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# MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

## Government of Madras.

Public Works DEPARTMENT.

Ans 18/10/38

G.O. No. 2185 Press Mis.

8486 Dated 18-10- 18 38

**Not to be folded or roughly handled**

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.
*Public.*

No. 2185.

*Extract from the Minutes of Consultation under date the 18th October 1858.*

Read the following letter from the Officiating Chief Engineer.

Submits for orders a report by Mr. Fraser on the state of the works to the proposed road from Maumbut on the Beypoor river by the Carcoor Pass to Chuckanullah on the Mysore Frontier, with a branch from Goodalore to Ootacamund, and recommends certain arrangements connected with the work. Solicits sanction for Rupees 15,000 for completing the trace and making the surveys, and for Rupees 7500 for the repair of the existing communications between the Mysore Country and the Beypoor river. } (Here enter 2nd September 1858, No. 3367.)

Resolved that the following letter, on the subject of the foregoing application, be forwarded to the Government of India, and that a copy of it be furnished to the Officiating Chief Engineer for his information.

To the Officiating Secretary to the Government of India.

(Here enter 18th October 1858, No. 2186.)

(A true Extract.)

(Signed) T. PYCROFT,
*Chief Secretary.*

To the Officiating Chief Engineer with letter.

Central Office of Wks
Fort St. George
2d September 1858.

No. 3367

From

The Offg. Chief Engineer

To

The Secretary to Government Pubc Wks

Sir,

Public
of 29th July 1858

I have the honor to forward a report, with Map by Mr Fraser, on the state of the works to the proposed road, from Mouni-bah on the Beypoor River, by the Carcoor Pass to Chuckanullah on the Upper Frontier, with a branch from Goodaloor to Cotacamund.

Encl 4.
1. Report & Plan from Lt Fraser dated 31st ult with Estimate of Expenditure
2. Report from Offg Chief Engr dated 2d Inst
3. Plan
4. Estimate

2. This report shows clearly what had been done up to the close of the last working season, and what remains to be done, and a Statement is appended shewing the expenditure, and that there remains nothing from the sanction of 5,000 Rupees from the one Lac Fund, granted in Pl. Mins: Cons: No. 294 dated 19th February 1858, but the working season

Mr

will recommence at the end of November, and in some parts of the line earlier, the decision of Government is therefore requested on the course to be pursued, so that action may be taken as soon as possible, for many arrangements have to be made before beginning work again.

3. The late frequent changes of Officers attached to the Nelgherry Range and the exclusive character of the work show that no adequate progress can be made in carrying out the views of Government, unless a special Superintendent be appointed to the work, and such appointment would do away with all the difficulties alluded to by Mr Fraser, as it would not matter whether the work were in Coimbatore or Malabar. The Officer might correspond direct with the Central Office, but in the first instance he should gain an oversight into the work to be done, under Mr Fraser's guidance, and he might be allowed at any time to go to that Gentleman for advice, as Mr Fraser took up the work



work from Captain Francis and thoroughly understands the project.

4. I would recommend then, that the project be taken up in such a manner as that, if possible, the whole trace may be determined, and cut throughout, during the next working season. The Government will observe that a somewhat modified project is now laid before them, in which the main line of road is considered to be that from the Mysore frontier, through the Nyraud, and by the Vareoor Ghaut, to the navigation on the Beypoor River; and the communication with Cotacamund, is termed the Nelgherry Branch, and the view of the Subject which is taken by Mr Robinson, then Collector of Malabar, in his letter No 111 dated 15th January 1858, and by Captain Francis in his letter No 19 dated 29th July 1858. I believe to be a correct one, for no doubt there is one of the great lines of communication which are absolutely required for the improvement of the resources

European

European Settlement of Ulpanagh—

5. The Mahchoory Branch in the present project is also so far altered that it will commence at Goodaliyaloya the main line near that village, or in fact at the water shed of the Country, and as Captain Francis has explained in his letter No 19 above quoted, that the former branch to Neeranallum, the Commissioner of Mr Fraser's 4th Division, would have had in great measure to be retraced, there is no loss of time in the change, which was agreed upon in Communication on the spot between Captain Francis and Mr Fraser, and to which I beg to give my support—

