of rubble faced with ashlar; two piers of ashlar faces and rubble hearting, with through bonds every 4 feet.	Abutment and piers all founded on conglomerate rock, averaging from 8 to 20 feet above river bed.
	Bháli bridge	1872	Rubble masonry abutments and ashlar segmental arches, 12 feet rise, with dressed stone parapets and ashlar copings.	Right abutment on sand-stone rock level with river bed. Left abutment 8' below bed, on rock.

COST OF BRIDGES—continued.

No. and size of spans.	Width of road-way below parapets and railings.	Height of road-way above foundations or river bed.	Total length of bridge.	Total cost.	Cost per 100 feet of length.	REMARKS.
				Rs.	Rs.	
Five spans 10' each.	18'	7'	850'	14,130	832	Submerged during floods.
3 spans 40' each	18'	22'	130'	75,000	28,844	
" 10' "	18'	7'	920'	13,853	753	Ditto ditto.
" 10' "	18'	7'	725'	13,511	931	Ditto ditto.
One span 126'	12'	60'	280'	64,739	23,121	
" 140'	13' 6"	58'	280'	68,422	24,436	
" 85'	12'	80'	156'	22,633	15,181	
" 90'	13'	45'	170'	29,165	17,156	
" 102'	8'	14'	130'	530	408	
Three spans 25' each.	13'	58'	150'	17,538	11,692	
One span 60'	12'	33'	122'	12,050	9,877	

MEMORANDUM OF CONSTRUCTION AND

Executive Divisions.	Name of bridge, or of river or nallah, and situation.	Date of completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and depth of foundation.
Kangra—concluded.	Brāl bridge	1873	3rd CIRCLE—concluded. Rubble masonry abutments, with cut stone facings; ashlar arch, rise 16' 6". Wheel guards ashlar blocks; and parapets with iron bars running through cast standards.	Both abutments on sandstone rock level with river bed.
	Dehri bridge	1873	Deodār timber arches, with roadway suspended by vertical posts and wrought-iron rods, a lattice stiffening girder being added. The bows are of timber, and lattices of wrought-iron bars; roadway carried on deodār beams 10" x 8" spaced, 3' centre roadway of 5" planks covered with water-proof composition.	Left abutment on conglomerate and sandstone rock 10' above river bed. Right abutment founded on concrete, laid 18 feet below bed.
	Bathu bridge	1831	Stone throughout	Sandstone rock
Gurdaspur.	Bhed nallah bridge, south of Sadr Bazar, Siālkot.	..	Brick masonry	Brick-work 4' 3" deep
	Deg nallah bridge	Completed in 1868-69.	Timber bridge, strut and straining beam trusses; brick masonry abutments and timber piers.	Wells 21' deep for the abutments; and piles 20' deep for the piers.
Lahore.	Bhaid nallah bridge	Do. do.	Ditto ditto ditto ditto	Wells 20' deep for abutments; and piles 18' deep for piers.
	Six bridges of 5 arches over minor nallahs on Lahore and Pindi Bhatian Road.	Do. do.	Brick masonry, with brick-on-edge floor	Brick masonry 4' deep
	Drain bridge on Grand Trunk Road, outside the Taxali gate of city of Lahore.	Do. 1864	Ditto ditto, but without floor	Ditto ditto
	Bridge over nallah to the north of Fort Lahore.	Do. do.	Brick masonry	Wells 20' deep
	Bridge of three arches on road from Central Jail to new Female Penitentiary at Lahore.	1874	Brick masonry with brick-on-edge floor	Wells 22' deep
	17th mile bridge	Built in 1862.	1st CIRCLE. Timber superstructure, strut and straining beam; masonry piers and abutments, with inverts and drop walls.	Inverts 1 1/2' thick level with nallah bed; drop wall 3' and 4' below inverts.
	18th " "			
	20th " "			
1st Div. Lahore and Feshawar Road.	Pid nallah	Do. in 1869	Timber strut and straining beam; piers of deodār timber; abutments brick.	Piers on piles driven 20'; abutments on wells 15' deep.
	Nangal Duna Singh bridge	Ditto	Timber strut and straining beam; timber piers.	..
	Bāg Bacha bridge	Built in 1862	Timber strut and straining beam; masonry piers.	..
	86th mile bridge	..	..	..

COST OF BRIDGES—continued.

No. and size of spans.	Width of roadway between parapets or railings.	Height of roadway above foundations or river bed.	Total length of bridge.	Total cost.	Cost per 100 feet of length.	REMARKS.
				Rs	Rs	
One span 84'	12'	47'	168'	14,786	8,801	
" 214'	12'	24'	264'	83,218	31,518	
Two " 80' each.	12 1/2'	58'	288'	16,516	10,724	An old bridge, constructed by the late Sir Donald McLeod.
Three spans 20' each.	20'	14' 9"	128' 6"	4,236	3,309	
Two spans 6' each.	..	..	..	..	..	
Three openings 40' each.	14'	28'	142'	11,500	8,099	
Ditto	14'	20'	142'	10,320	7,268	
Five spans 12' each.	14'	7'	106' each bridge.	2,912	2,747	
Fifteen spans 12' each.	20'	7 1/2'	238'	7,500	3,277	
Three spans 40' each.	20'	22'	188'	35,023	18,630	
Three spans 20' each.	12'	21'	140'	10,432	7,452	
ix spans 30' ..	18'	17-9'	180'	6,591	3,662	
five ditto ..	18'	18-0'	150'	7,241	4,827	
four ditto ..	18'	17-6'	120'	7,141	5,951	
even ditto ..	18'	21-0'	210'	13,468	6,413	
three spans 40'	14'	30'	122'	16,701	13,689	
two " 35'	18'	39-4'	175'	22,419	12,814	
one " 30'	18'	24'	120'	8,232	6,680	

