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Local & Munl. (189) Department.

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Reviewing the ——— of the Mangalore Municipal Council for 1897-98.

BACK PAPERS.

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Government {1898} of Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Recd. } 1898. *Enclosures*

Regd. } *Spare copies*

G.O., No. 1244 M., 11th July 1898.

JULY.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Mangalore Municipal Council for 1897-98.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. D. ANANTHAIYA Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department (through the Collector of South Canara and the Revenue Divisional-Officer, Mangalore), dated 27th May 1898, Perdl. No. 20.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the municipal council of the town of Mangalore for the last financial year 1897–98 and the necessary statements.

2. The accounts for the year under report have not been audited. Those for 1896–97 were audited in January last by one of the assistants to the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts, the result of the audit being, as usual, on the whole, satisfactory.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

3. The council was composed of the full sanctioned number of 20 councillors at the end of the year. Five out of the fifteen elective seats were filled by election during the year. Two of these elections were well contested; about 70 per cent. of the electors exercised the privilege.

There were 891 registered voters on 31st March last; compared with the previous year's report, the decrease of 144 in the number of voters is principally owing to the lower assessments of profession-tax under the new schedule.

4. The council held nineteen meetings as in the previous year, and the average attendance was 12, viz., four officials and eight non-officials, being an improvement of one under each class. M.R.Ry. H. Krishna Rao Avargal, B.A., attended *all* the meetings during the year under report also.

No meeting had to be adjourned for want of a quorum.

5. M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal continued as Chairman of the council until the end of October 1897, when his term of councillorship had ceased. On 24th November I was elected as Chairman, and on the same day assumed charge as Chairman-Delegate from the Revenue Divisional-officer. The Government approval of my appointment by election as Chairman appeared in the Gazette on the 4th January as per G.O., Mis. No. 2806 M., dated 16th December 1897.

II.—RECEIPTS.

6. *Statement I.*—Exclusive of the opening balance Rs. 5,118–6–9, the total receipts during the year under report amounted to Rs. 51,251–8–8, almost equivalent to the revised estimate, against Rs. 46,471–13–4 during the previous year; the principal items of difference being "Tax on arts, &c.," which decreased from Rupees 9,860–5–1 to Rs. 5,642–12–5 in consequence of the amended Act and the "Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings," the sum of Rs. 6,775 realized by the sale of the land which had been acquired for a Muhammadan burial-ground and abandoned having been adjusted under this head to make up the aforesaid unexpected decrease. The comparative increase under "Rent of buildings" is owing to the collection of the arrear outstandings alluded to in paragraph 15 of the last report.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

7. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—Under the amended Act brought into operation at the beginning of the year, this tax being assessable on incomes instead of on professions as heretofore, the number of assessees and the finally-settled demand fell off from 1,033 and Rs. 10,153, respectively, in 1896–97 to 901 and Rs. 5,815, respectively. Rs. 153, representing about $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of the original demand, were remitted on appeal, Rs. 5,509–1–6 were collected, Rs. 18–8–0 written off, and Rs. 287–6–6 remained in arrear. Owing to the non-receipt of the orders promised in G.O., Mis. No. 2797 M., dated 15th December 1897, as to whether the tax is assessable on the gross or the net income, a few of the appeals are still pending, and this circumstance mainly accounts for the outstandings at the close of the year.

Of the arrear demand of Rs. 269–2–11, Rs. 133–10–11 were collected, Rs. 104 removed from the accounts as irrecoverable and Rs. 31–8–0 remained in arrear, mostly covered by prosecutions.

8. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—The principles and the rate of assessment were usual. The general revision of the registers is nearing completion and the revised assessments are to be adopted for the current financial year.

Six thousand six hundred and fifty-three buildings were assessed, 2 less than in the previous year, but the amount assessed rose from Rs. 14,118–10–5 to Rupees 14,268–12–11. Of this latter sum, Rs. 14,196–3–6 were collected, Rs. 55–9–2 remitted and written off, leaving a balance of only Rs. 17–0–3.

The current collections of the tax on lands, Rs. 2,009–6–2, are almost equal to those of the previous year, the balance being only Rs. 3–5–6.

9. *Tax on Vehicles and Animals.*—The collections, on the whole, under these heads, amounted to Rs. 4,202–4–0, as compared with Rs. 3,610–1–0 in the previous year, the improvement being due partly to the slight increase in the rates under the new Act and partly to other ordinary causes. The revised estimate of Rs. 1,350 under the tax on carts was a little excessive.

The comparatively larger outstandings at the close of the year were unavoidable, some of the assessments having been made towards the close of the year.

10. *Coercive Processes.*—Owing to the imposition of a warrant fee under section 104 of the amended Act, the taxes were paid in more promptly than before and, in consequence, only 6,759 warrants for Rs. 11,325–6–6 had to be issued against 11,127 for Rs. 15,958–7–9 in the previous year. One hundred and two warrants remained unexecuted at the close of the year.

11. *Tolls, Rs.* 2,760 (*three gates*).—The collection of tolls was as usual rented out. The net income amounted to Rs. 2,753–3–9 against Rs. 2,948–15–7 in the previous year, the decrease being every alternate year, due to the unfavourable coffee crop over the ghâts.

12. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The average incidence amounts to As. 11–4 against As. 12–9 in the previous year. Exclusive of tolls, it is As. 10–3 against As. 11–7. The decrease, of course, is due to the reduced income from the tax on arts, &c.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

13. *Rent of Land.*—Rs. 690–6–4 against Rs. 640 in the revised estimate. Compared with the previous year, the decrease in the income is owing to the sale of the land intended for the Muhammadan burial-ground. The balance of Rs. 81 shown in column 8 of Statement IV-A is the rent fixed by the council on an encroachment on a road margin and seems to be a doubtful item.

14. *Rent of Buildings.*—Rs. 2,480–10–0 against Rs. 1,499–12–1 in 1896–97. The item is made up of Rs. 2,339, inclusive of the arrear instalment referred to in paragraph 15 of the last report on account of the rent of the petroleum store, Rs. 135–10–0 on account of the powder magazine, and Rs. 6, a certain miscellaneous item.

The powder magazine has been rented out from January last to prevent the loss incurred when managed departmentally. The renter himself is to pay the cost of the police guard and other necessary charges.

15. *Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow.*—The decrease in the rent of the bungalow, from Rs. 213–8–0 to Rs. 122–8–0, is owing to the smaller number of travellers and their shorter stay.

16. *Conservancy Receipts.*—Only Rs. 446–8–0 were realized by the sale of poudrette against Rs. 549 in the previous year, the demand for the manure being not so great or good as in the previous year.

17. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The increase in the school-fees of the eight salary-results primary schools, from Rs. 464–7–9 to Rs. 516–10–9, is, as stated in paragraph 21 of the last report, due to the slight enhancement of rates in the four Canarese schools.

18. *Income from Markets.*—The sum of Rs. 3,336–5–10 under this head, against Rs. 3,173–10–0 in the previous year, is made up of Rs. 2,950 on account of the rent of the principal building, Rs. 228 on account of the beef stalls, and Rs. 158–5–10, the receipts from the garden, all the items showing comparatively an increase.

The net income amounted to Rs. 2,820–11–1 against Rs. 2,468–3–4 in the previous year.

The net income from the slaughter-house is Rs. 458–8–5 against Rs. 399–13–9 in the previous year.

19. *Other Fees.*—(i) The income from distraint fees rose from Rs. 26 to Rs. 58, the number of distraints made being 75 against 28 in the previous year.

(ii) *License Fees.*—There was a further decrease in the fees derived from the private fish-market and on account of slaughtering animals. The number of buildings erected was also less, perhaps, owing to hard times. The collections on account of offensive and dangerous trades were almost the same as in the previous year. On the whole, the receipts amounted to Rs. 1,105, Rs. 38–2–0 less than in the previous year.

(iii) The comparative decrease of Rs. 118–3–0 in the cart-stand fees, Rs. 265 is, as usual, due to the bad coffee season.

(v) The sum of Rs. 660–2–0 on account of warrant fees is a new item under section 104 of the amended Act.

20. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The item Rs. 331–6–0, an increase of Rs. 87–6–0 over the previous year's income, is composed of Rs. 209–12–0 on account of municipal, and Rs. 121–10–0 police, prosecutions, the latter item showing a decrease of Rs. 21–12–0; the increase of over Rs. 100 in the former being due to the institution of a number of prosecutions in respect of offensive and dangerous trades.

21. *Grants and Contributions.*—The different items noted under this head are on account of the usual grants from Provincial Funds on account of the female pupils of the salary-result schools and salary grants for the drawing master and the supervisor, and Rs. 1,600 from the district board on account of the maintenance of the municipal hospital (Rs. 600) and the Women and Children's hospital (Rs. 1,000).

22. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging.*—Two thousand three hundred and fifty-nine houses were served by this agency against 2,354 in the previous year, and the cess collected at one-third the house-rate was Rs. 1,898–5–9 exclusive of arrears. The civil court-houses which were paying about Rs. 80 per annum having engaged a separate scavenger gave up the municipal service from the second half-year; hence the comparative decrease in the income.

23. The remaining items in Statement I do not need special mention and the fluctuations, wherever they appear, are all due to ordinary causes, they having already been explained when submitting the revised estimate.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

24. *Statement II.*—The total expenditure for the year amounted to Rupees 52,186–1–6 against Rs. 52,351–2–6 in the previous year and Rs. 55,230 proposed in the revised estimate. As the closing balance under the Municipal fund was put down in the revised estimate at only Rs. 410, and as the income from the tax on arts was also an uncertain factor, the expenditure under all the grants had to be very prudently regulated to avoid an unprecedent deficit, exercising all possible economy, and the result is

that the year's transactions have closed with a balance of Rs. 3,441–15–5 under the Municipal fund alone even after meeting the unavoidable excess of Rs. 229–11–5 in the expenditure on the plague precautionary measures—Grant 3, (5) (*c*) Cholera charges as compared with the revised estimate.

25. *Grant 1, Public Works.*—The expenditure under this grant amounted to Rs. 18,300–12–9 against Rs. 19,719–5–9 in the previous year and Rs. 19,780 provided for in the revised estimate, the decrease, as compared with the last figure, being due to the fact that the bridge and other improvements on the Kotekhani road, the preliminary survey and investigation of the drainage and water-supply schemes and the repairs to roads actually cost less than what was considered necessary.

The Kotekhani road, which has opened up one of the worst portions of the Moplah quarters for sanitary purposes, was completed with the expenditure Rs. 868–2–8 during the year at a total outlay of Rs. 2,253–4–0.

The outcome of the preliminary survey and investigation of the drainage and water-supply schemes made by the Sanitary Engineering department, at a cost of Rs. 1,327–15–4, is not yet known.

Owing to the exceptionally heavy monsoon of the year, an expenditure of Rs. 12,528–12–9, over $4\frac{1}{2}$ times the toll income on the repair of roads became necessary. It will be seen from the details in part 2 of Statement II-A that several of the roads show comparatively larger expenditure. Such of them were provided with proper laterite revetments and otherwise improved. The upkeep of all the roads, &c., was properly attended to and their general condition was, as usual, satisfactory.

The other items are more or less minor and usual and therefore need no particular explanation.

26. *Grant 2, Education.*—The expenditure on educational purposes amounted to Rs. 4,548–11–3 against Rs. 4,657–4–10 in the previous year and Rs. 4,770 in the revised estimate.

(2) *Salary-result Schools, Rs.* 1,901–15–11.—As usual, eight primary schools were maintained on this system at a net cost of Rs. 1,258–5–2 against Rs. 1,270–14–5 in the previous year. These schools are resorted to mostly by the poor and backward classes, and owing to the dearness of living, caused by the exceptionally high prices of food-grains, &c., that have been ruling for the past more than one year, these classes could not afford to send their children to school; hence the number on rolls in the four Canarese schools fell off from 225 to 208 and in the four Hindustani schools from 198 to 174 or, on the whole, from 423 to 382, and the average attendance from 393 to 300. The cause assigned by the Assistant Inspector of schools in his Statement No. I that "the slight fall in the attendance of the municipal primary schools may be due to the enhanced rates of fees" will be found to be rather wide of the mark and incorrect when it is considered that the rates which were but slightly raised from the middle of the previous year, only in the 4 Canarese schools, did not affect the strength of the schools in that year and, moreover, the fall in the attendance was shared by the Hindustani schools as well where fees were not enhanced at all.

Two hundred and seventy-one pupils were presented for examination and 226 passed against 303 and 266, respectively, in the previous year. The percentage of success also declined from 88 to 83. On the whole the condition of the several schools leaves much to be desired, and the advisability or otherwise of making them revert to result system will be considered when the budget for the next year is prepared.

(3) *Salary Grants, Rs.* 521–2–0.—The lower secondary and primary departments of the German Mission high school were aided on this system as in the previous year and the institution drew almost the same amount of grant. The total attendance of the aided departments was 143, the same as in the previous year. It appears that out of the 17 pupils presented for the Lower Secondary examination, 8 passed, and of the 20 for the Primary examination, 14 passed.

(4) *Result Grants.*—Three lower secondary schools and eleven primary schools, one primary school more than in the previous year, were aided on this system, the

result grants disbursed amounting to Rs. 1,806–8–0 against Rs. 1,800 in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,784–10–0, the previous year's actuals. One-third grant, amounting to Rs. 77–10–8, was also paid to one of the primary schools on account of a new latrine.

In all these schools there were 1,535 pupils on rolls on 31st March last against 1,285 in the previous year. One thousand and seventy-one pupils appeared for the different examinations and 854 passed as compared with 781 and 651 in the previous year. On the whole the schools show a general improvement. The previous year's statistics, however, excluded the figures of the lower secondary departments of two of the lower secondary schools which had drawn the assigned grants for their primary departments alone.

The remaining items do not call for any remark. The work done by the municipal supervisors of primary schools is characterised by the Assistant Inspector of Schools to have been fair. The educational statements I to IV, received from this officer, are enclosed.

27. *Grant 3, Medical Services and Sanitation.*—A sum of Rs. 20,431–11–5 was devoted to these purposes against Rs. 17,973–4–6 in the previous year and Rs. 21,070 in the revised estimate. The expenditure on plague precautionary measures amounted to Rs. 2,729–11–5 against Rs. 626–0–11 in the previous year.

(1) *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The sum of Rs. 8,165–0–4 incurred under this head represents the usual expenditure on the maintenance of two hospitals—one for males and the other for females and children—and also contribution for two leper asylums at Rs. 15 each per month. The detailed report from the District Medical and Sanitary Officer on the working of the hospitals, &c., is enclosed as usual.

The attendance at the former hospital increased from 313 in-patients and 14,275 out-patients to 398 in-patients and 15,901 out-patients, respectively, and at the latter institution from 91 and 5,596, respectively, to 243 and 6,303, respectively. On the whole the total attendance was 22,845 against 20,275, the improvement being, of course, due to the increasing efficiency and popularity of the institutions.

(2) The first midwife attended 160 cases of labour and the two new midwives 48 cases from 29th October last. On the whole only 208 labour cases were attended against 234 (exclusive of the 30 attended by the female apothecary) in the previous year. On account of the two additional midwives, the first midwife's work has decreased and now that a minimum has been prescribed for each of the midwives, a marked improvement in their work hereafter is expected.

(3) *Vaccination, Rs.* 499–15–3.—The charges are ordinary. Owing to the prevalence of small-pox, the two vaccinators were able to perform 2,401 operations, all with animal lymph, 2,334 successfully, against 2,002 and 1,957, respectively, in the previous year, the percentage of success, about 98, being almost the same. Infantile vaccinations rose from 934 to 1,235. The work of the vaccinators showed a satisfactory improvement all round.

(4) *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The ward sanitary sub-inspectors continued to report the occurrences to the municipal hospital for being registered there, they getting 2 annas per birth and 1 anna per death reported. One thousand two hundred and seventy births and 1,271 deaths were registered, being about 31 per mille of the population in both cases as compared with 1,412 and 830, respectively, in 1896–97. The general health of the town was not so good as it should be, and owing to the abnormally high prices of food-grains, &c., living among poor classes especially became extremely difficult; and hence possibly the comparatively increased mortality during the year under report.

(5) *Conservancy, &c.*—Inclusive of Rs. 2,729–11–5, the expenditure on plague precautionary measures, the total expenditure on this branch amounted to Rupees 11,368–11–0 against Rs. 8,455–8–8 in the previous year.

The sanitary arrangements were properly attended to by the usual staff and the general sanitary condition of the town was, as usual, good. With reference to paragraphs 1 and 3 of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer's report, I beg to state that nothing more can be done regarding the proper conservancy of the Mappilla quarters until the result of the preliminary investigation of the drainage and water-supply

schemes finished by the Sanitary Engineering department during the year under report is known. For these Mappilla quarters as well as for plague precautionary purposes a number of additional drain-cleaners were employed and drains, &c., in the town were cleaned as often as possible, more often in Mappilla quarters. No plague cases appeared.

28. *Grant 4, Lighting and Miscellaneous—Municipal Purposes.*—The expenditure amounted to Rs. 4,743–1–7 against Rs. 5,190–15–8 in the previous year and Rs. 5,430 in the revised estimate, the decrease under some heads being due to economy.

Two hundred and seventy-one lights were lit at a cost of Rs. 2,661–10–10. The market, slaughter-house and travellers' bungalow were all in good condition and properly looked after. Sufficient attention was paid to the upkeep of avenues, the receipts from and expenditure on them being almost equal.

The other items of expenditure under this grant being more or less usual, call for no particular mention.

29. *Grant 5, Rs.* 4,030–4–6.—The expenditure under this grant is almost equal to the provision made in the revised estimate and needs no remark.

30. The total closing balance amounts to Rs. 4,183–13–11 against Rs. 1,160 as per revised estimate, and the cause of the increase has already been explained in paragraph 24 above.

31. In concluding the report, the council desires to place on record its high appreciation of the valuable services rendered to the municipality by M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, the ex-Chairman, to whose untiring zeal and industry much of the success of the administration is due.

The council also takes this opportunity to record its appreciation of the services of councillor Mr. J. S. Albuquerque in connection with the public works branch of the administration for the able and thorough manner in which the works were carried out during the year.

A copy of the resolution of the municipal council adopting the report at its meeting held this day is enclosed.

—

ENCLOSURE.

CONCISE Medical and Sanitary Report for the official year 1897–98 of the Mangalore Municipality.

Public Health.—The general health of the people has not been good during the year. Enteric fever prevailed as usual. Both cholera and small-pox made their appearance during the year, the former was brought into the district by coolies returning from the ghâts and gradually found its way into this town. The cases were mostly among the Mappillas. The disease prevailed only in a sporadic form, the cases occurring at some intervals and in different areas. There were 65 attacks with 53 deaths. The large number of deaths is due to people concealing the cases and not applying for treatment in time. Detection of these cases was specially difficult among the Mappilla community. Prompt preventive measures were adopted throughout to check the spread of the disease, such as hankinising the drinking-water wells, whitewashing houses, cleaning drains, &c.

Small-pox made its appearance in October 1897, and there were 69 attacks with 7 deaths during the year. During the period vaccination, specially re-vaccination, was carried on to a greater extent. A large number of ague cases were also treated among coolies returning from coffee estates.