6 Mr Fraser in a letter No 98 dated 11th August 1855, roughly calculates the Cost of main line and branch at about 42 lacs of Rupees, and including bridging and metalling they could certainly not be done for much less than that sum, but until the trace is finished and approved, no such

at the 11th Sch. 3 such complete Reports, Surveys and estimates can be laid in, as would enable Government to forward the project for the Sanction of the Home Authorities— Mr Fraser has also shewn that 78 Miles of Road have to be traced, some of it is in a easy Country, but at least 50 Miles require great Care and Skill, so that with every exertion it will take the whole season; and to do this I beg to propose the following Monthly arrangement for a Special executive and Staff— for Seven months— viz,

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| One Superintendent or Special Executive (and travelling allowance additional) | Rs | 300— |
| 4 Surveyors at 35 Rs each | " | 140— |
| 2 Clinometer men at 15— | " | 30— |
| 2 Practical Overseers at 50 Rs each the trace 8 feet wide | " | 100— |
| 2 Check Clerks at 15 Rs | " | 30— |
| 1 Pay Clerk & Accountant | " | 50— |
| | | 650 |
| For Seven months | | 4550— |

Ten thousand Rupees for the expense of cutting the Track, which should be done wherever practicable to a width of 8 feet, would also be needed, or altogether Say, 15000—

Meanwhile

a grant

7. Meanwhile the state of the old roads on the main line, should be considered for the purposes of bullock traffic, and I beg to recommend that a separate sanction be granted from the General funds of the district of Rupees 7500 for its repair, to cover also the cost of subordinate supervintendence, and to be under the Special Officer; an equal sum is entered in budget Statement N° 2 item 472, which would not then be required, as if that were released from the restrictive orders it would only be spent on the small portion of the main line between Rupees 200 and Godalem for which it was provided.

8. In this respect I have not hitherto brought forward the expected contribution of 5000 Rupees from Mr Cubbon's Government in G. O. C. Canara N° 1712 dated 1st June authorized the district Engineer if necessary, if he could save corresponding amounts in other items, to that gentleman, such as in surveying the line from the head of Carwar downwards, so as to make it an efficient road for traffic; but owing to the late season at which the works were recommenced under the sanction of the 19th February 1858 (Pt Minn Cons N° 364) nothing was done in this way. An attempt was indeed made to alter the head of the Carwar Ghaut which is one of the exceeding difficulties of the present road, but it could not be accomplished and though more was done to the old road and the bridges on it, than the maintenance allowance could cover in anticipation of Mr Cockburn's help, yet I do not feel justified in recommending Government to receive back contribution at present, especially as it is understood, that the only office which he was able to get done to the Ghaut, was lost in consequence of the pattamar in which it was shipped, being driven ashore by the unusually early commencement of the monsoon.

9. In conclusion I have to solicit the sanction of (15000) fifteen thousand Rupees for completing the trace and preparing the surveys for during the





ensuing

The working season now at hand, with permission to make the Executive arrangements proposed within that amount and sanction for 7,500 from the General funds of the Malabar District for the Repair as a bullock Road of the existing communication between the Ulpore Country and the Beypur River—

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obt Servt
S Lawford Major
Offg Chief Engineer

Dated
Tot Sd Corps
2 Sept 1858

To
The Secretary to
Government Pub Dept

for ascertaining the views of the

Memorandum on letter from the Officiating Chief Engineer dated 2nd September 1858 No 3367.

On the 20th April 1858 the Government Road under consideration was offer from Mr Ouchterlony to contribute a sum of Rupees 5000 towards the construction of a road from the head of the Carcoor pass to the Beypoor River, on the line from Calicut to the Western Coast. They observed that a sum of nearly 6000 Rupees had been expended in tracing that line, and that a further sum of 5,000 Rupees had been granted out of the one lac fund for widening the lines. The

Lieut. Ely Asst Engr 816 33.
20 Copies
Copy in as to Head Quarters
dated 31st October 1858
No 1842.

