M.R.O. 1—77,006—8-6-37.

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(3) Initials of the Reference _____

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Public (Misc.) **DEPARTMENT.**

G.O. No.	1139.	Press / Mis.
837-838.		
Dated	22/11	18 71.

Not to be folded or roughly handled

No. 337. Read the following Endorsement of the Deputy Consulting Engineer for Railways, dated Madras, 5th April 1871, No. 154:—

From the Agent of the Great Southern of India Railway, to the Acting Consulting Engineer for Railways, dated Negapatam, 3rd April 1871, No. 3,969.

I HAVE the honour to forward, herewith, the Consulting Physician's report for the quarter ending 31st March 1871 on the sanitary condition of the stations along this Railway, and beg to call your special attention to Dr. Houston's remarks with reference to the chuttrum and latrine situated in the proximity of the Railway station at Tanjore.

2. With reference to the defects pointed out by the Consulting Physician, the attention of heads of departments has been called to them with a view to have them remedied.

Report on the Sanitary condition of the Great Southern of India Railway Stations for the quarter ending 31st March 1871.

Negapatam.—The ladies' waiting-room was in excellent order. The latrines on the platform were in fair order; but one of them requires fresh tar. At the date of my inspection the workmen's privy was undergoing alteration and repair, which may perhaps account for the unusually foul condition in which I found it.

Sickle.—There are no latrines here. The compound and platform appeared to be in good order.

Keevalore.—The latrines were in good order, and the platform also, except that near the privies; the gravel was loose and rough. The compound was swampy and full of weeds.

Trivalore.—The platform, ladies' waiting-room, and compound were in good order. The females' privy appeared to be under, or just to have undergone, repair, which accounted for an absence of tar and dry earth. The males' privy was in good order.

Kulikerry.—The compound and platform were in fair order, and the latrines were in a satisfactory state, but somewhat short of dry earth.

Kordacherry.—The platform and ladies' waiting-room were tidy. In the latrine the dry earth was somewhat deficient. The compound was much over-grown.

Needamungalum.—The platform was tidy; the Europeans' privies were in good order, but those for Natives were very short of dry earth. The compound was swampy and over-grown on both sides of the line.

Ammapettah.—The privies were in good condition, and the platform was tidy. The compound was over-grown with spear grass, and a little heap of rubbish appeared, close to the line, on the opposite side from the platform.

Saliamungalum.—The latrines were clean and in good order, and the platform was tidy. The compound appeared rather over-grown.

Tanjore.—The ladies' waiting-room was in fair order; but the table wanted re-varnishing sadly. The platform was very tidy, and the latrines, European and Native, seemed well looked after. The part of the compound open to the public was in good order, but a hollow made by surface water, or by the water used in washing engines, should be filled up with gravel. The closed portion of the compound, where the goods shed is situated, was over-grown and rough, but appeared tolerably clean.

With regard to the chuttrum at the Railway compound gate I may here record that the owner had a petition before the Municipal Commissioners on 7th January requesting them, first, to recon-

sider their resolution not to allow carts, etc., to be left within the yard of his chuttrum; and, second, to remove a newly-constructed latrine behind the chuttrum, as it interfered with a bungalow the petitioner was erecting.

The Commissioners rejected the second head of this petition, and called on me, as Consulting Physician to the Railway, through the vice President, for an opinion on the first.

As the matter is important and still, I believe, unsettled, I here copy my reply to Mr. Nicholson's communication :—

"In reply to your letter, No. 369, of 15th instant, I beg to say, from personal observation, that when bandies were kept at Venkattaroyaloo Naidoo's Chuttrum, the place was in an insanitary condition.

"A chuttrum at the gate of a large Railway Station is not a desirable institution, and you will readily understand that bandymen and cattle do more to defile and litter a chuttrum and its neighbourhood than passengers themselves.

"Having heard something of the complaints of the owner against the resolution of the Commissioners, I have made inquiries and have learned, much to my disappointment, that Native travellers really consider it a great hardship not to be allowed to keep their bandies at the chuttrums where they halt, and that many would rather not use the chuttrum than submit to this rule.

"Venkattaroyaloo, therefore, appears to have good grounds for his petition, and it is a great pity the opening of this chuttrum was ever permitted. But I have the honour to remark that probably less than one-fourth of the bandies that used the chuttrum belonged to travellers; ten or a dozen carts, I am informed, halted there daily on their way to, and from, neighbouring villages with produce for Tanjore. To remove all the litter and ordure produced by this traffic, Venkattaroyaloo kept up an establishment of one sweeper, an effete female.

"Should the Commissioners see fit to reconsider their, in a sanitary point of view, admirable resolution to exclude bandies from this chuttrum, I would recommend them carefully to restrict their privilege of admission to the carts of *bonâ fide* travellers, and to make this indulgence to depend on Venkattaroyaloo's maintaining the chuttrum in a thorough state of sanitation, (dated 20th February 1871)."

Boodalore.—The privies were all in good order. The platform was very tidy, and the compound tolerably so.

