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Administration Report.

Reviewing the —— of the Nellore Municipal Council for 1897-98.

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Government {1898} of Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

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G.O., No. 1226 M., 11th July 1898.

JULY.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Nellore Municipal Council for 1897–98.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. N. V. RANGACHARLU Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department (through the Head-quarter Deputy Collector, Nellore), dated 25th May 1898, No. 478-Munl.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Nellore Municipality during the financial year 1897–98 together with the usual statements.

I.—Constitution of the Council.

2. The council consisted of eighteen members as in the previous year. There were six vacancies—four by the expiry of the three years term, one by transfer of the councillor and one by removal for not attending the meetings for three months. Only two of them were filled up by nomination within the year, the rest having been ordered to be filled up by election. The office of Chairman was held by M.R.Ry. P. Sitaramayya Pantulu Garu, Probationary Deputy Collector, till the 18th December 1897. On his transfer to the Gódávari district the *ex-officio* councillor took charge on that date and held it on till the 24th March 1898, when the undersigned assumed charge. The Government, in their order No. 2260 M., dated 15th October 1897, directed that one-third of the councillors be appointed by election, but no steps could be taken in that direction, final orders that the four vacancies that occurred in November last should be filled up by election having been passed in April last—*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 711 M., dated 4th April 1898. Lists of voters and councillors have been since prepared and are in print.

3. Thirty-three meetings were convened during the year, and twenty-seven of them were actually held against twenty-two in 1896–97, while the remaining six were adjourned for want of quorum. The average attendance at the meetings held was 9·6, 1·9 being officials and 7·7 non-officials against 2·0 and 7·2 respectively in the previous year.

4. The accounts for the year under report have not been audited.

II.—Receipts.

5. The receipts under the several heads in 1897–98 amounted to Rs. 41,919 against Rs. 43,313, the actuals of 1896–97, and Rs. 41,580, the revised estimate of the year under report.

6. The differences between the actuals of 1896–97 and the budget and revised estimates of 1897–98 were explained in this office letter No. 1497, dated 11th December 1897, recorded in G.O., No. 179 M., dated 25th January 1898, and those between the revised estimate and the actuals of the year under report are explained below.

7. *Tax on Arts.*—The District Municipalities Act Amendment Act having provided income as the basis for assessing the several trades, &c., this tax was revised during the year under report and the demand amounted to Rs. 3,133. Rupees 41 were remitted on appeal, the net demand being Rs. 3,092. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 128, the total demand for the year was Rs. 3,220; of these Rs. 3,131 were collected (current Rs. 3,014 + arrears Rs. 117) and Rs. 14 remitted or written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 75 relating to the year under report. Rs. 41 have since been collected.

The total number of persons assessed and the average incidence per person assessed were 1,046 and Rs. 2–15–3 against 1,895 and Rs. 3–7–10 in 1896–97, the decrease both in the number and the incidence being due to the exclusion of several traders whose taxable income was below the minimum rate leviable and to the revision of the tax with reference to the income.

8. *Tax on Buildings.*—This tax was levied at 8½ per cent., the maximum rate allowed by the Amendment Act. The number of houses assessed during the year was 6,165 against 6,514 in 1896–97, the decrease being due to the exclusion of houses, the annual value whereof was not more than 6 rupees. The demand as originally fixed by the chairman was Rs. 15,195, Rs. 2,135 being more than the net demand in 1896–97, and there was only one appeal, and the amount remitted is insignificant. With the arrear demand of Rs. 95 the demand for the year was Rupees 15,290. Rupees 14,726 were collected (current Rs. 14,631 + arrears Rs. 95), Rupees 99 were remitted on vacant and demolished houses and Rs. 14 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 451. Rupees 222 have since been collected.

9. *Tax on Lands.*—The extent of land assessed was 1,393·77 acres against 1,396·79, the decrease being due to the exclusion of the portion built upon. This, like the tax on buildings, was assessed at Rs. 8½ per cent. during the year under report. The original demand under this head was Rs. 1,139 and it remained unaltered, there being no appeals preferred. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 54, the total demand for the year was Rs. 1,193. Out of this Rs. 1,068 (current Rs. 1,019 + arrears Rs. 49) were collected and one rupee was written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 123. A sum of Rs. 80 has since been collected.

10. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—Rupees 4,691 (current Rs. 4,687 + arrears Rs. 4) were collected under these heads against Rs. 4,680, the revised estimate of the year, the slight decrease under tax on carts having been made up by the increase under animals.

11. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants and the amount involved at the beginning of the year were 19 and Rs. 35 respectively; 402 warrants, involving a sum of Rs. 537, were issued during the year, making a total of 421, involving a sum of Rs. 572. In 374 cases the amounts were collected before distraint, in eight cases after distraint, leaving a balance of 39 warrants involving a sum of Rs. 54. In no case the property distrained was brought to sale.

12. *Tolls.*—The fourteen toll-gates remaining at the beginning of the year were leased out for Rs. 6,000. The whole of the demand was realized, and the District Board's one-fourth share was paid in full within the year.

13. *Rent of Municipal Buildings.*—The increase over the actuals of 1896–97 was due to the inclusion under this head of the rent on the European ward of the Civil hospital as per orders of Government contained in memorandum, dated 20th January 1898, No. 71.

14. *Avenue Receipts, Fees from Travellers' Bungalow and Sale-proceeds of old Materials.*—The increase under all these heads was due to more realizations subsequent to the submission of the revised estimate.

15. *License Fees.*—Previous to 1897–98 licenses were withheld from persons storing bones, &c., on the ground that the places selected were objectionable. Licenses were granted in the year under report as unobjectionable sites were chosen. This and the increase in the number of other licensable trades account for the increase over the revised estimate. For the reason already explained in the report for 1896–97 the arrear demand of Rs. 48 relating to 1894–95 remains uncollected.

16. *Private Scavenging Fees.*—There were in the beginning of the year under report 892 houses served by the municipal agency, and this number was reduced to 881 at the close of the year. The collection amounted to Rs. 1,738 (current Rs. 1,725 + arrears Rs. 13) against Rs. 1,671 in 1896–97. The establishment charges, &c., amounted to Rs. 1,592, leaving a surplus of Rs. 146. The decrease in the number of houses served was due to some persons leaving the town on account of cholera, and the increase in the amount realized to the recovery of lump sums for services done to the jail, &c. The fees would be levied this year at the rates referred to in G.O., No. 1799 M., dated 18th August 1897.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

17. The expenditure under the several grants was Rs. 43,354 against Rs. 41,109, the actuals of 1896–97 and Rs. 43,440, the revised estimate of the year under report.

18. For the reason given in paragraph 6 above, the differences between the revised estimate and the actuals of 1897–98 are explained below.

19. *Grant 1, New Works—Buildings.*—Narukur toll-shed, two pucka iron latrines and the third stall in the market were constructed and seventeen iron dust-bins were purchased during the year. The construction of a beef slaughter-house, for which provision was made, was not done for want of funds and on account of its prohibitive cost. The masonry dust-bins referred to by the District Medical and Sanitary officer are in a good condition and will be replaced by moveable ones as they get decayed.

20. *Drainage.*—Two new streets were provided with drains, and an extension was made in the third one at a cost of Rs. 300.

21. *Repairs—Communications.*—Six important roads were thoroughly repaired besides some patch-work on the trunk road, &c. The condition of the roads and streets is better than last year. The length of the roads and streets is 37 miles 7 furlongs and 620 feet, of which miles 26 and furlongs 6 are metalled and the rest unmetalled.

22. *Buildings.*—The hospital buildings, travellers' bungalow and langarkhana were whitewashed and some repairs done to these and to some of the masonry latrines, &c.

23. *Water-supply—Repairs to Works.*—Repairs were done to nine wells by providing platforms, pulleys, &c.

24. *Grant 2, Education—Training Schools.*—One of the students did not attend the school throughout owing to illness. Hence the decrease below the revised estimate.

25. *Municipal Schools on Salary-result System.*—There were four schools in the beginning of the year, and one of them located at Nabobpet was closed during the year as it had not been well attended, so that the number of schools at the end of the year was three, one of these being solely for Panchamas. The Mulapet school was raised to the upper primary standard without any additional cost. There was marked improvement in attendance in the Ranganayakulapet and Mulapet schools as compared with the previous year, and the average cost of educating each pupil in three schools was Rs. 5–10–1 against Rs. 4–14–11 in 1896–97, the increase being due to more expenditure under result grants in the Ranganayakulapet school and to the fall in the attendance in the Panchama school. The three schools are said to have fairly done at the grant examinations.

26. *Salary Grants.*—Salary grant was paid to the Free Church Mission and Venkatagiri Raja's High schools as in the previous year. The strength of the schools was 308 and 269 against 291 and 257 in 1896–97. Twenty-two and 14 students were sent up from the two schools for the Lower Secondary and 18 and 28 for the Matriculation examination and 15 and 5 in the former and 5 and 11 in the latter passed. The two schools are reported to have done fairly well at the inspection of the inspecting officer. Rs. 581 were paid as grant—Rs. 494 to the Free Church Mission and Rs. 87 to the Venkatagiri Raja's High school.

27. *Result Schools.*—The number of schools aided under this system was ten in the beginning of the year; two were added and one was closed during the year, so that the total number at its end was eleven—two being secondary and nine primary schools. All the schools earned Rs. 1,591, and Rs. 1,008 were passed for payment, taking into account the receipts, &c., of each school. Only Rs. remained unpaid at the end of the year, the party not turning up in time and the amount was lapsed.

28. *Inspection—Contingencies.*—The decrease was due to less expenditure than was expected.

29. *Miscellaneous Building, &c., Grants.*—A sum of Rs. 90 was spent during the year, and Rs. 80 transferred to municipal schools—result grants.

30. *Grant 3, Medical Relief.*—The Municipal Council continued to maintain the three medical institutions as in 1896–97, and the following shows the number treated in them during the year under report:—

Name of institution.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total treated.	
	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.
Municipal hospital	445	499	30,907	22,360	31,352	22,859
Jubilee hospital	20	23	7,855	5,362	7,875	5,385
Branch dispensary	..	..	8,449	11,280	8,449	11,280
Total ..	465	522	47,211	39,002	47,676	39,524

The decrease in the number of out-patients treated in the first two hospitals is said to be due to the prevalence of cholera in the town. As already brought to notice in the report for 1896–97, the opening of the hospital by the American Mission for women and children may also to an extent account for the decrease in the municipal institutions. The cost of maintaining the institutions during the year was Rs. 8,689 against Rs. 6,629, the actuals of 1896–97 and Rs. 8,870, the revised estimate of the year. The decrease under establishment was due to the entertainment of three against four pupil midwives and to the Branch dispensary being in charge of a third-class hospital assistant till the arrival of the first-class hospital assistant posted to this place. The purchase of cholera medicines, for which there was no provision, accounts for the increase under medicines. The decrease under diet of patients was due to less expenditure than was expected. The two hospitals were supplied with bedding and clothing during the year. As regards the entertainment of a second toty in the municipal hospital, the council considers that the work required of the hospital toty is much less than that of an ordinary private scavenger, and that, with the handsome pay, the present toty would be quite sufficient for the hospital work. This will, however, be considered at the next budget time.

31. *Vaccination.*—One thousand and fifty-three cases were vaccinated against 1,200 in the previous year; of the former, 965 relate to primary and 88 to re-vaccination cases. In all 947 cases were successful, 769 of them being cases below one year of age. The District Medical and Sanitary officer under whom the vaccinator works considers the work of the vaccinator unsatisfactory and the quality of work turned out inferior. This would receive due consideration. The cost of each successful case was As. 4–1 against As. 5 in 1896–97. Prosecution was resorted to in 232 cases. The medical subordinates did not vaccinate any cases during the year under report.

32. The following shows the number of cases vaccinated, &c., during the last five years:—

Year.	Number vaccinated.	Number successful.
1893–94	1,335	1,267
1894–95	951	942
1895–96	1,268	1,139
1896–97	1,200	1,131
1897–98	1,053	947

33. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 817 and 1,062 against 815 and 665 respectively in 1896–97. Among the deaths, 241 were from cholera, 191 from fever and 9 from small-pox against *nil*, 209 and 11 respectively in the previous year. The number of prosecutions was 35 under section 247 of the Act against 59 in 1896–97, and fines were inflicted in 23 cases. The arrangements made in the year for improving the registration of vital statistics did not prove successful, and the council is considering as to how better results could be secured in this direction.

34. The number of births and deaths registered during the last five years is given below :—

Year.	Births.	Deaths.
1893–94	768	576
1894–95	889	607
1895–96	947	664
1896–97	815	665
1897–98	817	1,062

35. The following gives the number and cost of vaccine operations and the number of births and deaths registered with ratio per mille during the last three years :—

Years.	Number vaccinated.	Average cost of each successful case.	Births.	Ratio per mille.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille.
		Rs. A. P.				
1895–96	1,268	0 4 11	947	32·20	664	22·63
1896–97	1,200	0 5 0	815	27·78	665	22·66
1897–98	1,053	0 4 1	817	27·85	1,062	36·20

36. *Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering.*—The sanitary staff was increased by five private scavengers during the year under report. The amount spent under the several minor heads came up to Rs. 9,572 against Rs. 7,878 in 1896–97, the increase over the actuals of 1896–97 being chiefly under establishment and cholera charges. The increase over the revised estimate under other charges and cholera charges was due to more expenditure than was expected and under contingencies to the special precautionary measures adopted during the Ranganayakaswamy's festival owing to the prevalence of cholera in the town. The number of rubbish carts, &c., remained the same as in the previous year. No new latrines were put up during the year, two of the tatty ones having been only replaced by iron ones. The number of latrines remained the same as in 1896–97—thirteen of masonry, seven tatty and ten iron ones. There was also no increase in the number of urinals. Cholera broke out during the year under report, the first case having been imported from a village in the Chingleput district. There were 496 attacks and 241 deaths up to the end of the year and it is still lingering, there being one or two cases every now and then. All the possible measures were taken to stamp out the disease. The disease was not of a virulent nature, the same having existed in a sporadic form. The council had to spend Rs. 1,277 for 496 cases which expenditure the council thinks to be unnecessarily large. The expenditure had however to be incurred under the G.O., No. 1536 M., dated 9th September 1896. An hospital assistant has been specially deputed to examine the in-coming passengers by train. He also inspects for the prescribed period any person or persons coming from an infected place.

37. *Burial and Burning grounds.*—The Collector has been requested to acquire under the Land Acquisition Act the site selected and approved for the use of the Ranganayakulapet, &c., people. The council finds it difficult to select a place for the townspeople, and the matter has been referred to a sub-committee for report. The burial of cholera or any other corpses above the anicut was strictly prohibited under section 144 of Criminal Procedure Code, as also washing cloths in the river, &c., to prevent contamination.

38. *Grant 4, Lighting.*—Four new lights were put up during the year, the total being 215. The decrease under contingencies was due to less expenditure than was expected.

39. *Travellers' Bungalows.*—The bungalow was whitewashed and supplied with crockery during the year. The building is in good order and well resorted to.

40. *Other Charges.*—The allotment made for printing lists of persons qualified to be voters and councillors was not spent, final orders on the subject having been received in April last. There was also less expenditure under other items. Hence the decrease below the revised estimate.

41. *Grant 5, Supervision and Management.*—The increase over the revised estimate was due to the payment of allowance to the Chairman-Delegate and to the increased cost on account of forms, &c., printed at Madras.

42. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The receipts for 1897–98 amounted to Rs. 41,919, of which Rs. 28,187 were from municipal rates and taxes. The population as per census of 1891 was 29,336 and the incidence of taxation per head was As. 15–4 against Re. 1–0–8 in 1896–97, the decrease being due to a large fall under tax on arts.

43. Round figures have been adopted in the report to avoid annas and pies.

44. The educational returns, and the District Medical and Sanitary officer's report on medical institutions and sanitation, together with copy of the council's resolution, are herewith submitted.

ENCLOSURE.

From Surgeon-Lieutenant Colonel R. PEMBERTON, District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Nellore, to the Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore, dated 17th May 1898, No. 38.

I have the honour to submit herewith the following report on the medical administration of the Nellore Municipality for the official year 1897–98.

