

(1) Number of pages _____

(2) Date of repair _____

(3) Initials of the Referencer _____

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

Government of Madras

Public Works DEPARTMENT

G.O. No.	53	Press	<i>Original</i>
B.P. No.		Mts,	
Dated	9. 1.	1957	
		1875	

Not to be folded or roughly handled

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Public Works Department,
9th January 1875.*

No. 126. Read the following endorsement of the Chief Engineer for Irrigation,
dated Tuticorin, 2nd November 1874, No 891-A —

From Major J BEATTY, R E, District Engineer, Godavery, to Lieutenant-
Colonel J MULLINS, R E, Chief Engineer for Irrigation, dated Dowlaish-
weram, 12th October 1874, No 2,195

As requested in your memorandum, No 732 of 21st ultimo, I have the
honor to report on the points noticed in the letter of the Acting Collector of this
District to the Board of Revenue, No 127 of 5th May 1874, on which Govern-
ment require information

2 The Cocanada canal was closed for navigation in 1871 72 from December
1871 to March 1872, in 1872 73 during the whole year, and in 1873-74 from 1st
February 1874 to March 1874

3 In the present official year communication by canal between Cocanada
and Dowlaishweram was stopped from 15th April to the end of June, a period of
two and a half months, in order that repairs and improvements might be proceeded
with in the main canal

4. The Executive Engineer, Eastern Delta Range, informs me that, prior to
the closing of the head sluices in April 1874, according to the records of his office
they had not been closed since 1865, *i e*, there had been constant water communi-
cation by one or other of the canals between Cocanada and Dowlaishweram for
about nine years, and when a stoppage took place, it was only for two and a half
months

5 In regard to paragraph 12 of the Acting Collector's letter, so far as I can
learn, no complaints have ever been made to this department that tanks were
"being allowed to fall into disorder because the ayacut is now irrigated by channels"
under the Godavery Anicut, and the Range Officers are not aware of the exist-
ence of any such tanks I have therefore applied to the Acting Collector for a
list of them The Godavery supply will doubtless be ample, and perfectly reliable
when the works of the completion project have been carried out, but it has been
suggested to me that where such tanks have existed it may possibly be advisable
to repair them as regulating reservoirs

6 I send herewith copy of the Superintending Engineer's letter regarding
Bayana Calingulah, No 2,856, of 9th November 1872, with its enclosure, for your
information. That appears to have been the last action taken in the matter,
probably in consequence of the repeated changes of Range Officer; Lieutenant
Dorward fell into bad health and went away on leave, and since he left Overseer
Vigor had charge for a time, then Supervisor Baker, then Sub-Engineer Akojee
Ramiah, and now Mr Assistant Engineer Martin has again been placed in charge
of it. I have requested Mr Martin to get the additional information required as
soon as possible, in order that an estimate may be prepared of such works as
may be necessary to improve the supply to the channel.

7 I shall report further on the subject of paragraphs 12 and 13 of the
Collector's report as soon as I have made necessary inquiries

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Public Works Department,
9th January 1875*

From Lieutenant Colonel J F FISCHER, R.E., Superintending Engineer, 1st Division, to Lieutenant Colonel J MULLINS, R.E., Chief Engineer for Irrigation, dated Dowlaishweram, 9th November 1872, No 2,856

With reference to G O, No 1,489, dated 18th June 1870, I have the honor to forward herewith for your information copy of a letter received from the Executive Engineer in charge No 4 Range, Godavery, informing that the surveys and levels of the Bayana Calingulah have been fair copied and forwarded to the Head Assistant Collector to supply the revenue information. I beg to inform this work has been so long in hand owing to the very unhealthy locality in which it is situated, and, though often put in hand, it has only recently been completed by the Range Officer

From Lieutenant J F DORWARD, R.E., Executive Engineer, No 4 Range, Godavery District, to Lieutenant-Colonel J F FISCHER, R.E., Superintending Engineer, 1st Division, dated Ellore, 18th October 1872, No 325

I have the honor to inform you that the surveys and levels of the Bayana Calingulah channels, taken by Surveyor G Ramasastoorloo, have been fair copied, and that the plan has been sent to the Head Assistant Collector to ascertain whether the irrigated areas thereon shown agree with the Revenue Accounts

