

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.**Government of Madras.***Revenue* **DEPARTMENT.**

G.O. No.	477	Press
	53-54	Mis.
Dated	4-3-18	62

Not to be folded or roughly handled

MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Revenue DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 477	Press Mis.
Dated	<i>Seb</i> 1918

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N^o 362.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PROGRESS OF THE COLLECTIONS OF REVENUE IN COMPARISON
WITH THE BUDGET ESTIMATE OF 1862-63 IN THE DISTRICT OF TINNEVELLY *for the*

Month of July 1862

Heads of Revenue.	Total Estimate of 1862 63.	Collections.			Remarks.
		Up to this month	In this month	Total.	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
Land Revenue and Sayer.....	2481391	844750	255	845005	
Pearl Fishery.....	250000	4693	"	4693	
Abkarri.....	48300	10780	2695	13475	
Income Tax	67000	6927	771	7698	
Customs	41780	17108	8791	25899	
Salt	552428	94071	47573	141644	
Stamp.....	115580	17775	11386	29159	
Other heads	9047	506	556	1062	
Total		996808	72030	1068838	

Tinnevely.

21st August 1862

*Overd
A. S. S.
Collector*

*A. S. S.
Collector*

Collector.

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
4th March 1862.*

No. 53. Read the following Proceedings of the Board of Revenue, dated 11th February 1862,
No. 956 :—

Read the following letter from J. W. B. DYKES, Esq., Collector of Nellore, to W. HUDLESTON, Esq., Secretary to the Board of Revenue, Chepauk, dated Udaygiri, 27th January 1862, No. 19.

SIR,

1. I have the honor to forward the Report of the Committee on the Nellore annual Cattle Show, held at Addanki, according to orders* on the 20th and 21st instant.
* Revenue Department, 6th September 1861, No. 1,768.

2. The striking feature of this year's show has been the satisfactory progress made in overcoming feelings that threatened to deprive it of half its value. And I beg to support the recommendation of the Committee, that additional prizes be given for heifers. There has also been a large increase in the number of cattle exhibited of all kinds as shown below :—

Year.	Total number.
1860.....	74
1861.....	112
1862.....	182

3. The Nellore Cow is usually four years old when she gives her first calf. We have therefore yearling, two year old, and three year old heifers. And with three prizes amounting altogether to 60 Rupees, it is obvious we do not provide sufficient encouragement for the bestowal of increased care, where according to European notions we must mainly look for improvement of breed.

4. I also beg to support the recommendation of the Committee as regards reducing the number of prizes for full grown bulls, and giving two prizes for five year old bulls, for which class no prizes have as yet been offered, though precisely the age when the influence of the show might be exerted with great benefit.

5. I submit a list of prizes for 1863 revised with reference to the recommendations of the Committee, and amounting in all to Rupees 1,250 including the discretionary allowance of Rupees 100, and Rupees 48 for sundry charges. And in requesting that the Board will be

pleased to obtain sanction for this year's expenditure, amounting to Rupees 963-9-0 as per enclosed bills,† I beg further that the Board will be pleased to authorize the publication in the District Gazette of the Report of the Committee and such orders as may be passed thereon, and the supply of a copy of the Gazette gratis to all exhibitors and the members of the Committee.

Report of the Committee on the Cattle Show, held at Addanki on the 20th and 21st January 1862.

The Collector, Acting Sub-Collector and District Engineer, ex-officio members of the Committee, requested Mr. Sullivan, Sub-Collector Kistna District; Lieutenant Gordon, Superintendent of Police, Nellore; Mr. Arbuthnot, Head Assistant Collector of Kurnool; Lieutenant Highmoor, Assistant Superintendent of Police, Nellore; C. Narayanaswami Mudaliar, Deputy Collector in charge of the Salt Department, Nellore; Nyapati Kistna Ráu, Tahsildar of Ongle; Kasikela Raghupati Ráu, Tahsildar of Kandukur; Vadlamudi Rangaya, Tahsildar of Kanigiri; C. Armugum, Mudaliar, Sub-Magistrate of Podile; C. Balaji Ráu, Acting Sarishtadár of the Sub-division; and Bandla Ramaswami Náyudu, Head Clerk Income Tax Department, Nellore, to assist in awarding the prizes.

Full grown Bulls.....	First prize, Rupees	75
	Second do. „	50
	Third do. „	25.

	RS.	A.	P.
† Prizes	940	0	0
Fodder, &c., for 182 cattle exhibited.....	23	9	0
Total....	963	9	0

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
4th March 1862.*

The show of full grown bulls was not as large as last year, there being eleven this year, against twenty-one exhibited in 1861; but three of the eleven were admirable in every respect, and considerable discussion took place before the first prize was awarded to Mutineni Guranappa for the same bull that won the second prize in this class last year, and the second prize for four year olds the year before; the second prize for the full grown was awarded to Koduru Pullaya, who with the same animal obtained the first prize in the four year old class last year; and the third prize fell to Wunam Venkaya, who last year won the same prize with the same animal.