1. *Public Health.*—The health of the public has not been satisfactory during the year under report. Cholera appeared in an epidemic form in the latter part of the year and was reported to have been imported from a village in the Chingleput district. There were 496 attacks with 241 deaths. Small-pox was sporadic during the whole year; 15 deaths occurred against 11 the previous year. Chicken-pox and measles were prevalent in the cold months. There has been a decided decrease in malarial fevers; there were 191 deaths against 209 deaths last year. The rainfall was 20·1 inches against 43·1 inches the previous year. There has been no marked deterioration in the health of the poorer classes notwithstanding the high prices of food-grains prevailing throughout the year.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The municipality maintained two registrars as in previous years. The subjoined table gives the statistics for the past three years :—

Year.	Total number of births.	Total number of deaths.	Average number of births per 1,000 per annum.	Average number of deaths per 1,000 per annum.	Remarks.
1895–96	947	664	32·20	22·63	Present estimated population over 30,000.
1896–97	815	665	27·78	22·66	
1897–98	817	1,062	27·85	36·20	

The number of prosecutions instituted under section 247 of Act IV of 1895 was 35 against 59 in 1896–97, of which 23 were convicted, 4 withdrawn and 8 still remain undisposed.

3. *Sanitation.*—The drainage of the town continues in an unsatisfactory condition. The only improvements effected have been the construction of three small drains and a few repairs to the old ones. There has been an increase of 16 in the number of iron dust-bins and I trust in time that the 59 masonry dust-bins will be removed and replaced by movable iron ones. There has been no increase in the number of public latrines, only two of the tatty ones having been replaced by iron ones, but as regards the scavengering of private latrines, there has been a decrease, 881 against 892 the previous year, although three additional toties were employed for the work. The night-soil is deposited in trenches and the rubbish stored in depôts outside the town and sold whenever there is a demand for them. Only 3 rupees were realized from the sale of night-soil. The beef slaughter-house has not as yet been erected, although the land was acquired for it last year. The cows are slaughtered in private back-yards, which is objectionable, as they are not open to inspection by the sanitary inspector. The practice of burning and burying bodies in the bed of the river should at once be discontinued as it must be most injurious to the health of the people, who take their

drinking-water from the river. The water-supply is, I consider, very unsatisfactory. Water is obtained from wells, tanks, irrigation channels, the river, and the Mulapet reservoir; the latter is the only source on which a watchman is permanently placed to prevent the water from pollution. During the hot months there is great scarcity for water. The wells are dry and the principal drinking-water supply is the river, which is open to contamination as stated above.

4. *Vaccination.*—The following table contrasts the work done by the vaccinator during the last two years :—

Year.	Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.	Under one year of age.		
				Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.
1896-97	1,200	1,131	94·2	843	843	100·
1897-98	1,053	947	89·9	806	769	95·4

As vaccination is compulsory in the municipality and a good and fresh supply of Lanoline vaccine paste is always available, the work of the vaccinator cannot be considered satisfactory. The total number of cases are much less than the previous year, and the quality of the work inferior. The above also applies to infantile vaccination. There were 88 cases re-vaccinated, of which 26 were successful. The cost of each case was As. 4–1 against As. 5 the previous year.

5. *Hospital and Dispensaries.*—Three medical institutions were maintained as in the previous year by the municipal council—(*a*) Municipal hospital (*b*) Jubilee hospital for women and children, (*c*) the Branch dispensary. The two former are provided with good accommodation, but the latter is located in a hired building and the accommodation is not suitable and badly ventilated. All the recommendations made by the Surgeon-General regarding the Jubilee hospital have been carried out during the year.

(1) The collections for the year amounted to Rs. 432–14–9 against Rupees 504–11–0 in 1896–97.

(2) The following table compares the number of patients treated during the year with that of last year :—

Year.	Municipal hospital.		Jubilee hospital.		Branch dispensary.	
	In.	Out.	In.	Out.	In.	Out.
1896-97	445	30,907	20	7,855	..	8,449
1897-98	499	22,360	23	5,362	..	11,280

The increase in the number of in-patients is due to a large number of admissions for cholera. There has been a very marked decrease in the number of out-patients in the municipal hospital and Jubilee hospital which my predecessor attributes to the following :—

"The decrease is attributed to the prevalence of cholera in Nellore town in the latter half of the year, preventing many persons from the district coming here for treatment; also the fact that conjunctivitis was not nearly so prevalent as in 1896."

(3) The mortality was much higher than in the previous year and due principally to large number of deaths from cholera.

(*a*) *Municipal Hospital.*—There were 60 deaths during the year against 32 the previous year. The causes of mortality were :—Dysentery 10, Bright's disease 1, septicæmia 2, malarial fever 3, tetanus 1, chronic enteritis 4, tubercle of lungs 3, cholera 27, meningitis 1, small-pox 1, pneumonia 1, beri-beri 1, burns 1, heart disease (valvular) 1, diabetes 1, sloughing phagedana 1, obstruction of bowels 1. No deaths from septicæmia acquired in hospital.

(*b*) There were no deaths among the in-patients in the Jubilee hospital.

(4) The subjoined statement shows the number of operations performed and their results as compared with 1896–97.

Name of institution.	Year.	Total number of operations.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number died.
Municipal hospital	1896-97	1,036	783	252	1
	1897-98	913	628	283	2
Jubilee hospital	1896-97	476	474	2	..
	1897-98	215	215	..	..
Branch dispensary	1896-97	210	177	33	..
	1897-98	283	254	29	..

(5) The Surgeon-General in his last inspection of the municipal hospital considered that a second toty was required. The establishment in other respects is complete.

(6) In the Jubilee hospital there is a head midwife, and provision is made for the training of four pupil midwives. Only three were employed during the year. One hundred and six cases of labour were attended by the midwives under the supervision of the female hospital assistant, being exactly the same as last year. There were 25 obstetric operations with 3 deaths against 33 operations with 4 deaths in the previous year. Miss Phillips also attends gosha and caste women in their houses.

6. The medical subordinates in the three institutions on the whole performed their duties satisfactorily. In accordance with G.O., No. 1985 M., dated 18th November 1896, all precautionary measures regarding plague have been strictly carried out. A hospital assistant since the 9th February 1897 has been specially appointed to examine all passengers arriving at Nellore for cholera and plague. There is no isolation shed. I have suggested to the Chairman the necessity for the erection of one outside the town and conveniently near the railway station. He has promised to take steps to acquire the land as early as possible.

The roads in Stonehousepet and Nabobpet and between Ranganayakulapet and the town and in some lanes of Mulapet and the town require repairs. Generally speaking the condition of the roads may be considered fair.

(Signed) K. NARASIMHA RAO,
Deputy Collector.

Forwarded.

(Signed) K. NARASIMHA RAO,
Deputy Collector.

No. 777–Eng.

Forwarded.

Paragraph 37.—The Head-quarter Deputy Collector promises to send the declaration for the acquisition of the site referred to in a few days.

CAMP NARRAMARELLA,
7th June 1898.

(Signed) E. SCOTT,
Acting Collector.

ORDER—No. 1226 M., dated 11th July 1898.

The receipts and charges of the Nellore Municipality for 1897–98 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1896–97.

	Actuals, 1896–97.	Budget estimate, 1897–98.	Revised estimate, 1897–98.	Actuals, 1897–98.
Receipts.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	3,694	5,010	5,900	5,899
Tax on Arts	6,736	7,000	3,100	3,131
,, Buildings and Lands	14,258	14,060	15,910	15,795
,, Vehicles and Animals	2,190	2,200	2,960	2,111
,, Carts	2,608	2,700	2,640	2,596
Tolls	4,693	4,130	4,560	4,555
Realizations under Special Acts	25	..	40	205
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	420	490	520	636
Conservancy Receipts	2	800	..	3
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	207	220	190	186
,, ,, Medical Institutions	618	600	400	448
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	720	910	1,090	1,092
License Fees	772	700	850	937
Other Fees	416	420	530	535
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	699	750	400	429
Grants and Contributions from Government	3,052	3,320	3,260	3,236
,, ,, Local Boards	4,094	4,300	4,200	4,239
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,671	1,700	1,800	1,738
Miscellaneous	42	..	30	41
Advances Recovered	90	..	..	6
Total ..	47,007	49,310	47,480	47,818
Charges.				
GRANT 1—				
New Works—				
Buildings	4,783	4,020	2,220	2,057
Drainage	124	..	270	300
Repairs—				
Communications	5,137	6,000	6,000	5,918
Buildings	759	700	700	781
Drainage	1,025	1,160	980	977
Water-supply	262	260	330	303
Establishment	539	540	540	537
Tools and Plant and other Stores	4	..	..	..
Total ..	12,633	12,680	11,040	10,873
GRANT 2—				
Training Schools	23	190	190	166
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	1,290	1,600	1,440	1,507
Grants-in-aid—				
Salary grants	661	700	580	581
Result grants	1,304	1,000	1,100	1,004
Building, Furniture, &c., grants	70	120	200	90
Inspection	201	270	270	248
Miscellaneous	300	390	380	366
Total ..	3,849	4,270	4,160	3,962
GRANT 3—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	6,629	8,850	8,870	8,689
Contributions	350	390	350	412
Vaccination	357	360	290	240
Registration of Births and Deaths	282	270	260	250
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	7,878	9,850	9,160	9,572
Total ..	15,496	19,720	18,930	19,163
GRANT 4—				
Lighting	1,509	1,260	1,260	1,229
Markets and Slaughter-houses	127	130	130	127
Choultries	3,142	2,940	2,940	2,887
Travellers' Bungalows	131	100	130	130
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges ..	872	1,130	1,000	816
Total ..	5,781	5,560	5,460	5,189
GRANT 5—				
Supervision and Management	3,308	4,250	3,700	3,894
Advances Recoverable	..	..	..	162
Refunds	41	50	150	112
Grand Total ..	41,108	46,530	43,440	43,355
Balance	5,899	2,780	4,040	4,463

2. Twenty-seven meetings were held by the municipal council against 22 in the previous year. The average attendance of the official members declined and was indifferent, but that of the non-officials improved slightly and continued to be fair.

The Collector will call the attention of the officials to G.O., No. 859 M., dated 10th April 1897. The privilege of electing six councillors was granted to the rate-payers of this town, but was not exercised during the year.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to the revision of schedule A annexed to the Act, the number of persons assessed to the tax on arts and the net current demand under this head declined from 1,895 and Rs. 6,619, respectively, to 1,046 and Rs. 3,092. The rate of the taxes on buildings and lands having been raised from $7\frac{1}{2}$ to $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of the annual rent value, the demand under these heads rose by Rs. 2,135 and Rs. 131, respectively. The collections under the principal taxes continued to be good.

(2) The fees collected under Act II of 1888 and the income from markets and slaughter-houses and license fees showed an advance, which is gratifying. On the other hand, the receipts from tolls, sale of medicines and fines fell off. The decrease under the first head was apparently due to diminished competition at the sale of the farms and that under sale of medicines is attributed to the adoption of new rules, since however altered, while the decline in the income from fines is ascribed to the decreased necessity for prosecutions. An income of only Rs. 3 was derived from the sale of sweepings; steps should be taken to develop the revenue from this source.

(3) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency fell from 892 to 881, the decrease being explained in paragraph 16 of the Chairman's report; but the receipts from this source rose by Rs. 67 and the service was worked at a profit of Rs. 145 against Rs. 278 in the previous year. The municipal council should spare no pains to extend the system to the remaining houses in the town, of which there is a considerable number, seeing that it is now adopted by only 14 per cent. of the number of houses assessed to the tax on buildings. As this service is not intended to be a source of gain to the municipality, any profits accruing from it should be devoted towards its improvement and extension.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—The only new work of importance undertaken during the year was the construction of a third stall in the market at a cost of Rupees 1,009. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 5,918 or 36·5 per cent. more than the net municipal income from tolls. The town roads are considered by the Revenue Divisional officer to be generally fair. Greater attention should be paid in the current year to the streets and lanes which are reported by this officer to be in need of repairs.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 3,480, or 12·3 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. A little less than one-third of this sum was spent on secondary, and the remainder on primary, education. Three primary schools on the salary-result system, of which one was exclusively for Panchamas, were maintained by the municipal council against four in the previous year. The attendance at the Panchama school fell from 37 to 25, but at the remaining schools it rose from 182 to 214. All the three schools are, however, reported to have done fairly at the departmental examinations. As in the previous year, the municipal council also aided two secondary schools with salary grants and two others with result grants, and nine primary schools with result grants against eight in that year. The total strength of these schools rose from 1,075 to 1,163, the results of the public and grant examinations were fair and 93·2 per cent. of the allotments for salary and result grants was utilized. It is satisfactory to note that the total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,279 or 59·6 per cent. of the male population of school-going age to 1,375 or 64·1 per cent.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The municipal council continued to maintain two hospitals and a dispensary. The number of in-patients treated in the hospitals rose by 57, the increase being due to a large number of admissions for cholera, while the number of out-patients attending them declined from 38,762 to 27,722. This decrease is attributed chiefly to the prevalence of cholera in the town in the latter half of the year, which prevented many persons from the district coming there for treatment. This explanation, however, cannot be accepted as adequate, as the number of out-patients treated in the dispensary showed a marked increase of 2,831. The Surgeon-General is requested to enquire into the cause of this large decline and report the result to Government. The number of labour cases attended in the lying-in department of the Jubilee hospital was the same as in the previous year, viz., 106.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The total number of successful vaccinations and of those on children under one year fell from 38·6 and 30·0 per mille of the population, respectively, to 32·3 and 27·1 per mille. The quality of the work also declined, the percentage of success being 89·9 against 91·2 in the previous year. As it is stated that a fresh and good supply of lymph was always available, these unsatisfactory results point to laxity on the part of the vaccinator. His work should be closely supervised in the current year.

Owing to the prevalence of cholera, the number of deaths registered during the year rose from 665 to 1,062, but the reported number of births was almost the same as in 1896–97. The rates recorded in both cases were, however, still below the normal. Every endeavour should be made to render the returns complete in the current year. In this connection, the attention of the municipal council is drawn to the instructions issued in paragraph 2 of G.O., No. 926 M., dated 17th May 1898.

(5) *Sanitation.*—All but 2·8 per cent. of the allotment under this head was spent during the year and the expenditure amounted to 22·8 per cent. of the current receipts. From paragraphs 19, 20 and 23 of the Chairman's report it appears that some attention was paid to the sanitation of the town during the year; but from paragraph 3 of the Medical officer's report it is evident that there are still many defects which should be remedied as soon as possible.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 4,463 or 10·6 per cent. of the current receipts.

Except in regard to medical relief, vaccination and registration of vital statistics, which demand closer attention, the administration of the municipality during the year under review continued to be tolerably satisfactory.

(True Extract.)

H. TREMENHEERE,
Secretary to Government.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore.
" Collector of Nellore.
" President, District Board, Nellore.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Board.
" " Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. A. F. Eccleston.

Government {1898} of Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Proof for approval.

Recd.	1898.	*Enclosures*
Regd.		*Spare copies*

G.O., No. 1226 M., 11th July 1898.

JULY.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Nellore Municipal Council for 1897–98.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. N. V. RANGACHARLU Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department (through the Head-quarter Deputy Collector, Nellore), dated 25th May 1898, No. 478-Munl.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Nellore Municipality during the financial year 1897–98 together with the usual statements.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

2. The council consisted of eighteen members as in the previous year. There were six vacancies—four by the expiry of the three years term, one by transfer of the councillor and one by removal for not attending the meetings for three months. Only two of them were filled up by nomination within the year, the rest having been ordered to be filled up by election. The office of Chairman was held by M.R.Ry. P. Sitaramayya Pantulu Garu, Probationary Deputy Collector, till the 18th December 1897. On his transfer to the Gódávari district the *ex-officio* councillor took charge on that date and held it on till the 24th March 1898, when the undersigned assumed charge. The Government, in their order No. 2260 M., dated 15th October 1897, directed that one-third of the councillors be appointed by election, but no steps could be taken in that direction, final orders that the four vacancies that occurred in November last should be filled up by election having been passed in April last—*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 711 M., dated 4th April 1898. Lists of voters and councillors have been since prepared and are in print.

3. Thirty-three meetings were convened during the year, and twenty-seven of them were actually held against twenty-two in 1896–97, while the remaining six were adjourned for want of quorum. The average attendance at the meetings held was 9·6, 1·9 being officials and 7·7 non-officials against 2·0 and 7·2 respectively in the previous year.

4. The accounts for the year under report have not been audited.

II.—RECEIPTS.

5. The receipts under the several heads in 1897–98 amounted to Rs. 41,919 against Rs. 43,313, the actuals of 1896–97, and Rs. 41,580, the revised estimate of the year under report.