Dy Chief Engr 1858 Octr 31
Dy Secretary Govt Public Works Dept
Dy Secretary Govt Public Works Dept
Dy Secretary Govt Public Works Dept

A. Pat 3 Encs
Cancd 25 Nov 58

Accepted
Nov 4th 58
Capt

Copy of Letter from Lieut Ely Asst Engr dated 8th October 1858 No 816 33.

Submitted for the orders of Government.

Lieut Ely Asst Engr

Copy in as to Head Quarters
dated 31st October 1858
No 1842.

Dy Secretary Govt Public Works Dept

grant, they added, was solely intended for the recovery and preservation of the trace that had already been made; but as Mr Ouchterlony was desirous that his contributions should be laid out in the construction of an efficient road for traffic, they requested the District Engineer to state whether, with the 5000 Rupees offered by Mr Ouchterlony he could so improve the line as to make it of any value to that Gentleman; and if not to proceed and expend the sum offered, without further reference to them.

On a subsequent Minute of Consultation, upon a letter from the Office in charge of the Postal Office, submitting Captain Francis' report of his proceedings after giving over charge

+ 9th July/38 No 1826

15

charge of the Coimbatore District to Mr Fraser, the Government considered it very desirable that some information should be laid before them as to the actual progress of the works on the Caroor line, the expenditure incurred thereon, and the funds available for future operations. They stated that, as mentioned by Major Simpson, it was the intention of Government that work should be resumed on that line, on the termination of the monsoon; and they approved of his proposal to call on the Acting District Engineer for a report on his future plans of operations, in which they desired information would be furnished on

on the points above mentioned.

The report Major Crawford submits with his letter now before Government.

Mr Fraser's report describes what Road Board done to the road up to the close of the last working season, and what remains to be done; and the Estimate appended shows that Rupees 2,45,000 Rand been expended this year out of the total outlay of Rupees 3,00,000 sanctioned on three different occasions. But this report, it is stated, will be more than covered by the value of the plant and implements in hand.

The project however, as now submitted to Government, has been somewhat

modified



modified. It appears that in conformity with the views expressed by Mr Robinson, the late Acting Collector of Malabar, and by Captain Francis, the late District Engineer, the main line has been carried from the Wynaad frontier, through the Wynaad, and by the Circoor Ghaut, to the navigation on the Beypoor river, with a branch from Codalloor to Calicut. This modification the officiating Chief Engineer considers advisable, and recommends its adoption.

In his letter dated 14th August 1858, Mr Fraser roughly calculates the cost of forming the main line and branch, including metalling

and

and bridging, at about 1½ locos; and Major Lawford, though of opinion that they could not be thoroughly executed for much less than that sum, considers that no safe conclusion can be arrived at regarding the probable cost until the trace is finished and approved, and surveys and estimates are prepared.

Mr. Fraser gives the following summary of the preliminary works yet to be executed on the line. Trace each one yard wide, to be specified or described.

| | M. | M. |
|---|---|---|
| On the main line | 17. | |
| On the Meilgheny branch | 3. | 20 |
| Country already examined and the general line decided on, but the proper line still to be traced. | | |
| On the main line | 5 | |
| On the Meilgheny branch | 23 | 28 |
| Country to be examined, trial lines to be surveyed, and line to be marked off | 50 | 50 |
| Portion on which no preliminary work is required on the Meilgheny road & branch | 2 | 2 |
| | | 100 |

1927

It thus appears that 78 miles of road have yet to be traced. Of these, the Officiating Chief Engineer states, 30 miles at least require great care and skill, and will occupy the whole working season. He therefore proposes the following establishment for a special Executive and staff, for seven months.

| | Per |
|---|---|
| Superintendent or Special Executive --- (with travelling allowance) | 300 |
| Surveyors, at 33 Rupees each | 140 |
| Chainmen, at 15 Rs | 30 |
| Practical Overseers, at 30 Rs each to cut the trees 8 feet wide | 100 |
| Rod Clerks at 15 Rs | 30 |
| Key Clerk & Accountant | 50 |
| Per Mensem | 650 |
| For seven Months | 4550 |