Drinking-water Wells.—The condition of private wells, particularly in Golikatte ward, is deplorable. They are more cess-pits situated mostly by the side of drains, and water must necessarily be anything but wholesome. It is therefore most desirable that some public wells be constructed in this ward and thus prevent people using contaminated water for drinking and cooking purposes.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The number of deaths has been more and births less than in the previous year. They were 1,271 and 1,270 as against 830 and 1,412 in the previous year. Death-rate per mille was 31·06 and birth-rate 31·04.

The rainfall was abundant, 156 inches and 41 cents. The paddy crop was very good and there was no scarcity of food or water felt.

3. *Sanitation.*—The establishment consists of one certificated sanitary inspector, 8 sub-inspectors and 37 scavengers and 24 sweepers. I have again to point out that the working staff is quite inadequate for a town of over 40,000 population. If the supervising staff is devoting all their time to sanitation, I think their number is a little too many, but they have other duties also to perform, and hence it cannot be said that the staff is unnecessarily large. The Sanitary Commissioner might have remarked the staff to be unnecessarily large, being unaware of the various duties they have to perform.

The general sanitary condition of the town is fairly good except in Golikatte and a portion of Fort wards, inhabited by Mappillas and fishermen. As a rule the private gardens and backyards are kept very filthy by allowing all sorts of rubbish to accumulate and to rot there. No new latrines were constructed during the year. Private scavenging system has made no perceptible improvement over the preceding year.

4. *Vaccination.*—There is a slight increase in the number vaccinated. Two thousand four hundred and one were vaccinated during the year against 2,002 in the previous year. There is an increase in infantile vaccination by 301 over that of the preceding year. Lanoline was continued to be used in the preparation of vaccine paste and the result has been uniformly good. The percentage of successful cases was 97·20 against 97·75 in the previous year. Three hundred and forty-nine persons were prosecuted during the year for failure to produce children for vaccination under Compulsory Vaccination Act.

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—Two hospitals are maintained, viz., the Wenlock Hospital and the Women and Children's Hospital. Both have sufficient accommodation and establishment. The buildings and their fittings are maintained in good repairs.

Nothing has yet been done towards proposed improvements to the Wenlock hospital by building an operation room, out-patients' dispensary and detached sheds for caste patients. All these wants * are much felt and often urged to the council.

During the year 15,901 out and 398 in patients were treated at the Wenlock hospital, showing an increase of 1,626 out- and 85 in- patients over that of the year before.

At the Women and Children's hospital, 6,303 out- and 243 in- patients were treated against 5,596 out- and 91 in- patients in the previous year. This institution has become very popular and has been doing good work, but I regret very much that Miss Austin, who was in charge, and under whom the institution grew in popularity, left the charge in December 1897 on 4½ months' leave and has since resigned. The Secretary to the Dufferin Fund has been requested to send another † female apothecary.

There were 22 deaths at the Wenlock hospital and six at the Women and Children's hospital, of which 8 were brought to the hospitals in a moribund state. No cases were removed in the moribund state from the hospitals and no deaths have occurred from septic diseases.

Eight hundred and thirteen operations were performed during the year—533 at the Wenlock hospital and 280 at the Women and Children's hospital.

Rupees 78–4–6 were recovered by sale of medicines to patients.

* No funds available (*vide* the municipal council's resolution, dated 23rd April 1898, No. 2 (2), submitted to Government with my letter, Dis. No. 5, of 11th May 1898.

(Signed) D. ANANTHAIYA,
27*th May* 1898. *Chairman.*

† One Miss Byrne has already been selected and is expected to join her post by the end of this month.

(Signed) D. ANANTHAIYA,
27*th May* 1898. *Chairman.*

6. *Midwives.*—There are three midwives, of whom one has worked throughout the year and the other two only during the last five months, having returned from Madras in October after undergoing training. They have conducted in all 298 cases, 26 cases less than the previous year.

7. *General Remarks.*—I was in medical charge of the district till 20th August 1897, when I was ordered to the frontier for military duty, and since then Assistant Surgeon Ganapati was in charge till the end of the year.

MANGALORE,
18*th May* 1898.

(Signed) C. DONOVAN, Surgn.-Capt., I.M.S.,
Ag. Dist. Medl. and Sany. Officer, South Canara.

N. Dis. on G. C. No. 349.

Forwarded to the Collector of South Canara.

2. As I took temporary charge of the division only at the beginning of last month, I am not in a position to offer any remarks on the operations of the council pertaining to the last official year; but from what I now observe and from what I have seen during previous halts in Mangalore, I can testify that the roads within the municipality are in a satisfactory condition.

3. *Paragraph* 8. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—As it appears from a recent report of the Chairman that the revision of the registers is not nearing completion, I think it will be impossible to adopt the revised rate for the current official year.

MANGALORE,
2*nd June* 1898.

(Signed) P. A. BOOTY,
Ag. Head Asst. Collr. in charge of Mangalore Divn.

N. Dis. on C. No. 753-Eng.

Forwarded. I concur in the remarks of the Head Assistant Collector.

MANGALORE,
3*rd June* 1898.

(Signed) W. B. AYLING,
Acting Collector.

ORDER—No. 1244 M., dated 11th July 1898.

The receipts and charges of the Mangalore Municipality for 1897–98 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1896–97.

—	Actuals, 1896–97.	Budget estimate, 1897–98.	Revised estimate, 1897–98.	Actuals, 1897–98.
Receipts.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance brought forward	10,998	6,750	5,140	5,119
Tax on Arts	9,860	10,000	5,800	5,646
,, Buildings and Lands	16,110	17,000	16,000	16,255
,, Vehicles and Animals	2,538	2,900	3,000	3,111
,, Carts	1,072	1,100	1,370	1,125
Tolls	2,970	2,700	2,760	2,760
Realizations under Special Acts	145	50	180	165
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c. ..	3,223	3,250	10,870	10,844
Conservancy Receipts	549	500	500	447
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	464	450	500	517
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions	112	60	30	78
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	3,615	3,450	3,820	3,806
License Fees	1,143	1,200	1,200	1,105
Other Fees	427	410	920	990
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	244	100	200	331
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	220	220	220	220
Grants and Contributions from Government	163	360	210	187
,, from Local Boards	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,941	2,010	2,010	1,926
Miscellaneous	50	70	60	38
Advances Recovered	26	..	..	100
Total ..	57,470	54,180	56,390	56,370

	Actuals, 1896–97.	Budget estimate, 1897–98.	Revised estimate, 1897–98.	Actuals, 1897–98.
Charges.				
GRANT 1—				
New Works—	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Communications	2,179	..		
Buildings	1,008	7,000	1,000	868
Drainage	795	1,250	100	56
Water-supply	2,163	1,250	1,000	696
Repairs—			1,000	828
Communications	9,838	7,000		
Buildings	1,437	1,000	13,000	12,529
Drainage	1,294	700	1,200	1,076
Water-supply	276	100	1,600	1,557
Establishment	562	670	100	17
Tools and Plant and other stores	167	440	580	579
			200	95
Total	19,719	19,410	19,780	18,301
GRANT 2—				
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	1,838	2,120	2,050	1,902
Grants-in-aid—				
Salary Grants	512	500		
Result Grants	1,784	1,800	520	521
Building, Furniture, &c., Grants	284	150	1,800	1,806
Inspection	239	270	150	78
			250	242
Total	4,657	4,840	4,770	4,549
GRANT 3—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	8,752	8,180	8,560	8,165
Contributions	144	140	140	149
Vaccination	387	450	480	500
Registration of Births and Deaths	234	280	280	249
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	8,456	9,360	11,610	11,369
Total	17,973	18,410	21,070	20,432
GRANT 4—				
Lighting	2,894	3,000	3,000	2,662
Market and Slaughter-houses	381	400	440	442
Travellers' Bungalows	72	160	100	38
Avenues	526	500	550	547
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other Charges	1,318	1,340	1,340	1,054
Total	5,191	5,340	5,430	4,743
GRANT 5—				
Supervision and Management	3,817	3,830	4,030	4,030
Advances Recoverable	255	..	..	70
Refunds	403	150	100	13
Pensions and Gratuities	336	..	50	48
Grand Total	52,351	51,980	55,230	52,186
Balance	5,119	2,200	1,160	4,184

2. As in the previous year, the municipal council held nineteen meetings. The average attendance of members, which showed an improvement in the case of officials, but a decline in that of non-officials, continued to be fair. Five seats were filled by election during the year, and of these, two were contested, 84·2 per cent. of the registered voters attending the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The net current demand under the tax on arts fell from Rupees 10,153 to Rs. 5,815, the large decline being due to the revision of Schedule A annexed to the District Municipalities Act. The demand under the tax on buildings, however, rose by Rs. 150, while that under the tax on lands remained almost stationary. From paragraph 3 of the Head Assistant Collector's endorsement, it appears that the revision of the house and land tax registers, which the municipal council was directed in paragraph 3 (1) of G.O., No. 1718 M., dated 4th August 1897, to finish as soon as possible, so that the revised assessments might be brought into force from the beginning of the current year, is not yet nearing completion. This is very unsatisfactory. As under the provisions of sub-section (3) of section 66 of the Act, the revised assessments can be adopted only from the beginning of the year following that in which the revision is made, the Government trusts that proper arrangements will be made to complete the revision before the close of the current year and the result of the revision should be reported to Government in due course.

(2) The current collections under the principal taxes continued to be satisfactory; but, as in the previous year, the realization of arrears under the taxes on arts and buildings was not good. There was a large decline in the number of warrants issued during the year, which is attributed to the imposition of a warrant fee under section 104 of the Amended Act.

(3) There was an increase in the receipts from the tax on vehicles and animals, rent of buildings, sale of lands, market and warrant fees; but the income from tolls and sale of night-soil and street refuse declined. These variations are explained in paragraphs 6, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18 and 19 of the Chairman's report.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency was 2,359 or five more than in the previous year and the fees collected more than covered the cost of the service. As this system is not intended to be a source of profit to the council, the excess of Rs. 188 in the receipts over the expenditure should be spent in its extension, for which there is still considerable scope.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year; but a sum of Rs. 1,328 was spent on the investigation of the water-supply and drainage schemes. The total expenditure on roads amounted to Rs. 13,397 or nearly five times the net municipal revenue from tolls, and the Head Assistant Collector in charge of the division reports that the roads were in a satisfactory condition.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 3,845 or 13·3 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. Of this sum, Rs. 2,697 were spent on primary, and the remainder on secondary, education. The municipal council continued to maintain eight primary schools on the salary-result system and aided one secondary and one primary school with salary grants, as in the previous year, and three secondary and eleven primary schools with result grants against one secondary and thirteen primary schools in that year. Taken together, the attendance at the aided institutions showed a marked improvement, but at the municipal schools it declined. All these institutions, however, appear to have done fairly well at the departmental and grant examinations. It is satisfactory to note that the number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,675 or 52·3 per cent. of the male population of school-going age to 1,840 or 57·4 per cent. From the statements submitted by the Assistant Inspector of Schools, it appears that the number of untrained teachers employed in these schools was still large and that the instructions of Government on this subject issued in the previous year's review have not been attended to. This is very unsatisfactory.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The total number of patients treated at the Wenlock hospital and the hospital for women and children rose from 20,275 to 22,845, and the increase in both the institutions is ascribed to their efficient management and growing popularity. The midwife attached to the Wenlock hospital attended 160 cases of labour against 203 in the previous year, the decrease being attributed to the presence of two additional midwives in the town, who attended between them 48 cases from the 29th October 1897. Thus the total number of cases attended by all the three midwives was 208 against 234 in 1896–97, excluding the thirty cases attended by the female apothecary in that year.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—It is gratifying to observe that the total number of vaccine operations performed during the year rose from 2,002 to 2,401 and that the quality of the work also continued to be good. Infantile vaccination received fair attention, the number of children under one year successfully vaccinated being 29·9 per mille of the population against 22·2 per mille in the previous year.

Owing apparently to the unhealthiness of the year and the abnormally high prices of food grains, the number of deaths registered rose from 830 to 1,271; but the births registered fell from 1,412 to 1,270. The rate recorded in the latter case being much below the normal, the returns cannot be regarded as at all accurate. The instructions issued on this subject in paragraph 2 of G.O., No. 926 M., dated 17th May 1898, should be strictly followed.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The expenditure on conservancy exceeded the sanctioned allotment by more than 21 per cent. and amounted to Rs. 11,369 or 22·2 per cent.

of the current receipts against 18·2 per cent. in the previous year. From paragraph 27 (5) of the Chairman's report, it appears that some attention was paid to the sanitary needs of the town; but paragraphs 1 and 3 of the medical report show that much remains to be done. The council should take energetic action to remedy these defects as funds permit.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 4,184 or 8·2 per cent. of the current receipts.

The administration of the municipality during the year under review continued to be on the whole efficient; but registration of births and sanitation demand increased attention.

The testimony borne by the council to the good services rendered by the late Chairman, M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao, and by Mr. J. S. Albuquerque, the councillor, referred to in paragraph 31 of the Chairman's report, is noted with pleasure.

(True Extract.)

H. TREMENHEERE,
Secretary to Government.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore.
" Collector of South Canara.
" President, District Board, South Canara.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Board.
" " Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Ead. C. M. Thumbnswamy.

Government {1898} of Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Recd. } 1898. *Enclosures*
Regd. } *Spare copies*

G.O., No. 1244 M., 11th July 1898.

JULY.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Mangalore Municipal Council for 1897-98.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. D. ANANTHAIYA Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department (through the Collector of South Canara and the Revenue Divisional-Officer, Mangalore), dated 27th May 1898, Perdl. No. 20.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the municipal council of the town of Mangalore for the last financial year 1897-98 and the necessary statements.

2. The accounts for the year under report have not been audited. Those for 1896-97 were audited in January last by one of the assistants to the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts, the result of the audit being, as usual, on the whole, satisfactory.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

3. The council was composed of the full sanctioned number of 20 councillors at the end of the year. Five out of the fifteen elective seats were filled by election during the year. Two of these elections were well contested; about 70 per cent. of the electors exercised the privilege.

There were 891 registered voters on 31st March last; compared with the previous year's report, the decrease of 144 in the number of voters is principally owing to the lower assessments of profession-tax under the new schedule.

4. The council held nineteen meetings as in the previous year, and the average attendance was 12, viz., four officials and eight non-officials, being an improvement of one under each class. M.R.Ry. H. Krishna Rao Avargal, B.A., attended *all* the meetings during the year under report also.

No meeting had to be adjourned for want of a quorum.

5. M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal continued as Chairman of the council until the end of October 1897, when his term of councillorship had ceased. On 24th November I was elected as Chairman, and on the same day assumed charge as Chairman-Delegate from the Revenue Divisional-officer. The Government approval of my appointment by election as Chairman appeared in the Gazette on the 4th January as per G.O., Mis. No. 2806 M., dated 16th December 1897.

II.—RECEIPTS.

6. *Statement I.*—Exclusive of the opening balance Rs. 5,118-6-9, the total receipts during the year under report amounted to Rs. 51,251-8-8, almost equivalent to the revised estimate, against Rs. 46,471-13-4 during the previous year; the principal items of difference being "Tax on arts, &c.," which decreased from Rupees 9,860-5-1 to Rs. 5,642-12-5 in consequence of the amended Act and the "Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings," the sum of Rs. 6,775 realized by the sale of the land which had been acquired for a Muhammadan burial-ground and abandoned having been adjusted under this head to make up the aforesaid unexpected decrease. The comparative increase under "Rent of buildings" is owing to the collection of the arrear outstandings alluded to in paragraph 15 of the last report.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

7. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—Under the amended Act brought into operation at the beginning of the year, this tax being assessable on incomes instead of on professions as heretofore, the number of assessees and the finally-settled demand fell off from 1,033 and Rs. 10,153, respectively, in 1896-97 to 901 and Rs. 5,815, respectively. Rs. 153, representing about 2½ per cent. of the original demand, were remitted on appeal, Rs. 5,509-1-6 were collected, Rs. 18-8-0 written off, and Rs. 287-6-6 remained in arrear. Owing to the non-receipt of the orders promised in G.O., Mis. No. 2797 M., dated 15th December 1897, as to whether the tax is assessable on the gross or the net income, a few of the appeals are still pending, and this circumstance mainly accounts for the outstandings at the close of the year.

Of the arrear demand of Rs. 269-2-11, Rs. 133-10-11 were collected, Rs. 104 removed from the accounts as irrecoverable and Rs. 31-8-0 remained in arrear, mostly covered by prosecutions.

8. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—The principles and the rate of assessment were usual. The general revision of the registers is nearing completion and the revised assessments are to be adopted for the current financial year.

Six thousand six hundred and fifty-three buildings were assessed, 2 less than in the previous year, but the amount assessed rose from Rs. 14,118-10-5 to Rupees 14,268-12-11. Of this latter sum, Rs. 14,196-3-6 were collected, Rs. 55-9-2 remitted and written off, leaving a balance of only Rs. 17-0-3.

The current collections of the tax on lands, Rs. 2,009-6-2, are almost equal to those of the previous year, the balance being only Rs. 3-5-6.

9. *Tax on Vehicles and Animals.*—The collections, on the whole, under these heads, amounted to Rs. 4,202-4-0, as compared with Rs. 3,610-1-0 in the previous year, the improvement being due partly to the slight increase in the rates under the new Act and partly to other ordinary causes. The revised estimate of Rs. 1,350 under the tax on carts was a little excessive.

The comparatively larger outstandings at the close of the year were unavoidable, some of the assessments having been made towards the close of the year.

10. *Coercive Processes.*—Owing to the imposition of a warrant fee under section 104 of the amended Act, the taxes were paid in more promptly than before and, in consequence, only 6,759 warrants for Rs. 11,325-6-6 had to be issued against 11,127 for Rs. 15,958-7-9 in the previous year. One hundred and two warrants remained unexecuted at the close of the year.

11. *Tolls, Rs.* 2,760 (*three gates*).—The collection of tolls was as usual rented out. The net income amounted to Rs. 2,753-3-9 against Rs. 2,948-15-7 in the previous year, the decrease being every alternate year, due to the unfavourable coffee crop over the ghâts.

12. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The average incidence amounts to As. 11-4 against As. 12-9 in the previous year. Exclusive of tolls, it is As. 10-3 against As. 11-7. The decrease, of course, is due to the reduced income from the tax on arts, &c.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

13. *Rent of Land.*—Rs. 690-6-4 against Rs. 640 in the revised estimate. Compared with the previous year, the decrease in the income is owing to the sale of the land intended for the Muhammadan burial-ground. The balance of Rs. 81 shown in column 8 of Statement IV-A is the rent fixed by the council on an encroachment on a road margin and seems to be a doubtful item.

14. *Rent of Buildings.*—Rs. 2,480-10-0 against Rs. 1,499-12-1 in 1896-97. The item is made up of Rs. 2,339, inclusive of the arrear instalment referred to in paragraph 15 of the last report on account of the rent of the petroleum store, Rs. 135-10-0 on account of the powder magazine, and Rs. 6, a certain miscellaneous item.

The powder magazine has been rented out from January last to prevent the loss incurred when managed departmentally. The renter himself is to pay the cost of the police guard and other necessary charges.

15. *Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow.*—The decrease in the rent of the bungalow, from Rs. 213–8–0 to Rs. 122–8–0, is owing to the smaller number of travellers and their shorter stay.

16. *Conservancy Receipts.*—Only Rs. 446–8–0 were realized by the sale of poudrette against Rs. 549 in the previous year, the demand for the manure being not so great or good as in the previous year.

17. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The increase in the school-fees of the eight salary-results primary schools, from Rs. 464–7–9 to Rs. 516–10–9, is, as stated in paragraph 21 of the last report, due to the slight enhancement of rates in the four Canarese schools.