6. The differences between the actuals of 1896–97 and the budget and revised estimates of 1897–98 were explained in this office letter No. 1497, dated 11th December 1897, recorded in G.O., No. 179 M., dated 25th January 1898, and those between the revised estimate and the actuals of the year under report are explained below.

7. *Tax on Arts.*—The District Municipalities Act Amendment Act having provided income as the basis for assessing the several trades, &c., this tax was revised during the year under report and the demand amounted to Rs. 3,133. Rupees 41 were remitted on appeal, the net demand being Rs. 3,092. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 128, the total demand for the year was Rs. 3,220; of these Rs. 3,131 were collected (current Rs. 3,014 + arrears Rs. 117) and Rs. 14 remitted or written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 75 relating to the year under report. Rs. 41 have since been collected.

The total number of persons assessed and the average incidence per person assessed were 1,046 and Rs. 2–15–3 against 1,895 and Rs. 3–7–10 in 1896–97, the decrease both in the number and the incidence being due to the exclusion of several traders whose taxable income was below the minimum rate leviable and to the revision of the tax with reference to the income.

8. *Tax on Buildings.*—This tax was levied at 8½ per cent., the maximum rate allowed by the Amendment Act. The number of houses assessed during the year was 6,165 against 6,514 in 1896–97, the decrease being due to the exclusion of houses, the annual value whereof was not more than 6 rupees. The demand as originally fixed by the chairman was Rs. 15,195, Rs. 2,135 being more than the net demand in 1896–97, and there was only one appeal, and the amount remitted is insignificant. With the arrear demand of Rs. 95 the demand for the year was Rupees 15,290. Rupees 14,726 were collected (current Rs. 14,631 + arrears Rs. 95), Rupees 99 were remitted on vacant and demolished houses and Rs. 14 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 451. Rupees 222 have since been collected.

9. *Tax on Lands.*—The extent of land assessed was 1,393·77 acres against 1,396·79, the decrease being due to the exclusion of the portion built upon. This, like the tax on buildings, was assessed at Rs. 8½ per cent. during the year under report. The original demand under this head was Rs. 1,139 and it remained unaltered, there being no appeals preferred. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 54, the total demand for the year was Rs. 1,193. Out of this Rs. 1,068 (current Rs. 1,019 + arrears Rs. 49) were collected and one rupee was written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 123. A sum of Rs. 80 has since been collected.

10. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—Rupees 4,691 (current Rs. 4,687 + arrears Rs. 4) were collected under these heads against Rs. 4,680, the revised estimate of the year, the slight decrease under tax on carts having been made up by the increase under animals.

11. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants and the amount involved at the beginning of the year were 19 and Rs. 35 respectively; 402 warrants, involving a sum of Rs. 537, were issued during the year, making a total of 421, involving a sum of Rs. 572. In 374 cases the amounts were collected before distraint, in eight cases after distraint, leaving a balance of 39 warrants involving a sum of Rs. 54. In no case the property distrained was brought to sale.

12. *Tolls.*—The fourteen toll-gates remaining at the beginning of the year were leased out for Rs. 6,000. The whole of the demand was realized, and the District Board's one-fourth share was paid in full within the year.

13. *Rent of Municipal Buildings.*—The increase over the actuals of 1896–97 was due to the inclusion under this head of the rent on the European ward of the Civil hospital as per orders of Government contained in memorandum, dated 20th January 1898, No. 71.

14. *Avenue Receipts, Fees from Travellers' Bungalow and Sale-proceeds of old Materials.*—The increase under all these heads was due to more realizations subsequent to the submission of the revised estimate.

15. *License Fees.*—Previous to 1897–98 licenses were withheld from persons storing bones, &c., on the ground that the places selected were objectionable. Licenses were granted in the year under report as unobjectionable sites were chosen. This and the increase in the number of other licensable trades account for the increase over the revised estimate. For the reason already explained in the report for 1896–97 the arrear demand of Rs. 48 relating to 1894–95 remains uncollected.

16. *Private Scavenging Fees.*—There were in the beginning of the year under report 892 houses served by the municipal agency, and this number was reduced to 881 at the close of the year. The collection amounted to Rs. 1,738 (current Rs. 1,725 + arrears Rs. 13) against Rs. 1,671 in 1896–97. The establishment charges, &c amounted to Rs. 1,592, leaving a surplus of Rs. 146. The decrease in the number houses served was due to some persons leaving the town on account of cholera, and the increase in the amount realized to the recovery of lump sums for services done to the jail, &c. The fees would be levied this year at the rates referred to in G.O., No. 1799 M., dated 18th August 1897.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

17. The expenditure under the several grants was Rs. 43,354 against Rs. 41,109, the actuals of 1896–97 and Rs. 43,440, the revised estimate of the year under report.

18. For the reason given in paragraph 6 above, the differences between the revised estimate and the actuals of 1897–98 are explained below.

19. *Grant 1, New Works—Buildings.*—Narukur toll-shed, two pucka iron latrines and the third stall in the market were constructed and seventeen iron dust-bins were purchased during the year. The construction of a beef slaughter-house, for which provision was made, was not done for want of funds and on account of its prohibitive cost. The masonry dust-bins referred to by the District Medical and Sanitary officer are in a good condition and will be replaced by moveable ones as they get decayed.

20. *Drainage.*—Two new streets were provided with drains, and an extension was made in the third one at a cost of Rs. 300.

21. *Repairs—Communications.*—Six important roads were thoroughly repaired besides some patch-work on the trunk road, &c. The condition of the roads and streets is better than last year. The length of the roads and streets is 37 miles 7 furlongs and 620 feet, of which miles 26 and furlongs 6 are metalled and the rest unmetalled.

22. *Buildings.*—The hospital buildings, travellers' bungalow and langarkhana were whitewashed and some repairs done to these and to some of the masonry latrines, &c.

23. *Water-supply—Repairs to Works.*—Repairs were done to nine wells by providing platforms, pulleys, &c.

24. *Grant 2, Education—Training Schools.*—One of the students did not attend the school throughout owing to illness. Hence the decrease below the revised estimate.

25. *Municipal Schools on Salary-result System.*—There were four schools in the beginning of the year, and one of them located at Nabobpet was closed during the year as it had not been well attended, so that the number of schools at the end of the year was three, one of these being soleiy for Panchamas. The Mulapet school was raised to the upper primary standard without any additional cost. There was marked improvement in attendance in the Ranganayakulapet and Mulapet schools as compared with the previous year, and the average cost of educating each pupil in three schools was Rs. 5-10-1 against Rs. 4-14-11 in 1896–97, the increase being due to more expenditure under result grants in the Ranganayakulapet school and to the fall in the attendance in the Panchama school. The three schools are said to have fairly done at the grant examinations.

26. *Salary Grants.*—Salary grant was paid to the Free Church Mission and Venkatagiri Raja's High schools as in the previous year. The strength of the schools was 308 and 269 against 291 and 257 in 1896–97. Twenty-two and 14 students were sent up from the two schools for the Lower Secondary and 18 and 28 for the Matriculation examination and 15 and 5 in the former and 5 and 11 in the latter passed. The two schools are reported to have done fairly well at the inspection of the inspecting officer. Rs. 581 were paid as grant—Rs. 494 to the Free Church Mission and Rs. 87 to the Venkatagiri Raja's High school.

27. *Result Schools.*—The number of schools aided under this system was ten in the beginning of the year; two were added and one was closed during the year, so that the total number at its end was eleven—two being secondary and nine primary schools. All the schools earned Rs. 1,591, and Rs. 1,008 were passed for payment, taking into account the receipts, &c., of each school. Only Rs. 4 remained unpaid at the end of the year, the party not turning up in time and the amount was lapsed.

28. *Inspection—Contingencies.*—The decrease was due to less expenditure than was expected.

29. *Miscellaneous Building, &c., Grants.*—A sum of Rs. 90 was spent during the year, and Rs. 80 transferred to municipal schools—result grants.

30. *Grant 3, Medical Relief.*—The Municipal Council continued to maintain the three medical institutions as in 1896–97, and the following shows the number treated in them during the year under report:—

Name of institution.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total treated.	
	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.	1896–97.	1897–98.
Municipal hospital	445	499	30,907	22,360	31,352	22,859
Jubilee hospital	20	23	7,855	5,362	7,875	5,385
Branch dispensary	..	..	8,449	11,280	8,449	11,280
Total ..	465	522	47,211	39,002	47,676	39,524

The decrease in the number of out-patients treated in the first two hospitals is said to be due to the prevalence of cholera in the town. As already brought to notice in the report for 1896–97, the opening of the hospital by the American Mission for women and children may also to an extent account for the decrease in the municipal institutions. The cost of maintaining the institutions during the year was Rs. 8,689 against Rs. 6,629, the actuals of 1896–97 and Rs. 8,870, the revised estimate of the year. The decrease under establishment was due to the entertainment of three against four pupil midwives and to the Branch dispensary being in charge of a third-class hospital assistant till the arrival of the first-class hospital assistant posted to this place. The purchase of cholera medicines, for which there was no provision, accounts for the increase under medicines. The decrease under diet of patients was due to less expenditure than was expected. The two hospitals were supplied with bedding and clothing during the year. As regards the entertainment of a second toty in the municipal hospital, the council considers that the work required of the hospital toty is much less than that of an ordinary private scavenger, and that, with the handsome pay, the present toty would be quite sufficient for the hospital work. This will, however, be considered at the next budget time.

31. *Vaccination.*—One thousand and fifty-three cases were vaccinated against 1,200 in the previous year; of the former, 965 relate to primary and 88 to re-vaccination cases. In all 947 cases were successful, 769 of them being cases below one year of age. The District Medical and Sanitary officer under whom the vaccinator works considers the work of the vaccinator unsatisfactory and the quality of work turned out inferior. This would receive due consideration. The cost of each successful case was As. 4–1 against As. 5 in 1896–97. Prosecution was resorted to in 232 cases. The medical subordinates did not vaccinate any cases during the year under report.

32. The following shows the number of cases vaccinated, &c., during the last five years:—

Year.	Number vaccinated.	Number successful.
1893–94	1,335	1,267
1894–95	951	942
1895–96	1,268	1,139
1896–97	1,200	1,131
1897–98	1,053	947

33. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 817 and 1,062 against 815 and 665 respectively in 1896–97. Among the deaths, 241 were from cholera, 191 from fever and 9 from small-pox against *nil*, 209 and 11 respectively in the previous year. The number of prosecutions was 35 under section 247 of the Act against 59 in 1896–97, and fi were inflicted in 23 cases. The arrangements made in the year for improvi registration of vital statistics did not prove successful, and the council is con as to how better results could be secured in this direction.

34. The number of births and deaths registered during the last five years is given below :—

Year.	Births.	Deaths.
1893-94	768	576
1894-95	889	607
1895-96	947	664
1896-97	815	665
1897-98	817	1,062

35. The following gives the number and cost of vaccine operations and the number of births and deaths registered with ratio per mille during the last three years :—

Years.	Number vaccinated.	Average cost of each successful case.	Births.	Ratio per mille.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille.
		Rs. A. P.				
1895-96	1,268	0 4 11	947	32·20	664	22·63
1896-97	1,200	0 5 0	815	27·78	665	22·66
1897-98	1,053	0 4 1	817	27·85	1,062	36·20

36. *Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering.*—The sanitary staff was increased by five private scavengers during the year under report. The amount spent under the several minor heads came up to Rs. 9,572 against Rs. 7,878 in 1896–97, the increase over the actuals of 1896–97 being chiefly under establishment and cholera charges. The increase over the revised estimate under other charges and cholera charges was due to more expenditure than was expected and under contingencies to the special precautionary measures adopted during the Ranganayakaswamy's festival owing to the prevalence of cholera in the town. The number of rubbish carts, &c., remained the same as in the previous year. No new latrines were put up during the year, two of the tatty ones having been only replaced by iron ones. The number of latrines remained the same as in 1896–97—thirteen of masonry, seven tatty and ten iron ones. There was also no increase in the number of urinals. Cholera broke out during the year under report, the first case having been imported from a village in the Chingleput district. There were 496 attacks and 241 deaths up to the end of the year and it is still lingering, there being one or two cases every now and then. All the possible measures were taken to stamp out the disease. The disease was not of a virulent nature, the same having existed in a sporadic form. The council had to spend Rs. 1,277 for 496 cases which expenditure the council thinks to be unnecessarily large. The expenditure had however to be incurred under the G.O., No. 1536 M., dated 9th September 1896. An hospital assistant has been specially deputed to examine the in-coming passengers by train. He also inspects for the prescribed period any person or persons coming from an infected place.

37. *Burial and Burning grounds.*—The Collector has been requested to acquire under the Land Acquisition Act the site selected and approved for the use of the Ranganayakulapet, &c., people. The council finds it difficult to select a place for the townspeople, and the matter has been referred to a sub-committee for report. The burial of cholera or any other corpses above the anicut was strictly prohibited under section 144 of Criminal Procedure Code, as also washing cloths in the river, &c., to prevent contamination.

38. *Grant 4, Lighting.*—Four new lights were put up during the year, the total being 215. The decrease under contingencies was due to less expenditure than was expected.

39. *Travellers' Bungalows.*—The bungalow was whitewashed and supplied with crockery during the year. The building is in good order and well resorted to.

40. *Other Charges.*—The allotment made for printing lists of persons qualified to be voters and councillors was not spent, final orders on the subject having been received in April last. There was also less expenditure under other items. Hence the decrease below the revised estimate.

41. *Grant 5, Supervision and Management.*—The increase over the revised estimate was due to the payment of allowance to the Chairman-Delegate and to the increased cost on account of forms, &c., printed at Madras.

42. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The receipts for 1897–98 amounted to Rs. 41,919, of which Rs. 28,187 were from municipal rates and taxes. The population as per census of 1891 was 29,336 and the incidence of taxation per head was As. 15-4 against Re. 1-0-8 in 1896–97, the decrease being due to a large fall under tax on arts.

43. Round figures have been adopted in the report to avoid annas and pies.

44. The educational returns, and the District Medical and Sanitary officer's report on medical institutions and sanitation, together with copy of the council's resolution, are herewith submitted.

ENCLOSURE.

From Surgeon-Lieutenant Colonel R. PEMBERTON, District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Nellore, to the Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore, dated 17th May 1898, No. 38.

I have the honour to submit herewith the following report on the medical administration of the Nellore Municipality for the official year 1897–98.

1. *Public Health.*—The health of the public has not been satisfactory during the year under report. Cholera appeared in an epidemic form in the latter part of the year and was reported to have been imported from a village in the Chingleput district. There were 496 attacks with 241 deaths. Small-pox was sporadic during the whole year; 15 deaths occurred against 11 the previous year. Chicken-pox and measles were prevalent in the cold months. There has been a decided decrease in malarial fevers; there were 191 deaths against 209 deaths last year. The rainfall was 20·1 inches against 43·1 inches the previous year. There has been no marked deterioration in the health of the poorer classes notwithstanding the high prices of food-grains prevailing throughout the year.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The municipality maintained two registrars as in previous years. The subjoined table gives the statistics for the past three years :—

Year.	Total number of births.	Total number of deaths.	Average number of births per 1,000 per annum.	Average number of deaths per 1,000 per annum.	Remarks.
1895-96	947	664	32·20	22·63	Present estimated population over 30,000.
1896-97	815	665	27·78	22·66	
1897-98	817	1,062	27·85	36·20	

The number of prosecutions instituted under section 247 of Act IV of 1895 was 35 against 59 in 1896–97, of which 23 were convicted, 4 withdrawn and 8 still remain undisposed.

3. *Sanitation.*—The drainage of the town continues in an unsatisfactory condition. The only improvements effected have been the construction of three small drains and a few repairs to the old ones. There has been an increase of 16 in the number of iron dust-bins and I trust in time that the 59 masonry dust-bins will be removed and replaced by movable iron ones. There has been no increase in the number of public latrines, only two of the tatty ones having been replaced by iron ones, but as regards the scavengering of private latrines, there has been a decrease, 881 against 892 the previous year, although three additional toties were employed for the work. The night-soil is deposited in trenches and the rubbish stored in depôts outside the town and sold whenever there is a demand for them. Only 3 rupees were realized from the sale of night-soil. The beef slaughter-house has not as yet been erected, although the land was acquired for it last year. The cows are slaughtered in private back-yards, which is objectionable, as they are not open to inspection by the sanitary inspector. The practice of burning and burying bodies in the bed of the river should at once be discontinued as it must be most injurious to the health of the people, who take their

drinking-water from the river. The water-supply is, I consider, very unsatisfactory. Water is obtained from wells, tanks, irrigation channels, the river, and the Mulapet reservoir; the latter is the only source on which a watchman is permanently placed to prevent the water from pollution. During the hot months there is great scarcity for water. The wells are dry and the principal drinking-water supply is the river, which is open to contamination as stated above.