Teroovembore.—The latrines were in very good order. The platform seemed to be very nicely kept, and the compound was tidy.

Trichinopoly.—The Europeans latrine seemed to want a little tar at spots where the plaster had given away; all the latrines were otherwise in excellent order. There appeared to be more weeds and rubbish in the compound, especially near the lime-kilns than need be. Both the waiting-rooms were in excellent order.

Ellamanore.—The platform was very tidy, and the privies were in very good order. The compound was clean, but there were too many weeds in the hollow near the Station Master's house. The Station Master and the Telegraph Clerk both complained of the extreme heat of their office. I think a pandal at the back of the building might cheaply obviate this.

Kulithalay.—The latrines and the platform were in excellent order. The compound was a swamp as usual. The Station Master's house is not now occupied.

Lallapettah.—The compound was rough and broken. The privies and the platform were in capital order.

Cuttalay.—The latrines were in good order, and the platform was very tidy; but the compound had a very rough appearance.

Caroor.—The furniture in both waiting-rooms was generally dilapidated. Water was spilt about the ladies' bath-room in a careless way, and the soop dishes were dirty. I found dirty water in one of the basins in the gentlemen's waiting room, and had a little difficulty in getting

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Public Works Department, 22nd April 1871.

it removed. The latrines were in fair order and clean, but by no means free from smell. The compound abounded in holes, weeds, and broken stone, but was tolerably clean except near the Post Office gate, where I found not only sweepings and rubbish, but a considerable amount of most offensive filth.

TANJORE, 31*st March* 1871.

(Signed) J. M. HOUSTON, M.D.,
Consulting Physician, G.S.I.R.

SUBMITTED for the information of Government.

2. The Collector of Tanjore has been addressed on the subject of the Consulting Physician's remarks relating to the chuttrum near Tanjore.

(Signed) C. J. SMITH, Captain, R. E.,
Deputy Consulting Engineer for Railways.

No. 338. ORDER THEREON, 22nd April 1871, No. 1,139.

RAILWAY, No. 50.

THE Government will await a report on the result of the reference made to the Collector of Tanjore regarding the chuttrum near that station.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) CHARLES A. ORR, Colonel, R.E.,
Secretary to Government.

To the Acting Consulting Engineer for Railways.
,, Revenue Department.

Exd. E. C. Shunker.

No. 3969

GREAT SOUTHERN OF INDIA RAILWAY.

AGENT'S OFFICE,

NEGAPATAM, April 3rd 1871.

From

THE AGENT,

Great Southern of India Railway,

To The acting Consulting Engineer
for Railways
Madras

SIR,

I have the honor to forward herewith the Consulting Physicians report for the quarter ending 31st March 1871 on the Sanitary condition of the stations along the railway and beg to call your special attention to Dr Houstons remarks with reference to the Cholerum and latrine situated in the proximity of the railway station at Tanjore

with reference to the defects pointed out by the Con Physician the attention of Heads of departments has been called to them with a view to have them remedied

I have the honor to be, Sir,
Your most obt servant

J. Macdonell
Agent

Report on the Sanitary Condition of the G. S. P. Railway Stations for the Quarter ending 31st March 1871.

Negapatam

The Ladies waiting Room was in excellent order
The Latrines on the Platform were in fair order but one of them requires fresh tar
at the date of my inspection the workmens privy was undergoing alteration and repair, which may, perhaps, account for the unusually foul condition in which I found it.

Sickle

There are no Latrines here, the Compound and Platform appeared to be in good order.

Keevaloor

The Latrines were in good order, and the Platform also, except that, near the privies, the gravel was loose and rough.
The Compound was Swampy and full of weeds.

Tirvalore

The Platform, Ladies waiting Room and Compound were in good order.
The Females privy appeared to be under, or just to have undergone repair, which accounted for an absence of Tar and dry earth.
The Males privy was in good order.

Kulikoor

Kulikerry

The Compound and Platform were in fair order, and the Latrines were in a Satisfactory State, but somewhat short of dry earth

Kordacherry

The Platform and Ladies Loading Room were tidy

In the Latrine the dry earth was somewhat deficient

The Compound was much over grown

Veedamiengalum

The Platform was tidy the European privies were in good order, but those for Natives were very short of dry earth

The Compound was swampy and over grown on both sides of the line.

Annapettah

The privies were in good condition and the Platform was tidy

The Compound was over grown with Spear grass, and a little heap of rubbish appeared close to the line, on the opposite side from the Platform

Sattiamangalum

The Latrines were clean and in good order and the Platform was tidy

The Compound appeared rather over grown.

Tanjore

The Ladies Loading Room was in fair order

order, but the table wanted varnishing badly

The Platform was very tidy, and the Latrines, European and Native, seemed well looked after.

The part of the Compound open to the Public was in good order, but a hollow made by surface water, or by the water used in washing Engines should be filled up with gravel

The closed portion of the Compound, where the goods Shed is situated, was not grown and rough, but appeared tolerably Clean.