In addition to the above sum, 10,000 are required for

for the expense of cutting the
trace 8 feet wide, wherever
practicable; or Rupees 15,000
in round numbers for establ-
-ishment and trace. It
is also suggested that the old
roads on the main line should
be put in a sufficient state of
repair for bullock traffic; and
it is recommended that a
separate sum of Rs 7000 should
be granted from the general
funds of the District for
that purpose, and to cover the
cost of subordinate supervis-
-ion entered; these roads being
also placed under the special
Executive above referred to.
The adoption of this arrange-
-ment will, it is stated, ren-
-der unnecessary an equal C
sum entered in the Budget
of the current year, which

* Statement No 2
Memo 472

provides for the repair of only a
small portion of the main
line between Gindalour and
Cuddapah.

With regard to Mr
Cracroft's 4th contention, the
Officiating Chief Engineer re-
-commends that it should
not, if avoided be received,
for the reasons which he
explains in para 8.

If necessary to consider
from what source the funds
applied for are to be granted.
They cannot be sanctioned
out of the one lac fund, as
the highest sum that can
be granted from that source
is 10,000 Rs. For does it
appear that the operations
can be sanctioned on emer-
-gency, that term having
been interpreted by the

Govt

* Vide Rule 4 C of 18 page 1014

218

Govt of India to mean" and sudden and unavoidable necessity." Obsd that if work is not prosecuted, the money already expended will be lost; but the Govt of India, while admitting and deploring such loss, have ruled that "it must be borne "with, for the sake of the "temporary advantages arising "thereby to the State." Hapfpeare therefore that the amount required should either be entered in the Budget, or a special application be made for it to the Government of India.

x 24 April 57 para 9 C.O.B. page 546.

x 27 Feby 1858 No 909 in Encl. 20 April.

The line is a very important one and I think a special application may be made lest I fear the project is too large to hope that it will be carried out to its completion by any one else. W.

Public Works Dept

23

No. 2185.

Extract from the Minutes of Consultation

Under date the 18th Octr 1858

Read the following letter from the Officiating Chief Engineer.

Submits for orders a report by Mr Fraver on the state of the works to be prosecuted, round from Mannamboor but on the Beypoor river by the Carcoor Pass to Chickanaikan on the Mysore Frontier, with a branch from Goodalore to Cotacamund, and recommends certain arrangements connected with the work. Solicits sanction for Rupees 15,000 for completing the traces and making the surveys, and for Rs 7500 for the repair of the existing communications between the Mysore Country and the Beypoor river.

Here enter 2nd September 1858 No 3867

Resolved that the

I Re following letter, on
the subject of the fore-
-going application,
be forwarded to the
Government of India,
and that a Copy of it
be furnished to the
Officiating Chief Engi-
-neer for his informa-
-tion.—

To
Major R. Strachey
Officiating Secretary
to the Government
India

Fort William 18th Feby 1856.

10 Copies to the Offg Chief Engr Dehra
with Letter

Cons 23rd July 58 Nos 31 to 33.
— a 20th Apl — u — 144 V 145.
Copy in a letter to England
dated 31st October No 100 of 1862

Public Works 1858 2d part
Dy to Cons. 17th October

No 2185.
Extract Mins. of Cons.
of 18th October 58.

From the Govt of India 3d
Decr 58 C No 3111 inclo. 25th Jany 59
Ps 48-49

From the Chief Engineer 9th May
1861 C No 1052 in Pc 10 Inclo A to 3.

From Secy to Govt 1st Augt No
1962

Reviewing to apply
for the sanction of the Supreme
Government for an advance of Rs
15,000 for completing the trace
of a road from Anamcut on
the Beypoor River by the Coram
pass to Chinkamilla on the
Mysore Frontier as we can
for another grant of Rs 7500
for the repair of the existing communication between
that Country and the Bay
coast river

Wth Letter to the Govt
of India No 2186 dated
18th Octr 1858.

Ps 44 to 85-86.