4. *Vaccination.*—The following table contrasts the work done by the vaccinator during the last two years :—

Year.	Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.	Under one year of age.		
				Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.
1896-97	1,200	1,131	94·2	843	843	100·
1897-98	1,053	947	89·9	806	769	95·4

As vaccination is compulsory in the municipality and a good and fresh supply of Lanoline vaccine paste is always available, the work of the vaccinator cannot be considered satisfactory. The total number of cases are much less than the previous year, and the quality of the work inferior. The above also applies to infantile vaccination. There were 88 cases re-vaccinated, of which 26 were successful. The cost of each case was As. 4–1 against As. 5 the previous year.

5. *Hospital and Dispensaries.*—Three medical institutions were maintained as in the previous year by the municipal council—(*a*) Municipal hospital (*b*) Jubilee hospital for women and children, (*c*) the Branch dispensary. The two former are provided with good accommodation, but the latter is located in a hired building and the accommodation is not suitable and badly ventilated. All the recommendations made by the Surgeon-General regarding the Jubilee hospital have been carried out during the year.

(1) The collections for the year amounted to Rs. 432–14–9 against Rupees 504–11–0 in 1896–97.

(2) The following table compares the number of patients treated during the year with that of last year :—

Year.	Municipal hospital.		Jubilee hospital.		Branch dispensary.	
	In.	Out.	In.	Out.	In.	Out.
1896-97	445	30,907	20	7,855	..	8,449
1897-98	499	22,360	23	5,362	..	11,280

The increase in the number of in-patients is due to a large number of admissions for cholera. There has been a very marked decrease in the number of out-patients in the municipal hospital and Jubilee hospital which my predecessor attributes to the following :—

"The decrease is attributed to the prevalence of cholera in Nellore town in the latter half of the year, preventing many persons from the district coming here for treatment; also the fact that conjunctivitis was not nearly so prevalent as in 1896."

(3) The mortality was much higher than in the previous year and due principally to large number of deaths from cholera.

(*a*) *Municipal Hospital.*—There were 60 deaths during the year against 32 the previous year. The causes of mortality were :—Dysentery 10, Bright's disease 1, septicæmia 2, malarial fever 3, tetanus 1, chronic enteritis 4, tubercle of lungs 3, cholera 27, meningitis 1, small-pox 1, pneumonia 1, beri-beri 1, burns 1, heart disease (valvular) 1, diabetes 1, sloughing phagedana 1, obstruction of bowels 1. No deaths from septicæmia acquired in hospital.

(*b*) There were no deaths among the in-patients in the Jubilee hospital.

(4) The subjoined statement shows the number of operations performed and their results as compared with 1896–97.

Name of institution.	Year.	Total number of operations.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number died.
Municipal hospital	1896-97	1,036	783	252	1
	1897-98	913	628	283	2
Jubilee hospital	1896-97	476	474	2	..
	1897-98	215	215	..	..
Branch dispensary	1896-97	210	177	33	..
	1897-98	283	254	29	..

(5) The Surgeon-General in his last inspection of the municipal hospital considered that a second toty was required. The establishment in other respects is complete.

(6) In the Jubilee hospital there is a head midwife, and provision is made for the training of four pupil midwives. Only three were employed during the year. One hundred and six cases of labour were attended by the midwives under the supervision of the female hospital assistant, being exactly the same as last year. There were 25 obstetric operations with 3 deaths against 33 operations with 4 deaths in the previous year. Miss Phillips also attends gosha and caste women in their houses.

6. The medical subordinates in the three institutions on the whole performed their duties satisfactorily. In accordance with G.O., No. 1985 M., dated 18th November 1896, all precautionary measures regarding plague have been strictly carried out. A hospital assistant since the 9th February 1897 has been specially appointed to examine all passengers arriving at Nellore for cholera and plague. There is no isolation shed. I have suggested to the Chairman the necessity for the erection of one outside the town and conveniently near the railway station. He has promised to take steps to acquire the land as early as possible.

The roads in Stonehousepet and Nabobpet and between Ranganayakulapet and the town and in some lanes of Mulapet and the town require repairs. Generally speaking the condition of the roads may be considered fair.

(Signed) K. NARASIMHA RAO,
Deputy Collector.

Forwarded.

(Sigued) K. NARASIMHA RAO,
Deputy Collector.

No. 777–Eng.

Forwarded.

Paragraph 37.—The Head-quarter Deputy Collector promises to send the declaration for the acquisition of the site referred to in a few days.

CAMP NARRAMARELLA,
7th June 1898.

(Signed) E. SCOTT,
Acting Collector.

ORDER—No. 1226 M., dated 11th July 1898.

The receipts and charges of the Nellore Municipality for 1897–98 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1896–97.

	Actuals, 1896–97.	Budget estimate, 1897–98.	Revised estimate, 1897–98.	Actuals, 1897–98.
Receipts.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward ..	3,694	5,010	5,900	5,899
Tax on Arts	6,736	7,000	3,100	3,131
,, Buildings and Lands	14,258	14,060	15,910	15,795
,, Vehicles and Animals	2,190	2,200	2,960	2,111
,, Carts	2,608	2,700	2,640	2,596
Tolls	4,693	4,130	4,560	4,555
Realizations under Special Acts	25	..	40	205
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	420	490	520	636
Conservancy Receipts	2	800	..	3
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	207	220	190	186
,, ,, Medical Institutions	618	600	400	448
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	720	910	1,090	1,092
License Fees	772	700	850	937
Other Fees	416	420	530	535
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	699	750	400	429
Grants and Contributions from Government	3,052	3,320	3,260	3,236
,, ,, Local Boards	4,094	4,300	4,200	4,239
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,671	1,700	1,800	1,738
Miscellaneous	42	..	30	41
Advances Recovered	90	..	..	6
Total ..	47,007	49,310	47,480	47,818
Charges.				
GRANT 1—				
New Works—				
Buildings	4,783	4,020	2,220	2,057
Drainage	124	..	270	300
Repairs—				
Communications	5,137	6,000	6,000	5,918
Buildings	759	700	700	781
Drainage	1,025	1,160	980	977
Water-supply	262	260	330	303
Establishment	539	540	540	537
Tools and Plant and other Stores	4	..	..	..
Total ..	12,633	12,686	11,040	10,873
GRANT 2—				
Training Schools	23	190	190	166
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	1,290	1,600	1,440	1,507
Grants-in-aid—				
Salary grants	661	700	580	581
Result grants	1,304	1,000	1,100	1,004
Building, Furniture, &c., grants	70	120	200	90
Inspection	201	270	270	248
Miscellaneous	300	390	380	366
Total ..	3,849	4,270	4,160	3,962
GRANT 3—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	6,629	8,850	8,870	8,689
Contributions	350	390	350	412
Vaccination	357	360	290	240
Registration of Births and Deaths	282	270	260	250
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	7,878	9,350	9,160	9,572
Total ..	15,496	19,720	18,930	19,163
GRANT 4—				
Lighting	1,509	1,260	1,260	1,229
Markets and Slaughter-houses	127	130	130	127
Choultries	3,142	2,940	2,940	2,887
Travellers' Bungalows	131	100	130	130
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges ..	872	1,130	1,000	816
Total ..	5,781	5,560	5,460	5,189
GRANT 5—				
Supervision and Management	3,308	4,250	3,700	3,894
Advances Recoverable	..	..	..	162
Refunds	41	50	150	112
Grand Total ..	41,108	46,530	43,440	43,355
Balance	5,899	2,780	4,040	4,463

2. Twenty-seven meetings were held by the municipal council against 22 in the previous year. The average attendance of the official members declined and was indifferent, but that of the non-officials improved slightly and continued to be fair.

The Collector will call the attention of the officials to G.O., No. 859 M., dated 10th April 1897. The privilege of electing six councillors was granted to the rate-payers of this town, but was not exercised during the year.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to the revision of schedule A annexed to the Act, the number of persons assessed to the tax on arts and the net current demand under this head declined from 1,895 and Rs. 6,619, respectively, to 1,046 and Rs. 3,092. The rate of the taxes on buildings and lands having been raised from $7\frac{1}{2}$ to $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. of the annual rent value, the demand under these heads rose by Rs. 2,135 and Rs. 131, respectively. The collections under the principal taxes continued to be good.

(2) The fees collected under Act II of 1888 and the income from markets and slaughter-houses and license fees showed an advance, which is gratifying. On the other hand, the receipts from tolls, sale of medicines and fines fell off. The decrease under the first head was apparently due to diminished competition at the sale of the farms and that under sale of medicines is attributed to the adoption of new rules, since however altered; while the decline in the income from fines is ascribed to the decreased necessity for prosecutions. An income of only Rs. 3 was derived from the sale of sweepings; steps should be taken to develop the revenue from this source.

(3) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency fell from 892 to 881, the decrease being explained in paragraph 16 of the Chairman's report; but the receipts from this source rose by Rs. 67 and the service was worked at a profit of Rs. 145 against Rs. 278 in the previous year. The municipal council should spare no pains to extend the system to the remaining houses in the town, of which there is a considerable number, seeing that it is now adopted by only 14 per cent. of the number of houses assessed to the tax on buildings. As this service is not intended to be a source of gain to the municipality, any profits accruing from it should be devoted towards its improvement and extension.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—The only new work of importance undertaken during the year was the construction of a third stall in the market at a cost of Rupees 1,009. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 5,918 or 36·5 per cent. more than the net municipal income from tolls. The town roads are considered by the Revenue Divisional officer to be generally fair. Greater attention should be paid in the current year to the streets and lanes which are reported by this officer to be in need of repairs.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 3,480, or 12·3 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. A little less than one-third of this sum was spent on secondary, and the remainder on primary, education. Three primary schools on the salary-result system, of which one was exclusively for Panchamas, were maintained by the municipal council against four in the previous year. The attendance at the Panchama school fell from 37 to 25, but at the remaining schools it rose from 182 to 214. All the three schools are, however, reported to have done fairly at the departmental examinations. As in the previous year, the municipal council also aided two secondary schools with salary grants and two others with result grants, and nine primary schools with result grants against eight in that year. The total strength of these schools rose from 1,075 to 1,163, the results of the public and grant examinations were fair and 93·2 per cent. of the allotments for salary and result grants was utilized. It is satisfactory to note that the total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,279 or 59·6 per cent. of the male population of school-going age to 1,375 or 64·1 per cent.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The municipal council continued to maintain two hospitals and a dispensary. The number of in-patients treated in the hospitals rose by 57, the increase being due to a large number of admissions for cholera; while the number of out-patients attending them declined from 38,762 to 27,722. This decrease is attributed chiefly to the prevalence of cholera in the town in the latter half of the year, which prevented many persons from the district coming there for treatment. This explanation, however, cannot be accepted as adequate, as the number of out-patients treated in the dispensary showed a marked increase of 2,83[illegible]. The Surgeon-General is requested to enquire into the cause of this heavy decline and report the result to Government. The number of labour cases attended in the lying-in department of the Jubilee hospital was the same as in the previous year, viz., 106.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The total number of successful vaccinations and of those on children under one year fell from 38·6 and 30·0 per mille of the population, respectively, to 32·3 and 27·1 per mille. The quality of the work also declined, the percentage of success being 89·9 against 94·2 in the previous year. As it is stated that a fresh and good supply of lymph was always available, these unsatisfactory results point to laxity on the part of the vaccinator. His work should be closely supervised in the current year.

Owing to the prevalence of cholera, the number of deaths registered during the year rose from 665 to 1,062, but the reported number of births was almost the same as in 1896-97. The rates recorded in both cases were, however, still below the normal. Every endeavour should be made to render the returns complete in the current year. In this connection, the attention of the municipal council is drawn to the instructions issued in paragraph 2 of G.O., No. 926 M., dated 17th May 1898.

(5) *Sanitation.*—All but 2·8 per cent. of the allotment under this head was spent during the year and the expenditure amounted to 22·8 per cent. of the current receipts. From paragraphs 19, 20 and 23 of the Chairman's report it appears that some attention was paid to the sanitation of the town during the year, but from paragraph 3 of the Medical officer's report it is evident that there are still many defects which should be remedied as soon as possible.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 4,463 or 10·6 per cent. of the current receipts.

Except in regard to medical relief, vaccination and registration of vital statistics, which demand closer attention, the administration of the municipality during the year under review continued to be ~~fairly~~ satisfactory.

(True Extract.)

for *Secretary to Government.*

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore
" Collector of Nellore.
" President, District Board, Nellore
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Board.
" " Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. A. F. Eccleston.

1st Asst.

Cen: 1987 M

Nellore

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. N. V. RANGACHARLU Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore, to the Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department (through the Head-quarter Deputy Collector, Nellore), dated 25th May 1898, No. 478-Mern.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Nellore Municipality during the financial year 1897–98 together with the usual statements.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

2. The council consisted of eighteen members as in the previous year. There were six vacancies—four by the expiry of the three-year term, one by transfer of the councillor and one by removal for not attending the meetings for three months. Only two of them were filled up by nomination within the year, the rest having been ordered to be filled up by election. The office of Chairman was held by M.R.Ry. P. Sitaramayya Pantulu Garu, Probationary Deputy Collector, till the 18th December 1897. On his transfer to the Gódávari district, the *ex-officio* councillor took charge on that date and held it on till the 24th March 1898, when the undersigned assumed charge. The Government, in their order No. 2260 M., dated 15th October 1897, directed that one-third of the councillors be appointed by election, but no steps could be taken in that direction, final orders that the four vacancies that occurred in November last should be filled up by election having been passed in April last—*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 711 M., dated 4th April 1898. Lists of voters and councillors have been since prepared and are in print.

3. Thirty-three meetings were convened during the year, and twenty-seven of them were actually held against twenty-two in 1896–97, while the remaining six were adjourned for want of quorum. The average attendance at the meetings held was 9·6, 1·9 being officials and 7·7 non-officials against 2·0 and 7·2 respectively in the previous year.

4. The accounts for the year under report have not been audited.

II.—RECEIPTS.

5. The receipts under the several heads in 1897–98 amounted to Rs. 41,919 against Rs. 43,313, the actuals of 1896–97, and Rs. 41,580, the revised estimate of the year under report.

6. The differences between the actuals of 1896–97 and the budget and revised estimates of 1897–98 were explained in this office letter No. 1497, dated 11th December 1897, recorded in G.O., No. 179 M., dated 25th January 1898, and those between the revised estimate and the actuals of the year under report are explained below.

7. *Tax on Arts.*—The District Municipalities Act Amendment Act having provided income as the basis for assessing the several trades, &c., this tax was revised during the year under report and the demand amounted to Rs. 3,133. Rupees 41 were remitted on appeal, the net demand being Rs. 3,092. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 128, the total demand for the year was Rs. 3,220; of these Rs. 3,131 were collected (current Rs. 3,014 + arrears Rs. 117) and Rs. 14 remitted or written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 75 relating to the year under report. Rs. 41 have since been collected.

The total number of persons assessed and the average incidence per person assessed were 1,046 and Rs. 2–15–3 against 1,895 and Rs. 3–7–10 in 1896–97, the decrease both in the number and the incidence being due to the exclusion of several traders whose taxable income was below the minimum rate leviable and to the revision of the tax with reference to the income.

8. *Tax on Buildings.*—This tax was levied at 8½ per cent., the minimum rate allowed by the Amendment Act. The number of houses assessed during the year was 6,165 against 6,514 in 1896–97, the decrease being due to the exclusion of houses, the annual value whereof was not more than 6 rupees. The demand as originally fixed by the chairman was Rs. 15,195, Rs. 2,135 being more than the net demand in 1896–97, and there was only one appeal, and the amount remitted is insignificant. With the arrear demand of Rs. 95 the demand for the year was Rupees 15,290. Rupees 14,726 were collected (current Rs. 14,631 + arrears Rs. 95), Rupees 99 were remitted on vacant and demolished houses and Rs. 14 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 451. Rupees 222 have since been collected.