2 I make this report in order to keep you aware of what is being done, it will probably be some time before an answer is received from the Revenue Department

SUBMITTED for the information of Government

Had the Collector of the Godavery communicated with the District Engineer

5th May 1874, No 127

before writing his remarks about the Cocanada Canal, he would no doubt

have received such information as might have convinced him

1st —That however inconvenient it may be, it is necessary sometimes to close head sluices

2ndly —That the Eastern Delta Main Canal had not been closed with undue frequency

For nine years, from 1865 to 1874, there had been no closure of the main canal, and consequently no entire stoppage of water communication between Dowlaishweram and Cocanada, though probably at times from the water in the river being low the navigation has been indifferent

The completion estimates provide for the enlargement of this main canal, and for this purpose and for clearances it was closed from the 15th April to the end of June, or for two and a half months

The Cocanada canal has been enlarged, provided with new locks from end to end, and otherwise improved since 1870. These extensive works have necessitated its closure for navigation, but irrigation has been carried on as usual. There is but little remaining to be done. For navigation there is the alternative route by Samulcottah whenever the main canal is open

2 It is quite certain that none of the navigable canals of the delta can be closed without inconvenience, but the extensive improvements sanctioned unfortunately require them to be closed, but I have noticed that the sites for the new locks have, whenever practicable, been chosen so as to admit of the old ones being used until they were ready, but in some cases such an arrangement has not

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Public Works Department,
9th January 1875.*

been possible. I think the Chintapilly lock on the Cocanada Canal was one instance in which navigation had to be stopped to allow of the new lock being built

3. As a rule I should say that tanks which have virtually been superseded by the delta canals should not be maintained. The supply from the river is generally all that is to be desired, there is little or no second crop cultivation, and the supply lasts for a much longer period than is required for the single crop. There may be special cases in which such tanks should be kept up, and no doubt if these be specified the circumstances will be carefully inquired into, but to maintain obsolete tanks generally would entail a very unnecessary expenditure of money, which had much better be devoted to tanks which are absolutely essential to the cultivation of the lands under them, and of these there are many thousands to be attended to. G O, of the 18th August 1874, No 2,290, appears not to have been communicated to the Superintending Engineer, Kistna. A copy has now been sent to him with reference to these tanks, some of which are under the Kistna portion of the Ellore Canal

4 The Bayana Calingulah arrangements have been delayed in a very unsatisfactory manner. In some way or another the matter ought to have been disposed of long ago, and it may be hoped that Major Beatty will be able to ensure this being done immediately.

(Signed) JOHN MULLINS, Lieut.-Colonel, R.E.,
Chief Engineer for Irrigation

No 127.

ORDER THEREON, 9th January 1875, No 53

IRRIGATION, No 18

THE explanations regarding the closure of the Main and Cocanada Canals are deemed satisfactory, and all due

care appears to have been taken to lessen as far as possible the unavoidable inconveniences attending the carrying out of the extensive improvements to the delta canals, now under execution

2 The proper plan in dealing with the tanks, which have been more or less superseded by the delta canals, is to consider and dispose of each case on its merits, and to ascertain these the circumstances must be discussed by the Collector and District Engineer

3 The Government look to Major Beatty to take care that no further delay is allowed to occur in rendering the irrigation under the Bayana Calingulah efficient, what is necessary should be determined at once, and then done

(True Extract)

Colonel, R.E.,

Secretary to Government

To the Chief Engineer for Irrigation
" District Engineer, Godavery
" Revenue Department
Exd S T Austin
Spare Copies

MEMORANDUM.

Requested for reference the under-mentioned papers :-

Chief Engr. D. No 732 - 21st Sep. 74 - Q.O. 1489. 18 June. 70
 190. 2195 - 7th July. 69 - " 2290 - 18 Aug. 67
 " 2403 - 24 - Aug. 63 - one memo to Reg. 182
 " 1677 - 25 June. 63 1541 - 27 July 64 -
 " 1227 - 21st July 1856
 " 9 - 3 Jan. 57
 " 241 - 24 Jan. 70
 " 1036 - 20 Apr. 70

These papers were transferred to Genl. with Mr. 891 A. 87. 2 Nov 74 & were now returned - They are now urgently required for Col. Mallins. D. H. Hamilton

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF ENGINEER
 FOR IRRIGATION,

Head Clerk.

