16-5-07

L & M 1895

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dt 7-10-1895

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INDEXED.

PRESS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

G.O., DATED 7-10-95

No. 1614 M

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report

Reviewing the

the Calicut Munl. Counl.

for 1894-95

Read again Order of Government, dated
18 , No.

Back Paper, No.

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A = Print in full.
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P = Print abstract only.
Q = Print heading only.
R = Print, but not for monthly volume.

Annual Accounts
for
1894 — 95

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95.						Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments			Revised Estimate for 1894-95.			Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)		
	Details of Minor Heads.			Totals of Major Heads.											
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—															
a. Municipal Fund				-1882	7	1	-320	..	..	-1880	..	..	-2360	1	2
b. Endowments				..	..	..	930	..	..	..	..	..	5295	4	2
c. Water-tax Fund				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2360	1	2
													2935	3	0
MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—															
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	8038	3	9				7000	..	..	9000	..	..	6003	7	3
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	23701	..	..				25000	..	..	25000	..	..	26033	7	8
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	10355	15	2				10000	..	..	11000	..	..	11709	3	6
	36	15													
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	34093	14	2										71	3	6
	..	..	..										37813	14	8
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	1095	..	..				1400	..	..	1400	..	..	1098	..	..
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1107	13	..				1300	..	..	1300	..	..	1166	2	9
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	560	..	..				600	..	..	600	..	..	506	..	..
h. Tolls (section 91)—															
Gross receipts	3494	0	4				3700	..	..	3490	..	..	2978	2	10
~~Less~~ Local Fund ~~share~~ Contribution. ..	1895	1	6				2000	..	..	1850	..	..	1873	12	6
	5389	1	10										4851	15	4
i. Penalties on account of—															
i. Tax on arts	1	6	..				20	..	..	10	..	..	7	..	..
ii. Tax on buildings ..	12	2	..				40	..	..	30	..	..	28	8	..
iii. Tax on lands	24	13	..				40	..	..	40	..	..	42	11	6
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..	..	8	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
vi. Tax on animals	..	10	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
viii. Evasion of tolls	..	..	..	50286	8	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—															
a. Pounds	65	9	..				70	..	..	70	..	..	50	13	6
b. Ferry rents	..	..	..							..	..	..	..	..	..
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..				65	9	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
				63411	8	5							64549	7	
Carried forward ..				50352	1	9	51170	..	..	53790	..	..	51498	5	6
				43059	6	8							2051		

...ded a sum
-4 being
...n over...

31

12102

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

1	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. 2 RS.	A.	P.	Totals of Major Heads. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments 4 RS.	A	P	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. 5 RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ..				50352	1	9	51170	..	..	53790	..	..
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—												
a. i. Rent of lands												
ii. Rent of buildings	2	..	..				10	..	..	..	..	..
iii. Avenue receipts	* 352	7	11				720	..	..	240	..	..
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	85	9	8				100	..	..	70	..	..
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings	300	4	..				500	..	..	250	..	..
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	2	1	..	740 252 992			..	..	..	..	..	..
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	249	10	4				150	..	..	150	..	..
c. Conservancy receipts—												
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	992	..	..									
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	339	10	11				300	..	..	300	..	..
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
ii. Other Hospital receipts	⊗ 90	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
f. i. Income from markets ..	1370	11	..				1500	..	..	1280	..	..
ii. ,, slaughter-houses.	∞ 637	3	7				700	..	..	640	..	..
g. Other fees ..												
i. Distraint fees	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
ii. License fees	293	7	7				330	..	..	500	..	..
iii. Cartstand fees	1708	7	..				1700	..	..	2700	..	..
iv. Other fees	× 90	5	2				100	..	..	80	..	..
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	542	12	2				800	..	..	800	..	..
i. Interest on investments—												
i. General, including choultries	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
ii. Educational	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
iii. Medical	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
j. Premium on loans	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..
Carried forward ..				6064	7	10						
				56416	11	7	58080	..	..	60800	..	..

* Includes Rs 2 annas 7 and pies 11 being interest.

⊗ Includes Rs 36 annas 15 p being interest.

∞ Includes 2.3.1 being interest.

× Includes Rs as. p 0-5-2 being interest.

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

1	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads 2 RS.	A.	P.	Totals of Major Heads. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments. 4 RS.	A.	P	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. 5 RS.	A.	P.	Actuals 1893-94 (audited figures.) 6 RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ..				56416	11	7	58080	..	..	60800	..	..	56998	2	7
GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—													745		
a. From Government—															
i. Education—															
Normal stipends ..	98	6	9	1010 7 266 ~~744 7~~			110	..	..	70	..	..	10	7	2
Buildings	266	..	..				250	..	..	250	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal Schools ..	646 530	.. 5	3				560	..	..	360	..	..	180	10	..
Other purposes	115	14	3				100	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..
ii. Medical	..	..	..	1010 7 266 744 7			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
iii. Other purposes—															
Communications ..	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water-supply	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drainage	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sanitation															
Other purposes ..	53	8	..				30	..	..	30	..	..	54	..	..
b. From Local Boards—													245	1	2
i. Education	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ii. Medical	3900	..	..				3900	..	..	3900	..	..	3900	..	..
iii. Other purposes	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	1115	..	..
c. Other grants and contributions—															
i. Education	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ii. Medical	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	..
iii. Other purposes	..	..	..	4963	15	..							..	..	..
													5265	5	2
MISCELLANEOUS—															
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals–															
i. Private scavenging ..	1531	8	..				1700	..	..	1700	..	..	1627	..	..
ii. Other purposes	19	4	..				..	..	..	20	..	..	4	14	..
b. Other items—															
i. Fishery rents	..	..	..				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year							100	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	34	12	..				40	..	..	40	..	..	31	7	..
iv. Other items	240	15	7				300	..	..	340	..	..	71	15	8
				1826	7	7							103	6	8
Carried forward ..				63207	2	2	65170	..	..	67660	..	..	63998	12	5

98 6 9
530 5
115 11
744

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.			Totals of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments			Revised Estimate for 1894-95.			Actuals 1893- (audi figur
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	RS.
Brought forward ..				63207	2	2	65170	"	"	67660	"	"	6399
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—													
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.													
b. Loans—													
i. From Government ..	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"
ii. In the market from private individuals	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.													
d. Advances—													
i. Permanent	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"
ii. Others	204	6	3	204	6	3	"	"	"	20	"	"	550
Total Receipts ..				63411	8	5	65170	"	"	67680	-	-	64549
Grand Total ..				61529	1	4	65780	"	"	65800	..	..	67484

NOTE TO STATEMENT I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes. at Municipal Schedule rates.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at 7½ annas per cent. of rent value. the annual ~~for every 80 square yards.~~
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is not levied at ~~— per cent.~~ in this Municipality.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied ~~at — the maximum rates.~~ according to schedule
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 2 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at — the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. No. 104 dated 19th May 1885; No. 653 M. mis dated 1st May M. mis dated 13th July 1891; No. 1036. M. mis dated 10 July dated 8th January 94; No. 364 M mis dated 20th March 94; No. 900 M mis dated 16th July 94; No. 1378 mis dat
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year ~~91-92~~ and the land tax registers in the ~~official~~ same
9. Total extent of land assessed ~~is — acres.~~ Cannot be given as the assessment is based not on the exten the annual rental.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

The house and lands let out are taxed on the annual rental
the assessment on those not let out are based on the probable an
rental with reference to the locality in which they are situated,
nature and productive qualities of cultivable lands are also t
to consideration in fixing the annual rental of lands not leas

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Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Contribution from Local Funds.	Contribution from Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 minus Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II.)	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A.).	Total Charges (Column 14 plus Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 minus Column 16).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	

STATEMENT II.—*Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of* Calicut *for the official year 1894-95.*

1	2 Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. RS.	A.	P.	3 Totals of Major Heads. RS.	A.	P.	4 Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments. RS.	A.	P.	5 Revised Estimate for 1894-95. RS.	A.	P.	6 Act 1893 (aud figur RS.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—													
1. NEW WORKS—													
a. Communications	378	4	6 ✓				460	„	„	250	„	„	96
b. Buildings	2837	2	11 ✓				7080	„	„	6800	„	„	528
c. Drainage	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	47
d. Water-supply	„	„	„	3215	7	5	„	„	„	„	„	„	64
2. REPAIRS—													
a. Communications	10,664	1	„ ✓				10110	„	„	10600	„	„	10525
b. Buildings	526	3	5 ✓				500	„	„	500	„	„	423
c. Drainage—													
i. Repairs to works ..	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	
d. Water-supply—													
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	60	4	10 ✓				60	„	„	60	„	„	13
ii. Establishment													
iii. Contingencies													
3. ESTABLISHMENT	865	8	„	11250 865	9 8	3 „ ✓	850	„	„	780	„	„	1031
4. TOOLS AND PLANT AND OTHER STORES.	„	„	„				10	„	„	„	„	„	71
5. CONTRIBUTIONS—													
a. To Local Boards for works ..	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.	69	8	„				„	„	„	70	„	„	
c. To others for public works ..	„	„	„	69	8	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	
Total, Grant I ..				15401	„	8	19070	„	„	19060	„	„	18433
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—													
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—													
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..													
b. Stipends to Normal students Sessional school ..	141	4	9 ✓										114
2 MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—	195	14	2										
i. On Salary System—				337	2	11							
a. Establishment							180	„	„	180	„	„	661
b. Contingencies	69 57	14 9	„ 2	„	„	„	150	„	„	150	„	„	103
Carried forward ..				337	2	11	330	„	„	330	„	„	878

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

1	2 Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. RS.	A	P.	3 Totals of Major Heads. RS.	A.	P.	4 Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments RS.	A.	P.	5 Revised Estimate for 1894-95. RS.	A.	P.	6 Actuals, 189~~4~~3-9~~5~~4 (audited figures.) RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ..				337	2	11	330	„	„	330	„	„	878	15	2
NT II—(*Education*)—cont.															
i. On Salary-Results System—															
a. Fixed Payments	2736	0	6				2170 660	„ „	„ „	} 2840	„	„	2146	3	2
b. Results Grants	609	14	„				890	„	„	890	„	„	1469	13	11
c. Contingencies	924	11	4	4270	9	10	900 100	„	„	} 1000	„	„	562 4178	11 12	8 9
SALARY GRANTS	288	15	„	288	15	„	500	„	„	500	„	„	429	5	4
RESULTS GRANTS	938	„	„	938	„	„	1000	„	„	1000	„	„	1069	4	10
COMBINED GRANTS—															
. Fixed Payments	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
. Results Grants	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
INSPECTION—															
. Contributions to Local Boards ..	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
. Municipal Inspectors—															
i. Establishment	260	„	„ ✓				240	„	„	260	„	„	254	3	1
ii. Contingencies	34	7	9	294	7	9	40	„	„	40	„	„	38 292	8 11	9 10
MISCELLANEOUS															
. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	97	6	„				200	„	„	200	„	„	„	„	„
. Common gymnasium—													„	„	„
i. Establishment	142	11	10 ✓				180	„	„	120	„	„	„	„	„
ii. Contingencies	195	„	„				200	„	„	200	„	„	„	„	„
. Other items Rs. as. ps. Establishment 69-14-„ Contingencies -57-9-2 127.7.2	x 127	7	2	562	9	„	130	„	„	130	„	„	10	„	„
Total, Grant II ..				6691	12	6	7540	„	„	7510	„	„	6859	1	11
NT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)															
HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—															
. Establishment	2842	4	„ ✓				3030	„	„	3030	„	„	3328	7	4
. Medicines and Supplies	3357	3	4				3000	„	„	5500	„	„	6559	7	3
. Diet of Patients	2228	1	6				3000	„	„	2500	„	„	2618	15	4
. Sundries and Contingencies ..	664	12	7				600	„	„	600	„	„	532	13	2
. Contributions ~~to Local Boards~~ Do on account of Leper Hospital &c., &., &c. ..	200	„	„	9292	5	5	200	„	„	200	„	„	„	„	„
Carried forward ..				9292	5	5	9830	„	„	11,830	„	„	13039	11	1

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Calicut* for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

	Actual 1894-95.						*Budget* Estimate for 1894-95. *including subsequent allotments*			*Revised* Estimate for 1894-95.			Act 1893 (aud figu
	Details of Minor Heads.			Totals of Major Heads.									
1	2			3			4			5			
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.
Brought forward ..				9292	5	5	9830	„	„	11830	„	„	13039
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.													
2. *a.* CONTRIBUTIONS TO PROVINCIAL FUNDS FOR—													
i. Medical College ..	437	„	„				50	„	„	110	„	„	111
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	412	„	„				220	„	„	200	„	„	201
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	71	„	„				50	„	„	40	„	„	45
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	310	„	„				20	„	„	20	„	„	14
b. CONTRIBUTIONS TO LOCAL BOARDS, &c., FOR—													
i. Medical Schools ..	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	
ii. Reserve staff	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	
&c., &c., &c. ..	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	
c. OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	
				1230	„	„							
3. VACCINATION—													
a. Establishment	591	11	5 ✓				600	„	„	600	„	„	612
b. Contingencies	111	6	3				190	„	„	160	„	„	387
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	
				703	1	8							
4. REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS—													
a. Establishment	336	„	„ ✓				340	„	„	340	„	„	329
b. Contingencies	4	12	„				10	„	„	10	„	„	12
				340	12	„							
5. CONSERVANCY, ROAD CLEANING AND ROAD WATERING—													
a. i. Establishment	6739	2	9 ✓				7180	„	„	7180	„	„	10876 6894
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	214	8	„				500	„	„	500	„	„	404
b. Private scavenging—													
i. Establishment	2858	5	1 ✓				2910	„	„	2910	„	„	2574
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	451	„	„				450	„	„	500	„	„	210
c. Cholera charges & infectious diseases	124	7	11				300	„	„	10	„	„	432
d. Contingencies	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	
&c., &c., &c. ..	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	
Total, Grant III ..				10390	7	9							
				21956	10	10	22650	„	„	24410	„	„	25267

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Calicut* for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

	Actual 1894-95.						*Budget* Estimate for 1894-95. *including subsequent allotments*			*Revised* Estimate for 1894-95.			Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)		
	Details of Minor Heads.			Totals of Major Heads.											
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
ANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—															
. LIGHTING—															
a. Establishment	78	„	„ ✓				940	„	„	3200	„	„	935	14	„
b. Contingencies	3496	9	8				3060	„	„				2078 3014	2 „	6 6
				3574	9	8									
i. MARKETS—															
a. Establishment	84	„	„ ✓				80	„	„	80	„	„	84	„	„
b. Contingencies	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
				84	„	„									
i. SLAUGHTER-HOUSES—															
a. Establishment	47	„	„ ✓				50	„	„	50	„	„	48	„	„
b. Contingencies	220	„	„				240	„	„	240	„	„	459 591	15 15	10 10
				267	„	„									
. CHOULTRIES—															
a. Establishment	48	„	„ ✓				50	„	„	50	„	„	48	„	„
b. Contingencies	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
c. Feeding Travellers	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
				48	„	„									
. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS—															
a. Establishment	168	„	„ ✓				170	„	„	170	„	„	168	„	„
b. Contingencies	84	„	„				240	„	„	40	„	„	560	„	„
				252	„	„									
5. AVENUES—															
a. Establishment	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
b. Contingencies	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
6. PUBLIC GARDEN—															
a. Establishment	96	„	„ ✓				100	„	„	100	„	„	95	„	„
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..	53	2	1				50	„	„	50	„	„	25	4	5
				149	2	1									
7. SURVEY OF LAND	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
8. FIRE—															
a. Establishment	„	„	„				„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.	6	5	„				150	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
				6	5	„									
9. OTHER CHARGES—															
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging	„	„	„	155	7	1	300 „	„	„	150 „	„	„	140 „	4 „	5 „
Carried forward ..				4381	„	9	5130	„	„	3980	„	„	4522	4	9

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—cont.

1	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. 2 RS.	A.	P.	Totals of Major Heads. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments 4 RS.	A.	P.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. 5 RS.	A.	P.	Actu 1893- (audi figure 6 RS.
Brought forward ..				4381	"	9	5130	"	"	3980	"	"	4522
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—cont.													
9. OTHER CHARGES—cont.													
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	155 41	7 2	1 "				300			450			140
iii. Printing	810	8	6				50	"	"	20	"	"	47
iv. Compensation for lands ..	50	"	"				1000	"	"	700	"	"	877
v. Other items - Law Charges - Other items	2186	9	4				130	"	"	370	"	"	1139
Law charges Establishment.	180	"	"	3423 155	10 7	11 1	500	"	"	410	"	"	435
Burial grounds.													2660
				3268	3	10	1000	"	"	1000	"	"	
Total, Grant IV ..				7649	4	7	7810	"	"	6480	"	"	7042
GRANT V—													
a. General Establishment—													
i. Office Establishment ..	1988	2	8										
ii. Inspection							2010	"	"	2010	"	"	1996
b Collection of Municipal Taxes—		"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	167
i. Establishment	1619	9	"				1630	"	"	1630	"	"	1609
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..	238	11	7				200	"	"	200	"	"	349
c. Collection of Tolls—													
i. Establishment ..													
ii. Contingencies		"	"										"
d. Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii)	8						"	"	"	10	"	"	2
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	849	13	9				800	"	"	800	"	"	971
So to Collectors m. Clerk ..	358	"	"				310	"	"	360	"	"	492
	55	"	"	5117	5	..	60	"	"	60	"	"	65
Total, Grant V ..				5117	5	"	5010	"	"	5070	"	"	5655
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—				4020	11	8							1323
a. Instalments paid during the year.	2000	"	"	1096	9	4							1333
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)							2000	"	"	2000	"	"	4000
c. Charges of investment ..													
INTEREST—													
a. On account of last year ..													
b. " of current year ..	1035	"	"				1030	"	"	1030	"	"	1861

2401
2708
5109
5117

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—cont.

1	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. 2 RS.	A.	P.	Totals of Major Heads. 3 RS.	A.	P	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments 4 RS.	A.	P.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. 5 RS.	A.	P.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) 6 RS.	A.	P.
ces recoverable—															
a. Permanent	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
b. Others	1746	1	10				"	"	"	1770	"	"	213	3	3
ds of other than current collections ..	95	11	5				150	"	"	320	"	"	34	2	-
nt															
ns and gratuities ..															
ments—															
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund															
b. In Savings Bank															
Total Expenditure ..				61692	14	10	65260	"	"	67650	"	"	69366	11	10
es—															
a. Municipal Fund ..				-163	13	6	520	"	"	-1850			-1882	7	1
b. Endowments															
c. Water-tax Fund															
Grand Total ..				61529	1	4	65780	"	"	65800	"	"	67484	4	9

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of the Municipality of Calicut *on 31st March* 1895.

Liabilities.

	RS. a. p.
ties—	
alance of Loans	21000-"-"
eposits to be adjusted	2090-10-2
ther Liabilities (in detail)	
Amount due to Surgeon General.	2832-15-"
Import duty payable on medicines received from England	138. 7.4
Salary grant due to B.G. M. School.	52-5-4.
Amount due to Messrs Oakes & Co on acct of Iron lamp posts supplied	240-"-"
Cost of Vaccine paste supplied by the Dt Board.	203-8-"
Total ..	26557-13-10

Assets.

		RS.
Municipal Balance ..	Cash	—163-13-6
	Securities	" " "
Deposit Balance ..	Cash	2090-10-2
	Securities	" " "
Sinking Fund of loans		" " "
Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.		" " "
Total ..		1926-12-8
Value of Premises, &c.		65,600-"-"
Do. of Tools and plant		700-"-"
Do. of Live stock		50-"-"
Do. of Furniture		4580-"-"
Arrears of taxes, &c.		2920-7-1.
Other assets (in detail)		"-"-"
Total ..		73,850-7-1
Claims—		
Advances Recoverable—		
Permanent advance		40-"-"
Advances for works, &c.		33-13-9
Total ..		73-13-

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1894-95.			Remarks
1	2	3	4			5			6
		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	Constructing a culvert in I Division	Rs 27-„-„	„	„	„	27	„	„	
2	Do. a small bridge	Rs 20-6-„	„	„	„	20	6	„	
3	Do Karaparamba bridge	Rs 125-„-„	„	„	„	128	7	„	
4.	Reconstructing vadyil bridge	Rs 137-„-„	„	–	–	137	„	„	
5.	Constructing a culvert in C Division	Rs 38-„-„	„	–	–	38	7	6	
6.	Constructing a culvert in A Division	Rs 27-„-„	„	–	–	27	„	„	
	*Budget provision								
	Total ..	*460 ..				378	4	6	
(b)	Buildings								
1	Decree amount in O. Sue. 2120/93	1170	1124	2	11	⊗ 102	3	3	⊗ This sum the amount Court of the Dt. Munsif faction of amount in of 93 inst the Contra the recove of the fi attached to Municipal
2	New Hospital building	17000	~~12098~~ 16616	~~7~~ 11	~~3~~ 2	39	12	6	
3	Reconstructing Talli girl school	800	„	„	„	*919	„	„	
4.	Reconstructing a bridge in G. Division		„	„	.	44	6	„	
5	For purchasing and putting up of ten metal latrines	2180	.	„	„	1414	6	.	
6.	Compensation for a site to put up a metal latrine in B Dn.					131	8	4	} These amo met from of Rs 370 f Grant IV
7	Do for the site to construct Tali girl school					185	14	10	IV Compensat lands, in estimate
	Total ..		13,222	10	2	2,837	2	11	

* The original estimate for the construction of the school building was Rs 800 but it was found that additional amount was necessary to carry out other improvements. such as asphalting &c. Hence the increase over the estimate.

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—cont.

Part I.—New Works—cont.

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure 189 -9 .			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1									
2									
3									
	Nil								
	Total ..								
(d)	Water-supply								
1									
2									
3									
	Nil								
	Total ..								

919
185 14 10
12 15 2
1117 14

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant. RS.	A.	P.	Actual expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
(*a*)	Communications							
1	Repairing with granite metal & Gravel.							Total mileage of streets, lanes, &c. town.
2								Metalled ~~or~~ Gravelled } 37m ~~Unmet~~ 9m
3	1 Big bazaar road 454 Cubic yards metalling 1702-8-" Do Gravelling 566-8-"							
	2 Chevayur road 645 Cubic yards metalling } 2418-12-"				2269	"	"	
	Gravelling 322-8-"							
					2741	4	"	Total mileage und tenance.
								~~Metalled or Gravelled~~ } ~~Unmetal~~
	3 Cannanore Road 330 Cubic yards Metalling 1237-8-" Gravelling 204-4-"							mile. fur. yds 1 - 6 - 200 were repaired granite metal The rest were m in proper orde
	Repairs to Roads on A system				1441	12	"	A system.
	Repairs to Culverts and payments made to the gravel supplier of 1893-94 being amount withheld from their bills				3150	"	"	
					1062	1	"	
	Total ..	10110			10664	1	"	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant. RS.	A.	P.	Actual expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
(*b*)	Buildings							
1	Repairs to Hospital building				86	1	"	
2	Do Cart stand.				45	"	"	
3	Do Toll gate sheds.				53	10	"	✓
4	Do Pounds.				30	15	10	
5	Do Municipal office.				63	5	10	
6	Do Markets.				49	7	7	✓
7	Do Spectator office building northern wing of municipal office	500	"	"	60	"	"	
8	Do Musafer Khana.				30	5	5	
9	Do Slaughter houses.				82	8	"	
10	Do Talli School				12	15	2	✓
11	Do Travellers Bungalow				11	14	7	
	Total ..	500	"	"	526	3	5	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant. RS.	A.	P.	Actual expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	REMARKS.
1	2	3			4			5
(*c*)	Drainage							
1								
2								
3								
	Nil							
	Total ..							
(*d*)	Water-supply							
1	Repairing Neelamchira tank.				55	..	..	
2	Closing the entrance of Captain's tank.				5	4	10	
3								
	Total ..	60	..	..	60	4	10	

STATEMENT II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem. RS.	A.	P.	Salary per annum. RS.	A.	P.
1	2	3			4		
ANT I.—2. *c.* DRAINAGE—							
Overseers							
Drain cleaners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. GENERAL—							
Overseers	1	50	..	..			
~~Maistries~~ .. Horse allowance ..		15	..	..			
Pay of Mankavu boatman (Vide G. O. No. 981 d/ 27th July 94)	1	6	..	..			
Total ..	2	71	..	..	852	..	..
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					16	8	..
Add arrears for last year paid this year .. Pay of asstt. Road overseer from March 94 to 15th april 1894					30	..	..
Balance (Statement II) ..					865	8	..

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum
1	2	3			4
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—					
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—					
Pupils receiving scholarships	3 at 5 R.	15	..	..	✓
Total ..	3	15	..	..	180
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					38
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					..
Balance (Statement II) ..					141
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—					
a. On the Salary System—					
Head Master					
1st Assistant Master					
2nd " "					
Nil.					
Total ..					
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
NT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System —							
Hindu School.							
lapuram school — Headmaster.	1	7	..	..	✓		
Second master.	1	6	..	..	✓		
avil school — Head master.	1	7	..	..	✓		
Second master.	1	6	..	..	✓		
dukudy school — Head master	1	7	..	..	✓		
Second master	1	4	..	..	✓		
ijanad school — Head master.	1	7	..	..	✓		
Second master	1	5	..	..	✓		
paparamba school — Head master	1	7	..	..	✓		
Second master	1	4	..	..	✓		
llatasseri school — Headmaster	1	6	..	..	✓		
Secondmaster	1	5	..	..	✓		
emmeri school — Head master.	1	5	..	..	✓		
Secondmaster	1	2	..	..	✓		
ayamveeduparamba school. — Headmaster	1	6	..	..	✓		
Secondmaster	1	3	..	..	✓		
akkaithara Cheruma school — Headmaster	1	6	..	..	✓		
Second master	1	5	..	..	✓		
yyompady school — Headmaster.	1	6	..	..	✓		
darakandy school — Headmaster	1	7	..	..	✓		
njama school — Headmaster	1	8	..	..	} 2eb ✓ ✗ 8. 59/9		
Secondmaster	1	4	..	..			
Moplah schools.							
garam School. — Headmaster	1	7	..	..	✓		
Secondmaster.	1	5	..	..	✓		
angara school. — Headmaster	1	7	..	..	✓		
Secondmaster.	1	5	..	..	✓		
llayil school — Head master	1	7	..	..	✓		
Second master	1	4	..	..	✓		
okrayan velappil school — Headmaster	1	5	..	..	✓		
Secondmaster	1	4	..	-	✓		
appilakandy school — Headmaster	1	4	..	..	✓		
yragikulam school — Head master	1	6	..	..	✓		
Second master	1	4	..	..	✓		
Girls' school.							
li Caste girls school. Headmaster	1	15	..	..	✓		
1st Assistant Teacher	1	12	..	..	✓		
2d. Assistant Teacher	1	10	..	..	✓		
3d. Assistant Teacher	1	7	..	..	✓		
Sewing mistress.	1	6	..	..	✓		
Conductress	1	5	8	..	✓		
Total ..	39	236	8	..	2838	..	..
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					101	15	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					—		
Balance (Statement II) ..					2736	..	6

— 1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Salary per annum 4 RS.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*					
6. Inspection—					
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	20	"	"	✓
Total ..	1	20	"	"	✓ 24
Deduct Fines and Stoppages					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					2
Balance (Statement II) ..					26
7. Gymnastic Instructors	1	15	"	"	✓ 18
Total ..	1	15	"	"	✓ 18
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					14

Miscellaneous Other items Establishment.

yampady Girls' School for 6 months (September) f

— 1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Salary per annum. 4 RS.	A.	P.
ANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—							
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—							
Medical Subordinates 1st Class ..	1	55	"	"	✓		
" " 2nd Do. ..	1	35	"	"	✓		
~~Midwife~~ .. .. 3rd Do ..	1	30	"	"	✓		
~~Clerk~~ .. .. Midwife ..	1	20	"	"	✓		
~~Compounder~~ .. Clerk ..	1	10	"	"	✓		
~~Servants~~ .. Head Compounder ..	1	15	"	"	✓		
Assistant Compounder	1	12	"	"	✓		
" Head ward cooly	1	8	"	"	✓		
" Second ward Cooly ..	1	7	"	"	✓		
Third ward Cooly	1	6	"	"	✓		
Waterman.	1	6	"	"	✓		
Head cook	1	7	"	"	✓		
Assistant Cook.	1	5	"	"	✓		
Dholy	1	7	8	"	✓		
Female ward Cooly	1	5	"	"	✓		
Head totty	1	6	"	"	✓		
Assistant totty	1	6	"	"	✓		
Female totty.	1	5	"	"	✓		
Peon.	1	7	"	"	✓		

Head master.		8	"	"	X		
Conductor. { Rs 2 pay Rs 2 allowance.	1	4	"	"			
Total	2	12	"	"	72	"	"
Deduct fines & Stoppages &c.	"	"	"	"	2	2	"
Balance	"	"	"	"	69	14	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per ann
1	2	3			4
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.
GRANT II.--EDUCATION—*cont.*					
6. INSPECTION—					
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	20	„	„ ✓	
Total ..	1	20	„	„ ✓	24
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					2
Balance (Statement II) ..					26
7. GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS	1	15	„	„ ✓	18

nyampady Girls' School for 6 months (September) &

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
ANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—							
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—							
Medical Subordinates 1st Class ..	1	55	„	„ ✓			
„ „ 2nd do. ..	1	35	„	„ ✓			
~~Midwife~~ .. .. 3rd Do ..	1	30	„	„ ✓			
~~Clerk~~ .. .. Midwife ..	1	20	„	„ ✓			
~~Compounder~~ .. Clerk ..	1	10	„	„ ✓			
~~Servants~~ .. Head Compounder ..	1	15	„	„ ✓			
Assistant Compounder	1	12	„	„ ✓			
„ Head ward Cooly	1	8	„	„ ✓			
„ Second ward Cooly	1	7	„	„ ✓			
Third ward Cooly	1	6	„	„ ✓			
Waterman	1	6	„	„ ✓			
Head cook	1	7	„	„ ✓			
Assistant Cook.	1	5	„	„ ✓			
Dhoby	1	7	8	„ ✓			
Female ward Cooly	1	5	„	„ ✓			
Head totty	1	6	„	„ ✓			
Assistant totty	1	6	„	„ ✓			
Female totty	1	5	„	„ ✓			
Peon.	1	7	„	„ ✓			
Total ..	19	252	8	„ ✓	3030	„	„
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					187	12	„
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					„	„	„ ✓
Balance (Statement II) ..					2842	4	„

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annu
1	2	3			4
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—*cont.*					
3. VACCINATION—					
Vaccinators	1	18	..	.. ✓	
Do.	2 at Rs 10	20	..	.. ✓	
Female vaccinator.					
Peons	1 at Rs 12.	12	..	.. ✓	
Total ..	4 ✓	50	..	.. ✓	600
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					591
4. REGISTRATION—					
Registrars	1	16	..	.. ✓	
Peons	2 at Rs 6	12	..	.. ✓	
Total ..	3 ✓	28	..	✓	33
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					33