18. *Income from Markets.*—The sum of Rs. 3,336–5–10 under this head, against Rs. 3,173–10–0 in the previous year, is made up of Rs. 2,950 on account of the rent of the principal building, Rs. 228 on account of the beef stalls, and Rs. 158–5–10, the receipts from the garden, all the items showing comparatively an increase.

The net income amounted to Rs. 2,820–11–1 against Rs. 2,468–3–4 in the previous year.

The net income from the slaughter-house is Rs. 458–8–5 against Rs. 399–13–9 in the previous year.

19. *Other Fees.*—(i) The income from distraint fees rose from Rs. 26 to Rs. 58, the number of distraints made being 75 against 28 in the previous year.

(ii) *License Fees.*—There was a further decrease in the fees derived from the private fish-market and on account of slaughtering animals. The number of buildings erected was also less, perhaps, owing to hard times. The collections on account of offensive and dangerous trades were almost the same as in the previous year. On the whole, the receipts amounted to Rs. 1,105, Rs. 38–2–0 less than in the previous year.

(iii) The comparative decrease of Rs. 118–3–0 in the cart-stand fees, Rs. 265 is, as usual, due to the bad coffee season.

(v) The sum of Rs. 660–2–0 on account of warrant fees is a new item under section 104 of the amended Act.

20. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The item Rs. 331–6–0, an increase of Rs. 87–6–0 over the previous year's income, is composed of Rs. 209–12–0 on account of municipal, and Rs. 121–10–0 police, prosecutions, the latter item showing a decrease of Rs. 21–12–0; the increase of over Rs. 100 in the former being due to the institution of a number of prosecutions in respect of offensive and dangerous trades.

21. *Grants and Contributions.*—The different items noted under this head are on account of the usual grants from Provincial Funds on account of the female pupils of the salary-result schools and salary grants for the drawing master and the supervisor, and Rs. 1,600 from the district board on account of the maintenance of the municipal hospital (Rs. 600) and the Women and Children's hospital (Rs. 1,000).

22. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging.*—Two thousand three hundred and fifty-nine houses were served by this agency against 2,354 in the previous year, and the cess collected at one-third the house-rate was Rs. 1,898–5–9 exclusive of arrears. The civil court-houses which were paying about Rs. 80 per annum having engaged a separate scavenger gave up the municipal service from the second half-year; hence the comparative decrease in the income.

23. The remaining items in Statement I do not need special mention and the fluctuations, wherever they appear, are all due to ordinary causes, they having already been explained when submitting the revised estimate.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

24. *Statement II.*—The total expenditure for the year amounted to Rupees 52,186–1–6 against Rs. 52,351–2–6 in the previous year and Rs. 55,230 proposed in the revised estimate. As the closing balance under the Municipal fund was put down in the revised estimate at only Rs. 410, and as the income from the tax on arts was also an uncertain factor, the expenditure under all the grants had to be very prudently regu-
ted to avoid an unprecedent deficit, exercising all possible economy, and the result is

that the year's transactions have closed with a balance of Rs. 3,141–15–5 under the Municipal fund alone even after meeting the unavoidable excess of Rs. 229–11–5 in the expenditure on the plague precautionary measures—Grant 3, (5) (*c*) Cholera charges as compared with the revised estimate.

25, *Grant 1, Public Works.*—The expenditure under this grant amounted to Rs. 18,300–12–9 against Rs. 19,719–5–9 in the previous year and Rs. 19,780 provided for in the revised estimate, the decrease, as compared with the last figure, being due to the fact that the bridge and other improvements on the Kotekhani road, the preliminary survey and investigation of the drainage and water-supply schemes and the repairs to roads actually cost less than what was considered necessary.

The Kotekhani road, which has opened up one of the worst portions of the Moplah quarters for sanitary purposes, was completed with the expenditure Rs. 868–2–8 during the year at a total outlay of Rs. 2,253–4–0.

The outcome of the preliminary survey and investigation of the drainage and water-supply schemes made by the Sanitary Engineering department, at a cost of Rs. 1,327–15–4, is not yet known.

Owing to the exceptionally heavy monsoon of the year, an expenditure of Rs. 12,528–12–9, over $4\frac{1}{2}$ times the toll income on the repair of roads became necessary. It will be seen from the details in part 2 of Statement II-A that several of the roads show comparatively larger expenditure. Such of them were provided with proper laterite revetments and otherwise improved. The upkeep of all the roads, &c., was properly attended to and their general condition was, as usual, satisfactory.

The other items are more or less minor and usual and therefore need no particular explanation.

26. *Grant 2, Education.*—The expenditure on educational purposes amounted to Rs. 4,548–11–3 against Rs. 4,657–4–10 in the previous year and Rs. 4,770 in the revised estimate.

(2) *Salary-result Schools, Rs.* 1,901–15–11.—As usual, eight primary schools were maintained on this system at a net cost of Rs. 1,258–5–2 against Rs. 1,270–14–5 in the previous year. These schools are resorted to mostly by the poor and backward classes, and owing to the dearness of living, caused by the exceptionally high prices of food-grains, &c, that have been ruling for the past more than one year, these classes could not afford to send their children to school; hence the number on rolls in the four Canarese schools fell off from 225 to 208 and in the four Hindustani schools from 198 to 174 or, on the whole, from 423 to 382, and the average attendance from 393 to 300. The cause assigned by the Assistant Inspector of schools in his Statement No. I that "the slight fall in the attendance of the municipal primary schools may be due to the enhanced rates of fees" will be found to be rather wide of the mark and incorrect when it is considered that the rates which were but slightly raised from the middle of the previous year, only in the 4 Canarese schools, did not affect the strength of the schools in that year and, moreover, the fall in the attendance was shared by the Hindustani schools as well where fees were not enhanced at all.

Two hundred and seventy-one pupils were presented for examination and 226 passed against 303 and 266, respectively, in the previous year. The percentage of success also declined from 88 to 83. On the whole the condition of the several schools leaves much to be desired, and the advisability or otherwise of making them revert to result system will be considered when the budget for the next year is prepared.

(3) *Salary Grants, Rs.* 521–2–0.—The lower secondary and primary departments of the German Mission high school were aided on this system as in the previous year and the institution drew almost the same amount of grant. The total attendance of the aided departments was 143, the same as in the previous year. It appears that out of the 17 pupils presented for the Lower Secondary examination, 8 passed, and of the 20 for the Primary examination, 14 passed.

(4) *Result Grants.*—Three lower secondary schools and eleven primary schools, one primary school more than in the previous year, were aided on this system, the

result grants disbursed amounting to Rs. 1,806–8–0 against Rs. 1,800 in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,784–10–0, the previous year's actuals. One-third grant, amounting to Rs. 77–10–8, was also paid to one of the primary schools on account of a new latrine.

In all these schools there were 1,535 pupils on rolls on 31st March last against 1,285 in the previous year. One thousand and seventy-one pupils appeared for the different examinations and 854 passed as compared with 781 and 651 in the previous year. On the whole the schools show a general improvement. The previous year's statistics, however, excluded the figures of the lower secondary departments of two of the lower secondary schools which had drawn the assigned grants for their primary departments alone.

The remaining items do not call for any remark. The work done by the municipal supervisors of primary schools is characterised by the Assistant Inspector of Schools to have been fair. The educational statements I to IV, received from this officer, are enclosed.

27. *Grant 3, Medical Services and Sanitation.*—A sum of Rs. 20,431–11–5 was devoted to these purposes against Rs. 17,973–4–6 in the previous year and Rs. 21,079 in the revised estimate. The expenditure on plague precautionary measures amounted to Rs. 2,729–11–5 against Rs. 626–0–11 in the previous year.

(1) *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The sum of Rs. 8,165–0–4 incurred under this head represents the usual expenditure on the maintenance of two hospitals—one for males and the other for females and children—and also contribution for two leper asylums at Rs. 15 each per month. The detailed report from the District Medical and Sanitary Officer on the working of the hospitals, &c., is enclosed as usual.

The attendance at the former hospital increased from 313 in-patients and 11,275 out-patients to 398 in-patients and 15,901 out-patients, respectively, and at the latter institution from 91 and 5,596, respectively, to 243 and 6,303, respectively. On the whole the total attendance was 22,845 against 20,275, the improvement being, of course, due to the increasing efficiency and popularity of the institutions.

(2) The first midwife attended 160 cases of labour and the two new midwives 48 cases from 29th October last. On the whole only 208 labour cases were attended against 234 (exclusive of the 30 attended by the female apothecary) in the previous year. On account of the two additional midwives, the first midwife's work has decreased and now that a minimum has been prescribed for each of the midwives, a marked improvement in their work hereafter is expected.

(3) *Vaccination, Rs.* 499–15–3.—The charges are ordinary. Owing to the prevalence of small-pox, the two vaccinators were able to perform 2,401 operations, all with animal lymph, 2,334 successfully, against 2,002 and 1,957, respectively, in the previous year, the percentage of success, about 98, being almost the same. Infantile vaccinations rose from 934 to 1,235. The work of the vaccinators showed a satisfactory improvement all round.

(4) *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The ward sanitary sub-inspectors continued to report the occurrences to the municipal hospital for being registered there, they getting 2 annas per birth and 1 anna per death reported. One thousand two hundred and seventy births and 1,271 deaths were registered, being about 31 per mille of the population in both cases as compared with 1,412 and 830, respectively, in 1896–97. The general health of the town was not so good as it should be, and owing to the abnormally high prices of food grains, &c., living among poor classes especially became extremely difficult; and hence possibly the comparatively increased mortality during the year under report.

(5) *Conservancy, &c.*—Inclusive of Rs. 2,729–11–5, the expenditure on plague precautionary measures, the total expenditure on this branch amounted to Rupees 11,368–11–0 against Rs. 8,455–8–8 in the previous year.

The sanitary arrangements were properly attended to by the usual staff and the general sanitary condition of the town was, as usual, good. With reference to paragraphs 1 and 3 of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer's report, I beg to state that nothing more can be done regarding the proper conservancy of the Mappilla quarters until the result of the preliminary investigation of the drainage and water-supply

schemes finished by the Sanitary Engineering department during the year under report is known. For these Mappilla quarters as well as for plague precautionary purposes a number of additional drain-cleaners were employed and drains, &c., in the town were cleaned as often as possible, more often in Mappilla quarters. No plague cases appeared.

28. *Grant 4, Lighting and Miscellaneous—Municipal Purposes.*—The expenditure amounted to Rs. 4,743–1–7 against Rs. 5,190–15–8 in the previous year and Rs. 5,430 in the revised estimate, the decrease under some heads being due to economy.

Two hundred and seventy-one lights were lit at a cost of Rs. 2,661–10–10. The market, slaughter-house and travellers' bungalow were all in good condition and properly looked after. Sufficient attention was paid to the upkeep of avenues, the receipts from and expenditure on them being almost equal.

The other items of expenditure under this grant being more or less usual, call for no particular mention.

29. *Grant 5, Rs.* 4,030–4–6.—The expenditure under this grant is almost equal to the provision made in the revised estimate and needs no remark.

30. The total closing balance amounts to Rs. 4,183–13–11 against Rs. 1,160 as per revised estimate, and the cause of the increase has already been explained in paragraph 24 above.

31. In concluding the report, the council desires to place on record its high appreciation of the valuable services rendered to the municipality by M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, the ex-Chairman, to whose untiring zeal and industry much of the success of the administration is due.

The council also takes this opportunity to record its appreciation of the services of councillor Mr. J. S. Albuquerque in connection with the public works branch of the administration for the able and thorough manner in which the works were carried out during the year.

A copy of the resolution of the municipal council adopting the report at its meeting held this day is enclosed.

—

ENCLOSURE.

CONCISE Medical and Sanitary Report for the official year 1897–98 of the Mangalore Municipality.

Public Health.—The general health of the people has not been good during the year. Enteric fever prevailed as usual. Both cholera and small-pox made their appearance during the year, the former was brought into the district by coolies returning from the ghâts and gradually found its way into this town. The cases were mostly among the Mappillas. The disease prevailed only in a sporadic form, the cases occurring at some intervals and in different areas. There were 65 attacks with 53 deaths. The large number of deaths is due to people concealing the cases and not applying for treatment in time. Detection of these cases was specially difficult among the Mappilla community. Prompt preventive measures were adopted throughout to check the spread of the disease, such as hankinising the drinking-water wells, whitewashing houses, cleaning drains, &c.

Small-pox made its appearance in October 1897, and there were 69 attacks with 7 deaths during the year. During the period vaccination, specially re-vaccination, was carried on to a greater extent. A large number of ague cases were also treated among coolies returning from coffee estates.

Drinking-water Wells.—The condition of private wells, particularly in Golikatte ward, is deplorable. They are more cess-pits situated mostly by the side of drains, and water must necessarily be anything but wholesome. It is therefore most desirable that some public wells be constructed in this ward and thus prevent people using contaminated water for drinking and cooking purposes.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The number of deaths has been more and births less than in the previous year. They were 1,271 and 1,270 as against 830 and 1,412 in the previous year. Death-rate per mille was 31·06 and birth-rate 31·04.

The rainfall was abundant, 156 inches and 41 cents. The paddy crop was very good and there was no scarcity of food or water felt.

3. *Sanitation.*—The establishment consists of one certificated sanitary inspector, 8 sub-inspectors and 37 scavengers and 24 sweepers. I have again to point out that the working staff is quite inadequate for a town of over 40,000 population. If the supervising staff is devoting all their time to sanitation, I think their number is a little too many, but they have other duties also to perform, and hence it cannot be said that the staff is unnecessarily large. The Sanitary Commissioner might have remarked the staff to be unnecessarily large, being unaware of the various duties they have to perform.

The general sanitary condition of the town is fairly good except in Golikatte and a portion of Fort wards, inhabited by Mappillas and fishermen. As a rule the private gardens and backyards are kept very filthy by allowing all sorts of rubbish to accumulate and to rot there. No new latrines were constructed during the year. Private scavenging system has made no perceptible improvement over the preceding year.

4. *Vaccination.*—There is a slight increase in the number vaccinated. Two thousand four hundred and one were vaccinated during the year against 2,002 in the previous year. There is an increase in infantile vaccination by 301 over that of the preceding year. Lanoline was continued to be used in the preparation of vaccine paste and the result has been uniformly good. The percentage of successful cases was 97·20 against 97·75 in the previous year. Three hundred and forty-nine persons were prosecuted during the year for failure to produce children for vaccination under Compulsory Vaccination Act.

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—Two hospitals are maintained, viz., the Wenlock Hospital and the Women and Children's Hospital. Both have sufficient accommodation and establishment. The buildings and their fittings are maintained in good repairs.

Nothing has yet been done towards proposed improvements to the Wenlock hospital by building an operation room, out-patients' dispensary and detached sheds for caste patients. All these wants * are much felt and often urged to the council.

* No funds available (*vide* the municipal council's resolution, dated 23rd April 1898, No. 2 (2), submitted to Government with my letter, Dis. No. 5, of 11th May 1898.

(Signed) D. Ananthaiya,
27th May 1898. *Chairman.*

During the year 15,901 out and 398 in patients were treated at the Wenlock hospital, showing an increase of 1,626 out- and 85 in- patients over that of the year before.

At the Women and Children's hospital, 6,303 out- and 243 in- patients were treated against 5,596 out- and 91 in- patients in the previous year. This institution has become very popular and has been doing good work, but I regret very much that Miss Austin, who was in charge, and under whom the institution grew in popularity, left the charge in December 1897 on 4½ months' leave and has since resigned. The Secretary to the Dufferin Fund has been requested to send another † female apothecary. There were 22 deaths at the Wenlock hospital and six at the Women and Children's hospital, of which 8 were brought to the hospitals in a moribund state. No cases were removed in the moribund state from the hospitals and no deaths have occurred from septic diseases.

† One Miss Byrne has already been selected and is expected to join her post by the end of this month.

(Signed) D. Ananthaiya,
27th May 1898. *Chairman.*

Eight hundred and thirteen operations were performed during the year—533 at the Wenlock hospital and 280 at the Women and Children's hospital.

Rupees 78–4–6 were recovered by sale of medicines to patients.

6. *Midwives.*—There are three midwives, of whom one has worked throughout the year and the other two only during the last five months, having returned from Madras in October after undergoing training. They have conducted in all 208 cases, 26 cases less than the previous year.

7. *General Remarks.*—I was in medical charge of the district till 20th August 1897, when I was ordered to the frontier for military duty, and since then Assistant Surgeon Ganapati was in charge till the end of the year.

Mangalore, (Signed) C. Donovan, Surgn.-Capt., I.M.S.,
18th May 1898. *Ag. Dist. Medl. and Sany. Officer, South Canara.*

N. Dis. on G. C. No. 349.

Forwarded to the Collector of South Canara.

2. As I took temporary charge of the division only at the beginning of last month, I am not in a position to offer any remarks on the operations of the council pertaining to the last official year; but from what I now observe and from what I have seen during previous halts in Mangalore, I can testify that the roads within the municipality are in a satisfactory condition.

3. *Paragraph* 8. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—As it appears from a recent report of the Chairman that the revision of the registers is not nearing completion, I think it will be impossible to adopt the revised rate for the current official year.

Mangalore, (Signed) P. A. Booty,
2nd June 1898. *Ag. Head Asst. Collr. in charge of Mangalore Divn.*

N. Dis. on C. No. 753-Eng.

Forwarded. I concur in the remarks of the Head Assistant Collector.

Mangalore, (Signed) W. B. Ayling,
3rd June 1898. *Acting Collector.*

Order—No. 1244 M., dated 11th July 1898.

The receipts and charges of the Mangalore Municipality for 1897–98 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1896–97.