MEMORANDUM OF CONSTRUCTION AND

Executive Divisions.	Name of bridge, or of river or nallah, and situation.	Date of completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and depth of foundation.
Kangra—concluded.	Brál bridge ..	1873 ..	3rd CIRCLE—concluded. Rubble masonry abutments, with cut stone facings; ashlar arch, rise 16' 6". Wheel guards ashlar blocks; and parapets with iron bars running through cast standards.	Both abutments on sandstone rock level with river bed.
	Dehri bridge ..	1875 ..	Deodár timber arches, with roadway suspended by vertical posts and wrought-iron rods, a lattice stiffening girder being added. The bows are of timber, and lattices of wrought-iron bars; roadway carried on deodár beams 10" x 8" spaced, 3' centre roadway of 5" planks covered with water-proof composition.	Left abutment on conglomerate and sandstone rock 10' above river bed. Right abutment founded on concrete, laid 18 feet below bed.
	Bathu bridge ..	1851 ..	Stone throughout	Sandstone rock
Gurdaspur.	Bhed nallah bridge, south of Sadr Bazár, Siálkot.	..	Brick masonry	Brick-work 4' 3" deep
	Deg nallah bridge ..	Completed in 1868-69.	Timber bridge, strut and straining beam trusses; brick masonry abutments and timber piers.	Wells 24' deep for the abutments; and piles 20' deep for the piers.
Lahore.	Bhaid nallah bridge ..	Do. do. ..	Ditto ditto ditto ditto	Wells 20' deep for abutments; and piles 18' deep for piers.
	Six bridges of 5 arches over minor nallahs on Lahore and Pindi Bhatian Road.	Do. do. ..	Brick masonry, with brick-on-edge floor	Brick masonry 4' deep
	Drain bridge on Grand Trunk Road, outside the Taxáli gate of city of Lahore.	Do. 1864 ..	Ditto ditto, but without floor	Ditto ditto ..
	Bridge over nallah to the north of Fort Lahore.	Do. do. ..	Brick masonry	Wells 20' deep ..
	Bridge of three arches on road from Central Jail to new Female Penitentiary at Lahore.	1874 ..	Brick masonry with brick-on-edge floor	Wells 22' deep ..
	17th mile bridge ..	Built in 1862..	1st CIRCLE. Timber superstructure, strut and straining beam; masonry piers and abutments, with inverts and drop walls.	Inverts 11½' thick level with nallah bed; drop wall 3' and 4' below inverts.
	18th " ..			
1st Div. Lahore and Peshawar Road.	20th " ..	Do. in 1869 ..	Timber strut and straining beam; piers of deodár timber; abutments brick.	Piers on piles driven 20'; abutments on wells 15' deep.
	Pid nallah ..	Do. ..	Ditto ..	..
	Nangal Duna Singh bridge ..	Do. ..	Timber strut and straining beam; timber piers.	..
	Bág Bacha bridge ..	Do. ..	Timber strut and straining beam; masonry piers.	..
	86th mile bridge ..	Built in 1862 ..	..	..

COST OF BRIDGES—continued.

No. and size of spans.	Width of roadway between parapets or railings.	Height of roadway above foundations or river bed.	Total length of bridge.	Total cost.	Cost per 100 feet of length.	REMARKS.
One span 84'	12'	47'	168'	Rs 14,786	Rs 8,801	
" 214'	12'	24'	264'	83,218	31,518	
Two " spans 80' each.	12½'	58'	288'	16,516	10,724	An old bridge, constructed by the late Sir Donald McLeod.
Three spans 20' each.	20'	14' 9"	128' 6"	4,236	3,309	
Two spans 6' each.	..	..	..	11,500	8,099	
Three openings 40' each.	14'	28'	142'	10,320	7,268	
Ditto	14'	20'	142'	2,912	2,747	
Five spans 12' each.	14'	7'	106' each bridge.	7,500	3,277	
Fifteen spans 12' each.	20'	7½'	238'	35,023	18,630	
Three spans 40' each.	20'	22'	188'	10,432	7,452	
Three spans 20' each.	12'	21'	140'	6,591	3,662	
ix spans 30' ..	18'	17-9'	180'	7,241	4,827	
Five ditto ..	18'	18-0'	150'	7,141	5,951	
Four ditto ..	18'	17-6'	120'	13,468	6,413	
even ditto ..	18'	21-0'	210'	16,701	13,680	
Three spans 40' ..	14'	30'	122'	22,419	12,814	
Five " 35'	18'	39-4'	175'	8,232	6,680	
Four " 30'	18'	24'	120'			

MEMORANDUM OF CONSTRUCTION AND

Executive Divisions.	Name of bridge, or of river or nallah, and situation.	Date of completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and depth of foundation.
1st Div. L. & P. Road.	Bhimbar bridge	Built in 1868 ..	1st CIRCLE—continued.	
Rawalpindi.	Leh nallah, near Sadr Bazar, Rawalpindi.	August 1870 ..	Masonry abutments and wings; piers and abutments of deodár timber.	Piers on piles, 20' deep; abutments on wells 19' deep.
2nd Division Lahore and Peshawar Road.	Dina bridge, mile 112 ..	Ditto ..	Brick masonry	Pacca rubble masonry on good clay, at 16' deep.
	Bakrála bridge, mile 120 ..	September 1866 ..	Brick masonry	Wells and hollow blocks 21' deep.
	Bishandaur bridge .. .	October 1863 ..	Masonry abutments, pile piers; deodár superstructure of strut, straining beam and tie beams.	Piles 28' deep ..
	Bhag Khan bridge	October 1863 ..	Masonry abutments and piers; deodár superstructure of strut and straining beam.	Solid masonry 12' deep
	Bhag Khan bridge	Not traceable ..	Ditto ditto ditto ..	Ditto 8' feet ..
	Sohan bridge, mile 163 ..	February 1871 ..	Masonry abutments and piers, arches of brick-work.	Solid masonry, varying from 17' to 30' deep.
	Leh bridge	October 1870 ..	Masonry abutments and piers; deodár superstructure, strut & straining beam.	Solid masonry 16' deep
	Purdon's bridge at Khewra, near Pind Dadan Khan.	1858 ..	Stone masonry abutments and piers, arches of brick-work.	Stone masonry 21' deep.
	Garhi bridge, over the Nainsukh, at Garhi Habibulla Khan.	August 1862 ..	Iron suspension in the centre; lattice on the two shore bays. Pacca masonry piers, abutments and standards. Vertical drop-bars V. Sin. 9' 2".	Masonry 2' deep, on rock.
Rawla.	Kot Kay bridge, in 64th mile, Hazara Trunk Road.	..	Wooden strut and strain	On rock, average depth 2'.
	Bridge over the Jhelum river at Kohala, on Murree and Kashmir Road.	1873 ..	Iron suspension bridge, masonry piers	On west side 10', on east side 6' in rock.
	Kanair Kass bridge, on Murree and Kashmir Road.	..	Suspension bridge, with masonry piers; width of roadway 7', suspension chains 1½" diameter, with vertical drop-bars.	Rubble masonry 4' on rock.
3rd Div. L. and P. Road.	Chablát bridge, mile 206 ..	Constructed in 1861.	Wooden pile bridge; timber girders trussed by timber straining piers and struts; pile piers diagonally braced; timber deodár; masonry abutments and wing-walls.	Piles driven 22' below the bed of river.