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
NT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "CONSERVANCY, ROAD-CLEANING AND ROAD-WATERING."—							
Nuisance Inspectors	1	50	..	.. ✓			
"	Horse allowance.	15	..	.. ✓			
" Assistant Sanitary Inspectors.	3 at 20 Rs.	60	..	.. ✓			
~~Maistries~~ . Sweeper boys...	20 at 3 Rs	60	..	.. ✓			
~~Scavengers~~ .. Sweepers. ..	39 at Rs 6.	234	..	.. ✓			
~~Sweepers~~ .. . Do.	9 at 6½ Rs.	58	8	.. ✓			
Scavengers	14 at Rs 6.	84	..	.. ✓			
Totties	2 at Rs 10	20	..	.. ✓			
Do	1	2	..	.. ✓			
Rubbish Depôt Inspector	1	15	..	.. ✓			
Total ..	90 ✓	598	8	..	✓ 7182	..	..
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					442	13	3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					..	..	.. ✓
Balance (Statement II) ..					6739	2	9

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salar per ann		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.		
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
~~Inspectors~~ Assistant Sanitary Inspector	1	20	„	„ ✓			
~~Maistries~~ .. Scavengers ..	2 at 7½	15	„	„ ✓			
~~Scavengers~~ .. .. Do	23 at Rs 6	138	„	„ ✓			
Do	7 at Rs 10	70	„	„ ✓			
Total ..	33 ✓	243	„	„ ✓	291		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					5		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					285		
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
~~Superintendents~~							
Masalchies	13 at Rs 6	⊗ 78	„	„ ✓			
Total ..	13 ✓	78	„	„ ✓			
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					⊗ „		

⊗ This sum represents the pay of lamp lighters for the month of March 94 pa 94·95. In 94·95 the lighting operations were carried on contract.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4.		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
NT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
~~Superintendents~~ .. Sergeant ..	1	7	„	„ ✓			
~~Servants~~							
Total ..	1 ✓	7	„	„ ✓	84	„	„ ✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					„	„	„
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					„	„	„ ✓
Balance (Statement II) ..					84	„	„
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
~~Superintendents~~							
Servants	1	4	„	„ ✓			
Total ..	1 ✓	4	„	„ ✓	48	„	„ ✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					1	„	„
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					„	„	„
Balance (Statement II) ..					47	„	„ ✓
3. Choultries—							
Servants	1	4	„	„ ✓			
Total ..	1 ✓	4	„	„ ✓	48	„	„ ✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					„	„	„
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					„	„	„
Balance (Statement II) ..					48	„	„ ✓

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Salar per ann 4 RS.
GRANT IV.—LIGHTING AND MISCELLANEOUS MUNICIPAL PURPOSES—*cont.*					
4. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS—					
Maty	1	10	"	.	
Servants	1	4	"	"	
Total ..	2	14	"	.	168
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					168
5. AVENUES—					
Servants	Nil				
Total ..					
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					
6. PUBLIC GARDEN—					
Gardeners	1	8	"	"	
Total ..	1	8	"	"	96
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					96

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Salary per annum. 4 RS.	A.	P.
T IV.—LIGHTING AND MISCELLANEOUS MUNICIPAL RPOSES—*cont.*							
. FIRE—							
Servants	Nil						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
Law Charges.							
Municipal Prosecutor.	1	15	"	"			
Total.	1	15	"	"	180	"	.
Deduct fines & stoppages.					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year.					"	"	"
Balance.					180	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Sal per a
1	2	3			4
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.
GRANT V.—*a.* GENERAL ESTABLISHMENT—					
i. Office—					
~~Manager~~ .. Head Clerk ..	1	55	„	„	✓
~~Clerks~~ .. Second Clerk ..	1	25	„	„	✓
„ .. Third Clerk ..	1	15	„	„	✓
„ .. Accountant ..	1	25	„	„	✓
~~Accountants~~ .. Duffadar ..	1	8	„	„	✓
~~Peons~~ .. Head peon ..	1	7	„	„	✓
Peon	1	6	„	„	✓
Masalji	1	5	„	„	✓
Senior bill writer.	1	12	„	„	✓
Junior bill writer.	1	10	„	„	✓
Total ..	10 ✓	168	„	„ ✓	201
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					198
ii. Inspection—					
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..	Nil.				
Total ..					
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
V.—*a.* GENERAL ESTABLISHMENT—*cont.*							
Collection—							
~~Clerks~~ .. .. Bill Collectors	4 at 12Rs	48	„	„ ✓			
~~Bill Collectors~~ .. .. Do. ..	4 at 10Rs	40	„	„ ✓			
~~Peons~~ .. .. Peons. ..	8 at 6Rs	48	„	„ ✓			
Total ..	16 ✓	136	„	„ ✓	1632	„	„ ✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					12	7	„
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					„	„	„
Balance (Statement II) ..					1619	9	„ ✓
ollection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers	Nil.						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Calicut. Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	2127	7	8				
Deposits by appellants	"	"	"	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	1893	11	7
Deposits by renters	1826	9	"	2. Returned to appellants	39	8	"
Deposits by contractors	100	"	"	3. Returned to renters	24	"	"
Deposits as security by municipal servants	"	"	"	4. Returned to contractors	200	"	"
Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable..	"	"	"	5. Returned to municipal servants ..	"	"	"
				6. Returned to parties	"	"	"
Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	240	1	10	7. Paid to claimants	46	4	9
				Total ..	2203	8	4
Total, Receipts ..	2166	10	10	Balance ..	2090	10	2
Total, including balance ..	4294	2	6	Total ..	4294	2	6

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	8874	„	„	503	„	„	8371	„	„	7954 84	3 „	„ 9	„	„	„	„	„	„	416	13	„
2. Tax on buildings	24029	1	10	73	11	„	23955	6	10	23112 588	4 11	10 2	„	„	„	135	15	„	707	3	„
3. Tax on lands	9797	11	1	7	15	„	9789	12	1	9307 1048	8 7	2	„	„	„	27	8	7	454	11	4
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	3490	„	„	„	„	„	3490	„	„	3490	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
6. Market rents	1286	12	„	„	„	„	1286	12	„	1286 47	12	„	„	„	„	„	„	„			
7. Slaughter-house fees	635	„	„	„	„	„	635	„	„	635	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„			
8. Rent of cart-stands	90	„	„	„	„	„	90	„	„	90	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„			
9. Private scavenging fees	1602	10	„	„	„	„	3042 1602 1439	10 12	„	1431 1468 32	8 10 14	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	134	„	„
10 Rent of buildings	240	„	„	„	„	„	240	„	„	200 150	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	40	„	„
11. Tax on Vehicles	1180	8	„	70	8	„	1110	„	„	1072 22	8 2	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	37	8	„
12. Tax on Animals	1187	„	„	85		„	1102	„	„	1077 30	2 11	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	24	14	„
13 Contribution from A.A. Board Calicut on account of Tolls	1895	1	6	„	„	„	1895	1	6	1895	1	6	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
Total	54307	12	5	740	2	„	53567	10	5	51589	1	6	„	„	„	163	7	7	1815 1105	1 5	4 9

2920 7.1

STATEMENT IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.			Arrears of previous year.			Total demand.			Collected.			Remitted.			Written off.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).			Years to which the balance relates.			
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			9			
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	79	10	3	267	9	„	347	3	3	84	„	9	„	„	„	189	14	6	73	4	„	92·93		to 93-94	
2. Tax on buildings	476	9	6	760	4	„	1236	13	6	588	11	2	„	„	„	203	„	„	445	2	4	90·91		to 93·94	
3. Tax on lands	848	13	8	932	9	6	1781	7	2	1048	7	„	„	„	„	317	15	11	415	„	3	87·88		to 93·94	
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	„	„	„	„	„	„	„ ~~2365~~	„ ~~7~~	~~11~~	„	„	„	„	„	„	~~710~~	~~14~~	~~5~~	~~933~~	~~6~~	~~7~~				
5. Tolls	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„				
6. Market rents	186	1	2	„	„	„	186	1	2	47	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	139	1	2		90·91		
7. Slaughter-house fees ..	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„				
8. Rent of cart-stands	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„				
9. Private scavenging fees ..	1362	8	„	77	4	„	1439	12	„	62	14	„	„	„	„	1362	8	„	14	6	„		93-94		
10 Rent of Buildings	„	„	„	*150	„	„	150	„	„	150	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„				
11 Tax on Vehicles	30	„	„	52	8	„	82	8	„	22	8	„	„	„	„	55	8	„	4	8	„	91·92		to 93-94	
12 Tax on Animals	39	14	„	80	3	„	120	1	„	30	11	„	„	„	„	75	6	„	14	„	„	91·92		to 93·94.	
13 Contn. from St. Board	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„				

* The correct balance is Rs 150. and not Rs 130 as was shewn in the last

Taxes.	beginning of the year.				during the year								during the year.				close of the year.				were made.				of warrants, but before distraint.				Property distrained, but not sold.				Property sold.			
	Number.	Amount involved.			Number.	Amount involved.			Number.	Amount involved.			Number.	Amount involved.			Number.	Amount. involved.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount.			Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.			Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.		
1	2	3			4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11			12	13			14	15			16	17			18	19		
		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ..	85	235	10	6	2796	4551	„	„	2381	4786	10	6	2678	4428	5	„	203	358	5	6	83	187	8	„	2520	4097	13	„	60	123	13	„	15	19	3	„
2. Tax on buildings ..	372	1280	9	7	9618	16900	12	10	9990	18181	6	5	9821	17469	7	11	169	711	14	6	155	137	7	„	9385	16917	4	10	222	362	2	8	59	52	9	5
3. Tax on lands ..	527 899	1034	14	9 4	7353 16971	8900	6	7	7880 17870	9935	5	4	7559 17380	9285	6	„	321 490	649	15	4	58	60	14	1	7257	8930	10	3	193	246	8	11	51	47	4	9
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.																																				
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	46	114	8	„	670	1462	8	„	716	1577	„	„	701	1522	2	„	15	54	14	„	33	50	8	„	638	1401	2	„	24	64	3	„	6	6	5	„
6. Tax on animals ..																																				
Tax on carts, &c. ..	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
Total ..	1030	2665	10	10	20437	31814	11	5	21469	34480	6	3	20759	32705	4	11	708	1775	1	4	329	436	5	1	19800	31346	14	1	499	796	11	7	131	125	6	2.

Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.				Collections before judgment.				Collections after judgment.				Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.				Ba
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.
1	2	3			4	5			6	7			8	9			10
		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.	
1. Tax on arts, &c	3	10	8	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	3
2. Tax on buildings.	53	437	7	9	14	44	1	6	18	109	14	6	7	71	14	9	14
3. Tax on lands ..	112	299	3	6	37	89	9	1	39	68	4	3	23	70	15	5	13
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
6. Tax on animals..	3	11	„	„					1	4	8	„	2	6	8	„	„
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„
Total ..	171	758	3	3	51	133	10	7	58	182	10	9	32	149	6	2	30

ATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. J.	RS. A. P.	
I.—Colleges																				
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
(1) Primary Department.	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	3 15 6	1 2 2	under S.R. 'Se secondary. the purpose of returns each -ment is shown as a separate school.
2. Talli Caste Girls' school.	1	„	„	1	„	84	55.5	340 5 „	„ „ „	„ „ „	„ „ „	340 5 „	628 8 3	55 „ „	„ „ „	119 1 3	802 9 6	462 4 6	3 5 3	
Total ..	2	„	„	2	„	88	59	373 11 „	„ „ „	„ „ „	„ „ „	373 11 „	659 15 „	55 „ „	„ „ „	125 „ „	839 15 „	466 4 „	7 14 5	
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.	2	„	„	2	„	88	59	373 11 „	„ „ „	„ „ „	„ „ „	373 11 „	659 15 „	55 „ „	„ „ „	125 „ „	839 15 „	466 4 „	7 14 5	
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1) Malayalie Girls school																				
(2) Iyyampadi	„	1	„	1	„	40	31	19 11 „	„ „ „	„ „ „	„ „ „	19 11 „	69 14 „	„ „ „	„ „ „	57 9 2	×127 7 2	107 12 2	3 7 7	× This item is inclu in the sum shewn under 17. Mis: otherwi
(3)																				
Total ..	„	1	„	1	„	40	31	19 11 „	„ „ „	„ „ „	„ „ „	19 11 „	69 14 „	„ „ „	„ „ „	57 9 2	127 7 2	107 12 2	3 7 7	

802 9 6
127 7 2

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Upper Primary School: (1)–4; Lower Primary Schools: 5–14; Schools.: 20–21

Schools.	Number of schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds. RS. A. P.	Grants from Local Funds. RS. A. P.	School fees. RS. A. P.	Other receipts. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants). RS. A. P.	Results grant. RS. A. P.	School fees. RS. A. P.	Contingencies and miscellaneous. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Net cost to Municipality. RS. A. P.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
(b). Salary-results System— Hindu schools.																				
(1) Pokkavil	1	"	"	1	57	20	55	68 11 "	" " "	52 5 4	" " "	121 " 4	156 " "	" " "	" " "	60 8 "	216 8 "	95 7 8	1 11 9	
(2) Karaparamba	1	"	"	1	55	5	45	4 13 "	" " "	44 15 10	" " "	49 12 10	132 " "	" " "	" " "	84 " "	216 " "	166 3 2	3 11 1	
(3) Putukuti	1	"	"	1	41	4	47	6 2 "	" " "	40 14 3	" " "	47 " 3	132 " "	" " "	" " "	18 " "	150 " "	102 15 9	2 3 1	
4 Chalapuram	1	"	"	1	9	"	26	" " "	" " "	45 9 "	" " "	45 9 "	150 14 11	" " "	" " "	48 " "	198 14 11	153 5 11	5 14 5	
5 Killianad	1	"	"	1	40	"	35	" " "	" " "	29 5 "	" " "	29 5 "	144 " "	" " "	" " "	57 8 "	201 8 "	172 3 "	4 14 9	
6 Chenmeri	1	"	"	1	22	"	23	" " "	" " "	17 11 6	" " "	17 11 6	84 " "	" " "	" " "	12 " "	96 " "	78 4 6	3 6 5	
7 Kallatasherry	1	"	"	1	23	1	32	" 7 "	" " "	23 5 3	" " "	23 12 3	132 " "	" " "	" " "	12 " "	144 " "	120 3 9	3 12 1	
8. Iyyampady boys	1	"	"	1	22	"	24	" " "	" " "	21 7 9	" " "	21 7 9	72 " "	" " "	" " "	12 " "	84 " "	62 8 3	2 9 8	
9 Pandarakandy	1	"	"	1	36	"	37	" " "	" " "	30 13 6	" " "	30 13 6	84 " "	" " "	" " "	12 " "	96 " "	65 2 6	1 12 2	
10. Pulayamvedu	1	"	"	1	31	8	39	11 13 "	" " "	31 5 1	" " "	43 2 1	108 " "	" " "	" " "	52 " -	160 " "	116 13 11	2 15 11	
11 Vadakkarthera (Cheruma)	1	"	"	1	32	3	34	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	116 11 4	" " "	" " "	36 " "	152 11 4	152 11 4	4 7 10	Schools for back-ward Classes.
12 Town Paraya	"	1	"	1	36	4	25	2 10 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	2 10 "	114 3 1	" " "	" " "	29 14 6	144 1 7	141 7 7	5 10 7	
13 Nalukuti	1	.	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" 15 11	" " "	" 15 11	6 " "	" " "	" " "	1 " "	7 " "	6 " 1	" " "	
14 Malaparamba	1	.	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" 14 6	" " "	" 14 6	6 " "	" " "	" " "	1 8 "	7 8 "	6 9 6	" " "	
Total.	13 1	2	12	398	45	422	94 8 "	" " "	339 10 11	" " "	434 2 11	1437 13 4	" " "	" " "	436 6 6	1874 3 10	1440 0 11	3 6 7		
20. Mappilakandy	1	"	"	1	50	9	55.5	340 5 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	340 5 "	628 8 3	55 " "	" " "	119 1 3	802 9 6	462 4 6	3 6 0	
21. Vellayil	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "					19 " "	129 4 "	113 10 "	2 6 8	
												" " "	24 4 2	" 5 4	" " "	1 7 "	26 " 6	26 " 6	" " "	
Total.	6	1	1	6	318	34	271	427 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	427 7 "	638 4 2	554 14 "	" " "	263 4 10	1156 7 "	1414 " "	5 3 6	
													659 15 "	55 " "		125 " "	839 15 "			
Total ..	19	2	3	18	716	79	693	136 15 "	" " "	339 10 11	" " "	476 9 11	2076 1 6	554 14 "	" " "	699 11 4	3330 10 10	2854 " 11	4 1 11	
Total, Primary Schools ..	19	3	3	19	716	119	724	156 10 "	" " "	339 10 11	" " "	496 4 11	2145 15 6	554 14 "	" " "	757 4 6	3458 2 "	2961 13 1	4 1 5	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	×21	3	3	21	716	207	783	530 5 "	" " "	339 10 11	" " "	869 15 11	2805 14 6	609 14 "	" " "	882 4 6	×4298 1 "	3428 1 1	4 6 1	× excluding Rs 195 cost of Gymnastics apparatus supplied. This amount is included in V(a) of the Educational authorities. Hence the difference between this and the Educational Statements.

2736 0 6   824 11 4   3320 4

× Vide remark against Lali Custi girls school.

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Hindu Presented Boys	Hindu Presented Girls	Hindu Passed Boys	Hindu Passed Girls	Mopla Presented Boys	Mopla Presented Girls	Mopla Passed Boys	Mopla Passed Girls	Girls Presented Boys	Girls Presented Girls	Girls Passed Boys	Girls Passed Girls
~~First in Arts~~ ..												
Matriculation ..												
Upper Secondary ..												
~~Lower Secondary~~ ..												
Primary School ..	26	1	20	1	4	"	2	"	"	"	"	"
Infant Standard ..	76	10	47	5	26	12	8	3	"	28	"	15
First Standard ..	118	12	95	10	105	10	78	6	"	22	"	14
Second Standard ..	76	6	65	5	56	5	47	5	"	9	"	7
Third Standard ..	49	3	36	2	32	2	24	"	"	9	"	7
Fourth Standard ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	"	1
Fifth standard.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	4	"	2

923

716
79
88
883

59
693
783
752

466.4
2854
3320.4.11

345
32
223
29
73
702

263
23
159
14
46
505

699.11.4
125
~~757~~
824.11.4

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools				Number on rolls on 31st March 1895.		Number of pupils examined	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned			Amount of such grant payable.			Amount disbursed.									Paid as salaries to masters.			Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.			Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.									For current year.			For previous year.			Total									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11			12			13			14			15			16			17
									RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
GRANT-IN-AID.																														
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																														Rate at which grants were paid.
(a) Secondary																														Maximum rates
B.G.M Congregation	"	1	"	1	18	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
B.G.M. Congregation	1	"	"	1.	88	"	31	22	90	"	"	90	"	"	90	"	"	"	"	"	90	"	"	"	"	"	90	"	"	
Total ..	1	1	"	2	106	"	31	22	90	"	"	90	"	"	90	.	"	"	"	"	90	"	"	"	"	"	90	"	"	
(b) Primary																														
1 B.G.M Primary	1	"	"	1	186	"	109	97	500	"	"	113	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	[illegible]
2. Native primary	"	1	"	1	113	"	98	68	308	4	"	90	"	"	90	"	"	"	"	"	90	"	"	"	"	"	90	"	"	
3 Mankavu	1	"	"	1	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]																					
8. Kandamkulangara	1	"	"	1	47	19	37	33	69	"	"	60	"	"	60	"	"	"	"	"	60	"	"	"	"	"	60	"	"	
9. Allachiparamba	1	"	"	1	50	"	32	21	42	8	"	40	"	"	40	"	"	"	"	"	40	"	"	"	"	"	40	"	"	
10. Valiaparamba Day	1	"	"	1	24	4	15	14	23	12	"	23	12	"	23	12	"	"	"	"	23	12	"	"	"	"	23	12	"	
11 Do Night	"	1	"	1	30	"	24	21	63	12	"	50	"	"	20	"	"	"	"	"	20	"	"	"	"	"	20	"	"	
12. Thottulithara	1	"	"	1	36	8	20	13	24	4	"	24	4	"	24	4	"	"	"	"	24	4	"	"	"	"	24	4	"	
13. Velian Kulam	"	1	"	1	46	3	28	24	30	4	"	30	"	"	30	"	"	"	"	"	30	"	"	"	"	"	30	"	"	
14. Etakkara	1	"	"	1	28	6	15	15	22	12	"	22	12	"	22	12	"	"	"	"	22	12	"	"	"	"	22	12	"	
15 Etakatparamba	1	"	"	1	41	13	28	25	35	8	"	30	"	"	30	"	"	"	"	"	30	"	"	"	"	"	30	"	"	
16. Kannampally	1	"	"	1	42	2	27	21	47	8	"	40	"	"	40	"	"	"	"	"	40	"	"	"	"	"	40	"	"	
17. Nochuliparamba	1	"	"	1.	44	16	21	16	29	12	"	29	12	"	29	12	"	"	"	"	29	12	"	"	"	"	29	12	"	
18 Vattakanparamba	"	1	"	1	47	11	26	25	45	"	"	40	"	"	40	"	"	"	"	"	40	"	"	"	"	"	40	"	"	
19. Vellayi mopla	"	1	"	1.	34	21	18	13	26	4	"	26	4	"	26	4	"	"	"	"	26	4	"	"	"	"	26	4	"	
Total ..	14	5	"	19	1042	200	※ 686	⊗ 560	1683	8	"	991	7	"	848	"	"	"	"	"	848	"	"	"	"	"	848	"	"	
Grand Total ..	15	6	"	21	1148	200	717	582	1773	8	"	1081	7	"	938	"	"	"	"	"	938	"	"	"	"	"	938	"	"	
					204 944		124	95																						

※ This number does not include the number of gi
Viz 124 presented for exⁿ.
as their grant was pai
from Provincial Funds.

⊗. This number does not include the No. of girls
Viz 95 passed out of 124
Shown in ※ marked
※ —

~~686~~ ~~560~~
717 582
124 95
677

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools				Number on rolls on 31st March 1895.		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.			Amount of such grant payable.			Amount disbursed.									Paid as salaries to masters.			Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.			Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.									For current year.			For previous year.			Total.									
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11			12			13			14			15			16			17
									RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
B. Combined Grant Schools—																														
(a) Secondary ..																														
Nil																														
Total ..																														
(b) Primary																														
Nil.																														
Total ..																														
B. G. M. High School	1	〃	〃	1	129	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	288	15	〃	288	15	〃	
Total ..	1	〃	〃	1	129	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	288	15	〃	288	15	〃	
(b) Primary ..																														
Nil.																														
Total ..																														
Grand Total ..	1	〃	〃	1	129	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	〃	288	15	〃	288	15	〃	

(10 [illegible] G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
(1) Grant III. Conservancy Private Scavenging Establishment.	2620	"	"	290	"	"	"	"	"	2910	"	"	G. O No. 447 dated 5th April 1894.
(2) Grant I Establishment.	780	"	"	72	"	"	"	"	"	852	"	"	G. O No. 981 dated 27th July 1894.
(3) Grant I New works buildings	7050	"	"	"	"	"	44	6	"	7005	10	"	
(4) Do							55	"	"	6950	10	"	
(5) Do							27	"	"	6923	10	"	
(6) Do							20	6	"	6903	4	"	
(7) Do							12	4	"	6891	"	"	
(8) Do							49	10	4	6841	5	8	
(9) Do.							32	"	"	6809	5	8	G. O. No. 1862 M. Mis dated 3rd Decembr 189
(10) Grant I New works Communications				44	6	"	240	10	4	44	6	"	
(11) Water supply. Repairs				55	"	"				55	"	"	
(12) Grant I New works Communications				27	"	"				71	6	"	
(13) Do				20	6	"				91	12	"	
(14) Grant I Repairs Communications	10,000	"	"	12	4	"				10012	4	"	
(15) Do.	10,000	"	"	49	10	4				10,061	14	4	

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions … Town of Calicut for the year 1894-95—continu…

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
(16) Grant III Vaccination Contingencies	160	"	"	32	"	"				192	"	"	G. O. No. 1862 M. Mis dated 3rd December 1894.
(17) Grant I New works Communications				38	"	"				129	12	"	G. O. No. 1891 M. Mis dated 7th December 1894.
(18) Do				28	"	"				157	12	"	
(19) Do				13	"	10				170	12	10	
(20). Do				125	"	"	204			295	12	10	
(21). Grant I Repairs Communications	10,000	"	"	29	8	6	[illegible]			10,091	6	10	
(22) Do.	10,000	"	"	12	7	6				10,103	14	4	
(23) Grant I New works Buildings	⊗ 750	"	"	271	7	7	[illegible]			7080	13	3	⊗ included in the Sum of Rs 7050 under New works building
(24) Grant I New works Communications.				27	8	"				323	4	10	G. O. No. 352 M. Mis dated 4th March 1895.
(25) Do.				137	"	"	164			460	4	10	
(26) Grant I Repairs Communications	10000	"	"	9	8	"				10113	6	4	
(27) Grant III Conservancy. Other Charges.	200	"	"	300	"	"				500	"	"	
(28) Private Scavenging Contingencies.	250	"	"	200	"	"				450	"	"	

…toll-gates.	…tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	…collections.			Works.			Establishment.			Contingencies.			Total.			Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)			Share due to the District Board.			Amount paid to the District Board.			Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.		
1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
(1) Cannanore Toll gate.	Collection	310	"	"							21	"	"	21	"	" ⊗												
	leased out for	310	"	"							4	"	"	4	"	" ※												
	Rs 3100	-	1	8	Interest.																							
		310	"	"																								
		310	"	"																								
		1	3	10	Interest.																							
		310	"	"																								
		"	1	8	Interest.																							
		310	"	"																								
		310	"	"																								
		"	1	8	Interest.																							
		310	"	"																								
		310	"	"																								
		310	"	"																								
(2) Pudiachira toll	Collection	39	"	"																								
	leased out for	"	"	5	Interest.						32	10	"	32	10	" ⊗												
	Rs 390	39	"	"							4	"	"	4	"	" ※												
		39	"	"																								
		"	5	4	Interest.																							
		39	"	"																								
			5	2	Interest.																							
		39	"	"																								
		"	6	"	Interest.																							
			"	"																								
		39	"	"																								
		"	10	7	Interest.																							
		39	"	"																								
		"	12	"	Interest.																							
		39	"	"																								
		39	"	"																								
		39	"	"																								
	Total.	3.494	"	4.	"	"	"	"	"	"	61	10	"	61.	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	

(3) Meenchanda toll in Beypore road is under the management of the District Board and half the net receipts are handed to Council For 94-95 the moiety amounted to Rs 725-1-6

(4) Wynaad Road Toll
(5) Kokallur Road Toll } are also under the management of the District Board. A fixed Contribution of Rs 1170- is being paid every year to the Council

1895-1-6

3494-"-4.

⊗ These items are included in the sum of Rs 526-3-5 shown under grant I Repairs Buildings
※ These items are included in the sum of Rs 8 shown under grant V Collection of tolls &

STATEMENT VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.			For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	AMOUNT PAID.							AMOUNT TRANSFERRED TO SINKING FUND.								INVESTED OUT OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT TRANSFERRED UP TO END OF 1894-95.					
					Up to 31st March 1894.				In 1894-95.			Up to 31st March 189				In 1894-95				In Government Securities.			In the Savings Bank.		
					Number of years.	Amount.						Number of years.	Amount.												
1			2	3	4	5			6			7	8			9				10			11		
RS.	A.	P.				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		RS	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Rs 30,000 at 4½ percent interest.			Rs 20,000 to pay off the outstanding claims on account of compensation awarded for lands taken up for widening the Robinson Road. The loan was taken in 1890 repayable at the end of 20 years	G. O. No. 99 M. Mis dated 25th January 1889.	5 4	4000	„	„	1000	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„		„	„	„	„	„	„
			Rs 10000 to pay off the balance due to Madras Railway Company on account of Railway extension. The loan was taken in 1891 repayable in yearly instalments	G. O. No. 12. M Mis dated 7th January 1891.	4 3	3000	„	„	1000	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„	„		„	„	„	„	„	„

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2	Under 8 Annas.				8 Annas to Rs. 1½.				Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.				Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.				Rs. 15 to Rs. 30.				Rs. 30 and above.				Total.			
			Number.	Amount.			Number.	Amount.			Number.	Amount.			Number.	Amount.			Number.	Amount.			Number.	Amount.			Number.	Amount		
1	2	3	4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11			12	13			14	15			16	17		
				RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Calicut.	11,076.	7014.	1034 3187 1900 645 164 84 7014	454 2659 5061 5207 3331 7241 23955	„ 4 14 9 4 6 6	6 2 4 10 „ „ 10	3187	2659	4	2	1900	5061	14	4	645	5207	9	10	164	3331	4	„	84	7241	6	„	7014	23955	6	10

STATEMENT IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Class I. Number.	Class I. Amount. RS.	A.	P.	Class II. Number.	Class II. Amount. RS.	A.	P.	Class III. Number.	Class III. Amount. RS.	A.	P.	Class IV. Number.	Class IV. Amount. RS.	A.	P.	Class V. Number.	Class V. Amount. RS.	A.	P.	Class VI. Number.	Class VI. Amount. RS.	A.	P.	Class VII. Number.	Class VII. Amount. RS.	A.	P.	Class VIII. Number.	Class VIII. Amount. RS.	A.	P.	Total. Number.	Total. Amount. RS.	A.	P.
1	2	3			4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11			12	13			14	15			16	17			18	19		
Calicut	2	200	„	„	35	1725	„	„	63	1562	8	„	108	1261	„	„	186	1059	„	„	523	1573	„	„	71	139	8	„	875	851	„	„	1863	8371	„	„

35	1725	„	„
63	1562	8	„
108	1261	„	„
186	1059	„	„
523	1573	„	„
71	139	8	„
875	851	„	„
1863	8371	0	0

STATEMENT X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Calicut
2. Population as per last census 66078
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated .. .. 24; (b) Elected .. .. „
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895— 23
   - (a) Ex-officio 1
   - (b) Nominated { Officials 2
   - Non-officials 20
   - (c) Elected .. { Officials .. .. „
   - Non-officials .. .. „
   - Total .. 23
   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians 4
   - (e) Natives 19
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year .. .. ~~17~~ 16
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 1
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials 2.00
   - (b) Non-officials 9.17
   - Total .. 11.17
   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians 1.94
   - (d) Natives 9.23
   - Total .. 11.17
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. Appointed
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. ..

T. Varada Rao Esquire S. C. S.
Assistant to the Collector &
Magistrate of Malabar.
Appointed on the 2nd May 1893.

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Munic
of Calicut in 1894-95.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided. 1	Population. 2	Number of registered voters. 3	Date of election. 4	Number of seats filled by election. 5	Whe electi ec or the of cont
1.					
2.					
3.					
4. nil					
5					
6.					
7.					
8.					
9.					
10.					
Total ..					