—	Actuals, 1896–97.	Budget estimate, 1897–98.	Revised estimate, 1897–98.	Actuals, 1897–98.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	10,998	6,750	5,140	5,119
Tax on Arts	9,860	10,000	5,800	5,646
,, Buildings and Lands	16,110	17,000	16,000	16,255
,, Vehicles and Animals	2,538	2,900	3,000	3,111
,, Carts	1,072	1,100	1,370	1,125
Tolls	2,970	2,700	2,760	2,760
Realizations under Special Acts	145	50	180	165
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	3,223	3,250	10,870	10,844
Conservancy Receipts	549	500	500	447
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	464	450	500	517
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions	112	60	30	78
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	3,615	3,450	3,820	3,806
License Fees	1,143	1,200	1,200	1,105
Other Fees	427	410	920	990
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	244	100	200	331
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	220	220	220	220
Grants and Contributions from Government	163	360	210	187
,, ,, from Local Boards	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,941	2,010	2,010	1,926
Miscellaneous	50	70	60	38
Advances Recovered	26	..	..	100
Total	57,470	54,180	56,390	56,370

—	Actuals, 1896–97.	Budget estimate, 1897–98.	Revised estimate, 1897–98.	Actuals, 1897–98.
Charges.				
GRANT 1—				
New Works—	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Communications	2,179	..	1,000	868
Buildings	1,008	7,000	100	56
Drainage	795	1,250	1,000	696
Water-supply	2,163	1,250	1,000	828
Repairs—				
Communications	9,838	7,000	13,000	12,529
Buildings	1,437	1,000	1,200	1,076
Drainage	1,294	700	1,600	1,557
Water-supply	276	100	100	17
Establishment	562	670	580	579
Tools and Plant and other stores	167	440	200	95
Total ..	19,719	19,410	19,780	18,301
GRANT 2—				
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	1,838	2,120	2,050	1,902
Grants-in-aid—				
Salary Grants	512	500	520	521
Result Grants	1,784	1,800	1,800	1,806
Building, Furniture, &c., Grants	284	150	150	78
Inspection	239	270	250	242
Total ..	4,657	4,840	4,770	4,549
GRANT 3—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	8,752	8,180	8,560	8,165
Contributions	144	140	140	149
Vaccination	387	450	480	500
Registration of Births and Deaths	234	280	280	249
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	8,456	9,360	11,610	11,369
Total ..	17,973	18,410	21,070	20,432
GRANT 4—				
Lighting	2,894	3,000	3,000	2,662
Market and Slaughter-houses	381	400	440	442
Travellers' Bungalows	72	160	100	38
Avenues	526	500	550	547
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other Charges ..	1,318	1,340	1,340	1,054
Total ..	5,191	5,240	5,430	4,743
GRANT 5—				
Supervision and Management	3,817	3,830	4,030	4,030
Advances Recoverable	255	..	..	70
Refunds	403	150	100	13
Pensions and Gratuities	336	..	50	48
Grand Total ..	52,351	51,980	55,230	52,186
Balance	5,119	2,200	1,160	4,184

2. As in the previous year, the municipal council held nineteen meetings. The average attendance of the members, which showed an improvement in the case of the officials, but a decline in that of the non-officials, continued to be fair. Five seats were filled by election during the year, and of these, two were contested, 84·2 per cent. of the registered voters attending the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The net current demand under the tax on arts fell from Rupees 10,153 to Rs 5,815, the large decline being due to the revision of Schedule A annexed to the District Municipalities Act. The demand under the tax on buildings however rose by Rs. 150, while that under the tax on lands remained almost stationary. From paragraph 3 of the Head Assistant Collector's endorsement, it appears that the revision of the house and land tax registers, which the municipal council was directed in paragraph 3 (1) of G.O., No. 1718 M., dated 4th August 1897, to finish as soon as possible, so that the revised assessment might be brought into force from the beginning of the current year, is not yet nearing completion. This is very unsatisfactory. As under the provisions of sub-section (3) of section 66 of the Act, the revised assessments can be adopted only from the beginning of the year following that in which the revision is made, the Government trusts that proper arrangements will be made to complete the revision before the close of the current year and the result of the revision should be reported to Government in due course.

(2) The current collections under the principal taxes continued to be satisfactory, but, as in the previous year, the realization of arrears under the taxes on arts and buildings was not good. There was a large decline in the number of warrants issued during the year, which is attributed to the imposition of a warrant fee under section 104 of the Amended Act.

(3) There was an increase in the receipts from the tax on vehicles and animals, rent of buildings, sale of lands, market and warrant fees; but the income from tolls and sale of night-soil and street refuse declined. These variations are explained in paragraphs 6, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18 and 19 of the Chairman's report.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency was 2,359 or 5 more than in the previous year and the fees collected more than covered the cost of the service. As this system is not intended to be a source of profit to the council, the excess of Rs. 118 in the receipts over the expenditure should be spent in its extension, for which there is still considerable scope.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year; but a sum of Rs. 1,328 was spent on the investigation of the water-supply and drainage schemes. The total expenditure on roads amounted to Rs. 13,397 or nearly five times the net municipal revenue from tolls, and the Head Assistant Collector in charge of the division reports that the roads were in a satisfactory condition.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. ~~3,005~~ or 13·4 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. Of this sum, Rs. ~~2,757~~ were spent on primary, and the remainder on secondary, education. The municipal council continued to maintain eight primary schools on the salary-result system and aided one secondary and one primary school with salary grants, as in the previous year, and three secondary and eleven primary schools with result grants against one secondary and thirteen primary schools in that year. Taken together, the attendance at the aided institutions showed a marked improvement, but at the municipal schools it declined. All these institutions, however, appear to have done fairly well at the departmental and grant examinations. It is satisfactory to note that the number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,675 or 52·3 per cent. of the male population of school-going age to 1,840 or 57·4 per cent. From the statements submitted by the Assistant Inspector of Schools, it appears that the number of untrained teachers employed in these schools was still large and that the instructions of Government on this subject issued in the previous year's review have not been attended to. This is very unsatisfactory.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The total number of patients treated at the Wenlock hospital and the hospital for women and children rose from 20,275 to 22,845, and the increase in both the institutions is ascribed to their efficient management and growing popularity. The midwife attached to the Wenlock hospital attended 160 cases of labour against 203 in the previous year, the decrease being attributed to the presence of two additional midwives in the town who attended between them 48 cases from the 29th October 1897. Thus the total number of cases attended by all the three midwives was 208 against 234 in 1896–97, excluding the thirty cases attended by the female apothecary in that year.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—It is gratifying to observe that the total number of vaccine operations performed during the year rose from 2,002 to 2,401 and that the quality of the work also continued to be good. Infantile vaccination received fair attention, the number of children under one year successfully vaccinated being 29·9 per mille of the population against 22·2 per mille in the previous year.

Owing apparently to the unhealthiness of the year and the abnormally high prices of food grains, the number of deaths registered rose from 830 to 1,271; but the births registered fell from 1,412 to 1,270. The rate recorded in the latter case being much below the normal, the returns cannot be regarded as at all accurate. The instructions issued on this subject in paragraph 2 of G.O., No. 926 M., dated 17th May 1898, should be strictly followed.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The expenditure on conservancy exceeded the sanctioned allotment by more than 21 per cent. and amounted to Rs. 11,369 or 22·2 per cent.

of the current receipts against 18·2 per cent. in the previous year. From paragraph 27 (5) of the Chairman's report, it appears that some attention was paid to the sanitary needs of the town; but paragraphs 1 and 3 of the medical report show that much yet remains to be done. The council should take energetic action to remedy these defects as funds permit.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 4,184 or 8·2 per cent. of the current receipts.

The administration of the municipality during the year under review continued to be on the whole efficient, but registration of births and sanitation demand increased attention.

The testimony borne by the council to the good services rendered by the late Chairman M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao and by Mr. J. S. Albuquerque the councillor, referred to in paragraph 31 of the Chairman's report, is noted with pleasure.

(True Extract.)

for *Secretary to Government.*

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore.
" Collector of South Canara.
" President, District Board, South Canara.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Board.
" " Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. C. M. Thumbnswamy.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. D. ANANTHAYA Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department (through the Collector of South Canara and the Revenue Divisional-officer, Mangalore), dated 27th May 1898, Perdl. No. 20.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the municipal council of the town of Mangalore for the last financial year 1897–98 and the necessary statements.

2. The accounts for the year under report have not been audited. Those for 1896–97 were audited in January last by one of the assistants to the Inspector of the Local Fund Accounts, the result of the audit being, as usual, on the whole, satisfactory.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

3. The council was composed of the full sanctioned number of 20 councillors at the end of the year. Five out of the fifteen elective seats were filled by election during the year. Two of these elections were well contested ; about 70 per cent. of the electors exereised the privilege.

There were 891 registered voters on 31st March last ; compared with the previous year's report, the decrease of 144 in the number of voters is principally owing to the lower assessments of profession-tax under the new schedule.

4. The council held nineteen meetings as in the previous year, and the average attendance was 12, viz., four officials and eight non-officials, being an improvement of one under each class. M.R.Ry. H. Krishna Rao Avargal, B.A., attended *all* the meetings during the year under report also.

No meeting had to be adjourned for want of a quorum.

5. M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal continued as Chairman of the council until the end of October 1897, when his term of councillorship had ceased. On 24th November I was elected as Chairman, and on the same day assumed charge as Chairman-Delegate from the Revenue Divisional-officer. The Government approval of my appointment by election as Chairman appeared in the Gazette on the 4th January as per G.O., Mis. No. 2806 M., dated 16th December 1897.

II.—RECEIPTS.

6. *Statement I.*—Exclusive of the opening balance Rs. 5,118–6–9, the total receipts during the year under report amounted to Rs. 51,251–8–8, almost equivalent to the revised estimate, against Rs. 46,471–13–4 during the previous year ; the principal items of difference being "Tax on arts, &c.," which decreased from Rupees 9,860–5–1 to Rs. 5,642–12–5 in consequence of the amended Act and the "Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings," the sum of Rs. 6,775 realized by the sale of the land which had been acquired for a Muhammadan burial-ground and abandoned having been adjusted under this head to make up the aforesaid unexpected decrease. The comparative increase under "Rent on buildings" is owing to the collection of the arrear outstandings alluded to in paragraph 15 of the last report.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

7. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—Under the amended Act brought into operation at the beginning of the year, this tax being assessable on incomes instead of on professions as heretofore, the number of assessees and the finally-settled demand fell off from 1,033 and Rs. 10,153, respectively, in 1896–97 to 901 and Rs. 5,815, respectively. Rs. 153, representing about 2½ per cent. of the original demand, were remitted on appeal, Rs. 5,509–1–6 were collected, Rs. 18–8–0 written off, and Rs. 287–6–6 remained in arrear. Owing to the non-receipt of the orders promised in G.O., Mis. No. 2797 M., dated 15th December 1897, as to whether the tax is assessable on the gross or the net income, a few of the appeals are still pending, and this circumstance mainly accounts for the outstandings at the close of the year.

Of the arrear demand Rs. 269–2–11, Rs. 133–10–11 were collected, Rs. 104 removed from the accounts as irrecoverable and Rs. 31–8–0 remained in arrear, mostly covered by prosecutions.

8. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—The principles and the rate of assessment were usual. The general revision of the registers is nearing completion and the revised assessments are to be adopted for the current financial year.

Six thousand six hundred and fifty-three buildings were assessed, 2 less than in the previous year, but the amount assessed rose from Rs. 14,118–10–5 to Rupees 14,268–12–11. Of this latter sum, Rs. 14,196–3–6 were collected, Rs. 55–9–2 remitted and written off, leaving a balance of only Rs. 17–0–3.

The current collections of the tax on lands, Rs. 2,009–6–2, are almost equal to those of the previous year, the balance being only Rs. 3–5–6.

9. *Tax on Vehicles and Animals.*—The collections, on the whole, under these heads amounted to Rs. 4,202–4–0, as compared with Rs. 3,610–1–0 in the previous year, the improvement being due partly to the slight increase in the rates under the new Act and partly to other ordinary causes. The revised estimate of Rs. 1,350 under the tax on carts was a little excessive.

The comparatively larger outstandings at the close of the year were unavoidable, some of the assessments having been made towards the close of the year.

10. *Coercive Processes.*—Owing to the imposition of a warrant fee under section 104 of the amended Act, the taxes were paid in more promptly than before and, in consequence, only 6,759 warrants for Rs. 11,325–6–6 had to be issued against Rs. 11,127 for Rs. 15,958–7–9 in the previous year. One hundred and two warrants remained unexecuted at the close of the year.

11. *Tolls, Rs.* 2,760 (*Three gates*).—The collection of tolls was as usual rented out. The net income amounted to Rs. 2,753–3–9 against Rs. 2,948–15–7 in the previous year, the decrease being every alternate year, due to the unfavourable coffee crop over the ghâts.

12. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The average incidence amounts to As. 11–4 against As. 12–9 in the previous year. Exclusive of tolls, it is As. 10–3 against As. 11–7. The decrease, of course, is due to the reduced income from the tax on arts, &c.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

13. *Rent of Land.*—Rs. 690–6–4 against Rs. 640 in the revised estimate. Compared with the previous year, the decrease in the income is owing to the sale of the land intended for the Muhammadan burial-ground. The balance of Rs. 81 shown in column 8 of Statement IV-A is the rent fixed by the council on an encroachment on a road margin and seems to be a doubtful item.

14. *Rent on Buildings.*—Rs. 2,480–10–0 against Rs. 1,499–12–1 in 1896–97. The item is made up of Rs. 2,339, inclusive of the arrear instalment referred to in paragraph 15 of the last report on account of the rent of the petroleum store, Rs. 135–10–0 on account of the powder magazine, and Rs. 6, a certain miscellaneous item.

The powder magazine has been rented out from January last to prevent the loss incurred when managed departmentally. The renter himself is to pay the cost of the police guard and other necessary charges.

15. *Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow.*—The decrease in the rent of the bungalow, from Rs. 213–8–0 to Rs. 122–8–0, is owing to the smaller number of travellers and their shorter stay.

16. *Conservancy Receipts.*—Only Rs. 446–8–0 were realized by the sale of poudrette against Rs. 549 in the previous year, the demand for the manure being not so great or good as in the previous year.

17. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The increase in the school-fees of the eight salary-results primary schools, from Rs. 464–7–9 to Rs. 516–10–9, is, as stated in paragraph 21 of the last report, due to the slight enhancement of rates in the four Canarese schools.

18. *Income from Markets.*—The sum of Rs. 3,336–5–10 under this head, against Rs. 3,173–10–0 in the previous year, is made up of Rs. 2,950 on account of the rent of the principal building, Rs. 228 on account of the beef stalls, and Rs. 158–5–10, the receipts from the garden, all the items showing comparatively an increase.

The net income amounted to Rs. 2,820–11–1 against Rs. 2,468–3–4 in the previous year.

The net income from the slaughter-house is Rs. 458–8–5 against Rs. 399–13–9 in the previous year.

19. *Other Fees.*—(i) The income from distraint fees rose from Rs. 26 to Rs. 58, the number of distraints made being 75 against 28 in the previous year.

(ii) *License Fees.*—There was a further decrease in the fees derived from the private fish-market and on account of slaughtering animals. The number of buildings erected were also less, perhaps, owing to hard times. The collections on account of offensive and dangerous trades were almost the same as in the previous year. On the whole the receipts amounted to Rs. 1,105, Rs. 38–2–0 less than in the previous year.

(iii) The comparative decrease of Rs. 118–3–0 in the cart-stand fees, Rs. 265 is, as usual, due to the bad coffee season.

(v) The sum of Rs. 660–2–0 on account of warrant fees is a new item under section 104 of the amended Act.

20. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The item Rs. 331–6–0, an increase of Rs. 87–6–0 over the previous year's income, is composed of Rs. 209–12–0 on account of municipal, and Rs. 121–10–0 police, prosecutions, the latter item showing a decrease of Rs. 21–12–0; and the increase of over Rs. 100 in the former being due to the institution of a number of prosecutions in respect of offensive and dangerous trades.

21. *Grants and Contributions.*—The different items noted under this head are on account of the usual grants from Provincial Funds on account of the female pupils of the salary-results schools and salary grants for the drawing master and the supervisor, and Rs. 1,600 from the district board on account of the maintenance of the municipal hospital (Rs. 600) and the Women and Children's hospital (Rs. 1,000).

22. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging.*—Two thousand three hundred and fifty-nine houses were served by this agency against 2,354 in the previous year, and the cess collected at one-third the house-rate was Rs. 1,898–5–9 exclusive of arrears. The civil court-houses which were paying about Rs. 80 per annum having engaged a separate scavenger gave up the municipal service from the second half-year; hence the comparative decrease in the income.

23. The remaining items in Statement I do not need special mention and the fluctuations, wherever they appear, are all due to ordinary causes, they having already been explained when submitting the revised estimate.

III.—Expenditure.

24. *Statement II.*—The total expenditure for the year amounted to Rupees 52,186–1–6 against Rs. 52,351–2–6 in the previous year and Rs. 55,230 proposed in the revised estimate. As the closing balance under the Municipal fund was put down in the revised estimate at only Rs. 410, and as the income from the tax on arts was also an uncertain factor, the expenditure under all the grants had to be very prudently regulated to avoid an unprecedently deficit, exercising all possible economy, and the result is

that the year's transactions have closed with a balance of Rs. 3,441–15–5 under the Municipal fund alone even after meeting the unavoidable excess of Rs. 229–11–5 in the expenditure on the plague precautionary measures—Grant 3, (5) (*c*) Cholera charges as compared with the revised estimate.

25. *Grant 1, Public Works.*—The expenditure under this grant amounted to Rs. 18,300–12–9 against Rs. 19,719–5–9 in the previous year and Rs. 19,780 provided for in the revised estimate, the decrease, as compared with the last figure, being due to the fact that the bridge and other improvements on the Kotekhani road, the preliminary survey and investigation of the drainage and water-supply schemes and the repairs to roads actually cost less than what was considered necessary.

The Kotekhani road, which has opened up one of the worst portions of the Moplah quarters for sanitary purposes, was completed with the expenditure Rs. 868–2–8 during the year at a total outlay of Rs. 2,253–4–0.

The outcome of the preliminary survey and investigation of the drainage and water-supply schemes made by the Sanitary Engineering department, at a cost of Rs. 1,327–15–4, is not yet known.

Owing to the exceptionally heavy monsoon of the year, an expenditure of Rs. 12,528–12–9, over 4½ times the toll income on the repair of roads became necessary. It will be seen from the details in part 2 of Statement II-A that several of the roads show comparatively larger expenditure. Such of them were provided with proper laterite revetments and otherwise improved. The upkeep of all the roads, &c., was properly attended to and their general condition was, as usual, satisfactory.

The other items are more or less minor and usual and therefore need no particular explanation.

26. *Grant 2, Education.*—The expenditure on educational purposes amounted to Rs. 4,548–11–3 against Rs. 4,657–4–10 in the previous year and Rs. 4,770 in the revised estimate.

(2) *Salary-results Schools, Rs.* 1,901–15–11.—As usual, eight primary schools were maintained on this system at a net cost of Rs. 1,258–5–2 against Rs. 1,270–14–5 in the previous year. These schools are resorted to mostly by the poor and backward classes, and owing to the dearness of living, caused by the exceptionally high prices of food-grains, &c., that have been ruling for the past more than one year, these classes could not afford to send their children to school; hence the number on rolls in the four Canarese schools fell off from 225 to 208 and in the four Hindustani schools from 198 to 174 or, on the whole, from 423 to 382, and the average attendance from 393 to 300. The cause assigned by the Assistant Inspector of schools in his Statement No. I that "the slight fall in the attendance of the municipal primary schools may be due to the enhanced rates of fees" will be found to be rather wide of the mark and incorrect when it is considered that the rates which were but slightly raised from the middle of the previous year, only in the 4 Canarese schools, did not affect the strength of the schools in that year and, moreover, the fall in the attendance was shared by the Hindustani schools as well where fees were not enhanced at all.

Two hundred and seventy-one pupils were presented for examination and 226 passed against 303 and 266, respectively, in the previous year. The percentage of success also declined from 88 to 83. On the whole the condition of the several schools leaves much to be desired, and the advisability or otherwise of making them revert to results system will be considered when the budget for the next year is prepared.

(3) *Salary Grants, Rs.* 521–2–0.—The lower secondary and primary departments of the German Mission high school were aided on this system as in the previous year and the institution drew almost the same amount of grant. The total attendance of the aided departments was 143, the same as in the previous year. It appears that out of the 17 pupils presented for the Lower Secondary examination, 8 passed, and of the 20 for the Primary examination, 14 passed.

(4) *Results Grants.*—Three lower secondary schools and eleven primary schools, one primary school more than in the previous year, were aided on this system, the

results grants disbursed amounting to Rs. 1,806–8–0 against Rs. 1,800 in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,784–10–0, the previous year's actuals. One-third grant, amounting to Rs. 77–10–8, was also paid to one of the primary schools on account of a new latrine.

