[L. & M. / 5,000—5-4-99.]

Local & Munl. (1899) Department.

MISCELLANEOUS.

G.O., No. 549 M.

DATED 25-4-99.

INDEXED.

DESPATCHED

[Despatch Abstract.]

Petition

Informing the residents and rate-payers of the Palghat Municipality that their objections to the introduction of the Private scavenging service into their town are not valid.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Local & Munl. (1899) Department.

CURRENT No. 267

SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT
20. JAN. -1899
LOCAL & MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT

From

H. A. Sim Esquire I.
Private Secretary
H.E. the Governor

No.

Order

Dated 19th January 1899
Received
Registered
Enclosures -
Spare copies -

SUBJECT.

Transfers a petition dated 2 January 1899 from the residents and rate payers of the Palghat Municipality protesting against the introduction of the private scavenging system in the Palghat Municipality.

By order,

Private Secretary

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

LOCAL & MUNICIPAL DEPT.
CURRENT No. 267 M

To

His Excellency

Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock,

G. C. M. G., G. C. S. I.,

GOVERNOR OF FORT ST. GEORGE IN COUNCIL,

MADRAS.

May it please Your Excellency,

We, the residents and rate-payers of the Palghat Municipality beg to approach Your Excellency with this memorial to expose our grievances caused to us by the recent introduction of the private scavenging system in this Municipality, especially in the Brahmin quarters.

We beg to say that the introduction referred to, is a matter of the greatest inconvenience to our caste-principles for the reasons adduced below, and we hope to convince the Government that such a system is not at all necessary for maintaining the sanitary condition of the locality.

We, who are residents within the Municipal limits, have always been loyal and obedient to the good measures proposed by the Government for the welfare of the people, but we now, one and all respectfully protest against this measure which will bring about serious difficulties in our daily duties and religious rites.

When, for the purpose of introducing this system, the Government deputed the Sanitary commissioners and the Executive of the Municipal Council, it always received the unanimous reply that the nature of the Municipality is such that the system could not be introduced into it.

Ten or twelve years ago, when the Government tried to introduce the system here, Mr. Dance, the present Collector of Malabar, and the then Head Asst. Collector and Chairman of the Municipal Council, Palghat, did not take a favourable view of it, of course on account of the nature of the Municipality which we wish to explain and which, we hope, can be best understood by a kind reference to a map of the same.

The two Dy. Sanitary Commissioners, who inspected the Municipality, expressed the same opinion that "People resort to paddy fields for purposes of nature" in which the Municipality largely abounds.

Dr. Dymott in his inspection notes on the Municipality says "People do not welcome the private scavenging system, nor do they even largely use the public latrines in preference to paddy fields."

The Civil Apothecary of Palghat has also observed in his report that "the system is much opposed by the people."

In reply to G. O. No. 2427 M. dated 4th November 1897, reviewing the Administration Report of the Palghat Municipality, the following, proposed by M. R. Ry. S. Veeraraghava Aiyar Avl., and seconded by M. R. Ry. C. S. Swaminatha Pattar Kareekar Avl., Municipal Councillors, was carried unanimously at the meeting of the Municipal Council held on the 1st December 1897.

"The Council note with regret that the Government has remarked in concluding its review on the administration of the Palghat Municipality for the year 9~~7~~6–9~~8~~7, that the extension of private scavenging system, etc, are all subjects in respect of which the administration of the year showed much laxity. With due deference to the opinion of the Government the council beg to submit the following.........That the extension of the private scavenging system has received the closest attention of the executive will be apparent from the fact that the houses under the private scavenging system rose from 647 to 664 this year." Such a feeble increase in the number during the year does not, in our humble opinion, tend to show that the system has been cordially welcomed by the people, and it is also not a matter of necessity, which if it were, it would certainly have been accepted by them.

"But the system could not be widely extended at once owing to opposition to the introduction of the private scavenging system as mentioned by the Civil Apothecary in his report. Palghat is interspersed with paddy fields and people resort to paddy fields for purposes of nature, an opinion expressed by the two Dy. Sanitary Commissioners who inspected this Municipality. People do not welcome the private scavenging system, nor do they largely use the public latrines in preference to paddy fields as stated by Dr. Dymott in his inspection notes on this Municipality.... The town consists of a number of scattered villages unlike the case with many other towns...... The Council would, under these circumstances, solicit Government to overlook any loss on account of this service until the benefits of private scavenging have been generally appreciated by the public."

We note with deep regret that the Government in G. O. No. 1470 M. dated 19th August 1898, reviewing the administration of the same for the year 1897-98 has made the following remarks. "The efforts reported to have been made by the Chairman to extend this service should not be relaxed until all the houses have been brought under the Municipal control." Such a remark has in our view, been made without at all considering whether or not the system is needed in all parts of this Municipality. With great deference to the Government and the Municipal Council we are forced to say that the measures of the Municipal Council in extending the system are more or less coercive, but indirectly. As observed by the Chairman in his Administration Report, he has deputed a Hospital Assistant and a Sanitary Maistry to make house-to-house-visitations. They ask each individual house-owner if he is willing to put up latrines in his house, and if he is not willing, he is dragged before the Bench of Magistrates, who heavily fine him, no doubt on the words of these officers, and who, having been made to be very strict in the infliction of punishment in such cases by the Head Assistant Magistrate as stated in his endorsement on the same No. 1492 R., mete out punishment out of all proportion without attending to the truth of the matter. And that is the reason why the prosecutions under Section 221 of the Act have increased considerably during the year 1897-98.

The benefits of the private scavenging system are indeed many, which we admit; but we wish to know of what use it would be when there is no need for it and when the sanitary condition of the Municipality can be preserved without it. This measure of the Government which is supposed to bring happiness to the people, is attended with great many evils and does, by itself render the poor, poorer and less happy by depriving them of the small amount of money which they earn by honest sweat.

In the following few lines, we humbly beg to explain to Your Excellency and the Hon. Members of the Council the nature of this Municipality. Unlike other Municipalities, such as Madras, Kumbakonam, etc, which are thickly studded with houses and in which no piece of waste land can be seen, this consists of a number of scattered villages bounded on all sides by paddy fields and waste lands to suit the purposes of nature. Considering the scant number of population and the large area of waste lands and spare fields in this Municipality, a satisfactory method of sanitation can be preserved in the very absence of the new system. The deliberate avoidance of public latrines in almost all parts of the municipality (the few existing are in the bazaar, Sultampet, etc, which are proportionately thicker than the other parts) goes to prove the needlessness of putting up latrines in each and every house. Such being the case, there seems to be no need for putting up latrines in each and every house.

Moreover, if latrines are to be put up, the places suited for the purpose are the backyards. In very many cases, the scavengers cannot have free access to them except through the inside of the house. And this act of allowing a scavenger through the house, viz, the kitchen, places of worship and other parts, is considered as most hideous in the eyes of a high-caste Hindu, especially a Brahmin (who differs much from his Madras brethren). It will also be a matter of interruption, nay even profanity to the religious ceremonies, Vedic recitations, worships and such other acts as are observed by the Hindus; and these, if not duly performed without any interruption whatever, or if totally neglected, will constitute a great sin to us. Again, owing to the absence of permanent gutters in this municipality, the impure water left after cleaning the latrines, will stagnate on either side of the streets and roads, and become the centre of many epidemic diseases.

Besides, whereas a major portion of the inhabitants who live from hand to mouth without in any way being able to pay even the house-tax, are called upon to pay *Rs. 3* per annum for scavenging (which is no small sum for them), and whereas they are prosecuted if they do not yield to this Municipal rule, most people are obliged to quit this Municipality to escape these unnecessary troubles.

Your Excellency and the Hon. Members of the Council can well imagine how strange it looks that a poor man, who has to pay only *8 or 12 as.* per annum for the house-tax, should pay *Rs. 3* per annum as fees for scavenging and that a rich landlord and a poor widow should pay an equal amount.

We trust that the Government will find our statements correct and that the private scavenging system is of no use to the people living in the villages of this Municipality, and this can best be proved if an efficient Sanitary Officer be deputed to inspect these places. We shall be glad to wait upon such an officer, to lead him to all the houses, to explain to him our difficulties, and thus to convince him of the true state of affairs, if previous information is given to us.

In conclusion, we humbly beg Your Excellency and the Hon: Members of the Council to take the matter into kind consideration, to exempt us from such a compulsory measure, and to issue necessary orders to the Municipal authorities to refrain from enforcing these rules, until the matter is finally settled by the Government, in order to enable us to escape immediate prosecution, for which act of kindness, we shall ever be loyal and grateful.

We beg to subscribe ourselves,

Your Excellency's most loyal and

faithful subjects.

Palghat,
2nd January 1899.

PRINTED BY K. P. KRISHNA MENON,
PALACE BUILDINGS PALGHAT.

The residents and rate payers of the Noorni village in the Palghat municipality

Serial No.	Door No.	Name.	Signature of the owner or occupier.
1		Seshan Patter son of Parameswara Patter	
2.		Padmanabha Patter's wife Muthuammal.	
3.		Seshan Patter's wife Devi ammal.	
4.		Ramaswamy Vadhiar's son Soobramania Vadhiar.	
5.		Rama gedavallabar's son Venkitta gedavallabar.	
6.		Appathara Patter's son Subrama Patter.	
7.		Subramania Patter's son Krishna Patter.	
8.		Subramania Patter's son Venkitasubban Patter.	
9.		Arunachalam Patter's son Parameswara Patter	
10		Mani Patter's son Iswara Patter	M. Iswara Iyer
11		P. Anantha Iyer	P. Anantha Iyyan
12.	174	Meenakshi ammal wife of Venkitakrishna Patter.	
13.		Seshan Patter's son Krishna Patter.	N. Krishna aiyar
14.		Rama Krishna Patter's son Sesha Iyer	R K Sesha Aiyer
15.		Seshan Patter's son Choodamani Patter.	
16		Seshan Patter's son Mahadeva Iyer.	S. Mahadevaiah
17.		Thirumalayan Patter's son Neelu Patter.	
18		Mahadeva Iyer's son Venkitasubbayan.	N. M. Venkitasubbiah
19.		Sankameswara Patter's son Sivarama Krishnan	N S Sivarama Krishnan
20.		Pichan gedavallabar son of Ananthaya gedavallabar	
21		Seshan Patter's son Subramania Patter	
22		Ayya Patter's son Parasurama Patter.	
23		Raghava Deekshidar's son Ayyasami Patter	
24		Rama Patter's son Vydi Deekshidar.	
25		Venkiteswara Patter's son Seshu Patter	
26		Rama Patter's son Subramania Iyer.	
27.		Arunachela Kurukkal's wife Palu ammal.	
28.		Rama Patter's son Appathara Patter	A. Rama Iyer
29.		Do. Parasurama Iyer.	M Parasurama Iyer
30.		Seshan Patter's son Venkitakrishna Patter	
31.		Baskaran Patter's son Krishna Patter.	
32.		Parameswara Bhagavadar's son Ramakrishna	Ba. P. Ramakrishna
33		Parameswara Patter's son Sundaraswara Iyer	Kumar for Father
34		Neelakandan Patter's son Krishna Patter	N. K Neelakandha
35.		Krishna Patter's son Muthusami Patter.	

36.	Seshan Patter's Son Parameswara Patter	
37.	Ayyathara Patter's Son Palmanabha Patter	
38	Pamanu Patter's Son Subramaniam Patter	
39	Subramani Vadhiar's Son Pichan Vadhiar	
40	Venkitta Patter's Son Subramanian Patter	
41	Pichu Deekshider's Son Baskaran Patter	N. S. R[illegible]
42	Ramaswami Patter's Son Krishna Patter	N. T. Ramaswamy
43	Choodamani Patter's Son Seshan Patter	
44	Cheenu Patter's Son Subramanian Patter	
45	Mahadeva Deekshider's Son Parasu Deekshidar	I. Subramanian
46	Kuppan Vadhiar's Son Seshan Patter	
47.	Narayana Patter's Son Hariharan Patter	N.K. Appuayyar
48.	Ramaswamy Patter's Son Choodamani Patter	
49.	Ayyathara Patter's Son Mahadeva Iyer	
50	Annakutti Patter's Son Manian Patter	
51	Krishna Patter's Son Subramanian Patter	Subbaraman
52	Sankaranarayana Iyer's Son Parameswara Patter	
53	Krishna Patter's Son Sivarama Iyer	
54	Ponnalinga Sastrikal's wife Meenakshiammal	
55	Choodamani Patter's Son Rama Patter	
56	Kalahasthi Patter's Son Appu Iyer	
57.	Raghavada Deekshider's Son Choodamani Patter	
58	Hariharan Patter's Son Ayyanna Patter	
59	Samu Patter's wife Maakkuammal	occupier
60	Krishna Patter's Son Subramanian Iyer	N K Subramaniayer
61	Seshan Patter's Son Manian Patter	
62.	Krishna Patter's Son Venkitasubban Patter	
63	Manian Patter's Son Parameswara Patter	
64	Annakutti Patter's Son Ananthan Patter	M Anantheyar
65	Anantheeswara Patter's Son Appu Patter	
66	Choodamani Patter's Son Manian Patter	
67	Ramaswami Patter's Son Choodamani Patter	
68	Pamanu Patter's wife Ammalu ammal.	
69	Neelamala Patter's wife Lakshmi ammal.	
70	Choodamani Patter's wife Meenakshi ammal.	
71	P. Subramania Iyer.	P. Subramaniyer
72.	Appakutti Patter's Son Subramania Iyer	A Subramaniayan
73.	Mahadeva Deekshider's Son Parasu Deekshidar	
74	Do. Yegnam Deekshidar	
75.	Suppu Patter's Son Muthusami Patter	
76	Samu Vadhiar's Son Anantheeswara Vadhiar	

77.	Ayyagedavallaber's Son Appathalu Deekshidar	
78.	Ramaswami Patter's Son Ananthan Iyer	
79.	Subramania Patter's Son Ananthan Iyer.	
80	~~Venkitta~~ Venkka Patter's Son Baskaran Patter	Baskaran Patter
81	Neelakanda Patter's Son Sundara Iyer	N. [illegible] for Brother
82	Lekshmana Patter's Son Seshan Patter	NLS
83	Thirumalayan Patter's Son Venkitakrishna Patter	
84	Rama Patter's Son Seetharama Patter	R. Seetharama Pattar
85	Seenu Patter's Son Vasudevan Patter	
86	Rama Patter's Son Sundaram Patter	
87	Parameswa Patter's Son Hariharan Patter	
88	Subramanian Patter's Son Rama Patter	S. Rama Patter
89	Krishna Patter's Son Subramania Iyer	N K Subramaniayer
90	Seenu Patter's Son Palmanabha Patter	
91	Do. Subramanian Patter	
92	Hariharan Patter's Son Parameswara Patter	
93	Parasurama Patter's Son Krishna Patter	N. H. Krishnaiyer occupier
94	Appu Patter's wife Parvathi ammal	
95	Choodamani Patter's ~~wif~~ Son Viswanathan Patter	
96	Thirumalayan Choodamani Patter	Choodamani Iyer
97	Subramanian Patter's Son Ramalingam Patter	
98	Ayya Patter's Son Ananthan Patter	
99	Kasi Patter's wife Achi ammal	
100	Thoppa Patter's Son Rama Patter	
101	Pichu Patter's Son Subramaniam Patter	for brother
102	~~Parameswara~~ Subbaraya Patter's Son Mannu Patter	
103	Krishna Patter's Son Harisami Patter	
104	Ambi Patter's wife Meenu ammal	
105	Sankarasastrigal's Son Harihara Sastrigal	
106	Ayya Vadhiar's Son Viswanathan Vadhiar	
107	Venkiti Pattar's Son Parameswara Patter	
108	Kavari Ammal	
109.	Annamal wife of Appayan Patter	
110	Anantheeswara Sastrigal's Son Rama Sastrigal	
111	Palmanabha Patter's Son Subbarama Iyer.	N. P. Subba Rama Iyer
112	Chami Patter's Son Samu Patter	
113	Venkitta Rama Vadhiar's Son Venkitasubba Vadhiar	
114	Ayyan Patter's Son of Pichi Patter	C. S. Viswanathan for father
115	Rama Patter's Son Venkitakrishna Patter	
116	Appu Patter's Son Samu Sastrigal	C. S. Viswanathan for father
117	Pichu Sastrigal's Son Ramaswami Khana Pati	
118.	Subramania gedavallaber's Son Palmanabha gedavallaber	
119	Suppakutti Patter's Son Venkittaraman	