Area of Municipality in square miles. 1	Name of Municipal markets. 2	rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally. 3	private scaveng-ing agency on the registers on 31st March 1895. 4	public latrines on 31st March 1894. 5	latrines constructed in 1894-95. 6	Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95. 7	Number of latrines on 31st March 1895. 8	Number of lamps on 31st March 1894. 9	Number of lamps put up in 1894-95. 10	Number of lamps removed in 1894-95. 11	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895. 12
13 Square miles and 13 acres	The general market 1.	Leased out	1080	6 Latrines besides 6 sentry boxes	10	2	14 The sentry boxes are demolished.	252.	20	17	255

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Calicut during the year 1894-95.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated.			Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
	In.	Out.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Municipal Civil Hospital Calicut	548.	22590. 548 23138	23,138	Mi E. Amone from 1st April 94 to 20th January 95	65	429 M / 5-3-92
				Kuppammah from 7th February 95 to 31st March 1895	7.	
				Total	72	

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed.		Number of successful operations.		Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	REMARKS.
				Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Prosecutions instituted for failure to register deaths — 16. do — births — 41. Total. 57.	**Medical Subordinates**	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
			1								
			2								
			3								
			Total	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
2375	1488		**Municipal Vaccinators**								
			1 K. Kharimkan	571.	1.387.	536.	1237.	1.958.	1773.		
			2 U. Achutan	428.	1327.	421.	1286	1.755.	1707.		
			3 P. Ittykoran Nair.	323.	1996	322	1.989	2.319.	2.311.	193	
			4 Elija	173.	989.	171.	963.	1162.	1134		
			Total	1.495	5,699	1450.	5475	7.194	6.925	193.	
			Grand Total	1.495	5699.	1450	5475	7.194	6925	193	

T. Varadarao
Chairman.
Municipal Council
Calicut.

Statement No. I relating to Gener

		1894.	
1		Number of Schools.	Number of p 31st Mar
			Boys.
Colleges	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Secondary Schools	Government	1	-
	Board or Municipal	1	-
	Aided from Provincial Funds	3	4
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Primary Schools	Government		
	Board or Municipal	-	-
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1	-
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Training Schools	Government	1	-
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Sessional Schools	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Industrial Schools	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		

94-95

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the populat

the Calicut Municipa

Classes of Population.		Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Europeans and Eurasians		5126	4736	7	114
Native Christians				5	189
Muhammadans				-	12
Hindus	Brahmans			-	73
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..			1	180
	Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..			-	-
Others				-	5

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of M*

Ed. R

Sessional Schools ..	Board or Municipal
	Aided from Provin
	Aided from Local
	Unaided and Ind
Industrial Schools ..	Government
	Board or Municipal ..
	Aided from Provincial
	Aided from Local or M
	Unaided and Indigenou

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from I*
2. *No comments should be made except*
3. *This statement should be subm.tted i*

Ed. R / 45 5,000 2-6-93.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualificatio

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possess-ing Untrain Teachers' Certificates.
Colleges ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools.	Government	3	1	2
	Board or Municipal	5	4	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	26	10	10
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Sessional Schools ..	Board ~~or Municipal~~			
	Aided from Provin			
	Aided from Local			
	Unaided and Indigen			
Industrial Schools ..	Government .			
	Board or Municipal ..			
	Aided from Provincial			
	Aided from Local or M			
	Unaided and Indigenou			

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from I*
2. *No comments should be made except*
3. *This statement should be submitted i*

Ed. R / 45 5,000 2-6-93.

Results System

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in

Standard.	1893.94 COMPULSORY SUBJECTS ONLY.				COMPULS
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	9	7	.	7	10
VI. Standard	9	6	.	6	6
V. Do.	7	6	2	4	6
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	10	10	4	6	5
III. Standard	19	14	10	4	17
II. Do.	15	15	7	8	25
I. Do.	24	11	8	8	24
Infant Do.	15	13	11	2	21

Name of Subject.*	1893.94 OPTIONAL SUBJECTS.

Sessional Schools ..	Board ~~or Municipal~~
	Aided from Provin
	Aided from Local
	Unaided and Indigen
Industrial Schools ..	Government .
	Board or Municipal ..
	Aided from Provincial
	Aided from Local or M
	Unaided and Indigenou

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from*
2. *No comments should be made except*
3. *This statement should be submitted i*

Ed. R

Salary Results system

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in

Standard.	1893.94 Compulsory Subjects only.				Compulso	
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Num passe
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.						
VI. Standard						
V. Do.	.	.	.	.	4	2
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	7	6	5	1	1	1
III. Standard	5	3	2	1	9	7
II. Do.	11	11	6	5	9	7
I. Do.	12	8	7	1	22	14
Infant Do.	26	20	17	3	28	15
					73	46

Name of Subject.*	1893.94 Optional Subjects.	Option

Sessional Schools .. Board ~~or Municipal~~
Aided from Provin
Aided from Local
Unaided and Indigen

Industrial Schools .. Government
Board or Municipal ..
Aided from Provincial
Aided from Local or M
Unaided and Indigenou

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from 1*
2. *No comments should be made except*
3. *This statement should be submitted i*

Ed. R

Statement No. I relating to General Statistics in Calicut Municipality.

		1894.			1895.			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		
			Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided ~~and Indigenous~~	1	33	.	1	26	.	
Secondary Schools ..	Government	1	117	.	1	107	.	
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	2	414	.	2	412	.	
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds ..	.	.	-	1	106	.	
	Unaided and Indigenous	2	420	-	2	535	-	
Primary Schools ..	Government	1	35	.	1	74	-	
	Board or Municipal	19	748	104	18 ✓	716 ✓	79 ✓	
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds ..	16	707	120	19 ✓	1042 ✓	200 ✓	
	Unaided and Indigenous	9	345	61	7	211	51	
Training Schools ..	Government	2	85	.	2	76		
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Sessional Schools ..	Government							
	Board ~~or Municipal~~ L. B. ..	-	-	-	1	8	.	
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Industrial Schools ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
9th Division.

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provincial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R
5,000. 2-8-93.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population u

Cal

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Europeans and Eurasians	279	275	135	-
Native Christians			180	-
Muhammadans	1940	1741	561	75
Hindus: Brahmans	2948	2711	337	5
Hindus: Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..			2018	243
Hindus: Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..			68	7
Others	7	7	14	-

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Mun*

Ed. R./46 5,000—16-5-93.

Primary Schools ..	Government	-	-	-
	Board or Municipal	32	19	
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	36	9	1
	Unaided and Indigenous	9	2	-

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the b*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Bo*

1d. R. 5,000—16-6-93.

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f teaching Staff employed in Calut. Mu

umber with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Teachers.		Remarks.
3			
2	2		
1			
15	2		
5	8		
11	15	X	
2	5		

dget for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

ds or the Chairman of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
9th Division.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications f teaching Staff employed in

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.	umber with General Education ertificates.	Unpassed Teachers.		Remarks.
Colleges	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous	4	1		3			
Secondary Schools.	Government	2	2	-	.	.		
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	19	12	3	2	2		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	5	4	-	1			
	Unaided and Indigenous	23	5	1	15	2		
Primary Schools	Government	-	-	-	-	-		
	Board or Municipal	32	19	-	5	8		
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	36	9	1	11	15	X	
	Unaided and Indigenous	9	2	-	2	5		

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
9th Division.

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the bu* *dget for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

the Presidents of Local Bo *ds or the Chairman of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Board S. R. Sch … init. Municipality

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in 6 5.

Standard.	1894. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Compulsor… Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Numb… passe…	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	20	19	6	13	31	2	3	20	Fair
III. Standard	77	52	17	35	86	6	20	42	Fair
II. Do.	134	96	37	59	143	12	42	80	middling
I. Do.	241	142	78	64	245	18	73	116	Fair
Infant Do.	136	85	35	50	124	6	18	45	Fair

629
73
702

Name of Subject.*	1894. Optional Subjects.				…95. Optio… Subjects.				
English	16	9	1	8	46	2	7	21	
Hygiene	16	5	2	3	19	1	4	9	
Geography	73	21	4	17	58	3	11	28	
Physical Exercise	—	—	—	—	Tested f	… improvement.			

Results Schools [illegible]

1

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in C

Standard.	1894. COMPULSORY SUBJECTS ONLY.				COMPULSORY		5. JECTS ONLY.		REMARKS.
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Numb passed	Merit.	Ordinary.	
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	47	46	31	15	91	6	16	48	middling
III. Standard	84	61	33	28	127	10	45	63	fair
II. Do.	130	107	51	56	207	19	65	125	fair
I. Do.	187	127	60	67	265	20	68	136	fair
Infant Do.	118	94	40	54	151	11	54	57	fair
					841	67			

Name of Subject.*	1894. OPTIONAL SUBJECTS.				OPTIC		5. SUBJECTS.		
Geography	131	84	39	45	182	11	40	102	good
English	112	85	35	50	233	1	63	103	do
Action Songs	5	5	5	-	20	2	-	20	good
Object Lessons	-	-	-	-	23	1	-	17	good
Hygiene	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	1	do
Gymnasium	-	-	-	-	66	6	-	66	do

Mappilla Schools, Malabar

V. A.

Municipal Calicut Municipality

~~IX.~~—Statement showing the Statistics of ~~Local Fund~~ Schools in the ~~District of Malabar~~ for the Official year 1894-95

SCHOOLS.	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year	At the Close of the year.	NUMBER ON ROLLS ON 31ST MARCH 189 Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	RECEIPTS. Grants from Provincial Funds. Rs.	A.	P.	Grants from Municipal Funds. Rs.	A.	P.	School-fees. Rs.	A.	P.	Other receipts. Rs.	A.	P.	Total. Rs.	A.	P.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			10			11			12			13		
pper Primary { Nagaram	1	"	"	1	65	"	52 1.0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"

wer iary { Hallai	110	"	"	10	"	"	"	"	–	"	"	–	"	"	–	48	10	6	168	10	6	168	10	6	4	11	"
Chottranavallap	108	"	"	97	1	"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	8	"	240	9	"	225	11	"	4	11	3
Byragikullam	60	"	"	66	7	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	8	"	153	15	8	143	"	8	3	9	3
Mappillakanti	48	"	"	62	4	"	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	"	"	27	"	–	137	14	"	120	10	"	2	9	1
Vallayil	24	4	2	"	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	7	"	26	"	6	26	"	6	"	–	"
Total	638	4	2	554	14	"	"	"	"	–	–	–	–	–	–	358	4	10	1551	7	"	1509	"	"	5	9	1

Calicut
12th May 1895

Mmahalingam
Sub-assistant [illegible]

II A. ~~IX.~~—*Statement showing the Statistics of* Municipal ~~*Local Fund*~~ *Schools in the* Calicut Municipality ~~*District of Malabar*~~ *for the Official year 189*4—95

	SCHOOLS.	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.				NUMBER ON ROLLS ON 31ST MARCH 189			RECEIPTS.														
		At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year	At the Close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Grants from Provincial Funds.			Grants from Municipal Funds.			School-fees.			Other receipts.			Total.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			10			11			12			13		
									Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
r Primary	Nagaram	1	-	-	1	65	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Idiyangara	1	-	-	1	74	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
er mary	Kallai	-	1	-	1	50	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Chokranvallap	1	-	-	1	44	11	48	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	-
	Byragikullam	1	-	-	1	35	14	40	10	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	15	-
	Mappillakanti	1	-	-	1	50	9	47	16	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	10	-
	Vellayil	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		6	1	1	6	318	34	271	42	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	7	-

II A. ~~IX.~~—*Statement showing the Statistics of* Municipal ~~*Local Fund*~~ *Schools in the* Calicut Municipality ~~*District of Malabar*~~ *for the Official year 18*94—95 (*Continued.*)

	SCHOOLS.	EXPENDITURE.																					Net cost to Local Funds. (Municipal)			Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.			REMARKS.
		MASTERS.									Scholarships.			Servants.			Contingencies and miscellaneous.			Total.									
		Fixed salary.			Results grant.			School-fees.																					
		14			15			16			17			18			19			20			21			22			23
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Upper Primary	Nagaram	144	-	-	123	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	12	-	396	14	-	396	14	-	7	4	-	
	Idiyangara	144	-	-	195	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	9	4	448	1	4	448	1	4	9	5	4	
Lower Primary	Kallai	110	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	10	6	168	10	6	168	10	6	4	11	-	
	Chokranvallap	108	-	-	97	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	8	-	240	9	-	225	11	-	4	11	3	
	Byragikullam	60	-	-	66	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	8	-	153	15	8	143	-	8	3	9	3	
	Mappillakanti	48	-	-	62	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	137	4	-	120	10	-	2	9	1	
	Vallayil	24	4	2	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	26	-	6	26	-	6	-	-	-	
Total		638	4	2	554	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	358	4	10	1551	7	-	1509	-	-	5	9	1	

V. B.

~~V.~~—Statement showing the statistics of Aided Schools in the ~~District of Malabar~~ Calicut Municipality for the Official year 1894–95.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Number of Schools. Opened during the year.	Number of Schools. Closed during the year.	Number of Schools. At the close of the year.	No. on rolls on the 31st March 189	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant carried.	Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined Schools.	Amount Disbursed. For current year.	Amount Disbursed. For previous year.	Amount Disbursed. Total.	Paid as salaries to Masters.	Total Expenditure from Local Funds (Col. 13 and 14)	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Vallayil Lower Primary	"	1	"	1	B 34 G. 21	B. 18 G. 10	B. 13 G. 9	26 4 "	26 4 "	26 4 "	" " "	26 4 "	" " "	26 4 "	

Calicut
12th May

Sub assistant Inspector of
Mappilla Schools, Malab

From,
The Sub assistant Inspector
of Map Schools, Malabar,

To
The Assistant Inspector
9th Division

Dated 12th May 95
Despatched Do.
Received

No 296

V. A. Statement of the Calicut
Municipality for 94–95

20/5

Calicut Municipality

Statement showing the statistics of municipal schools in the Calicut municipality for the official year 1894-95

Schools.	No. of schools. At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year	At the close of the year	No. on Rolls on 31st March 95 Boys	Girls	Average attendance throughout the year	Receipts Grants from Provincial Funds	Grants from Local Funds	School Fees	Other receipts	Total	Charges. Masters Fixed salary	Results Grant	School Fees	Scholarships	Servants	Contingencies & miscellaneous	Total	Net cost to municipal funds	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal fund schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Secondary Schools Salary Results System																					
i Caste Girls school	1	.	.	1	.	88	59	373 11 .	. .	. .	. .	373 11 .	588 2 -	55	. .	. .	71 13 :	125 . .	839 15 .	466 4 .	7 14 5
rimary Schools Salary System																					
yampadi Girls school	-	1	-	1	-	40	31	19 11 .	. .	. .	. .	19 11 .	47 3 2	. .	. .	. .	22 10 10	57 9 2	127 7 2	107 12 2	3 7 7
Total.	1	1	.	2	.	128	90	393 6 .	. .	. .	. .	393 6 .	635 5 2	55	. .	. .	94 7 10	182 9 2	967 6 2	574 - 2	6 6 1

Results of Grant examination.

Standards.	Presented.	Passed.
Infant	28	15
I	22	14
II	9	7
III	9	7
IV	1	1
V	4	2
	73	46

Palghat
8th May 1895

K. Solaiammal
Sub Assistant Inspector of Girls' Schools,

1394 M

E
OF SCHOOLS,
VISION.

h Inspector of
s, Malabar.

nspector
h Division

95

6D

RMAN,
MAY. 95
MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

the Calicut
-95 submitting

M 807/1895

No 35 A.I
21-5-95

Forwarded to the Chairman Municipal Council Calicut

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
9th Division.

Dis 750 / 1895

No 2390.

Forwarded to the Chairman Municipal Council Calicut.

E. Carr.

Inspector of Schools

Ootacamund 17 May 95

V A

municipality

-95

Range.

Statement E as prescribed in G. O. No. 885 L dated 15th April 1891.

Statement of Work done by the Inspecting Schoolmaster, Calicut ~~Taluk~~ Municipality, during 1894-95.

Name.	Range.	Number of schools visited. (No. of times.)	Number of schools examined. (No. of times.)	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent on. Examining schools.	Number of days spent on. Other work.	Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.	Remarks on the work of each officer.
P. R. Krishna Aiyar	Inspecting School Master, Calicut Municipality	292	x 271	11239	193	ẋ 116	.	950	Judged from the figures the work is good on the whole, though the number of pupils examined seems a little too large to admit of the work being done efficiently.

x Actual number of schools - 47

ẋ Exclusive of { Holidays - 52
Casual leave - 4

Calicut
2 May 1895

Sub Asst. Inspector of Schools
ag in Calicut Range

E. V. Press, Calicut.

Hin for Schools

V. A. ~~IX.~~–

Upper Primary

From 5 to 14 Lower Primary

	Number of S		
Schools.	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed dur-
1	2	3	
Salary Results	Primary		
1. Pokkanil	1	.	
2. Kanaparamba	1	.	
3. Putukuti	1	.	
4. Chalapuram	1	.	
5. Killianad	1	.	
6. Chenmeni	1	.	
7. Kallatadherry	1	.	
8. Toyyampadi	1	.	
9. Pandarankandi	1	.	
10. Palayam Vilu	1	.	
11. Vadakattara (Cheruma)	1		
12. Town Paraya	.	1	
13. Nalukuti	1	.	
14. Malaparamba	1	.	1
	13	1	2

Date.
Calicut
2 May 1895

des th
paid
nnao

hools

15	Etakkara				
16	Elakkatiparamba	1	"	"	30 " "	30 " "
17	Kannampally	1	"	"	40 " "	40 " "
18	Nochchuliparamba	1	"	"	29 12 "	29 12 "
19	Vattakamparamba	"	1	"	40 " "	40 " "
		14	5	"	911 12 " "	1009 2 "

Calicut
2 May 1895

Sub Inspector of Schools
in Calicut Range

of Local Fund Schools in the Calicut Municipality for the Official year 1894–95.

Receipts: Grants from Municipal Funds (10)	School-fees (11) Rs A. P.	Other receipts (12)	Total (13) Rs A. P.	Expenditure: Masters: Fixed Salary (14) Rs A. P.	Results grant (15)	School fees (16)	Scholarships (17)	Servants (18)	Contingencies and miscellaneous (19) Rs A. P.	Total (20) Rs A. P.	Net cost to Local Funds (21) Rs A. P.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools (22) Rs A. P.	Remarks (23)
.	52 5 4	.	121 . 4	156 . .	.	–	–	–	80 8 .	236 8 .	115 7 8	2 1 7	* This sum excl Rs 142·11·10· Common gy Instructor.
.	44 15 10	.	49 12 10	132 . .	.	–	–	–	104 . .	236 . .	186 3 2	4 2 2	
.	40 14 3	.	47 . 3	132 . .	.	–	–	–	18 . .	150 . .	102 15 9	[illegible] 3 1	
.	45 9 .	.	45 9 .	150 14 11	.	–	–	–	48 . .	198 14 11	153 5 11	[illegible] 14 5	
.	29 5 .	.	25 9 .	144 . .	.	–	–	–	72 8 .	216 8 .	187 3 .	[illegible] 5 7	
.	17 11 6	.	17 11 6	84 . .	.	–	–	–	12 . .	96 . .	78 4 6	3 3 .	
.	23 5 3	.	23 12 3	132 . .	.	–	–	–	12 . .	144 . .	120 3 9	[illegible] 12 1	
.	21 7 9	.	21 7 9	72 . .	.	–	–	–	12 . .	84 . .	62 8 3	2 9 8	
.	30 13 6	.	30 13 6	84 . .	.	–	–	–	12 . .	96 . .	65 2 6	[illegible] 12 2	
.	31 5 1	.	43 2 1	108 . .	.	–	–	–	67 . .	175 . .	131 13 11	[illegible] 6 1	
.	.	.	.	116 11 4	.	–	–	–	51 . .	167 11 4	167 11 4	4 14 11	
.	.	.	2 10 .	114 3 1	.	–	–	–	~~44~~ 14 6	159 1 7	156 7 7	6 4 2	
.	15 11	–	. 15 11	6 . .	.	–	–	–	1 . .	7 . .	6 . 1	.	
.	14 6	–	. 14 6	6 . .	.	–	–	–	1 8 .	7 8 .	6 9 6	.	
.	339 10 11	.	434 2 11	1437 13 4	.	–	–	–	536 6 6	1974 3 10	1540 . 11	10 2	

Results of grant Examination.

Standards	Presented		Passed	
Infant	76	10	47	5
I.	118	12	95	10
II.	76	6	65	5
III.	49	3	36	2
IV.	26	1	20	1
	345	32	263	23

Red ink figures indicate girls

Sub-assistant Inspector of Sc
ag: in Calicut Range.

E. V. Press, Calicut.

Hin for Schools

V. A ~~IX~~.—Statement showing the Statis

Schools. 1	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year. 2	Opened during the year. 3	Closed during the year. 4	At the close of the year. 5	No. on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys. 6	Girls. 7	Average attendance throughout the year. 8	
Salary Results	Primary Schools—							
1. Pokkunil	1	.	.	1	51	20	55	
2. Kanaparamba	1	.	.	1	55	5	45	
3. Putukuti	1	.	.	1	41	4	47	
4. Chalappuram	1	.	.	1	9	.	26	
5. Killiyanad	1	.	.	1	40	.	35	
6. Chenmeri	1	.	.	1	22	.	23	
7. Kallatadherry	1	.	.	1	23	1	32	
8. Tyyampadi	1	.	.	1	22	.	24	
9. Pandarakandi	1	.	.	1	36	.	37	
10. Palayam Vitil	1	.	.	1	31	8	39	
11. Vadakattara (Cheruma)	1	.	.	1	32	3	34	
12. Town Paraya	.	1	.	1	36	4	25	
13. Nalukuti	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	
14. Malapparamba	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	
	13	1	2	12	398	45	422	9

Upper Primary

From 5 to 14 Lower Primary.

Date.
Calicut
2 May 1895

15	Etakkara.	1 „			
16	Elakkatiparamba	1 „ „	30 „ „	30 „ „	
17	Kannampally.	1 „ „	40 „ „	40 „ „	
18	Nochchuliparamba.	1 „ „	29 12 „	29 12 „	
19.	Vattakkanparamba.	„ 1 „	40 „ „	40 „ „	
		14 5 „	911 12 „ „	1009 2 „	

Calicut
2 May 1895

Sub Inspector of Schools

Statement V B — Showing the Calicut year 1894-95

	Schools	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year	At the close of the year	is bur: year	Total / Total expenditure	Share from municipal funds (Columns 14 & 15)	Remarks
	1	2	3	4	5		14	16	17
	Secondary Schools								
1	B.G.M. Congregation	"	1			90	90	" "	
	Primary Schools								
2	B.G.M. Primary	1	"	"	1	" "	" "	" "	
3	Native Primary	"	1	"	1	90	90	" "	
4	Mankavu	1	"			81 8	131 4 6		
5	Kollarkandi	1	"	"	1	100	147 9 6		
6	Pulikalparamba	1	"	"	1	55 "	55 " "		
7	Thattarakandi	1	"	"	1	84 12	84 12 "		
8	Pulayilparamba	1	"	"	1	50 "	50 " "		
9	Kandankulangara	1	"	"	"	60 "	60 " "		
10	Allachiparamba	1	"	"	"	40 "	40 " "		
11	Valiyaparamba day	1	"	"		23 12	23 12 "		
12	do night	"	1	"	"	20 "	20 " "		
13	Tottulittara	1	"	"		24 4	24 4 "		
14	Veliankulam	"	1	"		30 " "	30 " "		
15	Edakkara	1	"	"		22 12	22 12 "		
16	Elakkatiparamba	1	"	"		30 " "	30 " "		
17	Kannanpally	1	"	"		40 " "	40 " "		
18	Nochikuliparamba	1	"	"		29 12 "	29 12 "		
19	Vattakkanparamba	"	1	"		40 " "	40 " "		
		14	5	"		911 12 " "	1009 2 "		

Calicut
2 May 1895

Sub Inspector of Schools
in Calicut Range

Statement V B — showing the statistics of aided schools in the municipality of Calicut year

	Schools	Number of Schools				Number on rolls on the 31 March 1895		Number of pupils examined		Number of pupils found qualified for grants		of grant earned	amount of such grant payable	amount disbursed		Total	Total expenditure from municipal funds (Columns 14 & 15)	Remarks
		At the beginning of the year	opened during the year	closed during the year	At the close of the year	Boys	Girls	B.	G.	B.	G.			for the current year	for the previous year			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		9		10	11	12	13	14	16	17
	Secondary Schools																	
1	B.G.M. Congregation	"	1			106		31	-	22	-	90 - -	90 - "	90 " "	" "	90	90 " "	
	Primary Schools																	
2	B.G.M. Primary	1	"	"	1	186	"	109	"	97	"	00 " "	113 7 "	" "	" "	" "	" " "	
3	Native Primary	"	1	"	1	113	..	98	"	68	..	08 4 "	90 " "	90 " "	" "	90 -	90 " "	
4	Mankavu	1	"		1	72	2	36	9	33	6	81 8 -	81 8 "	81 8 "	" "	81 8	131 4 6	
5	Kollarkandi	1	"	"	1	77	14	63	7	45	7	114 8 "	100 " "	100 " -	" "	100 -	147 9 6	
6	Pulikalparamba	1	"	"	1	37	10	25	9	22	5	55 " "	55 " "	55 " -	" "	55 "	55 " "	
7	Thattarakandi	1	"	"	1	59	45	42	27	35	21	84 12 -	84 12 -	84 12 "	" "	84 12	84 12 "	
8	Pulayilparamba	1	"	"	1	29	26	22	10	19	8	79 4 "	50 " "	50 " "	" "	50 "	50 " "	
9	Kandankulangara	1	"	"	1	47	19	37	13	33	9	69 " "	60 " "	60 " "	" "	60 "	60 " "	
10	Allachiparamba	1	"	"	1	50	"	32	"	21	"	42 8 "	40 " "	40 " "	" "	40 "	40 " "	
11	Valiyaparamba Day	1	"	"	1	24	4	15	2	14	2	23 12 "	23 12 "	23 12 "	" "	23 12 "	23 12 "	
12	do night	"	1	"	1	30	"	24	"	21	-	63 12 "	50 " "	20 " "	" "	20 "	20 " -	
13	Jothulittara	1	"	"	1	36	8	20	7	13	2	24 4 "	24 4 "	24 4 "	- "	24 4	24 4 -	
14	Veliankulam	"	1	"	1	46	3	28	3	24	2	30 4 "	30 " "	30 " "	" "	30 " "	30 " "	
15	Etakkara	1	"	"	1	28	6	15	3	15	3	22 12 -	22 12 "	22 12 -	" "	22 12 -	22 12 "	
16	Elakkatiparamba	1	"	"	1	41	13	28	9	25	9	35 8 -	30 " "	30 " -	" "	30 " "	30 " "	
17	Kannampally	1	"	"	1	42	2	27	4	21	2	47 8 -	40 " "	40 " "	" "	40 " "	40 " "	
18	Nochchuliparamba	1	"	"	1	44	16	21	8	16	8	29 12 "	29 12 "	29 12 "	" "	29 12 "	29 12 "	
19	Vattakanparamba	"	1	"	1	47	11	26	3	25	2	45 " "	40 " "	40 " "	" "	40 " "	40 " "	
		14	5	"	19	1114	179	699	114	569	86	1747 4 "	1055 3 -	911 12 "	" "	911 12 "	1009 2 "	

Calicut
2 May 1895

Sub Assistant Ins
in Calicu

R. No. 3332

OFFICE
ASST. INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,
NINTH DIVISION.
6 - MAY

R 808
1895

From
The Sub Asst Inspector of Schools
Calicut Range

To,
The Asst Inspector of Schools
9 Division.

Dated 2 May 95
Recd

No 1589

Enclosures 4

Submitting I. C. Statements
& D & E. with the V(a) & V B –
statements of Calicut Mlty
for 94–95

Dis. 36 A.A
21/5/95

Forwarded to the
~~Asstt~~ Chairman
Municipal Council
Calicut

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
9th Division.

12 MAY 95
CALICUT MUNICIPAL CO

D. R. 857
1895

No. 124

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT MEDICAL AND SANITARY OFFICER, MALABAR.

Calicut, 31st May 1895.

From,

Surgeon Major H. W. C. Carruthers.
Ag. DISTRICT MEDICAL AND SANITARY OFFICER, MALABAR.

To,

The Chairman,
Municipal Council
Calicut.

Sir,

L 5/6

With reference to your letter No. 475 dated 17th instant, I have the honor to forward herewith the Annual Concise Report of the Municipal Civil Hospital Calicut for the year 1894–95.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
your most obdt. Servant
H W Carruthers
Surgeon Major
Ag. Dist. Medl. & Sanitary Officer
Malabar

Abstract Return showing the No. of In-door and out-door patients treated in the Civil Hospital Calicut during the year 1894-9

Name of the District	Name of the Hospital.	Of what class.	In patients.						Out patients.				Total nu of patien treated In-door a Out-doo
			Total treated during the year.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise	Died.	Average daily attendance.	Total treated during the year.	Attended personally	Represented by friends.	Average daily attendance	
Malabar.	Civil Hospital Calicut	1st class	548	349	60	74	37	39.22	22590	18028	4492	127.55	23138

Calicut
31st May 1895

Surgeon Major.
Ag. Dist. Medl & Sanitary Officer.

Proceedings of the Municipal Comm

Calicut at a meeting held on

the 5th June 1895

Present

J. Varada Rao Esquire. S. C. S. Chairma

B. de. Rozario Esquire

M.R.R. Coverjee Ardeshir Avargal

" O. P. Karunakara Menon "

" K. Krishnan Nair "

" P. A. Krishna Menon "

" P. Krishna Menon "

" Ootamachund Ramachund Set "

" S. Swaminatha Iyer Avargal Rao Baha

G. Zachariah Esquire

M.R.R. M. Chappu Menon Avargal

" M. Kunhamed "

" E. Subramanian Pillay "

J. J. Srinivasam Pillay Esquire

M.R.R. C. Perumoopan Avargal

1) Read Administratio

report of the Calicut municipality for 1894—95.

1) Proposed by M.R.R. K. Krishnan Nair Avargal and seconded by M.R.R. M. Chappu Menon avargal that the meeting be adjourned for further circulation of the report.

Rejected.

2) Proposed by M.R.R. O.O. Karunakara Menon Avargal and seconded by M.R.R. O.A. Krishna Menon Avargal that the words "I am persuaded — up to — Calicut" in the report be struck out —

Carried by a majority. The words will be scored out

3) Proposed by M.R.R. O.O. Karunakara Menon Avargal and seconded by M.R.R. O.A. Krishna Menon Avargal that the words "Although — up to pedlars &c" be struck out.

Carried by a majority. The words will be scored out

4) Proposed by M.R.R. O.O. Karunakara Menon Avargal and seconded by M.R.R. O. Krishna Menon Avargal that the owners of sites given free of cost, for putting up latrines be named and thanked.

Resolved that the matter of thanking persons who gave sites for constructing latrines should come before a subsequent meeting.