In all these schools there were 1,535 pupils on rolls on 31st March last against 1,285 in the previous year. One thousand and seventy-one pupils appeared for the different examinations and 854 passed as compared with 781 and 651 in the previous year. On the whole the schools show a general improvement. The previous year's statistics, however, excluded the figures of the lower secondary departments of two of the lower secondary schools which had drawn the assigned grants for their primary departments alone.

The remaining items do not call for any remark. The work done by the municipal supervisors of primary schools is characterised by the Assistant Inspector of Schools to have been fair. The educational statements I to IV, received from this officer, are enclosed.

27. *Grant 3, Medical Services and Sanitation.*—A sum of Rs. 20,431–11–5 was devoted to these purposes against Rs. 17,973–4–6 in the previous year and Rs. 21,079 in the revised estimate. The expenditure on plague precautionary measures amounted to Rs. 2,729–11–5 against Rs. 626–0–11 in the previous year.

(1) *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The sum of Rs. 8,165–0–4 incurred under this head represents the usual expenditure on the maintenance of two hospitals—one for males and the other for females and children—and also contribution for two leper asylums at Rs. 15 each per month. The detailed report from the District Medical and Sanitary Officer on the working of the hospitals, &c., is enclosed as usual.

The attendance at the former hospital increased from 313 in-patients and 14,275 out-patients to 398 in-patients and 15,901 out-patients, respectively, and at the latter institution from 91 and 5,596, respectively, to 243 and 6,303, respectively. On the whole the total attendance was 22,845 against 20,275, the improvement being, of course, due to the increasing efficiency and popularity of the institutions.

The first midwife attended 160 cases of labour and the two new midwives 48 cases from 29th October last. On the whole only 208 labour cases were attended against 234 (exclusive of the 30 attended by the female apothecary) in the previous year. On account of the two additional midwives, the first midwife's work has decreased and now that a minimum has been prescribed for each of the midwives, a marked improvement in their work hereafter is expected.

(3) *Vaccination, Rs.* 499–15–3.—The charges are ordinary. Owing to the prevalence of small-pox, the two vaccinators were able to perform 2,401 operations, all with animal lymph, 2,334 successfully, against 2,002 and 1,957, respectively, in the previous year, the percentage of success, about 98, being almost the same. Infantile vaccinations rose from 934 to 1,235. The work of the vaccinators showed a satisfactory improvement all round.

(4) *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The ward sanitary sub-inspectors continued to report the occurrences to the municipal hospital for being registered there, they getting 2 annas per birth and 1 anna per death reported. One thousand two hundred and seventy births and 1,271 deaths were registered, being about 31 per mille of the population in both cases as compared with 1,412 and 830, respectively, in 1896–97. The general health of the town was not so good as it should be, and owing to the abnormally high prices of food-grains, &c., living among poor classes especially became extremely difficult; and hence possibly the comparatively increased mortality during the year under report.

(5) *Conservancy, &c.*—Inclusive of Rs. 2,729–11–5, the expenditure on plague precautionary measures, the total expenditure on this branch amounted to Rupees 11,368–11–0 against Rs. 8,455–8–8 in the previous year.

The sanitary arrangements were properly attended to by the usual staff and the general sanitary condition of the town was, as usual, good. With reference to paragraphs 1 and 3 of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer's report, I beg to state that nothing more can be done regarding the proper conservancy of the Mappilla quarters until the result of the preliminary investigation of the drainage and water-supply

schemes finished by the Sanitary Engineering department during the year under report is known. For these Mappilla quarters as well as for plague precautionary purposes a number of additional drain-cleaners were employed and drains, &c., in the town were cleaned as often as possible, more often in Mappilla quarters. No plague cases appeared.

28. *Grant 4, Lighting and Miscellaneous—Municipal Purposes.*—The expenditure amounted to Rs. 4,743–1–7 against Rs. 5,190–15–8 in the previous year and Rs. 5,430 in the revised estimate, the decrease under some heads being due to economy.

Two hundred and seventy-one lights were lit at a cost of Rs. 2,661–10–10. The market, slaughter-house and travellers' bungalow were all in good condition and properly looked after. Sufficient attention was paid to the upkeep of avenues, the receipts from and expenditure on them being almost equal.

The other items of expenditure under this grant being more or less usual, call for no particular mention.

29. *Grant 5, Rs.* 4,030–4–6.—The expenditure under this grant is almost equal to the provision made in the revised estimate and needs no remark.

30. The total closing balance amounts to Rs. 4,183–13–11 against Rs. 1,160 as per revised estimate, and the cause of the increase has already been explained in paragraph 24 above.

31. In concluding the report, the council desires to place on record its high appreciation of the valuable services rendered to the municipality by M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, the ex-Chairman, to whose untiring zeal and industry much of the success of the administration is due.

The council also takes this opportunity to record its appreciation of the services of councillor Mr. J. S. Albuquerque in connection with the public works branch of the administration for the able and thorough manner in which the works were carried out during the year.

A copy of the resolution of the municipal council adopting the report at its meeting held this day is enclosed.

ENCLOSURE.

CONCISE Medical and Sanitary Report for the official year 1897–98 of the Mangalore Municipality.

Public Health.—The general health of the people has not been good during the year. Enteric fever prevailed as usual. Both cholera and small-pox made their appearance during the year, the former was brought into the district by coolies returning from the ghâts and gradually found its way into this town. The cases were mostly among the Mappillas. The disease prevailed only in a sporadic form, the cases occurring at some intervals and in different areas. There were 65 attacks with 53 deaths. The large number of deaths is due to people concealing the cases and not applying for treatment in time. Detection of these cases was specially difficult among the Mappilla community. Prompt preventive measures were adopted throughout to check the spread of the disease, such as hankinising the drinking-water wells, whitewashing houses, cleaning drains, &c.

Small-pox made its appearance in October 1897, and there were 69 attacks with 7 deaths during the year. During the period vaccination, specially re-vaccination, was carried on to a greater extent. A large number of ague cases were also treated among coolies returning from coffee estates.

Drinking-water Wells.—The condition of private wells, particularly in Golikatte ward, is deplorable. They are more cess-pits situated mostly by the side of drains, and water must necessarily be anything but wholesome. It is therefore most desirable that some public wells be constructed in this ward and thus prevent people using contaminated water for drinking and cooking purposes.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The number of deaths has been more and births less than in the previous year. They were 1,271 and 1,270 as against 830 and 1,412 in the previous year. Death-rate per mille was 31·06 and birth-rate 31·04.

The rainfall was abundant, 156 inches and 41 cents. The paddy crop was very good and there was no scarcity of food or water felt.

3. *Sanitation.*—The establishment consists of one certificated sanitary inspector, 8 sub-inspectors and 37 scavengers and 24 sweepers. I have again to point out that the working staff is quite inadequate for a town of over 40,000 population. If the supervising staff is devoting all their time to sanitation, I think their number is a little too many, but they have other duties also to perform, and hence it cannot be said that the staff is unnecessarily large. The Sanitary Commissioner might have remarked the staff to be unnecessarily large, being unaware of the various duties they have to perform.

The general sanitary condition of the town is fairly good except in Golikatte and a portion of Fort wards, inhabited by Mappillas and fishermen. As a rule the private gardens and backyards are kept very filthy by allowing all sorts of rubbish to accumulate and to rot there. No new latrines were constructed during the year. Private scavenging system has made no perceptible improvement over the preceding year.

4. *Vaccination.*—There is a slight increase in the number vaccinated. Two thousand four hundred and one vaccinated during the year against 2,002 in the previous year. There is an increase in infantile vaccination by 301 over that of the preceding year. Lanoline was continued to be used in the preparation of vaccine paste and the result has been uniformly good. The percentage of successful cases was 97·20 against 97·75 in the previous year. Three hundred and forty-nine persons were prosecuted during the year for failure to produce children for vaccination under Compulsory Vaccination Act.

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—Two hospitals are maintained, viz., the Wenlock Hospital and the Women and Children's Hospital. Both have sufficient accommodation and establishment. The buildings and their fittings are maintained in good repairs.

Nothing has yet been done towards proposed improvements to the Wenlock hospital by building an operation room, out-patients' dispensary and detached sheds for caste patients. All these wants * are much felt and often urged to the council.

* No funds available (*vide* the municipal council's resolution, dated 23rd April 1898, No. 2 (2), submitted to Government with my letter, Dis. No. 5, of 11th May 1898.

(Signed) D. ANANTHAYA,
27th May 1898. *Chairman.*

During the year 15,901 out and 398 in patients were treated at the Wenlock hospital, showing an increase of 1,626 out and 85 in patients over that of the year before.

At the Women and Children's hospital, 6,303 out and 243 in patients were treated against 5,596 out and 91 in patients in the previous year. This institution has become very popular and has been doing good work, but I regret very much that Miss Austin, who was in charge, and under whom the institution grew in popularity, left the charge in December 1897 on 4½ months' leave and has since resigned. The Secretary to the Dufferin Fund has been requested to send another † ~~lady~~ apothecary. There were 22 deaths at the Wenlock hospital and six at the Women and Children's hospital, of which 8 were brought to the hospitals in a moribund state. No cases were removed in the moribund state from the hospitals and no deaths have occurred from septic diseases.

† One Miss Byrne has already been selected and is expected to join her post by the end of this month.

(Signed) D. ANANTHAYA,
27th May 1898. *Chairman.*

Eight hundred and thirteen operations were performed during the year—533 at the Wenlock hospital and 280 at the Women and Children's hospital.

Rupees 78–4–6 were recovered by sale of medicines to patients.

6. *Midwives.*—There are three midwives, of whom one has worked throughout the year and the other two only during the last five months, having returned from Madras in October after undergoing training. They have conducted in all 208 cases, 26 cases less than the previous year.

7. *General Remarks.*—I was in medical charge of the district till 20th August 1897, when I was ordered to the frontier for military duty, and since then Assistant Surgeon Ganapati was in charge till the end of the year.

MANGALORE,
18*th May* 1898.

(Signed) C. DONOVAN, Surgn.-Capt., I.M.S.,
Ag. Dist. Medl. and Sany. Officer, South Canara.

N. Dis. on G. C. No. 349.

Forwarded to the Collector of South Canara.

As I took temporary charge of the division only at the beginning of last month, I am not in a position to offer any remarks on the operations of the council pertaining to the last official year, but from what I now observe and from what I have seen during previous halts in Mangalore, I can testify that the roads within the municipality are in a satisfactory condition.

Paragraph 8. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—As it appears from a recent report of the Chairman that the revision of the registers is not nearing completion, I think it will be impossible to adopt the revised rate for the current official year.

MANGALORE,
2*nd June* 1898.

(Signed) P. A. BOOTY,
Ag. Head Asst. Collr. in charge of Mangalore Divn.

N. Dis. on C. No. 753-Eng.

Forwarded. I concur in the remarks of the Head Assistant Collector.

MANGALORE,
3*rd June* 1898.

(Signed) W. B. AYLING,
Acting Collector.

Review of the Mangalore [illegible] administration Report for 18[illegible]

2.

LOCAL AND M[illegible] DEPARTMENT.

Papers to be read in Proceedings :— [illegible]one hac[illegible]

Current No. [illegible]/[illegible] of 189[illegible], dat[illegible]ed [illegible]hs, ha[illegible]nduc[illegible]ay from the Chmc. Mangalore.

Current No. of 189 , dat[illegible]ed from the

Current No. of 189 , dat[illegible]ed from the

Current No. of 189 , dat[illegible]ed from the

No 1244 Mg 11-7-98.

Order:—

The ~~estimated~~ receipts and charges of the Mangalore Municipality for 1897-98, ~~as passed by Government~~, are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1896-97.

Note [illegible] months in this case.

	Actuals, 1896-97.	Budget Estimate, 1897-98.	Revised Estimate, 1897-98.	Actuals 1897-98.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts.				
Balance brought forward	[illegible]	6750	5140	5119
Tax on Arts	9860	10000	5800	5646
Tax on Buildings and Lands	16610	17000	16000	16255
Water-Tax on Buildings and Lands	2538	2900	3000	3111
Tax on Vehicles and Animals	1072	1100	1370	1125
Tax on Carts	2970	2700	2760	2760
Tolls	145	50	180	165
Realizations under Special Acts	3222	3250	10870	10824
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	549	500	500	447
Conservancy Receipts	464	450	600	517
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions ..	113	60	30	78
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions	3615	3450	3820	3800
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	1143	1200	1200	1105
License fees	427	410	920	990
Other fees	244	100	200	331
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	220	220	220	220
Interest on Investments and premium on Loans ..	163	360	210	187
Grants and Contributions from Government	1600	1600	1600	1600
Do. from Local Boards				
Do. from other bodies	1941	2010	2010	1926
Recoveries for services to private individuals	50	70	60	38
Miscellaneous				
Loans				
Sale-proceeds of Government Securities, &c., and Realizations of Sinking Fund	26	—	—	100
Advances Recovered				
Total ..	57470	54180	58290	56370

Charges.	Actuals, 1896-97.	Budget Estimate, 1897-98.	Revised Estimate, 1897-98.	Actuals, 1897-98.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant 1.				
New Works—				
Communications	2179	..	1000	868
Buildings	1008	7000	100	56
Drainage	795	1250	1000	696
Water-supply	2163	1250	1000	828
Repairs—				
Communications	9638	7000	13000	12529
Buildings	1437	1000	1200	1076
Drainage	1294	700	1600	1556
Water-supply	276	100	100	17
Establishment	562	670	580	579
Tools and Plant and other Stores	167	440	200	95
Contributions for Public Works				
Total	19719	19410	19780	18301
Grant 2.				
Training Schools				
Municipal Schools—				
(*a*) On the Salary System				
(*b*) On the Salary Result System	1838	2120	2050	1902
Grants-in-aid—				
(*a*) Salary grants	512	500	520	521
(*b*) [illegible] grants	1784	1800	1800	1806
(*c*) Building, Furniture, &c., grants	284	150	150	78
Inspection	239	270	250	242
Miscellaneous				
Total	4657	4840	4770	4549
Grant 3.				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	8752	8180	8560	8165
Contributions	144	140	140	149
Vaccination	387	450	480	500
Registration of Births and Deaths	234	280	280	249
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	8456	9360	11610	11369
Total	17973	18410	21070	20432
Grant 4.				
Lighting	2891	3000	3080	2662
Markets and Slaughter-houses	387	400	410	442
Choultries				
Travellers' Bungalows	72	100	100	38
Avenues	526	600	550	547
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	1318	1340	1340	1054
Total	5191	5340	5430	4743
Grant 5.				
Supervision and management	3817	3830	4030	4030
Repayment of Debt				
Interest on loan				
Advances Recoverable	255			70
Refunds	403	150	100	13
Discount				
Pensions and Gratuities	836		50	48
Investments				
Grand Total	52351	51980	55230	52186
Balance	5119	2200	460	4184

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2. As in the p[illegible], the municipal Council held nineteen meetings. The average attendance of the members, which showed an improvement in the case of the officials, but a decline in that of the non-officials, continued to be fair. Five seats were filled by election during the year, and of these two were contested, 84.2 per cent of the registered voters attending the poll.

3. Receipts (1) The net current demand under the tax on arts fell from [illegible] 10,153 to Rs 5,815, the large decline being due to the revision of schedule A annexed to the District Municipalities Act. The demand under the tax on buildings however rose by Rs 150, while that under the tax on lands remained almost stationary. From para. 3 of the Head Assistant Collector's endorsement, it appears that the revision of the house and ~~the~~ land tax registers, which the Municipal Council was directed in para. 3 (1) of G.O. No. 1718 Hag. K. dated 4th August 1897 to finish as soon as possible, so that the revised assessment might be brought into force from the beginning of the current year, is not yet nearing completion. This is very unsatisfactory. As under the provisions of sub-section (3) of section 66 of the Act, revised assessments can be adopted only from the beginning of the year following that in which the revision is made, the Government trusts that proper arrangement will be made to complete the revision before the close of the current year and

the result of the revision should be reported to Government in due course.

(2) The current collections under the principal taxes continued to be satisfactory, but as in the previous year, the realization of arrears under the taxes on arts and buildings was not good. There was a large decline in the number of warrants issued during the year, which is attributed to the imposition of a warrant fee under section 104 of the Amended Act. Please see para 10 of this report

(3) There was an increase in the receipts from the tax on vehicles and animals, rent of buildings, sale of lands, markets and warrant fees; but the income from tolls and sale of night soil and street refuse declined. These variations are explained in paras. 6, 9, 11, 14, 16, 18, and 19 of the Chairman's report.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency was 2,359 or 5 more than in the previous year and the fees collected more than covered the cost of the service. As this system is not intended to be a source of profit to the Council, the excess of Rs 188 in the receipts over the expenditure should be spent in its extension, for which there is still considerable scope.

4. Expenditure (1) Public Works.

No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year, but a sum of Rs 1,328 was spent on the investigation of the water-supply and drainage schemes. The total expenditure on roads amounted to Rs 13,397 or nearly five times the net municipal revenue from tolls and the Head Assistant Collector in charge of the Division reports that the roads were in a satisfactory condition. Para 2 of the D. asst Coll's rep.

(2) Education The net expenditure under this head amounted to Rs ~~3,905~~ 3,845 or ~~13.5~~ 13.3 per cent of the receipts from taxation. Of this sum, Rs ~~2,737~~ 2697 were spent on primary, and the remainder on secondary, education. The Municipal Council continued to maintain eight primary schools on the salary result system and aided one secondary and one primary school with salary grants, as in the previous year, and three secondary and eleven primary schools with result grants against one secondary and thirteen primary schools in that year. Taken together, the attendance at the aided institutions showed a marked improvement, but at the Municipal schools it declined. All these institutions, however, appear to have done fairly well at the departmental and grant examinations. It is satisfactory to note that the number of boys under ~~instruction~~ instruction in the Municipal and aided schools rose from 1,675 or 52.3 per cent of the male population of school-going age to 1,840 or 57.4 per cent. From the statements submitted by the Assistant Inspector of schools, it appears that the number of untrained teachers employed in these schools was still large and that the instructions of Government on this subject issued in the previous year's review have not been attended to. This is very unsatisfactory. There were 21 untrained men. Go 1718 M 4-8-27

(3) Medical Relief. The total number of patients treated at the Wenlock hospital and the hospital for women and children rose from 20,275 to 22,845, the increase

in both the institutions is ascribed to their growing popularity. The midwife attached to the Wenlock hospital attended 160 cases of labour against 203 in the previous year, the decrease being attributed to the presence of two additional midwives in the town who attended between them 48 cases from the 29th October 1897. Thus the total number of cases attended by all the three midwives was 208 against 234 in 1896-97, excluding the thirty cases attended by the female apothecary in that year.

(4) Vaccination and Vital statistics.

It is gratifying to observe that the total number of vaccine operations performed during the year rose from 2,002 to 2,401 and that the quality of the work also continued to be good. Infantile vaccination received fair attention, the number of children under one year successfully vaccinated being 29.9 per mille of the population against 22.2 per mille, in the previous year.

Owing apparently to the unhealthiness of the year and the abnormally high prices of food grains, the number of deaths registered rose from 830 to 1,271; but the births registered fell from 1412 to 1270. The rate recorded in the latter case being much below the normal, the returns cannot be regarded as at all accurate. The instructions issued on this subject in para. 2 of G.O. No. 926 M dated 17th May 1898 should be strictly followed.

(5) Sanitation. The expenditure on conservancy exceeded the sanctioned allotment by more than 21 per cent and amounted to Rs 11369 or 22.2 per cent of the current receipts against 18.2 per cent in the previous year.