9. *Tax on Lands.*—The extent of land assessed was 1,393·77 acres against 1,396·79, the decrease being due to the exclusion of the portion built upon. This, like the tax on buildings, was assessed at Rs. 8½ per cent. during the year under report. The original demand under this head was Rs. 1,139 and it remained unaltered, there being no appeals preferred. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 54, the total demand for the year was Rs. 1,193. Out of this Rs. 1,068 (current Rs. 1,019 + arrears Rs. 49) were collected and one rupee was written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 123. A sum of Rs. 80 has since been collected.

10. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—Rupees 4,691 (current Rs. 4,687 + arrears Rs. 4) were collected under these heads against Rs. 4,680, the revised estimate of the year, the slight decrease under tax on carts having been made up by the increase under animals.

11. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants and the amount involved at the beginning of the year were 19 and Rs. 35 respectively; 402 warrants, involving a sum of Rs. 537, were issued during the year, making a total of 421, involving a sum of Rs. 572. In 374 cases the amounts were collected before distraint, in eight cases after distraint, leaving a balance of 39 warrants involving a sum of Rs. 54. In no case the property distrained was brought to sale.

12. *Tolls.*—The fourteen toll-gates remaining at the beginning of the year were leased out for Rs. 6,000. The whole of the demand was realized, and the District Board's one-fourth share was paid in full within the year.

13. *Rent of Municipal Buildings.*—The increase over the actuals of 1896–97 was due to the inclusion under this head of the rent on the European ward of the Civil hospital as per orders of Government contained in memorandum, dated 20th January 1898, No. 71.

14. *Avenue Receipts, Fees from Travellers' Bungalow and Sale-proceeds of old Materials.*—The increase under all these heads was due to more realizations subsequent to the submission of the revised estimate.

15. *License Fees.*—Previous to 1897–98 licenses were withheld from persons storing bones, &c., on the ground that the places selected were objectionable. Licenses were granted in the year under report as unobjectionable sites were chosen. This and the increase in the number of other licensable trades account for the increase over the revised estimate. For the reason already explained in the report for 1896–97 the arrear demand of Rs. 48 relating to 1894–95 remains uncollected.

16. *Private Scavenging Fees.*—There were in the beginning of the year under report 892 houses served by the municipal agency, and this number was reduced to 881 at the close of the year. The collection amounted to Rs. 1,738 (current Rs. 1,725 + arrears Rs. 13) against Rs. 1,671 in 1896–97. The establishment charges, &c., amounted to Rs. 1,592, leaving a surplus of Rs. 146. The decrease in the number of houses served was due to some persons leaving the town on account of cholera, and the increase in the amount realized to the recovery of lump sums for services done to the jail, &c. The fees would be levied this year at the rates referred to in G.O., No. 1799 M., dated 18th August 1897.

III.—Expenditure.

17. The expenditure under the several grants was Rs. 43,354 against Rs. 41,109, the actuals of 1896–97 and Rs. 43,440, the revised estimate of the year under report.

18. For the reason given in paragraph 6 above the differences between the revised estimate and the actuals of 1897–98 are explained below.

19. *Grant 1, New Works—Buildings.*—Narukur toll-shed, two pucka iron latrines and the third stall in the market were constructed and seventeen iron dust-bins were purchased during the year. The construction of a beef slaughter-house, for which provision was made, was not done for want of funds and on account of its prohibitive cost. The masonry dust-bins referred to by the District Medical and Sanitary officer are in a good condition and will be replaced by moveable ones as they get decayed.

20. *Drainage.*—Two new streets were provided with drains, and an extension was made in the third one at a cost of Rs. 300.

21. *Repairs—Communications.*—Six important roads were thoroughly repaired besides some patch-work on the trunk road, &c. The condition of the roads and streets is better than last year. The length of the roads and streets is 37 miles 7 furlongs and 620 feet, of which miles 26 and furlongs 6 are metalled and the rest unmetalled.

22. *Buildings.*—The hospital buildings, travellers' bungalow and langarkhana were whitewashed and some repairs done to these and to some of the masonry latrines, &c.

23. *Water-supply—Repairs to Works.*—Repairs were done to nine wells by providing platforms, pulleys, &c.

24. *Grant 2, Education—Training Schools.*—One of the students did not attend the school throughout owing to illness. Hence the decrease below the revised estimate.

25. *Municipal Schools on Salary-result System.*—There were four schools in the beginning of the year, and one of them located at Nabobpet was closed during the year as it had not been well attended, so that the number of schools at the end of the year was three, one of these being solely for Panchamas. The Mullapet school was raised to the upper primary standard without any additional cost. There was marked improvement in attendance in the Ranganaikulapett and Mulapett schools as compared with the previous year, and the average cost of educating each pupil in three schools was Rs. 5-10-1 against Rs. 4-14-11 in 1896–97, the increase being due to more expenditure under results grants in the Ranganaikulapett school and to the fall in the attendance in the Panchama school. The three schools are said to have fairly done at the grant examinations.

26. *Salary Grants.*—Salary grant was paid to the Free Church Mission and Venkatagiri Raja's High schools as in the previous year. The strength of the schools was 308 and 269 against 291 and 257 in 1896–97. Twenty-two and 14 students were sent up from the two schools for the Lower Secondary and 18 and 28 for the Matriculation examination and 15 and 5 in the former and 5 and 11 in the latter passed. The two schools are reported to have done fairly well at the inspection of the inspecting officer. Rs. 581 were paid as grant—Rs. 494 to the Free Church Mission and Rs. 87 to the Venkatagiri Raja's High school.

27. *Result Schools.*—The number of schools aided under this system was ten in the beginning of the year; two were added and one was closed during the year, so that the total number at its end was eleven—two being secondary and nine primary schools. All the schools earned Rs. 1,591, and Rs. 1,008 were passed for payment, taking into account the receipts, &c., of each school. Only Rs. 4 remained unpaid at the end of the year, the party not turning up in time and the amount was lapsed.

28. *Inspection—Contingencies.*—The decrease was due to less expenditure than was expected.

29. *Miscellaneous Building, &c., Grants.*—A sum of Rs. 90 was spent during the year, and Rs. 80 transferred to municipal schools—result grants.

30. *Grant 3, Medical Relief.*—The Municipal Council continued to maintain the three medical institutions as in 1896–97, and the following shows the number treated in them during the year under report:—

Name of institution.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total treated.	
	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1896-97.	1897-98.
Municipal hospital	445	499	30,907	22,360	31,352	22,859
Jubilee hospital	20	23	7,855	5,362	7,875	5,385
Branch dispensary	..	..	8,449	11,280	8,449	11,280
Total ..	465	522	47,211	39,002	47,676	39,524

The decrease in the number of out-patients treated in the first two hospitals is said to be due to the prevalence of cholera in the town. As already brought to notice in the report for 1896–97, the opening of the hospital by the American Mission for women and children may also to an extent account for the decrease in the municipal institutions. The cost of maintaining the institutions during the year was Rs. 8,689 against Rs. 6,629, the actuals of 1896–97 and Rs. 8,870, the revised estimate of the year. The decrease under establishment was due to the entertainment of three against four pupil midwives and to the Branch dispensary being in charge of a third-class hospital assistant till the arrival of the first-class hospital assistant posted to this place. The purchase of cholera medicines, for which there was no provision, accounts for the increase under medicines. The decrease under diet of patients was due to less expenditure than was expected. The two hospitals were supplied with bedding and clothing during the year. As regards the entertainment of a second toty in the municipal hospital, the council considers that the work required of the hospital toty is much less than that of an ordinary private scavenger, and that, with the handsome pay, the present toty would be quite sufficient for the hospital work. This will, however, be considered at the next budget time.

31. *Vaccination.*—One thousand and fifty-three cases were vaccinated against 1,200 in the previous year; of the former, 965 relate to primary and 88 to re-vaccination cases. In all 947 cases were successful, 769 of them being cases below one year of age. The District Medical and Sanitary officer under whom the vaccinator works considers the work of the vaccinator unsatisfactory and the quality of work turned out inferior. This would receive due consideration. The cost of each successful case was As. 4–1 against As. 5 in 1896–97. Prosecution was resorted to in 232 cases. The medical subordinates did not vaccinate any cases during the year under report.

32. The following shows the number of cases vaccinated, &c., during the last five years:—

Year.	Number vaccinated.	Number successful.
1893–94	1,335	1,267
1894–95	951	942
1895–96	1,268	1,139
1896–97	1,200	1,131
1897–98	1,053	947

33. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 817 and 1,062 against 815 and 665 respectively in 1896–97. Among the deaths, 241 were from cholera, 191 from fever and 9 from small-pox against *nil*, 209 and 11 respectively in the previous year. The number of prosecutions was 35 under section 247 of the Act against 59 in 1896–97, and fines were inflicted in 23 cases. The arrangements made in the year for improving the registration of vital statistics did not prove successful, and the council is considering as to how better results could be secured in this direction.

34. The number of births and deaths registered during the last five years is given below:—

Year.	Births.	Deaths.
1893–94	768	576
1894–95	889	607
1895–96	947	664
1896–97	815	665
1897–98	817	1,062

35. The following gives the number and cost of vaccine operations and the number of births and deaths registered with ratio per mille during the last three years:—

Years.	Number vaccinated.	Average cost of each successful case.	Births.	Ratio per mille.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille.
		Rs. A. P.				
1895–96	1,268	0 4 11	947	32·20	664	22·63
1896–97	1,200	0 5 0	815	27·78	665	22 66
1897–98	1,053	0 4 1	817	27·85	1,062	36·20

36. *Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering*.—The sanitary staff was increased by five private scavengers during the year under report. The amount spent under the several minor heads came up to Rs. 9,572 against Rs. 7,878 in 1896–97, the increase over the actuals of 1896–97 being chiefly under establishment and cholera charges. The increase over the revised estimate under other charges and cholera charges was due to more expenditure than was expected and under contingencies to the special precautionary measures adopted during the Ranganayakaswamy's festival owing to the prevalence of cholera in the town. The number of rubbish carts, &c., remained the same as in the previous year. No new latrines were put up during the year, two of the tatty ones having been only replaced by iron ones. The number of latrines remained the same as in 1896–97—thirteen of masonry, seven tatty and ten iron ones. There was also no increase in the number of urinals. Cholera broke out during the year under report, the first case having been imported from a village in the Chingleput district. There were 496 attacks and 241 deaths up to the end of the year and it is still lingering, there being one or two cases every now and then. All the possible measures were taken to stamp out the disease. The disease was not of a virulent nature, the same having existed in a sporadic form. The council had to spend Rs. 1,277 for 496 cases which expenditure the council thinks to be unnecessarily large. The expenditure had however to be incurred under the G.O., No. 1536 M., dated 9th September 1896. An hospital assistant has been specially deputed to examine the in-coming passengers by train. He also inspects for the prescribed period any person or persons coming from an infected place.

37. *Burial and Burning grounds*.—The Collector has been requested to acquire under the Land Acquisition Act the site selected and approved for the use of the Ranganaikulapett, &c., people. The council finds it difficult to select a place for the townspeople, and the matter has been referred to a sub-committee for report. The burial of cholera or any other corpses above the anicut was strictly prohibited under section 144 of Criminal Procedure Code, as also washing cloths in the river, &c., to prevent contamination.

38. *Grant 4, Lighting*.—Four new lights were put up during the year, the total being 215. The decrease under contingencies was due to less expenditure than was expected.

39. *Travellers' Bungalows*.—The bungalow was whitewashed and supplied with crockery during the year. The building is in good order and well resorted to.

40. *Other Charges*.—The allotment made for printing voters and councillors was not spent, final orders on the subject having been received in April last. There was also less expenditure under other items. Hence the decrease below the revised estimate.

41. *Grant 5, Supervision and Management*.—The increase over the revised estimate was due to the payment of allowance to the Chairman-Delegate and to the increased cost on account of forms, &c., printed at Madras.

42. *Incidence of Taxation*.—The receipts for 1897–98 amounted to Rs. 41,919, of which Rs. 28,187 were from municipal rates and taxes. The population as per census of 1891 was 29,336 and the incidence of taxation per head was As. 15–4 against Re. 1–0–8 in 1896–97, the decrease being due to a large fall under tax on arts.

43. Round figures have been adopted in the report to avoid annas and pies.

44. The educational returns, and the District Medical and Sanitary officer's report on medical institutions and sanitation, together with copy of the council's resolution, are herewith submitted.

ENCLOSURE.

From Surgeon-Lieutenant Colonel R. PEMBERTON, District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Nellore, to the Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore, dated 17th May 1898, No. 38.

I have the honour to submit herewith the following report on the medical administration of the Nellore Municipality for the official year 1897–98.

1. *Public Health*.—The health of the public has not been satisfactory during the year under report. Cholera appeared in an epidemic form in the latter part of the year and was reported to have been imported from a village in the Chingleput district. There were 496 attacks with 241 deaths. Small-pox was sporadic during the whole year; 15 deaths occurred against 11 the previous year. Chicken-pox and measles were prevalent in the cold months. There has been a decided decrease in malarial fevers; there were 191 deaths against 209 deaths last year. The rainfall was 20·1 inches against 43·1 inches the previous year. There has been no marked deterioration in the health of the poorer classes notwithstanding the high prices of food-grains prevailing throughout the year.

2. *Vital Statistics*.—The municipality maintained two registrars as in previous years. The subjoined table gives the statistics for the past three years:—

Year.	Total number of births.	Total number of deaths.	Average number of births per 1,000 per annum.	Average number of deaths per 1,000 per annum.	Remarks.
1895–96	947	664	32·20	22·63	Present estimated population over 30,000.
1896–97	815	665	27·78	22·66	
1897–98	817	1,062	27·85	36·20	

The number of prosecutions instituted under section 247 of Act IV of 1895 was 35 against 59 in 1896–97, of which 23 were convicted, 4 withdrawn and 8 still remain undisposed.

3. *Sanitation*.—The drainage of the town continues in an unsatisfactory condition. The only improvements effected have been the construction of three small drains and a few repairs to the old ones. There has been an increase of 16 in the number of iron dust-bins and I trust in time that the 59 masonry dust-bins will be removed and replaced by movable iron ones. There has been no increase in the number of public latrines, only two of the tatty ones having been replaced by iron ones, but as regards the scavengering of private latrines, there has been a decrease, 881 against 892 the previous year, although three additional toties were employed for the work. The night-soil is deposited in trenches and the rubbish stored in depôts outside the town and sold whenever there is a demand for them. Only 3 rupees were realized from the sale of night-soil. The beef slaughter-house has not as yet been erected, although the land was acquired for it last year. The cows are slaughtered in private back-yards, which is objectionable, as they are not open to inspection by the sanitary inspector. The practice of burning and burying bodies in the bed of the river should at once be discontinued as it must be most injurious to the health of the people, who take their

drinking-water from the river. The water-supply is, I consider, very unsatisfactory. Water is obtained from wells, tanks, irrigation channels, the river, and the Moolapett reservoir; the latter is the only source on which a watchman is permanently placed to prevent the water from pollution. During the hot months there is great scarcity for water. The wells are dry and the principal drinking-water supply is the river, which is open to contamination as stated above.

4. *Vaccination.*—The following table contrasts the work done by the vaccinator during the last two years :—

Year.	Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.	Under one year of age.		
				Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.
1896-97	1,200	1,131	94·2	843	843	100·
1897-98	1,053	947	89·9	806	769	95·4

As vaccination is compulsory in the municipality and a good and fresh supply of Lanoline vaccine paste is always available, the work of the vaccinator cannot be considered satisfactory. The total number of cases are much less than the previous year, and the quality of the work inferior. The above also applies to infantile vaccination. There were 88 cases re-vaccinated, of which 26 were successful. The cost of each case was As. 4–1 against As. 5 the previous year.

5. *Hospital and Dispensaries.*—Three medical institutions were maintained as in the previous year by the municipal council—(*a*) Municipal hospital (*b*) Jubilee hospital for women and children, (*c*) the Branch dispensary. The two former are provided with good accommodation, but the latter is located in a hired building and the accommodation is not suitable and badly ventilated. All the recommendations made by the Surgeon-General regarding the Jubilee hospital have been carried out during the year.

(1) The collections for the year amounted to Rs. 432–14–9 against Rupees 504–11–0 in 1896–97.

(2) The following table compares the number of patients treated during the year with that of last year :—

Year.	Municipal hospital.		Jubilee hospital.		Branch dispensary.	
	In.	Out.	In.	Out.	In.	Out.
1896-97	445	30,907	20	7,855	..	8,449
1897-98	499	22,360	23	5,362	..	11,280

The increase in the number of in-patients is due to a large number of admissions for cholera. There has been a very marked decrease in the number of out-patients in the municipal hospital and Jubilee hospital which my predecessor attributes to the following :—

"The decrease is attributed to the prevalence of cholera in Nellore town in the latter half of the year, preventing many persons from the district coming here for treatment; also the fact that conjunctivitis was not nearly so prevalent as in 1896."