5) Proposed by M.R.R. O.O. Karunakara Menon Avargal and seconded by M.R.R. O. Krishna Menon Avargal that the following para should be added to the report under Law charges

"The council regrets that

default was made in paying of the sum agreed upon as per Compromise entered into with the decree holder in O.S. No 717 of 1891 within the stipulated period in accordance with the Council's resolution dated 28th April 1894 and consequently the full sum payable under the decree making an excess of about Rs 700/, had to be paid, which the Council observes the Chairman paid away without its sanction—"

Carried by a majority.

The paragraph will be embodied in the report.

3) With the above modification, the report is passed.

× × × × × ×

(Sd) T. Varada Rao
Chairman

True Extract
T Varadarao
Chairman

Local & Municipal Dept.
End: on Cir. 232/95
CURRENT No. 2188 M

Forwarded to the Chief Secretary to Government with reference to para 16 of my Endorsement dated 29th June 1895 on the Calicut municipal administration report for '94-'95.

Ag Collector

Calicut
July 3, 1895

OB.

8 JUL. 95

3 Leaves

From the Collector
Of Malabar 8
4th August 1895

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[8] 2 Abstract

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Local & Municipal Dept.
CURRENT No. 2188 M

From

The Collector of Malabar

No. 232

Dated 3-7-95

Received 8-7-95

Enclosures

Abstract

SUBJECT.

Forwarding proceedings of the municipal Council Calicut passing the administration report of the municipality for 1894-95.

No 542
1895

Municipal Office
Calicut 30th May 1895

Local & Municipal Dept.
CURRENT No. 20592

From,

T. Varada Rao Esquire - S. C. S
Chairman, municipal Council
Calicut

To

The Honorable J. F. Price. C. S. I. I. C. S
Chief Secretary to Government
Local and municipal Department
Madras

Thro' The Revenue Divisional Officer

Sir,

I have the honor to submit the annual administration report of the Calicut municipality for the period ending 31st March 1895 together with the usual statements and enclosures—

I. Constitution of the Council—

1 The maximum strength of the Council is 24, all the members

being appointed by Government. On the 31st March 1895 there were 23 members on the rolls, one of whom was the Revenue Divisional Officer. Besides the ex officio member there were 2 officials and 20 non-officials. Three Councillors were Europeans, one an Eurasian and the rest Indians as in the previous year. I continued to hold the office of Chairman throughout the twelve months. Four vacancies occurred in the Council of which three were filled up during the year; the last was caused on 4th March 1895 and could not be filled up until the current year. The number of meetings held was 17 — one less than in 1893 – 94. The average attendance at each meeting was 11.17 (Officials 2, Non officials 9.17) against 12 (Officials 3 Non Officials 9) in the previous year. Only one meeting had to be adjourned for want of quorum. The Revenue Divisional Officer attended 8 meetings.

II. Receipts.

A Receipts and taxation

2 The receipts under the several heads are exhibited in the following extract with those of the previous year, and are also compared with the Budget estimate —

Particulars	Actuals 1894–95		Actuals 1893 – 94 (audited figures)		Budget 1894 – 95	
1	2		3		4	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
opening balance		-1882		2935		610
Tax on buildings and lands	34,094		37,815		35,080	
" on Vehicles with springs animals and carts	2,764		2,771		3,300	
" Arts.	8,040		6,010		7,020	

Tolls	5389	50287	4852	51.448.	5700	51100
Realization under special acts	66	66	51	51.	70	70
Rent of lands, buildings, Sale proceeds of lands &c	991		890		1480	
Fees from Educational Institutions	340		279		300	
" " medical "	90					
" markets and slaughterhouses	2008		2030		2200	
License fees	1708		834		1700	
other fees	384		644		430	
Fines under municipal and other Acts	543	6064	823	5.500.	800	6910
Grants from Government	1064		245		1050	
" " Local bodies	3900		5015		3900	
other sources	"	4964	5	5.265		4950
Recoveries from services to private individuals	1551		1627		1700	
Miscellaneous	276		108		440	
Advances recovered	204	2031	550	2.285		21[illegible]0
Total receipts.		63,412.		64.549.		65,170
Total including balance		61,530		67,484		65,780

The total receipts were less than that of the previous year by Rs 1137- The decrease appears mainly under Tax on buildings and lands, Fines, Grants and Contributions from Local Funds.

The reasons for the variation are explained below- 8

3

Buildings and lands-

3. There was no change either in the system adopted with regard to the assessment of buildings and lands or in the rate of assessment. The revision of the demand registers which was pointed out in my last administration report to be imperative both in the interests of the municipality and the rate payers was not taken up during the year as the survey of the town has not been yet completed. It is expected however that this work will have to be undertaken in the current year.

4 The current demand of the tax after appeals had been disposed of was Rs 33745-2-11 against Rs 33604-7-3 in 1893-94- 8

Of this sum Rs 32419-13-" or 96.07 percent were collected against 94.78 of the previous year - Rs 163.7-7 were written off leaving a balance of Rs 1161-14-4 at the end of the year. out of this outstanding Rs 241-6-4 have since been Collected.

__Arrears.__

5 The net arrear demand was Rs 3018-4-8; the collections Rs 1637-2-2 and the amount written off Rs 520-15-11 against the corresponding figures of Rs 7992-6-3, Rs 5937-15-11 and Rs 728-15-2 of 1893-94 The balance yet unrealized amounts to Rs 860-2-7 against Rs 1325-7-2 of the previous year. Considerable portion of my attention was directed to the task of adjusting the arrear outstandings of the municipality - The arrear balance

lists

lists of the previous years had t
be carefully scrutinized to secure
accuracy in regard to (1) the
names of parties who were answerable
for the demand and (2) the identifica
of the properties in respect of whi
the demands arose and also to ascertai
the special reasons why notwithstandi
the efforts of the municipal Executive
in the previous year and the provisio
of the law these demands could
not be realized. As this scrutin
extended back to 1887-88
no little difficulty was felt
in tracing from the available
records in the Office which had in
the first place to be arranged the
identity of parties and accuracy in
every detail which is requisite
for a successful recovery of these
longstanding dues thro' the agency

of civil or Criminal courts. Every case in which doubts were entertained as to the sufficiency of the evidence available for a successful prosecution or civil suit was recommended to be written off the books. There now remaining 781 numbers, in every one of which steps have been taken to proceed against the parties. The total number of cases that had to be scrutinized was 1078.

6 In statement IV B Column 9, 1887-88 is shewn as the earliest year to which the arrear balance relates. There is only one case of 1887-88 in which a Small Cause Court decree against all the members of the Tarawad for Rs 113-8-6 has been obtained and

and is awaiting execution. The rest of the balances appertains as given below:

1888-89	—	1 case
1889-90	—	1 case
1890-91	—	4 "
1891-92	—	26 "
1892-93	—	29 "
1893-94		94 "
1894-95		625 "

Most of these are the cases of absent landlords whose houses are unoccupied or whose lands are left uncultivated. The recovery of taxes in the above cases is only feasible by civil litigation or criminal prosecution.

7 7014 or 63.32 percent of the houses according to the last Census were assessed at Rs 23955-6-10; the average incidence on houses

taxed being Rs 3-6-8 against Rs 3-6-1 in the previous year and the Presidency average of Rs 2-3-". Sixty per cent of the houses taxed were assessed at a sum of not exceeding Rs 1-8-". The revision of the demand registers will, by bringing a greater number of houses which now escape rates, under assessment reduce very materially the average incidence of the house rate. The existing classification appears to be comparatively light so far as houses of higher rental values are concerned as the following will show:

8 In statement no IX only 84 houses are shown as being assessed at Rs 30 and above which

which would represent a rental value of Rs 400 per house per annum. Of this 11 must be deducted being the number of public buildings on which the municipality levies more than Rs 30 in the shape of assessment. This would leave only 73 houses belonging to private persons bearing a rental value of Rs 400 or more per annum.

9 Much unreasoning opposition is still encountered in the collection of taxes although there has been in this respect considerable improvement. The belief that the payment of municipal taxes can be postponed indefinitely is now less prevalent than before, although the number of processes issued show a remarkable increase. Ratepayers generally pay up their dues

before extreme measures are resorted to. The views of the Council regarding the Collection of taxes were submitted to Government in this Office letter No 2585 dated 12th December 1893.

Tax on Arts.

10 The demand on the tax on arts was revised during the year under report. To secure uniformity I took up the task myself, because, if the enquiries were made as usual by the Division Councillors they would be acting independently of one another and it would result in discrepancies - A Committee was appointed by the municipal Council consisting of the marginally noted Councillors who were directed

(1) M. R. Ry P. A. Krishna Menon Avl Vakil
(2) " P. Krishna Menon " Do
(3) " Cowasjee Ardeshir " Merchant
(4) " M. Kunhamed " Do
(5) " K. Krishnan Nair " Schoolmaster

to hear carefully the appeals on the demand as settled by me - The Committee took evidence in many cases, heard the appellants in almost all and made their final recommendations -

11 The total demand as assesse by me was Rs 8874. Of this Rs 503 wer remitted by the Committee whose recommendations were finally approved of by the Council. Of the net demand of Rs 8371, a sum of Rs 7954-3-- was collected leaving a balance of Rs 416-13-.. Against the original assessment there were presented 246 appeals representin Rs 2901 in money value. That it wa found necessary to afford relief only to the extent of Rs 503 is an indication of the way in which this most unwelcome task was executed. In 11 cases

the assessment was reduced from 25 Rs to 12 Rs owing to a difference of opinion in regard to the place which ought to be assigned to 2nd Grade Pleaders in the schedule. To the rest of the assessments the Council had little or no objection to urge.

Arrears.

12 Of the total arrear demand of Rs 347-3-3, Rs 84-„-9 were collected, Rs 189-14-6 written off leaving a balance of Rs 73-4-„ for the collection of which necessary steps are being taken. The number of persons assessed to the Profession tax was 1863 against 912 in the previous year and the average incidence was reduced from Rs 6. 13. 10 to Rs 4. 7-11 in the current year. The increase in the number of assessees is due to the fact that taxation under class VIII was newly introduced in 1894-95. The average incidence of the tax is slightly in excess of the Presidency average Rs 4-„-„.

Tax on Vehicles, animals and Carts.

13 The total demand including arrears under the head of tax on Vehicles was Rs 1192-8-„ against Rs 1297 in 1893-94. Of this Rs 1095 were collected. Rs 55-8-„ written off leaving a balance of Rs 42-„-„.

14 The demand under tax on animals including arrears was Rs 1222-1-„ of this sum Rs 1107-13-„ were collected, Rs 75-6-„ were written off leaving Rs 38-14-„ for subsequent adjustment.

15 The collection under

tax on carts was Rs 560 against Rs 506 in 1893-94.

Coercive process

16 The extent to which Coercive processes were adopted in the year under report is shewn below:

Particulars	Year	warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year	warrants issued during the year	Total	warrants executed and cancelled during the year.	warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year
Tax on buildings and lands	1894-95	899	16971	17870	17380	490
	1893-94	6270	15566	21836	20937	899
Tax on carts &c	1894-95	131	3466	3597	3379	218
	1893-94	*280	1155	1435	1304	131

*: altered in reference to para 2 of Government memorandum dated 21st August 1894 No 690.

13 ## 7 7 7 5 7 7

Although the total number of warrants issued was 20437 showing an increase of 3716 over the previous year, in only 630 cases was it found necessary to distrain property as against 1492 cases. Property was sold in 131 cases.

The percentage of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 3.29. The total amounts covered by all the warrants on hand was Rs 34480-6-3. against Rs 35868-4-4 in 1893-94. Of this sum Rs 32705-4-11 against Rs 33202-9-11 in the previous year was realized. In the 131 cases in which property was brought to sale the proceeds amounted to Rs 125-6-2 against Rs 622-14-1 of the previous year. In 171 cases prosecutions were instituted for default of payment against 167 in the previous year, the amounts involved being Rs 758-3-3 against Rs 1259-–-9.

Tolls

17 The number of tolls in the municipality continued unaltered nor were the arrangements for their management changed.

Toll

Full particulars regarding these are given in statement no VII

In para 7 of my letter dated 22nd December 1894 no 1536 submitting Budget proposals for the current year I informed Government that the Council after an examination of the figures of the preceding years found that the existing arrangements between the Malabar District Board and itself in regard to the toll gates on the Beypore, Wynad and Kokkalai roads were for the most part favorable to the municipality and the Council therefore decided not to take any steps to get them altered. Tolls were levied at the maximum rates. The total income

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amounted to Rs 6389-1-10 against Rs 4881-15-4 in the previous year. The average incidence per head of the population as per last Census was Rs „–12. 2 including tolls and Rs „ 10-10 excluding tolls against Rs „–12-6 and Rs–11-4 respectively in the previous year.

18 The impression has been generally prevalent in some quarters that the taxes and rates have been unduly increased of late in the Calicut municipality but the subjoined statement which exhibits at a glance the incidence of taxation during the year under report and the previous year and the Presidency average will clearly show to what extent this impression is supported by

facts -

Particulars	1894-95 Rs	as	p	1893-94 Rs	as	p	Presidency average Rs	as	p	
Tax on buildings and lands	3	6	7	3	6	1	* „	„	„	* Not available
Tax on Arts	4	7	11	6	13	10	4	„	„	
Average incidence including tolls	„	12	2	„	12	6	„	13	3	
Average incidence excluding tolls	„	10	10	„	11	4	„	9	10	
20-#	7			7			7			

It will be observed that while there has been an increase of Rs „-„-6 per house in the house rate which has not been touched during the year there has been a great reduction in the incidence of profession taxation and a substantial decrease in the incidence per head of population of the general taxes -

B. Miscellaneous Receipts.

19 The Miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs 13125 or Rs 24

more than in 1893-94. The causes of the principal variations are explained below in detail -

Rent of lands &c.

20 The amount realized under this head was Rs 991 against Rs 890. The travellers' bungalow realized only Rs 298-4-„ or a little over half that of the actuals of 1893-94. There being two 1st class hotels in Calicut the bungalow is not resorted to as much as it might be expected.

21 Avenue Receipts amounted to Rs 85-9-8 against Rs 72-10-9. The sale of old materials brought in Rs 249-10-4 against Rs 82-8-3 in the previous year -

Conservancy receipts

22 There was no income from

this source.

Fees from Educational Institutions-

23 The receipt under this head amounted to Rs 339-10-11 against Rs 279-.4 in 1893-94.

Markets and Slaughter Houses.

24 The markets and slaughter houses which were as usual farmed to contractors fetched Rs 2007-14-1 against Rs 2030-1-5 in the previous year.

License fees

25 These fees realized Rs 1708-7-.. against Rs 833-15-" in the previous year. The development of this source of revenue has received much attention during the year under report-

The scale of fees submitted to Government and sanctioned in G.O. No 364. M. Mis dated 20th March 1894 was in vogue during the year under report except in regard to ginger bleaching yards and depôts for the storage of kerosine oil and combustible materials.

After receipt of G.O. dated 6th April 1895 No 622, I am endeavouring to collect the fees in respect of the above according to the sanctioned scale-

Fines

26 The income under fines and distraint fees fell from Rs 1889.15.10. to Rs 836-3-9 in the year under report. I append a statement showing the number of successful prosecutions for breaches

of municipal and Police laws instituted in the year which will perhaps afford some test of the activity of the municipal subordinate sanitary agency.

Number of convictions under Nuisance act 1174
Number of convictions under municipal act 94.

Grants and Contributions

27 This amounted to Rs 4963-15-" against Rs 5260-1.2 in the previous year. The grants received from Government rose to Rs 1063-15-" from Rs 245-1.2 in the previous year. Of this Rs 530.5." were received as Results grants, Rs 115-11-3 as Salary grant for the Inspecting School master and the Gymnastic instructor, Rs 98-6.9, as Provincial Stipends for

for Normal students, Rs 266 being a third of the cost of the Balli caste girls' school building. Rs 3900 were as usual contributed by the District Board for the maintenance of the Civil Dispensary.

Recoveries from private individuals

28 The receipts under this head amounted to Rs 1550-12-" against Rs 1631-14-" in the previous year. Of this Rs 1531-8-" are fees in connection with private scavenging. The decrease in the fees is accounted for by the fact that about the close of the year under report several house owners preferred to employ private scavengers for reasons stated in my letter to Government dated 20th March 1895 No 244. This it is expected will be more

than compensated by the increased number of houses which have adopted the municipal service since April 1895. The number of houses scavenged and other particulars are given in statement XI. The total amount due for the private scavenging was Rs 3042-6-, including the arrears of previous years. For the reasons stated in para 19 of my last administration report, it became necessary to write off a considerable portion (Rs 1362-8-) of the arrears under this head as irrecoverable leaving a balance of Rs 148-6-.

Miscellaneous item

29 A sum

of Rs 275.11.7 credited under this head is distributed as follows

Fees for numbering carts Rs 34 - 12 - ..

other items including Court Costs &c Rs 240 - 15 . 7

III Expenditure

30 Grant I. The outlay on Public works amounted to Rs 15404-4-8 against Rs 18433-13- in 1893-94 and the Budget estimate Rs 19070. bearing a proportion of 23.7 percent to the receipts during the year and of 24.4 percent to the entire expenditure but was nearly Rs 4000 less than the budget estimate. This decrease chiefly appears under New works buildings on which only Rs 2837-2-11 were spent as against Rs 7080 provided in the Budget. To this sum must be added Rs 1000 paid as advance to contractors in charge of the several unfinished works undertaken in the latter part of the year under report and Rs 450

paid to the D. P. W. for the Construction of a Silchar Cinerator. (Vide G. O. dated 9th October 1894 No 1418 M. Mis)

The Compound wall for the Hospital could not be begun for a considerable time as there was difference of opinion between the Council and the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, who was anxious to extend the Compound by taking up a portion of the public maidan opposite which involved a reference to and sanction of the Collector. It was possible therefore to proceed with the work of the wall only in February 1895 when it was decided to Conform to the original plan and defer the extension of the

Compound

Compound to a more favorable opportunity. The construction of the outpatient dispensary was delayed owing to the same reason because the location of its site depended upon the question of the extension of the Compound. The Silchar Cinerator has not yet been commenced by the Public Works Department who have been unable yet to obtain locally the necessary material such as fire bricks, &c. Thus from Causes which lay beyond my control the execution of the aforesaid works was delayed. As stated in my letter No 470 M dated 20th May 1895 to Government the outpatient dispensary is nearing Completion and the Compound wall requires only a coat of Cement.

Th

It is expected that these works will be finished before the end of July.

31 Ten new metal latrines were put up during the year at a cost of Rs 1414-6-" It need be hardly observed that in the west coast there are no open spaces or common land which can be taken up as sites for latrines by the municipality. Every bit of ground has to be acquired under the Land Acquisition act at considerable expense. For example Rs 131-8-4 were paid for the site of one latrine put up in 1892-93. In the year under report I have been able to secure the sites required for some of the new latrines from private owners free of cost, the others being put on ground belonging to the municipality.

32 Under the head of "Repairs to Communications" the charges exceeded the budget grant by a little over 550 Rs, but is almost equivalent to the sum provided in the revised estimate. One mile 6 furlongs and 200 yards of roadway were specially repaired in the following way.

Granite metal was spread to the depth of 6 inches in some places and 4 inches in others throughout the breadth of the road a thick layer of gravel being laid over it, the whole was thoroughly tamped and consolidated. The work was supervised by Messrs H. W. Brown and G. Zachariah.

The roads viz

the big bazaar road and the Chovayeri road leading from the Pudiachira toll gate to the Mananchira tank and a part of the Cannanore Coast road were repaired in this manner at a cost of Rs 6452. The rest of the roads were maintained on the A system. The total length of roads kept up by the Council was 46 miles as in the previous year.

33 The outlay on roads was 204. 8 p.c. of the net revenue on tolls. The question whether road repairs should be executed on the amani system or under what is known as the A system contract formed the subject of much controversy in the Council. Without pronouncing on the merits of either it may be pointed out

that

that without a much larger allotment for the repair, maintenance and upkeep of roads than is allowed at present no sudden improvement can be effected by mere change of system. All the roads in the town except those repaired specially during the year are formed of laterite and gravel and consequently require annual renewal. I am not prepared to assert that the municipality does not get the full value for the money spent.

Water Supply.

34. Of the sum of Rs 60-4-10 under water supply Rs 55 were spent in repairing the steps of the Neelanchira tank in the G Division and the balance in closing up the entrance to the Captains tank under orders of the Government with reference to

the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner. (Vide Sanitary Commissioner's inspection notes embodied in G.O. No 513 M dated 23rd April 1894).

Establishment.

35 One Road overseer was employed on a salary of Rs 50 and a horse allowance of Rs 15 for the supervision of all public works, the repair of roads and their maintenance under the A system.

36 The estimates were for the most part checked by M R Ry K. Krishnan Nair Avargal B.A., B.C.E. a member of the municipal Council. The cost of establishment was Rs 865-8-" against Rs 1031-4-" in the previous year amounting to 5.7 of the expenditure under Grant I.

Grant II

under Education amounted to Rs 6691-12-6 showing a difference of Rs 167-5-5 in favour of the last recorded actuals.

Inspection

38 Municipal schools were supervised by one Inspecting School master, his work being reviewed by 3 Sub Assistant Inspectors (Hindu, Mopla and Girls' schools).

During the year under report proposals to place the schools on a better footing were forwarded to Government with the recommendation of the Inspector of Schools Western circle and sanctioned. The arrangements have come into force since 1st April 1895.

Municipal Schools

39 The number of purely municipal schools including 2 girls'

girls' schools continued to be 20 as in the previous year. 1 Mopla and 2 Hindu Schools were closed and 1 Pariah, 1 Mopla and another girls' School were opened in their stead.

Particulars	Year	Strength on 31st March 1895	Average attendance	Net Cost to municipality Rs	as	p	Average Cost per pupil Rs	as	p
Salary System	1893-94	76	78	764	4	10	9	12	9
	1894-95	40	31	107	12	2	3	7	7
Salary Results System	1893-94	852	664	3464	9	3	5	3	5
	1894-95	883	752	3320	4	11	4	6	9

Salary System

40 The caste girls' school at Tali which was maintained under the Salary System was transferred to the Salary Results System. At present the only Salary system school maintained out of Municipal funds is the Malayalee girls' school at Theyrambadi for which a lump grant of Rs 130/ was provided under 7 mis (c) other items. Hence the decrease in the figures under the Salary System school. In the Salary Results Schools the strength as well as the attendance showed an advance while the cost of educating each pupil shows a decrease of Rs 12-8. per head. The total number of pupils presented for Standard examinations was 702/ against 654 in the previous year. The results were better than that of last year. 505 or 71.9 per cent of those sent up passed as against 67 per cent in 1893-94. The decrease in the Results grants paid to the S. R. Schools is due to the

fact that the bills were received late in the year.

Aided Schools

41 The number of aided schools in the municipality was 20, including one Night School being 4 more than in the previous year. The allotment for results grants was almost fully utilized. Salary grant was continued to be paid to the B. G. M. High School as in the previous year.

Rs 97-6-0 were given in the shape of furniture grant to 2 upper primary aided schools. It is hoped that this encouragement will induce managers to provide schools under their control with suitable and efficient furniture.

furniture.

Normal Training and Sessional Schools.

42 Stipends were paid to 3 students for training in the local College at 5 Rs per mensem for each student. A sessional School consisting of 10 unpassed teachers was also maintained under the superintendence of the Inspecting School master for 3 months. Four of the teachers passed the Primary examination.

General remarks

43 The net cost of educating each pupil in the municipality was Rs 4-6-1 against Rs 5-11-1 in the previous year. The progress in Educational operations in the municipality noted in the previous year was maintained.

The number of aided schools rose by 4. A Gymnastic Instructor was appointed to impart instruction to the pupils of all the schools. The increase in the total number of pupils on the rolls and in the attendance was satisfactory.

44 The proportion of children under instruction to the population of school going age of both sexes according to last Census was 43 percent. This does not include the children receiving primary education in Colleges and High schools within the municipality which if added would bring it up to the Presidency average 54·2.

45 My suggestions in the last administration report regarding the Calicut Training College were given effect to. The curriculum of study newly introduced is growing popular day by day. As anticipated by me, instruction in the special branches is obtained by persons who are employed in the public and private offices.

Grant III.

Sanitation and medical services.

46 The Civil Dispensary was the only institution of the kind maintained by the municipality during the year. With the approval of Government the Council made over the Leper Hospital to the German Mission of Calicut with a contribution of Rs 200/ per annum and the building in which it was located

was also transferred to them for use so long as the Hospital was maintained. The Small-pox Hospital was also given up being unnecessary and a provision of Rs 300 was made in the Budget for cholera and infectious charges to meet the cost of temporary establishment whenever it may be necessary to entertain. The lying-in-Hospital forming an annexure to the civil dispensary, which was built from voluntary contributions by the local public was thrown open for use during the year. The total expenditure for the upkeep of the Hospital including the pay of the medical assistants in charge amounted to Rs 9092-5-5

against Rs 13039-11-1 in the previous year. The decrease is accounted for by the abolition of the two Hospitals mentioned above. The average cost of treating each patient was Rs 0-6-3 against Rs 0-11-2. The number of persons treated during the year is compared below with that of 1893-94.

1894-95 -	23138
1893-94	18676
Increase	4462

47 It would seem that the civil dispensary has more than recovered the popularity it had in 1892-93. The ladies visiting Committee and the charity fund referred to in my previous report continued to be in existence. During the year under report the supply

of medicines was obtained from Messrs Burgoyne Burbidge & Co London at a cost of Rs 2764-"-9 which had to be paid in advance. While the bill of the Surgeon General for medicines supplied under the previous arrangements amounted to Rs 2832-15-". This sum could not be paid owing to short receipts and large increase under "law charges".

48 Midwife. Emily Arnone who was employed in the room of the Eurasian midwife whose services were dispensed with in September 1893 assisted from the 1st April 1894 to 20th January 1895 at 65 cases. She was succeeded by Kuppammal who from 7th February 1895 attended 7 cases to the end of the year making up a total of 72 against 15 in the previous year. The minimum number of cases fixed for Calicut is 4 per month. The services of the midwife when not required for her legitimate work are utilized in the female wards of the Civil Dispensary -

No expenditure was incurred for the medical training of women.

49 Vaccination has been declared compulsory in this municipality ever since 1892. The staff consisting of 4 persons including a female continued unaltered. The total cost of vaccination was Rs 703-1-8 against Rs 999-"-3 of the previous year. The decrease occurs under the head of "Contingencies",

was manufactured by the municipality from calves supplied y a Contractor. From June the lymph is being supplied from e Central Depôt maintained nder the Control of the District Board or which a contribution of Rs 160/ as provided in the Budget. The ork done and the average cost each successful vaccination re shown below:

Number of operations under 1 year	Number of operations above one year	Total	Number of Successful Cases under one year	Number of Successful Cases above one year	Total	Percentage	Average Cost Rs	as	p	Number of births
1495	5699	7194	1450	5475	6925	96.2	„	1	7	2375
578	3746	4324	536	3309	3845	88.9	„	4	2	2360

out of 2375 births registered ng the year, 1495 Children under year of age were operated n and 1450 of those or 61.05 percent he total number of births

b

been successfully protected against 22.7 percent of the previous year. The total number of operations of all ages was 7194 of which 6925 or 96.2 percent were successful against the corresponding figures of 4324 and 3845 or 88.9 percent in 1893-94. The average cost fell from Rs „-4-2 to Rs „-1.7. No work was turned out by the medical subordinates and all vaccine operations were performed with glycerine paste. The number of prosecutions were 193 against 18 of the previous year. The quantity and quality of work is very satisfactory. The steps taken to improve vaccination during the year under report have borne excellent results. Notices are being extensively served on the moplahs to induce the parents to get their children vaccinated.

Further endeavours to extend vaccination are being made, but in a large municipality like Calicut where as in other west Coast towns, the beneficial effects of vaccination are little understood, a properly organized department under the control of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination is necessary if permanent good results are to be obtained. Proposals for such an appointment are before the Collector.

Vital Statistics.–

50. The subjoined abstract shows the total number of births and deaths as compared with that

that of the previous year –

Year	Number of births	Rate per mille	Number of deaths	Rate per mille	
1894–95	2375	35.94	1488	22.51	
1893–94	2360	37.71	2024	30.63	

The town was singularly free from cholera and other epidemics during the year. There was only one death registered as due to cholera as against 138 in the previous year. The sum of Rs 124-7-11 spent under cholera charges during the year represents the expenditure under this head in March 1894. It would be presumptuous to say that the careful supervision of the outdoor conservancy establishments produced this happy result in view of the innumerable sanitary defects with which the town abounds, but this singular immunity from sickness and the decrease in the mortality occurred at a period when active efforts were made to render the town as clean and healthy as the resources at our command admitted.

Conservancy.

51 The outlay on Conservancy, road cleaning, was Rs 10390-7-9 against Rs 10516-11-4 the actuals of 93-94 being 17.7 percent as in the previous year — of the ordinary receipts excepting grants from Provincial and Local funds. The Conservancy staff consists at present of one Sanitary Inspector and 5 Assistants. Two of these were deputed for training under orders contained in G. O. dated 10th December 1894 No 1914 and have recently rejoined their duties. 8 additional sweepers and 1 additional scavenger were entertained during the year. Proposals to furnish facilities for removal of nightsoil and town sweepings by means of a tramway were submitted to Government in my letter No 393 dated 27th April 1895. At present there are 14 latrines of which 11 are of corrugated iron, 10 having been newly constructed during the year. They are very largely being used.

17th ?

Private Scavenging.

52 The number of houses scavenged at the beginning

of the year was 1026. During the year 54 more houses were brought under the system. The fees collected on this account were Rs 1531-8-„ against Rs 1627 in the previous year. The charges amounted to Rs 3312-5-1 against Rs 2785-„-4 giving an average cost of Rs 3-1-1 per house against Rs 2-8-10 in the previous year.

53 A large increase consisting of 15 buckets on wheels for the removal of nightsoil and 15 rubbish carts was made to the plant at a cost of Rs 1412-10-„ Under the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner attempts were made to secure the services of scavengers of the Thotti caste from Salem with the result that a colony of 10 men and women has been established in the town. These were provided with huts and paid the expenses of their journey. I am under great obligations to M.R.Ry. C. Vijayaraghavachariar Avargal of Salem as without his active assistance I should not have been able to secure the services of such a large a number of scavengers.

Grant IV Lighting

54 The outlay under this head was Rs 3574-9-8 against Rs 3014-„-6.

Year	Amount			Number of posts	average		
	Rs	as	p		Rs	as	p
1894-95	3574	9	8	255	14	„	3
1893-94	3014	„	6	252	13	„	10

During the year under report 17 lamps on wrought iron posts were put up and 3 on wooden posts and 17 posts which were found rotten were removed. out of the total of 255 lamps, 55 are placed on corrugated iron posts the rest being on wooden posts.

Slaughter house.

55 The expenditure under this head was Rs 267/- against Rs 507-15-10 in the previous year. the decrease is due to the fact that the arrears of rent constituted the greater part of last years' actuals.

Travellers' bungalow

56 The

The outlay under this head amounted to Rs 252 against Rs 728 in the previous year.