From

Vide para 27 of this report

para. 27 (2).

Vide para 27 (4) of this report

The recorded rate was only 31 per mille

From para. 27 (5) of the Chairman's report, it appears that some attention was paid to the sanitary needs of the town; but paras 1 and 3 of the medical report show that much yet remains to be done. The Council should take energetic action to remedy these defects as funds permit.

5. General Remarks. The year closed with a balance of Rs 4,184 or 8.2 per cent of the current receipts.

The administration of the Municipality during the year under review continued to be on the whole efficient, but registration of births and sanitation demand increased attention.

The testimony borne by the Council to the good services rendered by the late Chairman M.R.Ry T. M. Rama Rao and by Mr. J. S. Albuquerque the Councillor, referred to in para 31 of the Chairman's report, is noted with pleasure.

Vide last para of this report.

VR 1/7/98

JT 9798

To

The Chairman, Ml. Council, Mangalore.
,, Collector of South Canara.
,, President, District Board, South Canara.
,, Accountant General.
,, Director of Public Instruction.
,, Surgeon General.
,, Sanitary Board.
,, ,, Commissioner.
,, ,, Engineer.
Editor's Table.

Dupe 27/7/98

Enclosure I of Letter P. No. 20 27-5-98.

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, during the official year 1897-98.

	Actuals 1897-98.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1897-98.	Estimate for 1897-98.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—					
a. Municipal Fund	4,456 13 .		6,090 . .	4,470 . .	10,416 6 11
b. Endowments	661 9 9		660 . .	670 . .	581 5 .
c. Water-tax Fund		5,118 6 9	6,750 . .	5,140 . .	10,997 11 11
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—					
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	5,642 12 5		10,000 . .	5,800 . .	9,860 5 1
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	14,245 12 8		14,500 . .	14,000 . .	14,080 5 11
c. Tax on lands (section 63)	2,009 9 1		2,500 . .	2,000 . .	2,029 5 8
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)					
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77)	1,479 . .		1,400 . .	1,400 . .	1,255 8 .
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1,632 4 .		1,500 . .	1,600 . .	1,282 12 .
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	1,091 . .		1,100 . .	1,350 . .	1,071 13 .
h. Tolls (section 91)—					
Gross receipts	2,760 . .		2,700 . .	2,760 . .	2,970 . .
Less Local Fund share					
i. Penalties on account of—					
i. Tax on arts	3 . .				
ii. Tax on buildings					
iii. Tax on lands					
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands					
v. Tax on vehicles, &c.					
vi. Tax on animals					
vii. Tax on carts, &c. (Section 90(11))	33 12 .		.. ..	20 . .	
viii. Evasion of tolls		28,997 2 2			
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—					
a. Pounds					
b. Ferry rents					
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	165 . .	165 . .	50 . .	180 . .	145 . .
Carried forward ..		29,062 2 2	33,750 . .	29,110 . .	32,695 1 8

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		29,062 2 2	33,750 . .	29,110 . .	32,695 1 8
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	690 6 4		700 . .	640 . .	788 6 4
ii. Rent of buildings	2,480 10 .		1,800 . .	2,500 . .	1,499 12 1
iii. Avenue receipts	581 13 9		500 . .	600 . .	559 6 .
iv. Fees from Traveller's Bungalows	122 8 .		150 . .	150 . .	213 8 .
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings	6,775 . .			6,780 . .	
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	19 10 6		50 . .	20 . .	45 3 11
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	174 5 1		50 . .	180 . .	115 12 3
c. Conservancy receipts— Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	446 8 .		500 . .	500 . .	549 . .
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	516 10 9		450 . .	500 . .	464 7 9
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions					
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines	78 4 6		50 . .	30 . .	112 9 1
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..			10 . .	. . .	. . .
f. i. Income from markets	3,336 5 10		3,000 . .	3,350 . .	3,173 10 .
ii. „ slaughter-houses..	469 8 .		450 . .	470 . .	441 2 10
g. Other fees— i. Distraint fees	58 . .		40 . .	50 . .	26 . .
ii. License fees	1,105 . .		1,200 . .	1,200 . .	1,143 2 .
iii. Cartstand fees	265 . .		350 . .	260 . .	383 3 .
iv. Other fees	6 8 .		20 . .	10 . .	17 12 .
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	331 6 .		100 . .	200 . .	244 . .
i. Interest on investments— i. General, including choultries	219 15 2		220 . .	220 . .	219 15 2
ii. Educational					
iii. Medical					
j. Premium on loans		18,337 9 11			
Carried forward ..		47,399 12 1	43,390 . .	47,370 . .	42

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		47,399 12 1	43,390 . .	47,370 . .	42,692 . 1
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends					
Buildings					
Municipal Schools	127 . .		300 . .	150 . .	102 10 .
Other purposes	60 . .		60 . .	60 . .	60 . .
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications					
Water-supply					
Drainage	. 001	. 001			
Sanitation					
Other purposes					
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	1,600 . .		1,600 . .	1,600 . .	1,600 . .
iii. Other purposes					
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes		1,787 . .			
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging	1,919 11 1		2,000 . .	2,000 . .	1,941 4 9
ii. Other purposes	6 8 .		10 . .	10 . .	
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents					
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year	1 3 6			10 . .	10 10 7
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	. 12 .				
iv. Other items	36 7 .	1,964 12 7	70 . .	40 . .	39 1 3
Carried forward ..		51,151 8 .	47,430 . .	51,250 . .	46,446 . .

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals 1897-98.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1897-98.	Estimate for 1897-98.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		51,151 8 8	47,430 . .	51,250 . .	46,446 . 8
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..					
ii. In the market from private individuals					
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent					
ii. Others	100 . .	100 . .			25 12 8
Total Receipts ..		51,251 8 8	47,430 . .	51,250 . .	46,471 13 4
Grand Total ..		56,369 15 5	54,180 . .	56,390 . .	57,469 9 3

NOTE TO STATEMENT I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~(the first)~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 6¼ per cent. and tax on lands at 6¼ ~~annas for every 80 square yards~~ per cent. of rent value.
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is ~~not~~ levied ~~(at per cent)~~
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at —— the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart, per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at —— the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. ~~Mis. Nos.~~ 734 M. 2-9-88, 287 M. 3-3-91, 1121 M. 17-7-91 and 1360 M. 26-8-91.
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year ~~1888-89~~ and the land tax registers in the official year.
9. Total extent of land assessed is —— acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

Buildings. (i). In the case of private buildings let out, the actual rent got by the owner.
(ii). In the case of such buildings not let out, tax is calculated on the rental fixed with reference to similar buildings let in the locality, regard being had to the locality, convenience, &c., &c.,
(iii). In the case of Government or public buildings, 5 per cent. of the estimated value is taken as the annual rental.

Lands. When leased out, the tax is assessed on the actual rental; where the lands are not leased out, on the value of the produce they are expected to yield.

D. Ramachandra Rao
Chairman, M.C.
Mangalore
27th May, 1898.

STATEMENT I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act V of 1884, for the official year 1897-98.

Mangalore

Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations.	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	CONTRIBUTION FROM Provincial Funds.	CONTRIBUTION FROM Local Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 minus Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II).	Allotted for Public Works (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 plus Column 15).	(Closing Balance (Column 10 minus Column 16).	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
(1). A. Girls' School	1000	103-0-7	34-14-7				34-14-7			138-9-2							741-14-6	* Items (1) to (4) only in column 2 have been invested on 3½ per cent. Government Securities, together with the Rs. 4300 detailed in the note to statement II as well as Rs. 139-10-5, have not been included in this statement. They appertain to the Municipal fund proper.
(2). St. Aloysius Orphanage and Chitra Gopalkrishna Kamath's Fund.	1000	103-0-7	34-14-7				34-14-7			138-9-2								
(3). Do. Fund.	200	20-14-7	6-15-9				6-15-9			27-10-0								
(4). St. Wenlock Hospital for furnishing leather to patients suffering from guinea worm.	100	10-5-6	3-7-10				3-7-10			13-13-4								
(5). St. Wenlock Hospital	100	10								100-0-0								
(6). Do.	1234	1234								123-4-0								
(7). For furnishing granite water-Cisterns for cattle	200	200								200-0-0								
Total	2734	1675-4-6															80-4-9	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1897-98.

—	Actuals, 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
GRANT 1.—(*Public Works*)—					
1. New Works—					
a. Communications	868 2 8		. . .	1,000 . .	2,179 5 3
b. Buildings	56 1 4		7,000 . .	100 . .	1,008 5 7
c. Drainage	696 6 5		1,250 . .	1,000 . .	795 4 3
d. Water-supply	828 4 5	2,448 14 10	1,250 . .	1,000 . .	2,163 2 3
2. Repairs—					
a. Communications	12,528 12 9		7,000 . .	13,000 . .	9,837 15 3
b. Buildings	1,075 11 1		1,000 . .	1,200 . .	1,436 10 9
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works	55 4 10		100 . .	100 . .	417 11 .
ii. Establishment for flushing drains, &c.	1,501 1 9		600 . .	1,500 . .	876 3 10
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	17 . 2		100 . .	100 . .	220 10 6
ii. Establishment					
iii. Contingencies		15,177 14 7			55 . 3
3. Establishment	579 3 8	579 3 8	670 . .	580 . .	561 13 1
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.	94 11 8	94 11 8	440 . .	200 . .	167 3 9
5. Contributions—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.					
c. To others for public works ..					
Total, Grant 1 ..		18,300 12 9	19,410 . .	19,780 . .	19,719 5 9
GRANT 2.—(*Education*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..					
2. Municipal Schools—					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
Carried forward ..					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

—	Actuals, 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Brought forward . .					
GRANT 2.—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	1,356 14 11		1,570 . .	1,370 . .	1,145 5 9
b. Result Grants	327 1 .		300 . .	430 . .	470 8
c. Contingencies	218 . .	1,901 15 11	250 . .	250 . .	222 2 5
3. Salary Grants	521 2 .	521 2 .	500 . .	520 . .	511 11 2
4. Results Grants	1806 8 .	1,806 8 .	1,800 . .	1,800 . .	1,784 10 .
5. Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Result Grants					
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	217 12 5		240 . .	220 . .	221 . .
ii. Contingencies	23 12 3	241 8 8	30 . .	30 . .	18 . 11
7. Miscellaneous—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	77 10 8		150 . .	150 . .	283 14 7
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					
c. Common Drawing Master—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					
d. Other items		77 10 8			
Total, Grant 2 ..		4,548 13 3	4,840 . .	4,770 . .	4,657 4 10
GRANT 3.—(*Sanitation and Medical Services*).					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	3,430 9 8		3,420 . .	3,700 . .	3,586 12 7
b. Medicines and Supplies	2,895 5 10		3,000 . .	3,000 . .	3,581 . 7
c. Diet of Patients	943 10 8		800 . .	900 . .	629 5 11
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	537 14 2		600 . .	600 . .	595 1 10
e. Contributions to ~~Local Boards~~ Lepers Asylums ..	357 8 .		360 . .	360 . .	360 . .
&c., &c., &c. ..		8,165 . 4			
Carried forward ..		8,165 . 4	8,180 . .	8,560 . .	8,752 4 11

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals 1897-98.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1897-98.	Estimate for 1897-98.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		8,165 . 4	8,180 . .	8,560 . .	8,752 4 11
GRANT 3.—(*Sanitation and Medical Services*)—cont.					
2. *a.* CONTRIBUTIONS TO PROVINCIAL FUNDS FOR—					
i. Medical College					
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	149 . .		140 . .	140 . .	144 . .
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..					
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..		149 . .			
b. CONTRIBUTIONS TO LOCAL BOARDS, &c., FOR—					
i. Medical Schools					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c. ..					
c. OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS					
3. VACCINATION—					
a. Establishment	332 12 5		330 . .	330 . .	276 . .
b. Contingencies	67 2 10		20 . .	50 . .	11 5 1
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..	100 . .	499 15 3	100 . .	100 . .	100 . .
4. REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS—					
a. Establishment	242 1 .		250 . .	250 . .	227 2 .
b. Contingencies	6 15 10	249 . 10	30 . .	30 . .	6 15 10
5. CONSERVANCY, ROAD CLEANING AND ROAD WATERING—					
a. i. Establishment	5,420 8 11		5,560 . .	5,560 . .	5,200 12 .
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	1,379 . .		1,300 . .	1,400 . .	932 10 11
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	1,514 12 2		1,710	1,710 . .	1,459 8 6
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c.	217 4 .		90 . .	290 . .	95 15 9
c. Cholera charges	2,729 11 5		550 . .	2,500 . .	626 . 11
d. Contingencies	71 4 .		100 . .	110 . .	132 . 4
e. Manufacture of &c. ..	35 8 6	11,368 11 .	30 . .	40 . .	8 8 3
Total, Grant 3 ..		20,431 11 5	18,410 . .	21,070 . .	17,973 4 6

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals, 1897-98.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1897-98.	Estimate for 1897-98.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT 4.—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*).					
1. LIGHTING—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	2661 10 10	2,661 10 10	3,000 . .	3,000 . .	2,893 6 8
2. i. MARKETS—					
a. Establishment	357 8 10		360 . .	360 . .	356 9
b. Contingencies	85 . 1	442 8 11	40 . .	80 . .	24 4 10
ii. SLAUGHTER-HOUSES—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
3. CHOULTRIES—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
c. Feeding Travellers					
4. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS—					
a. Establishment	37 12 5		40 . .	40 . .	36 . .
b. Contingencies		37 12 5	60 . .	60 . .	35 15 3
5. AVENUES—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	546 12 8	546 12 8	500 . .	550 . .	526 4 2
6. PUBLIC GARDEN—					
a. Establishment	61 12 5		60 . .	60 . .	60 . .
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..	4 4 9	66 1 2	10 . .	10 . .	2 12 .
7. SURVEY OF LAND					
8. FIRE—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.	71 . .	71 . .	70 . .	120 . .	41 4 9
9. OTHER CHARGES—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging ..					
Carried forward ..		3,825 14 .	4,140 . .	4,280 . .	3,977 . 5

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		3825 11 .	4,140 . .	4,280 . .	3,977 . 5
GRANT 4.—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)— cont.					
9. OTHER CHARGES—cont.					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes	200 . .		100 . .	250 . .	191 . .
iii. Printing	250 10 11		300 . .	300 . .	301 1 9
iv. Compensation for lands					
v. Other items	466 8 8	917 3 7	800 . .	600 . .	721 13 6
Total, Grant 4 ..		4,743 1 7	5,340 . .	5,430 . .	5,190 15 8
GRANT 5—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment	1,391 1 8		1,370 . .	1,390 . .	1413 12 3
ii. Inspection					
b. Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	1,493 11 11		1,310 . .	1490 . .	1,398 13 6
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c.	362 6 11		400 . .	400 . .	277 15 6
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					15 . .
d. Office contingencies other than (i) (ii)	333 . .		300 . .	300 . .	409 15 2
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments	450 . .		450 . .	450 . .	301 . .
Total, Grant 5 ..		4,030 4 6	3,830 . .	4,030 . .	3,816 8 5
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—					
a. Instalments paid during the year..					
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)					
c. Charges of investment					
INTEREST—					
a. On account of last year					
b. On account of current years ..					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent					
b. Others	70 6 .				255 . .
Refunds of other than current collections ..	13 . .		150 . .	100 . .	402 11 4
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities	48 . .			50 . .	336 . .
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					
b. In Savings Bank		131 6 .			
Total Expenditure ..		52,186 1 6	51,980 . .	55,230 . .	52,351 2 6
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund	3,441 15 5		1,460 . .	410 . .	4456 13 .
b. Endowments	741 14 6		740 . .	750 . .	661 9 9
c. Water-tax Fund		4,183 13 11			
Grand Total ..		56,369 15 5	54,180 . .	56,390 . .	57,469 9 3

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of the Municipality of Mangalore, *on 31st March 1898*

Liabilities.	RS.	Assets.	RS.
Liabilities—		Municipal Balance .. { Cash	3,441-15-5
Balance of Loans		Securities	
Deposits to be adjusted	2,340-15-7	Deposit Balance .. { Cash	2,129-7-7
Other Liabilities (in detail)		(Securities) P.O. Savings Bank	211-8-0
		Sinking Fund of loans	
		Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.	2300
		Building fund .. .. Total ..	12,824-15-6
		Value of Premises, &c.	72500-0-0
		Do. of Tools and plant	1500-0-0
		Do. of Live stock	
		Do. of Furniture	1500-0-0
		Arrears of taxes, &c.	577-5-5
		Other assets (in detail)	
		Total ..	89,902-2-11
		Claims—	
		Advance Recoverable—	
		Permanent advance	160-0-0
		Advances for works, &c.	210-14-0
Total .	2,340-15-7	Total ..	90,273-0-11