Four year old Bulls..... { First prize, Rupees 60
Second do. „ 40
Third do. „ 20

Twenty-two were exhibited in this class, and six were selected for more special examination: they were all six very fine animals. The first prize was ultimately awarded to Vuppala-pati Rajem Raz, the second to Ranipati Venkaya, and the third to Chaganti Kondapa Náyudu: whilst two special prizes of Rupees 10 each were awarded to Kakarlapudi Gopal Raz and Nalluru Kotappa, the latter of whom exhibited a much admired specimen of a smaller but more compact breed, which was considered better suited than the heavier Nellore bullocks for light draught, where speed was required.

Three year old Bulls..... { First prize, Rupees 51
Second do. „ 34
Third do. „ 17

The show of bulls in this class was remarkably good, twenty-three being brought to the exhibition, and nearly every one attracting attention. The first prize was given to Kurampati Venkam Raz, the second to Bolineni Ramaswami, and the third to Baliseti Bairagi: two special prizes of Rupees 8 each for very excellent animals being awarded to Vuppala-pati Venkam Raz and Topuru Narayadu.

Two year old Bulls..... { First prize, Rupees 45
Second do. „ 45 (augmented.)
Third do. „ 15

The young bulls of this class afforded conclusive proof of the care taken by the breeders in this part of the country in rearing this class of animals. Twenty-six were brought up for exhibition. And the first prize was awarded to Bolineni Ramaswami for altogether the finest animal, though a much younger bull belonging to Kakarlapudi Gopal Raz of Marlapad so extremely nearly equalled Bolineni Ramaswami's bull, and gave such promise of future excellence in an older class, that the Committee decided to raise the second prize to the same value as the first, and have bracketted Kakarlapudi Gopal Raz and Bolineni Ramaswami as on a par; the third prize was awarded to Tummati Appanna; and, in this class special prizes of Rupees 7 each were awarded to Kantam Raz Butchaya, and Nernur Venkatanarusu.

Yearling Bulls..... { First prize, Rupees 36
Second do. „ 24
Third do. „ 12

Here again the show of young cattle was a marked improvement on that of 1861 as regards numbers, five only being then exhibited, while this year twenty-one were brought up for competition. The first prize was carried off by a calf five months old, the property of Chaginti Bhimaya, the second prize was given to Gali Aiyagadu, and the third fell to Mamdi Nagadu; a special prize of Rupees 5 being awarded to Gorantla Sri Ramudu.

Full grown Cows..... { First prize, Rupees 48
Second do. „ 32
Third do. „ 16

In this class there was a most satisfactory change in last year, both as respects numbers and quality. Last year sixteen cows were exhibited, this year twenty-seven. The cows were good, some superior, and nearly all in good condition. And the Committee notice with great pleasure, the progress made in this respect by the exhibition.

*Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
4th March 1862.*

The first prize was awarded to Boluri Ramudu, the second prize to Kasukurti Ankadu, and the third to Bommedi Ramudu; and special prizes were awarded to Kaluru Kotappa and Mamidi Nagadu, who also exhibited cows well deserving of prizes.

Heifers..... { First prize Rupees 30
Second do. „ 20
Third do. „ 10

The show of heifers for 1862, far exceeded what the Committee could have expected. The animals were, many of them, perfect specimens of the Nellore breed, and of the twenty-nine exhibited against a total number of nine last year, there was not one that could be passed over as an inferior class of animal. The first prize was given to Prattipati Mussaladu by a small majority, the second prize was given to Manchigalapati Vobadu, the third prize was given to Kommalapati Bapaya; the special prize of Rupees 5 being further awarded to Manchigalapati Lakshminarasu.

And the Committee record with pleasure the progress that has been made both as regards cows and heifers, and more especially the latter, in breaking through the feelings alluded to in last year's report. The Ryots, much to their credit, are setting aside the scruples by which they have been hitherto influenced. They deserve encouragement. What was encouragement, when nine or ten was the number of heifers exhibited, is not sufficient encouragement now. And it being a fundamental principle with breeders of stock, that the improvement of cattle depends as much, if not more, on the amount of care bestowed on the rearing of the cows as of the bulls, the Committee deem it their duty to recommend, that an additional sum of Rupees 200 be granted as prizes for the furtherance of this important object.