(3) The mortality was much higher than in the previous year and due principally to large number of deaths from cholera.

(*a*) *Municipal Hospital.*—There were 60 deaths during the year against 32 the previous year. The causes of mortality were :—Dysentery 10, Bright's disease 1, septicæmia 2, malarial fever 3, tetanus 1, chronic enteritis 4, tubercle of lungs 3, cholera 27, meningitis 1, small-pox 1, pneumonia 1, beri-beri 1, burns 1, heart disease (valvular) 1, diabetes 1, sloughing phagedana 1, obstruction of bowels 1. No deaths from septicæmia acquired in hospital.

(*b*) There were no deaths among the in-patients in the Jubilee hospital.

(4) The subjoined statement shows the number of operations performed and their results as compared with 1896–97.

Name of institution.	Year.	Total number of operations.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number died.
Municipal hospital	1896-97	1,036	783	252	1
	1897-98	913	628	283	2
Jubilee hospital	1896-97	476	474	2	..
	1897-98	215	215	..	..
Branch dispensary	1896-97	210	177	33	..
	1897-98	283	254	29	..

(5) The Surgeon-General in his last inspection of the municipal hospital considered that a second toty was required. The establishment in other respects is complete.

(6) In the Jubilee hospital there is a head midwife, and provision is made for the training of four pupil midwives. Only three were employed during the year. One hundred and six cases of labour were attended by the midwives under the supervision of the female hospital assistant, being exactly the same as last year. There were 25 obstetric operations with 3 deaths against 33 operations with 4 deaths in the previous year. Miss Phillips also attends gosha and caste women in their houses.

7. The medical subordinates in the three institutions on the whole performed their duties satisfactorily. In accordance with G.O., No. 1985 M., dated 18th November 1896, all precautionary measures regarding plague have been strictly carried out. A hospital assistant since the 9th February 1897 has been specially appointed to examine all passengers arriving at Nellore for cholera and plague. There is no isolation shed. I have suggested to the Chairman the necessity for the erection of one outside the town and conveniently near the railway station. He has promised to take steps to acquire the land as early as possible.

The roads in Stonehousepett and Nabobpett and between Ranganayakulapett and the town and in some lanes of Mulapett and the town require repairs. Generally speaking the condition of the roads may be considered fair.

(Signed) K. NARASIMHA RAO,
Deputy. Collector.

Forwarded.

(Signed) K. NARASIMHA RAO,
Deputy. Collector.

No. 777–Eng.

Forwarded.

Paragraph 37.—The Head-quarter Deputy Collector promises to send the declaration for the acquisition of the site referred to in a few days.

CAMP NARRAMARELLA,
7th June 1898.

(Signed) E. SCOTT,
Acting Colle

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Papers to be read in Proceedings:—

Current No. 19874 of 1898, dated 25-5-98 from the Chairman, Mc Nellore

Current No of 189 , dated from the

Current No. of 189 , dated from the

Current No. of 189 , dated from the

Order. No. 1226 M 2. 11-7-98.

The ~~estimated~~ receipts and charges of the Nellore Municipality for 1897-98, ~~as passed by Government~~, are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1896-97.

	Actuals, 1896-97.	Budget Estimate, 1897-98.	Revised Estimate, 1897-98.	Actuals 1897-98.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	3694	5010	5900	5899
Tax on Arts	6736	7000	3100	3131
Tax on Buildings and Lands	14258	14060	15910	15795
Water-Tax on Buildings and Lands	"	"	"	"
Tax on Vehicles and Animals	2190	2200	2060	2111
Tax on Carts	2608	2700	2640	2596
Tolls	4693	4130	4560	4555
Realizations under Special Acts	25	"	40	205
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	420	490	520	636
Conservancy Receipts	2	800	"	3
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions ..	207	220	190	186
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions	618	600	400	448
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	720	910	1090	1092
License fees	772	700	850	937
Other fees	416	420	530	535
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	699	750	400	429
Interest on Investments and premium on Loans ..	"	"	"	"
Grants and Contributions from Government	3052	3320	3260	3236
Do. from Local Boards	4094	4300	4200	4239
Do. from other bodies	"	"	"	"
Recoveries for services to private individuals	1671	1700	1800	1738
Miscellaneous	42	"	30	41
Loans	"	"	"	"
Sale-proceeds of Government Securities, &c., and Realizations of Sinking Fund	"	"	"	"
Advances Recovered	90	"	"	6
Total ..	47007	49310	47480	47318

Charges.	Actuals, 1896-97.	Budget Estimate, 1897-98.	Revised Estimate, 1897-98.	Actuals 1897-98.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant 1.				
New Works—				
Communications	"	"	"	"
Buildings	4,783	4,020	2,220	2,057
Drainage	124	"	270	300
Water-supply	"	"	"	"
Repairs—				
Communications	5137	6,000	6,000	5,918
Buildings	759	700	700	781
Drainage	1,025	1,160	980	977
Water-supply	262	260	330	303
Establishment	539	540	540	537
Tools and Plant and other Stores	4	"	"	"
Contributions for Public Works	"	"	"	"
Total	12,633	12,680	11,040	10,873
Grant 2.				
Training Schools	23	190	190	166
Municipal Schools—				
(a) On the Salary System	"	"	"	"
(b) On the Salary Result System	1290	1,600	1,440	1,507
Grants-in-aid—				
(a) Salary grants	661	700	580	581
(b) Result grants	1,304	1,000	1,100	1004
(c) Building, Furniture, &c., grants	70	120	200	90
Inspection	201	270	270	248
Miscellaneous	300	390	380	366
Total	3,849	4,270	4,160	3,962
Grant 3.				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	6629	8850	8870	8689
Contributions	350	390	350	412
Vaccination	357	360	290	240
Registration of Births and Deaths	282	270	260	250
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	7,878	9,850	9,160	9,572
Total	15,496	19,720	18,930	19,163
Grant 4.				
Lighting	1509	1,260	1,260	1,229
Markets and Slaughter-houses	127	130	130	127
Choultries	3,142	2,940	2,940	2,887
Travellers' Bungalows	131	100	130	130
Avenues	"	"	"	"
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	872	1,130	1,000	816
Total	5,781	5,560	5,460	5,189
Grant 5.				
Supervision and management	3,308	4,250	3,700	3,894
Repayment of Debt	"	"	"	"
Interest on loan	"	"	"	"
Advances Recoverable	"	"	"	162
Refunds	41	50	150	112
Discount	"	"	"	"
Pensions and Gratuities	"	"	"	"
Investments	"	"	"	"
Grand Total	41,108	46,530	43,440	43,355
Balance	5,899	2,780	4,040	4,463

47,007 49,310 47,480 47,818

Go. no 2260 M. 15-10-97. A.

Vide go. no 1425 M. 17-6-97. B.

2. Twenty seven meetings were held by the Municipal Council against 22 in the previous year. The average attendance of the official members declined and was indifferent, but that of the non-officials improved slightly and continued to be fair. The Collector will call the attention of the officials to go No 859 M, dated 10 April 1897. The privilege of electing six of the Councillors was granted to the rate payers of this town, but was not exercised during the year.

3. Receipts (1) Owing to the revision of the Schedule A annexed to the Act, the number of persons assessed to the tax on arts and the net current demand under this head declined from 1895 and Rs 619 respectively, to 1046 and Rs 3092. The rate of the taxes on buildings and lands having been raised during the year from 7½ to 8½ per cent of the annual rental value, and the demand under these he

318.

by Rs 2135 and Rs 131 respectively. The collections under the principal taxes all these heads continued to be good.

(2) The fees collected under Sch II of 1888 and the income from markets and slaughter houses and license fees showed an advance, which is gratifying. On the other hand the receipts from tolls, hospital sale of medicines and fines fell off. The decrease under the first head was apparently due to the number of competition at the sale of the farms and that under sale of medicines is attributed to the adoption of the new rules, which have, since however attended with while the decline in the income from fines is ascribed to the decreased necessity for prosecutions, the fall in the number of crimes, the people having become more amenable to law. An income of only Rs 3 was derived from the sale of sweepings; but steps should be taken to develop the revenue from this source.

Vide para. 14 of the chairman's letter in ref. No 179M. C. 25-1-98

para 20. ibid.

(3) The number of horses served by the private scavenging agency fell from 892 to 881, the decrease being explained in para. 16 of the chairmans report; but the receipts from this source rose by Rs 67 and the service was worked at a profit of Rs 145 against Rs 278 in the previous year. The Municipal Council should spare both cases no pains to extend the system to the remaining houses in the town, of which there is a considerable number, seeing that it is now adopted by only 14 per cent of the number of houses assessed to the tax on buildings. As this Service is not intended to be a source of gain to the Municipality, any profits accruing from it should be devoted towards improving and extending the Service improvement and extension.

4. Expenditure. (1) Public works — The only new work of importance undertaken during the year was the construction of a third stall in the market at a cost of Rs 1009. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs 5918 or 36.5 per cent more than the net municipal income from tolls. The town roads are considered reported by the Revenue Divisional officer to be generally fair. Greater attention should be paid in the current year to the streets and lanes which are reported by this officer to be in need of repairs.

(2) Education. The net expenditure under

under this head amounted to Rs 3,480 or 12·3 per. cent of the receipts from taxation. ~~Of this~~ A little less than one third of this sum was spent on secondary and the remainder on primary education. Three primary schools on the salary result system, of which one was exclusively for Panchamas, were maintained by the Municipal Council against four in the previous year. The attendance at the Panchama School fell ~~declined~~ from 37 to 25, but ~~that~~ at the remaining schools it rose from 182 to 214. All the three schools are, however, reported to have done fairly at the departmental examinations. ~~In the previous year~~ The Municipal Council also aided two secondary schools with salary grants and two others ~~secondary schools~~ with result grants, ~~as in the previous year~~, and nine primary schools with result grants against eight in that year. The total strength of these schools ~~taken together~~ rose from 1075 to 1163, the results of the public and grant examinations were fair and 93·2 per cent of the allotments for salary + result grants was utilized. ~~It is satisfactory to note that~~ ~~fees were raised during the year.~~ The total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1279 or 59·6 per. cent of the male population of School going age ~~against~~ to 1375 or 64·1 per. cent.

(3) Medical Relief. The Municipal Council continued to maintain two hospitals and a dispensary. The number of inpatients treated in the hospitals rose by 57, the increase being due to a large number of admissions for cholera; while the number of out patients attending them declined from 28762 to 27722. This decrease is chiefly attributed to the prevalence of Cholera in the town in the latter half of the year, which prevented many persons from the district coming there for treatment. This explanation cannot however be accepted as adequate, seeing that as the number of out patients treated in the dispensary showed a marked increase of 2,831. The Surgeon-General is requested to enquire into the cause of this

Vide para. 5(2) of the medical officer's report.

Vide para-30 of the chairman's report & the medical report para. 5(2)

this heavy decline and report the result to Govt. The number of labour cases attended in the lying in department of the Jubilee hospital was remained the same as in the previous year, viz, 106.

(4) Vaccination and Vital statistics.

The total number of ~~persons~~ successful vaccinations and of those on children under one year, fell from 38.6 and 30.0 per mille of the population, respectively, to 32.3 and 27.1 per mille. The quality of the work also declined, the per-centage of success being 89.9 against 94.2 in the previous year. As it is stated that a fresh and good supply of lymph was always available, these unsatisfactory results point to laxity on the part of the vaccinator. His work should be closely supervised in the current year.

Vide para. 6 of the medical officer's report.

During to the prevalence of Cholera, the number of deaths registered during the year rose from 665 to 1062, but the reported number of births was almost the same as in 1896-97. The

rates recorded in both cases are however, still below the normal. Every endeavour should be made to render the returns complete in the current year. In this connection, the attention of the municipal commissioners is drawn to the instructions issued in para. 2 of Govt. No. 926 M dated 17th may 1898.

D.

(5) Sanitation - All but 2.8 per cent of the allotment under this head was spent during the year and the expenditure amounted to 22.8 per cent the current receipts. From paras. 19, 20 and 23 of the chairman's report it appears that some attention was paid to the sanitation of the town during the year, but from para. 3 of the medical officer's report it is evident that there are still many defects which should be remedied as soon as possible.

5. General Remarks. The year closed with a balance of Rs 446 or 10.6 per. cent of the current receipts.

Except in regard to ~~the~~ under

Statement No. I relating to General Statistics in The Nellore Municipality.

Institutions.		1896-97. Number of schools.	1896-97. Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys.	1896-97. Number of pupils on 31st March. Girls.	1897-98. Number of schools.	1897-98. Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys.	1897-98. Number of pupils on 31st March. Girls.	Remarks.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Colleges	Government							The Municipal School Nellorepet was closed; but the attendance in the other Municipal Schools increased. The increase in the number and attendance of the aided schools was also satisfactory. The fall in the number of unaided Schools was mainly due to such of them as were weak having had to be closed and was no matter for regret Considering that the total attendance underwent no decrease.
	Local or municipal							
	Aided from public funds							
	Unaided and indigenous							
Secondary schools ..	Government							
	Local or municipal				1	1		
	Aided from public funds	4	746	3	4	763		
	Unaided and indigenous	1	25	.	2	34		
Primary schools ..	Government	1	75	.	1	65		
	~~Local or~~ municipal	4	231	1	3	236	3	
	Aided from public funds	6	302	24	9	376	24	
	Unaided and indigenous	17	435	32	12	400	3	
Training schools ..	Government	1	30	.	1	27	"	
	Local or municipal							
	Aided from public funds							
	Unaided and indigenous							
Sessional schools ..	Government							
	Local or municipal							
	Aided from public funds	Total	34	1844 60	32	1901	30	
	Unaided and indigenous							
Industrial schools ..	Government							
	Local or municipal							
	Aided from public funds							
	Unaided and indigenous							

Asst. Inspr. of Schools, Fourth Division

Nellore 7.5.98.

NOTE.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

2. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of local boards or the Chairmen of municipalities concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. Ref. 32 2,000—4-2-98.

chief vaccination and the repli-
cation of vital statistics,
which demand closer attention,
the administration of the municipality
during the year under review continued
the daily satisfactory.

1.98
7/11/98

8 7 98

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population to children of school age in the Nellore Municipality, Board

Classes of population.	Population of school age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Europeans and Eurasians			8				There was a fall under Panchamas and an increase under native christians of the previous year. The other classes showed ada
Native Christians	76	"	111	6	156	"	
Muhammadans	418	"	247	-	59		The high percentage of Native Christian pupils to their population of School age was due to numbers of them from the rural parts present instruction in the A.B.M. Boarding School
Hindus — Brahmans	1639	"	617	5	92·8		
Hindus — Non-Brahman caste Hindus			846	19			
Hindus — Panchamas			58	"			
Others — Aborigines			14	4			
Others — Total	2133		1901	30	89.		

R. Venkatarathnam
Asst. Inspr. of Schools

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3 *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of local boards or the Chairmen of municipal councils concerned by the 1st May.*

Received 7.5.98

boards or

0—4-2-98.

Ed. Ret. 33 2,00

Llore Municipality.

-98.

CTS ONLY.

Merit. B	Merit. G	Ordinary. B	Ordinary. G	REMARKS.
"	"	2	"	Large numbers were presented and the percentage of passes also increased
"	"	5	"	
"	"	24	"	
6	"	44	1	The study of the optionals did not make much advance on the whole though in a few subjects and in drawing in particular there was a marked improvement effected
10	"	49 56	"	
5	"	5	2	
11	"	33	1	
14	1	29	1	
46	1	242	5	

-98.

34	"	65	-	
"	"	32	"	
10	"	70	"	
11	"	27	"	
"	"	1	"	
"	"	"	"	
12	"	42	"	
92	"	119	2	

Dec 5-98

bined schools, and one for pure results schools.

nicipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Llore Municipality.

S ONLY.

Merit.	Ordinary.	REMARKS.
"	"	No pupils were presented for Examination for Primary Certificates
"	"	
"	"	
"	"	
"	"	

7-98

SUBJECTS.

Dec 5-98

combined schools, and one for pure results schools.

lt.

f Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

ns of the teaching staff employed in the Schools in the Municipality.

LITY.