Public garden.

57 The maintenance of the public garden on the bank of the Mananchua tank cost the municipality Rs 149-2-1 against Rs 140. 4. 5 in the previous year. It affords recreation and healthy amusement to a large number of residents.

Printing.

58 The printing charges in the year under report amount to only Rs 810. 8. 6 against Rs 897-11-9 in the previous year. Much attention is given to prevent needless expenditure of money.

Law charges. amounted to

59

to Rs 2366 - 9 . 4 This includes a payment of Rs 1947 - 14 - 4 in decree debt in OS 717 of 1891 on the file of the Principal District Munsiff's Court Calicut and Rs 180 the pay of the municipal Prosecutor, Regarding this the Council recorded the following resolution -

60 "The Council regrets that default was made in paying off the sum agreed upon as per compromise entered into with the decree holder in O.S. No 717 of 1891 within the stipulated period in accordance with the Councils' resolution dated 28th April 1894 and consequently the full sum payable under the decree, making an excess of about Rs 700/ had to be paid, which which the Council observes the Chairman paid away without its sanction" -

Burial grounds

61 The question of Mopla burial grounds was disposed of in August 1894 and is at present under the consideration of Government. The Council has not made up its mind regarding the disposal of the dead among the Hindus - As pointed out in the last para of my letter to Government dated 13th October 1894 No 1393, the matter is one of very great importance to the Sanitary welfare of the town. It may be noted that in 1894-95 of 602 deaths among the Hindus only 19 were cremated and the rest disposed by burial in their

own compounds and parambas, I regret to state that no place was secured for the location of the Roman Catholic Cemetery. The site selected and proposed to be acquired under notification No 388 published in page 137 of the Fort Saint George Gazette dated 3rd July 1894 had to be given up in deference to the wishes of the Sanitary authorities n account of its vicinity to the lunatic asylum - Advantage was taken of the recent visit f the Sanitary Commissioner o Calicut to select a site t a greater distance and a otification will be submitted r its acquisition-

nt V General Establishment.

On supervision of management a sum of Rs 4020-11-8 was spent against Rs 4331-2-2 in 1893-94. It is distributed as follows:

Particulars	1894-95 Rs	as	p	1893-94 Rs	as	p
Municipal Office Establishment	1988	2	8	1996	1	3
Collection Establishment.	1619	9	"	1609	4	1
Carriage allowance to Chairman	"	"	"	167	12	10
Contribution to Audit Establishments	413	"	"	558	"	"

There is a further decrease under this head. The outlay under Grant V amounts to 8.06 against 8.07 of the ordinary current receipts excluding balance.

IV. Repayment of debt.

63 The instalment of loan which fell due in 1894-95 with interest amounting to Rs 3038/ were paid during the year under

report. Altogether Rs 9000/ have been paid off to the State in respect of the loans of 1889 and 1891–

64 Note appended to statement no II contains information regarding the financial position of the municipality. The total liabilities on 31st March 1895 amounted to Rs 26557-13-10 against Rs 29505-3-10 in the previous year. The cash balance in hand at the close of the year was Rs 1926-12-8 being the difference between the deposit balance of Rs 2090-10-2 and the actual minus balance of Rs 163-13-6. The year began with a minus balance of Rs 1882-7-1 and closes with a deficit of Rs 163-13-6 only.

65 This report was passed by the council at a meeting held on the 5th June 1895.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant

T. Varadarao
Chairman.

Annual Concise Report of Civil Hospital Calicut for the Official year 1894-95.

Hospital buildings, furniture, fittings &c

The present hospital building answers well, though the accommodation is much less than in the old building. The want of a commodious out patient dispensary & a compound wall is very much felt; both are in course of construction and will be completed within two or three months. Furniture, fittings &c are sufficient and in good condition.

2. Inspection by the Surgeon General with the Government of Madras:-

During the year under report the Hospital was inspected by Surgeon Major General C. Sibthorpe on 8th August 1894 and his remark in the Hospital Visitor's Book is as follows:-

Visited the hospital with Surgeon-Major Carruthers and am pleased with its general sanitary state and the care with which the patients appear to be looked after. I noted that the Kitchen is too small, badly lit & ventilated. This only fit for a store room & should be used for that purpose thus freeing the corner room in the Central block for its legitimate purpose i.e a bath room. Another well lit & ventilated Kitchen is most necessary. The latrines require better ventilation. It is a great pity that the very good lying in ward are not yet furnished. I understand they will be ready for use shortly and consider it most desirable that the midwife should thus have the proper opportunities of practising her profession. The knowledge that she is careful & attentive will soon spread through the bazaar, if it is true, & thus do far more good than any number of visits to the better classes as suggested by the Chairman on the 29th April. It is not at all desirable that she should advertise herself but it is desirable that there should be a notice in English & in the vernacular stating the hours out patients are attended to, how accidents & serious cases will be attended to at any hour & that the services of a trained midwife are available for in patients & for attendance on private patients on terms which should be settled mutually. It is most desirable that a proper mortuary should be erected. It is also most desirable that a proper out patient department should be erected with proper arrangements for the separation of the sexes throughout. This is required for the comfort of the people & in order that the District Medical Officer's Office should be properly housed. The area of the hospital is far too restricted. A wall or railing should be completed round to prevent trespassing.

3. The most Common diseases among indoor + outdoor patients treated:-

The most Common diseases have been those of the digestive System, ulcers, Skin diseases, rheumatic affections, worms, diseases of the respiratory System, venerial affections + local injuries.

4. Sick treated:- 548 in + 22,590 out patients were treated during the year against 660 in + 18,076 out patients in the previous year, showing a decrease of 52 in + an increase of 4,514 out patients for the year under report. The decrease among in patients is due to the limited accommodation in the new hospital, + to the fact that the leper hospital was handed over to the German Mission in May 1894, + that the Small-pox hospital was closed in August 1894 under G.O. No. 370 M dated 21st March 1894. The increase among out patients is due, no doubt very largely to the diligence + attention of Assistant Surgeon J. J. Srinivasagam Pillay — for placed as we are now within 200 yards of the Mission Hospital, a fall in attendance might not unreasonably have been expected. The following table shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the 5 years begining from 1890-91

during the year by the vaccinators amounted to 7,194 against 4,324 in the previous year showing an increase of 2,870 cases for the year under

the total No. of cases vaccinated 6,925

ear.

Year.	In-patients		Out-patients.		Total.	
	No. treated.	Average daily attendance	No. treated	Average daily attendance	No. treated	Average daily attendance
1890-91	1251	60.80	15,509	75.00	16,760	135.80
1891-92	1412	82.27	22,022	109.43	23,434	191.70
1892-93	1008	68.01	19,359	98.19	20,367	166.20
1893-94	600	66.08	18,076	104.33	18,676	170.41
1894-95	548	39.22	22,590	127.55	23,138.	166.77

5. General results of treatment:- Of the out-patients 18,028 applied for relief personally and 4492 were represented by friends. Of the in-patients 349 were cured, 60 relieved, 74 discharged otherwise & 37 died. The abstract return showing the number of patients treated during the year with results is herewith submitted.

6. Sexes of Indoor & outdoor patients treated:- Of the total number of in & outdoor patients treated during the year, the number of men was 14,709 of women 3,940 & of children of both sexes 4,489 making a total of 23,138.

7. Classes of Indoor & outdoor patients

during the year by the vaccinators amounted to 7,194 against 4,324 in the previous year showing an increase of 2,870 cases for the year under [illegible] Total No. of Cases vaccinated 6,928

8. Surgical Operations:- The progress made during the year in this important branch of Medical treatment is satisfactory. Both the major and minor operations showed an increase over the previous year as may be seen from the following table.

Year	Major Operation				Minor Operation.
	Total	Cured	Relieved	Died.	
1893-94	102	59	34	3	386
1894-95	129	88	22	4	618.

9. Dispensary vaccination:- No vaccine operations were performed by the medical subordinates during the year.

10. Midwife attached to the hospital:- Midwife Miss E. Armone was on 20th January 95 transferred to Local Fund Civil hospital Chowghat for un-satisfactory work and midwife Kuppamah was on 7th February 95 transferred to this hospital in her place. The former attended 65 cases & the latter 7 cases of labor, making a total

during the year by the vaccinators amounted to 7,194 against 4,324 in the previous year showi an increase of 2,870 cases for the year under report. Of the total No. of cases vaccinated 6,92 were successful, 136 unsuccessful, 133 unknown. The number of children who were successfully vaccinated under one year of age amounted to 1,4 against 536 in the previous year. The work done by each vaccinator during the year is exhibited in the following table.

Name & Rank.	Caste.	Date of appointment	Amount of monthly salary paid	Successful	Unsuccessful	Unknown	Total	Remarks.
1st class Vaccinator. K. Karim Khan	Muhamadan	1st May 1880	Rs 18	1773	93	92	1958	All these cases were vaccinated with glycerine paste in bottles.
do 2. Achutan	Hindu	1st March 1885	10	1707	18	30	1755	
do P. Ittikoran Nair	do	22nd July 1891	10	2311	6	2	2319	
do Female Vaccinator V. Eliza	Native christian	10th January 1892	10	1134	19	9	1162	
Total.				6925	136	133	7194	

12 8 7 5 5 4 4 4 5 4 5 4 8 5

(b) Water Supply:- The water supply continues to be the same as reported last year both in quantity & quality. It is chiefly obtained from wells. — There is a large tank in the centre of the town set apart exclusively for drinking purposes. There are numerous private drinking water wells in the town, almost every house having one in its compound.

almost

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., No. 1614 M., 7th October 1895.

OCTOBER.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Calicut Municipal Council for 1894-95.

the municipality during the year under review continued
ory.

(True Extract.)

G. S. FORBES,
for *Chief Secretary*.

al Council, Calicut.
bar.
rict Board, Malabar.
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ks Department.

. M. Brisson.

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(3) *Medical Relief.*—The total number of in-patie hospital fell from 600 to 548, but the out-patients increased both cases are explained in paragraph 4 of the District Sur attached to the hospital attended seventy-two cases of 1893–94, but the Government considers that there is scope her work. The cost of the medicines supplied from the M Rs. 2,832–15–0, should be adjusted without further delay.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—Vaccination sho both as regards quantity and quality. The number of succes to 104·8 per mille of the population, and the cost of each fell Infantile vaccination also improved, but the number of ch successfully vaccinated was still insufficient, being only 1,4 registered. It is observed, however, that steps are being council further to improve vaccination, and the Government t will be shown in the current year.

The registration of births continued to receive attentio showed a marked deterioration. Even making allowance cholera in the previous year, the returns were apparently incor rate was considerably below the normal. The decline is probal in the number of prosecutions for failure to register.

(5) *Sanitation.*—On conservancy a sum of Rs. 10,391 expenditure amounted to 91·6 per cent. of the allotment and current receipts. In paragraph 11 of his report, the District Sur conservancy arrangements of the town cannot be considered satis corroborated by the Sanitary Commissioner in his inspection not No. 1221 M., dated 31st July 1895. The Government is glad to this matter has been receiving some attention from the muni number of public latrines should be still further increased until th for every one thousand of the inhabitants. The council should also decision on the subject of burning and burial grounds for Hindus. for the acquisition of the land required for the Roman Catholic burial to in paragraph 61 of the chairman's report, will be awaited.

(6) *Lighting and Law charges.*—The attention of the municipa be drawn to the Collector's remarks regarding lighting in paragraph 14 ment. Under law charges a sum of Rs. 1,948 was paid to one Arum damages for the cancellation of his tender for the construction of the hos The omission on the part of the chairman to carry out the resolution o dated 28th April 1894, and to obtain the timely sanction of that body payment of Rs. 700 is regrettable. At the same time the Government the council is much to blame for the extremely unbusinesslike manner dealt with the tenders in this case and for its failure to take the necessary it found that the resolution in question had not been carried out, or that funds there might be difficulty in carrying it out. Some, if not all the me well aware of the circumstances of the case, and it was the clear duty of an who had this knowledge to bring the matter to notice. Of the failure to due time no explanation has been offered.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a deficit of Rs. 164. As pointed out in paragraph 5 of G.O., No. 1201 M., dated 4th September 1 expenditure of the municipality closely approximates to its revenue, and the should submit definite proposals with the budget for 1896–97 for develop resources and for reducing the expenditure wherever possible.

Actuals, 894–95.
RS.
422
2,793
..
..
10,664
526
60
866
..
70
15,401
337
127
4,271
289
938
294
436
6,692
9,292
1,230
703
341
5,11
2,000
1,035
1,746
96
164
61,529

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—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Charges.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Grant I—				
New Works—				
Communications	968	460	250	422
Buildings	5,288	7,080	6,800	2,793
Drainage	48	..	..	..
Water-supply	64	..	..	..
Repairs—				
Communicatio	10,526	10,110	10,600	10,664
Buildings	424	500	500	526
Water-sup	13	60	60	60
Establishment	1,031	850	780	866
Tools and Pl	71	10	..	..
Contributio	..	..	70	70
Total	18,433	19,070	19,060	15,401
Grant				
Trai				
Mu	115	330	330	337
C				
Sa	764	130	130	127
F	4,179	4,720	4,730	4,271
	429	500	500	289
	1,069	1,000	1,000	938
	293	280	300	294
	10	580	520	436
		7,540	7,510	6,692
Gra				
Hosp				
Contributions				
Vaccination			830	9,292
Registration of Births and				1,230
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and				703
				341
				1
Grant IV—				
Lighting				
Markets and Slaughter-houses				
Choultries				
Travellers' Bungalows	728			
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	2,661	2,		
Total	7,043	7,810	6,4	
Grant V—				
Supervision and Management	5,655	5,010	5,070	5,
Repayment of Debt	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Interest on Loan	1,862	1,030	1,030	1,035
Advances Recoverable	213	..	1,770	1,746
Refunds	34	150	320	96
Balance	— 1,882	520	— 1,850	— 164
Total	67,484	65,780	65,800	61,529

2. As in the previous year, the municipal council held only seventeen meetings. The average attendance of the official members continued to be good, but that of the non-officials again fell off and was indifferent.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to the extension of the tax on arts to the last class of the schedule, the number of persons assessed to it more than doubled, and the net current demand rose from Rs. 6,260 to Rs. 8,371. The demand under the tax on buildings showed a slight increase, but that under land-tax remained almost stationary. The revision of the registers of these two taxes should, as already directed in paragraph 3 (1) of G.O., No. 1201 M., dated 4th September 1894, be taken in hand as soon as the urvey of the town is completed, and the result should be reported to Government.

(2) The current collections under the principal taxes continued to be satisfactory, but the percentages of the arrear realizations to the demands declined owing largely to the fact that a sum of Rs. 711 was written off during the year as irrecoverable. It is observed that the adjustment of the remaining outstandings is engaging the attention of the chairman and his efforts should not be relaxed until they have

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he previous year, coercion was very largely resorted to,
e executed with commendable promptitude. Property
31 cases against three times that number in 1893–94.

her increase in the revenue from tolls, and owing to the
ncome from license fees showed a marked improvement.
l off and, if the decline indicates less careful attention on
to prevent breaches of municipal law, it is to be regretted.
that as in the previous year, nothing was realized by the
construction of the tramway now under consideration will, it
le to derive a revenue from this source.

scavenging system made but little progress during the year.
attended to rose from 1,026 to 1,080, but the service was
municipality of Rs. 1,780 against Rs. 1,158 in 1893–94. From
irman's letter it appears, however, that since the close of the
houses have been brought under the agency and it is hoped
the system from continuing to be a charge on the municipal
ection the council's attention will be called to the remarks of the
the Collector in paragraphs 6 and 13 of their endorsements.
ll fees for the service in advance, notwithstanding the instruc-
graph 3 (5) of G.O., No. 1201 M., dated 4th September 1894,

—(1) *Public Works.*—The only new work of any importance that
ng the year was the reconstruction of the Talli girls' school-house
. 1,105. Ten iron latrines were also put up at a cost of Rs. 1,414.
e explanation offered by the chairman of the delay in commen-
of the compound wall for the hospital, his attention is drawn to
Collector's endorsement. The outlay on communications amounted
little more than twice the net municipal revenue from tolls. The
to be generally in good order, but the exceptions mentioned in the
l officer's and the Collector's endorsements should receive adequate
ent year. The attention of the municipal council is drawn to the
e endorsements upon the subject of side drains. The question of the
pply should, as already directed in clause (3) of G.O., No. 1221 M.,
1895, be taken up and disposed of as soon as possible.

lucation.—The net expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 5,608 or
of the receipts from taxation. Of this, Rs. 383 were spent on secondary
nder on primary education. During the year under review the Talli
chool was worked on the salary result system; three of the municipal
ols were closed and three others newly opened—one for girls, another for
d the third for Mappilas. The total number of municipal schools thus
e same as in the previous year, viz., twenty. The number of aided
rose from seventeen to twenty. The attendance in the municipal schools,
whole, declined slightly, but in the aided institutions it showed an
252. The results of the departmental and grant examinations were fair,
o be regretted that about 18 per cent. of the total allotment for grants was
lapse. The number of boys in the municipal and aided schools rose from
34·6 per cent. of the male population of school-going age. In addition to
onsiderable number was under instruction in the colleges and high schools
wn. From the educational statements submitted by the Assistant Inspector
ls, it is observed that only a fourth of the teachers in the aided primary
are trained men. The council should insist on the managers of these schools
ing none but trained teachers by reducing or entirely withholding the grants
to those who neglect to qualify themselves. This is a duty which the council
o the school-going population.

4. *Paragraph* 16 *of the Report.*—The total number of warrants issued for the collection of the tax during the year amounted to 20,437, or nearly a sixth of the tot number of warrants issued by all the municipalities in the Presidency during 1893–9 It must, however, be stated that property was sold in only 131 cases. The number prosecutions for default of payment increased by four.

5. *Paragraph* 25 *of the Report.*—The receipts from license fees show a satisfacto increase.

6. *Paragraph* 28 *of the Report.*—Statement No. IV-A shows a balance of Rs. 13 under the head "Private scavenging fees." If the fees are collected in advance ther will be no room for any current balance.

7. *Paragraph* 33 *of the Report.*—The main roads with the exception of the Trunk road from the Beypore toll-gate to the big bazaar are in very fair order. The smaller roads require clearing of side channels. The Trunk road referred to is being repaired now.

8. *Paragraphs* 46 *to* 49 *of the Report.*—The increase (*a*) in the number of patients treated in the municipal hospital, (*b*) in the number of labour cases attended by the midwife, and (*c*) in the number of cases successfully vaccinated is very satisfactory.

9. On the whole, there has been considerable improvement in the administration of the municipality during the year under report.

Calicut,
13*th June* 1895.

(Signed) S. SWAMINATHA AIYAR,
Deputy Collector.

Forwarded.

2. In paragraph 2 the Chairman gives the actuals for 1894–95 under tax on buildings and lands as Rs. 34,094, yet in paragraphs 4 and 5 he says that only Rs. 32,419–13–0 + Rs. 1,637–2–2 = Rs. 34,056–15–2 were realized. The figure in paragraph 2 appears to be wrong.

3. *Paragraph* 10.—Section 54 of the Act requires the Chairman to decide in which classes persons liable to pay the tax on arts, professions, &c., ought to be placed and authorizes him, from time to time, to revise such classification. I don't understand why the Chairman takes credit for having gone into this matter himself.

4. In paragraph 2 the actuals under tax on arts for 1894–95 are given as Rs. 8,040, yet from statement I and paragraphs 11 and 12 it appears that only Rs. 7,954–3–0 + Rs. 84–0–9 = Rs. 8,038–3–9 were realized.

5. *Paragraph* 11.—If a 2nd-grade Pleader practices in a Court of Small Causes, he should apparently be taxed under class III in schedule A and not under class IV.

6. Statement I and paragraphs 13, 14 and 15 show that Rs. 2,762–13–0, or Rs. 2,763 were realized under tax on animals, vehicles with springs and carts during 1894–95, and not Rs. 2,764 as shown in paragraph 2.

7. The reduction in the average incidence of the tax on arts is explained by the fact that during the year taxation under class VIII was introduced.

8. The remark in paragraph 30 that "it was possible to proceed with the work of [illegible]ll only in February 1895 when it was decided to conform to the original plan" [illegible]t. On the 16th November 1894 the council passed a resolution "that [illegible]cil is opposed to the diversion and the encroachment on the maidan, that the expenditure is disproportionate to the advantages expected, and that the original estimate should be carried out." With such a resolution before me, I fail to see that I could do anything, although I agreed with the District Surgeon that the compound of the hospital should be extended.

9. *Paragraph* 28.—Attention is invited to paragraph 6 of the Deputy Collector's remarks.

10. *Paragraph* 33.—The roads in the municipality would be in better order if only trouble were taken to keep the side-drains open. Several roads have no side-drains, and in this coast side-drains are most essential. The Beach road, the road to Tiruvannur and the road from the big bazaar to the Beypore toll-gate are in bad order.

11. *Paragraph* 34.—The council has played with the question of water-supply. No real steps have been taken to supply the town with a good water-supply.

12. *Paragraph* 49.—I have received no proposals from the Calicut Municipal Council regarding the appointment of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, but I have asked the five municipal councils in this district if they will pay for the services of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination to supervise vaccination in municipalities.

13. *Paragraph* 52.—Private scavenging should be self-supporting and not cost the council Rs. 1,781. Apparently the fees charged are too low.

14. *Paragraph* 54.—The lighting of the town is very unsatisfactory. Talli, which is occupied by Brahmins, is well lighted; but other portions of the town have to be contented with a few wretched glimmers a hundred and more yards apart.

15. *Paragraph* 60.—I will send a special report on this question.

16. A copy of the council's resolution passing the report has been called for and will be submitted.

Calicut,
29*th June* 1895.

(Signed) H. MOBERLY,
Acting Collector.

From the Collector of Malabar, dated 3rd July 1895, No. 232.

Abstract.—Forwarding Proceedings of the Municipal Council, Calicut, passing the Administration report of the Council for 1894–95.

From the Collector of Malabar, dated 4th August 1895, No. 40.

Order—No. 1614 M., Local and Municipal, dated 7th October 1895.

The receipts and charges of the Calicut Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94:—

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Receipts.				
Balance brought forward	2,935	610	— 1,880	— 1,882
Tax on Arts	6,011	7,020	9,010	8,039
„ Buildings and Lands	37,814	35,080	36,070	34,094
„ Vehicles and Animals	2,265	2,700	2,700	2,204
„ Carts	506	600	600	560
Tolls	4,852	5,700	5,340	5,389
Realizations under Special Acts	51	70	70	65
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	890	1,480	710	992
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	279	300	300	340
„ „ from Medical Institutions	..	..	..	90
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	2,030	2,200	1,920	2,008
License Fees	834	1,700	2,700	1,708
Other Fees	643	430	580	384
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	823	800	800	543
Grants and Contributions from Government	245	1,050	760	1,064
„ „ from Local Boards	5,015	3,900	3,900	3,900
„ „ from other bodies	5	..	..	..
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,632	1,700	1,720	1,551
Miscellaneous	104	440	480	276
Advances Recovered	550	..	20	204
Total	67,484	65,780	65,800	61,529

private patients on terms which should be settled mutually. It is most desirable that a proper mortuary should be erected. It is also most desirable that a proper out-patient department should be erected with proper arrangements for the separation of the sexes throughout. This is required for the comfort of the people and in order that the District Medical officer's office should be properly housed. The area of the hospital is far too restricted. A wall or railing should be completed round to prevent trespassing."

3. *The most common diseases among In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—The most common diseases have been those of the digestive system, ulcers, skin diseases, rheumatic affections, worms, diseases of the respiratory system, venereal affections and local injuries.

4. *Sick treated.*—Five hundred and forty-eight in and 22,590 out patients were treated during the year against 600 in and 18,076 out patients in the previous year, showing a decrease of 52 in and an increase of 4,514 out patients for the year under report. The decrease among in-patients is due to the limited accommodation in the new hospital, and to the fact that the leper hospital was handed over to the German Mission in May 1894, and that the small-pox hospital was closed in August 1894 under G.O., No. 370 M., dated 21st March 1894. The increase among out-patients is due no doubt very largely to the diligence and attention of Assistant Surgeon J. J. Srinivasagam Pillay—for, placed as we are now within 200 yards of the Mission hospital, a fall in attendance might not unreasonably have been expected. The following table shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the five years beginning from 1890–91 :—

Year.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total.	
	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
1890–91	1,251	60·80	15,509	75·00	16,760	135·80
1891–92	1,412	82·27	22,022	109·43	23,434	191·70
1892–93	1,008	68·01	19,359	98·19	20,367	166·20
1893–94	600	66·08	18,076	104·33	18,676	170·41
1894–95	548	39·22	22,590	127·55	23,138	166·77

5. *General results of treatment.*—Of the out-patients, 18,028 applied for relief personally and 4,492 were represented by friends. Of the in-patients, 349 were cured, 60 relieved, 74 discharged otherwise and 37 died. The abstract return showing the number of patients treated during the year with results is herewith submitted.

6. *Sexes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in and out door patients treated during the year, the number of men was 14,709, of women 3,940 and of children of both sexes 4,489, making a total of 23,138.

7. *Classes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in-door and out-door patients treated during the year, the number of Europeans was 28, of Eurasians 1,818, of Muhammadans 5,217, of Hindus 11,956 and of other classes 4,119, making a total of 23,138.

8. *Surgical Operations.*—The progress made during the year in this important branch of medical treatment is satisfactory. Both the major and minor operations showed an increase over the previous year as may be seen from the following table :—

Year.	Major operations.				Minor operations.
	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	
1893–94	102	59	34	3	386
1894–95	129	88	22	4	618

9. *Dispensary Vaccination.*—No vaccine operations were performed by the medical subordinates during the year.

10. *Midwife attached to the Hospital.*—Midwife Miss E. Arnone was on 20th January 1895 transferred to Local Fund Civil hospital, Chowghat, for unsatisfactory work, and midwife Kuppamah was on 7th February 1895 transferred to this hospital in her place. The former attended 65 cases and the latter 7 cases of labour, making a total of 72 cases against 15 in the previous year.

11. (*a*) *Sanitation—Vaccination.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the year by the vaccinators amounted to 7,194 against 4,324 in the previous year, showing an increase of 2,870 cases for the year under report. Of the total number of cases vaccinated, 6,925 were successful, 136 unsuccessful, and 133 unknown. The number of children who were successfully

vaccinated under one year of age amounted to 1,450 against 536 in the previous year. The ork done by each vaccinator during the year is exhibited in the following table :—

Name and rank.	Caste.	Date of appointment.	Amount of monthly salary paid.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
rst-class vaccinator K. Karim Khan.	Muhammadan..	1st May 1880.	RS. 18	1,773	93	92	1,958	All these cases were vaccinated with glycerine paste in bottles.
econd-class vaccinator N. Achutan.	Hindu	1st Mar. 1885.	10	1,707	18	30	1,755	
econd-class vaccinator P. Ittikoran Nair.	Do.	22nd July 1891.	10	2,311	6	2	2,319	
econd-class female vaccinator V. Eliya.	Native Christian.	10th Jan. 1892.	10	1,134	19	9	1,162	
Total ..	..	..	..	6,925	136	133	7,194	

(*b*) *Water-supply.*—The water-supply continues to be the same as reported last year both in quantity and quality. It is chiefly obtained from wells. There is a large tank in the centre of the town set apart exclusively for drinking purposes. There are numerous private drinking water wells in the town, almost every house having one in its compound. Most of these wells are unprovided with parapet walls, platforms or drains. The quality of the well water in the Máppila part of the town remains in much the same state as before. The removal of the Roman Catholic and Máppila burial grounds is still engaging the attention of the council.

(*c*) *Drainage.*—The drainage is the same as last reported. There is no system. The roads are kept in very fair condition and have greatly improved.

(*d*) *Conservancy.*—No satisfactory arrangements have yet been made for the disposal of the refuse and street sweepings of the town. They are partly buried in the beach and partly burnt on the roadside. No cinerator has yet been constructed. The arrangements for the disposal of night-soil are still unsatisfactory. It is removed to the beach behind the volunteer butts and there buried in the sand. No fresh site for a night-soil depôt has yet been acquired. Conservancy is attended to by an establishment consisting of one inspector, four assistant inspectors, nine maistries, 59 sweepers, 17 toties for cleaning public latrines and 32 for private scavengering with 15 public carts for removing rubbish and 17 carts for night-soil. There are eleven pucka-built public latrines which are freely resorted to by the public and are kept in good condition. One thousand and eighty private latrines are scavengered by municipal toties. There are 21 masonry and 20 iron dust-bins. On the whole the conservancy arrangements cannot be said to be satisfactory for a population of 66,078. The number of latrines, dust-bins, sweepers, and toties still require to be increased, and unless the scheme for a tramway shows signs of life, the number of rubbish and night-soil carts should also be increased. If the tramway scheme can only be floated and got to work it should go a long way towards effecting radical improvements in the town.

(*e*) *General health of the town.*—Compared with the previous year, the public health was good. No epidemic occurred, but one death from cholera and four deaths from small-pox were registered. The registers show that in the town (with a population of 66,078) there were 2,374 births and 1,506 deaths in the year under report, yielding ratios of 35·92 and 22·79 per mille of population per annum respectively; of the total number of deaths, one was from cholera, four from small-pox, 199 from fever, and 1,302 from all other causes.

Calicut,
31st May 1895.

(Signed) H. CARRUTHERS, Surgn.-Major,
Ag. Dist. Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar.

No. 18-M.

Forwarded.

2. *Paragraphs* 3 *to* 5 *of the Report.*—The revision of the land-tax registers should be taken in hand during the current year as soon as the survey of the town is completed. The current collection is very satisfactory and the Chairman has taken steps for clearing off the arrear balances.

3. *Paragraph* 10 *of the Report.*—The tax on arts shows an increase of Rs. 2,030 as compared with the actuals of 1893–94.

At present there are fourteen latrines, of which eleven are of corrugated iron, ten having been newly constructed during the year. They are very largely being used

52. *Private Scavenging.*—The number of houses scavenged at the beginning of year was 1,026. During the year 54 more houses were brought under the syst The fees collected on this account were Rs. 1531–8–0 against Rs. 1,627 in the pr ous year. The charges amounted to Rs. 3,312–5–1 against Rs. 2,785–0–4, giving average cost of Rs. 3–1–1 per house against Rs. 2–8–10 in the previous year.

53. A large increase consisting of fifteen buckets on wheels for the removal night-soil and fifteen rubbish carts was made to the plant at a cost of Rs. 1,412–10– Under the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner attempts were made to secure t services of scavengers of the toti caste from Salem with the result that a colony ten men and women has been established in the town. These were provided wit huts and paid the expenses of their journey. I am under great obligations t M.R.Ry. C. Vijayaraghava Chariyar Avargal of Salem, as without his active assistanc I should not have been able to secure the services of such a large number o scavengers.

54. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The outlay under this head was Rs. 3,574–9–8 against Rs. 3,014–0–6.