(4)

120. Ramaswami Vadhiar's Son Chithambara Vadhiar [illegible]
121 Narayana Patter's Son Subramania Patter [illegible]
122 Appu Patter's Son Cheenu Patter [illegible]
123 Venkittanarayan Patter's Son Rengan Patter [illegible]
124 Annakuttie Patter's. Son Venkitagelam Patter [illegible]
125 Sannu Patter's Son Palmanabha Iyer [illegible]
126 Ramaswami Vadhiar's Son Pichu Vadhiar N P Radhakrishnan
127 Suppu Patter's Son Venkiteswara Patter [illegible]
128 Manku ammal
129 Subramania Gedavallaber's Son Krishna Gedavallabar [illegible]
130. Suppu Patter's Son Neelakandaiyer [illegible]
131 Manian Patter's Son Venkitakrishna Patter [illegible]
132 Subramanian Patter's Son Anantha Krishna Patter Anantha Krishnan
133 Subramania Gedavallaber's Son Harihara Gedavallabar [illegible]
134 Venkitasubba Vadhiar's Son Subramania Vadhiar [illegible]
135 Krishna Vadhiar's Son Subramania Vadhiar [illegible]
136 Do. Narayana Vadhiar. [illegible]
137 Ramaswami Vadhiar's Son Harisami Vadhiar [illegible]
138 Ayya Patter's Son Subramanian Patter [illegible]
139. Rama Patter's Son Sreenivasan Patter [illegible]
140 Ayya Patter's Son Parameswara Patter [illegible]
141 Ramaswami Vadhiar's Son Subramania Vadhiar [illegible]
142 Palmanabha Gedavallaber's Son Viswam Gedavallabar [illegible]
143. Anantha Krishna Vadhiar's Son Ramalinga Vadhiar [illegible]
144 Rama Patter's Son Seshan Patter N S Raman
145. Venkiteswara Patter's Son Parameswara Patter [illegible]
146 Manian Patter's Son Ayyaunan Patter [illegible]
147 Sannu Patter's Son Appu Patter [illegible]
148 Nellicherry Mahalinga Iyer Ramaswami

(5) Vadakantara Village

1. M. Paramasivan
manager
Native High School (149)
12
2. [illegible] teacher (150)
3. [illegible] Krishna Iyer
1st grade pleader – (151)
4 [illegible]
landlord (152)
5. [illegible] Iyer (153)
6. N. P. Kuppa Aiyar (154)
7. [illegible] (155)
8 Soobramania Iyer 156
9. Ramakrishna Iyer 157
10 Venkataswara Iyer 158
11 [illegible] 159
12. [illegible] 160
13. [illegible] 161
14 [illegible] 162
15 [illegible] 163
16 [illegible] 164
17 [illegible] 165
18 [illegible] 166
19 [illegible] 167
20. [illegible] 168
21 [illegible] 169 170 (171)
22. [illegible] (172)
23. [illegible] (173)
24 [illegible] (174)
25 [illegible] 175
26. [illegible] (176)
27 [illegible]
1st grade pleader (177) (178)
28 [illegible] (179)
29 [illegible] (180)
30 [illegible] (181)
31 K. Krishna [illegible] (182)
(183)

(6) Chathapuram Village

[illegible]

184 [illegible]

185 [illegible]

186 [illegible]

187 C.N. Panchanathapattar

188 C.S. Ramanarayana Iyer

189 C.S. Subramania Iyer

190 [illegible]

191 C.V. Venkataswar Aiyr

192 നാരാണവാദ്ധ്യാർ രാമവാദ്ധ്യാർ [illegible]

193 [illegible]

194 [illegible]

195 [illegible]

196 [illegible]

197 C.A. [illegible]

198 C.N. Venkitachalayen

199 [illegible]

200 [illegible]

201 [illegible]

202 രാമനാഥവാദ്ധ്യാർ വെങ്കടരാമവാദ്ധ്യാർ [illegible]

203 [illegible]

204 C.A. Krishna Ayyr

205 [illegible]

206 [illegible]

207 C.V. Marathakaswara Ayyr

208 [illegible]

209 [illegible]

210 [illegible]

211 [illegible] R. Krishnan

212 [illegible] M.R. Ramaswami Iyer

213 C.V. Narayana Pattar

214 [illegible]

215 [illegible]

216 [illegible]

(7)

217 C. N. Krishna Aiyar
218 C. V. Subramania Iyer
219 [illegible]
220 [illegible]
221 [illegible]
222 [illegible]
223 [illegible]
224 [illegible]
225 C. N. Paramaswaran
226 M Vardarajah Iyer

---

(8) Old Kalpathy Village

227 1 K. G. Srinivasa Aiyar
228 2 K. R. Subramaniam
229 3 [illegible]
230 4 K. V. Subramania Iyer
231 5 [illegible]
232 6 [illegible] നാരായണൻ
233 7 [illegible]
234 8 സൂര്യനാരായണൻ
235 9 [illegible] Narayan
236 10 K. K. Airavatham.
237 11 [illegible]
238 12 Lakshminarayana Iyer.
239 13 [illegible]
240 14 [illegible]
241 15 K. A. Ramaiyar
242 16 K. G. Ramakrishna Iyer
243 17 K. S. Vasudeva aiyar
244 18 K. S. Parameswaran
245 19 [illegible]
246 20 K. S. Subramania Iyer
247 21 K. K. Krishnaswami Aiyar
248 22 K. P. Subramania Iyr.
249 23 K. S. Ramaiyer
250 24 K. R. Ramaswamy Iyr
251 25 [illegible]
252 26 [illegible]
253 27 [illegible]
254 28 K. K. Anantarama Aiyar
255 29 V. P. Viswanatha Aiyar
256 30 K. Viswanatha Iyer
257 31 K. A. Rama Aiyar
258 32 [illegible] Chamu Patter
259 33 [illegible]

217 C. N. Krishna Aiyar

218 C. V. Subramania Iyer

219 [illegible]

220 [illegible]

221 [illegible]

222 [illegible]

223 [illegible]

224 [illegible]

225 C. N. Paramaswaran

226 M Varadaraja Iyer

Old Kalpathy Village

227 1 K. G. Srinivasa Aiyar

228 2 K. R. Subramanian

229 3 [illegible]
K. V. Subramania Iyer

230 4

231 5 [illegible] നാരായണൻ

232 6 [illegible]

233 7 [illegible]

234 8 സൂര്യനാരായണൻ

235 9 [illegible] Narayan

236 10 K. K. Airavatham.

237 11 [illegible]

238 12 Lakshminarayana Iyer.

239 13 [illegible]

240 14 [illegible]

241 15 K. A. Rama Aiyar

242 16 K. G. Ramakrishna Iyer

243 17 K. S. Vasudeva aiyar

244 18 K. S. Parameswaran

245 19 [illegible]

246 20 K. A. Subramania Iyer

247 21 K. K. Krishnaswamy Aiyer

248 22 K. P. Subramania Iyer.

249 23 K. S. Rama Iyer

250 24 K. R. Ramaswamy Iyer

251 25 [illegible]

252 26 [illegible]

253 27 [illegible]

254 28 K. K. Anantarama Aiyar

255 29 V. P. Viswanatha Aiyar

256 30. K. Viswanatha Aiyer

257 31 K. A. Rama Aiyar

258 32 [illegible] Chamu Pattar

259 33 [illegible]

(9) Old Kalpatty village

217 34 [illegible] 260
218 35 [illegible]
219 36 Subramania Ayyar 261
220 37 Nilakanta Iyer 262
221 38 Viswanathan Iyer 263
222 39 [illegible] 264
223 40 Ananta Subba Vadiar Suri Vadiar 265
224 41 Seshan Azhwar Ayyan Azhwar 266
225 C. 42 Ananta Subba Vadiar Subramania Vadiar 267
226 43 [illegible] 268
46 K. [illegible] 269
48 Subbaraya Iyer Rama Iyer 270
46 K S Krishna Iyer 271
47 K S Ramanatha aiyar. 272
48 K. V. Krishnan 273
49 [illegible]സ്വാമി 274
50 K. V. Seshan 275
51 K R. Narayana Iyer 276
52 K. P. Venkiteswaran 277
53 K. L. Subramaniam 278
54 K U. Narayana Iyer 279
55 K. S. Krishna Iyer 280
56 അപ്പു വാദ്ധ്യാർ 281.
57 K. R. Krishna aiyar 282
58 K. K. Venkiteswara Aiyer 283
59 K. K. Krishnaswami Iyer 284
60 K V Ramaiyer 285
61 [illegible] 286
62 [illegible] 287
63 [illegible] 288
64 [illegible] 289
65 [illegible] 290
66 K. P. [illegible] 291
292
293.

(10) Old Kalpathy village

294 പഴയകല്പാത്തി [illegible]
295 [illegible] Ramakrishna Sastry
296 K. A Ramakrishna Iyer
297 [illegible]
298 [illegible]
299 [illegible]
300 K. A. Subramania Iyer
301 [illegible]
302 പഴയകല്പാത്തി [illegible]
303 [illegible]
304 [illegible]
305 [illegible]
306 [illegible]
307 K S V. Raja Iyer
308 K. K. Viswanatha Iyer
309 [illegible]
310 [illegible]
311 K A Swaminatha Iyer
312 K. S. Ramakrishnan
313 C. S. Sesha Aiyer
314 K. V. Doraswamy Aiyar
315 പരമേശ്വര പട്ടർ മകൻ സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യ പട്ടർ
316 [illegible]
317 [illegible]
318 [illegible]
319 [illegible]
320 K Ramaiyer
321 C. P. Ramaswami Aiyer.
322 K Srinivasaiyar.
323 [illegible] Ramaiyer
324 K. V. Swaminatha Iyer
325 C. [illegible] Vaidyanatha Iyer
326 [illegible]

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326 [illegible] മകൻ

327 [illegible]

328 [illegible] പട്ടര മകൻ [illegible]

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(12) New Kalpathy Village (I)

9

329 New Kalpathy Sappaputter K Subramania Aiyar

330 New Kalpathy Vaivara Iyer

331 Do. K. A. Ramaswamy Aiyar.

332 Do. K S Subramanien Patter

333 Do. N. Vaithu Patter

334 [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രികൾ

335 [illegible] ജ്യോത്സ്യർ [illegible]

337 [illegible]

338 K. A. Vaidianathaiyar. KAV 5th Jan. 99.

339 974 K S Narayana Patter.

340 1039. K. R. Sankara Narayana Patter.

341 961 ഗംഗാധരവാദ്ധ്യാർ മകൻ വിശ്വേശ്വരവാദ്ധ്യാർ

342 ശെഷൻപട്ടര മകൻ [illegible] പട്ടര

343 1036 [illegible] മകൻ [illegible]

344 [illegible] ദീക്ഷിതര മകൻ സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യദീക്ഷിതർ

345 K S Venkatanarayana Patti

346 [illegible] പട്ടര മകൻ [illegible] പട്ടര

347 [illegible] പട്ടര മകൻ പരമേശ്വരപട്ടര

348 [illegible] പട്ടര മകൻ സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യപട്ടര

349 നരസജ്യൊത്സ്യർ മകൻ രാമജ്യൊത്സ്യർ

350 New Kalpathy K N Ramaaiyer

351 പരമേശ്വരഭാഗവതർ

352 K. A. Viswanath aiyer

353 രാമദീക്ഷിതർ മകൻ സീതാരാമദീക്ഷിതർ [illegible]

354 ഗോപാലദീക്ഷിതർ

355 [illegible] ജ്യോത്സ്യർ മകൻ [illegible] ജ്യോത്സ്യർ

356 [illegible] മകൻ ശിവരാമ [illegible]

357 K A Subramania aiyar

358 K. S. Narayanaiyar

359 [illegible]

360 K. A. Siva Iyer

361 നാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ രാമശാസ്ത്രികൾ

(13) New Kalpathy Village (2)

362 [illegible]
363 K. K. Viswanatha Iyer
364 [illegible]
365 [illegible]
366 K.V. Venkiteswaran
367 Ramakrishna Iyer K.N.
368 Subramania[illegible]
369 K.S. Ganapathi Aiyer
370 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യയ്യർ
371 [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രികൾ
372 K. Appabattar
373 [illegible]
374 രാമശാസ്ത്രികൾ
375 വിഷ്ണുശാസ്ത്രികൾ
376 [illegible]
377 [illegible]
378 A. Krishna Ayyar
379 [illegible]
380 K.V. Krishna Iyer
381 K. R. Ayya Ayer
382 [illegible]
383 [illegible]
384 [illegible]
385 K. N. Venkiteswara Iyar.
386 നാരായണവാദ്ധ്യാർ
387 [illegible]
388 ഗണപതി [illegible]
389 [illegible]
390 K. N. Subramania Iyer.