Number possessing general education certificates only, but who are qualified by length of service on 1st April 1895.	Number possessing neither general nor professional qualifications but who are qualified by length of service on 1st April 1895.	Number entirely unqualified.	REMARKS.
5	6	7	8
	Passed Empassed		The provision made in the budget for training teachers was utilized. There were 82 teachers employed in all against 83 of the previous year. 64 of them coming under Columns 3 to 6 were qualified men and of the remaining 17 7 had passed a general education test. The unpassed men were mostly found in the unaided and indigenous schools. This statement includes 7 gymnastic instructors and drawing masters.
4	" 7	3	
"	"	2	
"	"	"	
1	2	"	
8	"	"	
4	3	5	
17	5	7 10	

Asst. Inspr. of Schools, Fourth Division.

Madras 3-5-98

r training teachers during the year under report had been utilized.

Chairmen of municipal councils concerned before the 1st May.

F. No. 7. MUN.

EXTRACT FROM RESOLUTION BOOK OF THE NELLORE MUNICIPALITY.

No. 12 *dated* 25th May 1898.

Subject or Proposition :— Read draft administration report of the Nellore Municipality for 1897-98

Resolution Approved as modified

(Sd) N. S. Ranga Charlu
Chairman.

(True Copy)

V. Ranga Charlu
Chairman

24.5.98.

[Mun., 26—2—95.] S. R. V. Press.

Ed. Ret. 2,00 33

Statement No. III giving particulars as to the qualificatio

Classes of institutions.			Number of teachers employed.	Number possessing trained teachers' certificates.	Number possessing untrained teachers' certificates.
1			2	3	4
Colleges ..	Government				
	Local or municipal				
	Aided from public funds				
	Unaided and indigenous				
Secondary Schools.	Government				
	Local or municipal				
	Aided from public funds		41	18	9
	Unaided and indigenous		2	"	"
Primary Schools.	Government		1	"	1
	Local or municipal		8	5	"
	Aided from public funds		15	5	2
	Unaided and indigenous ..		12	"	"
	Training Schools		3	2	1
	Total		82	30	13

Ed. Ret. 34. 2,000—18-2-98.

Ed. Ret. 2,00 33

NOTE.— 1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of local boards of*

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in [illegible]

Standard.	1896-97 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.		Number passed.		Merit.		Ordinary.		Compulsory. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.		Num passe	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	B	G	B	
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.							Records		4	"	2	
VI. Standard	5	"	5	"	"	"	5	"	10	"	5	
V. Do.	20	"	20	"	6	"	14	"	25	"	24	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	59	"	42	"	6	"	36	"	57	1	50	
III. Standard	63	1	47	"	12	"	35	"	70	"	59	
II. Do.	89	2	63	2	13	"	50	2	88	5	61	
I. Do.	62	4	56	4	16	2	40	2	55	3	44	
Infant Do.	33	4	18	2	1	1	17	1	63	5	43	
									372	14	288	

Name of Subject.*	1896-97 Optional Subjects. Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Opt	
Geography.	120	"	93	"	40	"	53	"	141	" 99
Hygiene.	72	"	52	"	37	"	15	"	63	" 32
English.	100	"	70	"	16	"	54	"	121	" 80
Indian History.	32	"	26	"	4	"	22	"	64	" 38
Mathematics.	5	"	1	"	"	"	1	"	7	" 1
Object Lessons.	15	"	15	"	"	"	15	"	8	" "
Drill.	140	"	140	"	"	"	140	"	69	" 54
Drawing.	65	"	54	"	"	"	54	"	207	2 147

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one fo
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the re
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen

Ed. R. 45 5,000—16-5-98.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in the

Standard.	1896-97 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.		Number passed.		Merit.		Ordinary.		1 Compulsory Number of pupils presented for the Standard.		Number passed.	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.												
VI. Standard												
V. Do.												
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	26	"	11	"	2	"	9	"	"		"	
III. Standard	37	"	18	"	"	"	18	"	"		"	
II. Do.	29	"	18	"	1	"	17	"	"		"	
I. Do.	26	"	25	"	6	"	19	"	"		"	
Infant Do.	41	"	27	"	3	"	24	"	"		"	
Geography	15	"	6	"	2	"	4	"	"		"	
Hygiene	14	"	5	"	"	"	5	"	"		"	
English	26	"	7	"	"	"	7	"	"		"	
Drill	54	"	54	"	"	"	54	"	"		"	

Salary Result Schools

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the resu
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen

Ed. B. 48 5,000—16-5-98.

Nellore municipality.

20196 GL.

Name of Subject.*	Optional Subjects. 1896-97

Statements 1 to 4 of the...

Nellore

G

COLLECTION
NELLORE
30 5 98

Annual Accounts

for

1897-98

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...ks.
...l boards o...

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore during the official year 1897-98.

—	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—					
a. Municipal Fund	5898 12 10		5010 - -	5900 - -	3694 1 6
b. Endowments					- - -
c. Water-tax Fund		5898 12 10			- - -
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—					
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53)	3131 8 -		7000 - -	3100 - -	6736 - -
b. Tax on buildings (section 63)	14726 1 5		13000 - -	14810 - -	13193 2 3
c. Tax on lands (section 63)	1068 7 1		1260 - -	1100 - -	1064 9 2
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	8794 8 6		14860		14257 11 15
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77)	960 8 -		1000 - -	960 - -	1011 - -
f. Tax on animals (section 77)	1150 8 -		1200 - -	1100	1178 12 -
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85)	2580 - -		2700 - -	2620 - -	2608 - -
h. Tolls (section 91)—					
Gross receipts 6000-0-0					
Less Local Fund share 1445-7-11	4554 8 1		4130 - -	4560 - -	4692 14 8
i. Penalties on account of—					
i. Tax on arts					
ii. Tax on buildings					
iii. Tax on lands					
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands					
v. Tax on vehicles, &c.					
vi. Tax on animals					
vii. Tax on carts, &c.	15 13 -			20 - -	
viii. Evasion of tolls		28187 5 7			
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—					
a. Pounds					
b. Ferry rents					
c. Fees under Act II of 1888	205 - -	205 - -		40 - -	25 - -
Carried forward		28392 5 7	30090	2831	

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		28392 5 7	30090 - -	28310 - -	30509 6 1
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	19 13 6		20 - -	20 - -	21 9 -
ii. Rent of buildings	200 12 7		90 - -	210 - -	90 - -
iii. Avenue receipts	71 4 -		70 - -	40 - -	56 6 -
iv. Fees from Traveller's Bungalows	232 14 -		250 - -	200 - -	223 8 -
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings	14 4 8			10 - -	
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.					
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	97 2 9		60 - -	40 - -	29 8 6
c. Conservancy receipts— Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	3 - -		800 - -	- - -	2 - -
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	186 1 -		220 - -	190 - -	207 2 3
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions					
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines	432 14 9		600 - -	400 - -	504 11 -
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	15 - -				11 3 8 -
f. i. Income from markets	632 - -		500 - -	630 - -	315 - -
ii. „ slaughter-houses..	460 - -		410 - -	460 - -	405 - -
g. Other fees— Warrant fees. i. Distraint fees	45 2 - / 4 4 -		- - -	40 - - / 10 - -	- - - / 12 8 -
ii. License fees	937 5 -		700 - -	850 - -	771 12 6
iii. Cartstand fees	480 - -		400 - -	480 - -	400 - -
iv. Other fees	5 8 -		- - -	- - -	4 - -
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	429 5 1		750 - -	400 - -	699 10 -
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries					
ii. Educational					
iii. Medical					
j. Premium on loans		4266 11 4			
Carried forward ..		32659 - 11	34980 - -	32290 - -	34364 9 4

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		32659 - 11	34980 - -	32290 - -	34364 9 4
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends	101 10 11		120 - -	110 - -	
Buildings					
Municipal Schools					
Other purposes	194 3 5		260 - -	210 - -	112 4 5
ii. Medical	296				
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications					
Water-supply					
Drainage					
Sanitation					
Other purposes	2940 - -	32351 14 4	2940 - -	2940 - -	2940 - -
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	4239 - 11		4300 - -	4200 - -	4094 - 10
iii. Other purposes					
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes		4239 - 11			
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging	1737 9 11		1700 - -	1800 - -	1670 11 -
ii. Other purposes					
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents					
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year	413				40 10 2
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.					
iv. Other items	37 3 9	1778 14 11		30 - -	1 5 6
Carried forward ..		41912 15 1	44300 - -	41580 - -	43223 9

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore during the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

—	Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		41912 15 1	44300 - -	41580 - -	43223 9 3
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government					
ii. In the market from private individuals					
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent					
ii. Others	5 14 9	5 14 9			89 12 8
Total Receipts ..		41918 13 10	44300 - -	41580 - -	43313 5 11
Grand Total ..		47817 10 8	49310 - -	47480 - -	47007 7 5

Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 8½ per cent. and tax on lands at 8½ per cent. of rent value. ~~annas for every 80 square yards.~~
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at — per cent.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at — the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart. per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at — the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. ~~229~~ 26-685, 4-1-92, 6-2-96, 27-5-96
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 1890-91 and the land tax registers in the official year 1891-92
9. Total extent of land assessed is 1393 acres. 77 cents.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

The annual rental of houses is estimated with reference to the situation and other circumstances connected with buildings and that of lands determined with reference to the yearly rental in Cowles and by local enquiry.

Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act V of 1884 for the official year 1897-98.

Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations.	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Contribution from Local Funds.	Contribution from Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Capital Funds (Column 16 minus Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II).	Allotted for Public Works (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 plus Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 minus Column 16).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1897-98.

	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
GRANT 1.—(*Public Works*)—	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. New Works—					
a. Communications					
b. Buildings	2057 1 5		4020 - -	2220 - -	4783 4 9
c. Drainage	300 1 10			270 - -	124 4 6
d. Water-supply		2357 3 3			
2. Repairs—					
a. Communications	5918 3 1		6000 - -	6000 - -	5136 9 1
b. Buildings	780 14 1		700 - -	700 - -	758 9 -
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works	23 9 4		200 - -	20 - -	6 13 -
ii. Establishment for flushing drains, &c.	953 - -		960 - -	960 - -	957 11 5
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	246 10 2		200 - -	270 - -	206 12 8
ii. Establishment	58 6 2		60 - -	60 - -	55 - -
iii. Contingencies		7978 10 10			
3. Establishment	537 6 -	537 6 -	540 - -	540 - -	539 8 -
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.					4 - -
5. Contributions—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.					
c. To others for public works ..					
Total, Grant 1 ..		10873 4 1	12680 - -	11040 - -	12633 8 5
GRANT 2.—(*Education*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..	166 1 8	166 1 8	190 - -	190 - -	22 15 11
2. Municipal Schools—					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
Carried forward ..		166 1 8	190 - -	190 - -	22 15 11

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
Brought forward ..	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P. 166 1 8	RS. A. P. 190 - -	RS. A. P. 190 - -	RS. A. P. 22 15 11
GRANT 2.—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—			1600	1440	1290 1 11
a. Fixed Payments	858 3 6		910 - -	860 - -	777 11 2
b. Result Grants	509 11 4		510 - -	400 - -	274 4 -
c. Contingencies	139 1 11	1507 - 9	180 - -	180 - -	238 2 9
3. Salary Grants	581 - -	581 - -	700 - -	580 - -	661 - -
4. Results Grants	1004 9 -	1004 9 -	1000 - -	1100 - -	1306 2 -
5. Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Result Grants					
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	230 13 4		230 - -	230 - -	172 41
ii. Contingencies	17 1 -	247 14 4	40 - -	40 - -	28 10 1
					200
7. Miscellaneous—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	89 12 -	1[illegible]0 - -	[illegible] - -	200 - -	70 - -
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	166 12 2		180 - -	170 - -	141 1 4
ii. Contingencies	3 2 -		10 - -	10 - -	1 4 -
c. Common Drawing Master—					
i. Establishment	180 - -		180 - -	180 - -	143 3 7
ii. Contingencies	16 - -		20 - -	20 - -	14 5 6
d. Other items	365 14 2	455 10 2	390	380	299 16 5
Total, Grant 2 ..		3962 3 11	4270 - -	4160 - -	3849 - 5
GRANT 3.—(*Sanitation and Medical Services*).					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	3141 2 11		3170 - -	3190 - -	2856 7 -
b. Medicines and Supplies	2644 2 10		2500 - -	2500 - -	1266 5 7
c. Diet of Patients	1573 - 9		1800 - -	1800 - -	1406 12 2
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	1330 11 8		1380 - -	1380 - -	1099 3 5
e. Contributions to Local Boards ..		8689 2 2			
&c., &c., &c. ..					
Carried forward ..		8689 2 2	8850 - -	8870 - -	6628 12 -

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		8689 2 2	8850 - -	8870 - -	6628 12 2
GRANT 3.—(*Sanitation and Medical Services*)—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial Funds for—					
i. Medical College	224 - -		210 - -	170 - -	173 - -
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	139 - -		150 - -	140 - -	138 - -
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	49 - -		30 - -	40 - -	39 - -
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..		412 - -	390	350	350
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—					
i. Medical Schools					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c. ..					
c. Other contributions					
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	177 14 5		180 - -	180 - -	194 11 4
b. Contingencies	17 3 5		30 - -	30 - -	12 4 7
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..	44 4 -	239 5 10	150 - -	80 - -	150 - -
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	237 7 4		240 - -	240 - -	231 12 -
b. Contingencies	12 7 3	249 14 7	30 - -	20 - -	44 13 3
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—					
a. i. Establishment	5886 6 6		5870 - -	5900 - -	5492 4 10
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	281 15 8		200 - -	200 - -	435 15 7
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	1592 9 9		1610 - -	1590 - -	1383 6 8
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c.			10 - -	10 - -	9 13 6
c. Cholera charges	1426 5 8		1560 - -	1160 - -	11 9 10
d. Contingencies	384 12 2	9572 1 9	600 - -	300 - -	544 9 6
&c., &c., &c. ..					
Total, Grant 3 ..		19162 8 4	19720 - -	18930 - -	15496 3

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1897-98.	Revised Estimate for 1897-98.	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT 4.—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*).					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment	358 8 -		360 - -	360 - -	314 13 8
b. Contingencies	870 - 5	1228 8 5	900 - -	900 - -	1194 4 3
					1509 1 11
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	6 10 2	6 10 2			4 4 10
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment	120 - -		120 - -	120 - -	115 - 2
b. Contingencies		120 - -	10 - -	10 - -	7 12 10
					127 1 10
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment	305 8 -		310 - -	310 - -	299 14 5
b. Contingencies	60 3 -		40 - -	60 - -	16 6 10
c. Feeding Travellers	2521 1 2	2886 12 2	2590 - -	2510 - -	2825 10 6
			2940	2940	3141 13 9
4. Travellers' Bungalows—					
a. Establishment	84 - -		80 - -	80 - -	84 - -
b. Contingencies	46 6 -	130 6 -	20 - -	50 - -	47 - -
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment			160 - -		
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..			40 - -		
7. Survey of Land					
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.	- 6 -	- 6 -			
9. Other charges—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging ..					
Carried forward ..		4372 10 9	4630 - -	4460 - -	4909 3 1

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

1	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads. 2	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads. 3	Budget Revise. Estimate for 1897-98. 4	Budget Revise. Estimate for 1897-98. 5	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures). 6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		4372 10 9	4630 - -	4460 - -	4999 3 6
GRANT 4.—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—cont.					
9. OTHER CHARGES—cont.					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes	175 -		50 - -	50 - -	37 9 8
iii. Printing	278 3 7		280 - -	350 - -	250 6 8
iv. Compensation for lands	- - -		- - -	- - -	- - -
v. Other items	520 5 3	815 13 10	600 - -	600 - -	583 7 9
Total, Grant 4 ..		5188 8 7	5560 - -	5460 - -	5780 11 7
GRANT 5—					
a. General Establishment—	430				
i. Office Establishment	1830 4 -		1830 - -	1830 - -	1749 10 5
ii. Inspection	2355 13 11		720 - -	170 - -	177 11 10
b. Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	551 4 2		560 - -	560 - -	548 12 -
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c.	836 2 1				
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies	10 15 6		10 - -	10 - -	6 14 8
d. Office contingencies other than (b) (ii)	836 2 1		700 - -	700 - -	514 12 11
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments	430 - -	3894 7 8	430 - -	430 - -	310 - -
Total, Grant 5 ..		3894 7 8	4250 - -	3700 - -	3307 13 10
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—					
a. Instalments paid during the year..					
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)					
c. Charges of investment					
INTEREST—					
a. On account of last year					
b. On account of current years ..					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