21st May 1875

To

The Registrar of the D. H. Sect

See if the papers mentioned in recd are in the office
 they exist here too. in this last office - D. H. 22/5

N^o 325.

N^o 4 or Ellore Range Office
From, Ellore 18th October 1872.

The Executive Engineer

N^o 4 Range G D

To,

The Superintending Engineer
Division

Sir,

I have the honor to inform you that the surveys and levels of the Bayana Calugula Channels, taken by Surveyor G. Ramasastoori, have been faircopied; and that the Plan has been sent to the Head Assistant Collector to ascertain whether the irrigated areas thereon shewn agree with the Revenue accounts.

2. I make this report in order to keep you aware of what is being done, it will probably be some time before an answer is received from the Revenue Department

I have &c,

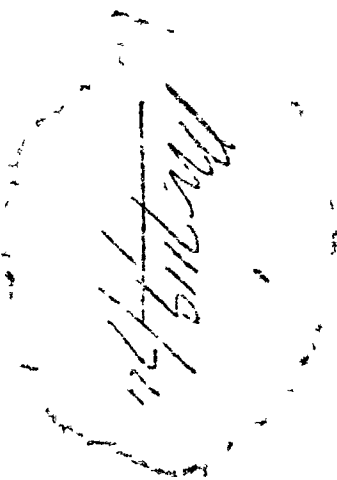
(Signed) J. F. Dorward Esq.
Executive Engineer

N^o 4 Range G D.

True

(True Copy)

J. Beatty, Major R.E.
District Engineer Godavery



12/10/74

No 2195 District Engineer's Office Godav.
Dowlashweram 12 October 1874

From,

Major J. Beatty R.E.
District Engineer Godavery.

To,

Lieutenant Colonel J. Mullins R.E.
Chief Engineer for Irrigation.

Sir,

As requested in your Memo No 732 of 21st Ultimo, I have the honor to report on the points noticed in the letter of the Acting Collector of this District to the Board of Revenue No 127 of 5th May 1874, on which Government require information.

2 The Cocanada Canal was closed for navigation in 1871-72, from December 1871 to March 1872; in 1872-73, during the whole year; and in 1873-74, from 1st February 1874 to March 1874.

3 In the present official year communication by Canal between Cocanada and Dowlashweram was stopped from 15th April to the end of June, a period of 2½ months, in order that repairs and improvements might be proceeded with in the main Canal.

4. The Executive Engineer Eastern Delta Range informs me that prior to the closing of the head sluices in April 1874, according to the records of his office they had not been closed since 1865; i.e., there had been constant water communication by one or other of the canals between Cocanada and Dow-laishwerani for about nine years, and when a stoppage took place it was only for $2\frac{1}{2}$ months.

5. In regard to para 12 of the Acting Collector's letter, so far as I can learn, no complaints have ever been made to this Department that tanks were "being allowed to fall into disorder because the ayacut is now irrigated by channels" under the Godavery Annicut; and the Range officers are not aware of the existence of any such tanks. I have therefore applied to the Acting Collector for a list of them. The Godavery supply will doubtless be ample, and perfectly reliable, when the works of the completion project have been carried out, but it has been suggested to me that where such tanks have existed it may possibly be advisable to repair them as regulating reservoirs.

b.

6. I send herewith copy of the Superintending Engineer's letter regarding Bayani Calingulah, No. 2856 of 9th November 1872, with its enclosure for your information. That appears to have been the last action taken in the matter, probably in consequence of the repeated changes of Range officer; Lieut. Doward fell into bad health and went away on leave, and since he left Overseer Tigor had charge for a time, then Supervisor Baker, then Sub Engineer Shojee Ramiah, and now Mr. Assistant Engineer Martin has again been placed in charge of it. I have requested Mr. Martin to get the additional information required as soon as possible, in order that an estimate may be prepared of such works as may be necessary to improve the supply to the channel.

7. I shall report further on the subject of paras 12 and 13 of the Collector's report as soon as I have made necessary enquiries.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
J. Beatty, Major R.
District Engineer Godavari.

Encls: 4

5th May 1874
No 127.