(14) Govindarajapuram Village

ഗോവിന്ദരാജപുരം ഗ്രാമം

21

391 പട്ടാഭിരാമപട്ടർ മകൻ നാരായണപട്ടർ

392 കൃഷ്ണപട്ടർ മകൻ ശ്രീനിവാസപട്ടർ K. Srinivasapattar

393 G. P. Siva Ramakrishna Iyer

394 വൈദ്യനാഥശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ സദാശിവം [illegible]

395 നാരായണ [illegible]

396 രാമസ്വാമിപട്ടർ മകൻ കൃഷ്ണയ്യർ K. Krishna Iyer

397 അപ്പുപട്ടർ മകൻ വൈദ്യനാഥപട്ടർ

398 പരശുരാമൻ മകൻ സുന്ദരപട്ടർ

399 രാമസ്വാമിപട്ടർ മകൻ രാമപട്ടർ G. R. Ramapattar

400 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യപട്ടർ മകൻ കൃഷ്ണയ്യർ S. Krishna Aiyar

401 ശ്രീ ആർ. വെങ്കടരാമജോസ്യർ R. Venkatarama Josier

402 അപ്പുപട്ടർ മകൻ ശിവപട്ടർ

403 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യപട്ടർ അനന്തനാരായണപട്ടർ

404 നാഗേശ്വരപട്ടർ രാമസ്വാമിപട്ടർ

405 അപ്പുപട്ടർ വെങ്കിടേശ്വരപട്ടർ

406 രാമകൃഷ്ണപട്ടർ അനന്തകൃഷ്ണപട്ടർ G. R. Ananthakrishnaiyer

407 [illegible]പട്ടർ മകൻ വെങ്കടരാമപട്ടർ

408 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരജോസ്യർ രാമജോസ്യർ

409 അപ്പുപട്ടർ മകൻ കൃഷ്ണപട്ടർ

410 കൃഷ്ണപട്ടർ മകൻ ഗോപാലപട്ടർ G. K. [illegible]

411 ശിവൻഭാഗവതർ മകൻ അനന്തകൃഷ്ണഭാഗവതർ

412 അപ്പുജോസ്യർ കൃഷ്ണജോസ്യർ

413 [illegible]പട്ടർ മകൻ ശ്രീനിവാസപട്ടർ

414 അനന്തനാരായണപട്ടർ [illegible]

415 വീരരാഘവപട്ടർ മകൻ രാമപട്ടർ L. V. Ramaiyer

416 [illegible] മകൻ അപ്പുജോസ്യർ

417 കൃഷ്ണപട്ടർ മകൻ അനന്തനാരായണപട്ടർ G. K. Ananthanarayana Pattar

418 അപ്പുപട്ടർ മകൻ ശേഷൻ പട്ടർ

419 രാമപട്ടർ മകൻ നാരായണ[illegible]

420 [illegible]

421 വീരരാഘവൻ പട്ടർ [illegible]

422 ഈശ്വരപട്ടർ [illegible]

423 [illegible]

424 അനന്തനാരായണപട്ടർ [illegible]

425 [illegible]

426 [illegible]

427 [illegible]

428 [illegible]

429 വൈദ്യനാഥപട്ടർ മകൻ [illegible] Venkatasubramaniyer

430 [illegible]

431 [illegible] Varadarajaiyer

432 [illegible]

433 [illegible] Venkitachalaiyer

434 [illegible]

435 [illegible]

436 [illegible]

437 നാരായണപട്ടർ മകൻ [illegible]

(16) Vaidyanathapuram Village

[illegible]

438 വൈദ്യനാഥപുരം ഗ്രാമം നാരായണപട്ടർ മകൻ [illegible]

439 [illegible]

440 Dr. K. P. Krishna Iyer

441 [illegible]

442 രാമപട്ടർ മകൻ അനന്തനാരായണപട്ടർ

443 [illegible]

444 രാമശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ [illegible]

445 [illegible]

446 V. R. Krishnan

447 V. R. Narayanaswamy Aiyer

448 [illegible]

449 [illegible]

450 [illegible]

451 [illegible]

452 V. R. Narayana Aiyar

453 V. N. Ramakrishna Iyer

454 V. V. [illegible]

454 [illegible] ഗണപതിപട്ടർ

455 [illegible]

456 V. N. Gopala Aiyar

457 V. N. Rama Iyer

458 [illegible]

459 [illegible]

V. P. Vydheswara Aiyar

460 [illegible]

Ambikapuram

461 Soobramania Pallan

463 [illegible]

464 [illegible]

465 [illegible]

466 [illegible]

467 [illegible]

468 [illegible]

469 [illegible]

470 [illegible]

(17)

471 [illegible]

472 [illegible]

473 [illegible]

474 [illegible]

475 [illegible]

476 [illegible]

477 [illegible]

478 [illegible]

479 [illegible]

480 Rama Ai[illegible]

481 [illegible]

482 Krishnaiyer

483 [illegible]

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Kumarapuram Village

484 [illegible]

485 Venkiteswara Iyer son of Rama Patter

486 V.V. Subramania Iyer son of Venkitachellam Patter

487 [illegible]

488 K. A. Vaithilinga Iyer son of Anantakrishna Patter

489 [illegible]

490 K. Yadjna Narayana Patter Mahadeva Patter.

491 [illegible]

492 [illegible]

493 [illegible]

494 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ രാമസ്വാമിശാസ്ത്രികൾ

495 [illegible]

496 [illegible]

497 ശിവരാമപട്ടർ മകൻ [illegible]

498 വൈദ്യനാഥപട്ടർ മകൻ [illegible]

499 [illegible]

500 [illegible] മകൻ രാമയ്യൻ. KSR

501 K.V. Rama Aiyar

502 K. V. Narayana Iyer

503 Venkatachala Iyer, son of Subramania Patter

504 [illegible] മകൻ വൈദ്യനാഥപട്ടർ

505 Ganapathy Iyer son of Subramania patter

506 K.P. Subramania Iyer son of Parameswara Iyer

507 [illegible]eswara Iyer son of Venugopala Iyer.

508 [illegible]

509 K K Subrahmanya Iyer

510 [illegible]

511 [illegible]

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Kumarapuram Village

512 രെങ്കുപട്ടർ കൃഷ്ണപട്ടർ
513 K R Venkiteswaran Son of Parasurama Pattar
514 K. V. Mahadeva Iyer.
515 K S Anantharama Aiyar
516 K. R. Ramanathan Iyer
517 K N Narayana Iyer. Son of Krishna pattar
518 നാരായണപട്ടര മകൻ രാമപട്ടര [illegible]
519 കൃഷ്ണപട്ടർ മകൻ നാരായണപട്ടർ
520 K N Siva Ramakrishna Iyer
521 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യ വാദ്ധ്യാര മകൻ രാമനാഥ വാദ്ധ്യാര
522 K. A. Ramakrishna Iyer
523 വിശ്വനാഥൻ [illegible] മകൻ [illegible]
524 ശേഷുപട്ടര മകൻ വിശ്വേശ്വരൻ പട്ടര
525 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യപട്ടര മകൻ രാമപട്ടര
526 പടമലപട്ടർ മകൻ ശ്രീനിവാസൻപട്ടർ
527 നാണുപട്ടർ മകൻ പരമേശ്വരപട്ടർ
528 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരപട്ടർ വിശ്വനാഥൻപട്ടർ
529 അണ്ണാമല [illegible] പട്ടർ മകൻ രങ്കൻപട്ടർ
530 Vydilingam
531 സുബ്ബരാമ [illegible] മകൻ [illegible] വാദ്ധ്യാര
532 അണ്ണാമലപട്ടര മകൻ [illegible]
533 വൈദ്യനാഥ ശാസ്ത്രി മകൻ പരമേശ്വരപട്ടര
534 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യപട്ടര മകൻ [illegible]
535 അണ്ണാവയ്യർ മകൻ - അപ്പുപട്ടർ -
536 രാമപട്ടർ മകൻ വെങ്കിടാചലംപട്ടർ
537 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യപട്ടര മകൻ [illegible] പട്ടര
538 [illegible]
539 K. E. Subbaraya Pattar
540 [illegible] പട്ടര [illegible] കൃഷ്ണപട്ടര
541 [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രി മകൻ [illegible] നാരായണ ശാസ്ത്രികൾ

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Kumariapuram Village

S. R. Venkitasubba Iyer
542 K. S. Venkitarama Ayyar
543 K Venkitachellam Iyer
544
545 [illegible]
546 കൃഷ്ണ [illegible]
546 K. P. Narayana Swamy
547 ഈശ്വരപട്ടർ മകൻ നാണുപട്ടർ
548
549 സുബ്ബരാമ [illegible] മകൻ കൃഷ്ണവാദ്ധ്യാര
[illegible] ശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ പരമേശ്വര [illegible]
550
551 കുപ്പൻപട്ടർ മകൻ ഗോപാലപട്ടർ
552 K. Krishna Aiyar
സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യപട്ടര മകൻ കൃഷ്ണപട്ടര
553
554 വെങ്കിടപട്ടര മകൻ വെങ്കിടാചലം പട്ടര
555 ഗണപതി പട്ടര [illegible]
556 K. P. Seshapattar / For not being made Compulsory
557 വെങ്കിടേശ്വര [illegible] മകൻ [illegible] പട്ടര

Kumaravapuram Village

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(21) Lakshminarayanapuram Village

21

558 Ramanadam Aiyer

559 S. Ramaswami Aiyer

560 L. K. Soobramania Iyer

561 ശിവരാമകൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രി ഒപ്പ്

562 L. S. Krishna Iyer.

563 ശാമുശാസ്ത്രി ഒപ്പ്

564 [illegible] പട്ടർ ഒപ്പ്

565 വെങ്കട്ടരായൻ പട്ടർ മകൻ നാരായണപട്ടർ ഒപ്പ്

566 [illegible]

567 രാമകൃഷ്ണവാദ്ധ്യാർ മകൻ കൃഷ്ണവാദ്ധ്യാർ ഒപ്പ്

568 [illegible] വാദ്ധ്യാർ മകൻ വൈദ്യനാഥവാദ്ധ്യാർ ഒപ്പ്

569 ശിവരാമശാസ്ത്രിയൾ മകൻ [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രിയൾ ഒപ്പ്

570 അനന്തകൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രിയൾ [illegible] സുന്ദരശാസ്ത്രിയൾ ഒപ്പ്

571 Krishna Iyer's Son Subramaniaiyer

572 L. V. Sehaiyar.

573 പത്മനാഭപട്ടർ ഒപ്പ്

574 L. K. Iswaran.

575 S Ramiah

576 [illegible]

577 L. S. Krishna Aiyar

578 L. R. Soobramania Aiyar

579 [illegible] ഒപ്പ്

580 നാരായണപട്ടർ മകൻ വെങ്കിടേശ്വരപട്ടർ [illegible] ഒപ്പ്

581 L. S. Narayana Aiyar

582 L. K. Pichu Pattar

583 [illegible]

584 L. S. Pichu Aiyar

585 L. S. [illegible] പട്ടർ ഒപ്പ്

586 L. R. Ramanarayana Aiyer

587 L S Krishna Aiyar

588 L S Narayana Aiyar.

589 L. A. Sivaramakrishna Iyer

590 L. K. Narayana Aiyar

591 L. K. Anantaram Aiyer

592 L. V. Kesava Aiyer

(22) Lakshminarayanapuram Village

553 L. V. Mayuranatha Iyer
554 [illegible]
555 [illegible]
556 Subbaraya Iyer
557 [illegible]
558 L. V. Krishna Iyer
559 L. N. Krishna Iyer.
600 L. V. Krishna Aiyar
601 K. V. Narayana Iyer
602 L. K. Gopala Krishna Aiyar
603 L. V. Krishna Iyer.
604 L. Seshu Aiyar
605 Chidambara Iyer
606 L. Gopalakrishna Iyer.
607 L K Gopala Aiyer
608 L. K. Vydianatha Iyer
609 L R Ramanathaiyer
610 [illegible]
611 V. S. Venkitachalla Iyer

(23) Chokkanathapuram Village

612 C. D. Ramapattar
613 [illegible]
K. Gopalakrishna Aiyar
614 C. H. Krishna Aiyar.
615 C. V. Viswanatha Pattar
616 C. A. Subrahmaniyan.
617 C V. Rama Aiyar
618 C. V. Venkatanarayana Iyer.
619 V. S. Amedswami Iyer
620 C. S. Subramania Iyer
621 C. V. Natesa Iyer.
622 [illegible]
623 [illegible]
624 [illegible]
625 C. N. Subbarama Iyer
626 [illegible]
627 V. N. Ramakrishna Iyer.
628 C. V. Gangadhara Iyer Chokkanathapuram,
629 E. A. Siva Rama Krishna Iyer
630 C A Nagaswami Iyer
631 [illegible]
632 [illegible]
633 A Harihara Iyer
634 T. R. Neelakanda Iyer
635 A Rama Aiyer

(24) Sekharipuram Village

637 ശങ്കുവാദ്ധ്യാർ അണ്ണാത്തുരവാദ്ധ്യാർ.
638 ശങ്കുവാദ്ധ്യാർ രാമകൃഷ്ണവാദ്ധ്യാർ [illegible]
639 കിട്ടൻ പട്ടർ ശങ്കരൻ [illegible]
640 അനന്തകൃഷ്ണ [illegible]

641 S. [illegible] Aiyar
642 S R Venkata Rama Aiyar
643 വെങ്കിടാചലം പട്ടർ മകൻ കൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ
644 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരവാദ്ധ്യാർ മകൻ വൈദ്യനാഥവാദ്ധ്യാർ
645 നാരായണവാദ്ധ്യാർ [illegible]
646 അനന്തശാസ്ത്രികൾ രാമസ്വാമിശാസ്ത്രികൾ
647 ശിവശാസ്ത്രികൾ രാമശാസ്ത്രികൾ
648 [illegible]

649 സാമിശാസ്ത്രികൾ വെങ്കട്ടരായ പട്ടർ
650 [illegible] മകൻ അനന്ത[illegible] പട്ടർ
651 അപ്പാപട്ടർ സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യപട്ടർ
652 രാമകൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ അനന്തനാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
653 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യ[illegible] മകൻ [illegible]
654 [illegible] മകൻ വെങ്കിടേശ്വര[illegible]
655 അപ്പുശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ വൈദ്യനാഥശാസ്ത്രികൾ
656 അപ്പുശാസ്ത്രികൾ ലക്ഷ്മീനാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ
657 രാമസ്വാമിശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ കൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ
658 വെങ്കിട്ടരായൻപട്ടർ മകൻ ഹരിഹരൻപട്ടർ
659 ശാമവാദ്ധ്യാർ മകൻ രാമകൃഷ്ണവാദ്ധ്യാർ
660 കൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ അനന്തനാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
661 S. Vydinatha Pattar
662 കൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ ലക്ഷ്മീനാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ
663 രാമകൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ വെങ്കിടസുബ്ബശാസ്ത്രികൾ
664 H Venkateswaraiyr.
665 [illegible] കൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ [illegible]ശാസ്ത്രികൾ
666 S. Subramania Aiyar B. A., L. T.
667 A. C. Venkitachala Aiyar
668 S. V. Anantanarayana Aiyar

Sekharipuram Village (25)

669 S.V. Ramaiyer

670 S.K. Padmanabha Aiyar

671 ഗോപാലവാദ്ധ്യാർ [illegible]

672 [illegible]

673 A.V. Anantakrishna Iyer

674 [illegible]

675 പരമെശ്വരപട്ടർ [illegible]

676 R. Ramaswami Aiyer

677 [illegible]

678 [illegible]

679 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യവാദ്ധ്യാർ [illegible] ശ്വരവാദ്ധ്യാർ [illegible]

680 [illegible]

681 [illegible]

682 [illegible]

683 [illegible]

684 [illegible]

685 [illegible]

686 വെങ്കുപട്ടർ [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രി [illegible]

687 [illegible]

688 [illegible]

689 [illegible]

690 [illegible]

691 [illegible] നാരായണപട്ടർ [illegible]

692 S.K. Sankara Ayyar

693 [illegible]

694 S. Krishna Pattar

695 [illegible]

696 [illegible]

697 [illegible]

698 [illegible]

699 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രികൾ

700 നാണുപട്ടർ [illegible]

701 നാരായണപട്ടർ [illegible]

702 S. Venkateswaran

(26) Sekharipuram Village

703 നാണുപട്ടർ [illegible]

[illegible]

704 S. Venkateswara

705 D. Ramakrishna Iyer

706 [illegible]

707 S. Sankaran Iyer

708 S. Gopalakrishna Aiyar

709 S.A. Rama Iyer

710 S.K. Ramaswami Iyer

711 S.K. Venkateswara Aiyer

712 S. Ramanatha Sastri

713 L. Sesha[illegible] Aiyer

714 ~~[illegible]~~

715 [illegible]

716 S. Anantanarayana Sastri

717 S.V. Soobramania Iyer

718 [illegible]

719 സാമിശാസ്ത്രികൾ വാസുദെവശാസ്ത്രികൾ

720 ശെഷുശാസ്ത്രികൾ വെങ്കിടിശ്വരശാസ്ത്രികൾ

721 വെങ്കിടിശ്വരശാസ്ത്രികൾ ശെഷുശാസ്ത്രികൾ

722 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]

723 [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രികൾ

725 [illegible] V. Ramamurthy

726 S. Varada Raja Iyer

727 [illegible]

728 S. Anantha Krishnan

729 S.R. Veeraraghava Iyer

730 S.A. Venkateswaran

731 [illegible]

732 [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രി [illegible]

733 [illegible] ശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]