Statement II.-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1897-98.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	Kotekhani Road	2500	1385	1	4	868	2	8	Revised estimate, the original or former estimate being only Rs. 1,500.
2									
3									
	Total ..	2500	1385	1	4	868	2	8	
(b)	Buildings								
1	Contagious Disease sheds in the Wonlock Hospital Compound	120	80	.	.	40	15	6	Arrears paid during the year under report for work done in previous years.
2	Setting up Latrine at Balar	220	202	8	.	15	1	10	
3									
	Total ..	340	282	8	.	56	1	4	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1897-98.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1	Preliminary Survey and investigation of the Drainage Scheme by the Sanitary Engineering Department	1,250				663	15	11	
2	Masonry side-drains construction Butcher's Lane	200	155	.	.	13	8	.	Arrears paid during the year under report for work done in previous years.
3	Do Rozario Church Street	300	288	.	.	18	14	6	
	Total ..	1,750	443	.	.	696	6	5	
(d)	Water-supply								
1	Preliminary Survey and investigation of the water-supply scheme by the Sanitary Engineering Department	1,250				663	15	5	
2	The Well in Coelho Street	800	856	12	5	35	.	.	Arrears paid during the year under report for work done in previous years.
3	The Well at Karkanadi	800	827	10	1	51	.	.	
4	The Lee Wells	916	1,142	8	7	110	.	.	
	Total ..	3,766	2826	15	1	828	4	5	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town.
1	Balmatta Road	500	..	..	467	..	2	
2	Balmatta New Road	50	..	..	44	..	9	Metalled or Gravelled } ~~Unmetalled.~~
3	Basavangudi Street	30	..	..	33	5	6	
4	Bharathi Street	50	..	..	55	2	8	35½ Miles.
5	Bibi Alabi	250	..	..	255	3	6	
6	Bolar Ferry	1500	..	..	1337	1	3	
7	Brahmins' Lane	..	..	..	2	11	4	Total mileage under maintenance.
8	Butchers' Lane	..	..	..	1	14	8	
9	Cantonment Road	2,500	..	..	2548	6	8	Metalled or Gravelled } ~~Unmetalled.~~
10	Car Street	100	..	..	68	..	..	
11	Chucklers' Street	20	..	..	27	3	10	35½ Miles.
12	Church street	60	..	..	61	1	5	
13	Cloth Bazar	10	..	..	6	11	2	
14	Coelho Street	2,500	..	..	2,285	13	4	
15	Court Road	200	..	..	200	9	10	
16	Court New Road	30	..	..	29	5	..	
17	Dongerkery Street	250	..	..	216	4	3	
18	Field Street	150	..	..	150	12	3	
19	Field New street	150	..	..	169	8	1	
20	Firewood Bazaar	20	..	..	14	..	6	
21	Fish Bazaar	20	..	..	14	1	10	
22	Flag staff Road	300	..	..	277	14	2	
23	Ganapati Temple Street	60	..	..	60	14	10	
24	Gollaratari Street	20	..	..	23	4	2	
25	Golikatte Bazaar	150	..	..	146	12	8	
26	Jeppu Ferry Road	400	..	..	420	14	6	
27	Kadri Road	300	..	..	291	14	2	
28	Kankanadi Road	120	..	..	124	4	6	
29	Konchadi Road	150	..	..	160	1	5	
30	Kotekhani Road	..	..	..	4	6	4	
31	Kudroli Street	10	..	..	5	15	10	
32	Kulur Ferry Street	40	..	..	39	1	9	
33	Mangladevi Road	850	..	..	827	3	10	
34	Mamon's Lane	10	..	..	5	2	6	
35	Mission Street	450	..	..	441	..	6	
36	Nandigudde Road	150	..	..	163	..	3	
37	Nireshwalia street	40	..	..	38	11	1	
38	Old Kent Road	..	..	..	1	13	..	
39	Palmir Street	700	..	..	679	10	3	
40	Port Road	40	..	..	37	6	11	
41	Rice Beaters' Street	150	..	..	159	9	8	
42	Rozario Church Street	10	..	..	11	10	8	
43	Shivrocks Road	200	..	..	189	15	8	
44	Sultan Battery Road	400	..	..	375	7	4	
45	Trishuleshwar Temple Street	50	..	..	41	2	2	
46	Twelve Shops Bazaar	10	..	..	7	..	7	
	Total ..	13,000	..	..	12528	12	9	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Attavar Primary School	10	..	..	2	5	1	
2	Wenlock Hospital	400	..	..	408	10	9	
3	Women and Children's Hospital	50	..	..	11	10	..	
	Lady Apothecary's Quarters in the compound of Wombrs Children's Hospital	20	..	..	28	2	1	
	Midwife's Quarters in the compound of Women & Children's Hospital	30	..	..	207	3	8	
4	Hospital Assistants' Quarters	..	..	..	5	..	4	
5	Artillery Line Latrine and night-soil Cart Shed	20	..	..	4	7	4	
6	Fish Bazaar Latrine	30	..	..	4	3	8	
7	Cutteemasthana Latrine	..	..	..	..	11	6	
8	Rama Rao Gally Latrine	30	..	..	2	5	..	
9	Other Latrines, petty repairs	50	..	..	14	10	2	
10	Poudrette yard	50	..	..	24	8	2	
11	Webster Market	200	..	..	70	12	9	
	Beef Market	..	..	..	2	5	1	
12	Slaughter-house	50	..	..	10	15	7	
13	Chuttram	50	..	..	7	..	8	
14	Travellers' Bungalow	50	..	..	44	2	6	
15	Powder Magazine	10	..	..	4	3	7	
16	Petroleum Store	30	..	..	10	4	7	
17	Toll Sheds	20	..	..	6	12	3	
18	Dust Bins	100	..	..	121	..	..	
19	Arrears or percentages reserved in previous years regarding the work then done, paid during 1877-78	..	..	..	84	4	4	
	Total ..	1,200	..	..	1075	11	1	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.	Actual expenditure.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(c)	Drainage .. Masonry side-drains repaired in			
1	Bolar Sewy. Street	50 . .	46 12 2	
2	Palnir Street	30 . .	5 . .	
3	Rice Beaters Street	20 . .	3 8 8	
	Total ..	100 . .	55 4 10	
(d)	Water-supply			
1	The Wells Cleaned and repaired. Chuttram Well	10 . .	4 . .	
2	Kankanadi well	10 . .	3 . .	
3	Public well in the Market Compound	10 . .	4 . .	
4	Sturrock fountain	10 . .	2 4 6	
	Petty charges such as cleanings	60 . .	3 11 8	
	Total ..	100 . .	17 . 2	

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.	Salary per annum.
1	2	3	4
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
GRANT 1.—2. *c.* Drainage— ii. Establishment for flushing drains, &c.			
Overseers Maistries, 1 on Rs. 8 and 2 on Rs. 6 each.—	3	20 . .	240 . .
Drain cleaners	30 on daily wage amounting on an average to Rs. 5 per month each	150 . .	1,800 . .
Total ..	33	170 . .	2,040 . .
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			*538 14 3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			
Balance (Statement II) ..			1,501 1 9
* 2 maistries and 20 drain cleaners were not employed for about 4 months during the rainy season			
d. Water works—			
Overseers			
Watchmen			
Total ..			
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			
Balance (Statement II) ..			
3. General—			
Overseers	1	35 . .	420 . .
Maistries	1	8 . .	96 . .
Clerk	1	5 . .	60 . .
Peon			
Total ..	3	48 . .	576 . .
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			3 3 8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			
Balance (Statement II) ..			579 3 8

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 2.—EDUCATION—							
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—							
Pupils receiving scholarships							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd „ „							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 2.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
Masters							
	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
	1	10	.	.	120	.	.
On Rs 9 each—	2	18	.	.	216	.	.
On Rs. 8 each—	5	40	.	.	480	.	.
On Rs 6 each—	3	18	.	.	216	.	.
On Rs 5 each—	4	20	.	.	240	.	.
Total ..	16	121	.	.	1452	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					95	1	1
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,356	14	11

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT 2.—Education—*cont.*							
6. Inspection—							
Inspecting Schoolmaster	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Local Fund .. .. of Muhammadan Schools for Supervision of Municipal Hindustani Schools	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	2	20	.	.	240	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					22	3	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					217	12	5
7. *b.* Common Gymnastic Instructors							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
c. Common Drawing Masters							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT 3.—Sanitation and Medical Services—							
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries— (a). The Wenlock Hospital—							
Medical Subordinates	2 on Rs 25 each	50	.	.	600	.	.
" "	1	18	.	.	216	.	.
Midwife	2 on Rs 12 each	24	.	.	288	.	.
Clerk	1	16	.	.	192	.	.
Compounder	1	12	.	.	144	.	.
Servants	1	8	.	.	96	.	.
"	4 on Rs 7 each	28	.	.	336	.	.
"	2 on Rs 4 each	8	.	.	96	.	.
Total	14	164	.	.	1,968	.	.
(b). The Women & Children's Hospital—							
Female apothecary, Salary Rs 50 and Charge allowance Rs 25	1	75	.	.	900	.	.
Nurse and clerk	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Compounder	1	10	.	.	120	.	.
Ward attendant	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Cook	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Ron	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Scavenger	1	4	.	.	48	.	.
Washerman	1	2	.	.	24	.	.
Total	8	125	.	.	1,500	.	.
Total ..	22	289	.	.	3,468	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					37	6	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					3,430	9	8

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.	Salary per annum.
1	2	3	4
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
GRANT 3.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*			
3. Vaccination—			
Vaccinators	1	18 . .	216 . .
	1	10 . .	120 . .
Peons			
Total ..	2	28 . .	336 . .
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			2 3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			
Balance (Statement II) ..			333 12 5
4. Registration—			
Registrars Ward Sanitary Sub-inspectors as reporters ..	8	Fees at 2 annas per birth and anna 1 per death, reported	242 1 .
Peons			
Total ..	8		242 1 .
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			
Balance (Statement II) ..			24

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.	Salary per annum.
1	2	3	4
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
GRANT 3.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*			
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Watering"—Road-cleaning and Road-			
Sanitary Inspector Pay Rs 60 & horse allowance Rs 15. ..	1	75 . .	900 . .
Sub- Nuisance Inspectors	1	18 . .	216 . .
	1	14 . .	168 . .
	2	26 . .	312 . .
"	on Rs 13 each		
	1	12 . .	144 . .
"	1	11 . .	132 . .
	2	20 . .	240 . .
(Moistries)	on Rs 10 each	10 . .	120 . .
Clerk	1	129 8 .	1,554 . .
Scavengers on Rs. 3-8-0 each being moiety debited to this head ..	37		
Sweepers on annas 3-4 per diem	24	120 . .	1,440 . .
	on Rs 5 each		
Peon	1	5 . .	60 . .
Total ..	72	440 8 .	5,286 . .
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			134 8 11
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			
Balance (Statement II) ..			5,420 8 11

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 3.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors							
Maistries							
Scavengers .. on Rs. 3-8-0 each the remaining moiety	37	129	8	0	1,554	0	0
Total ..	37	129	8	0	1,554	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					39	3	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,514	12	2
GRANT 4.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents		Given on Contract.					
Masalchies							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 4.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents	1	7	0	0	84	0	0
Servants	3 on Rs. 6 each 1	18 5	0 0	0 0	216 60	0 0	0 0
Total ..	5	30	0	0	360	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					2	7	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					357	8	10
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 4.—LIGHTING AND MISCELLANEOUS MUNICIPAL PURPOSES—*cont.*							
4. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS—							
Maty	1	3	.	.	36	.	.
Servants							
Total ..	1	3	.	.	36	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					1	12	5
Balance (Statement II) ..					37	12	5
5. AVENUES—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
6. PUBLIC GARDEN—							
Gardeners	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					1		
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 4.—LIGHTING AND MISCELLANEOUS MUNICIPAL PURPOSES—*cont.*							
8. FIRE—							
Servants							
Total ..				1			
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.— Other Charges — Other items —							
(i) Time Gun — Gunner —	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
(ii) Powder Magazine — Police guard	2	18	4	.	219	.	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.	Salary per annum.
1	2	3	4
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT 5.—*a.* General Establishment—			
i. Office—			
Manager	1	50 . .	600 . .
Clerks	1	15 . .	180 . .
„			
„			
Shroff & Accountant	1	30 . .	360 . .
Peons	2 on Rs 7 each	14 . .	168 . .
	1	6 . .	72 . .
Total ..	6	115 . .	1,380 . .
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			11 1 8
Balance (Statement II) ..			1,391 1 8
ii. Inspection—			
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance			
Total ..			
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			
Balance (Statement II) ..			

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.	Salary per annum.
1	2	3	4
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT 5.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*			
b. Collection—			
Clerks	1	24 . .	288 . .
	1	19 . .	228 . .
Bill Collectors	12 on Rs 20 each	20 . .	240 . .
	12 on Rs 15 each	20 . .	240 . .
Peons	12 on Rs 5 each	40 . .	480 . .
		5 . .	60 . .
Total ..	12	128 . .	1,536 . .
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			42 4 1
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			
Balance (Statement II) ..			1,493 11 11
c. Collection of tolls—			
Inspectors			
Gate-keepers			
Total ..			
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..			
Balance (Statement II) ..			

Dt. Auditor

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Mangalore. Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1897-98.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	2,442	9	.				
2463							
1. Deposits by appellants	307	.	.	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	9,319	2	6
2. Deposits by renters	2,106	.	.	2. Returned to appellants	468	.	.
3. Deposits by contractors	225	.	.	3. Returned to renters	6	.	.
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants				4. Returned to contractors	2301	2	.
				5. Returned to municipal servants ..			
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable.	11	5	3	6. Returned to parties	7	8	.
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	6,861	.	10	7. Paid to claimants	2	1	.
9510				9,612 Total ..	9,611	15	6
Total, Receipts ..	9,510	6	1	2341 Balance ..	2,340	15	7
11953				11.953			
Total, including balance ..	11,952	15	1	Total ..	11,952	15	1

27th May 1898. M.S. Chairman

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Mangalore. Demand, Collection and Balance statement for the year 1897-98.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.	Remitted by the Council on appeal.	Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).	Collected.	Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.	Written off as irrecoverable.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	5,968 . .	153 . .	5,815 . .	5,509 1 6	188 .	. . .	287 6 6
2. Tax on buildings	14,268 12 11	. . .	14,268 12 11	14,196 3 6	55 . 2	9 . .	17 . 3
3. Tax on lands	2,012 11 8	. . .	2,012 11 8	2,009 6 2			3 5 6
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands							. . .
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	2,760 . .	. . .	2,760 . .	2,760 . .			
6. Market rents	3,189 8 .	. . .	3,189 8 .	3,189 8 .			
7. Slaughter-house fees	450 . .	. . .	450 . .	450 . .			
8. Rent of cart-stands	265 . .	. . .	265 . .	265 . .			
9. Private scavenging fees	2,014 2 1	. . .	2,014 2 1	1,898 5 9	42 6 8	. . .	73 5 8
10. Tax on vehicles	1,511 . .	. . .	1,511 . .	1,431 . .			80 . .
11. Tax on animals	1,657 . .	. . .	1,657 . .	1,595 8			61 8 .
12. Tax on Carts	1,114 . .	. . .	1,114 . .	1,069 . .			45 . .
13. Rent of lands	830 8 .	67 8 .	763 . .	682 . .			81 . .
14. Rent of buildings	1,486 . .	. . .	1,486 . .	738 8 .			× 747 8 × Realizable 1898-99.
15. Licensa fees under Sec. 188	678 12 .	. . .	678 12 .	648 12 .	5 . .		25 . .
							1577 5 5
							1563 0
Total	38,205 6 8	220 8 .	37,984 14 8	36,442 1 11	120 14 10	. 9 .	1,421 1 11

Note.— I. The difference between these figures and those entered in column 2 of Statement I, is due to the latter being inclusive of items having no fixed demand, interest, etc. etc.

27/8 Mathews Mc Chairman.

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Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	95	2	11	174	.	✓	269	2	11	133	10	11	86	.	.	18	.	.	31	8	.	1894-95,	95-96,	96-97	✓
2. Tax on buildings	36	12	6	67	.	2	103	12	8	499	2		.	6	.	.	12	.	53	1	6	"	"	"	"
3. Tax on lands	.	.	.	.	.	2	11	✓	.	2	11		2	11											
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands																									
5. Tolls																									
6. Market rents																									
7. Slaughter-house fees																									
8. Rent of cart-stands																									
9. Private scavenging fees	.	.	.	93	5	4	93	5	4	21	8	4	67	11	.				4	2	.	1896-97			
10. Tax on vehicles	6	.	✓	48	.	✓	54	.	.	48	.		3	.	.				3	.	.	1895-96.			
11. Tax on animals	.	.	.	43	.	✓	43	.	.	36	12	.	1	12	.				4	8	.	1896-97			
12. Tax on Carts	.	.	.	24	.	✓	24	.	.	22	.	.	2	.	.				.	.	.				
13. Rent of lands	.	.	.	7	4	✓	7	4	.	7	4	.	.	.	.				.	.	.				
14. Rent of buildings	.	.	.	1,614	.	✓	1,614	.	.	1,614	.	.							.	.	.				
15. License fees under Sec. 188	598	✓		54	12	✓	114	4	.	49	4	.	5	.	.				60	.	.	1895-96	96-97		
Total	197	7	5	2,125	8	5	2,322	15	10	1,982	3	4	165	13	.	18	12	.	156	3	6	1894-95,	1895-96	96-97	

I. Includes Rs. 5 4-0 raised in 97-98 on account of 96-97.
Rs. 10-4-0 raised in 1897-98 of 1896-97.
Rs. 2 raised in account of 1896-97.

27th May, 1898. M.S. Chairman, M.C.

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Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year.		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	68	188	10	11	688	2,195	8	.	756	2,384	2	11	731	2,318	2	11	25	66	.	.	132	462	8	.
2. Tax on buildings	23	67	.	8	4,205	6,701	2	4	4,228	6,768	3	.	4,211	6,700	4	7	17	67	4	5	896	1,162	5	.
3. Tax on lands	2	.	2	11	1,276	1,112	4	2	1,278	1,112	7	1	1,277	1,112	2	7	1	.	4	6	318	370	11	11
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.																								
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins.																								
6. Tax on animals	24	68	8	.	590	1,316	8	.	614	1,385	.	.	555	1,217	.	.	59	168	.	.	123	302	12	.
7. Tax on carts, &c.																								
Total	117	324	6	6	6,759	11,325	6	6	6,876	11,649	13	.	6,774	11,347	10	1	102	302	2	11	1,469	2,298	4	11

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	587	1,831	1	5	91	224	.	.	1	.	9	6									
2. Tax on buildings	3,283	5,430	11	1	29	101	11	.	3	5	9	6									
3. Tax on lands	960	730	12	.	8	8	12	.	1	1	14	8									
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.																					
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins.																					
6. Tax on animals	410	860	12	.	20	157	8	.	2	2	.	.									
7. Tax on carts, &c.																					
Total	5,230	8,853	4	6	68	185	15	.	7	10	1	8									

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27th May, 1898. M.S. Chairman, M.C.

Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.		Collections before judgment.		Collections after judgment.		Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.		Balance.	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ...	44	123 2 11	19	56 2 11	3	6 . .	12	34 8 .	10	26 8 .
2. Tax on buildings.	12	21 11 6	6	6 1 .	.	. . .	3	14 . .	3	1 10 6
3. Tax on lands ...	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ...										
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ...										
6. Tax on animals ...	2	8 8 .	2	8 8 .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.										
Total ...	58	153 6 5	27	70 11 11	3	6 . .	15	48 8 .	13	28 2 6.

27th. May 1898. Chairman, M. C.

27 — 70 — 11
6 — 1 —
3 — 48 — 8 —
15 — 28 — 2 — 6
18 — 153 — 6
5

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mangalore, for the official year 1897-98.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore,* for the official year 189*7*-*98*.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189*8*.		Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.								Net cost to municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
													Teachers.			Clerks and servants.	Stipends and scholarships.	Library furniture, apparatus and appliances.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salary.	Results stipends.	School fees.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
								RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
I.—Colleges																							
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments.																							
(1)																							
(2)																							
(3)																							
Total ..																							
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments.																							
(a) Salary System—																							
(1)																							
Total ...																							
(b) Salary-results System—																							
(3)																							
Total ...																							
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools																							
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments.																							
(a) Salary System—																							
(1)																							
(2)	1			1	20																		
(3)	1			1	22	2																	
	1			1		1																	
	1			1	29																		
	1			1	29																		
	1			1	11																		
	1			1	13																		
	1			1	16																		
Total ...																							

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mangalore, for the official year 1897-98—cont.

