M.R.O. 1—10,006—28-2-50.

(1) Number of pages

(2) Date of repair

(3) Initials of the Referencer

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

Government of Madras

Public works DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. / ~~B.P. No.~~ 184, to 140	2234	Press / ~~Mis.~~
Dated	10.9.	1873

Not to be folded or roughly handled

Read the following letters:—

No. 134.	From the District Engineer, Kurnool, dated				7th March 1873,	No.	206.
No. 135.	Do.	do.	do.	,,	7th March	,,	,,	206.
No. 136.	Do.	do.	do.	,,	4th April	,,	,,	9.
No. 137.	Do.	do.	do.	,,	16th May	,,	,,	173.
No. 138.	Do.	do.	do.	,,	28th May	,,	,,	225.
No. 139.	Do.	do.	do.	,,	14th August	,,	,,	468.

No. 140. ORDER THEREON, 10th September 1873, No. 2,234.

ESTABLISHMENT, No. 10.

THE charges brought by the Second Accountant of the Cumbum Range against his Range Officer, Mr. Supervisor Crowe, may be dealt with under two separate heads, viz.:—

1*st.*—The transactions connected with the payment of Rupees 1,994-13-1 for work on the Cuddapah Road to Contractor Aroonagiri Auchari in July 1872.

2*nd.*—The six payments aggregating Rupees 784-6-5 made on 25th and 28th October 1872.

2. The first charge is supported by correspondence which certainly does prove that Mr. Crowe, within fourteen days of joining his range, the first that he ever had held, of the language of which he was totally ignorant, made the following payments for work purporting to have been done two seasons before, viz.:—

				Rs.	A.	P.
203¾	Cubic yards side-channels earthwork, at 2 Annas	...	=	25	7	4
860	Do. rock cutting, at Rupees 1	...	=	860	0	0
142	Do. in hard gravel, at Annas 4	...	=	35	8	0
960	Squares metalling spread, at Rupees 1	...	=	960	0	0
82½	Do. heaps, at Annas 12	...	=	61	12	0
156¼	Cubic yards gravel in heaps, at Annas 5½ ...	...	=	52	1	9
				1,994	13	1

And this notwithstanding that the correspondence, then in his hands, showed, on Mr. Sub-Engineer Hudson's report backed by the Superintending Engineer's endorsements, that there were no side-channels but in easy soil at Annas 2 per cubic yard, or a higher rate than Annas 2 per cubic yard for gravel in heaps; and repudiated all liability for metalling, as thoroughly bad, and not costing the Contractor Annas 3 a cubic yard, instead of nearly Rupees 2, the rate paid by Mr. Crowe. Admitting, therefore, the correctness of the measurement which the District Engineer allows to have been taken by Mr. Crowe [illegible] occasion and the charge of Annas 8 per cubic yard for metalling, which the District Engineer seems inclined to pass, payments to the following extent only would appear to have been justifiable, viz.:—

				Rs.	A.	P.
1,205¾	Cubic yards of side-channels, at Annas 2	...	=	150	11	4
1,042½	Squares metalling, at ,, 4	...	=	260	9	4
156¼	Cubic yards gravel, at ,, 2	...	=	19	8	8
				430	13	4

leaving an over-payment of Rupees 1,564, on the most favourable interpretation of the correspondence by which Mr. Crowe should have been guided. And this is apparently increased by Rupees 250, a former payment by Mr. Sub-Engineer Hudson, which does not appear to have been taken into account by Mr. Crowe.

4. His apology for taking upon himself the responsibility of such a heavy payment on first starting in his new charge, is the Superintending Engineer's memorandum of the 30th August 1871, ordering Mr. Hudson to pay the man up and obtain from him an acquittance in full of all payments, "disposing of the whole case *himself* at an early date before proceeding on the leave which had been applied for on his account." Also a second memorandum, No. 1,655, of 30th November 1871, calling for report of the steps that had been taken, and for particulars of items allowed and disallowed. And, thirdly, the Superintending Engineer's endorsement of 23rd January 1872, on Mr. Hudson's report of 7th idem, to the effect that an early settlement of the matter should be come to. On all which orders no action appears to have been taken by Mr. Hudson beyond writing the report above mentioned, and further endorsing the Superintending Engineer's endorsement by a note that earthwork and gravel had alone to be paid for, and that the Contractor should send in his bill for the same to be checked by the Overseer and paid by Mr. Vardon, who relieved Mr. Hudson in February, retaining charge of his own range, and was in turn relieved by Mr. Crowe in July.