COST OF BRIDGES—continued.

No. and size of spans.	Width of roadway between parapets or railings.	Height of roadway above foundations or river bed.	Total length of bridge.	Total cost.	Cost per 100 feet of length.	REMARKS.
				Rs	Rs	
Twenty-two spans 40' each.	20'	14'	901'	1,15,629	12,847	Expenditure includes tree-spur, which cost Rs. 4,831, and excavating a new channel 200' broad, filling in old channel; also an earthen spur 2000' long, and a masonry water-wing 300' long on wells.
Three spans 63' each.	20'	40' above bed of river.	315'	58,790	18,663	
Ten spans 40' each.	20'	42' above foundations.	727'	1,11,618	15,353	
Twelve " 40' each.	20'	47' ditto ..	570'	39,501	6,930	
Three " 60' each.	20'	52' ditto ..	285'	18,389	6,452	
Eight " 40' each.	20'	32' ditto ..	353'	19,638	5,563	
Fifteen spans 63' each.	26'	Varies from 62½' to 75' above foundations.	1199'	5,51,879	46,028	
Six spans 40' each.	26'	70' above foundations.	332'	48,681	14,663	
Three spans 50' each.	20'	20' ditto ..	350'	19,844	5,670	
Three—middle 104', shore spans 49'.	6' between railings or chains. Roadway is only 3' 3"; arch in standard is 5' 2" span; lattice bays have 12".	21' from foundation.	228'	Rs. 3,407, putting up suspension bay, lattice bays and piers old, total cost uncertain.	Uncertain.	
1 span 61' ..	16½'	Above foundation 30', ditto nallah bed 64'.	112'	5,186	4,630	
Near span 231'; between suspension points 240'.	9'	West side 29', east ditto 9' above foundation, and 22' above highest flood level.	281'	81,036	28,833	
Near span 72'; between suspension points 80'.	Width of roadway 7', between chains 8'.	Above foundation 24', ditto river bed 38'.	116'	6,988	6,024	
Seven spans 40' each.	20'	25' over river bed.	286	18,874	6,595	

MEMORANDUM OF CONSTRUCTION AND

Executive Divisions.	Name of bridge, or of river or nallah, and situation.	Date of completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and depth of foundation.
3rd Division Lahore and Peshawar Road—continued.	Haro bridge, mile 204	Constructed in November 1863.	1st CIRCLE—continued. Piers and superstructure deodār timber; abutments rubble masonry.	Hard clay; piles driven 15' under the level of river bed.
	No. 20½ do., do. 208	Do. March 1863	Skew bridge, angle 55°; arches of brick masonry; the remainder stone.	14' below nallah bed, on clay.
	" 19 do., do. 209	Do. Nov. 1861	Abutments and piers of stone masonry; superstructure deodār timber; strut and straining beam.	14' ditto
	" 18 do., do. 211	Do. do.	Ditto ditto ditto	10½' ditto
	" 17 do., do. 212	Do. June 1859	Segmental arches, rise 2½'	12' ditto
	" 18½ do., do. 212	Not known	Wing-walls and abutments of rubble masonry; superstructure wood-work.	..
	" 16C do., do. 213	Constructed in June 1859.	Segmental arches, 2½' rise; arches, spandrills and parapets of brick-work; remainder stone.	12' below nallah bed, on clay.
	" 17½ do., do. 214	Not known	Arch and parapet walls of brick masonry; wing-walls of rubble masonry.	..
	" 16E do., do. 214	Ditto	Wing-walls and pillars of rubble masonry; superstructure wood-work.	..
	" 16 do., do. 213	Constructed in April 1863.	Skew bridge, angle 30°; segmental arches, rise 2-25'; inverts between piers; piers 3' wide at spring.	Below nallah bed 3' on clay.
	" 16A do., do. 216	Do. July 1863	Arch and parapet walls of brick masonry; remainder rubble masonry.	..
	" 16B do., do. 216	Not known	Ditto ditto ditto	..
	" 16D do., do. 216	Ditto	Ditto ditto ditto	..
	" 15 do., do. 217	Constructed in July 1863.	Skew bridge, angle 67°; segmental arches, rise 6-5'; arches, spandrills and parapets of brick masonry; remainder stone.	Below nallah bed 15-5' on clay.
	" 14 do., do. 218	Do. June 1859	Skew bridge, angle 60°; segmental arches, rise 4-75'; of brick masonry; remainder stone; inverts between piers.	Below nallah bed 12'
	" 15½ do., do. 218	July 1863	Arch and parapet walls of brick masonry; remainder rubble masonry.	..
	" 13 do., do. 220	Constructed in Sept. 1855.	Segmental arches of brick masonry, rise 3-35'; remainder stone.	Depth of foundation 13'.
	" 13½ do., do. 222	July 1863	Arch brick masonry; remainder rubble masonry.	..
	" 101 do., do. 233	Constructed in March 1860.	Segmental arches, rise 4½'; width of pier at spring 5'; arches brick masonry; remainder stone masonry.	12' below nallah bed, on clay.
	" 102 bridge, Khatik nallah, mile 234.	Do. do.	Segmental arches, rise 4'; width of pier at spring 4½'; arches brick masonry; the remainder stone masonry.	9' below nallah on clay

COST OF BRIDGES—continued.