Year.	Amount.			Number of posts.	Average.		
	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
1894–95	3,574	9	8	255	14	0	3
1893–94	3,014	0	6	252	13	0	10

During the year under report seventeen lamps on wrought iron posts were put up and three on wooden posts, and seventeen posts which were found rotten were removed. Out of the total of 255 lamps, 55 are placed on corrugated iron posts, the rest being on wooden posts.

55. *Slaughter-house.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 267 against Rs. 507–15–10 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the fact that the arrears of rent constituted the greater part of last year's actuals.

56. *Travellers' Bungalow.*—The outlay under this head amounted to Rs. 252 against Rs. 728 in the previous year.

57. *Public Garden.*—The maintenance of the public garden on the bank of the Mananchira tank cost the municipality Rs. 149–2–1 against Rs. 140–4–5 in the previous year. It affords recreation and healthy amusement to a large number of residents.

58. *Printing.*—The printing charges in the year under report amounted to only Rs. 810–8–6 against Rs. 897–11–9 in the previous year. Much attention is given to prevent needless expenditure of money.

59. *Law Charges* amounted to Rs. 2,366–9–4.—This includes a payment of Rs. 1,947–14–4, decree debt in Original Suit No. 717 of 1891 on the file of the Principal District Munsifs' Court, Calicut, and Rs. 180, the pay of the Municipal Prosecutor. Regarding this the council recorded the following resolution.

60. "The council regrets that default was made in paying off the sum agreed upon as per compromise entered into with the decree-holder in Original Suit No. 717 of 1891 within the stipulated period in accordance with the council's resolution, dated 28th April 1894, and consequently the full sum payable under the decree, making an excess of about Rs. 700, had to be paid, which the council observes the Chairman paid away without its sanction."

61. *Burial-grounds.*—The question of Máppila burial-grounds was disposed of in August 1894 and is at present under the consideration of Government. The council has not made up its mind regarding the disposal of the dead among the Hindus. As pointed out in the last paragraph of my letter to Government, No. 1393, dated 13th October 1894, the matter is one of very great importance to the sanitary welfare

of the town. It may be noted that in 1894–95 of 602 deaths among the Hindus only 19 were cremated and the rest disposed by burial in their own compounds and parambas. I regret to state that no place was secured for the location of the Roman Catholic Cemetery. The site selected and proposed to be acquired under notification No. 388, published in page 137 of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 3rd July 1894, had to be given up in deference to the wishes of the sanitary authorities on account of its vicinity to the Lunatic Asylum. Advantage was taken of the recent visit of the Sanitary Commissioner to Calicut to select a site at a greater distance and a notification will be submitted for its acquisition.

62. *Grant V, General Establishment.*—On supervision and management a sum of Rs. 4,020–11–8 was spent against Rs. 4,331–2–2 in 1893–94. It is distributed as follows :—

Particulars.	1894–95.			1893–94.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Municipal office establishment	1,988	2	8	1,996	1	3
Collection establishment	1,619	9	0	1,609	4	1
Carriage allowance to Chairman	..			167	12	10
Contribution to audit establishments	413	0	0	558	0	0

There is a further decrease under this head. The outlay under Grant V amounts to 8·06 against 8·7 of the ordinary current receipts excluding balance.

63. *IV, Repayment of debt.*—The instalments of loan which fell due in 1894–95 with interest amounting to Rs. 3,035 were paid during the year under report. Altogether Rs. 9,000 have been paid off to the State in respect of the loans of 1889 and 1891.

64. Note appended to Statement No. II contains information regarding the financial position of the municipality. The total liabilities on 31st March 1895 amounted to Rs. 26,557–13–10 against Rs. 29,505–3–10 in the previous year. The cash balance in hand at the close of the year was Rs. 1,926–12–8, being the difference between the deposit balance of Rs. 2,090–10–2 and the actual *minus* balance of Rs. 163–13–6. The year began with a *minus* balance of Rs. 1,882–7–1 and closes with a deficit of Rs. 163–13–6 only.

65. This report was passed by the council at a meeting held on the 5th June 1895.

Enclosure.

Annual Concise Report of Civil Hospital, Calicut, for the official year 1894–95.

Hospital buildings, furniture, fittings, &c.—

The present hospital building answers well, though the accommodation is much less than in the old building. The want of a commodious out-patient dispensary and a compound wall is very much felt; both are in course of construction and will be completed within two or three months. Furniture, fittings, &c., are sufficient and in good condition.

2. Inspection by the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.—

During the year under report the hospital was inspected by Surgeon-Major-General C. Sibthorpe on 8th August 1894 and his remark in the hospital visitors' book is as follows :—

"Visited the hospital with Surgeon-Major Carruthers and am pleased with its general sanitary state and the care with which the patients appear to be looked after. I noted that the kitchen is too small, badly lit and ventilated. It is only fit for a store-room and should be used for that purpose, thus freeing the corner room in the central block for its legitimate purpose, *i.e.*, a bath-room. Another well lit and ventilated kitchen is most necessary. The latrines require better ventilation. It is a great pity that the very good lying-in wards are not yet furnished. I understand they will be ready for use shortly and consider it most desirable that the midwife should thus have the proper opportunities of practising her profession. The knowledge that she is careful and attentive will soon spread through the bazaar, if it is true, and thus do far more good than any number of visits to the better classes as suggested by the Chairman on the 29th April. It is not at all desirable that she should advertise herself, but it is desirable that there should be a notice in English and in the vernacular stating the hours out-patients are attended to, how accidents and serious cases will be attended to at any hour, and that the services of a trained midwife are available for in-patients and for attendance on

private patients on terms which should be settled mutually. It is most desirable that a proper mortuary should be erected. It is also most desirable that a proper out-patient department should be erected with proper arrangements for the separation of the sexes throughout. This is required for the comfort of the people and in order that the District Medical officer's office should be properly housed. The area of the hospital is far too restricted. A wall or railing should be completed round to prevent trespassing."

3. *The most common diseases among In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—The most common diseases have been those of the digestive system, ulcers, skin diseases, rheumatic affections, worms, diseases of the respiratory system, venereal affections and local injuries.

4. *Sick treated.*—Five hundred and forty-eight in and 22,590 out patients were treated during the year against 600 in and 18,076 out patients in the previous year, showing a decrease of 52 in and an increase of 4,514 out patients for the year under report. The decrease among in-patients is due to the limited accommodation in the new hospital, and to the fact that the leper hospital was handed over to the German Mission in May 1894, and that the small-pox hospital was closed in August 1894 under G.O., No. 370 M., dated 21st March 1894. The increase among out-patients is due no doubt very largely to the diligence and attention of Assistant Surgeon J. J. Srinivasagam Pillay—for, placed as we are now within 200 yards of the Mission hospital, a fall in attendance might not unreasonably have been expected. The following table shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the five years beginning from 1890–91 :—

Year.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total.	
	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
1890–91	1,251	60·80	15,509	75·00	16,760	135·80
1891–92	1,412	82·27	22,022	109·43	23,434	191·70
1892–93	1,008	68·01	19,359	98·19	20,367	166·20
1893–94	600	66·08	18,076	104·33	18,676	170·41
1894–95	548	39·22	22,590	127·55	23,138	166·77

5. *General results of treatment.*—Of the out-patients, 18,028 applied for relief personally and 4,492 were represented by friends. Of the in-patients, 349 were cured, 60 relieved, 74 discharged otherwise and 37 died. The abstract return showing the number of patients treated during the year with results is herewith submitted.

6. *Sexes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in and out door patients treated during the year, the number of men was 14,709, of women 3,940 and of children of both sexes 4,489, making a total of 23,138.

7. *Classes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in-door and
ut-door patients treated during the year, the number of Europeans was 28, of Eurasians 1,818,
f Muhammadans 5,217, of Hindus 11,956 and of other classes 4,119, making a total of 23,138.

8. *Surgical Operations.*—The progress made during the year in this important branch of
edical treatment is satisfactory. Both the major and minor operations showed an increase
er the previous year as may be seen from the following table :—

Year.	Major operations.				Minor operations.
	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	
1893–94	102	59	34	3	386
1894–95	129	88	22	4	618

9. *Dispensary Vaccination.*—No vaccine operations were performed by the medical subordi-
during the year.

10. *Midwife attached to the Hospital.*—Midwife Miss E. Arnone was on 20th January 1895
ferred to Local Fund Civil hospital, Chowghat, for unsatisfactory work, and midwife
amah was on 7th February 1895 transferred to this hospital in her place. The former
led 65 cases and the latter 7 cases of labour, making a total of 72 cases against 15 in the
us year.

. (*a*) *Sanitation—Vaccination.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the year by
cinators amounted to 7,194 against 4,324 in the previous year, showing an increase of
ases for the year under report. Of the total number of cases vaccinated, 6,925 were
ul, 136 unsuccessful, and 133 unknown. The number of children who were successfully

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school consisting of ten unpassed teachers was also maintained under the superintenc
ence of the Inspecting schoolmaster for three months. Four of the teachers passe
the Primary Examination.

43. *General Remarks.*—The net cost of educating each pupil in the municipal
was Rs. 4–6–1 against Rs. 5–11–1 in the previous year. The progress in educatio
operations in the municipality noted in the previous year was maintained. T
number of aided schools rose by four. A gymnastic instructor was appointed
impart instruction to the pupils of all the schools. The increase in the total numb
of pupils in the rolls and in the attendance was satisfactory.

44. The proportion of children under instruction to the population of schoo
going age of both sexes according to last census was 43 per cent. This does no
include the children receiving primary education in colleges and high schools withi
the municipality which, if added, would bring it up to the Presidency average, 54·2.

45. My suggestions in the last administration report regarding the Calicut Training College were given effect to. The curriculum of study newly introduced is growing popular day by day. As anticipated by me instruction in the special branches is obtained by persons who are employed in the public and private offices.

46. *Grant III, Sanitation and Medical Services.*—The civil dispensary was the only institution of the kind maintained by the municipality during the year. With the approval of Government the council made over the leper hospital to the German Mission of Calicut with a contribution of Rs. 230 per annum and the building in which it was located was also transferred to them for use so long as the hospital was maintained. The small-pox hospital was also given up being unnecessary, and a provision of Rs. 300 was made in the budget for cholera and infectious charges to meet the cost of temporary establishment whenever it may be necessary to entertain. The lying-in hospital forming an annexure to the civil dispensary, which was built from voluntary contributions by the local public, was thrown open for use during the year. The total expenditure for the upkeep of the hospital including the pay of the medical assistants in charge amounted to Rs. 9,092–5–5 against Rs. 13,039–11–1 in the previous year. The decrease is accounted for by the abolition of the two hospitals mentioned above. The average cost of treating each patient was As. 6–3 against As. 11–2. The number of persons treated during the year is compared below with that of 1893–94 :—

1894–95	23,138
1893–94	18,676
Increase ..	4,462

47. It would seem that the civil dispensary has more than recovered the popularity it had in 1892–93. The ladies visiting committee and the charity fund referred to in my previous report continued to be in existence. During the year under report the supply of medicines was obtained from Messrs. Burgoyne, Burbridge and Co., London, at a cost of Rs. 2,764–0–9, which had to be paid in advance; while the bill of the Surgeon-General for medicines supplied under the previous arrangements amounted to Rs. 2,832–15–0. This sum could not be paid owing to short receipts and large increase under "law charges."

48. *Midwife.*—Emily Arnone, who was employed in the room of the Eurasian midwife whose services were dispensed with in September 1893, assisted from the 1st April 1894 to 20th January 1895 at 65 cases. She was succeeded by Kuppammal, who from 7th February 1895 attended seven cases to the end of the year, making up a total of 72 against 15 in the previous year. The minimum number of cases fixed for Calicut is four per month. The services of the midwife when not required for her legitimate work are utilized in the female wards of the civil dispensary.

No expenditure was incurred for the medical training of women.

49. *Vaccination* has been declared compulsory in this municipality ever since 1892. The staff consisting of four persons including a female continued unaltered. The total cost of vaccination was Rs. 703–1–8 against Rs. 999–0–3 of the previous

III.—Expenditure.

30. *Grant I.*—The outlay on public works amounted to Rs. 15,401–0–8 ag Rs. 18,433–13–11 in 1893–94 and the budget estimate, Rs. 19,070, bearing a propo of 23·7 per cent. to the receipts during the year and of 24·4 per cent. to the e xpenditure, but was nearly Rs. 4,000 less than the budget estimate. This decr chiefly appears under New Works—Buildings on which only Rs. 2,837–2–11 were sp as against Rs. 7,080 provided in the budget. To this sum must be added Rs. 1, paid as advance to contractors in charge of the several unfinished works undertak in the latter part of the year under report and Rs. 450 paid to the Department Public Works for the construction of a Silchar cinerator—*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 1418 M dated 9th October 1894.

The compound wall for the hospital could not be begun for a considerable tim as there was difference of opinion between the council and the District Medical an Sanitary officer, who was anxious to extend the compound by taking up a portion o the public maidan opposite, which involved reference to and sanction of the Collector It was possible therefore to proceed with the work of the wall only in February 1895, when it was decided to conform to the original plan and defer the extension of the compound to a more favourable opportunity. The construction of the out-patient dispensary was delayed owing to the same reason, because the location of its site depended upon the question of the extension of the compound. The Silchar cinerator has not yet been commenced by the Public Works Department who have been unable yet to obtain locally the necessary material, such as fire-bricks, &c. Thus from causes which lay beyond my control the execution of the aforesaid works was delayed. As stated in my letter, No. 470, dated 20th May 1895, to Government, the out-patient dispensary is nearing completion and the compound wall requires only a coat of cement. It is expected that these works will be finished before the end of July.

31. Ten new metal latrines were put up during the year at a cost of Rs. 1,414–6–0. It need be hardly observed that in the west coast there are no open spaces or common land which can be taken up as sites for latrines by the municipality. Every bit of ground has to be acquired under the Land Acquisition Act at considerable expense. For example, Rs. 131–8–4 were paid for the site of one latrine put up in 1892–93. In the year under report I have been able to secure the sites required for some of the new latrines from private owners free of cost, others being put on ground belonging to the municipality.

32. Under the head of "Repairs—Communications", the charges exceeded the budget grant by a little over Rs. 550, but is almost equivalent to the sum provided in the revised estimate; one mile, six furlongs and 200 yards of roadway were specially repaired in the following way.

Granite metal was spread to the depth of six inches in some place and four inches in others, throughout the breadth of the road a thick layer of gravel being laid over it; the whole was thoroughly tamped and consolidated. The work was supervised by Messrs. H. W. Brown and G. Zachariah.

The roads, viz., the big-bazaar road and the Cheváyúr road leading from the Pudiachira toll-gate to the Mananchira tank and a part of the Cannanore coast road, were repaired in this manner at a cost of Rs. 6,452. The rest of the roads were maintained on the A system. The total length of roads kept up by the council was 46 miles as in the previous year.

33. The outlay on roads was 204·8 per cent. of the net revenue on tolls. The question whether road repairs should be executed on the amani system or under what is known as the A system contract formed the subject of much controversy in the council. Without pronouncing on the merits of either it may be pointed out that, without a much larger allotment for the repair, maintenance and upkeep of roads than is allowed at present, no sudden improvement can be effected by mere change of system. All the roads in the town except those repaired specially during the year are formed of laterite and gravel, and consequently require annual renewal. I am not prepared to assert that the municipality does not get the full value for the money spent.

34. *Water-supply.*—Of the sum of Rs. 60–4–10 under water-supply, Rs. 55 were pent in repairing the steps of the Neelanchira tank in the G Division, and the balance closing up the entrance to the Captain's tank under orders of the Government with erence to the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner—*vide* Sanitary Commissioner's pection notes embodied in G.O., No. 513 M., dated 23rd April 1894.

35. *Establishment.*—One road overseer was employed on a salary of Rs. 50 and a rse allowance of Rs. 15 for the supervision of all public works, the repair of roads d their maintenance under the A system.

36. The estimates were for the most part checked by M.R.Ry. K. Krishnan Nair, Avargal, B.A., B.C.E., a member of the municipal council. The cost of establishment was Rs. 865–8–0 against Rs. 1,031–4–0 in the previous year amounting to 5·7 of the expenditure under Grant I.

37. *Grant II.*—The total expenditure under education amounted to Rupees 6,691–12–6, showing a difference of Rs. 167–5–5 in favour of the last recorded actuals.

38. *Inspection.*—Municipal schools were supervised by one Inspecting schoolmaster, his work being reviewed by three Sub-Assistant Inspectors—Hindu, Moplah and Girls' schools.

During the year under report proposals to place the schools on a better footing were forwarded to Government with the recommendation of the Inspector of Schools, Western Circle, and sanctioned. The arrangements have come into force since 1st April 1895.

39. *Municipal Schools.*—The number of purely municipal schools including two girls' schools continued to be twenty as in the previous year. One Máppila and two Hindu schools were closed, and one Paraiya, one Máppila and another girls' school were opened in their stead:—

Particulars.	Year.	Strength on 31st March 1895.	Average attendance.	Net cost to municipality.			Average cost per pupil.		
				RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Salary system	1893–94 ..	76	78	764	4	10	9	12	9
	1894–95 ..	40	31	107	12	2	3	7	7
Salary-result system	1893–94 ..	852	664	3,464	9	3	5	3	5
	1894–95 ..	883	752	3,320	4	11	4	6	9

40. *Salary system.*—The caste girls' school at Tali which was maintained under the salary system was transferred to the salary-result system. At present the only salary system school maintained out of Municipal funds is the Malayali Girls' school at Theyyambadi, for which a lump grant of Rs. 130 was provided under 7, Mis. (*c*), other items; hence the decrease in the figures under the salary system school. In the salary-results schools the strength as well as the attendance showed an advance, while the cost of educating each pupil shows a decrease of As. 12–8 per head. The total number of pupils presented for standard examinations was 702 against 654 in the previous year. The results were better than that of last year—505 or 71·9 per cent. of those sent up passed as against 67 per cent. in 1893–94. The decrease in the results grants paid to the salary-results schools is due to the fact that bills were received late in the year.

41. *Aided Schools.*—The number of aided schools in the municipality was twenty, including one night school, being three more than in the previous year. The allotment for results grants was almost fully utilized. Salary grant was continued to be paid to the Basel German Mission High School as in the previous year.

Rupees 97–6–0 were given in the shape of furniture grant to two Upper Primary aided schools. It is hoped that this encouragement will induce managers to provide schools under their control with suitable and efficient furniture.

42. *Normal Training and Sessional Schools.*—Stipends were paid to three students for training in the local college at Rs. 5 per mensem for each student. A sessional

Particulars.	Year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.	Warrants issued during the year.	Total.	Warrants executed and cancelled during the year.	[illegible]
Tax on buildings and lands.	1894–95 ..	899	16,971	17,870	17,380	4
	1893–94 ..	6,270	15,566	21,836	20,937	8
Tax on arts, &c.	1894–95 ..	131	3,466	3,597	3,379	21
	1893–94 ..	* 280	1,155	1,435	1,304	13

* Altered in reference to paragraph 2 of Government memorandum, dated 21st August 1894, No. 690.

Although the total number of warrants issued was 20,437, showing an increa of 3,716 over the previous year, in only 630 cases was it found necessary to distra property as against 1,492 cases. Property was sold in 131 cases. The percentage warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 3·29. The total amoun covered by all the warrants on hand was Rs. 34,480–6–3, against Rs. 35,868–4–4 i 1893–94. Of this sum Rs. 32,705–4–11, against Rs. 33,202–9–11 in the previou year, was realized. In the 131 cases in which property was brought to sale th proceeds amounted to Rs. 125–6–2 against Rs. 622–14–1 of the previous year. I 171 cases prosecutions were instituted for default of payment against 167 in th previous year, the amounts involved being Rs. 758–3–3 against Rs. 1,259–0–9.

17. *Tolls.*—The number of tolls in the municipality continued unaltered, nor were the arrangements for their management changed. Full particulars regarding these are given in Statement No. VII. In paragraph 7 of my letter, dated 22nd December 1894, No. 1536, submitting budget proposals for the current year, I informed Government that the council, after an examination of the figures of the preceding years, found that the existing arrangements between the Malabar District Board and itself in regard to the toll-gates on the Beypore, Wynaad and Kokkallur roads were for the most part favourable to the municipality, and the council therefore decided not to take any steps to get them altered. Tolls were levied at the maximum rates. The total income amounted to Rs. 5,389–1–10 against Rs. 4,851–15–4 in the previous year. The average incidence per head of the population as per last census was As. 12–2 including tolls and As. 10–10 excluding tolls, against As. 12–6 and As. 11–4, respectively, in the previous year.

18. The impression has been generally prevalent in some quarters that the taxes and rates have been unduly increased of late in the Calicut municipality, but the subjoined statement, which exhibits at a glance the incidence of taxation during the year under report and the previous year and the Presidency average, will clearly show to what extent this impression is supported by facts :—

Particulars.	1894–95.	1893–94.	Presidency average.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Tax on buildings and lands	3 6 7	3 6 1	† ..
,, arts	4 7 11	6 13 10	4 0 0
Average incidence including tolls	0 12 2	0 12 6	0 13 3
,, ,, excluding tolls	0 10 10	0 11 4	0 9 10

† Not available.

It will be observed that while there has been an increase of Pies 6 per house in the house-rate, which has not been touched during the year, there has been a great reduction in the incidence of profession taxation and a substantial decrease in the incidence per head of population of the general taxes.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

19. The miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 13,125 or Rs. 24 more than in 1893–94. The causes of the principal variations are explained below in detail.

---

20. *Rent of Lands, &c.*—The amount realized under this head was Rs. 991 against Rs. 890. The travellers' bungalow realized only Rs. 298–4–0 or a little over that of the actuals of 1893–94. There being two first-class hotels in Calicut bungalow is not resorted to as much as might be expected.

21. *Avenue Receipts* amounted to Rs. 85–9–8 against Rs. 72–10–9. The sale of materials brought in Rs. 249–10–4 against Rs. 83–8–3 in the previous year.

22. *Conservancy Receipts.*—There was no income from this source.

23. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The receipt under this head amounted Rs. 339–10–11 against Rs. 279–0–4 in 1893–94.

24. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The markets and slaughter-houses which were as usual farmed to contractors fetched Rs. 2,007–14–1 against Rs. 2,030–1–5 in the previous year.

25. *License Fees.*—These fees realized Rs. 1,708–7–0 against Rs. 833–15–0 in the previous year. The development of this source of revenue has received much attention during the year under report. The scale of fees submitted to Government and sanctioned in G.O., No. 364 M., Mis., dated 20th March 1894, was in vogue during the year under report except in regard to ginger bleaching yards and depôts for the storage of kerosine oil and combustible materials.

After receipt of G.O., No. 622, dated 6th April 1895, I am endeavouring to collect the fees in respect of the above according to the sanctioned scale.

26. *Fines.*—The income under fines and distraint fees fell from Rs. 1,389–15–10 to Rs. 836–3–9 in the year under report, I append a statement showing the number of successful prosecutions for breaches of municipal and Police laws instituted in the year which will perhaps afford some test of the activity of the municipal subordinate sanitary agency :—

Number of convictions under Nuisance Act	1,174
Do. do. Municipal Act	94

27. *Grants and Contributions.*—This amounted to Rs. 4,963–15–0 against Rs. 5,260–1–2 in the previous year. The grants received from Government rose to Rs. 1,063–15–0 from Rs. 245–1–2 in the previous year ; of this Rs. 530–5–0 were received as results grants, Rs. 115–11–3 as salary grants for the Inspecting schoolmaster and the gymnastic instructor, Rs. 98–6–9 as Provincial stipends for Normal students, Rs. 266 being a third of the cost of the Talli caste girls' school building. Rs. 3,900 were, as usual, contributed by the district board for the maintenance of the civil dispensary.

530–5
115–11–3
98–6–9
266
1010 7

28. *Recoveries from Private Individuals.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,550–12–0 against Rs. 1,631–14–0 in the previous year ; of this Rs. 1,531–8–0 are fees in connection with private scavenging. The decrease in the fees is accounted for by the fact that about the close of the year under report several house-owners preferred to employ private scavengers for reasons stated in my letter to Government, dated 20th March 1895, No. 244. This, it is expected, will be more than compensated by the increased number of houses which have adopted the municipal service since April 1895. The number of houses scavenged and other particulars are given in Statement XI. The total amount due for the private scavenging was Rs. 3,042–6–0 including the arrears of previous years. For the reasons stated in paragraph 19 of my last administration report, it became necessary to write off a considerable portion (Rs. 1,362–8–0) of the arrears under this head as irrecoverable leaving a balance of Rs. 148–6–0.

29. *Miscellaneous Item.*—A sum of Rs. 275–11–7 credited under this head is distributed as follows :—

	RS. A. P.
Fees for numbering carts	34 12 0
Other items including court costs, &c.	240 15 7

8. In Statement No. IX only 84 houses are shown as being assessed at Rs. 30 nd above, which would represent a rental value of Rs. 400 per house per annum. eleven must be deducted being the number of public buildings on which the ipality levies more than Rs. 30 in the shape of assessment. This would leave 73 houses belonging to private persons bearing a rental value of Rs. 400 or per annum.

9. Much unreasoning opposition is still encountered in the collection of taxes, ough there has been in this respect considerable improvement. The belief that payment of municipal taxes can be postponed indefinitely is now less prevalent n before, although the number of processes issued shows a remarkable increase. te-payers generally pay up their dues before extreme measures are resorted to. e views of the council regarding the collection of taxes were submitted to Government in this office letter, No. 2585, dated 12th December 1893.

10. *Tax on Arts.*—The demand of the tax on arts was revised during the year nder report. To secure uniformity I took up the task myself, because, if the nquiries were made as usual by the division councillors they would be acting independently of one another and it would result in discrepancies. A committee was appointed by the municipal council consisting of the marginally-noted councillors who were directed to hear carefully the appeals on the demand as settled by me. The committee took evidence in many cases, heard the appellants in almost all and made their final recommendations.

1) M.R.Ry. P. A. Krishna Menon Avargal, Vakil.
2) M.R.Ry. P. Krishna Menon Avargal, Vakil.
(3) M.R.Ry. Cooverjee Ardeshir Avargal, Merchant.
(4) M.R.Ry. M. Kunhamed Avargal, Merchant.
(5) M.R.Ry. K. Krishnan Nayar Avargal, Schoolmaster.

11. The total demand as assessed by me was Rs. 8,874. Of this Rs. 503 were remitted by the committee, whose recommendations were finally approved of by the council. Of the net demand of Rs. 8,371, a sum of Rs. 7,954–3–0 was collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 416–13–0. Against the original assessment there were presented 246 appeals representing Rs. 2,901 in money value. That it was found necessary to afford relief only to the extent of Rs. 503 is an indication of the way in which this most unwelcome task was executed. In eleven cases the assessment was reduced from Rs. 25 to Rs. 12 owing to a difference of opinion in regard to the place which ought to be assigned to 2nd-grade pleaders in the schedule. To the rest of the assessments the council had little or no objection to urge.

12. *Arrears.*—Of the total arrear demand of Rs. 347–3–3, Rs. 84–0–9 were collected, Rs. 189–14–6 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 73–4–0, for the collection of which necessary steps are being taken. The number of persons assessed to the profession tax was 1,863 against 912 in the previous year, and the average incidence was reduced from Rs. 6–13–10 to Rs. 4–7–11 in the current year. The increase in the number of assessees is due to the fact that taxation under Class VIII was newly introduced in 1894–95. The average incidence of the tax is slightly in excess of the Presidency average, Rs. 4.

13. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The total demand including arrears under the head of tax on vehicles was Rs. 1,192–8–0 against Rs. 1,297 in 1893–94. Of this Rs. 1,095 were collected, Rs. 55–8–0 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 42.

14. The demand under tax on animals including arrears was Rs. 1,222–1–0. Of this sum Rs. 1,107–13–0 were collected, Rs. 75–6–0 were written off, leaving Rupees 38–14–0 for subsequent adjustment.

15. The collection under tax on carts was Rs. 560 against Rs. 506 in 1893–94.

16. *Coercive Process.*—The extent to which coercive processes were adopted in the year under report is shown below:—

The total receipts were less than those of the previous year by Rs. 1,137. The decrease appears mainly under tax on buildings and lands, fines, grants and contri tions from local funds. The reasons for the variation are explained below.

3. *Buildings and Lands.*—There was no change either in the system adop with regard to the assessment of the buildings and lands or in the rate of assessmen The revision of the demand registers, which was pointed out in my last administrati report to be imperative both in the interests of the municipality and the rate-payer was not taken up during the year, as the survey of the town has not been y completed. It is expected, however, that this work will have to be undertaken in th current year.

4. The current demand of the tax after appeals had been disposed of was Rs. 33,745–2–11 against Rs. 33,604–7–3 in 1893–94. Of this sum Rs. 32,419–13–0, or 96·07 per cent., were collected against 94·78 of the previous year, Rs. 163–7–7 were written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 1,161–14–4 at the end of the year. Out of this outstanding Rs. 241–6–4 have since been collected.

5. *Arrears.*—The net arrear demand was Rs. 3,018–4–8, the collections Rupees 1,637–2–2, and the amount written off Rs. 520–15–11, against the corresponding figures of Rs. 7,992–6–3, Rs. 5,937–15–11 and Rs. 728–15–2 of 1893–94. The balance yet unrealized amounts to Rs. 860–2–7 against Rs. 1,325–7–2 of the previous year. Considerable portion of my attention was directed to the task of adjusting the arrear outstandings of the municipality. The arrear balance lists of the previous years had to be carefully scrutinized to secure accuracy in regard to (1) the names of parties who were answerable for the demand and (2) the identification of the properties in respect of which the demands arose, and also to ascertain the special reasons why, notwithstanding the efforts of the municipal executive in the previous year and the provisions of the law, these demands could not be realized. As this scrutiny extended back to 1887–88, no little difficulty was felt in tracing from the available records in the office, which had in the first place to be arranged, the identity of parties and accuracy in every detail which is requisite for a successful recovery of these long-standing dues through the agency of civil or criminal courts. Every case in which doubts were entertained as to the sufficiency of the evidence available for a successful prosecution or civil suit was recommended to be written off the books. There now remain 781 numbers, in every one of which steps have been taken to proceed against the parties. The total number of cases that had to be scrutinized was 1,078.

6. In Statement IV-B, column 9, 1887–88 is shown as the earliest year to which the arrear balance relates. There is only one case of 1887–88 in which a Small Cause Court decree against all the members of the tarawad for Rs. 113–8–6 has been obtained and is awaiting execution. The rest of the balances appertains as given below:—

	Cases.		Cases.
1888–89	1	1892–93	29
1889–90	1	1893–94	94
1890–91	4	1894–95	625
1891–92	26		

Most of these are the cases of absent landlords whose houses are unoccupied or whose lands are left uncultivated. The recovery of taxes in the above cases is only feasible by civil litigation or criminal prosecution.