Schools.	Number of schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1898: Boys.	Girls.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Receipts: Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure: Teachers: Fixed salary.	Results stipends.	School fees.	Clerks and servants.	Stipends and scholarships.	Library furniture, apparatus and appliances.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
IV.- Primary Schools and Departments—*cont.*																							
(*b*) Salary-results System—																							
(1) Attaver, Hindu	1			1	46	7	39	24 8 ·		89 3 ·		113 11 ·	182 2 11	63 13 ·				2 6 ·	10 · ·	258 5 11	144 0 11	3 11 4	Exclusive of Rs 2-5-1 spent on petty repairs to schoolhouse.
(2) Bolar "	1			1	43	4	38	6 4 ·		95 13 ·		102 1 ·	194 2 11	62 14 ·				2 6 ·	33 · ·	292 6 11	190 5 11	5 · 2	
(3) Kudrolli "	1			1	41	4	38	32 6 ·		90 15 6		123 5 6	206 2 11	46 10 ·				2 6 ·	27 · ·	282 2 11	158 13 5	4 2 11	
(4) Nireshwaltia "	1			1	50	13	47	29 4 ·		117 10 6		146 14 6	193 3 6	56 8 ·				2 6 ·	27 · ·	279 1 6	132 3 ·	2 13 ·	
(5) Butcher's Lane, Hindu "	1			1	50	·	37	6 4 ·		37 11 ·		43 15 ·	182 2 11	40 12 ·				2 6 ·	33 · ·	258 4 11	214 5 11	5 12 8	
(6) Bazaar Moplah "	1			1	49	7	52	6 4 ·		39 · 6		45 4 6	182 2 11	36 2 ·				2 6 ·	27 · ·	247 10 11	202 6 5	3 4 3	
(7) Bakapatna "	1			1	33	5	29	15 14 ·		26 12 3		42 10 3	120 6 5	14 14 ·				2 6 ·	24 · ·	161 10 5	119 · 2	4 1 8	
(8) Khandack "	1			1	30	·	20	6 4 ·		19 9 ·		25 13 ·	96 6 5	5 8 ·				2 6 ·	18 · ·	122 4 5	96 7 5	4 13 2	
Total ...	8	·	·	8	342	40	300	127 · ·		516 10 9		643 10 9	1356 14 11	327 1 ·				19 · ·	199 · ·	1901 15 11	1258 5 2	4 3 1	
Total, Primary Schools ...	8	·	·	8	342	40	300	127 · ·		516 10 9		643 10 9	1356 14 11	327 1 ·				19 · ·	199 · ·	1901 15 11	1258 5 2	4 3 1	
VI.—Special Schools.																							
(1)																							
(2)																							
(3)																							
Total ...																							
Grand Total of Colleges and Schools	8	·	·	8	342	40	300	127 · ·		516 10 9		643 10 9	1356 14 11	327 1 ·				19 · ·	199 · ·	1901 15 11	1258 5 2	4 3 1	

342 - 40
1698 - 180
1840 - 220

1258 - 5 - 2
643 - 10 - 9
1901 - 15 - 11

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Institutions who appeared for and passed the several examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Students examined.	Number of Students passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation		
Upper Secondary		
Lower Secondary or Seventh Standard.		
Sixth Standard		
Fifth Standard		
Primary or Fourth Standard	31	23
Third Standard	47	30
Second Standard	69	64
First Standard	67	55
Infant Standard	57	54
Total	271	226

27th May, 1898. M. Chairman, M.

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STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore* for the official year 189*7*-9*8*.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189*8*. Boys	Girls.	Number of pupils examined in results grants schools.	Number of pupils found qualified for results grants.	Full amount of results grants earned.	Amount of results grants passed for payment.	Amount of results grants disbursed. For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Amount of salary grants disbursed.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
A. Salary Grant Schools.																
(a) Secondary schools ..																
(1) German Mission High School Lowa Secondary Department	1	.	.	1	89	.								353 2 .	353 2 .	
Total ..	1	.	.	1	89	.	.							353 2 .	353 2 .	
(b) Primary schools ..																
(1) German Mission High School, Primary Department	1	.	.	1	54									168 . .	168 . .	
Total ..	1	.	.	1	54	.	.	.						168 . .	168 . .	
Total of Salary Grant Schools ..	2	.	.	2	143	.	.	.						521 2 .	521 2 .	

27th May, 1898. M.S. Chairman, M.C.

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1898: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined in results grants schools.	Number of pupils found qualified for results grants.	Amount of results grants earned.	Amount of results grants passed for payment.	Amount of results grants disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Amount of salary grants disbursed.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Results Grants Schools, *i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(*a*) Secondary Schools—																Rate at which grant was paid.
(1) Canara High	-	1	-	1	238	-	171	117	135 5 5 -	250 - -	250 - -		250 - -		250 - -	Under Chapter IV of the Grant-in-aid Code,
(2) Ganapati Middle	1	-	-	1	193	-	177	101	7 15 14 -	300 - -	300 - -		300 - -		300 - -	grants are paid according to the assignment system, based on the net requirements of each institution as estimated by the inspecting officers.
(3) Rozario Middle	-	1	-	1	143	-	111	96	5 8 3 8 -	245 - -	245 - -		245 - -		245 - -	
Total ..	1	2	-	3	574		459	314	2654 11 -	795 - -	795 - -		795 - -		795 - -	
(*b*) Primary Schools ..																
(1) Milagres	1	-	-	1	139	-	113	101	48 4 8 -	225 - -	225 - -		225 - -		225 - -	
(2) Codialbail	1	-	-	1	110	-	90	59	23 5 10 -	130 - -	130 - -		130 - -		130 - -	
(3) Balmatta Mission	1	-	-	1	43	-	16	9	4 5 8 -	37 - -	37 - -		37 - -		37 - -	
(4) Nireshwallia ..	1	-	-	1	79	23	58	54	19 9 10 -	130 - -	130 - -		130 - -		130 - -	
(5) Bazaar -	1	-	-	1	100	20	86	85	18 1 2 -	130 - -	130 - -		130 - -		130 - -	
(6) Jeppu Total ..	1	-	-	1	38	45	35	32	3 4 8	3 4 8 -	3 4 8 -		3 4 8 -		3 4 8 -	
(7) Bokapatna Mission	1	-	-	1	52	29	34	25	6 6 8 -	6 6 8 -	6 6 8 -		6 6 8 -		6 6 8 -	
(8) Gokarn Mutt	1	-	-	1	98	22	101	91	22 5 4 -	100 - -	100 - -		100 - -		100 - -	
(9) Dongarakeri	1	-	-	1	40	13	41	41	11 6 4 -	70 - -	70 - -		70 - -		70 - -	
(10) Chackrapani	1	-	-	1	56	17	41	26	6 7 4 -	6 7 4 -	6 7 4 -		6 7 4 -		6 7 4 -	
(11) Mahakalipadapu	-	1	-	1	26	11	17	17	2 1 4 -	2 1 4 -	2 1 4 -		2 1 4 -		2 1 4 -	
Total of Primary Schools	10	1	-	11	781	180	612	540	167 6 -	1011 8 -	1011 8 -		1011 8 -		1011 8 -	
Total of Results Grants Schools.	11	3	-	14	1355	180	1071	854	433 2 1 -	1806 8 -	1806 8 -		1806 8 -		1806 8 -	* Exclusive of the building grant, Rs. 77-10-8 noted in the Foot-note.
Grand Total of Aided Schools..	13	3	-	16	1498	180	1071	854	433 2 1 -	1806 8 -	1806 8 -		1806 8 -		2827 10 -	

Foot-note.

Details of building and furniture grants (Grant 2, Statement ~~I-B~~ II).

Names of Schools.	Amount of grant. Rs. A. P.	Purpose for which made.
The Basel Mission Nireshwallia Primary School, No. (4) above.	77-10-8.	Construction of a Latrine for the school— One-third grant under article 2 of Chapter VIII of the Grant-in-aid Code.

27th May, 1898. M.S. Chairman, C

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of *Mangalore.*
for the year 189*7*-*98*.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of Expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration ..													
							Nil						

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Mangalore, for the year 1897-98—*continued*.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of Expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
							Nil						

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Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.			Expenditure on									Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7).			Share due to the District Board.			Amount paid to the District Board.			Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.		
					Works.			Establishment.			Contingencies.			Total.												
1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
3	Leased out	2760	.	.	6	12	3							6	12	3	2753	3	9	No share is payable to the District Board.								

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27th May 1898. M.S. Chairman, M.C.

Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount repaid			Amount transferred to Sinking Fund			Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9 .	
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	In Government Securities.	In the Savings Bank.
			Number of years.	Amount.		Number of years.	Amount.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.

Nil

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Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in column 2.	Assessed													
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30		Rs. 30 and above.		Total	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Mangalore	8,592	8,452	723	268 8 8	3,686	3,060 7 9	1,875	4,851 14 4	260	3,079 8 5	60	1,248 1	49	2,760 4 9	6,653	14,268 12 11

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27th May, 1898. [illegible] Chairman.

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	20	21
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A.
Mangalore.		13	158 ..	..	..	10	475 ..	66	61,572 8 ..	66	82 6 10 ..	179	179 6 8 ..	66	184 3 4 ..	66	306 2 9 ..	406	5815

Mangalore. 27th. May, 1898. M.S. Chairman. 11 6.

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality — Mangalore.
2. Population as per last census — 40922.
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors — (a) Nominated (Ex-officio) 4; (b) Elected 15; Total 20.
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1898—
   - (a) Ex-officio — 1
   - (b) Nominated — Officials 2; Non-officials 2
   - (c) Elected — Officials 3; Non-officials 12
   - Total — 20
   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians — 2
   - (e) Natives — 18
   - Total 20
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year — 19
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum — Nil
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials — 4
   - (b) Non-officials — 8
   - Total — 12
   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians — 1
   - (d) Natives — 11
   - Total — 12
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected — Elected.
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case

	Date of election.	Date of Gazette.
(1). M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, Government Pleader & Public Prosecutor.	19th March 1894.	24th April 1894.
(2). M.R.Ry. D. Ananthaya Avargal, Treasury Deputy-Collector.	24th November 1897.	4th January 1898.

27th. May 1898. M.S. Chairman

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of Elections held in the Municipality of *Mangalore,* in 1897-98.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Codialbail Ward		94	"	"	"	"
2. Golikatte "		159	18th Dec. 1897.	2	Contested 2	134.
3. Centbal "		213	13th April 1897.	1	Not contested	"
4. Market "		110	24th April 1897.	1	Do	"
5. Court "		97	"	"	"	"
6. Fort "		99	14th April, 1897.	1	Not Contested	"
7. Cantonment "		65	"	"	"	"
8. Jeppu "		54	"	"	"	"
9.						
10.						
Total ..	40,922	891		5	Contested 2	134.

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of *Mangalore,* for the year 1897-98.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1898	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1897	Number of latrines constructed in 1897-98.	Number of latrines demolished in 1897-98.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1898.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1897.	Number of lamps put up in 1897-98.	Number of lamps removed in 1897-98.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1898.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
23/40.	St. Webster Market	Leased out	2359	15 (Urinals 2)	"	"	15 (Urinals 2)	270	1	"	271

M.S. Chaiman, M.C.
25th May 1898.

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Mangalore, during the year 1897-98.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated. In.	Patients treated. Out.	Patients treated. Total.	Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Municipal hospitals—						Vide the Municipal Council's Resolution, dated 19th May, 1890, submitted to Government with this office letter No. 144 of the 28th idem, and paragraph 40 of the letter read in G.O. No. 1405 Mis 1-9-91
1. The Wenlock Hospital	398	15,901	16,299	1. Mercia Baboo	160	
				2 *Eliza Codoth	21	
2. The Women and Children's Hospital	243	6,303	6,546	3. *Monica Moras	27	
			12	*From 29th October, 1897, only, on which date they returned from training.		
Total	641	22,204	22,845	3	208.	

Chairman, M.C.
27th. May 1898 M.S.

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Mangalore, during the year 1897-98

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed. Below one year of age.	Number of operations performed. Above one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Below one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Above one year of age.	Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Medical Subordinates								
			1								
			2				Nil				
			3								
1,270	1,271	Nil	Total ..								
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 J. F. Mascarenhas	737	662	735	632	1,399	1,367	349	Reports to the Magistrate under Sec. 138(2) of the Act.
			2 D. Gulam Hussain	498	504	489	478	1,002	967		
			3								
			Total ..	1,235	1,166	1,224	1,110	2,401	2,334	349	
			Grand Total ..	1,235	1,166	1,224	1,110	2,401	2,334	349	

27th May, 1898. M.S. Chairman, M. C.

Encl. to P. No. 20
3-5-98

Municipality of Mangalore.

Memorandum of investments during 1897-98,
as per G.O. No. 291. M., dated 25th February, 1898.

Description of Security.	Nominal amounts.	Remarks.
	Rs. A P	
3½ Per Cent. Government Loan of 1865	6,300 . .	Vide Statement I-A, accompanying the Administration Report.

Rupees Six thousand and three hundred only.

Municipal Office,
Mangalore, 27th. May 1898.

Chairman, M.C.

2/1940 M 898

III of Letter O. No. 20
27-5-98

tatistics in Mangalore Municipality, for 97-98.

189 7. 8			
Number of schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	
5	6	7	8
1	64 (b)	"	(a) These figures include secondary department figures also.
1	89 (b)	-	(b) Only College Department figures.
1 (c)	68	"	(c) The two additions are only nominal; they are the Secondary departments of two Colleges, which by mistake were included in the Colleges last year.
II 5 (c)	II 1337	"	
1	74	19	⊗
8	342	40	The slight fall in the attendance of the Municipal Primary schools may be due to the enhanced rates of fees; but this more than made up by an increase of attendance in aided schools.
I 11	I 781	I 180	
6	157	23	
1	41	"	
35	2953	262.	

Note:-

I. These are the figures of the primary schools only, aided from Municipal Funds on the results system. The figures of the lower secondary schools aided from Municipal Funds are included in or incorporated with the figures shown against III. "Secondary schools - Aided from public funds", representing all the schools aided from Municipal, as well as Provincial, Funds.

⊗ This explanation is incorrect - vide paragraph 26 (2) of the Municipal Report.

27th May, 1898. Chairman, M. C.
MS.

ncerned before the 1st May.

Copied 4

17/5/98

Assistant Inspector of Schools

Enclos

Statement No. I relating to Gener

Institutions.			189 6. 97 Number of schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys.	Girls.
1			2	3	4
Colleges	Government		1	141 (a)	
	Local or municipal				
	Aided from public funds		1	508 (a)	"
	Unaided and indigenous				
Secondary schools ..	Government		-	-	-
	Local or municipal				
	Aided from public funds		4	964	2
	Unaided and indigenous				
Primary schools ..	Government		1	76	12
	~~Local or~~ municipal		8	383	4
	Aided from public funds		10	736	13
	Unaided and indigenous		5	126	4
Training schools ..	Government		1	41	"
	Local or municipal				
	Aided from public funds				
	Unaided and indigenous				
Sessional schools ..	Government				
	Local or municipal				
	Aided from public funds				
	Unaided and indigenous				
Industrial schools ..	Government				
	Local or municipal				
	Aided from public funds				
	Unaided and indigenous				
		Total	31	2975	23

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

2. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of local boards or the Chairmen of munic*

Ed. Ref. 2,000-4-2-98.

Statement No. III giving particulars as to the qualificatio

the teaching staff employed in Mangalore Municipality for

Classes of institutions.	Number of teachers employed.	Number possessing trained teachers' certificates.	Number possessing untrained teachers' certificates.	ssing ation ly, but fied by vice 1895.	Number possessing neither general nor professional qualifications but who are qualified by length of service on 1st April 1895.	Number entirely unqualified.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4		6	7	8
Colleges — Government	2	1	1	"	"	"	
Colleges — Local or municipal							
Colleges — Aided from public funds	9	7	"	"	"	2	
Colleges — Unaided and indigenous							
Secondary Schools — Government	6	4	"	1	"	1	
Secondary Schools — Local or municipal							
Secondary Schools — Aided from public funds	49	23	9	7	1	9	
Secondary Schools — Unaided and indigenous	4	2	2	"	"	"	Government Training School Mangalore.
Primary Schools — Government	1	1	"	"	"	"	Practising Branch of the Govt Training school Mangalore
Primary Schools — ~~Local or~~ municipal	16	6	1	5	2	2	
Primary Schools — Aided from public funds	34	19	4	1	2	8	21.
Primary Schools — Unaided and indigenous	6	1	"	"	"	5	
Total	127	64	17	14	5	27	

NOTE.— 1. *In the column of re te made ea*

2. *No comments shoul e submi*

3. *This statement sho*

marks it should be noted whether the provision e.g.

has during the year under report had been utilized.

(before the 1

17/5/98

et.
2,000—18-2-98.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population to children of school age in the Mangalore Municipality / Board

Classes of population.	Population of school age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Europeans and Eurasians			22	"			
Native Christians	722	755	938	99	132.9	13.1	
Muhammadans	654	484	389	12	59.4	2.4	
Hindus .. Brahmans			977	47			
Hindus .. Non-Brahman caste Hindus ..	1825	1694	623	104	87.6	8.9	
Hindus .. Panchamas	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Others	2	2	4	"	200	"	
Total	3203	2935	2953	262	"	"	

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3 *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of local boards or the Chairmen of municipal councils concerned by the 1st May.*

17/5/98
Asst Inspector of Schools
West Coast Division

27th May, 1898. M.S. Chairman, M.C.

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4. Ret. 33 2,000—4-2-98.

Sta 97—

Result System Schools

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the grant examinations in Mangalore Municipality.

Standard.	1896.97 Compulsory subjects only. Number of pupils presented.	Number of pupils passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1897.98 Compulsory subjects only. Number of pupils presented.	Number of pupils passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
1	2.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Seventh standard (or Lower Secondary Examination)	56	33	3	30	60	36	"	36	Good
Sixth standard	62	27	1	26	65	29	1	28	Fair
Fifth do.	89	28	"	28	101	35	2	33	Do
Fourth do. (or Primary Examination)..	133	113	7	106	128	97	27	70	Excellent
Third standard	151	109	28	81	166	142	31	111	Do
Second do.	170	150	46	104	206	183	95	88	Do
First do.	189	178	141	37	187	184	159	25	Do
Infant do.	156	149	119	30	158	148	127	21	Do
Total	1006	787	345	442	1071	854	442	412	

Name of subject.*	1897. Optional subjects				1898. Optional subjects.				
Object Lesson	33	33	27	6	13	12	10	2	Excellent
Second Language English	341	312	165	147	512	438	247	191	Do
Needlework	29	29	12	17	37	29	12	17	Do
Geography	287	152	32	120	287	166	75	91	Fair
Hygiene	26	14	2	12	12	6	"	6	Do
History of India	170	102	43	59	146	87	50	37	Good
Mathematics	105	52	11	41	89	41	19	22	Fair
Second Language Canarese	95	64	14	50	119	82	23	59	Good
Drill	"	"	"	"	50	23	6	17	Fair

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted for pupils examined for results grants only and not for those examined for results stipends in salary results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the inspecting officer bearing directly on the results.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of local boards or the Chairmen of municipal councils concerned by the 1st May.

17/5/98
Asst Insp of Schools
West Coast Division

Ed.Ret.
35 2,000—4-2-98.

27th May, 1898. D. Chairman, M.C.

Copied by KKN (14/5)

Enclosure V of letter D. No. 20
27-5-98

Proceedings of a Special Meeting of the Mangalore Municipal Council, held on 27th May, 1898.

Present:

M.R.Ry. D. Ananthaya Avargal, Chairman.
P. A. Booty, Esq., I.C.S., the Revenue Divisional Officer.
F. Hiiber, Esq.
M.R.Ry. U. Krishnaya Avargal, B.A.
" H. Krishna Rao " B.A.
" K. Narna Shetty "
" K. Vittal Rao. "
" A. Sankappa Punja "
J. S. Albuquerque, Esq.
D. Vaz, Esq. and
F. J. Mascarenhas, Esq.

Read the draft administration report for 1897-98 and the connected statements and reports.—

Resolution:- The report, with the addition of the concluding paragraph, is adopted, and will be submitted to Government.

The meeting then terminated.

D. Ananthaya

Chairman, M.C.

M.S.

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copd by M.S.
Compd by

Municipal Council, Mangalore.

No 148.

Dated 17th May 1898

Do Rd

Rs-a-p

19-5-98

Revised

Forwarded G.O. State

Rev & Ag Sec for Mysore

1897-98. —

Manipur

Copy sent to Press. 4-7-98

Passed for signature. 26-7-98

Published in print. 27-7-98

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Enclosure No

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Enclosures to G. No.

Letter of Government

Letter of Government.

Statement with ditto.

Papers not filed up, being meant for despatch in original.

N.B.—
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Q = Print heading only.