No. and size of spans.	Width of road-way between parapets or railings.	Height of road-way above foundations or river bed.	Total length of bridge.	Total cost.	Cost per 100 feet of length.	REMARKS.
				Rs.	Rs.	
Ten spans 40' each.	20'	44'	465'	28,390	6,105	
Three spans 20', on skew 16' each.	20'	8½'	115'	3,886	3,379	
Two spans 30' each.	20'	19'	130'	5,376	4,135	
Eight spans 20' each.	20'	12'	204'	9,516	4,664	
Five ditto	26'	8½'	171'	9,500	5,555	
One span 28'	20'	11½'	70'	3,422	4,889	
Three spans 20' each.	26'	10'	127'	9,035	7,114	
One span 17'	26'	9½'	63'	3,386	5,360	
Three spans 10'	24'	9'	66'	2,139	3,241	
Five spans; skew 15', direct 10'.	20'	10'	133'	5,414	4,070	
One span 15'	24'	10½'	62'	3,515	5,669	
One " 20'	24'	9½'	81'	3,394	5,901	
One " 20'	24'	9½'	81'	7,791	9,619	
Five spans; skew 43', direct 40'.	21-78'	20'	278'	15,400	5,639	
Three spans; skew 34-64', direct 30'.	26'	Above nallah 15'.	198'	16,870	8,520	
One span 15'	24'	8½'	60	1,581	2,643	
Two spans 25' each.	26'	Above nallah bed 7-85'.	108'	8,273	7,660	
One " 15'	24'	10½'	64'	3,562	5,564	
Five spans 30' each.	26'	11-75' above nallah bed.	216'	16,024	7,418	
Three spans 20' each.	26'	13' ditto	125'	3,415	2,732	

MEMORANDUM OF CONSTRUCTION AND

Executive Divisions.	Name of bridge, or of river or nallah, and situation.	Date of completion.	Description of Bridge.	Kind and depth of foundation.
3rd Division Lahore and Peshawar Road—concluded.	No. 104 bridge, mile 235 ..	Constructed in March 1860.	1st CIRCLE—concluded. Segmental arches, rise $4\frac{1}{2}$ ' ; width of piers at spring 4' ; arches of brick masonry; the remainder stone masonry.	9' below nallah on clay
	No. 105 do., do. 235 ..	Do. Feby. 1862..	Strut and straining beam; abutments of stone masonry; piers of deodar timber.	10' below nallah ..
	No. 112 do., Badráshi nallah, mile 240.	Do. March 1861..	Trussed deodar beams resting on masonry piers; inverts between piers below nallah bed.	12' ditto ..
	No. 113 bridge, mile 242 ..	Do. do. ..	Segmental arches, rise 5' ; width of piers $5\frac{1}{2}$ ' at spring; arches of brick masonry; remainder of stone masonry.	12' ditto on clay.
	No. 114½ bridge, mile 243 ..	Do. Sept. 1862 ..	Segmental arches of brick, rise $1\frac{3}{4}$ ' ; thickness of piers at spring $2\frac{1}{2}$ ' , with stone inverts 1' thick.	$4\frac{1}{2}$ ' below nallah ..
	No. 117 bridge, Chúgián nallah, mile 244.	Do. July 1855 ..	Segmental arches of stone, rise 2' ; thickness of piers 4' at spring.	$53\frac{1}{4}$ ' ..
	No. 118 bridge, mile 244 ..	Do. Jany. 1860..	Segmental arches, rise $2\frac{3}{4}$ ' ; arches of brick masonry; width of piers at spring 4'.	$7\frac{1}{2}$ ' on clay ..
	No. 120 do., Mangarh nallah, mile 246.	Do. Nov. 1859 ..	Segmental arches, rise $4\frac{1}{2}$ ' ; stone masonry; width of piers 5' at spring.	11' do. ..
	No. 120½ do., do. ..	Do. Augt. 1863..	Segmental arches, rise 5' ; arches of brick masonry; thickness of piers at spring 6' ; inverts in each span $1\frac{1}{2}$ ' thick; drop walls above and below.	5' below nallah on clay
	No. 122 do., Pír Paicenallah, mile 247.	Do. do. ..	Segmental arches, rise $3\frac{1}{2}$ ' , of brick masonry; the remainder stone; masonry inverts.	$9\frac{1}{4}$ ' below nallah bed on clay.
	No. 123 bridge, Faoli nallah, mile 248.	Do. June 1863 ..	Segmental arches, rise 5' , of brick masonry; foundations and parapet wall of brick masonry; the remainder stone.	Wells sunk 24' below nallah.
	No. 124 bridge, Dalhi Banda nallah, mile 249.	Do. Augt. 1863..	Ditto ditto ditto ..	Do. 24' below nallah bed.
	No. 126 bridge, Chamkanda nallah, mile 249.	Do. Augt. 1864..	Ditto ditto ditto ..	Do. 24' do.
	No. 133 bridge, Bara nallah, mile 260.	Do. July 1863 ..	Bow-string girders of deodar timber, on brick piers and abutments.	..
Kohát.	Plinan Alquada bridge, 20th mile, Kohát and Khushál-garh Road.	1866	Pacca, rubble stone in lime; segmental arches and copings brick in lime.	12' deep sandstone ..
	Tút-ki-Garhi bridge, on Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan Road.	1868	Brick throughout	Wells 8' and 6' deep; flooring and curtain blocks 8' and 6' deep.

COST OF BRIDGES—concluded.

No. and size of spans.	Width of road-way between parapets or railings.	Height of road-way above foundations or river bed.	Total length of bridge.	Total cost.	Cost per 100 feet of length.	REMARKS.
				Rs.	Rs.	
Four spans 25' each.	26'	14' above nallah.	180'	11,209	6,227	
Two spans 30' each.	20'	23' ditto ..	136'	7,545	5,547	
Six spans 20' each.	20'	13' ditto ..	196'	18,330	9,352	
Nine spans 30' each.	20'	16'	364'	12,761	3,530	
Six spans 10' each.	20'	12' above nallah.	118'	2,851	2,416	
Three spans 20' each.	26'	12' ditto ..	121'	7,500	6,199	
Four spans 20' each.	26'	17½'	146'	8,106	5,552	
Three spans 30' each.	26'	14'	169'	12,436	7,950	
Two spans 30' each.	20'	12·75' above nallah bed.	110'	3,655	3,322	
Eight spans 20' each.	20'	12½'	236'	7,843	3,326	
Four spans 30' each.	20'	12'	184'	12,490	6,728	
Seven spans 30' each.	20'	12'	281'	17,621	6,271	
Twelve spans 30' each.	20'	14'	460'	34,432	7,485	
Centre span 75' 2 side spans 33' each.	24'	16'	201'	21,108	10,501	
Three spans 30' each.	14'	17'	156'	7,840	5,026	
Five spans 20' each.	15'	13'	170'	12,191	7,171	The flooring & curtain added after bridge was completed, at estimated cost of Rs. 5,030 over the bridge Rs. 7,161. or Rs. 12,191 altogether.