With regard to the Shutterum at the Railway Compound gate I may here record, that the owner had a petition before the Municipal Commissioners on 9th January requesting them 1st to reconsider their Resolution not to allow carts &c to be left within the yard of his Shutterum, and 2d to remove a newly constructed Latrine behind the Shutterum, as it interfered with a Bungalow the Petitioner was erecting

The Commissioners referred the Petition of this petition, and called on me, as Consulting Physician to the Railway, through the Vice President, for an opinion on the 1st

As the matter is important and still, I believe, unsettled, I have copy my reply to Mr Sriakolam Annamalaitiar

"In reply to your letter No 289 of 6th Instant, I beg to say, from personal observation, that when Pandies were kept at Venkatachalapathy Naidoos Shutterum, the place was in an unsanitary condition,

A Shutterum at the gate of a large Railway Station is not a desirable institution, and you will

will readily understand that Bandymen and Cattle do more to defile and litter a Chuttrum and its neighbourhood than passengers themselves

Having heard something of the complaints of the owner against the Resolution of the Commissioners, I have made enquiries and have learned, much to my disappointment, that a Native Traveller - really considers it a great hardship not to be allowed to keep their Bandies at the Chuttrums where they halt, and that many would rather not use the Chuttrum than submit to this Rule.

Venkattarayaloo, therefore, appears to have good grounds for his petition, and it is a great pity the opening of this Chuttrum was ever permitted.

But I have the honour to remark that probably less than one fourth of the Bandies that used the Chuttrum belonged to Travellers, ten or a dozen Carts, I am informed, halted there daily on their way to and from neighbouring Villages with produce for Sayone. To remove all the litter and ordure produced by this Office, Venkattarayaloo kept up an Establishment of one Sweeper - an effete female

Should the Commissioners see fit to reconsider their, in a Sanitary point of view, admirable resolution to exclude Bandies from this Chuttrum, I would recommend them carefully to restrict the privilege of admission to the Carts of bona fide travellers, and to make this indulgence to depend on Venkattarayaloo maintaining the Chuttrum in a through State of Sanitation / dated 20th Feby 1871

Pondicherry

Doodalore

The privies were all in good order, the platform was very tidy, and the compound tolerably so

Yeroovembore

The Latrines were in very good order
The platform seemed to be very nicely kept, and the compound was tidy.

Yechinopoly

The European Latrine seemed to want a little tar at spots where the plaster had gone away all the Latrines were otherwise in excellent order.
There appeared to be more weeds and rubbish in the Compound, especially near the Lines - Kibrs than need be.
Both the bathing Rooms were in excellent order

Ellamanore

The Platform was very tidy, and the Privies were in very first order.
The Compound was clean, but there were too many weeds in the hollow near the Station Master's house
The Station Master and the Telegraph Clerk both complained of the extreme heat of their office. I think a panker at the back of the building might cheaply obviate this

Kulithalay

The Latrines and the Platform were in excellent order. The Compound was a swamp as usual

The

The Station Masters house is not now occupied

Lallapettah

The Compound was rough and broken. The fences and the platform were in capital order.

Cuttalay

The Latrines were in good order and the platform was very tidy, but the Compound had a very rough appearance

Cavoor

The furniture in both Waiting Rooms was generally dilapidated. Water was spilt about the Ladies Bath Room in a careless way, and the Soap dishes were dirty. A foul [illegible] was in one of the boxes in the gentlemens' Waiting Room, and had a little difficulty in getting it removed

The Latrines were in fair order and clean, but by no means free from smell.

The Compound abounded in holes, weeds and broken stone, but was tolerably clean except near the Post office Gate, where I found not only Sweepings and Rubbish, but a Considerable amount of most offensive filth

/Sgd/ Jas. Anderson M.D
Consulting Physician
G.S.I.Ry

Jangaon March 31st 1871

/True Copy/
H.
Fredk Stevenson
Asst Secty to Govt

Public Works 1891 Sept.

No 1603

From the Sy Con: Engr
for Rys
to the Secy to Govt
P. W. D.
Ft St George

Dated 23 April 1891
Rec'd 25

No 164

Enclosures

Submitting for
the information letters
etc 3969 23rd April 91
received from the Agent of the
G. S. of I. Rys forwarding
Consulting Physicians
report for the quarter
ending 31st March 91

Sy No 1603 dated 22nd April 91

Copy of Endorsement No 1603 dated 25th April 1891

Referred to the Secretary to the
Chief Engineer for Railways
Madras

for information

Copy of Endorsement No 1603 dated 25th April 1891

Referred to the Secretary to the
Chief Engineer for Railways
Madras

for information

Copy of Endorsement No 1603 dated 25th April 1891

Referred to the Secretary to the
Chief Engineer for Railways
Madras

for information

Govt of India

PUBLIC WORKS.

To The Secretary Committee Bridges for Railways

Dated.

Read.

No.

C. W. 22 Misc. No. 113

Nos. 33 / 1878

Statistics - Returning the Endorsement dated 29th Inst. Regarding the Number of Railway Returns received to 5th Instant & the Statistics which the Government of India require to be furnished annually.