734 K. [illegible]

735 S. Ramaswami Pattar

736 S.K. [illegible] Iyer

737 [illegible] Nagaswara Iyer

(22) Lakshminarayanapuram Village

(27) Sekharipuram Village

738 [illegible]
739 [illegible]
740 നാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
741 [illegible]
742 [illegible]
743 നാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
744 [illegible] S. Subramania Aiyar
745 [illegible]
746 [illegible]
747 [illegible]
748 [illegible]
749 [illegible]
750 [illegible]
751 [illegible]
752 S. [illegible] Kesavan [illegible]
753 N. Krishnaswami
754 [illegible]
755 [illegible]
756 T. Ramanunni
757 [illegible]
758 [illegible]
759 [illegible]
760 [illegible]
761 S. S. Subramaniaiyer
762 [illegible]
763 [illegible]
764 [illegible]
765 [illegible]
766 [illegible]
767 [illegible]
768 Ramachandra Iyer's son Ramadurai
769 N. Krishna Patter

702 T. Wenkateswaran

(28) Taracad Village

770 പാലക്കാട്ടു താരേക്കാട്ടു [illegible]
771 [illegible] ഭാഗവതർ [illegible]
772 [illegible]
773 [illegible]
774 [illegible]
775 [illegible]
776 [illegible]
777 [illegible]
778 [illegible]
779 T. M. Venkatachallam.
780 T. M. Subramaniam.
781 T. R. Doraswamy Iyer.
782 T. K. Vythy Nath Taracad
783 [illegible]
784 T. V. Subramania Aiyar
785 S. Appoo Iyer.
786 [illegible]
787 [illegible]
788 [illegible]
789 T. Aiswaramakrishnaiyer
790 [illegible]
791 [illegible]
792 [illegible]
793 T. C. Sundarier
794 [illegible]
795 T. S. Chandrasekhara Iyer
796 T. Ramakrishna Iyer
797 T. S. Krishnan
798 T. C. Subramaniaiyer
799 Taracad N. Kasturi Rangayyar

(29) Lakshminarayanapuram Village
Tarikad village

800 [illegible] (29)
801 Y. S. Ananthakrishnaiyar
802 [illegible]
803 [illegible]
804 T. A Subramania Iyer
805 [illegible]
806 T. V. Swaminathaiyar
807 [illegible]
808 T. S. Subramania Iyer
809 [illegible]
810 T. S. Seshanatha Iyer..
811 P. S. Krishna Ayyar
812 A. [illegible]
813 T. N. [illegible]
814 T. N. Vishnu Pathy
815 Ramaswamy [illegible] Ayyar
816 Sundrumah
817 [illegible]
818 സുന്ദരം
819 [illegible]
820 [illegible]
821 [illegible]
822 [illegible]
823 [illegible]
824 [illegible]
825 A Subramania Iyer
826 [illegible]
827 K. A. Krishnasamiah.
828 [illegible]
829 Doraswamy Iyer Tarkad.

702 V. Venkateswara

(30) Tarikad village
T. R. Venkitachalla Iyer.
830 [illegible]
831 Ramaswamy Iyer [illegible] T. R. Ganapadi Bagavathi [illegible]
R. Veeraraghava Ayyar
832 [illegible] M. B. & C. M
833 T. [illegible]
834 [illegible]
835 [illegible]
836 T. K. Vythilinga Iyer
837 [illegible]
838 A. K. Subramania Iyer
1st Grade Pleader
839 [illegible]
840 [illegible]
841 [illegible]
842 T. Anantakamaiyo
843 V. Subramania Aiyer
844 T. S. Sami Iyer.
845 [illegible]
846 [illegible]
847 [illegible]
848 [illegible]
849 [illegible]

T/p 13/2 a 22/2

(31)

വെട്ടക്കൊരുമകൻകാവ ഗ്രാമം. Vetakkarumakan Kav

850 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരപട്ടർമകൻ കൃഷ്ണപട്ടര ഒപ്പ്

851 Viswanatha Iyer

852 V. Ananta Ramayya

853 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരയ്യർ ഒപ്പ്

854 ശിവരാമയ്യൻ ഒപ്പ്

855 വെങ്കിട്ടൻ.

856 രാമനാഥയ്യൻ ഒപ്പ്

857 സുബ്രായ വയ്യാൾ ഒപ്പ്

858 സി. ലക്ഷ്മിനാരായണ ഒപ്പ്

859 നാരായണപട്ടര മകൻ വെങ്കിടാചലം പട്ടര ഒപ്പ്

860 കൃഷ്ണരാഘവൻ മകൻ അനന്തരാമ പട്ടർ ഒപ്പ്

861 [illegible]

862 കൃഷ്ണൻ

863 [illegible]

864 [illegible]

865 കൃഷ്ണൻ

866 [illegible]

867 [illegible]

868 [illegible]

Local & Munl. (189 9) Department.

40

CURRENT No. 414 M

ASSIST SECY TO GOVT
3-FEB.1899
LOCAL MUNL EDL & LEG DEPTS

Order

From The Collector of Malabar

No. $\frac{211}{M}$ 899

Dated 28th January 1899

Received

Registered

Enclosures two

Spare copies.

SUBJECT.

Forwarding with remarks a Memorial from the residents of the Palghat Municipality re: Private Scavenging system

T.A. 13/2 a 22/2

Narayanapuram Village

(31) വേട്ടക്കൊരുമകൻകാവുപ്രദേശം. Vettakkorumakan Kav

BACK PAP

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
Cir	2674/99		
[illegible]	11	ML	3-1-99
〃	1470	Lm	17-8-98
〃	1091	ML	17-6-98
〃	695	ML	1-4-98
〃	549	ML	10-3-98
〃	2427	Lm	4-11-97

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.
〃	1376	Lm	8-6-97
〃	903	Lm	13-4-97
〃	737	Lm	29-3-97
〃	1256	Lm	3-8-95
〃	413	Lm	30-3-94
〃	1572	L	11-10-90
〃	516	Lm	18-5-88

Reply to Endt on Petn no 2/M of 99

No. 234

Municipal Office,
Palghat 24th January 18

From,

M. R. Ry Rao Bahadur P. I. Chinnasawmy
Pillay Avarga
Chairman, Municipal Council
Palgha

To,

G. W. Dance Esqre I. C. S.
Collector of Malabar

Sir,

With reference to your endorsement on petition 2/M of 99 dated the 16th Instant herewith returned, I have the honor to submit the following.

2. The Government in reviewing the administration report of the Palghat Municipality for 1896-97 remarked in para 5 of G.O. No. 2427 M dated 4th Novembe 1897 that "the collection of principal taxes, "and the extension of the private scavenging "system and of vaccination are all subjects in "respect of which the administration of the year "showed considerable laxity and which, for the "future should receive closer attention". When

(31) [illegible]

(2)

this G.O was placed before the Council
they adopted the following resolution on
the 1st December 1897.

" Read G.O. No. 2427 M dated 4th November
" 1897, reviewing the Administration Report
" of the Palghat Municipality for the year
" 1896-97.

" The following was proposed by
" M.R.Ry. S. Veeraraghava aiyar Avargal
" seconded by M.R.Ry. C.S. Swaminadha
" Pattar Kariakar Avargal and carried
" unanimously.

" The Council note with regret that
" the Government has remarked in
" concluding its review on the administration
" Report of the Palghat Municipality
" for 1896-97 that "the collection of principal
" "taxes and the extension of Private
" "Scavenging system and of vaccination are
" "all subjects in respect of which the
" "administration of the year showed
" "considerable laxity." With due deference
" to the opinion of Government the Council
" beg to submit the following and trust
" that the Government will be pleased
" to observe that there has been no laxity

(3)

48

" and that all the above subjects had
" as much careful attention of the
" Executive as possible."

x x x x
x x x x

" 2. That the extension of the Private
" scavenging system had received the
" closest attention of the Executive will be
" apparent from the fact that the number
" of houses under the Private Scavenging
" system rose from 647 to 664 in the last
" year. But the system could not be
" widely extended at once "owing to opposition
" "to the introduction of Private Scavenging
" "system." as mentioned by the Civil
" Apothecary in his report. Palghat is
" interspersed with paddy fields, and
" people resort to Paddy fields for purposes
" of nature — an opinion expressed by
" two Deputy Sanitary Commissioners who
" inspected this Municipality. People
" do not welcome the private scavenging
" system nor do they even largely use the
" public latrines in preference to paddy

fields

"fields – as stated by Dr Dymott in his inspection notes on this Municipality. The Government further notes that the loss on account of the Private scavenging system amounts to Rs 729 and that the fees levied for the service should be raised. The town consists of a number of scattered villages, unlike the case with many other towns, and the number of scavengers employed is proportionately larger in number than is the case in many other Municipalities. The fees were only annas 2 per mensem for a single visit per diem, but this has been raised to annas 3 from January last, under the orders of Government. The service is already unpopular, and any further increase in the fees will make it most unpopular. The Council would, under these circumstances, solicit Government to overlook any loss on account of this service until the benefits of the Private Scavenging System are generally appreciated by the public.

"The Council at the same time beg to assure Government that the executive will do its best to make the system self supporting if possible.

The resolution was submitted with my letter No. 3846 dated 1st December 1897. In forwarding my letter to Government you were pleased to make the following endorsement dated 5th December 1897.

"Submitted.

"2. The introduction of private Scavenging is, I submit necessary only in parts of Palghat. A great deal of the town consists of detached houses, each standing in its own compound. The inmates, where no vacant spaces are available, resort to their compound for the purposes of nature. The action of the elements soon causes the disappearance of the faeces with less danger to health than would be afforded by the usual unsavoury latrine".

On the above, the Government passed

46

its order on the 1st April 1898 in G.O.
No. 695 M. Mis which is as follows:—

" Proceedings of the Madras Government.

" Read the following paper
" From the Chairman, Municipal
" Council, Palghat, No. 384 C., dated
" 1st December 1897, submitting copy
" of resolution No. 1 dated 1st December
" 1897, passed on G.O. No. 2427 M., dated
" 4th November 1897.

" Order No. 695 M. Mis dated 1st April 1898.

* * *

* * *

2. " Nor can the reasons assigned by
" the Municipal Council for not extending
" the private scavenging service be
" accepted as at all satisfactory. From
" the inspection notes of the Sanitary
" Commissioner and his Deputy re-
" corded in the Government orders noted
" in the margin, it is evident that
" private scavenging service is peculiarly

G.O. No. 1512 M., dated 11—10—90
" 413 M., " 30—3—94.
" 1256 M., " 3—8—95
" 903 M., " 13—4—97.

suited

47

" suited to this town and there are still
" many private latrines to which the
" system could without difficulty be
" extended. Further the plea of the Council
" is untenable that, owing to opposition
" from house owners, the system could not
" be introduced into the brahmin villages,
" which form the densest parts of the
" town and are reported by the Medical
" officer to be in a very insanitary condition;
" for the Council by prosecuting those
" persons under the Act if they fail to
" keep their backyards in a sanitary
" state, can induce them to adopt the
" service. The Council states that two
" Deputy Sanitary Commissioners have
" expressed the opinion that people
" resort to paddy fields for purposes of
" nature and apparently urges that
" there is no necessity for the extension
" of the system. As, however, the
" Deputy Sanitary Commissioners in
" their inspection notes recorded in G.Os
" No. 516 M., dated 18th May 18~~7~~88 and
" No. 413 M., dated 30th March 1894, to
" which the Council evidently refers,

condemned

"condemned the practice above referred to and at the same time pointed out, that the private latrines were in a most insanitary state, the Council should have taken steps to put a stop to this obnoxious practice instead of trying to give it as an excuse for not extending the system. With reference to its request that the Government may overlook the loss on account of the service until the benefits of the system are appreciated by the public, it is observed that although the system has been in force in this town for upwards of ten years, it has always been worked at a considerable loss to the Municipality, since 1891–92, the ~~tatal~~ total net expenditure from municipal funds on this account up to 31st March 1897 being Rs 3765.

"It is not equitable that so much of the revenue derived from the general tax payer should have been devoted to the working of a purely private service. In these

"circumstances, the Government cannot permit the continuance of this state of affairs any longer, and accordingly direct that immediate steps should be taken to further extend the system and make it self supporting by raising the rate of fees or by reducing the cost of the establishment, if necessary. The action taken on this order should be reported to Government through the Collector by the end of June 1898."

* * *

On the receipt of the above Government order the Council adopted the subjoined resolution No 1 dated 4th May 1898.

"Read G.O. No 695 M. Mis dated 1st April 1898 passing orders on the resolution of the Council No 1 dated 1st December 1897.

"Para 2 – As regards the Private

" Scavenging service about which it
" is ordered that a report should
" be submitted to Government
" through the Collector by the end of
" June 1898, the Council most respect-
" fully venture to point out that
" their statement that people do not
" welcome the private scavenging
" system is to a certain extent borne
" out by the Collector in his endorsement
" on the Chairman's letter No. 3846
" read in the G.O. under reference.
" Mr Dance has the most intimate
" knowledge of the town of Palghat,
" having been the Chairman of this
" Municipality for a period extending
" over eight years, and he states in
" his endorsement that "the introduction
" "of private scavenging is necessary
" "only in parts of Palghat", that "a
" "great deal of the town consists of
" "detached houses each standing in

its

" "its own compound," that "the inmates
" "when no vacant spaces are available,
" "resort to their compounds for the purpose
" "of nature", and that "the action of the
" "elements soon causes the disappearance
" "of the faeces with less danger to health
" "than would be afforded by the usual
" "unsavoury latrine." At the same time
" the Council resolve to take immediate steps to further
" extend the system and to make it
" self supporting, as ordered by Govern-
" ment. The Council consider that they
" cannot reduce the private scavenging
" establishment in the face of the remarks
" of the Sanitary Commissioner read in
" G.O. No. 549 M. Mis dated 10th March 1898.
" It is therefore resolved that the rate
" of fees be raised from 3 to 4 annas
" per mensem from 1st July 1898. The
" number of houses under the service
" rose from 664 to 733 in the last
" year, and the net expenditure in
" the last year amounted to Rs 392-15-9

against

" Scavenging service about which it
" is ordered that a report should
" be submitted to Government
" through the Collector by the end of
" June 1898, the Council most respect-
" fully venture to point out that
" their statement that people do not
" welcome the private scavenging
" system is to a certain extent borne
" out by the Collector in his endorsement
" on the Chairman's letter No 3846
" read in the G.O. under reference.
" Mr Dance has the most intimate
" knowledge of the town of Palghat,
" having been the Chairman of this
" Municipality for a period extending
" over eight years, and he states in
" his endorsement that "the introduction
" "of private scavenging is necessary
" "only in parts of Palghat", that "a
" "great deal of the town consists of
" "detached houses each standing in

its

" "its own compound," that "the inmates
" "when no vacant spaces are available,
" "resort to their compounds for the purposes
" "of nature", and that "the action of the
" "elements soon causes the disappearance
" "of the faeces with less danger to health
" "than would be afforded by the usual
" "unsavoury latrine." At the same time
" the Council resolve to take, immediate steps to further
" extend the system and to make it
" self supporting, as ordered by Govern-
" ment. The Council consider that they
" cannot reduce the private scavenging
" establishment in the face of the remarks
" of the Sanitary Commissioner read in
" G.O. No 549 M. Mis dated 10th March 1898.
" It is therefore resolved that the rate
" of fees be raised from 3 to 4 annas
" per mensem from 1st July 1898. The
" number of houses under the service
" rose from 664 to 733 in the last
" year and the net expenditure in
" the last year amounted to Rs 392-15-9

against

" against Rs 729 in the previous year.
" By the increase in the rate of fees,
" and by the expected further extension
" of the service in the current year,
" the Council beg to assure Government
" that the service can be worked
" without loss to the Municipality.