901 June 1905

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PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT, PUNJAB.

COMPARATIVE COST OF CERTAIN SELECTED BUILDINGS.
[Compiled August 1875.]

ABBREVIATIONS.—P. denotes Pucca; K. P. Kacha Pucca; K. Kacha; F. M. Flat Mud; T. Terraced; Pl. Planked; P. S. Pent Slat; P. Sh. Pent Shingled; P. Sp. Sh. Pent Split Shingled; R. Rubble; D. S. Dry Stone; C. Concrete; B. F. Brick Flat; Fl. Flagged; Dhj. Dhajli, i.e., timber frame-work filled in with mud and stone masonry; C. I. 22. Corrugated Iron 22 B. W. G.; In. Inner; O. Outer; Up. Upper; Gr. Ground.

DIVISION.	Locality.	Name of Building.	DESCRIPTION AND HEIGHT OF WALLS, &c.										Cost.	Area.	Rate per super-ficial foot.
			Single or double-storied.	Foundation.	Plinth.	Walls (to top of wall-plate).		Roof.	Floor.	Rs.	Supl. feet.	Rs.			
DELHI AND ROAD DIV.	Nangloi ..	Thánah ..	Single	3½	Feet. 2½	Feet. 12	...	P. terraced	Kacha ..	4,481	3,336	1,338			
	Ditto ..	Police Rest-house ..	"	1½	P. R. 2	15	R. ...	Ditto	Do. ..	3,043	2,603	1,167			
	Mahranli ..	Police Station ..	"	2	Do. 1	10½	Pucca 1	Ditto	Do. ..	6,778	4,610	1,463			
	Sonepat ..	Thánah ..	"	2	Do. 1	10½	Kacha 1	Terraced	Earthen, rammed.	4,015	4,445	0,901			
1st DIV.	Barára ..	Post Office ..	Single	2	None	12	K. P.	F. M.	Kunkur mud	460	1,390	0,317			
	Unballa ..	Solitary cells, Jail ..	"	2½	Do.	15	K. P.	F. M.	M.	12,045	14,917	0,807			
	Bilaspur ..	Police Station ..	"	2½	Do.	10	K. P.	F. M.	M.	2,500	4,282	0,583			
	Morinda ..	Ditto ..	"	2½	Do.	10	K. P.	F. M.	M.	4,205	4,204	1,000			
HILL ROADS DIVISION.	Sirhind ..	Post Office ..	"	2	Do.	12	K. P.	F. M.	M.	813	1,390	0,583			
	Simla ..	Police quarters ..	Double	D. S.	D. S.	23	Dhj.	C. I. 22°	Gr. M. Pl. 1"	3,028	805	3,760			
	Dagshai ..	Post Office ..	Single	P.	P.	9	O. P.	C. I. 22°	Up. Pl. 1"	3,562	1,069	3,333			
	Subáthn ..	Ditto ..	"	P.	P.	9	In. K. P.	C. I. 22°	Fl.	3,676	1,069	3,442			
	Sanáwar ..	Girls' School ..	"	P.	P.	20	In. K. P.	P. Sh.	Ver. Fl. In. Pl. 2"	32,375	7,815	4,140			
Dharmpur ..	Inspection Bungalow ..	"	D. S.	D. S.	13	D. S.	P. Sp. Sh.	T.	1,568	1,401	1,125				

COMPARATIVE COST OF CERTAIN SELECTED BUILDINGS--continued.

ABBREVIATIONS.—P. denotes Pacca; K. p Kacha Pacca; K. Kache; T. M. Mat Mud.; M. Marnessed; C. Concrete; B. B. Brick Flat; Up. Upper; Gr. Ground.

DIVISION.	Locality.	Name of Building.	DESCRIPTION AND HEIGHT OF WALLS, &c.										Cost.	Area.	Rate per super-ficial foot.
			Single or double-storied.	Foundation.	Plinth.		Walls (to top of wall-plate).		Roof.	Floor.					
					Feet.	K. P.	Feet.	K. P.							
KANGRA DIVISION.	Sulánpur ..	Tabsí ..	..	C.	1½	K. P.	2	K. P.	16	Slated	B. F.	8,083	4,615	1-751	
	Núrpur ..	Do. ..	..	C.	1	K. P.	...	K. P.	15	F. M.	B. F.	4,400	...	...	
	Pálapur ..	Do. ..	..	C.	1	P. P.	2½	P. P.	11	Slated	B. F.	7,717	1,228	6-284	
	Dharmasála..	Thánah ..	..	C.	1	K. P.	...	K. P.	14	Do.	B. F.	1,500	...	...	
	Sujánpur ..	Do. ..	..	C.	...	K.	2	K.	14	Do.	F. M.	500	1,474	0-339	
	Dharmasála..	Kacheri, Deputy Commissioner's ..	..	C.	2½	P.	2	P.	14	Do.	B. F.	18,000	10,434	1-725	
2ND DIV. U. AND L. ROAD.	Jullundur ..	Small Cause Court ..	..	P.	3½	P.	2½	P.	14½	Flat	B. F.	13,073	4,207½	3-099	
	Hoshiárpur ..	Ditto ..	..	...	3	...	2	...	...	Flat	B. F.	7,647	2,679	2-854	
	Anritsar ..	Road Bungalow ..	..	P.	...	P.	1	...	...	F. terraced	B. F.	4,141	55 × 38½ = 2103½	1-969	
GURDASPUR DIVISION.	Sialkot ..	Quarter-guard ..	Single	K. P.	1	K. P.	1	K. P.	12½	Terraced	Brick flat	870	1,825	0-476	
	Do. ..	Magazine ..	..	P.	2	P.	1½	P.	9	Do.	Do.	500	594	0-842	
	Do. ..	Deputy Inspector's quarters, Police ..	..	C.	1½	K. P.	1	K. P.	11½	Mud	Kacha	2,278	1,909	1-193	
	Do. ..	Twenty solitary cells, Jail ..	..	K. P.	2	K. P.	3½	K. P.	14½	Terraced	Do.	8,175	4,071	2-008	
	Do. ..	Police Barracks ..	..	K. P.	1	K. P.	1½	K. P.	12	Mud	Brick flat	4,164	2,502	1-664	
	Gurdáspur ..	Post Office ..	..	K. P.	2	K. P.	1	K. P.	11½	B. F. in line	Terraced	1,195	1,471	0-812	
Pathámkot ..	Dák Bungalow ..	..	..	K. P.	3	K. P.	2½	K. P.	15	Ditto	Do.	5,005	3,337	1-500	