5. It is manifest that a great responsibility was assumed by Mr. Crowe in his settlement with the Contractor, who was doubtless heavily overpaid; but he would appear to have acted in good faith, though without good sense, in settling a matter which had been unjustifiably neglected by his predecessors for upwards of two years, in a manner unfortunately characteristic of the former 3rd Division. Mr. Sub-Engineer Hudson will now be called on to account for his neglect to carry out the repeated and positive orders of the Superintending Engineer, which has resulted in this considerable loss to Government.

6. Of the transactions to be dealt with under the second head, on which the District Engineer took all the evidence offered, it is observed that he does not doubt the truth of such evidence, and believes that none of the work paid for was ever done. That evidence was to the effect that men were paid who never took contracts on the works, from the sanctions for which they were paid; and that Mr. Crowe never took the measurements entered by him in the bills. But payments in each case appear to have been made by the Head Accountant, and by cheque, and there is not the slightest evidence that any portion of the money was [illegible] Mr. Crowe. All Contractors are stated by the District Engineer to [illegible]e been originally introduced by the Head Accountant. And yet he paid away [illegible]he cheques to men of whom be professed to have no knowledge, and who were [illegible]ot forthcoming when wanted to give evidence; and others to Iyasawmy Moodelliar, whose complicity with him is established by the former's letter to the Head Constable of Cumbum.

7. In his defence Mr. Crowe acknowledges as his fault that "in paying the sums claimed he acted with too great precipitation," (page 13.) But this is quite inconsistent with what follows in page 14, where he narrates how he tired of

the course of vigorous action that he adopted for the first few months during which he held the range, for want of personal support from the Superintending Engineer, and deliberately took to subsidizing Contractors by paying any claims brought before him. Unfortunately the fact of his paying such claims involved his certifying that he had actually measured up the works to which they related; and this he did not scruple to do, although in the instance of the Munteral Canama he had himself reported to the Superintending Engineer that he found no work whatever at the time and place to which his alleged measurement referred. The District Engineer has endeavoured to palliate such behaviour by stating that the signing of such certificates is very generally regarded in the department as a mere form. This statement is one which His Excellency the Governor in Council declines to credit, and he cannot accept such an excuse as freeing Mr. Crowe from the consequences of deliberately falsifying public documents in support of payments for work never executed. These consequences being dismissal from the public service from the end of the current month.

8. His Excellency the Governor in Council is not satisfied with the District Engineer's inaction in leaving the Overseers and Accountants under his orders to be dealt with by Government; he has the necessary powers to deal with them himself, and should be competent to do so from the knowledge of local affairs which he must have gained during his visit to the Cumbum Range; and the Government expect that he will in future accept the responsibilities of his post. Meanwhile they direct the immediate dismissal from the Government service of Head Range Accountant, Pulney Andy Pillay, as having been fully cognizant of the falsity of the Contractor's claims for which he made out the bills and gave away the cheques, without one word of remonstrance to the Range Officer, if he was not the actual instigator of these claims. He is moreover reported as quite incapable, the office records having at one time been allowed to get six months into arrears, and as utterly unmindful of, and wilfully disobedient to, the orders of the District Engineer himself.

9. It would appear to Government that the *rôle* of accuser was fixed upon the Second Accountant, Durgachellum Chetty, by the Head Accountant, and that the Contractor Iyasawmy's letter to the Head Constable of Cumbum seems to clear him in some measure from complicity in any conspiracy against his Range Officer. Durgachellum Chetty merits praise for bringing to notice dealings of the latter, which have been found to be very reprehensible, and he is stated to be intelligent and clever, but artful and given to plotting. He will be allowed a further trial to retrieve his credit in the Government service, but will be moved to another range. The new Range Officer, Mr. Bell, will understand that laxity in attendance [illegible] office, and transaction of official business and custody of official papers [illegible] must on no account be permitted; and he will certify to that effect to the District Engineer when sending in any quarterly returns.