Pairs of working Cattle..... { First prize, Rupees 75
Second do. „ 50
Third do. „ 25

The show of working cattle was remarkably good. Of the twenty-three pairs exhibited, four pairs were selected to be tested. And the first prize was awarded unanimously to Mamidi Subaya, whose cattle were extremely powerful animals, the second prize was given to Gadde Venkatesham, and the third prize fell to Muttavarapu Viranna; whilst a special prize was given to Wunam Venkaya, for whom a purse was subscribed by the Committee in addition to Rupees 5, all that was available of the discretionary allowance.

The Committee in conclusion would recommend that a change be made in the prizes, offered for full grown bulls, inasmuch that at present there is no prize for five year olds; and it is not often that bulls of that age can compete with those that have got their eight teeth, and come to maturity. The Committee would, therefore, suggest that the number of prizes for full grown bulls be reduced from three to two, and the same number of prizes given for the five year olds.

(Signed) J. W. B. DYKES, Collector and President.
(„) H. S. THOMAS, Acting Sub-Collector.
(„) J. MULLINS, Captain, District Engineer Nellore.
(„) A. W. SULLIVAN, Sub-Collector, Kistna District.
(„) A. J. F. GORDON, Superintendent of Police, Nellore.
(„) J. N. ARBUTHNOT, Head Assistant Collector of Kurnool.
(„) C. L. HIGHMOOR, Assistant Superintendent of Police, Nellore.
(„) C. NARAYANASWAMI MUDALIAR, Dy. Collr. Salt Dept.
(„) NYAPATY KRISHTNA RAU, Tahsildár of Ongole.
(„) KASIKELA RAGHUPATI RAU, Tahsildár of Kandukuru.
(„) VADLAMUDI RANGAYA, Tahsildár of Kanigiri.
(„) C. ARMUGAM MUDALIAR, Sub-Magistrate of Podile.
(„) C. BALAJI RAU, Acting Sarishtadár Sub-division.
(„) BANDLA RAMASWAMI NÁYUDU, Income Tax Head Clerk.

(True Copy.)

(Signed) J. W. B. DYKES, Collector.

Proceedings of the Madras Government, Revenue Department,
4th March 1862.

1. Ordered to be submitted to Government, with the Board's recommendation that sanction be accorded for the expenditure incurred on the present occasion amounting to Rupees 963- and that the Committee's recommendation be adopted for the next ensuing Cattle Show proposed to be held at Addanki on the 20th and 21st January 1863, the intended prize list aggregating Rupees 1,250, for which the Board presume the Collector has made sufficient provision in Budget Estimate. He will report if any addition is necessary on this account.

2. The Committee report continued improvement in the cattle produced to compete for prize, and it is specially satisfactory to learn that the prejudice against the exhibition of their cows and heifers, which was noticed last year, has sensibly diminished in the interval, and the exhibition in both classes was large and of good quality.

3. The Board view this partial dispelling of a prejudice as not the least valuable of many good results which were anticipated from the exhibition, and which have already been so considerable an extent attained.

4. They request leave to convey to the gentlemen who lent their services as Commissioners on this occasion, the thanks of Government for their valuable assistance.

5. The Board approve of the Collector's proposal to publish the Report and Prize List in the District Gazette, and to furnish copies gratis to the Judges and prize men.

(True Copies and Extract.)

(Signed) W. HUDLESTON, Secretary

No. 54.

ORDER THEREON, 4th March 1862, No. 477.

1. The Government are glad to receive so favorable a report of the Ongole Cattle Exhibition, and desire the Board to convey their acknowledgments to the President and Members of the Committee.

2. The expenses of the Exhibition, Rupees 963-9-0, are sanctioned, and the arrangements for next year proposed by the Collector and the Committee are approved.

(Signed) C. G. MASTER,

Deputy Secretary to Government

Revenue Department.

No. 477.

Proceedings of the Madras Government
under date the 4th March 1862

Read the following

Proc. of the Board of Revenue

- new -

Submitting a
letter from the collector
of Nellore forwarding
a report of the committee
on the Nellore annual
cattle show held at
Addanki in January
1862, and recommending
that sanction be accorded
for the expenditure incurred
on that occasion.

(Resolves 11th March
1862 No. 90)

The Govt are
glad to receive so favorable a report of the
Ongole cattle exhibition
and desire the Board
to convey their acknowledgments to the President and Members of the committee.

I should very much like to see
this kind of exhibition
within districts, and to exhibit
in conjunction with these
machinery of the simplest
but effective character

Wm

Wm

Wm

The expenses
of the Exhibition Ru-
-pees 963-9-11 are sanction-
-ed and the arrange-
-ments for next year
proposed by the Committee
and the programme are
approved.

J. H.

M. Christie Esq. Secy. -
B. North Circular
3rd East Deyar
5th East Deyar