Andrikadi, Lahore ..	Mayo Hospital ..	..	..	..	Double	C. P.	3 } P.	2 } {	Gr. floor Up. floor	14 } 16 }	Pent slated	Tiled	1,40,205	23,224	6031
Ditto ..	Deputy Commissioner's Kacheri	..	..	..	{ Central block double	{ C. P.	3 } 3	2 } {	Gr. floor Up. floor	18 } 17 }	Pent tiled	Do.	1,03,421	32,026	3-234
Ditto ..	Small Cause Court	..	..	..	Single	K. P.	2	1 1/2	M. rooms S. rooms	23 } 17 }	F. terraced	Brick	6,000	4,148	1-453
Ditto ..	Financial Commissioner's Office	..	..	..	"	P.	3	6	M. rooms S. rooms	20 } 14 }	Ditto	Terraced	15,000	7,410	2-031
Ditto ..	House for Inspector of Police ..	..	..	..	"	{ C. P.	1 } 1	2 } {	M. rooms S. rooms	18 } 12 }	Ditto	Do.	4,260	3,435	1-234
Central Jail, Lahore	Cells for 100 prisoners ..	..	..	..	"	K.	1	2	Kacha	16	F. M.	Kacha	9,300	36,480	0-250
Sheekhupura, Gujran-wala District.	First Class Police Station	..	..	..	"	K. P.	1 1/2	1	{ K. P. Court-room. Others	14 } 10 }	F. M.	Do.	3,611	4,252	0-843
Mooltan ..	Debtors' ward ..	..	..	..	Single	K.	1 1/2	1	K.	16	F. M.	Kacha	1,367	638	2-140
Do. ..	Sessions' ward ..	..	..	..	"	K.	1 1/2	1	K.	16	Do.	Do.	1,820	726	2-505
Do. ..	Christ's Church ..	..	..	..	"	P.	2	2	K. P.	23 1/4	F. terraced	F. terraced	9,005	2,274	3-950
Do. ..	Police Court-house	..	..	..	"	K. P.	4	1 1/2	K.	10 & 18	F. M.	Do.	2,985	2,793	1-067
Dera Ismail Khan..	Half-company barracks for British Infantry, Fort Akalgarh.	..	..	..	Double	P.	4	8	P.	34	Pacca	Pacca	51,000	10,872	4-692
Ditto ..	Commissariat Akalgarh.	..	..	..	Single	P.	2	2	K. P.	10 1/2	Mud	Do.	3,500	2,795	1-250
Ditto ..	Right Native Infantry Lines at Dera Ismail Khan.	..	..	..	"	K.	1 1/2	1 1/2	K.	12	Do.	Kacha	21,711	57,062	0-380

COMPARATIVE COST OF CERTAIN SELECTED BUILDINGS—continued.

ABBREVIATIONS.—P. denotes Pucca; K. P. Kacha Pucca; K. Kacha; F. M. Flat Mud; T. Terraced; P. T. Pent Tiled; P. Sh. Pent Shingle; R. Rubble; C. Concrete; F. B. Flat Brick; Unc. Uncoursed.

DIVISION.	Locality.	Name of Building.	DESCRIPTION AND HEIGHT OF WALLS, &c.						Cost.	Area.	Rate per super-ficial foot.
			Single or double-storied.	Foundation.	Plinth.	Walls (to top of wall-plate).	Roof.	Floor.			
2ND DIVISION LAHORE AND PESHAWAR ROAD.	Shahpur ..	Police Office ..	Single	P. P.	2 P.	2 K. P.	18 1/2 Feet.	2nd class T.	2,332	3,136	0.661
	Mitha Tiwana ..	Do. Station ..	"	K. P.	1 1/2 K. P.	1 K. P.	14	1st class Mud	2,935	7,035	0.505
	Kund ..	Sarai ..	"	P. R.	1 Nil	P. R.	10 1/2	"	3,291	10,100	0.326
	Mitha Tiwana ..	Do. ..	"	K. P.	1 1/2 Nil	K. P.	18 1/2	1st cl. F. M.	3,875	48,900	0.064
	Jhelum ..	Sessions' house ..	"	P. C.	1 1/2 K. P.	1 K. P.	17	{ F. M. & T. } 2nd cl. F. B.	6,000	4,169	1.437
	Do. ..	Servants' houses ..	"	K.	Nil	K.	12	" Mud	606	No data	...
	Do. ..	Shed for Witnesses ..	"	K. P.	2 Nil	K. P.	10	"	608	899	0.675
	Do. ..	Bells-of-arms ..	"	C.	3 1/2 Steps	...	10	1st class T.	3,653	845	4.322
	Talagang ..	Ditto ..	"	...	3 Steps	...	10	1st class M.	3,176	868	3.656
	Nila ..	Police Rest-house ..	"	P. R.	2 P. R.	2 K. R.	16	"	1,547	1,403	1.102
3RD DIVISION LAHORE AND PESHAWAR ROAD.	Chaili Jhangi ..	Do. Station ..	"	P. R.	1 1/2 Nil	P. R.	9 1/2	2nd cl. F. M. Mud	581	1,383	0.419
	Dewal ..	Sarai ..	"	P. R.	1 1/2 P. R.	1 P. R.	14	F. M.	2,806	10,696	0.260
	Bagham ..	Police Rest-house ..	"	K. R.	2 K. R.	1 K. R.	17	"	769	2,327	0.329
	Kotli ..	Ditto ..	"	C.	2 C.	1 K. R.	17	2nd class T.	1,547	2,327	0.666
	Rawalpindi ..	Carpet-shed ..	"	Unc.	1 Unc.	1 R.	12	1st class T. Earthen	5,366	4,591	1.166
	Do. ..	Quarantine ward ..	"	Unc.	1 Unc.	6 K.	16	1st cl. F. M.	13,706	16,704	0.812
	Do. ..	New solitary cells ..	"	C.	2	K.	13	"	8,641	6,382	1.349