18891 A
Submitted for the information of Government.
Had the Collector of the Godavery com-
municated with the District Engineer before
writing his remarks about the Cocanada Canal,
he would no doubt have received such informa-
tion as might have convinced him.

That however inconvenient it may be it
is necessary sometimes to close head
sluices.

That the Eastern (Delta) Main Canal
had not been closed with undue frequency.
For 9 years, from 1865 to 1874, there had been
no closure of the main Canal, and consequently
no entire stoppage of water communication between
Dowlaishevaram and Cocanada, though probably
at times from the water in the river being low the
navigation has been indifferent.

The completion estimates provide for the enlarge-
ment of the main Canal, and for this purpose
and for clearances it was closed from the 15 April
to the end of June or for 2 1/2 months.

The Cocanada Canal has been enlarged pro-
vided with new locks from end to end, and
otherwise improved since 1870. These extensive
works have necessitated its closure for navigation
but

To Govt 18891 A - 24/5/74

From
The District Engineer
Godavery.
To
The Chief Engineer
for Irrigation

Dated 12th October 1874
Recd 19th

No 2195

Mr 21103/74

Furnishing infor-
mation called for
in his letter No
732 of 21st 11/74
on matters noticed
in the Collector's re-
port on Public Works
of 1873-74.

but irrigation has been carried on as usual. There is but little remaining to be done. For navigation there is the alternative route by Samuleottah whenever the main Canal is open.

2. It is quite certain that none of the navigable canals of the Delta can be closed without inconvenience, but the extensive improvements sanctioned unfortunately require them to be closed, but I have noticed that the sites for the new locks have, whenever practicable, been chosen so as to admit of the old ones being used until they were ready, but in some cases such an arrangement has not been possible. I think the Chintapally lock on the Cocanada Canal was one instance in which navigation had to be stopped to allow of the new lock being built.

3. As a rule I should say that tanks which have virtually been superseded by the Delta Canals should not be maintained. The supply from the river is generally all that is to be desired; there is little or no 2nd crop cultivation and the supply lasts for a much longer period than is required for the single crop. There may be special cases in which such tanks should be kept up and no doubt if these be specified

the circumstances will be carefully enquired into, but to maintain obsolete tanks generally would entail a very unnecessary expenditure of money which had much better be devoted to tanks which are absolutely essential to the cultivation of the lands under them, and of these there are many number of thousands to be attended to. Government Order of the 18th August 1874 No 2290 appears not to have been communicated to the Superintending Engineer, Krishna. A copy has now been sent to him with reference to these tanks, some of which are under the Krishna portion of the Collore Canal.

The Bayana Calingulah arrangements have been delayed in a very unsatisfactory manner. In some way or another the matter ought to have been disposed of long ago, and it may be hoped that Major Beatty will be able to ensure this being done immediately.

Lutecorin
2 November 1874

Whilindin
Chief Engineer for Irrigation

To The Secretary to Government
P.W.D.

appears

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lessen as far as possible the un-
avoidable inconveniences -
attending the carrying out of
the extensive improvements to
the Delta Canals, now under
execution.

3. The proper plan in deal-
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have been more or less super-
seded by the Delta Canals, is
to consider and dispose of
each case on its merits, and
to ascertain these the circum-
stances must be discussed
by the Collector and District
Engineer.

4. The Government look
to Major Beatty to take care
that no further delay is allowed to
occur in rendering the iriga-
tion under the Bayana
Calingulah efficient. what
is necessary should be deter-
mined

no further delay
to be allowed

to be determined
by the Government

Chief Secy. for Agric. &
L. Godavery
Revenue Dept.
11/1/75.

mined at once and then done
by 11/1/75

I do not agree
in para 1. These
reports
are intended to
be independent

statements of the
operation of the Dm.
if the Colr is to
discontinue the
first in the then
District Engr. they
will lose their
only value, and
we shall have
plenty of something
as to these Canals
their simultaneous
opening should be

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a manuscript page. The text is written in a cursive style and appears to be a continuation of a narrative or a list. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of aging and wear.

variations regarding
the main and
auxiliary Canals are
satisfactory, &
~~requesting~~ the D. S. S.
to take care that
a better delay is allowed
to you in ordering the
material under the Bazar
contract.