" With regard to the remarks
" of Government in respect to the
" insanitary condition of the Brahmin
" villages which forms the densest
" parts of the town, the Council beg
" to state that in Kalpathi and
" some other Brahmin villages
" they had resolved to open paths
" with a view to enable the scavengers
" to have access into the backyards
" and that a notification for the
" acquisition of the land was
" published in the Fort Saint
" George Gazette on the 30th March
" 1897. In view of the Government

" order in the G.O. under reference
" that the revenue derived from the
" general tax payer should not be
" devoted to the working of a purely
" private service, and of its order con-
" tained in para (4) of G.O. No 1376 M
" dated 8th June 1897 recording with
" remarks the Deputy Sanitary
" Commissioner's Inspection Notes
" on the Parlakimedi Municipality,
" the Council do not propose to
" acquire the land from the Muni-
" cipal fund and resolve to carry
" out the order of Government by
" prosecuting the persons who keep
" their backyards in an insanitary
" condition."

* * * *

* * * *

When the above resolution was sub-
mitted through your office to Government

the following order was passed by Government

" Proceedings of the Madras Government.

"Read the following paper:—

" From the Chairman, Municipal
" Council, Palghat, No 1717, dated 6th
" May 1898, submitting copy of Muni-
" cipal Council's resolution No 1 dated
" 4th May 1898 in reply to G.O. No 695
" M. Mis, dated 1st April 1898 in
" regard to the extension of the private
" scavenging system and of vaccination
" in the Palghat Municipality

" Order No 1091 M. Mis, dated 17 June 1898.

"Recorded with the following remarks:—
" (1) The proposed increase in the rate
" of the private scavenging fees, from
" annas 3 to annas 4 per mensem is
" sanctioned.
" (2) A further report showing the progress
" made in extending the private
" scavenging service and the extent
" to which the system has been rendered
" self supporting should be submitted

" to Government by the 1st December nex

In compliance with the above G.O., a further report was submitted through your office on the 1st December 1898, stating that the Private scavenging system worked in the first eight months of the current year at a profit of Rs 46-3-2 to the Municipality, and Government passed the following order on the subject.

" Proceedings of the Madras Government.

Read the following paper.

" From the Chairman, Municipal Council
" Palghat, No 4541, dated 1st December
" 1898, submitting the report called for in
" para 2 of G.O. No 1091, dated 17 June
" 1898, regarding the progress made in
" extending the private scavenging servic
" in the Palghat Municipality.

" Order No 11 M. Mis, dated 3rd January 1899.

"Recorded.
" 2 The Government trusts that the
" efforts which are being made in

" this direction will not be relaxed
" until the system has been extended
" throughout the town."

In para 34 of my administration Report for the year 1897-98 I wrote as follows:—

" In my letters read in G.Os Mis
" Nos 695 and 1091 M, dated 1st April
" and 17th June 1898, respectively, the
" action taken by the Council for the
" extension of the private scavenging
" system has been fully reported. Since
" May last, I have deputed a hospital
" assistant to make a house-to-house
" visit in Kalpathy and adjacent
" villages, which form the densest
" parts of the town, with a view to
" prosecute all those persons who keep
" their backyards in an insanitary
" condition, and to introduce the system
" in those houses where the scavengers
" are provided with the necessary access
" into the backyards. I beg respectfully
" to assure Government that, by the
" increase in the rate of fees sanctioned

in

" in G.O. No 1091 and by the expected
" extension of the system by the strenuous
" efforts of the executive, the system
" will be self supporting at the end
" of the current financial year. In
" compliance with the orders of Govern-
" ment contained in paragraph 2 of G.O.
" No 1091, a further report showing the
" progress made in extending the
" private scavenging service and the
" extent to which the system has been
" rendered self supporting, will be
" submitted to Government by the 1st
" December next. The number of prose-
" cutions under Section 221 of the Act
" was 121 against 67 in the previous
" year."

In reviewing the administration report, the Government ordered, in para 3(4) of G.O. No 1470 M. dated 19th August 1898 with special reference to the above that "the efforts reported to have been "made by the Chairman to extend this "service should not be relaxed until "all the houses in the town have been "brought under the municipal control."

3. The petitioners base their whole case mostly upon the Council's resolutions (published in the District Gazette), already disposed of by Government. A copy of this petition is sent to me by some of the petitioners with the request that I should not take any action with respect to the extension of the Private scavenging system until orders are passed by Government on this petition. The private scavenging system is now being extended mostly in the densest parts of the town.

4. In conclusion I beg to state that the extension of the private scavenging system has been receiving my closest attention and that all efforts are being made to work the system without loss to the Municipality, as required by the repeated orders of Government.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedt. Servt.,

Chairman

2/Tml/99

Petn no 2/m of 99

To.

HIS EXCELLENCY

Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock,

G. C. M. G., G. C. S. I.,

GOVERNOR OF FORT ST. GEORGE IN COUNCIL,

Through The Collector of Malabar

MADRAS.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

We, the residents and rate-payers of the Palghat Municipality beg to approach Your Excellency with this memorial to expose our grievances caused to us by the recent introduction of the private scavenging system in this Municipality, especially in the Brahmin quarters.

We beg to say that the introduction referred to, is a matter of the greatest inconvenience to our caste-principles for the reasons adduced below, and we hope to convince the Government that such a system is not at all necessary for maintaining the sanitary condition of the locality.

We, who are residents within the Municipal limits, have always been loyal and obedient to the good measures proposed by the Government for the welfare of the people, but we now, one and all respectfully protest against this measure which will bring about serious difficulties in our daily duties and religious rites.

When, for the purpose of introducing this system, the Government deputed the Sanitary commissioners and the Executive of the Municipal Council, it always received the unanimous reply that the nature of the Municipality is such that the system could not be introduced into it.

Ten or twelve years ago, when the Government tried to introduce the system here, Mr. Dance, the present Collector of Malabar, and the then Head Asst. Collector and Chairman of the Municipal Council, Palghat, did not take a favourable view of it, of course on account of the nature of the Municipality which we wish to explain and which, we hope, can be best understood by a kind reference to a map of the same.

The two Dy. Sanitary Commissioners, who inspected the Municipality, expressed the same opinion that "People resort to paddy fields for purposes of nature" in which the Municipality largely abounds.

Dr. Dymott in his inspection notes on the Municipality says "People do not welcome the private scavenging system, nor do they even largely use the public latrines in preference to paddy fields."

The Civil Apothecary of Palghat has also observed in his report that "the system is much opposed by the people."

In reply to G. O. No. 2427 M. dated 4th November 1897, reviewing the Administration Report of the Palghat Municipality, the following, proposed by M. R. Ry. S. Veeraraghava Aiyar Avl., and seconded by M. R. Ry. C. S. Swaminatha Pattar Kareekar Avl., Municipal Councillors, was carried unanimously at the meeting of the Municipal Council held on the 1st December 1897.

"The Council note with regret that the Government has remarked in concluding its review on the administration of the Palghat Municipality for the year 96–97, that the extension of private scavenging system, etc, are all subjects in respect of which the administration of the year showed much laxity. With due deference to the opinion of the Government the council beg to submit the following.........That the extension of the private scavenging system has received the closest attention of the executive will be apparent from the fact that the houses under the private scavenging system rose from 647 to 664 this year." Such a feeble increase in the number during the year does not, in our humble opinion, tend to show that the system has been cordially welcomed by the people, and it is also not a matter of necessity, which if it were, it would certainly have been accepted by them.

"But the system could not be widely extended at once owing to opposition to the introduction of the private scavenging system as mentioned by the Civil Apothecary in his report. Palghat is interspersed with paddy fields and people resort to paddy fields for purposes of nature, an opinion expressed by the two Dy. Sanitary Commissioners who inspected this Municipality. People do not welcome the private scavenging system, nor do they largely use the public latrines in preference to paddy fields as stated by Dr. Dymott in his inspection notes on this Municipality....The town consists of a number of scattered villages unlike the case with many other towns...... The Council would, under these circumstances, solicit Government to overlook any loss on account of this service until the benefits of private scavenging have been generally appreciated by the public."

We note with deep regret that the Government in G. O. No. 1470 M. dated 19th August 1898, reviewing the administration of the same for the year 1897-98 has made the following remarks. "The efforts reported to have been made by the Chairman to extend this service should not be relaxed until all the houses have been brought under the Municipal control." Such a remark has in our view, been made without at all considering whether or not the system is needed in all parts of this Municipality. With great deference to the Government and the Municipal Council we are forced to say that the measures of the Municipal Council in extending the system are more or less coercive, but indirectly. As observed by the Chairman in his Administration Report, he has deputed a Hospital Assistant and a Sanitary Maistry to make house-to-house-visitations. They ask each individual house-owner if he is willing to put up latrines in his house, and if he is not willing, he is dragged before the Bench of Magistrates, who heavily fine him, no doubt on the words of these officers, and who, having been made to be very strict in the infliction of punishment in such cases by the Head Assistant Magistrate as stated in his endorsement on the same No. 1492 R., mete out punishment out of all proportion without attending to the truth of the matter. And that is the reason why the prosecutions under Section 221 of the Act have increased considerably during the year 1897-98.

The benefits of the private scavenging system are indeed many, which we admit; but we wish to know of what use it would be when there is no need for it and when the sanitary condition of the Municipality can be preserved without it. This measure of the Government which is supposed to bring happiness to the people, is attended with great many evils and does, by itself render the poor, poorer and less happy by depriving them of the small amount of money which they earn by honest sweat.

In the following few lines, we humbly beg to explain to Your Excellency and the Hon. Members of the Council the nature of this Municipality. Unlike other Municipalities, such as Madras, Kumbakonam, etc, which are thickly studded with houses and in which no piece of waste land can be seen, this consists of a number of scattered villages bounded on all sides by paddy fields and waste lands to suit the purposes of nature. Considering the scant number of population and the large area of waste lands and spare fields in this Municipality, a satisfactory method of sanitation can be preserved in the very absence of the new system. The deliberate avoidance of public latrines in almost all parts of the municipality (the few existing are in the bazaar, Sultampet, etc, which are proportionately thicker than the other parts) goes to prove the needlessness of putting up latrines in each and every house. Such being the case, there seems to be no need for putting up latrines in each and every house.

Moreover, if latrines are to be put up, the places suited for the purpose are the backyards. In very many cases, the scavengers cannot have free access to them except through the inside of the house. And this act of allowing a scavenger through the house, viz, the kitchen, places of worship and other parts, is considered as most hideous in the eyes of a high-caste Hindu, especially a Brahmin (who differs much from his Madras brethren). It will also be a matter of interruption, nay even profanity to the religious ceremonies, Vedic recitations, worships and such other acts as are observed by the Hindus; and these, if not duly performed without any interruption whatever, or if totally neglected, will constitute a great sin to us. Again, owing to the absence of permanent gutters in this municipality, the impure water left after cleaning the latrines, will stagnate on either side of the streets and roads, and become the centre of many epidemic diseases.

Besides, whereas a major portion of the inhabitants who live from hand to mouth without in any way being able to pay even the house-tax, are called upon to pay *Rs. 3* per annum for scavenging (which is no small sum for them), and whereas they are prosecuted if they do not yield to this Municipal rule, most people are obliged to quit this Municipality to escape these unnecessary troubles.

Your Excellency and the Hon. Members of the Council can well imagine how strange it looks that a poor man, who has to pay only *8 or 12 as.* per annum for the house-tax, should pay *Rs. 3* per annum as fees for scavenging and that a rich landlord and a poor widow should pay an equal amount.

We trust that the Government will find our statements correct and that the private scavenging system is of no use to the people living in the villages of this Municipality, and this can best be proved if an efficient Sanitary Officer be deputed to inspect these places. We shall be glad to wait upon such an officer, to lead him to all the houses, to explain to him our difficulties, and thus to convince him of the true state of affairs, if previous information is given to us.

In conclusion, we humbly beg Your Excellency and the Hon: Members of the Council to take the matter into kind consideration, to exempt us from such a compulsory measure, and to issue necessary orders to the Municipal authorities to refrain from enforcing these rules, until the matter is finally settled by the Government, in order to enable us to escape immediate prosecution, for which act of kindness, we shall ever be loyal and grateful.

We beg to subscribe ourselves,

Your Excellency's most loyal and

faithful subjects.

Palghat,
2nd January 1899.

PRINTED BY K. P. KRISHNA MENON,
PALACE BUILDINGS PALGHAT.

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The residents and rate payers of the Purani Village Palghat municipality.

Serial No.	Door No.	Name.	Signature of the owner or occupier
1		Seshan Pattar son of Parameswara Patter	[illegible]
2.		Muthu Ammal wife of Padmanabha Iyer	
3.		Devi Ammal wife of Seshan Patter	
4		Subramania Vadhiar son of Ramaswami Vadhiar	[illegible]
5		Venkatta Jatavallabhar son of Rama Jatavallabhar	[illegible]
6		Subbarama Patter son of Appathurai Patter	[illegible]
7		Krishna Patter son of Subramania Patter	[illegible]
8		Venkatasubba Patter son Subramania Patter	[illegible]
9		Parameswara Iyer son of Arunajalam Patter	
10		Eswara Patter son of Rama Patter	[illegible]
11		Ananta Iyer son of Parameswara Patter	P. Anantha Ayyar
12		Meenakshi Ammal wife of Venkatakrishna Patter	[illegible]
13		Krishna Patter son of Seshan Patter	N S Krishna Iyer
14.		Sesha Iyer son of Ramakrishna Patter	R K Sesha Iyer
15.		Choodamania Patter son of Seshan Patter	[illegible]
16		Mahadeva Iyer son of Seshan Patter	S Mahadevan
17		Venkatasubba Iyer son of Mahadeva Patter	N. M. Venkitasubba Iyer
18		Neela Patter son of Tirumalaiyan Patter	[illegible]
19		Sivarama Krishnan son of Sankaraswara Iyer	N S Sivaramakrishnan
20		Pichen Jatavallabhan son of Anantayya Jatavallabhar	[illegible]
21		Subramania Patter son of Seshan Patter	[illegible]
22		Parasuram Patter son of Ayya Patter	[illegible]
23		Ayyaswami Iyer son of Raghava Dakshitar	[illegible]
24		Vaithi Dakshatar son of Rama Patter	[illegible]
25		Seshan Patter son of Venkateswara Patter	[illegible]
26		Subramania Patter son of Rama Patter	[illegible]
27		Palu Ammal wife of Arunachala Kurukal	
28.		Appathurai Patter son of Rama Patter	Rama Iyer
29		Parasurama Iyer son of Rama Patter	M R Parasurama Iyer
30		Sundareswara Iyer son of Parameswara Iyer	N. S. Rama Iyer for father.
31		Venkatakrishna Patter son of C. Seshan Patter	C - S - Venkitakrishnan
32.		Krishna Patter son of Bhaskaran Patter	[illegible]
33.		Ramakrishna Bhagavatar son of Parameswara Bhagavatar	P. Ramakrishna Iyer
34.		Krishna Patter son of Nilacandan Patter.	N. K. Neelakandan for father
35.		Muthusami Patter son of Krishna Patter	[illegible]
36.		Parameswara Patter son of Seshan Patter	[illegible]
37.		Padmanabha Patter son of Appathurai Patter	[illegible]