7. Seven thousand and fourteen, or 63·32 per cent. of the houses according to the last census, were assessed at Rs. 23,955–6–10; the average incidence on houses taxed being Rs. 3–6–8, against Rs. 3–6–1 in the previous year and the Presidency average of Rs. 2–3–0. Sixty per cent. of the houses taxed were assessed at a sum not exceeding Rs. 1–8–0. The revision of the demand registers will, by bringing a greater number of houses which now escape notice under assessment, reduce very materially the average incidence of the house rate. The existing classification appears to be comparatively light so far as houses of higher rental values are concerned, as the following will show:—

No. 1614 M., LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL, 7TH OCTOBER 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

AD—the following papers :—

From T. VARADA RAO, Esq., I.C.S., Chairman, Municipal Council, Calicut, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Revenue Divisional officer), dated Calicut, 30th May 1895, No. 542.

I have the honour to submit the annual administration report of the Calicut Municipality for the period ending 31st March 1895, together with the usual statements and enclosures.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

The maximum strength of the council is 24, all the members being appointed by Government. On the 31st March 1895 there were 23 members on the rolls, one of whom was the Revenue Divisional officer. Besides the ex-officio member there were two officials and twenty non-officials. Three councillors were Europeans, one an Eurasian and the rest Indians as in the previous year. I continued to hold the office of Chairman throughout the twelve months. Four vacancies occurred in the council, of which three were filled up during the year; the last was caused on 4th March 1895 and could not be filled up until the current year. The number of meetings held was seventeen—one less than in 1893–94. The average attendance at each meeting was 11·17 (officials 2, non-officials 9·17) against 12 (officials 3, non-officials 9) in the previous year. Only one meeting had to be adjourned for want of quorum. The Revenue Divisional officer attended eight meetings.

II.—RECEIPTS.

A.—Receipts and Taxation.

2. The receipts under the several heads are exhibited in the following extract with those of the previous year, and are also compared with the budget estimate :—

Particulars.	Actuals, 1894–95.		Actuals, 1893–94 (audited figures).		Budget, 1894–95.	
1	2		3		4	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	R	RS.
Opening balance	..	— 1,882	..	2,935	..	610
Tax on buildings and lands	34,094		37,815		35,080	
" on vehicles with springs, animals and carts	2,764		2,771		3,300	
" on arts	8,040		6,010		7,020	
Tolls	5,389	50,287	4,852	51,448	5,700	51,100
Realization under special Acts	66	66	51	51	70	70
Rent of lands, buildings, sale-proceeds of lands, &c.	991		890		1,480	
Fees from Educational institutions	340		279		300	
" Medical institutions	90		..		..	
" Markets and slaughter-house	2,008		2,030		2,200	
License fees	1,708		834		1,700	
Other fees	384		644		430	
Fines under municipal and other Acts	543	6,064	823	5,500	800	6,910
Grant from Government	1,064		245		1,050	
" Local bodies	3,900		5,015		3,900	
Other sources	..	4,964	5	5,265	..	4,950
Recoveries from services to private individuals	1,551		1,627		1,700	
Miscellaneous	276		108		440	
Advances recovered	204	2,031	550	2,285	..	2,140
Total receipts	..	63,412	..	64,549	..	65,170
Total including balance	..	61,530	..	67,484	..	65,780

Most of these wells are unprovided with parapet walls, platforms or drains. The quality of the well water in the Moplah part of the town remains in much the same state as before. The removal of the Roman Catholic & Moplah burial grounds is still engaging the attention of the Council.

(c) Drainage:- The drainage is the same as last reported. There is no system. The roads are kept in very fair condition and have greatly improved.

(d) Conservancy:- No satisfactory arrangements have yet been made for the disposal of the refuse & street sweepings of the town. They are partly buried in the beach & partly burnt on the roadside. No cinerator has yet been constructed. The arrangements for the disposal of night soil are still unsatisfactory. It is removed to the beach behind the volunteer butts & there buried in the sand. No fresh site for a night soil depôt has yet been acquired. Conservancy is attended to by an establishment consisting of 1 Inspector, 4 Assistant Inspectors, 9 maistries, 59 sweepers, 17 toties for cleaning public latrines & 32 for private scavengering with 18 public carts for removing rubbish & 17 carts for night soil. There are 11 pucka built public latrines which are freely

resorted to by the public & are kept in good
condition. 1,080 private latrines are scavengered
by Municipal toties. There are 21 masonry &
20 iron dust bins. On the whole the Conservancy
arrangements cannot be said to be satisfactory
for a population of 66,078. The no. of latrines,
dust bins, sweepers, & toties still require to be
increased & unless the scheme for a tramway as
shows signs of life, the number of rubbish and
night soil carts should also be increased. If
the tramway scheme can only be floated and
got to work it should go a long way
towards effecting radical improvement in
the town.

(c) General health of the town:- Compared with the
previous year the public health was good. No epidimic
occurred, but one death from cholera & 4 deaths from
small-pox were registered. The registers show that in the
town, (with a population of 66,078) there were 2,374 births
& 1,506 deaths in the year under report, yeilding ratios
of 35.92 and 22.79 per mille of population per annum
respectively; of the total no. of deaths one was from
cholera, 4 from small-pox, 199 from fever, & 1302 from
all other causes.

Surgeon Major

Calicut
31st May 95

Ag. Dist. Medical & Sanitary Officer
Malabar.

No 542/1895

Loca[illegible] Dept.
CURRENT No. 2059 M

From,

The Chairman
Municipal Council
Calicut

To,

The Chief Secretary
to Government
Local and Municipal Deptt
Madras

Thro' the Revenue Dy Officer

Dated 30th May 1895
Despatched 10th June 1895
Received 15th

Enclosure No 1

Ch. No 2059 M of 95

Subject

Submitting annual Administration Report of the Calicut Municipality for 1894-95

No. 18/M

398

Dcr No 204/M 895

Forwarded.

2. Paragraphs 3 to 5 of the report — The revision of the land tax registers should be taken in hand during the current year as soon as the survey of the town is completed. The current collection is very satisfactory and the Chairman has taken steps for clearing off the arrear balances

3. Paragraph 10 of the report. The tax on Carts shows an increase of Rs 2030 as compared with the actuals of 1893-94

4. Paragraph 16 of the report. - The total number of warrants issued for the collection of the tax during the year amounted to 20,437 or nearly a sixth of the total number of warrants issued by all the municipalities in the Presidency during 1893-94 - It must however be stated that property was sold in only 131 cases. The number of prosecutions for default of payment increased by 4.

5. Paragraph 25 of the report. The receipts from license fees show a satisfactory increase -

6. Paragraph 28 of the report. - Statement No. IV A shows a balance of Rs 134 under the head "Private Scavenging fees" - If the fees are collected in advance there will be no room for any current balance.

7. Paragraph 33 of the report. The main roads with the exception of the trunk road from the Beypore Collegate to the big bazaar are in very fair order. The smaller roads require clearing of side channels. The trunk road referred to is being repaired now -

8. Paragraphs 46 to 49 of the report. - The increase (a) in the number of patients treated in the municipal hospital (b) in the number of labor cases attended by the midwife and (c) in the number of cases successfully vaccinated is very satisfactory

9. On the whole, there has been considerable improvement in the administration of the municipality during the year under report.

Office of the Dy Collector
Calicut Division
Calicut 13th June 1895

Deputy Collector
12/6.

Forwarded.

2. In para 2 the Chairman gives the actuals for 1894-95 under Tax on buildings and Lands as Rs 34,094, yet in paras 4 & 5 he says that only Rs 32,419-13-″ plus Rs 1637-2-2 = Rs 34056-15-2 were realized. The figure in para 2 appears to be wrong.

3. Para 10 Section 54 of the act requires the Chairman to decide in which classes persons liable to pay the Tax on arts, professions etc ought to be placed and authorizes him from time to time to ~~require~~ revise such Classificati

I don't understand why the Chairman takes Credit for having gone into this matter himself.

4. In para 2 the actuals under Tax on arts for 1894-95 are given as Rs 8040, yet, from statement I and paras 11 & 12, it appears that only Rs 7954-3-″ + Rs 84-″-9 = Rs 8038-3-9 were realized.

5. Para 11. If a 2nd grade Pleader practises in a Court of Small Causes, he should apparently

be ~~placed~~ taxed under Class III in Schedule A & not under Class IV.

6. Statement I & paras 13, 14 & 15 shew that Rs [illegible] - 13 - 4 or Rs 2763 were realized under tax on animals, vehicles with springs and carts during 1894–95 & not Rs 2764 as shown in para 2.

7. The reduction in the average incidence of the tax on carts is explained by the fact that during the year taxation under Class VIII was introduced

8. The remark in para .
possible to proceed with 0 that "it was
the wall only in February the work of
decided to conform 1895 when it
plan", y
1894 the not correct. On to the original
cil has the 16th November
The Council is opposed to a resolution "that
the encroachment on the the diversion and
the expenditure is disproport maidan, that
advantages expected an tionate to the
estimate should be carr d that the original
such a resolution before ied out". With
that I could do anything me I fail to see
agreed with the District g, although I
Compound of the Hospital that the

9. Para 28 Attention is invited to para 6 of the ~~Doctor~~ Deputy Collector's remarks.

10. Para 33 The roads in the municipality would be in better order if only trouble was taken to keep the side-drains open. Several roads have no side-drains, and in this coast, side-drains are most essential. The ~~Branch~~ Beach road, the road to Tiruvannur and the road from the Big Bazaar to the Beypore toll gate are in bad order.

11. Para 34 The Council has played with the question of water supply. No real steps have been taken to supply the town with a good water-supply.

12. Para 49 I have received no proposals from the Calicut municipal Council regarding the appointment of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, but I have asked the five municipal Councils in this District if they will pay for the services of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination to supervise vaccination in municipalities.

13. Para 52 Private scavenging should be —

self supporting and not cost the Council Rs 1781. Apparently the fees charged are too low.

14. Para 54 The lighting of the town is very unsatisfactory. Talli, which is occupied by Brahmins, is well lighted; but other portions of the town have to be contented with a few wretched glimmers a hundred and more yards apart.

15 Para 60 I will send a special report on this question.

16. A Copy of the Council's resolution passing the report has been called for and will be submitted.

Ag Collector

Calicut
29.6.95

Local & Municipal Dept.
CURRENT No. 2059 M

From

The Collector of
Malabar

No.

Dated 29-6-95.

Received 1-7-95

Enclosures 1

SUBJECT.

Forwarding the annual administration report of the Calicut Municipality for the year 1894-95.

---

th July 1895, No. M., Local and Municipal.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

91

Read—the following paper:—

From T. VARADA RAO, Esq., S.C.S., Chairman, Municipal Council, Calicut, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Revenue Divisional Officer), dated Calicut, 30th May 1895, No. 542.

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II.—Receipts.

A.—Receipts and Taxation.

2. The receipts under the several heads are exhibited in the following extract with those of the previous year, and are also compared with the budget estimate:—

Particulars.	Actuals, 1894-95.		Actuals, 1893-94. (audited figures).		Budget, 1894-95.	
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„ on vehicles with springs, animals and carts	2,764		2,771		3,300	
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Tolls	5,389	50,287	4,852	51,448	5,700	51,100
Realization under special Acts	66	66	51	51	70	70
Rent of lands, buildings, sale-proceeds of lands, &c.	991		890		1,480	
Fees from Educational institutions	340		279		300	
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Calicut M

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6. In Statement IV-B, column 9, 1887–88 is shown as the earliest year to which the arrear balance relates. There is only one case of 1887–88 in which a Small Cause Court decree against all the members of the tarawad for Rs. 113–8–6 has been obtained and is awaiting execution. The rest of the balances appertains as given below :—

	Cases.		Cases.
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1890–91	4	1894–95	625
1891–92	26		

Most of these are the cases of absent landlords whose houses are unoccupied or whose lands are left uncultivated. The recovery of taxes in the above cases is only feasible by civil litigation or criminal prosecution.

7. Seven thousand and fourteen, or 63·32 per cent. of the houses according to the last census, were assessed at Rs. 23,955–6–10; the average incidence on houses taxed being Rs. 3–6–8, against Rs. 3–6–1 in the previous year and the Presidency average of Rs. 2–3–0. Sixty per cent. of the houses taxed were assessed at a sum of not exceeding Rs. 1–8–0. The revision of the demand registers will, by bringing a greater number of houses which now escape notice under assessment, reduce very materially the average incidence of the house rate. The existing classification appears to be comparatively light so far as houses of higher rental values are concerned, as the following will show :—

8. In Statement No. IX only 84 houses are shown as being assessed at Rs. 30 and above, which would represent a rental value of Rs. 400 per house per annum. Of this eleven must be deducted being the number of public buildings on which the municipality levies more than Rs. 30 in the shape of assessment. This would leave only 73 houses belonging to private persons bearing a rental value of Rs. 400 or more per annum.

9. Much unreasoning opposition is still encountered in the collection of taxes, although there has been in this respect considerable improvement. The belief that the payment of municipal taxes can be postponed indefinitely is now less prevalent than before, although the number of processes issued shows a remarkable increase. Rate-payers generally pay up their dues before extreme measures are resorted to. The views of the council regarding the collection of taxes were submitted to Government in this office letter, No. 2585, dated 12th December 1893.

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10. *Tax on Arts.*—The demand on the tax on arts was revised during the year under report. To secure uniformity I took up the task myself, because, if the enquiries were made as usual by the division councillors they would be acting independently of one another and it would result in discrepancies. A committee was appointed by the municipal council consisting of the marginally-noted councillors who were directed to hear carefully the appeals on the demand as settled by me. The committee took evidence in many cases heard the appellants in almost all and made their final recommendations.

(1) M.R.Ry. P. A. Krishna Menon Avargal, Vakil.
(2) M.R.Ry. P. Krishna Menon Avargal, Vakil.
(3) M R.Ry. Cooverjee Ardeshir Avargal, Merchant.
(4) M.R.Ry. M. Kunhamed Avargal, Merchant.
(5) M.R.Ry. K. Krishnan Nayar Avargal, Schoolmaster.

11. The total demand as assessed by me was Rs. 8,874. Of this Rs. 503 were remitted by the committee, whose recommendations were finally approved of by the council. Of the net demand of Rs. 8,371, a sum of Rs. 7,954–3–0 was collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 416–13–0. Against the original assessment there were presented 246 appeals representing Rs. 2,901 in money value. That it was found necessary to afford relief only to the extent of Rs. 503 is an indication of the way in which this most unwelcome task was executed. In eleven cases the assessment was reduced from Rs. 25 to Rs. 12 owing to a difference of opinion in regard to the place which ought to be assigned to 2nd-grade pleaders in the schedule. To the rest of the assessments the council had little or no objection to urge.

12. *Arrears.*—Of the total arrear demand of Rs. 347–3–3, Rs. 84–0–9 were collected, Rs. 189–14–6 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 73–4–0, for the collection of which necessary steps are being taken. The number of persons assessed to the profession tax was 1,863 against 912 in the previous year, and the average incidence was reduced from Rs. 6–13–10 to Rs. 4–7–11 in the current year. The increase in the number of assessees is due to the fact that taxation under Class VIII was newly introduced in 1894–95. The average incidence of the tax is slightly in excess of the Presidency average, Rs. 4.

13. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The total demand including arrears under the head of tax on vehicles was Rs. 1,192–8–0 against Rs. 1,297 in 1893–94. Of this Rs. 1,095 were collected, Rs. 55–8–0 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 42.

14. The demand under tax on animals including arrears was Rs. 1,222–1–0. Of this sum Rs. 1,107–13–0 were collected, Rs. 75–6–0 were written off, leaving Rupees 38–14–0 for subsequent adjustment.

15. The collection under tax on carts was Rs. 560 against Rs. 506 in 1893–94.

16. *Coercive Process.*—The extent to which coercive processes were adopted in the year under report is shown below :—

Particulars.	Year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.	Warrants issued during the year.	Total.	Warrants executed and cancelled during the year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.
Tax on buildings and lands.	1894–95 ..	899	16,971	17,870	17,380	490
	1893–94 ..	6,270	15,566	21,836	20,937	899
Tax on arts, &c.	1894–95 ..	131	3,466	3,597	3,379	218
	1893–94 ..	* 230	1,155	1,435	1,304	131

* Altered in reference to paragraph 2 of Government memorandum, dated 21st August 1894, No. 690.

Although the total number of warrants issued was 20,437, showing an increase of 3,716 over the previous year, in only 630 cases was it found necessary to distrain property as against 1,492 cases. Property was sold in 131 cases. The percentage of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 3·29. The total amounts covered by all the warrants on hand was Rs. 34,480–6–3, against Rs. 35,868–4–4 in 1893–94. Of this sum Rs. 32,705–4–11, against Rs. 33,202–9–11 in the previous year, was realized. In the 131 cases in which property was brought to sale the proceeds amounted to Rs. 125–6–2 against Rs. 622–14–1 of the previous year In 171 cases prosecutions were instituted for default of payment against 167 in the previous year, the amounts involved being Rs. 758–3–3 against Rs. 1,259–0–9.

17. *Tolls.*—The number of tolls in the municipality continued unaltered, nor were the arrangements for their management changed. Full particulars regarding these are given in Statement No. VII. In paragraph 7 of my letter, dated 22nd December 1894, No. 1536, submitting budget proposals for the current year, I informed Government that the council, after an examination of the figures of the preceding years, found that the existing arrangements between the Malabar District Board and itself in regard to the toll-gates on the Beypore, Wynaad and Kokkallur roads were for the most part favourable to the municipality, and the council therefore decided not to take any steps to get them altered. Tolls were levied at the maximum rates. The total income amounted to Rs. 5,389–1–10 against Rs. 4,851–15–4 in the previous year. The average incidence per head of the population as per last census was As. 12–2 including tolls and As. 10–10 excluding tolls, against As. 12–6 and As. 11–4, respectively, in the previous year.

18. The impression has been generally prevalent in some quarters that the taxes and rates have been unduly increased of late in the Calicut Municipality, but the subjoined statement, which exhibits at a glance the incidence of taxation during the year under report and the previous year and the Presidency average, will clearly show to what extent this impression is supported by facts :—

Particulars.	1894–95.	1893–94.	Presidency average.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Tax on buildings and lands	3 6 7	3 6 1	* ..
,, arts	4 7 11	6 13 10	4 0 0
Average incidence including tolls	0 12 2	0 12 6	0 13 3
,, ,, excluding tolls	0 10 10	0 11 4	0 9 10

* Not available.

It will be observed that while there has been an increase of Pies 6 per house in the house-rate, which has not been touched during the year, there has been a great reduction in the incidence of profession taxation and a substantial decrease in the incidence per head of population of the general taxes.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

19. The miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 13,125 or Rs. 24 more than in 1893–94. The causes of the principal variations are explained below in detail.

20. *Rent of Lands, &c.*—The amount realized under this head was Rs. 991 against Rs. 890. The travellers' bungalow realized only Rs. 298–4–0 or a little over half that of the actuals of 1893–94. There being two first-class hotels in Calicut the bungalow is not resorted to as much as might be expected.

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21. *Avenue Receipts* amounted to Rs. 85–9–8 against Rs. 72–10–9. The sale of old materials brought in Rs. 249–10–4 against Rs. 83–8–3 in the previous year.

22. *Conservancy Receipts.*—There was no income from this source.

23. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The receipt under this head amounted to Rs. 339–10–11 against Rs. 279–0–4 in 1893–94.

24. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The markets and slaughter-houses which were as usual farmed to contractors fetched Rs. 2,007–14–1 against Rs. 2,030–1–5 in the previous year.

25. *License Fees.*—These fees realized Rs. 1,708–7–0 against Rs. 833–15–0 in the previous year. The development of this source of revenue has received much attention during the year under report. The scale of fees submitted to Government and sanctioned in G.O., No. 364-M., Mis., dated 20th March 1894, was in vogue during the year under report except in regard to ginger bleaching yards and depôts for the storage of kerosine oil and combustible materials.

After receipt of G.O., dated 6th April 1895, No. 622, I am endeavouring to collect the fees in respect of the above according to the sanctioned scale.

26. *Fines.*—The income under fines and distraint fees fell from Rs. 1,389–15–10 to Rs. 836–3–9 in the year under report. I append a statement showing the number of successful prosecutions for breaches of municipal and Police laws instituted in the year which will perhaps afford some test of the activity of the municipal subordinate sanitary agency :—

Number of convictions under Nuisance Act	1,174
Do. do. Municipal Act	94

27. *Grants and Contributions.*—This amounted to Rs. 4,963–15–0 against Rs. 5,260–1–2 in the previous year. The grants received from Government rose to Rs. 1,063–15–0 from Rs. 245–1–2 in the previous year; of this Rs. 530–5–0 were received as results grants, Rs. 115–11–3 as salary grants for the Inspecting schoolmaster and the gymnastic instructor, Rs. 98–6–9 as Provincial stipends for Normal students, Rs. 266 being a third of the cost of the Talli caste girls' school building, Rs. 3,900 were, as usual, contributed by the district board for the maintenance of the civil dispensary.

28. *Recoveries from Private Individuals.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,550–12–0 against Rs. 1,631–14–0 in the previous year; of this Rs. 1,531–8–0 are fees in connection with private scavenging. The decrease in the fees is accounted for by the fact that about the close of the year under report several house-owners preferred to employ private scavengers for reasons stated in my letter to Government, dated 20th March 1895, No. 244. This, it is expected, will be more than compensated by the increased number of houses which have adopted the municipal service since April 1895. The number of houses scavenged and other particulars are given in Statement XI. The total amount due for the private scavenging was Rs. 3,042–6–0 including the arrears of previous years. For the reasons stated in paragraph 19 of my last administration report, it became necessary to write off a considerable portion (Rs. 1,362–8–0) of the arrears under this head as irrecoverable leaving a balance of Rs. 148–6–0.

29. *Miscellaneous Item.*—A sum of Rs. 275–11–7 credited under this head is distributed as follows :—

	RS. A. P.
Fees for numbering carts	34 12 0
Other items including court costs, &c.	240 15 7

III.—Expenditure.

30. *Grant I.*—The outlay on public works amounted to Rs. 15,401–0–8 against Rs. 18,433–13–11 in 1893–94 and the budget estimate, Rs. 19,070, bearing a proportion of 23·7 per cent. to the receipts during the year and of 24·4 per cent. to the entire expenditure, but was nearly Rs. 4,000 less than the budget estimate. This decrease chiefly appears under New Works—Buildings on which only Rs. 2,837–2–11 were spent as against Rs. 7,080 provided in the budget. To this sum must be added Rs. 1,000 paid as advance to contractors in charge of the several unfinished works undertaken in the latter part of the year under report and Rs. 450 paid to the Department of Public Works for the construction of a Silchar cinerator—*vide* G.O., dated 9th October 1894, Mis. No. 1418-M.

24.3

The compound wall for the hospital could not be begun for a considerable time as there was difference of opinion between the council and the District Medical and Sanitary officer, who was anxious to extend the compound by taking up a portion of the public maidan opposite, which involved reference to and sanction of the Collector. It was possible therefore to proceed with the work of the wall only in February 1895, when it was decided to conform to the original plan and defer the extension of the compound to a more favourable opportunity. The construction of the out-patient dispensary was delayed owing to the same reason, because the location of its site depended upon the question of the extension of the compound. The Silchar cinerator has not yet been commenced by the Public Works Department who have been unable yet to obtain locally the necessary material, such as fire-bricks, &c. Thus from causes which lay beyond my control the execution of the aforesaid works was delayed. As stated in my letter, No. 470, dated 20th May 1895, to Government, the out-patient dispensary is nearing completion and the compound wall requires only a coat of cement. It is expected that these works will be finished before the end of July.

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31. Ten new metal latrines were put up during the year at a cost of Rs. 1,414–6–0. It need be hardly observed that in the west coast there are no open spaces or common land which can be taken up as sites for latrines by the municipality. Every bit of ground has to be acquired under the Land Acquisition Act at considerable expense. For example, Rs. 131–8–4 were paid for the site of one latrine put up in 1892–93. In the year under report I have been able to secure the sites required for some of the new latrines from private owners free of cost, others being put on ground belonging to the municipality.

32. Under the head of "Repairs—Communications", the charges exceeded the budget grant by a little over Rs. 550, but is almost equivalent to the sum provided in the revised estimate; one mile, six furlongs and 200 yards of roadway were specially repaired in the following way.

Granite metal was spread to the depth of six inches in some place and four inches in others, throughout the breadth of the road a thick layer of gravel being laid over it; the whole was thoroughly tamped and consolidated. The work was supervised by Messrs. H. W. Brown and G. Zachariah.

The roads, viz., the big-bazaar road and the chevayen road leading from the Pudiachira toll-gate to the Mananchira tank and a part of the Cannanore coast road, were repaired in this manner at a cost of Rs. 6,452. The rest of the roads were maintained on the A system. The total length of roads kept up by the council was 46 miles as in the previous year.

33. The outlay on roads was 204·8 per cent. of the net revenue on tolls. The question whether road repairs should be executed on the amani system or under what is known as the A system contract formed the subject of much controversy in the council. Without pronouncing on the merits of either it may be pointed out that, without a much larger allotment for the repair, maintenance and upkeep of roads than is allowed at present, no sudden improvement can be effected by mere change of system. All the roads in the town except those repaired specially during the year are formed of laterite and gravel, and consequently require annual renewal. I am not prepared to assert that the municipality does not get the full value for the money spent.

34. *Water-supply.*—Of the sum of Rs. 60–4–10 under water-supply, Rs. 55 were spent in repairing the steps of the Neelanchira tank in the G Division, and the balance in closing up the entrance to the Captain's tank under orders of the Government with reference to the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner—*vide* Sanitary Commissioner's inspection notes embodied in G.O., No. 513 M., dated 23rd April 1894.

35. *Establishment.*—One road overseer was employed on a salary of Rs. 50 and a horse allowance of Rs. 15 for the supervision of all public works, the repair of roads and their maintenance under the A system.

36. The estimates were for the most part checked by M.R.Ry. K. Krishnan Nair, Avargal, B.A., B.C.E., a member of the municipal council. The cost of establishment was Rs. 865–8–0 against Rs. 1,031–4–0 in the previous year amounting to 5·7 of the expenditure under Grant I.

37. *Grant II.*—The total expenditure under education amounted to Rupees 6,691–12–6, showing a difference of Rs. 167–5–5 in favour of the last recorded actuals.

38. *Inspection.*—Municipal schools were supervised by one Inspecting schoolmaster, his work being reviewed by three Sub-Assistant Inspectors—Hindu, Moplah and Girls' schools.

During the year under report proposals to place the schools on a better footing were forwarded to Government with the recommendation of the Inspector of Schools, Western Circle, and sanctioned. The arrangements have come into force since 1st April 1895.

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39. *Municipal Schools.*—The names of purely municipal schools including two girls' schools continued to be twenty as in the previous year. One Moplah and two Hindu schools were closed. and one Pariah, one Moplah and other girls' school were opened in their stead:—

Particulars.	Year.	Strength on 31st March 1895.	Average attendance.	Net cost to municipality.	Average cost per pupil.
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Salary system	1893–94 ..	76	78	764 4 10	9 12 9
	1894–95 ..	40	31	107 12 2	3 7 7
Salary-results system	1893–94 ..	852	664	3,464 9 3	5 3 5
	1894–95 ..	883	752	3,320 4 11	4 6 9

40. *Salary system.*—The caste girls' school at Tali which was maintained under the salary system was transferred to the salary-results system. At present the only salary system school maintained out of Municipal funds is the Malayalee Girls' school at Theyyambadi, for which a lump grant of Rs. 130 was provided under 7, Mis. (*c*), other item; hence the decrease in the figures under the salary system school. In the salary-results schools the strength as well as the attendance showed an advance, while the cost of educating each pupil shows a decrease of As. 12–8 per head. The total number of pupils presented for standard examinations was 702 against 654 in the previous year. The results were better than that of last year—505 or 71·9 per cent. of those sent up passed as against 67 per cent. in 1893–94. The decrease in the results grants paid to the salary-results schools is due to the fact that bills were received late in the year.

41. *Aided Schools.*—The number of aided schools in the municipality was twenty, including one night school, being four more than in the previous year. The allotment for results grants was almost fully utilized. Salary grant was continued to be paid to the Basel German Mission High School as in the previous year.

Rupees 97–6–0 were given in the shape of furniture grant to two Upper Primary aided schools. It is hoped that this encouragement will induce managers to provide schools under their control with suitable and efficient furniture.

42. *Normal Training and Sessional Schools.*—Stipends were paid to three students for training in the local college at Rs. 5 per mensem for each student. A sessional

school consisting of ten unpassed teachers was also maintained under the superintendence of the Inspecting schoolmaster for three months. Four of the teachers passed the Primary Examination.

43. *General Remarks.*—The net cost of educating each pupil in the municipality was Rs. 4–6–1 against Rs. 5–11–1 in the previous year. The progress in educational operations in the municipality noted in the previous year was maintained. The number of aided schools rose by four. A gymnastic instructor was appointed to impart instruction to the pupils of all the schools. The increase in the total number of pupils in the rolls and in the attendance was satisfactory.

44. The proportion of children under instruction to the population of school-going age of both sexes according to last census was 43 per cent. This does not include the children receiving primary education in colleges and high schools within the municipality which, if added, would bring it up to the Presidency average, 54·2.

45. My suggestions in the last administration report regarding the Calicut Training College were given effect to. The curriculum of study newly introduced is growing popular day by day. As anticipated by me instruction in the special branches is obtained by persons who are employed in the public and private offices.

46. *Grant III, Sanitation and Medical Services.*—The civil dispensary was the only institution of the kind maintained by the municipality during the year. With the approval of Government the council made over the leper hospital to the German Mission of Calicut with a contribution of Rs. 230 per annum and the building in which it was located was also transferred to them for use so long as the hospital was maintained. The small-pox hospital was also given up being unnecessary, and a provision of Rs. 300 was made in the budget for cholera and infectious charges to meet the cost of temporary establishment whenever it may be necessary to entertain. The lying-in hospital forming an annexure to the civil dispensary, which was built from voluntary contributions by the local public, was thrown open for use during the year. The total expenditure for the upkeep of the hospital including the pay of the medical assistants in charge amounted to Rs. 9,092–5–5 against Rs. 13,039–11–1 in the previous year. The decrease is accounted for by the abolition of the two hospitals mentioned above. The average cost of treating each patient was As. 6–3 against As. 11–2. The number of persons treated during the year is compared below with that of 1893–94 :—

1894–95	23,138
1893–94	18,676
Increase ..	4,462

47. It would seem that the civil dispensary has more than recovered the popularity it had in 1892–93. The ladies visiting committee and the charity fund referred to in my previous report continued to be in existence. During the year under report the supply of medicines was obtained from Messrs. Burgoyne, Burbridge and Co., London, at a cost of Rs. 2,764–0–9, which had to be paid in advance; while the bill of the Surgeon-General for medicines supplied under the previous arrangements amounted to Rs. 2,832–15–0. This sum could not be paid owing to short receipts and large increase under "law charges."

48. *Midwife.*—Emily Arnone, who was employed in the room of the Eurasian midwife whose services were dispensed with in September 1893, assisted from the 1st April 1894 to 20th January 1895 at 65 cases. She was succeeded by Kuppammal, who from 7th February 1895 attended seven cases to the end of the year, making up a total of 72 against 15 in the previous year. The minimum number of cases fixed for Calicut is four per month. The services of the midwife when not required for her legitimate work are utilized in the female wards of the civil dispensary.