10. His Excellency the Governor in Council regrets to receive so unsatisfactory a report of the two Taluq Overseers, Ramachendra Row and Mr. Carroll. Of the latter it is recorded that though a European he systematically thwarted [illegible] Officer, and of both that they were ignorant of their duties and unfit for t[illegible] And the District Engineer makes some general remarks as to such bein[illegible]

with all Overseers when first entertained. But if so, the Government remark, it is purely the fault of the Executive and Supervising Officers under whom they are placed that such defects should not be corrected in due time, everything having been done that could be devised and carried out for giving them such elementary knowledge of their work as can alone be expected of beginners in any department; it rests with those who employ them to develope their latent capacities, or get rid of them if hopelessly incapable. Such tolerance as would appear to be extended by the District Engineer of Kurnool to his subordinates in the matter of certificates, and to Accountants guilty of conduct such as he attributes to Pulney Andy, does not commend itself to Government as likely to have any effect in remedying the demoralized state into which the department has confessedly fallen in the districts composing the late 3rd Division.

(True Extract.)

Colonel, R.E.,
Secretary to Government.

To the District Engineer, Kurnool.
,, Officiating Controller of Public Works Accounts.
,, Principal of the Civil Engineering College,
through the Director of Public Instruction.
,, Military Department.

All other Dt Engrs
Manager Kurnool

Copy of G.O. No 2234
of 18th Sept. 1873
transmitted to the
Cuddapah Collector
for Mr Stedman —
and a perusal of
the one of Secretary's
application to be
letter to Wallace
Inclo —

Nº 2234 Dr. do

Recd from the Madras Govt

Remitted to Dr Engr Kurnool (R.E. No 206 dy 7 March 73)
do — do — R.E. 208 dy — do —
do — do — 92 dy 4 April 73
do — do — 173 dy 16 May 73
do — do — 225 dy 28 — do —
do — do — 468 dy 4 Aug 73

The charges brought by the 2nd Accountant of the Cuddapah Ranger &c - granted his Ranger officer Mr Supervisor Crowe's may be dealt with under two separate heads viz:

1st The transactions connected with the payment of Rs 1794-13-1 for work on the Cuddapah Road to south Shrotrigiri Sucharit in July 1872.

2nd The 6 payments aggregating Rs 784-6-5 made on 25th and 28th October 1872.

See Vouchers I & J

The 1st charge is supported by correspondence which certainly does prove that Mr. Crowe without the data of joining his Raree the first that he ever had held of the language of which he was totally ignorant made the following payments for work purporting to have been done two seasons before, viz:-

This should be avoided L.D.

Sections - How came it done? &c

203 2/3	Cubic yards	Side channels Earthwork	@ Rs 2	Rs 407-5-4
860	do	Rock cutting	Rs 1	= 860-0-0
142	do	in hard gravel	@ 4	= 35-8-0
960	Squares	Tallying spreads	Rs 1	= 960-0-0
101 1/3	do	heaps	@ 12	= 61-12-0
1526 1/3	Cubic yards	gravel in heaps	@ 5/3	= 52-1-9
			Rs	1994-13-1

Read this carefully

(Extract) that correspondence then in his hands or more of Mr. Sub Engineer Hudson's Report backed by the Supt Engineers endorsements and side Channels but in every soil at Rs 2 per Cubic yard or a higher rate than Rs 2 per Cubic yard for gravel which has and repudiated all liability for metalling as thoroughly had and not costing the Contractor Crowe a Cubic yard in stead of nearly Rupees 2 the rate

paid by Mr. Crowe.
Admitting therefore the
correctness of the mea-
surements, which the
District Engineer
allowed to have been
taken by Mr. Crowe
on this occasion, and
the charge of Rupees 8
per cubic yard for
metalling which the
District Engineer
seems inclined to pass
payments to the following
extent only would
appear to have been
justifiable, viz:-

	Rs. As. P
1205 2/5 Cubic yards of side Channels at As 2	= 150-11-4
1042 1/3 squares metalling	= 260-9-4
156 1/3 Cubic yards gravel	= 19-8-8
Rs	430-13-4

leaving an overpayment
of Rs 1564, on the most
favorable interpretation
of the correspondence by
which Mr. Crowe should
have been guided. And
this is apparently in-
creased by Rs 250, a
former payment by Mr.
Sub Engineer Hudson,
which does not appear
to have been taken into
account by Mr. Crowe.
His apology for
taking upon himself
the responsibility of such
a heavy payment on
first starting in his
new charge, is the
Supt Engineers terms:

of the 30th August 1871 ordering Mr Hudson to pay the man up and obtain from him an acquittance in full of all payments disposing of the whole case himself at an early date before proceedings the leave which had been applied for on the "account" Also at 2nd Memo: for 1655 of 30 November 1871 calling for report of the steps that had been taken, and for particulars of items allowed and disallowed and thirdly the Sup.g Engineers endorsement of 23rd January 1872 on Mr Hudsons report of

dem, to the effect that an early settlement of the matter should be come to. On all which orders no action appears to have been taken by Mr Hudson beyond writing the Report above mentioned and further endorsing the Superintending Engineers endorsement by a note that earthwork and gravel had alone to be paid for & that the Contractor should send in his Bill for the same to be checked by the Overseer and

and practically Mr. Yardley, who relieved Mr. Hudson on his retirement, retaining charge of his own Range, and was himself relieved by Mr. Crowe in July.