38.		Subramania Patter son of Ramma Patter	[illegible]
39.		Pichan Vadhyar son of Subramania Vadhiar	[illegible]
40.		Subramania Patter son of Venga Patter	N. P. Ramanatha Iyer
41.		Baskaran Patter son of Pichu Dikshitar	N. P. Ramaswamy
42.		Krishna Iyer son of Ramaswami Patter	[illegible]
43.		Muthu Patter son of Venkateswara Patter	[illegible]
44.		Subramania Patter son of Seenu Patter	S. Subramania Iyer
45.		Parasurama Dikshitar son of Mahadeva Dikshitar	[illegible]
46.		Pichan Vadhiar son of Kuppan Vadhiar	N. A. Appu Iyer
47		Hariharan Patter son of Narayana Patter	[illegible]
48.		Choodamani Patter son of Ramasami Patter	[illegible]
49		Mahadeva Patter son of Mahadeva Patter	[illegible]
50.		Manian Patter son of Annakutti Patter	Mani Iyer
51		Subramania Patter son of Krishna Patter	Subbaraman
52.		Parameswara Aiyer son of Sankaranarayana Patter	N. A. Parameswaran
53.		Sivarama Patter son of Krishna Patter	
54.		Meenakshi Ammal wife of Ramalingasastri	[illegible]
55.		Rama Patter son of Choodamani Patter	[illegible]
56.		Appu Patter son of Kalahasti Patter	[illegible]
57.		Choodamani Patter son of Raghava Dikshitar	[illegible]
58.		Ayyaman Patter son of Hariharan Patter	Choodamani [illegible] occupier
59.		Mangu Ammal wife of Samu Patter	[illegible]
60.		Seshan Patter son of Krishna Patter	N K Subramania Iyer for brother
61		Manian Patter son of Seshan Patter	[illegible]
62		Venkatasubban Patter son of Krishna Patter	[illegible]
63		Parameswaran Patter son of Manian Patter	[illegible]
64		Anantan Patter son of Annakutti Patter	N. Ananthayen
65.		Appu Patter son of Ananteswaran Patter	[illegible]
66.		Manian Patter son of Choodamani Patter	[illegible]
67		Choodamani Patter son of Ramasami Patter	[illegible]
68		Ammalu Ammal wife of Ramman Patter	[illegible]
69.		Lekshmi Ammal wife of Natamalu Patter	[illegible]
70.	98	Meenakshi Ammal wife of Choodamani Iyer	[illegible]
71	99	Subramania Iyer son of Parameswara Patter	P. Subramania Iyer
72.	100	Subramania Iyer son of Appakutti Patter	A. Subramania Iyer
73.	101	Parasu Deekshitar son of Mahadeva Dikshitar	[illegible]
74	102	Yegnam Dikshitar son of Mahadeva Dikshitar	[illegible]
75	103	Muthusami Patter son of Suppu Patter	[illegible]
76	105	Ananteswara Vadhyar son of Ramu Vadhyar	[illegible]
77.	106	Appathura Dikshitar son of Appa Jatavallabhar	[illegible]
78	107	Anantayyan Patter son of Ramasami Patter	[illegible]

79.	Bhaskaran Patter son of Venga Patter	Baskaran Patter
80	Anantayyan Patter son of Subramania Patter	Ramasubba Iyer
81	Sundra Iyer son of Nilacandan Patter	N. K. [illegible] for brother
82	Seshan Patter son of Lekshmana Patter	[illegible]
83.	Venkatakrishna Patter son of Tirumalayan Patter	[illegible]
84	Seetharama Patter son of Rama Patter	Seetharama Patter
85	Vasudevan Patter son of Seenu Patter	[illegible]
86	Sundram Patter son of Rama Patter	[illegible]
87	Appu Patter son of Parameswara Patter	[illegible]
88	Rama Patter son of Shuppa Patter	S. Rama Patter
89	Subramania Patter son of Krishna Patter	[illegible]
90	Padmanabha Patter son of Seenu Patter	[illegible]
91	Subramania Patter son of Do	[illegible]
92.	Parameswara Patter son of Hariharan Patter	
93	Krishna Patter son of Parasurama Patter	N. A. Krishna Iyer occupier
94	Parvati Ammal wife of Appu Patter	[illegible]
95.	Viswanatan Patter son of Choodamani Patter	
96	Choodamani Patter son of Tirumalayan Patter	[illegible]
97	Ramalingam Patter son of Subramania Patter	[illegible]
98	Ananta Ayyen son of Ayya Patter	[illegible]
99	Achi Ammal wife of Mani Patter	[illegible]
100	Rama Iyer son of Shoppa Patter	
101	Subramania Patter son of Pichu Patter	[illegible] for brother
102	Mani Patter son of ~~Parameswara~~ Subbaraya Patter	[illegible]
103	Hariswami Patter son of Krishna Patter	[illegible]
104	Meenu Ammal wife of Ambi Patter	[illegible]
105	Hariharasastrigal son of Sankarasastrigal	[illegible]
106.	Visweswara Vadhiar son of Ayya Vadhiar	[illegible]
107	Parameswara Aiyer son of Venkateswara Patter	M. Parameswara Iyer
108.	Kaveri Ammal	K. Rama [illegible]
109.	Annammal wife of Appayan Patter	[illegible]
110	Ramasastrigal son of Ananteswara sastrigal	[illegible]
111	Subbarama Iyer son of Padmanabha Patter	N. P. Subba Rama Iyer
112	Samu Patter son of Sami Patter	[illegible]
113.	Venkatasubba Vadhiar son of Venkataraya Vadhiar	[illegible]
114	Ayyan Patter son of Pichu Patter	[illegible]

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Venkatakrishna Patter son of Rama Patter [illegible]
Sama Sastrigal son of Appu Patter Viswanathan for Father
Ramaswami Ghanapatikal son of Pichu Sastri [illegible]
Padmanabha Iyer son Subramania Jatavallabhar [illegible]
Venkataraman Patter son of Suppakutti Patter
Chidambara Vadhiar son of Ramaswami Vadhyar [illegible]
Subramania Patter son of Narayana Patter [illegible]
Sama Patter son of Appu Patter [illegible]
Rengan Patter son of Venkatanarayana Patter [illegible]
Venkatachalam Patter son of Ammakutti Patter [illegible]
Padmanabha Patter son of Sama Patter [illegible]
Pichu Vadhiar son of Ramaswami Vadhiar N P Ramakrishnaiyer for father
Venkateswara Patter son of Subramania Patter [illegible]
Mangu Ammal.
Krishna Jatavallabhar son of Subramania Jatavallabhar.
Nilacanda Iyer son of Suppu Patter [illegible]
Venkatakrishna Patter son of Mania Patter [illegible]
Anantakrishna Patter son of Subramania Patter Ananthakrishna Patter
Harihara Jatavallabhar son of Subramania Jatavallabhar [illegible]
Subramania Vadhiar son of Venkatasubba Vadhiar [illegible]
Subramania Vadhiar son of Krishna Vadhiar [illegible]
Narayana Vadhiar son of Krishna Vadhiar [illegible]
Ramaswamy Vadhiar's son Hariswami Vadhiar [illegible]
Subramania Patter son of Ayya Patter [illegible]
Seenu Patter son of Rama Patter [illegible]
Parameswara Patter son of Ayya Patter [illegible]
Subramania Vadhiar son of Hariswami Vadhiar [illegible]
Visvam Jatavallabhar son of Padmanabha Jatavallabhar
Anantakrishna Vadhiar son Ramalinga Vadhiar [illegible]
Seshan Patter son of Rama Patter N S Raman
Parameswara Patter son of Venkateswara Patter [illegible]
Ayyaman Patter son of Manan Patter [illegible]
Appu Aiyer son of Saman Patter [illegible]
Vellicherry Mahalinga Iyer Ramaswami [illegible]

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1. [illegible] Ramaswamy [illegible] Teacher [illegible] High School
2. [illegible] Aiyer Teacher
3. Krishna Iyer 1st grade Pleader
4. [illegible] landlord.
5. [illegible] Aiyer
6. M. P. Kuppa Aiyer
7. [illegible] Kuttappan
8. P. Soobramania Aiyer
9. [illegible] Ramakrishna Aiyer
10. Venkitaswara [illegible]
11. [illegible]
12. [illegible]
13. [illegible]
14. [illegible]
15. [illegible]
16. [illegible]
17. [illegible]
18. [illegible]
19. [illegible]
20. [illegible]
21. [illegible]
22. [illegible]
23. [illegible]
24. [illegible]
25. C. Raman
26. [illegible]
27. [illegible] 1st grade pleader [illegible]
28. [illegible]
29. [illegible]
30. [illegible]
31. K. Krishnan [illegible]

Serial No.
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Chathapuram Village

180 [illegible]
181 [illegible]
182 [illegible]
183 [illegible]
184 C.N. Ponchanathapattar
185 C.S. Ramanarayana Ayer
186 C.S. Soobramania Iyer
187 [illegible]
188 C.V. Venkataswara Ayer
189 [illegible]
190 [illegible]
191 [illegible]
192 [illegible]
193 [illegible]
194 C.S. Umamahaswara Ayer
195 C.N. Venkitu Subbayer
196 [illegible]
197 [illegible]
198 [illegible]
199 [illegible]
200 [illegible]
201 C.N. Krishna Ayer
202 [illegible]
203 C.V. Mahathakaswara Ayar
204 [illegible]
205 [illegible]
206 [illegible]
207 [illegible]
208 [illegible] Krishnan
209 [illegible] Ramanarayan
210 C.V. Narayana Patter
211 [illegible]
212 [illegible]
213 [illegible]

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(335) C. N. Krishna Aiyar. (214)
(336) C. V. Subramania Iyer. (215)
(337) [illegible] (216)
(338) [illegible] (217)
(339) [illegible] (218)
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(342) [illegible] (221)
(343) C. N. Paramaswaran (222)
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224 (214) 1 K. G. Srinivasa Aiyar
225 (215) 2 K. R. Subramaniam
226 (216) 3 [illegible]
227 (217) 4 K. V. Subramania Iyer
228 (218) 5 രാമചന്ദ്രപാഠികള്‍ വെങ്കടനാരായണന്‍
229 (219) 6 [illegible]
230 (220) 7 [illegible]
231 (221) 8 സൂര്യനാരായണന്‍
232 (222) 9 [illegible]
233 (223) 10 K. K. Airavatham.
234 (224) 11 [illegible]
235 (225) 12 Lakshmi Narayana Iyer
236 (226) 13 [illegible]
237 (227) 14 [illegible]
238 (228) 15 Ramaiyar.
239 (229) 16 K. S. Siva Ramakrishnan
240 (230) 17 K. S. Vasudeva Aiyar
241 (231) 18 K. S. Parameswaran.
242 (232) 19 [illegible]
243 (233) 20 K. S. Subramania Iyer
244 (234) 21 K K Krishnaswamy Iyer
245 (235) 22 K. P. Subramania Iyer.
246 (236) 23 K. S. Ramaiyer
247 (237) 24 K. R. Ramaswamy Iyer.
248 (238) 25 [illegible]
249 (239) 26 [illegible]
250 (240) 27 [illegible]
251 (241) 28 V. P. Viswanatha Aiyar
252 (242) 29 K. K. Anantarama Aiyar
253 (243) 30 K. Viswanatha Iyer.
254 (244) 31 K. S. Rama Aiyar.
255 (245) 32 [illegible] Chanu Patter
256 (246) 33 [illegible]
257 (247) 34 [illegible]
258 (248) 35 [illegible]

(335) C. N Krishna Aiyar. (214)
(336) C. V. Subramania Aiyar. (215)
(337) [illegible] (216)
(338) [illegible] (217)
(339) [illegible] (218)
(340) [illegible] (219)
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(342) [illegible] (221)
(343) C. N. Paramaswaran A (222)
(344) M. Vardarajah Iyer (223)

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225 (215) 2 K. R. Subramaniam
226 (216) 3 [illegible]
227 (217) 4 K. V. Subramania Aiyar
228 (218) 5 രാമചന്ദ്രപാഠികൾ വെങ്കടനാരായണൻ
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230 (220) 7 [illegible]
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233 (223) 10 K. K. Airavatham.
234 (224) 11 [illegible]
235 (225) 12 Lakshmi Narayana Iyer A.
236 (226) 13 [illegible]
237 (227) 14 [illegible]
238 (228) 15 Ramaiyar.
239 (229) 16 K. S. Siva Ramakrishnan
240 (230) 17 K. S. Vasudeva aiyar
241 (231) 18 K. S. Parameswaran.
242 (232) 19 [illegible]
243 (233) 20 K. A. Subramania Iyer
244 (234) 21 K K Krishnaswamy Aiyar
245 (235) 22 K. P. Subramania Aiyar.
246 (236) 23 K. S. Ramaiyar
247 (237) 24 K. R Ramaswamy Iyer.
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249 (239) 26 [illegible]
250 (240) 27 [illegible]
251 (241) 28 V. P. Viswanatha Aiyar
252 (242) 29 K K Anantarama aiyar
253 (243) 30 K Eswara Aiyer.
254 (244) 31 K. A Rama Aiyar.
255 (245) 32 [illegible] Chami Patter
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293	249	[illegible] K V Venkita Iyer
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295	251	K. A. Ramakrishna Iyer
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298	254	[illegible]
299	255	[illegible]
300	256	[illegible]
301	257	[illegible]
302	258	[illegible]
303	259	[illegible]
304	260	K. A. Subramania Iyer
305	261	[illegible]
306	262	U Venkateswaran
307	263	K S R, Raju Iyer
308	264	C. L. Viswanatha Iyer
309	265	[illegible]
310	266	K A Swaminatha Iyer
311	267	K. G. Ramakrishna Iyer
312	268	C. S. Sesha Aiyer
313	269	K. V. Doraswamy Aiyar
314	270	[illegible]
315	271	[illegible]
316	272	[illegible]
317	273	[illegible]
318	274	[illegible]
319	275	[illegible]
320	276	K Ramaier
321	277	C. P. Ramaswami aiyar
322	278	K Srinivasaiyar
323	279	M K Ramaiah
324	280	Vaidhyanatha Iyer
325	281	K.V. Swaminatha Iyer
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285 [illegible]

286 K-V- Venkitachalasastry

287 [illegible]

288 [illegible]

289 വിശ്വശാസ്ത്രികൾ

(290) [illegible]

(291) [illegible]

(292) A. Krishna Ayyan

(293) [illegible]

(294) A V Krishnaiyar

(295) K. R. Ayya Ayer

(296) [illegible]

(297) [illegible]

(298) [illegible]

(299) K. N. Venkiteswaran.

(300) നാരായണവാദ്ധ്യാർ

(301) അനന്തപാട്ടർ

(302) [illegible]

(303) [illegible]

(304) K. N. Subramania Iyer.

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351	307	[illegible] മകൻ സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യ[illegible] ഒ
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353	309	[illegible] മകൻ [illegible]
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357	313	പരമേശ്വരഭാഗവതർ ഒ
358	314	K. a. Viswanathaiyer
359	315	രാമദീക്ഷിതർ മകൻ ശിവരാമദീക്ഷിതർ [illegible]
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362	318	[illegible] മകൻ [illegible]
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364	320	K. S. Narayanaiyar
365	321	[illegible]
366	322	K. A. Siva Iyer
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370	325	[illegible]
371	326	V Venkatachalam
372	327	പത്മനാഭജ്യോത്സ്യർ മകൻ വെങ്കിടാദ്രിജ്യോത്സ്യർ ഒപ്പ്
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374	329	Ramakrishnaiyer K. N.
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376	331	K A Ganapathy Iyer
377	332	സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യജ്യോത്സ്യർ ഒ
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379	334	K. Iyya Puttar.