No expenditure was incurred for the medical training of women.

49. *Vaccination* has been declared compulsory in this municipality ever since 1892. The staff consisting of four persons including a female continued unaltered. The total cost of vaccination was Rs. 703–1–8 against Rs. 999–0–3 of the previous year; the decrease occurs under the head of "contingencies." Up to the end of May 1894 the lymph was manufactured by the municipality from calves supplied by a contractor. From June the lymph is being supplied from the central depôt maintained under the control of the district board, for which a contribution of Rs. 160 was provided in the budget. The work done and the average cost of each successful vaccination are shown below :—

Year.		Number of operations under one year.	Number of operations above one year.	Total.	Number of successful cases under one year.	Number of successful cases above one year.	Total.	Percentage.	Average cost.	Number of births.
									A. P.	
1894–95	..	1,495	5,699	7,194	1,450	5,475	6,925	96·2	1 7	2,375
1893–94	..	578	3,746	4,324	536	3,309	3,845	88·9	4 2	2,360

Out of 2,375 births registered during the year, 1,495 children under one year of age were operated upon and 1,450 of those or 61·05 per cent. of the total number of births being successfully protected against 22·7 per cent. of the previous year. The total number of operations of all ages was 7,194, of which 6,925 or 96·2 per cent. were successful against the corresponding figures of 4,324 and 3,845 or 88·9 per cent. in 1893–94. The average cost fell from As. 4–2 to As. 1–7. No work was turned out by the Medical subordinates and all vaccine operations were performed with glycerine paste. The number of prosecutions were 193 against 18 of the previous year. The quantity and quality of works is very satisfactory. The steps taken to improve vaccination during the year under report have borne excellent results. Notices are being extensively served on the Moplahs to induce the parents to get their children vaccinated. Further endeavours to extend vaccination are being made; but in a large municipality like Calicut where as in other west coast towns the beneficial effects of vaccination are little understood, a properly organized department under the control of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination is necessary, if permanent good results are to be obtained. Proposals for such an appointment are before the Collector.

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50. *Vital Statistics.*—The subjoined abstract shows the total number of births and deaths as compared with that of the previous year :—

Year.	Number of births.	Rate per mille.	Number of deaths.	Rate per mille.
1894–95	2,375	35·94	1,488	22·51
1893–94	2,360	37·71	2,024	30·63

57

The town was singularly free from cholera and other epidemics during the year. There was only one death registered as due to cholera as against 138 in the previous year. The sum of Rs. 124–7–11 spent under cholera charges during the year represents the expenditure under this head in March 1894. It would be presumptuous to say that the careful supervision of the out-door conservancy establishments produced this happy result in view of the innumerable sanitary defects with which the town abounds, but this singular immunity from sickness and the decrease in the mortality occurred at a period when active effects were made to render the town as clean and healthy as the resources at our command admitted.

51. *Conservancy.*—The outlay on conservancy, road-cleaning was Rs. 10,390–7–9 against Rs. 10,516–11–4, the actuals of 1893–94 being 17·7 per cent. as in the previous year of the ordinary receipts excepting grants from Provincial and Local funds. The conservancy staff consists at present of one sanitary inspector and five assistants. Two of these were deputed for training under orders contained in G.O., dated 10th December 1894, No. 1914-M., and have recently rejoined their duties; eight additional sweepers and one additional scavenger were entertained during the year. Proposals to furnish facilities for removal of night-soil and town sweepings by means of a tramway were submitted to Government in my letter, No. 393, dated 27th April 1895.

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At present there are fourteen latrines, of which eleven are of corrugated iron, ten having been newly constructed during the year. They are very largely being used.

52. *Private Scavenging.*—The number of houses scavenged at the beginning of the year was 1,026. During the year 54 more houses were brought under the system. The fees collected on this account were Rs. 1531-8-0 against Rs. 1,627 in the previ- ous year. The charges amounted to Rs. 3,312-5-1 against Rs. 2,785-0-4, giving an average cost of Rs. 3-1-1 per house against Rs. 2-8-10 in the previous year.

53. A large increase consisting of fifteen buckets on wheels for the removal of night-soil and fifteen rubbish carts was made to the plant at a cost of Rs. 1,412-10-0. Under the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner attempts were made to secure the services of scavengers of the totti caste from Salem with the result that a colony of ten men and women has been established in the town. These were provided with huts and paid the expenses of their journey. I am under great obligations to M.R.Ry. C. Vijayaraghava Chariar Avargal of Salem, as without his active assistance I should not have been able to secure the services of such a large number of scavengers.

54. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The outlay under this head was Rs. 3,574-9-8 against Rs. 3,014-0-6.

Year.	Amount.			Number of posts.	Average.		
	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
1894-95	3,574	9	8	255	14	0	3
1893-94	3,014	0	6	252	13	0	10

During the year under report seventeen lamps on wrought iron posts were put up and three on wooden posts, and seventeen posts which were found rotten were removed. Out of the total of 255 lamps, 55 are placed on corrugated iron posts, the rest being on wooden posts.

55. *Slaughter-house.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 267 against Rs. 507-15-10 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the fact that the arrears of rent constituted the greater part of last year's actuals.

56. *Travellers' Bungalow*—The outlay under this head amounted to Rs. 252 against Rs. 728 in the previous year.

57. *Public Garden.*—The maintenance of the public garden on the bank of the Mananchina tank cost the municipality Rs. 149-2-1 against Rs. 140-4-5 in the pre- vious year. It affords recreation and healthy amusement to a large number of residents.

58. *Printing.*—The printing charges in the year under report amounted to only Rs. 810-8-6 against Rs. 897-11-9 in the previous year. Much attention is given to prevent needless expenditure of money.

59. *Law Charges* amounted to Rs. 2,366-9-4.—This includes a payment of Rs. 1,947-14-4, decree debt in Original Suit No. 717 of 1891 on the file of the Princi- pal District Munsifs' Court, Calicut, and Rs. 180, the pay of the Municipal Prosecutor. Regarding this the council recorded the following resolution.

60. "The council regrets that default was made in paying off the sum agreed upon as per compromise entered into with the decree-holder in Original Suit No. 717 of 1891 within the stipulated period in accordance with the council's resolution, dated 28th April 1894, and consequently the full sum payable under the decree, making an excess of about Rs. 700, had to be paid, which the council observes the Chairman paid away without its sanction."

61. *Burial-grounds.*—The question of Meplah burial-grounds was disposed of in August 1894 and is at present under the consideration of Government. The council has not made up its mind regarding the disposal of the dead among the Hindus. As pointed out in the last paragraph of my letter to Government, dated 13th October 1894, No. 1393, the matter is one of very great importance to the sanitary welfare

214 M
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of the town. It may be noted that in 1894-95 of 602 deaths among the Hindus only 19 were cremated and the rest disposed by burial in their own compounds and paramboas. I regret to state that no place was secured for the location of the Roman Catholic Cemetery. The site selected and proposed to be acquired under notification No. 388, published in page 137 of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 3rd July 1894, had to be given up in deference to the wishes of the sanitary authorities on account of its vicinity to the Lunatic Asylum. Advantage was taken of the recent visit of the Sanitary Commissioner to Calicut to select a site at a greater distance and a notifica- tion will be submitted for its acquisition.

62. *Grant V, General Establishment.*—On supervision of management a sum of Rs. 4,020-11-8 was spent against Rs. 4,331-2-2 in 1893-94. It is distributed as follows:—

and

and

Particulars.	1894-95.			1893-94.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Municipal office establishment	1,988	2	8	1,996	1	3
Collection establishment	1,619	9	0	1,609	4	1
Carriage allowance to Chairman	..			167	12	10
Contribution to audit establishments	413	0	0	558	0	0

There is a further decrease under this head. The outlay under Grant V amounts to 8·06 against 8·07 of the ordinary current receipts excluding balance.

63. *IV, Repayment of debt.*—The instalment of loan which fell due in 1894-95 with interest amounting to Rs. 3,035 were paid during the year under report. Altogether Rs. 9,000 have been paid off to the State in respect of the loans of 1889 and 1891.

64. Note appended to Statement No. II contains information regarding the finan- cial position of the municipality. The total liabilities on 31st March 1895 amounted to Rs. 26,557-13-10 against Rs. 29,505-3-10 in the previous year. The cash balance in hand at the close of the year was Rs. 1,926-12-8, being the difference between the deposit balance of Rs. 2,090-10-2 and the actual *minus* balance of Rs. 163-13-6. The year began with a *minus* balance of Rs. 1,882-7-1 and closes with a deficit of Rs. 163-13-6 only.

65. This report was passed by the council at a meeting held on the 5th June 1895.

ENCLOSURE.

Annual Concise Report of Civil Hospital, Calicut, for the official year 1894-95.

Hospital buildings, furniture, fittings, &c.—

The present hospital building answers well, though the accommodation is much less than in the old building. The want of a commodious out-patient dispensary and a compound wall is very much felt; both are in course of construction and will be completed within two or three months. Furniture, fittings, &c., are sufficient and in good condition.

2. Inspection by the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.—

During the year under report the hospital was inspected by Surgeon-Major-General C. Sibthorpe on 8th August 1894 and his remark in the hospital visitors' book is as follows:—

"Visited the hospital with Surgeon-Major Carruthers and am pleased with its general sanitary state and the care with which the patients appear to be looked after. I noted that the kitchen is too small, badly lit and ventilated. It is only fit for a store-room and should be used for that purpose, thus freeing the corner room in the central block for its legitimate pur- pose, *i.e.*, a bath-room. Another well lit and ventilated kitchen is most necessary. The latrines require better ventilation. It is a great pity that the very good lying-in wards are not yet furnished. I understand they will be ready for use shortly and consider it most desirable that the midwife should thus have the proper opportunities of practising her profession. The knowledge that she is careful and attentive will soon spread through the bazaar, if it is true, and thus do far more good than any number of visits to the better classes as suggested by the Chairman on the 29th April. It is not at all desirable that she should advertise herself, but it is desirable that there should be a notice in English and in the vernacular stating the hours out-patients are attended to, how accidents and serious cases will be attended to at any hour, and that the services of a trained midwife are available for in-patients and for attendance on

private patients on terms which should be settled mutually. It is most desirable that a proper mortuary should be erected. It is also most desirable that a proper out-patient department should be erected with proper arrangements for the separation of the sexes throughout. This is required for the comfort of the people and in order that the District Medical officer's office should be properly housed. The area of the hospital is far too restricted. A wall or railing should be completed round to prevent trespassing."

3. *The most common diseases among In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—The most common diseases have been those of the digestive system, ulcers, skin diseases, rheumatic affections, worms, diseases of the respiratory system, venereal affections and local injuries.

4. *Sick treated.*—Five hundred and forty-eight in and 22,590 out patients were treated during the year against 600 in and 18,076 out patients in the previous year, showing a decrease of 52 in and an increase of 4,514 out patients for the year under report. The decrease among in-patients is due to the limited accommodation in the new hospital, and to the fact that the leper hospital was handed over to the German Mission in May 1894, and that the small-pox hospital was closed in August 1894 under G.O., No. 370 M., dated 21st March 1894. The increase among out-patients is due no doubt very largely to the diligence and attention of Assistant Surgeon J. J. Srinivasagam Pillay—for, placed as we are now within 200 yards of the Mission hospital, a fall in attendance might not unreasonably have been expected. The following table shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the five years beginning from 1890–91 :—

Year.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total.	
	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
1890–91	1,251	60·80	15,509	75·00	16,760	135·80
1891–92	1,412	82·27	22,022	109·43	23,434	191·70
1892–93	1,008	68·01	19,359	98·19	20,367	166·20
1893–94	600	66·08	18,076	104·33	18,676	170·41
1894–95	548	39·22	22,590	127·55	23,138	166·77

5. *General results of treatment.*—Of the out-patients, 18,028 applied for relief personally and 4,492 were represented by friends. Of the in-patients, 349 were cured, 60 relieved, 74 discharged otherwise and 37 died. The abstract return showing the number of patients treated during the year with results is herewith submitted.

6. *Sexes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in and out door patients treated during the year, the number of men was 14,709, of women 3,940 and of children of both sexes 4,489, making a total of 23,138.

7. *Classes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in-door and out-door patients treated during the year, the number of Europeans was 28, of Eurasians 1,818, of Muhammadans 5,217, of Hindus 11,956 and of other classes 4,119, making a total of 23,138.

8. *Surgical Operations.*—The progress made during the year in this important branch of medical treatment is satisfactory. Both the major and minor operations showed an increase over the previous year as may be seen from the following table :—

Year.	Major operation.				Minor operation.
	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	
1893–94	102	59	34	3	386
1894–95	129	88	22	4	618

9. *Dispensary Vaccination.*—No vaccine operations were performed by the medical subordinates during the year.

10. *Midwife attached to the Hospital.*—Midwife Miss E. Arnone was on 20th January 1895 transferred to Local Fund Civil hospital, Chowghat, for unsatisfactory work, and midwife Kuppamah was on 7th February 1895 transferred to this hospital in her place. The former attended 65 cases and the latter 7 cases of labour, making a total of 72 cases against 15 in the previous year.

11. (*a*) *Sanitation—Vaccination.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the year by the vaccinators amounted to 7,194 against 4,324 in the previous year, showing an increase of 2,870 cases for the year under report. Of the total number of cases vaccinated, 6,925 were successful, 136 unsuccessful, and 133 unknown. The number of children who were successfully vaccinated under one year of age amounted to 1,450 against 536 in the previous year. The work done by each vaccinator during the year is exhibited in the following table :—

Name and rank.	Caste.	Date of appointment.	Amount of monthly salary paid.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
			RS.					
First-class vaccinator K. Karim Khan.	Muhammadan..	1st May 1880.	18	1,773	93	92	1,958	All these cases were vaccinated with glycerine paste in bottles.
Second-class vaccinator N. Achutan.	Hindu	1st Mar. 1885.	10	1,707	18	30	1,755	
Second-class vaccinator P. Ittikoran Nair.	Do.	22nd July 1891.	10	2,311	6	2	2,319	
Second-class female vaccinator V. Eliya.	Native Christian.	10th Jan. 1892.	10	1,134	19	9	1,162	
Total ..	..	..	..	6,925	136	133	7,194	

(*b*) *Water-supply.*—The water-supply continues to be the same as reported last year both in quantity and quality. It is chiefly obtained from wells. There is a large tank in the centre of the town set apart exclusively for drinking purposes. There are numerous private drinking water wells in the town, almost every house having one in its compound. Most of these wells are unprovided with parapet walls, platforms or drains. The quality of the well water in the Moplah part of the town remains in much the same state as before. The removal of the Roman Catholic and Moplah burial grounds is still engaging the attention of the council.

Mappila
Do.

(*c*) *Drainage.*—The drainage is the same as last reported. There is no system. The roads are kept in very fair condition and have greatly improved.

(*d*) *Conservancy.*—No satisfactory arrangements have yet been made for the disposal of the refuse and street sweepings of the town. They are partly buried in the beach and partly burnt on the roadside. No cinerator has yet been constructed. The arrangements for the disposal of night-soil are still unsatisfactory. It is removed to the beach behind the volunteer butts and there buried in the sand. No fresh site for a night-soil depôt has yet been acquired. Conservancy is attended to by an establishment consisting of one inspector, four assistant inspectors, nine maistries, 59 sweepers, 17 toties for cleaning public latrines and 32 for private scavengering with 15 public carts for removing rubbish and 17 carts for night-soil. There are eleven pucka-built public latrines which are freely resorted to by the public and are kept in good condition. One thousand and eighty private latrines are scavengered by municipal toties. There are 21 masonry and 20 iron dust-bins. On the whole the conservancy arrangements cannot be said to be satisfactory for a population of 66,078. The number of latrines, dust-bins, sweepers, and toties still require to be increased, and unless the scheme for a tramway shows signs of life, the number of rubbish and night-soil carts should also be increased. If the tramway scheme can only be floated and got to work it should go a long way towards effecting radical improvement in the town.

(*e*) *General health of the town.*—Compared with the previous year, the public health was good. No epidemic occurred, but one death from cholera and four deaths from small-pox were registered. The registers show that in the town (with a population of 66,078) there were 2,374 births and 1,506 deaths in the year under report, yielding ratios of 35·92 and 22·79 per mille of population per annum respectively; of the total number of deaths, one was from cholera, four from small-pox, 199 from fever, and 1,302 from all other causes.

CALICUT,
31*st May* 1895.

(Signed) H. CARRUTHERS, Surgn.-Major,
Ag. Dist. Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar.

No. 18-M.

Forwarded.

2. *Paragraphs* 3 *to* 5 *of the Report.*—The revision of the land-tax registers should be taken in hand during the current year as soon as the survey of the town is completed. The current collection is very satisfactory and the Chairman has taken steps for clearing off the arrear balances.

3. *Paragraph* 10 *of the Report.*—The tax on arts shows an increase of Rs. 2,030 as compared with the actuals of 1893–94.

4. *Paragraph* 16 *of the Report.*—The total number of warrants issued for the collection of the tax during the year amounted to 20,437, or nearly a sixth of the total number of warrants issued by all the municipalities in the Presidency during 1893–94. It must, however, be stated that property was sold in only 131 cases. The number of prosecutions for default of payment increased by four.

5. *Paragraph* 25 *of the Report.*—The receipts from license fees show a satisfactory increase.

6. *Paragraph* 28 *of the Report.*—Statement No. IV-A shows a balance of Rs. 134 under the head "Private scavenging fees." If the fees are collected in advance there will be no room for any current balance.

7. *Paragraph* 33 *of the Report.*—The main roads with the exception of the Trunk road from the Beypore toll-gate to the big bazaar are in very fair order. The smaller roads require clearing of side channels. The Trunk road referred to is being repaired now.

8. *Paragraphs* 46 *to* 49 *of the Report.*—The increase (*a*) in the number of patients treated in the municipal hospital, (*b*) in the number of labour cases attended by the midwife, and (*c*) in the number of cases successfully vaccinated is very satisfactory.

9. On the whole, there has been considerable improvement in the administration of the municipality during the year under report.

CALICUT,
13*th June* 1895.

(Signed) S. SWAMINATHA AIYAR,
Deputy Collector.

Forwarded.

2. In paragraph 2 the Chairman gives the actuals for 1894–95 under tax on buildings and lands as Rs. 34,094, yet in paragraphs 4 and 5 he says that only Rs. 32,419–13–0 + Rs. 1,637–2–2 = Rs. 34,056–15–2 were realized. The figure in paragraph 2 appears to be wrong.

3. *Paragraph* 10.—Section 54 of the Act requires the Chairman to decide in which classes persons liable to pay the tax on arts, professions, &c., ought to be placed and authorizes him, from time to time, to revise such classification. I don't understand why the Chairman takes credit for having gone into this matter himself.

4. In paragraph 2 the actuals under tax on arts for 1894–95 are given as Rs. 8,040, yet from statement I and paragraphs 11 and 12 it appears that only Rs. 7,954–3–0 + Rs. 84–0–9 = Rs. 8,038–3–9 were realized.

5. *Paragraph* 11.—If a 2nd-grade Pleader practices in a Court of Small Causes, he should apparently be taxed under class III in schedule A and not under class IV.

6. Statement I and paragraphs 13, 14 and 15 show that Rs. 2,762–13–0, or Rs. 2,763 were realized under tax on animals, vehicles with springs and carts during 1894–95, and not Rs. 2,764 as shown in paragraph 2.

7. The reduction in the average incidence of the tax on arts is explained by the fact that during the year taxation under class VIII was introduced.

8. The remark in paragraph 30 that "it was possible to proceed with the work of the wall only in February 1895 when it was decided to conform to the original plan" is not correct. On the 16th November 1894 the council passed a resolution "that the council is opposed to the diversion and the encroachment on the maidan, that the expenditure is disproportionate to the advantages expected, and that the original estimate should be carried out." With such a resolution before me, I fail to see that I could do anything, although I agreed with the District Surgeon that the compound of the hospital should be extended.

9. *Paragraph* 28.—Attention is invited to paragraph 6 of the Deputy Collector's remarks.

10. *Paragraph* 33.—The roads in the municipality would be in better order if only trouble were taken to keep the side-drains open. Several roads have no side-drains, and in this coast side-drains are most essential. The Beach road, the road to Tiruvannur and the road from the big bazaar to the Beypore toll-gate are in bad order.

11. *Paragraph* 34.—The council has played with the question of water-supply. No real steps have been taken to supply the town with a good water-supply.

12. *Paragraph* 49.—I have received no proposals from the Calicut Municipal Council regarding the appointment of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, but I have asked the five municipal councils in this district if they will pay for the services of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination to supervise vaccination in municipalities.

13. *Paragraph* 52.—Private scavenging should be self-supporting and not cost the council Rs. 1,781. Apparently the fees charged are too low.

14. *Paragraph* 54.—The lighting of the town is very unsatisfactory. Talli, which is occupied by Brahmins, is well lighted; but other portions of the town have to be contented with a few wretched glimmers a hundred and more yards apart.

15. *Paragraph* 60.—I will send a special report on this question.

16. A copy of the council's resolution passing the report has been called for and will be submitted.

(Signed) H. MOBERLY,
Acting Collector.

CALICUT,
29*th June* 1895.

[illegible] Cr. 2188 m — 2
2547 m — ~~&~~ No. 40: 7/4: Aug: 1895.
from the Collr. of Malabar —

Exd. C. M. Brisson.

Cno 2059 m

Cabinet

✓

1614 m

Soobrayulu

ipal council held only seventeen meetings.
nbers continued to be good, but that of the
nt.

on of the tax on arts to the last class of the
it more than doubled, and the net current
The demand under the tax on buildings
nd-tax remained almost stationary. The
hould, as already directed in paragraph
. 1201 M., be taken in hand as soon as the
ult reported to Government.

L should be

e principal taxes continued to be satisfac-
alizations to the demands declined owing
s written off during the year as irrecover-
of the remaining outstandings is engaging
rts should not be relaxed until they have
ear, coercion was very largely resorted to,
th commendable promptitude. Property
t three times that number in 1893–94.
the revenue from tolls, and owing to the
ense fees showed a marked improvement.
ipts from fines fell off ~~and~~ that as in the
e sale of sweepings. The construction of
it is hoped, render it possible to derive a

to prevent breaches of municipal law

, if the decline indicates less careful attention ~~supervision~~ on the part of the ~~municipal~~ executive, it is to be regretted. It is also to be regretted

made but little progress during the year.
m 1,026 to 1,080, but the service was
ality against Rs. 1,158 in 1893–94. From
ver, it appears that since the close of the
been brought under the agency and it is
continuing to be a charge on the muni-
l's attention will be called to the remarks
n paragraphs 6 and 13 of their endorse-
ne service in advance, notwithstanding the
of G.O., dated 4th September 1894,

e only new work of any importance that
nstruction of the Talli girls' school-house
es were also put up at a cost of Rs. 1,414.
y the chairman ~~for~~ the delay in commence-
or the hospital, his attention is drawn to
The outlay on communications amounted
e net municipal revenue from tolls. The
order, but the exceptions mentioned in the
r's endorsements should receive adequate
t the municipal council is drawn to the
bject of side drains. The question of the
ted in clause (3) of G.O., dated 31st July
ed of as soon as possible.

L of

e on education amounted to Rs. ~~5,706~~ 5608 or
Of this Rs. 383 were spent on secondary
During the year under review the Talli
y results system; three of the municipal
s newly opened—one for girls, another for
total number of municipal schools thus
ar, viz., twenty, ~~but that of the~~ aided
The attendance in the municipal schools,
~~hat of~~ the aided institutions showed an
mental and grant examination were fair,
ent. of the total allotment for grants was
e municipal and aided schools rose from
on of school-going age. In addition to
ruction in the colleges and high schools
nts submitted by the assistant inspector

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Caps.

Calicut

ORDER—dated September 1895, No. M., Local and Municipal.

The receipts and charges of the alicut Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revi estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94 :—

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actual 1894–95
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Receipts.				
Balance brought forward	2,935	610	— 1,880	— 1,882
Tax on Arts	6,011	7,020	9,010	8,039
,, Buildings and Lands	37,814	35,080	36,070	34,094
,, Vehicles and Animals	2,265	2,700	2,700	2,204
,, Carts	506	600	600	560
Tolls	4,852	5,700	5,340	5,389
Realizations under Special Acts	51	70	70	65
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	890	1,480	710	992
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	279	300	300	340
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	..	..	..	90
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	2,030	2,200	1,920	2,008
License Fees	834	1,700	2,700	1,708
Other Fees	643	430	580	384
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	823	800	800	543
Grants and Contributions from Government	245	1,050	760	1,064
,, ,, from Local Boards	5,015	3,900	3,900	3,900
,, ,, from other bodies	5	..	..	..
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,632	1,700	1,720	1,551
Miscellaneous	104	440	480	276
Advances Recovered	550	..	20	204
Total	67,484 ✓	65,780 ✓	65,800 ✓	61,529 ✓
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	968	460	250	422
Buildings	5,288	7,080	6,800	2,793
Drainage	48	..	..	..
Water-supply	64	..	..	..
Repairs—				
Communications	10,526	10,110	10,600	10,664
Buildings	424	500	500	526
Water-supply	13	60	60	60
Establishment	1,031	850	780	866
Tools and Plant and other Stores	71	10	..	..
Contributions for Public Works	..	..	70	70
Total	18,433 ✓	19,070 ✓	19,060 ✓	15,401 ✓
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	115	330	330	337
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary System	764	130	130	127
On the Salary-result System	4,179	4,720	4,730	4,271
Salary Grants	429	500	500	289
Results Grants	1,069	1,000	1,000	938
Inspection	293	280	300	294
Miscellaneous	10	580	520	436
Total	6,859 ✓	7,540 ✓	7,510 ✓	6,692 ✓
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	13,039	9,830	11,830	9,292
Contributions	370	340	370	1,230
Vaccination	999	790	760	703
Registration of Births and Deaths	342	350	350	341
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	10,517	11,340	11,100	10,391
Total	25,267 ✓	22,650 ✓	24,410 ✓	21,957 ✓
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	3,014	4,000	3,200	3,574
Markets and Slaughter-houses	592	370	370	351
Choultries	48	50	50	48
Travellers' Bungalows	728	410	210	252
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	2,661	2,980	2,650	3,424
Total	7,043 ✓	7,810 ✓	6,480 ✓	7,649 ✓
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	5,655	5,010	5,070	5,117
Repayment of Debt	4,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Interest on Loan	1,862	1,030	1,030	1,035
Advances Recoverable	213	..	1,770	1,746
Refunds	34	150	320	96
Balance	— 1,882	520	— 1,850	— 164
Total	67,484 ✓	65,780 ✓	65,800 ✓	61,529 ✓

Fresh Head

2. As in the previous year, the m
The average attendance of the official
non-officials again fell off and was indiff

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to the ex
schedule, the number of persons assesse
demand rose from Rs. 6,260 to Rs. 8,3
showed a slight increase, but that un
revision of the registers of these two ta
3 (1) of G.O., dated 4th September 1894
survey of the town is completed/ and th

(2) The current collections unde
tory, but the percentages of the arrea
largely to the fact that a sum of Rs. 71
able. It is observed that the adjustme
the attention of the chairman and his
all been disposed of. As in the previou
and the warrants issued were executed
was, however, sold only in 131 cases aga

o/7 T/ (3) There was a further increase
revision if the scale, the income from
~~It is to be regretted, however, that~~ the
previous year, nothing was realized by
the tramway now under consideration wi
revenue from this source.

(4) The private scavenging syst
The number of houses attended to rose
worked at a loss of Rs. 1,780 to the munic
paragraph 28 of the chairman's letter, ho
year under report ~~some~~ more houses ha
hoped that this will prevent the system fr
cipal revenue. In this connection the cou
of the divisional officer and the Collector
ments. The failure to collect all fees fo
instructions contained in paragraph 3
No. 1201 M., is very unsatisfactory.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—
was undertaken during the year was the
at a total cost of Rs. 1,105. Ten iron latri
With reference to the explanation offered b
ing the construction of the compound wall
paragraph 8 of the Collector's endorsement
to Rs. 11,086, or a little more than twice t
main roads appear to be generally in good
revenue divisional officer's and the Collecto
care in the current year. The attention o
remarks in these endorsements upon the su
town's water-supply should, as already dire
1895, No. 1221 M., be taken up and dispos

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditur
11·8 per cent. of the receipts from taxation.
and the remainder on primary education.
caste girls' school was worked on the salar
a/ primary schools were closed and three other
Pariyas, and the third for Mappilas. The
remained the same as in the previous ye
institutions rose from seventeen to twenty.
taken as a whole, declined slightly, but t
increase of 252. The results of the depart
but it is to be regretted that about 18 per c
allowed to lapse. The number of boys in th
31·9 to 34·6 per cent. of the male populati
these a considerable number ~~were~~ under inst
in the town. From the educational stateme

the teachers in the aided primary
t on the managers of these schools
or entirely withholding the grants | teachers

in-patients treated in the municipal
tients ~~showed an~~ increase ~~of~~ of 4,514.
agraph 4 of the District Surgeon's
tended seventy-two cases of labour
nsiders that there is scope for further
licines supplied from the Medical
ljusted without further delay.

nation showed satisfactory progress
r of successful cases rose from 58·2
each fell from As. 4–2 to As. 1–7.
mber of children under one year
g only 1,450 against ~~a registered~~
at steps are being taken by the
, and the Government trusts that

eive attention, but that of deaths
allowances/ for the deaths from
rrently incomplete, as the recorded
ne is probably due to the decrease

Rs. 10,391 was spent, and the
lotment and 16·4 per cent. of the
e District Surgeon states that the
onsidered satisfactory, and this is
nspection notes recorded in G.O.,
n|n| is glad to note, however, that
rom the municipal council. The
ncreased until there is at least one
uncil should also come to a speedy
unds for Hindus. The application
an Catholic burial ground, referred
awaited.

e/t/

ion of the municipal council will timely
g in paragraph 14 of his endorse-
paid to one Arumugam Chetti as
struction of the hospital building.
out the resolution of the council,
f that body for the excess payment
iders that the council is much to
which it dealt with the tenders in
ry action when it found that the
on in question. ~~M.R.Ry. P. P.~~
~~f knowledge in this latter matter.~~

deficit of Rs. 164. As already
eptember 1894, No. 1201 M., the
es to its revenue, and the council
for 1896–97 for developing its
r possible.
the year under review continued

~~for~~ *Chief Secretary.*

W 20.9.95

Note. had not been carried out. Some if not all the members were well aware of the circumstances of the case & it was the clear duty of any member who had this knowledge to bring the ~~omission~~ matter to notice. Of the failure to do this in due time no explanation has been offered.

or that from want of funds there might be difficulty in carrying it out.

Please see the cutting from the notorious "Malabar Spectator", which shows which way the wind blows. It is submitted that the Chairman's hands will be much weakened if he is reprimanded severely, or P.P. Karunakaran Menon & Company applauded

W 20.9.95

I agree. Varada Rao does his best