Abbottabad ..	Married Quarters, Mountain Battery ..	Single	P. P.	2 1/2 K. P. & P.	2 1/2 K.	12 1/2 P. Sh.	12 1/2	Do.	5,000	4,744	0.629
Ditto ..	Combined Post and Telegraph Office ..	"	K. P.	2 1/2 K. P.	3 K.	12 P. Sh.	12	"	2,974	5,121 1/2	0.580
Ditto ..	Cook-house, Telegraph Office ..	"	K. P.	2 1/2 K. P.	1 K.	10 P. Sh.	10	Kacha	6,371	3,081 1/2	2.068
Ditto ..	Servants' houses ..	"	K. P.	2 1/2 K. P.	1 K.	12 P. Sh.	12	"	220	442 1/2	0.498
Ditto ..	Latrine ..	"	K. P.	2 1/2 K. P.	1 K.	8 P. Sh.	8	"	717	1,511 1/2	0.494
Ditto ..	Extempore Engineer's Quarters ..	"	K. P.	2 1/2 K. P.	1 K. P. & P.	12 1/2 P. Sh.	12 1/2	"	197	416	0.257
Ditto ..	Multi-sheds, Mountain Battery ..	"	K. P.	2 1/2 K. P.	3 K. & P.	10 P. Sh.	10	"	2,922	14,520	0.201
Baghat ..	Staging Bungalow ..	"	P.	2 K. P.	Nil	10 1/2 P. Sh.	10 1/2	Planked and P.	1,173	2,186 1/2	0.537
Dungagali ..	Ditto ..	"	P.	4 Nil	Planked and P.	10 1/2 P. Sh.	10 1/2	"	996	651	1.530
Ditto ..	Ditto ..	"	P.	3 Nil	Planked and P.	10 1/2 P. Sh.	10 1/2	"	1,136	1,919	1.092
Man-sara ..	Servants' houses ..	"	P.	1 1/2 P.	1 P.	9 1/2 P. Sh.	9 1/2	Kacha	...	465 1/2	...
Ditto ..	Servants' houses ..	"	K. P.	1 1/2 P.	1 P.	12 P. Sh.	12	T. and P.	3,300	2,252 1/2	1.465
Khairpur ..	Thana ..	"	P.	3 P.	1 1/2 P.	10 1/2 P. M. over	10 1/2	Kacha	377	796 1/2	0.474
Haripur ..	Staging Bungalow ..	"	P.	2 P.	2 P.	16 P. M. over	16	T. and P.	7,111	9,054 1/2	0.784
Ditto ..	Cook-house ..	"	P.	2 P.	2 P.	16 P. M. over	16	"	5,007	3,045	1.614
Ditto ..	Servants' houses and stables ..	"	K.	2 K.	1 1/2 K.	10 P. M. over	10	"	322	240 1/2	1.311
Ditto ..	Thana and Tahsil ..	"	P.	2 1/2 P.	...	12 P. M. over	12	Kacha	487	607 1/2	0.802
									23,926	35,516 1/2	0.674
3RD DIVISION LAHORE AND PESHAWAR ROAD.	Peshawar Bungalow ..	Single	K. P.	2 P.	1 1/2 K.	20 F. M.	20	B. F.	2,100	1,124	1.868
Ditto ..	Debra ..	"	K. P.	6	...	19 "	19	"	1,623	820	1.991
Ditto ..	Nansahra ..	"	"	6	...	19 "	19	"	1,484	903	1.643
Ditto ..	Akora ..	"	"	3	...	17 1/2 "	17 1/2	"	1,280	857	1.493
Ditto ..	Kund ..	"	"	2 1/2	...	16 "	16	"	820	523	1.568
Ditto ..	Khairabad ..	"	"	2 1/2	...	15 1/2 "	15 1/2	"	850	660	1.288
Ditto ..	Gondal ..	"	"	2 1/2	...	16 "	16	"	1,500	1,494	1.004
Ditto ..	Haru ..	"	"	2 1/2	...	16 "	16	"	750	1,440	0.520
Ditto ..	Hasan Abdal ..	"	"	2 1/2	...	16 "	16	"	3,500	1,970	1.776
Ditto ..	Jani-kas-Sang ..	"	"	2 1/2	...	17 K.	17	"	1,000	2,040	0.490
Ditto ..	Chelohangri ..	"	"	2 1/2	...	14 K.	14	"	1,000	1,508	0.663
Campbellpur ..	Public Works ..	"	"	2 1/2	...	16 T. R.	16	"	1,500	3,192	0.469
Attock ..	Post Office ..	"	"	2 1/2	...	16 M. M.	16	"	1,500	1,440	1.041
									1,500	2,164	0.693
									800	957	0.835

COMPARATIVE COST OF CERTAIN SELECTED BUILDINGS—concluded.

ABBREVIATIONS.—P. denotes Pucca; K. P. Kacha Pucca; K. Kacha; T. Terrace; C. Concrete; B. F. Brick Flat.

Division.	Locality.	Name of Building.	DESCRIPTION AND HEIGHT OF WALLS, &c.						Cost.	Area.	Rate per super-ficial foot.
			Single or double-storied.	Foundation.	Plinth.	Walls (to top of wall-plate).	Roof.	Floor.			
				Feet.		Feet.		Feet.	Rs.	Supl. feet.	Rs.
3RD DIVISION LAHORE AND PESHAWAR ROAD—concluded.	Campbellpur	Post Office	Single	K. B.	K. B.	10	K. B.	M. M.	...	660	...
	Peshawar	Ditto	"	K. P.	K. P.	1	K.	M. M.	16½	5,880	2,211
	Do.	Telegraph Office	"	K.	"	...	K.	M. M.	20, 17 & 11	5,328	0,938
	Mardán	Post Office	"	P.	P.	...	K. P.	Kacha	...	973	...
	Pesháwar	Dy. Commr.'s Court	"	P.	P.	2	P.	"	22 & 16	22,300	3,295
	Do.	Commr.'s Court	"	P. P.	5	P.	22 & 16	"	T.	9,997	2,539
	Do.	Small Cause Court	Double	P. S. M.	3	K. & K. P.	17, 15 & 12	M. M.	P. T.	3,900	0,331
	Do.	Old Residency	"	P.	1	...	P.	T.	31	28,021	3,277
	Do.	Kacheri Havalát	Single	K. P.	1	...	K.	M. M.	13	1,743	...
	Do.	Jail	"	K.	1	...	K.	M. M.	15, 13, 10, 25 & 27	19,543	0,051
Do.	Jail Havalát	"	K.	1	K.	1	M. M.	13 & 17	12,887	0,204	
ROHAT DIVISION.	Bannu	Outpost Barganattu	Towers Double.	R.	2 to 5	R.	2 to 4	F. M.	12 to 30	12,727	0,666
	Kohát	Quarter-guard, Store-room and Cells	Single	R.	...	R.	...	F. M.	14	2,752	0,981
	Do.	Reserve Police Barracks	"	R.	2	R.	...	F. M.	12	3,946	0,513
	Do.	Hangu Thana	"	R.	2	R.	1	F. M.	12	3,394	0,804
	Do.	Magazines for Infantry	"	C.	2	P. B.	3	Doomed crown.	14 to 15	1,264	3,559

All communications should be addressed to the Secretary.