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അയ്യാപട്ടർ വെങ്കിടേശ്വരപട്ടർ
കൃഷ്ണപട്ടര മകൻ വിശ്വനാഥപട്ടർ
[illegible]

ചിദംബരപട്ടർ മകൻ ശ്രീനിവാസപട്ടർ
അയ്യാ [illegible] പട്ടർ [illegible]
ശിവരാമവാധ്യാർ മകൻ [illegible] വാധ്യാർ
8 കൃഷ്ണപട്ടർ മകൻ അനന്തനാരായണപട്ടർ anta Narayana Pattar
9 അപ്പുപട്ടർ മകൻ ശേഷൻപട്ടർ
0 രാമപട്ടർ മകൻ നാരായണയ്യർ
21 ശിവരാമവാധ്യാർ ഭാര്യ [illegible] അമ്മാൾ
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430 നാണപട്ടർ മകൻ [illegible]
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434 [illegible]
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438 [illegible] വേദം പട്ടർ മകൻ ഹരിഹരയ്യൻ
439 Dr. K. P. Krishna Iyer
440 [illegible] പട്ടർ
441 രാമപട്ടർ മകൻ അനന്തനാരായണപട്ടർ
442 സുബ്രായശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ [illegible] പട്ടർ
443 രാമശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ വിശ്വനാഥശാസ്ത്രികൾ
444 [illegible]
445 V. R. Krishnan
446 V. R. Narayanaswamy Iyer
447 രാമസ്വാമിവാധ്യാർ മകൻ അനന്തനാരായണവാധ്യാർ
448 [illegible]
449 [illegible]
450 [illegible]
451 V. R. Narayana Aiyar
452 V. N. Ramakrishna Iyer.
453 V. K. [illegible]
454 ഗണപതി പട്ടർ
455 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരപട്ടർ [illegible]
456 V. N. Gopala Aiyar
457 V. N. Ramesyar
458 [illegible]
459 [illegible]
460 Vydeswara Aiyar V. P.
461 അനന്തനാരായണപട്ടർ മകൻ [illegible] നാരായണപട്ടർ
462 Ambikapuram
463 Soobramania Patter.
464 [illegible]
465 [illegible] രാമൻ
466 [illegible]
467 [illegible]
468 [illegible]
469 [illegible]
470 [illegible]

472 [illegible]
473 [illegible]
474 [illegible]
475 [illegible]
476 [illegible]
477 [illegible]
478 [illegible]
479 [illegible]
480 [illegible]
481 [illegible]
482 [illegible]
483 ① Krishnaiyer
484 [illegible]

Kumarapuram Village

485 [illegible]
486 Venkiteswara Iyer Son of Rama Patter
487 Subramania Iyer Son of Venkitachellam Patter
488 [illegible]
489 K. A. Vaithilinga Iyer Son of Anantakrishna Patter.
490 [illegible]
491 K. yadjna Narayana Patter Mahadeva Patter. KYN
492 [illegible] Mahadeva Patter [illegible]
493 [illegible]
494 [illegible]
495 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ രാമസ്വാമിശാസ്ത്രികൾ
496 [illegible]
497 [illegible]
498 ശിവരാമപട്ടർ [illegible]
499 [illegible]
500 [illegible]
501 [illegible] KAR.
502 K. V. Rama Iyer
503 K. V. Narayana Iyer
504 Venkatachala Iyer, Son of Subramania Patter
505 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യപട്ടര മകൻ വൈദ്യനാഥൻ പട്ടർ
506 Ganapathy Iyer Son of Subramaniapatter
507 K. P. Subramanya Iyer Son of Parameswara Iyer
508 Nadakumara Iyer Son of Vengoo Iyer
509 [illegible]
510 K K Subrahmanya Iyer KKS:
511 [illegible]
512 [illegible]
513 [illegible]
514 K P Venkiteswaran Son of Parasurama Pattar
515 K. V. Mahadeva Aiyar.

Kumarapuram Village

516 K. S. Anantharama Aiyar

517 K. R. Ramanatha Ayyer

518 K. Narayana Iyer Son of Krishna pattar

519 [illegible]

520 [illegible]

521 K. V. Siva Rama Krishna Iyer

522 [illegible]

523 K. A. Ramakrishna Iyer

524 [illegible]

525 [illegible]

526 [illegible]

527 [illegible]

528 [illegible]

529 [illegible]

530 [illegible]

531 [illegible]

532 [illegible]

533 [illegible]

534 [illegible]

534 [illegible]

535 [illegible]

536 [illegible]

537 [illegible]

538 [illegible]

539 K. E. Subbaraya Pattar

540 [illegible]

541 [illegible]

542 K. R. Venkitasubba Aiyr

543 K. S. Venkita Rama Iyer

544 K. Venkitachellam Iyer

Kumarapuram Village,

545 [illegible]

546

547 [illegible]

548 K. P. Narayana Swamy

549 [illegible]

550 [illegible]

551 [illegible]

552 [illegible]

553 K. Krishna Aiyar

554 [illegible]

555 [illegible]

556 [illegible]

557 K. P. Ganapati Iyer (For not being made Compulso

558 [illegible]

24

Kumarapuram Village

87

27

Latchminarayanapuram village

88

559 [illegible]
560 S. Ramaswamia.
561 L. K. Soobramania Iyer
562 [illegible]
563 L. S. Krishna Iyer.
564 [illegible]
565 [illegible]
566 വെങ്കിട്ടരായൻപട്ടർമകൻ അപ്പാത്തുരപട്ടർ
567 [illegible]
568 രാമകൃഷ്ണവാദ്ധ്യാർമകൻ കൃഷ്ണവാദ്ധ്യാർ
569 സദാശിവവാദ്ധ്യാർമകൻ വൈദ്യനാഥവാദ്ധ്യാർ
570 ശിവരാമശാസ്ത്രിയുടെ മകൻ അപ്പാത്തുരശാസ്ത്രിയാർ
571 [illegible]
572 Krishna Iyer's son Subramaniaiar
573 L V Seshaiyar
574 പത്മനാഭപട്ടർ
575 L. K. Iswariyer.
576 S Ramiah
577 [illegible]
578 L. S. [illegible]
579 L. R. Soobramani Aiyar.
580 [illegible]
581 നാരായണപട്ടർമകൻ വെങ്കിടേശ്വരപട്ടർ [illegible]
582 L. N. Narayana Aiyar
583 L K Pichu Pattar.
584 [illegible]
585 L S Pichu Aiyar
586 L. S. രാമപട്ടർ
587 L. R. Ramanarayana Iyer.
588 L. S. Krishna Aiyar.
589 L. S. Narayana Aiyar.
590 L. A. Sivaramakrishna Iyer
591 L. K. Narayana Aiyar.
592 L. K. Anantarama Aiyer
593 L. V. Kesava Aiyar.
594 L. V. [illegible]
595 [illegible]
596 [illegible]

Subba Raya Iyer

7 [illegible]

8 L. V. Krishnaiyer

9 L. N. Krishna Iyer

0 L. V. Krishna Aiyer

01 K. V. Narayanan

02 L. K. Gopala Krishna Aiyar

03 L. V. Krishna Iyer.

04 [illegible] Aiyar.

05 Chidambara Iyer

6 Gopala Krishna Iyer

07 L K Gopala Aiyer

08 L. K. Vydianatha Iyer

09 L R Ramanathaiyer

611 [illegible]

612 V. P. Venkitachalla Iyer

613 [illegible]

614 C. D. Ramapattar

615 K Gopala Krishna Iyer

616 C. A. Krishna Aiyar

617 C. V. Viswanatha Pattar

618 C. A. Subrahmanyan

619 C. V. Rama Aiyar

620 C. V. Venkata Narayana Iyer.

621 V. S. Annaswami Iyer [illegible]

622 C. Subramania Iyer

623 C. V. Natesa Aiyar

624 [illegible]

625 [illegible]

626 [illegible]

627 C. N. Subbaraman Iyer

628 [illegible]

629 Gangadhara Iyer Chokkanathapuram V.

630 E. A. Sivarama Krishna Iyer

631 C A Nagaswara Iyer

632 [illegible]

633 [illegible]

634 A Hariharan Iyer

635 T. R. Neelakandhayer

636 A Rama Aiyar

Sekharipuram Village

637 സുബ്ബുവാദ്ധ്യാർ അണ്ണാത്തുരവാദ്ധ്യാർ [illegible]
638 [illegible]
639 [illegible] പട്ടർ ശങ്കരൻ [illegible]
640 അനന്തകൃഷ്ണ [illegible] മകൻ [illegible]
641 S.K Ananthakrishna Aiyar
642 S R Venkata Rama Aiyar
643 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരവാദ്ധ്യാർ മകൻ വെങ്കടാദ്രിവാദ്ധ്യാർ [illegible]
644 വെങ്കിടാചലം പട്ടരു മകൻ കൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
645 [illegible]
646 അനന്തശാസ്ത്രികൾ രാമസുബ്ബശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
647 ശിവശാസ്ത്രികൾ രാമശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
648 [illegible]
649 സാമിശാസ്ത്രികൾ വെങ്കടരായൻ പട്ടർ [illegible]
650 രാമസ്വാമി പട്ടര് മകൻ അനന്തരാമ പട്ടര്
651 രാമകൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ അനന്തനാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
652 അപ്പാവു പട്ടർ സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യ പട്ടർ [illegible]
653 സുബ്രഹ്മണ്യ പട്ടര് മകൻ രാമൻ പട്ടര് [illegible]
654 വെങ്കിട്ടരാമ ജ്യോത്സ്യർ മകൻ വെങ്കിടേശ്വര ജ്യോത്സ്യർ
655 രാമശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ വൈദ്യനാഥ ശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
656 അപ്പുശാസ്ത്രികൾ ലക്ഷ്മീനാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
657 ശങ്കരവാദ്ധ്യാർ മകൻ രാമകൃഷ്ണ വാദ്ധ്യാർ
658 വെങ്കിടരായൻ പട്ടർ മകൻ ഹരിഹരൻ പട്ടർ [illegible]
659 രാമസ്വാമി ശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ കൃഷ്ണ ശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
660 കൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ അനന്തനാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ അനന്തനാരായണൻ
661 S. Vydinatha Pattar
662 കൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ മകൻ ലക്ഷ്മീനാരായണശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
663 രാമകൃഷ്ണ ശാസ്ത്രികൾ വെങ്കടസുബ്രഹ്മണ്യശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
664 H Venkateswara aiyr
665 കൃഷ്ണശാസ്ത്രികൾ രാമശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
666 S. Subramania Aiyar B.A., L.T.
667 A. C. Venkitan Aiyar
668 S. V. Anantanarayana Aiyar

Sekharipuram Village

92

~~[illegible]~~ 669

P.K. Rama Aiyer 670

S K Padmanabha Aiyer 671

[illegible] 672

[illegible] 673

P.V. Anantakrishna Iyer

[illegible] 674

675

[illegible] 676

K Ramaswami Aiyer 677

[illegible] 678

[illegible] 679

680

[illegible] 681

[illegible] 682

[illegible] 683

[illegible] 684

[illegible] 685

[illegible] 686

[illegible] 687

[illegible] 688

[illegible] 689

690

[illegible] 691

[illegible] 692

V. K. Sankara Aiyar

693

[illegible] 694

S Krishna Pattar.

[illegible] 695

[illegible] 696

[illegible] 697

[illegible] 698

[illegible] 699

[illegible] 700

Sekharipuram Village

93

701 D. Ramakrishna Iyer
702 M. Ramanand [illegible]
703 Sundaram Iyer
704 S. Gopalakrishna Aiyar
705 S A Rama Iyer.
706 S K Ramaswami Iyer.
707 V. K. Venkateswaran.
708 [illegible]
709 L. Asskaran Ayer
710 ~~[illegible]~~
711 [illegible]
712 S. V. Soobramania Iyer
713 [illegible]
714 സാമിശാസ്ത്രികൾ വാസുദേവശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
715 ശേഷുശാസ്ത്രികൾ വെങ്കിടേശ്വരശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
716 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരശാസ്ത്രികൾ ശേഷുശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
717 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരശാസ്ത്രികൾ [illegible]
718 [illegible]
719 [illegible] V Ramu Pattar
720 P. Varadachari Iyer B.
721 [illegible]
728 Anantha Krishnan
729 S K Veeraraghava Iyer
730. S A Venkateswaran
731 [illegible]
732 [illegible]
733 [illegible]
734 [illegible]
735 S Ramaswami Patter [illegible]
736 [illegible]
737 [illegible]
738 [illegible]
739 [illegible]

Sekharipuram Village

740 [illegible]

741 [illegible]

742 [illegible]

743 [illegible]

744 [illegible]

745 [illegible]

746 [illegible] Subramania Ayyar

747 [illegible]

748 [illegible]

749 [illegible]

750 [illegible]

751 [illegible]

752 [illegible]

753 [illegible]

754 S. P. Viswanath[illegible]

755 C. Krishnaswami

756 [illegible]

757 [illegible]

758 [illegible]

759 [illegible] 28

760 [illegible]

761 [illegible]

762 [illegible]

763 S. S. Subramaniaiyer.

764 [illegible]

765 [illegible]

766 [illegible]
Rama Chandra Iyer. Son. Ramaswami aiyar.

767 [illegible]

Tarakad Village

768 [illegible]

769 [illegible]

770 [illegible]

771 [illegible]

772 [illegible]

773 [illegible]

774 [illegible]

775 [illegible]

776 [illegible]

777 T. M Venkatachallam

778 T. M. Subramaniam

779 T. R. Doraswamy Iyer

780 T K Vythy nath Tarakad

781 [illegible]

782 T. V. Subramania Aiyar

783 S. Appoo Iyer

784 [illegible]

785 [illegible]

786 [illegible]

787 T. [illegible] Krishnaiyer

788 [illegible]

789 [illegible]

790 [illegible]

791 T. C. [illegible]

792 [illegible]

793 T. A Chandrasekhar Aiyer

794 S. Ramakrishna Iyer.

795 T. S. Krishnan. Iyer.

796 T. C. Subramaniaiyer

797 Yaraead N Kasturi Rangaiyer

Tarakad village

798 [illegible]
Y.Y. Ananthakrishna Aiyer
799 [illegible]
800 [illegible]
801 T. A. Subramania Iyer
802 [illegible]
803 T. V. Swaminatha Iyer
804 [illegible]
805 V. Anantakrishna Iyer
806 T. S. Subramania Iyer
807 [illegible]
808 T. S. Seemnatha Iyer
809 P. S. Krishna Iyer
810 A. [illegible]
811 T. V. Narayana [illegible]
812 T. A. Krishna [illegible]
813 K. [illegible] Aiyar
814 Subramaniah
815 [illegible]
816 [illegible]
817 [illegible]
818 [illegible]
819 [illegible]
820 [illegible]
821 [illegible]
822 K. Narasimha Iyer
823 [illegible]
824 Subramania Iyer
825 [illegible]
826 K. A. Krishnaaniah
827 [illegible]
828 Ramaswamy Iyer Tarakad.