His manifest that a great was made by Mr. Crowe in his settlement with the Contractor, who was doubtless heavily overpaid: but he would appear to have acted in good faith, though without good sense in settling a matter which had been culpably neglected by

I really can come to no other conclusion than that Mr. Crowe's services should be dispensed with. For a man of his stature to pay in the whole sale for work which his predecessor had condemned - is in my judgment - incredible.

J. D.

I think he should be called upon for his defence at once - in some intelligible way.

J. D.

Mr. Assistant Engineer Hudson will also be called on to account for his neglect in forwarding the accounts rendered upon two orders of the S. S. which have resulted in this considerable loss to Govt.

by his predecessor for upwards of two years in a manner peculiarly characteristic of the former 3rd Division. His neglect will now be recorded against Mr. Sub Engineer Hudson and form matter for consideration with reference to his future employment in the Department

of the transactions to be dealt with under the second head, on which the District Engineer took all the evidence offered it is observed that he does

not doubt the truth of
~~such evidence was offered~~ are
believes that none of
the work paid for was
ever done. That evi-
dence was to the effect
that men were paid
who never took contracts
on the works from the
sanctions for which
they were paid; and
that Mr. Crowe never
took the measurements
entered by him in the
Bills. But payments
in each case appear
to have been made
by the Head Accountant
and by cheque, and
there is not the slightest

evidence that any por-
tion of the money was
received by Mr. Crowe.
All contractors are
stated by the District
Engineer to have been
originally introduced
by the Head Accountant.
And yet he paid
away some cheques to
men of whom he pos-
sessed to have no
knowledge, and who
were not forthcoming
when wanted to give
evidence. And others
to Injavaram by moodeliar
whose complicity with
him is established

by the former's letter to the Head Constable of Cumbum.

In his defence Mr Crowe acknowledges as his fault that in "paying the claims he claimed, he acted with the great precipitation" (page 13). But this is quite inconsistent with what follows in page 16 where he narrates how he tired of the course of vigorous action that he adopted for the first few months during which he held the Range, for want of personal support from the Supt Engineer and deliberately took to anticipating Contractors by paying any claims brought before him. Unfortunately the fact of his paying each claims involved his certifying that he had actually measured up the works & vehicles they related, and this he did not scruple to do although in the instance of the Kumatagal Contract he had licensed & reported to the Supt Engineer that he found no work whatever at the time and place to which his alleged

This, I think, is simply to condemn him - And the more we hear of the less we seem to like him!

J. D.

what can be said from this. He first made certificates that he made measurements which he never made but certified certificates which to have been

measurements referred
The District Engineer
has endeavoured to pal-
liate such behaviour
by stating that the agency
of such certificates is very
generally regarded in
the Department as a
mere form. This state-
ment is one which,
~~in the absence of proof~~,
His Excellency the Governor
in Council declines to cre-
dit, and he cannot
accept such an excuse
as freeing Mr Crowe
from the consequences
of deliberately falsifying
published documents in
support of payments
for work never executed

been done, of
which he could
find no trace!

J. D. S

If so, this forms
an element of
the letter
and it is
the actual
the case will be
very
well known

To

[illegible] certificates
[illegible] the Engineer
[illegible] the Department
[illegible] Engineer
[illegible] of the Department
[illegible]

his degradation
therefore to the rank of
Overseer of the 1st grade
will appropriately meet
the circumstances of
the case, together with
an indefinite post-
ponement of his fu-
ture claims to Warrant
Rank. Pecuniarily
he will not suffer
for the present; a con-
cession warranted
by the extenuating
fact of the difficult
position into which
he found himself
thrust soon after at-
taining the rank

I think he
should be
charged from the
D.W.W. It is im-
possible to trust
him again. A
man who can
certify that he
measured a work
which he says did
not exist - and
beg for it accordingly
cannot be trusted
with a brig.