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Civil Works
Miscellaneous.

To
The Secretary to the Government of Madras
Public Works Department
General Branch.

Simla 21st May 1877.

Sir,
With reference to Punjab Govern-
ment Circular memo No 1660 of the 25th ultimo
forwarding statements of areas and cost of
Buildings and memo of construction and cost
of Bridges in the Punjab, I am directed to
request that similar statements connected
with Buildings and Bridges in Madras
may be prepared and submitted to this Office.

I have the honor to be
Sir,

Your most Obedt. Servant

J. S. Smith Capt. R. C.
Asst. Secy. to the Govt. of India.

P.O. 16.5.77 No 148 to him

W.D.

30/11/77

MS 5365

From

The Government of India

Dated 21st May 1877

No 128 to.

The original of these
has not yet been
received

W.D.

12/5/77

10/16 June 77 J.B.L. 5

P.O. 16.5.77 No 148 to him

W.D.

30/11/77

MS 5365

From

The Government of India

Dated 21st May 1877

No 128 to.

The original of these
has not yet been
received

W.D.

12/5/77

10/16 June 77 J.B.L. 5

W.D.

CIRCULAR MEMO. No. 1660.
GOVERNMENT OF PUNJAB,
PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.
CIVIL WORKS.
Buildings.

To

THE GOVERNMENTS OF INDIA, MADRAS, BOMBAY, BENGAL AND NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.
THE CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF OUDH, CENTRAL PROVINCES, BRITISH BURMAH, MYSORE AND COORG, AND ASSAM.
THE RESIDENT OF HYDERABAD.
THE AGENT OF GOVERNOR-GENERAL FOR CENTRAL INDIA AND RAJPOOTANA.
THE SUPERINTENDENT PORT BLAIR, AND CHIEF COMMISSIONER ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.
THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF MILITARY WORKS.
THE DIRECTOR OF STATE RAILWAYS.
THE JOINT-SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT PUNJAB, PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT, IRRIGATION BRANCH.

Dated Lahore, 25th April 1877.

Forwards, for information, the Circulars of this Government marginally noted, together with their accompaniments as below :—
No. 3 dated 4th February 1876.
" 28 " 30th June 1876.

- I. Statement of Comparative Areas and Cost of Buildings in the Punjab.
- II. Memorandum of Construction and Comparative Cost of Bridges in the Punjab.

R. MACLAGAN, MAJOR-GENERAL,
Secretary to Government Punjab,
Public Works Department.

Circular No. 3 dated 4th February 1876

From—Major-General R. MacLagan, Secretary to Government Punjab, P. W. D.
To—All Officers concerned.

In this Office Circular No. 19 dated 27th July 1874, it was directed that proposals for new buildings submitted to Government in the Civil Department should be accompanied by a rough approximate estimate of cost based on the area. In order to facilitate the preparation of such rough estimates, a statement of the comparative areas and cost of certain selected buildings in each Division has been compiled in this Office, and a copy is forwarded herewith for record.

Circular No. 28 dated 30th June 1876

From—Major-General Alex. Taylor, Offg. Secretary to Government Punjab, P. W. D.
To—Superintending and Executive Engineers and Examiner P. W. A. Punjab.

Forwards, for information and record, a Memorandum of Construction and Cost of Bridges exceeding 50 feet in length in the Punjab.

2. The present Memorandum is in supersession of that circulated with this Office No. 2551 dated 11th May 1871.

GOVERNMENT OF PUNJAB,
PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.
CIVIL WORKS. 12 MAY 77
Buildings. NA 1078

To
Prin. Secy
THE GOVTS. OF INDIA, MADRAS, BOMBAY,
BENGAL AND N. W. PROVINCES.
THE CHIEF COMMISSIONERS OF OUDH,
CENTRAL PROVINCES, BRITISH BUR-
MAH, MYSORE & COORG, & ASSAM.
THE RESIDENT OF HYDERABAD.
THE AGENT OF GOVERNOR-GENERAL
FOR CENTRAL INDIA & RAJPOOTANA.
THE SUPERINTENDENT PORT BLAIR, AND
CHIEF COMMISSIONER ANDAMAN AND
NICOBAR ISLANDS.
THE INSPTR.-GENL. OF MILY. WORKS.
THE DIRECTOR OF STATE RAILWAYS.
THE JOINT-SECY. TO GOVT. PUNJAB,
P. W. D., IRRIGATION BRANCH.

CIRCULAR MEMO. No. 1660.

Dated Lahore, 25th April 1877.

Received

No. 148 Wd 15th May 77
Recd
10.5.77

*Did not receive copy of
Circular Memo. No. 1660
as it was not at all*

Circulates Statement of areas and cost of Build-
ings, and Memo. of construction and cost of
Bridges, in the Punjab.

g. O 1st June 77 Loh. 5

*P.W.D. Buildings & Bridges
Civil Works*
No. 199 Wd 1 June 77
Proceedings of the Madras Govt
Under date the

Read the following:-
From the Govt of India (H.E. No. 128 of 21 May 77)
No. 130 do do

Communicated
to the Consulting Engineer
for Railways and all
District Engineers who
will compile and submit
the return of selected
Bridges and Buildings called
for as early as practica-
ble. i. also to the
Consulting Engineer for
Railways

10.6.77

Dispa: 27-6-77
Cons. Eng. for Rly

North

(100069)
4876

Nov. 11 1877

PUBLIC WORKS.

District Engineer

St. James 179 W

Nov. 5-5

Materials of areas and
city Building and
construction and cost
of Bridges. Letter from
the Govt of India requesting
the preparation and sub-
mission of —, and
to the Comptroller for
all Bridges with
—

Encl. in Regt.

G.C.