Tarakad village

829 [illegible] T. R. Venkitachalla Iyer
830 Ramaswamy Iyer son T K Ganapadi Bagavadhoni
831 R. Veeraraghava Aiyar
832 [illegible] MB. & CM.
833 [illegible]
834 [illegible]
835 [illegible]
836 [illegible]
837 A R Subramania Iyer 1st Grade Pleader
838 [illegible]
839 [illegible]
840 C. Ramier
841 [illegible]
842 K. Subramania Aiyer
843 T. S. Ganesa Iyer.
844 [illegible]
845 [illegible]
846 [illegible]
847 [illegible]
848 [illegible]

Parakad village

വേട്ടക്കൊരുമകൻകാവ് ഗ്രാമം Vetakorumakankau

849 വെങ്കിടേശ്വരപട്ടർ മകൻ [illegible]
850 [illegible] മകൻ [illegible]
851 ശെഷൻ ടി, [illegible] മകൻ. [illegible]
852 [illegible].
853 പി-വി. വിശ്വനാഥയ്യർ. Viswanathiy
854 രങ്കനാഥയ്യർ
855 N. Venkata Ramaiyer
856 [illegible]
857 ടി-ലക്ഷ്മിനാരായണയ്യര്
858 നാരായണപട്ടര് മകൻ വെങ്കിടാചലപട്ടര്
859 [illegible] ഭാഗവതർ മകൻ - [illegible] -
860 നാഗൻ
861 കൃഷ്ണൻ
862 [illegible]
863 [illegible]
864 കൃഷ്ണ
865 [illegible]
866 [illegible]
867 വിശ്വനാഥപട്ടര്
868 V. N. Rama Aiyar
869 V. N. Krishna Patter.
870 [illegible]
871 [illegible]

COLLECTOR
13 JAN 1899
MALABAR

CHAIRMAN MUNICIPAL COUNCIL
RECEIVED
18 JAN. 99
PALGHAT

Endhm Octr no. 2/[illegible] of 99

Forwarded to the Chairman, Palghat Mᵗ. Council, for remarks.

Calicut
16th Jany 1899
Colr.

J. H. Rao 214
18.1.99.

1899. 99

FROM,

THE CHAIRMAN,
Municipal Council,
PALGHAT.

To,

The Collector of Malabar,
Calicut.

COLLECTOR
27 JAN 1899
MALABAR

Dated 24th
Despatched "
Received
} January 1899.

No. 234.

Enclosure -1

Subject

Returning with remarks
Collector's endorsement on Petn. No. 2/M
of 99 dated 16 January 1899 in
connection with the extension of
private scavenging system in
the Palghat Municipality

1/414/9

DEPT.

100 414 M

D 11/M 99

Submitted for the orders of Government.

2. The Chairman has given a good summary
of the previous correspondence. Both he and the Council
are evidently of opinion that the Government has
ordered the extension of private scavenging to
every house in the town, irrespective of its Condi
tion and situation. If they have rightly inter
preted the intentions of Government I respectfully
beg that the Government will reconsider its orders
I beg to repeat that the system is applicable to
only parts of the town. The Government, by insist
ing on the reduction in the Cost of private
Scavenging, has prevented its introduction
into those parts where it is most necessary, viz
the Brahmin Gramoms. There is no way for the
Scavengers to get at the back yards in these
streets without walking through the houses. It
was therefore proposed to acquire lands for the
purpose of opening Communication between
the backyards, so as to give the Scavengers easy
access to the privies. The Sanction of Governmen
to the acquisition was obtained, but the acquisit
was afterwards vetoed because it would
increase the Cost of private scavenging, and
thereby elicit unfavourable remarks from the
Government. What are the householders in
these streets to do? They Cannot be expected
let the Scavengers roam through their hous
with the best of intentions they Cannot other
pro

If they have any scruples to allow
the Scavengers to pass through their houses,
They may open a small lane
to their backyards by the side of
their houses.

procure them admittance to their backyards. Their latrines consequently continue in an insanitary condition and they are prosecuted because they have no means of cleaning them or allowing the Municipal Scavengers to do so.

3. I would respectfully submit that some such rules as the following should be laid down for the guidance of the Council, so as to avoid any future misapprehension.

a) Persons who have private latrines to which there is easy access from outside should be required either to keep them clean or to engage the services of the Municipal Scavengers for the purpose.

b) Persons who have private latrines, which can be approached from the outside only by climbing over a number of garden walls, should have a passage through their neighbours' gardens made to their backyards at the public expense.

c) Persons who have no private latrines and whose premises are in a Sanitary Condition should not be compelled to pay for the services of Municipal Scavengers.

Collector
28-1-99

Cur. No. 267 M. & 414. M. of 10.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Private Scavenging service in Palghat.

FOR ORDERS:

With the second of the papers read above, the Collector of Malabar forwards a petition from the residents and rate-payers of the Palghat Municipality protesting against the introduction of the private scavenging system into that town, especially in the Brahmin quarters, on the grounds:

Vide pages 3 to 5 of the memorial K.

(1) that the extension of the system to all the houses in the town, as ordered in para.3 (4) of G.O. No.1470 M., dated 19th August 1898, is impracticable,

A.

(2) that the system is not at all needed for the town, which unlike other Municipalities such as Madras & Kumbakonam, consists of a number of scattered villages bounded on all sides by paddy fields and waste lands, to which people resort for purposes of nature,

(3) that, as in the great majority of cases, there is no access to the backyards, except through the inside of houses, much interruption and profanity will be caused to their religious ceremonies,

vedic

vedic recitations and worship, by the scavengers being allowed to pass through their houses,

(4) that owing to the absence of permanent gutters in the town, the impure water left after cleaning the latrines will stagnate on either side of the streets and roads and become the centre of many epidemic diseases, and

Page 5. of the Memorial

(5) that the fee of Rs.3 per annum which is levied for this service, presses very hard on the major portion of the inhabitants, who live from hand to mouth and are unable to pay even the house tax.

2. The Chairman to whom the Collector referred this petition for remarks, gives a summary of the correspondence which has previously taken place on this subject between the Municipal Council and Government. From his letter and from the notes and orders in G.O. No.695 M., dated 1st April 1898, in which the necessity for the introduction of the private scavenging service into this Municipality has been fully discussed, it will be seen that the Sanitary Commissioner and his Deputy have frequently pointed out in their inspection notes that the service is peculiarly suited to this town and may be extended without difficulty to many private latrines, which are in a most insanitary state, and have condemned the obnoxious practice of people resorting to paddy fields for purposes of nature which is referred to by the petitioners

× B.

C.

Vide para. 2 of G.O. No 695 M. 1-4-98 C.

Page 11. of Chn's letter B.

petitioners, and that the fee levied for this service was raised in June 1898 to its present rate of 4 annas per mensem, in order to render ~~it~~ the system self-supporting, and to prevent its being a source of loss to the Municipality. Moreover, the fact that the fee presses hard on the poor is no argument against the adoption of the service, seeing that clean premises and good sanitation are as essential to the health and well-being of the poor ~~and~~ as of the rich and the advantages of this service are more than commensurate with the hardship caused by the levy of the fee. The second and fifth objections of the petitioners, above referred to, viz. that private scavenging system is not needed for the town and that it presses hard on the majority of the inhabitants who are poor, are not therefore tenable.

3. In their fourth objection, which is to the effect that owing to the absence of permanent gutters in the town, the washings of the latrines will stagnate on the sides of the roads and streets, the petitioners try to make out that the remedy is worse than the disease. This, however, is not the case. The contents of the latrines will first be removed with dry earth, and the water with which the floor may be subsequently cleaned will be so inconsiderable in quantity that it cannot stagnate as stated by the petitioners. If, however, it is thought that this

water

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water should not be allowed to soak into the soil, as it must do in the absence of drains, it can be collected in impervious cess pools which may be constructed for the purpose, into which the sewage water from the house might also be let and removed by the Municipality at the cost of the house-owners.

Better not encourage cess pools

4. In para.3(4) of G.O. No.1470 M, dated 19th August 1898, reviewing the administration report of this municipality for 1897-98, the Government observed as follows regarding the private scavenging service in this town:-

A.

"The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency rose from 664 to 733 ÷ ÷ ÷ ÷ ÷ ÷ ÷ The efforts reported to have been made by the Chairman ~~is~~ to extend this service should not be relaxed until all the houses in the town have been brought under Municipal control." With reference to this the petitioners state that the extension of the service to all the houses in the town is impracticable. The Collector observes that both the Chairman and the Council are evidently of opinion that the Government has ordered the extension of the system to every house in the town, irrespective of its condition and situation, and requests that, if this was the intention of Government, its order may be reconsidered, as the system is applicable to only parts of the town. It has however to be

Page 3 of the memorial K.

Collector's Endt. D.

observed

106

observed that the remark~~s~~ of Government, at the end of para.3(4) of the review, was only intended to impress on the Municipal Council and the Chairman, the necessity for the further extension of the service, and not that all the houses in the town without any exception should be brought under the system. The Collector's remark that the system is applicable only to parts of the town can be understood only in the light of his remarks in para.2 of his endorsement on the Chairman's letter disposed of in G.O. No.695 M., dated 1st April 1898, which runs as follows:-

Of course

E.

"The introduction of private scavenging is, I submit, necessary only in parts of Palghat. A great deal of the town consists of detached houses, each standing in its compound. The inmates, when no vacant spaces are available, resort to their compounds for the purposes of nature. The action of the elements soon causes the disappearance of the faeces ~~fæces~~ with less danger to health than would be afforded by the usual unsavoury latrine." This view has however been rejected Vide G.O. No.695 M., dated 1st April 1898 and ~~also in~~ para.2 supra.

m. Dance!

Latrines need not come into the question. H.T.

C.

5. With reference to the third objection viz. that there is no access to the backyards of the houses especially in the Brahmin quarters, the Chairman states that

that the Council first resolved to open paths with a view to enable the scavengers to have access into the backyards and that a notification for the acquisition of the land required for the purpose was accordingly submitted to Government and published by it in the Fort Saint George Gazette on the 30th March 1897, but that, in view of the remarks of Government in Clause (4) of G.O. No.1376 M., dated 8th June 1897, on the notes of the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner on the inspection of the Parlakimedi Municipality, stating that the cost of providing means of access to the backyards is not the duty of the Municipality, the Council subsequently gave up the acquisition of the land from the Municipal Fund, resolving to carry out the extension of the service, by prosecuting the persons who kept their backyards in an insanitary condition. The Collector also observes that the above Government Order has rendered it impossible to introduce this service into those parts where it is most necessary, viz. the Brahmin gramoms, as there is no way for the scavengers to get at the backyards without walking through the houses, which is strongly objected to by the inmates, that the latrines in them therefore remain in an insanitary condition and that the occupants are prosecuted, because they have no means of cleaning them or allowing the Municipal scavengers to do so. As, however, this is not fair, he suggests that the following rules should be laid down for the guidance of the Council, so as to avoid any future

misapprehension:-

Pages 12+13 of Chi's letter B.

Good A.T.

Collr's endt. D.

Let them drive a hole in the back wall A.T.

misapprehension:-

(a) Persons who have private latrines to which there is easy access from outside should be required either to keep them clean or to engage the services of the Municipal scavengers for the purpose.

(b) Persons who have private latrines which can be approached from the outside only by climbing over a number of garden walls, should have a passage through the neighbours' gardens made to their backyards at the public expense.

(c) Persons who have no private latrines and whose premises are in a sanitary condition should not be compelled to pay for the services of Municipal scavengers.

It is, however, observed that there is no need whatever for framing any rules such as those suggested by the Collector, nor does it appear that the proposed rule (b) will be legal, as the Council has no power to interfere with private rights. Where the owners of houses themselves agree to such an arrangement, there can be no difficulty whatever to the introduction of the private scavenging service. If, however, this course is not possible, and there is no access to the backyards ~~of houses~~ except through the inside of houses, the only satisfactory solution of the difficulty will be for the Municipal Council to lay out lanes at its cost into which the backyards might open. In Clause (4)

of

F

of its Proceedings, No.1376 M., dated 8th June 1897, however, the Government in passing orders on a letter from the Chairman, Municipal Council, Parlakimedi representing similar difficulties in the matter of extending the private scavenging service observed as follows:-

"With regard to the alleged difficulties in the way of the extension of private scavenging, it is observed that it is not the duty of the Municipal Council to open passages to backyards at the cost of the general tax-payer. It is the primary duty of every occupier to remove on pain of criminal prosecution, under Section 221 of Act IV of 1884, night soil and offensive matter from his premises and keep them in a wholesome condition; and the occupier who has no contract with the Municipality for the removal of such matter is bound to deposit it in receptacles ready for removal. If there is such a contract, it should be a condition of the same that the municipal servants have the necessary access to the premises, which access it is for the occupier and not the Municipality to provide."

This is the law and it is for the Munl. Council to carry out the law, and Govt. trusts the petrs. will loyally cooperate with the Council in ~~this~~ as in other respects.

ALA 10.4.99.

It is submitted that the cost of opening such lanes may be considered to be a legitimate charge on municipal funds, as these lanes are as much necessary for the health and convenience of the public, as any public road. Insanitary backyards are prejudicial not only to the health of the inmates of the

Query

the houses concerned, but also to that of the whole community, and it seems to be a duty which the Municipal Council owes to the rate-payers to provide for the proper conservancy of these backyards by opening, if necessary, lanes from which the scavengers can have free access to them. In these circumstances it is submitted that

F

Clause (4) of G.O. No.1376 M., dated 8th June 1897 may be reconsidered, as otherwise the extension of the private scavenging system in the Brahmin quarters of Palghat as also in other municipalities will be attended with great difficulty.

V.R.
10/3/99

I doubt this. A person may go to a public latrine or stay at home for the same purpose. In the latter case, it is his duty either to have the material in ~~some~~ receptacle ready in a convenient place for sweeper to take away, or he must allow the sweeper access to the deposit.

There is no hardship in this, if the poorest (in case they have latrines) are exempted from payment.

22 3 99

Private Scavenging ... in Palghat

[L. & M.]
250—19-12-98.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Papers to be read in proceedings:—

Again G.O., No. dated 189 .

Again G.O , No. dated 189 .

Current No. 267-M of 1899, dated 19th January 99, from the Private Secretary

" " 414-M " 1899, " 28th January 99 " the Collector of Malabar

" " " 189 , " , "

Misc ORDER No 549 M Misc 25/4/99.

The Government considers that the objections raised by the Petitioners to the introduction of the private scavenging service into their town are not valid and trusts that they will loyally co-operate with the Municipal Council in this as in other respects.

2. With reference to the remarks of the Collector in paragraph 2 of his endorsement that the private scavenging system is applicable only to parts of Palghat and that its extension to all the houses in the town, as ordered in paragraph 3(4) of G.O. No 1470-M, dated 19th August 1898 is impracticable, it is observed that the remark made in the said

D

A

112

ernment Order was on

to impress on the Muni

ncil and the Chairman

essity for the further ex

the service and not that

ouses in the town without any

ception should be brought under

his system.

3. The Government does not onsider it necessary to frame any ules such as those suggested by he Collector in paragraph 3 of his ndorsement. Nor would the proposed ule (b), viz, that persons who have rivate latrines, which can be approached from the outside only by limbing over a number of garden walls, should have a passage through their neighbours' gardens made to their backyards at the public expense, be legal, as the Council has no power to interfere with private rights and it is not the duty of the Municipal Council, ~~but that of the occupier of a house, to~~ ~~permit~~ ~~provide~~ to provide the necessary access to ~~his~~ backyards.

(From orders)

P.R.
18/4/99

21-IV-99

D

4. It is the primary duty of every occupier to remove on pain of criminal prosecution under § 221 of Act IV of 1884. night soil & offensive matter from his premises & keep them in a wholesome condition & the occupier who has no contract with the municipality for the removal of such matter is bound to deposit it in receptacles ready for removal. If there is such a contract it sh'd be a condition of it that the municipal servants have the necessary access to the premises, which access it is for the occupier & not the municipality to provide.

21-IV-99

Despd.
1/5/99 To The Chairman M.C. Palghat
through the Collector of Malabar

When given for copying
When copied
When examined
When signed
} 190 .

READ AGAIN G.O., No. , DATED 190 .

CURRENT No.

ENCLOSURES TO C. No.

ORDER OF GOVERNMENT .. .. .. A A A A A A A

LETTER OF GOVERNMENT.

STATEMENT WITH DITTO.

PAPERS NOT FILED UP, BEING MEANT FOR DESPATCH IN ORIGINAL.

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