J. D. S

Jaque - If some
grave case in which
cutting short of
dismissal ~~is~~ is required

of Supervisor. His present
position will be mate-
rially different, as in
subordinate charge of a
Taluk, from that of a
Range Officer; and he
can expect no promo-
tion of any kind until
reported as thoroughly
competent and trust-
worthy.

His Excellency the
Governor in Council
is not satisfied with
the District Engineer's
method of leaving
the Overseers and Ac-
countants under his
orders to be dealt with
by Government; he
has the necessary powers
to

to deal with them himself
and should he compe-
tent to do so from the
knowledge of local af-
fairs which he must
have gained during his
visit to the Coimbatore
Range; and the Govt.
expect that he will
in future accept the
responsibilities of his
post. Meanwhile they
direct the immediate
dismissal from the
Govt service of Head
Ranger Accountant
Puthoyandy Pillaya
having been fully cog-
nizant of the falsity
of the Contractor's claims
for which he made

J. Circar.

I & L.

out the Bills and gave
the
an appreciation, without
one word of remonstrance
to the Ranee Officer, if
he was not the actual
instigator of these claims.
He is moreover reported
as quite incapable of the
office Records having
at one time been allowed
to get 6 months into
arrears; and as utterly
unmindful of, and
wilfully disobedient to
the orders of the District
Engineer himself.
It would appear
to Lt. that the Sale of
accounts was forced upon
the 2nd Accountant
Durigachellum Chetty
by the Head Accountant

and that the Contractor
by a anonymous letter to the
Head Constable of Tanjore
seems to clear him in
some measure from
complicity in any con-
spiracy against his
Ranee Officer - He can-
not be blamed for
bringing to notice deal-
ings of the latter which
have been found to be
very reprehensible, as
he has refrained from
making up evidence
to bear out presump-
tions of Mr. Crowe's
being given to peccu-
lation, which not
unnaturally arose

from such dealings.
He is stated to be intelligent and clever but [illegible] opinion to [illegible]
he would like given another trial to retrieve his credit in the Govt service. But the new Ranger officer Mr Bell will understand that capacity in attendance at office, and transaction of official business and custody of official papers out of office must on no account be permitted; and he will certify to that effect to the District Engineer

Would it not be better to put him in another Range

Lds.

What is the precise subject which he is instructed to speak to himself? Should he be specified.

Ld. Fraser's Ltr.

Engineer when sending in any quarterly returns.

His Excellency the Governor in Council regrets to receive so unsatisfactory a report of the two Lookout Overseers Ramachendra Row and Mr Carroll. Of the latter it is recorded that though a European he systematically thwarted his Range officer, and of both that they were ignorant of their duties and unfit for their posts. And the District Engineer

marks some general re-
marks as to such being
the case with all divisions
when first entertained.
But if so, the Government
remark, it is purely the
fault of the Executive
and Supervising officers
under whom they are
placed that such defects
should not be corrected
in due time, everything
having been done that
could be devised and
carried out for giving
them such elementary
knowledge of their work
as can alone be expected
of beginners in any
Department; it rests

with those who employ
them to develope their
latent capacities, or
get rid of them if
hopelessly incapable.
Such tolerance as would
appear to be extended
by the District En-
-gineer of Kurnool
to his Subordinates
in the matter of cer-
-tificates, and to ac-
-countants guilty of
conduct such as he
attributes to Pulney
and[illegible] does not com-
-mend itself to Govt.
as likely to advance any
efficient[illegible]
[illegible]

the demoralized state into which the Depart has confessedly fallen in the Districts composing the late 3rd Division.

~~Mr. Crowe will~~ remain attached to the Kurnool District.

Crowe

Depart Crue

Pwg 0 h: 2234 J 73.

h=134, 140.

To the Dt Engrs Kurnool Cuddapah
Pl & the Civ. Engr Ellore
then to the Dr. of R.
Mil Secretary
& All other Dt Engrs
& Major Kennedy
& Engr Chm with Mr Ellis
Supdt D.C. to all.

80

Nos 4515, 3280, 3077, 2277,
1567 4565

Govt. of {1873} Madras.

PUBLIC WORKS.

To The District Engr
Kurnool

Dated — No 5588

Recd. — " — No 6605
Encl.

G. O., 10th Septr 73, No. 2234.

124 @ 1894 AB