1	Actuals 1897-98. Details of Minor Heads. 2	Actuals 1897-98. Totals of Major Heads. 3	Budget Revise. Estimate for 1897-98. 4	Budget Revise. Estimate for 1897-98. 5	Actuals, 1896-97 (audited figures). 6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent					
b. Others	161 7 10	161 7 10			- 8 9
Refunds of other than current collections ..	112 - 2	112 - 2	50 - -	150 - -	40 14 4
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities					
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					
b. In Savings Bank					
Total Expenditure ..		43354 8 7	46530 - -	43440 - -	41108 10 7
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund		4463 2 1	2780 - -	4040 - -	5898 12 10
b. Endowments					
c. Water-tax Fund					
Grand Total ..		47817 10 8	49310 - -	47480 - -	47007 7 5

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of the Municipality of Nellore *on 31st March* 1898

Liabilities.	RS.	Assets.		RS.
Liabilities—		Municipal Balance ..	Cash	4463-2-1
Balance of Loans			Securities	
Deposits to be adjusted	4368-3-6	Deposit Balance ..	Cash	3868-3-6
Other Liabilities (in detail)			Securities	500-0-0
		Sinking Fund of loans		
		Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.		
			Total ..	8831-5-7
		Value of Premises, &c.		69281-10-7
		Do. of Tools and plant		9495-2-11
		Do. of Live stock		3731-3-10
		Do. of Furniture		757-15-8
		Arrears of taxes, &c.		
		Other assets (in detail)		
			Total ..	83266-1-0
		Claims—		
		Advances Recoverable—		
		Permanent advance		145-
		Advances for works, &c.		130
			Total ..	275
Total ..	4368-3-6			

Statement II.-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 189 –9 .			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(b)	Buildings								
1	Narikkar Sollabo	215	-	-		207	-	10	
2	Screw latrines (2)	800	.			736	14	2	
3	Dust bins (17)	100				103	5	-	
4	Gut house	.	-	-	-	-	10	2	
5	Market Stall	1040	.	.		1009	3	3	X
	Total ..	2155	-	-		2057	15		

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 189 –9 .			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1	Sundarajaperumal street drain	110				107	6	5	
2	Jandabi street drain	66				59	6	4	
3	Mahesuran street drain	120				133	5		
	Total ..	296				300	1	10	
(d)	Water-supply								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town.
1	Roachouse pet road	80	-	-	78	7	7	
2	Subadar pet road	880	-	-	876	13	-	Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
3	Kathakhan pet road	642	-	-	641	-	10	26-6-0 11-1-620
4	Tunnel in Kathakhan pet	131	-	-	130	9	7	
5	Post Office road	7	-	-	6	4	-	Total mileage under maintenance.
6	Fort road	843	-	-	842	6	7	
7	Bazar road	1132	-	-	1131	9	10	Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
8	Railway station road	195	-	-	194	4	7	21-6-0 11-1-620
9	Anjenayaswamy street	179	-	-	178	6	-	
10	Ryalamittah road	251	-	-	250	2	6	
11	Maintenance	1590	-	-	1588	2	7	
	Total ..	5930	-	-	5918	3	1	

Statement II-A —Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Raiyawaya kulpet Latrine	20	-	-	20	4	9	
2	Narayanaroopet latrine	77	-	-	76	10	-	
3	Muthariah polliem latrine	78	-	-	77	9	9	
4	Kathakhan pet latrine	22	-	-	22	2	6	
5	Mudaliar pet latrine	64	-	-	63	11	4	
6	Nabob pet latrine	10	-	-	10	2	3	
7	Market	4	-	-	4	-	-	
8	Civil Dispensary	241	-	-	241	2	3	
9	Municipal Office	31	-	-	31	1	4	
10	Jubilee Hospital	4	-	-	4	2	-	
11	Urinals	7	-	-	6	8	-	
12	Travellers bungalow	22	-	-	21	10	3	
13	Lingarkhana	202	-	-	201	13	8	
	Total ..	782	-	-	780	14	1	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage							
1	Royapetta district drain to	20	-	-	23	9	4	
2								
3								
	Total ..	20	-	-	23	9	4	
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Thandekala street well	14	-	-	13	11	6	
2	Bondelistreet well	55	-	-	54	10	8	
3	Slaughterhouse well	5	-	-	4	8	-	
4	Pattakarpet well	20	-	-	19	11	3	
5	Kanakistreet well	65	-	-	64	2	4	
6	Narayanakonpet well	19	-	-	18	5	11	
7	Mahratta well	4	-	-	3	4	-	
8	Coopa and godown street wells.	70	-	-	66	4	6	
	Total ..	252	-	-	244	10	2	

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT 1.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers							
Drain cleaners at Rs 5 each	16	80	-	-	960	-	-
Total ..					960	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					7	-	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					953	-	-
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Total ..					60	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					1	9	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					58	6	2
3. General—							
Overseers	1	40	-	-	480	-	-
Maistries	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Total ..					540	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					2	10	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					537	6	-

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 2.—EDUCATION—							
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS— 1 for 4 months.	1	6	-	-	24	-	-
1 for 10 months.	1	7	-	-	70	-	-
1 for 0 —— 0	1	5	-	-	50	-	-
Pupils receiving scholarships .. 2 for 1m 4 15 days	2	5	-	-	14	13	6
1 for 12 + 14 days	1	5	-	-	7	4	2
Total ..					166	1	8
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					166	1	8
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd „ „							
Total ..	1						
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 2.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
(1) Rayavaykal st School							
H^d Master for 1 Months.	1	13	-	-	13	-	-
0 —— 11 0		15	-	-	165	-	-
2^d 0 —— for 1 Months.	1	7	-	-	7	-	-
0 —— 0 for 11 Months		10	-	-	110	-	-
3^d Master for 1 Months.	1	6	-	-	6	-	-
0 —— for 11 Months.		8	-	-	88	-	-
Headdest assi Master for 1 Months	1	6	-	-	6	-	-
0 —— for 11 Months.		8	-	-	88	-	-
(2) Mudalpet School							
H^d Master for 1 Months.	1	7	-	-	7	-	-
0 —— 11 Months.		8	-	-	88	-	-
2^d Master for 1 Months.	1	6	-	-	6	-	-
0 —— 11 Months.		7	-	-	77	-	-
Headdest assi Master for 1 Months	1	6	-	-	6	-	-
0 —— 0 —— 11 Months		7	-	-	77	-	-
(3) Pancharma school							
one Master	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
(4) Nakolpet school							
one Master for 4 months + 15 days	1	7	-	-	31	8	-
Total ..					859	8	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					1	4	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					858	3	6

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT 2.—Education—*cont.*							
6. Inspection—							
Inspecting Schoolmaster for one month.	1	15	-	-	15	-	-
for 11 months		20	-	-	220	-	-
Total ..					235	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					4	2	8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					230	13	4
7. *b.* Common Gymnastic Instructors	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Total ..					180	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					13	3	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					166	12	2
c. Common Drawing Masters	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Total ..					180	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					180	-	-

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT 3.—Sanitation and Medical Services—							
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—							
(a) Civil Hospital							
Medical Subordinates							
Vernacular attendant for Kalma	1	2	-	-	24	-	-
Clerk	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Midwife. Nurse	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
Clerk Compounder	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Asst. Compounder for 1 month	1	9	-	-	9	-	-
or for 11 months		12	-	-	132	-	-
Servants Ward coolg	1	8	-	-	96	-	-
,, peon	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
,, cook	1	5	8	-	66	-	-
Watchman	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Scavenger	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
Sweeper	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
Waterman	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
(b) Women & Children & Lying in Hospital							
Compounder for 1 month	1	9	-	-	9	-	-
for 11 months		12	-	-	132	-	-
Midwife	1	9	-	-	108	-	-
Scavenger	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Waterman and Gardener	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
Dhoby	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
pupil Midwives at Rs 5 each	4	20	-	-	240	-	-
(c) Branch Dispensary							
2nd class Hospital asst with charge allowance							
minus 1/8 Govt contribution for 3 months 29 days.	1	39	6	-	156	8	8
1st class Hospital asst for 7 m. 15 days		56	14	-	406	-	9
Vernacular allowance minus 1/8		1	12	-	21	-	-
Govt contribution for 12 months.							
3rd class Hospital asst for 27 days with charge allowance minus 1/8 Govt contribution	1	30	10	-	26	10	9
Compounder.	1	12	-	-	144	-	-
Attender	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Sweeper.	1	3	-	-	36	-	-
Total ..					3190	4	2
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					56	9	3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					7	8	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					3141	2	11

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT 3.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinators	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Peons							
Total ..					180	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					2	12	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					177	14	5
4. Registration—							
Registrars at Rs.10 each	2	20	-	-	240	-	-
Peons							
Total ..					240	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					2	8	8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					237	7	4

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT 3.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering"—							
Sanitary Inspectors for 12 months ..	1	30	-	-	30	-	-
Nuisance Inspectors .. for 12 months ..	1	32	-	-	384	-	-
Horse allowance for 4 months	1	15	-	-	60	-	-
"	1	25	-	-	300	-	-
Jamadar	1	8	-	-	96	-	-
Maistries at Rs.7 each.	3	7	-	-	252	-	-
" 5 each	2	10	-	-	120	-	-
~~Scavengers~~ Sweepers at Rs.5 each ..	54	5	-	-	3240	-	-
~~Sweepers~~ Scavengers at Rs.5 each ..	13	5	-	-	780	-	-
" 4 on	14	4	-	-	672	-	-
Total ..					5935	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					48	9	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					5886	6	6

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 3.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors							
Maistries at Rs. 7 each	2	14	-	-	168	-	-
Scavengers at Rs. 6 each	17	102	-	-	1224	-	-
do for 11 months	2	12	-	-	132	-	-
do for 5 months & 6 days	3	18	-	-	94	3	3
Total ..					1618	3	3
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					25	9	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1592	9	9
GRANT 4.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents							
Masalchies at Rs. each	6	30	-	-	360	-	-
Total ..					360	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					1	8	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					358	8	-

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 4.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents	1	10	-	-	120	-	-
Servants							
Total ..					120	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					120	-	-
3. Choultries—							
~~Servants~~ Gumastah	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
cook	1	3	-	-	36	-	-
Waterman	1	3	-	-	36	-	-
Nayar	1	2	-	-	24	-	-
Dhoby for 1 month	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
do 11 months	1	1	8	-	16	8	-
Scavenger	1	1	-	-	12	-	-
Total ..					305	8	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					305	8	-

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 4.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Servants	1	2	-	-	24	-	-
Total ..					84	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					84	-	-
5. Avenues—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
6. Public Garden—							
Gardeners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT 4.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.—							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT 5.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager for one Month	1	40	-	-	40	-	-
~~Clerks~~ for 11 months							
Clerks	1	45	-	-	495	-	-
„	1	25	-	-	300	-	-
„	1	20	-	-	240	-	-
„ at Rs 15 each	2	30	-	-	360	-	-
~~Accountants~~ Attender	1	8	-	-	96	-	-
Peons	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
~~—~~	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
Rammandapadar	1	12	-	-	144	-	-
					1		
Total ..					1831	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					-	12	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1830	4	-
					1		
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's ~~salary~~ or carriage allowance		60	-	-	720	-	-
					1		
Total ..					720	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					484	2	1
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					235	13	11

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT 5.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks							
Bill Collectors at Rs 10 each	4	40	-	-	480	-	-
~~Peons~~ Do.	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
Total ..					564	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					12	11	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					551	4	2
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Nellore

Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1897-98.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	5468	12	-				
	5469						
1. Deposits by appellants	127	10	9	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	487	9	-
2. Deposits by renters	2239	9	6	2. Returned to appellants	70	15	9
3. Deposits by contractors	910	-	-	3. Returned to renters	2098	12	6
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants	16	5	-	4. Returned to contractors	1721	11	-
				5. Returned to municipal servants ..	16	6	-
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable.				6. Returned to parties	-	-	-
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	1	8	-	7. Paid to claimants	-	3	6
3295				4396			
Total, Receipts ..	3295	1	3	Total ..	4395	9	9
				4368			
8764				8.764			
Total, including balance ..	8763	13	3	Total ..	8763	13	3

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Nellore Demand, Collection and Balance statement for the year 189 -98.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	3133	8	-	41	-	-	3092	8	-	3014	8	-				3	-	-	75	-	-
2. Tax on buildings	15194	11	-	-	1	6	15194	9	6	14631	7	5	98	12	7	14	6	6	449	15	-
3. Tax on lands	1139	1	6	-	-	-	1139	1	6	1018	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	2	9
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands																					
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	6000	-	-	-	-	-	6000	-	-	6000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Market rents	632	-	-	-	-	-	632	-	-	632	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Slaughter-house fees	460	-	-	-	-	-	460	-	-	460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Rent of cart-stands	480	-	-	-	-	-	480	-	-	480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Private scavenging fees	1776	10	2	-	-	-	1776	10	2	1724	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	15	3
10 Vehicles.	963	8	-	-	-	-	963	8	-	960	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
11 Animals	1150	8	-	-	-	-	1150	8	-	1150	8	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 Carts &c.	2578	-	-	-	-	-	2578	-	-	2576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
13 Rent of lands.	19	13	6				19	13	6	19	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 " Buildings	200	12	7				200	12	7	200	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Licence fees	865	5	0				865	5	-	865	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total ..	34593	13	9	41	1	6	34552	12	3	33734	8	2	98	12	7	17	6	6	702	1	-

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58/14

757-15-8

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

	Balance of old demand. RS. A. P.	Arrears of previous year. RS. A. P.	Total demand. RS. A. P.	Collected. RS. A. P.	Remitted. RS. A. P.	Written off. RS. A. P.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7). RS. A. P.	Years to which the balance relates. A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.		128 - -	128 - -	11 - -	2 8 -	8 8 -	- - -	-	-	-	
2. Tax on buildings		95 3 -	95 3 -	94 10 -			- 9 -		1896-7		
3. Tax on lands		53 12 -	53 12 -	49 8 4		- 14 -	3 5 8		do		
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..											
5. Tolls											
6. Market rents											
7. Slaughter-house fees											
8. Rent of cart-stands											
9. Private scavenging fees		12 15 -	12 15 -	12 15 -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	-	-	
10 Vehicles.											
11 Animals.											
12 Carts.		4 - -	4 - -	4 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	-	-	
13 Rent Stands											
14 — Buildings											
15 Licenses.	48 - -	76 - -	124 - -	72 - -			52 - -	1894-95.	48-0-0		
								1896-7	4-0-0		
Total ..	48 - -	369 14 -	417 14 -	350 1 4	2 8 -	9 6 -	55 14 8				

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year.		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19

	2 RS. A. P.	3 RS. A. P.	4	5 RS. A. P.	6	7 RS. A. P.	8	9 RS. A. P.	10	11 RS. A. P.	12	13 RS. A. P.	14	15 RS. A. P.	16	17 RS. A. P.	18	19 RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	6	18 - -	102	123 8 -	108	141 8 -	107	141 - -	1	- 8 -			103	138 8 -	4	2 8 -		
2. Tax on buildings	11	9 - -	229	259 6 -	240	268 6 -	213	232 9 9	27	35 12 3			211	229 8 9	2	3 1 -		
3. Tax on lands ..	2	8 4 -	3	17 3 -	5	25 7 -	5	25 7 -	-	- - -			5	25 7 -	-	- - -		
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.																		
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins.	-	- - -	22	66 - -	22	66 - -	21	63 - -	1	3 - -			20	60 - -	1	3 - -		
6. Tax on animals			20	11 8 -	20	11 8 -	20	11 8 -	-	- - -			19	11 - -	1	- 8 -		
7. Tax on carts, &c.																		
Market trucks	-	- - -	24	37 2 6	24	37 2 6	14	22 3 -	10	14 15 6	-	- - -	14	22 3 -	-	- - -		
Electrical Sparks	-	- - -	1	20 - -	1	20 - -	1	20 - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	1	20 - -	-	- - -		
Medicine bills	-	- - -	1	1 13 -	1	1 13 -	1	1 13 -	-	- - -	-	- - -	1	1 13 -	-	- - -		
Total	19	35 4 -	402	536 8 6	421	571 12 6	382	517 8 9	39	54 3 9			374	508 7 9	8	9 1 -		

Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.				Collections before judgment.				Collections after judgment.				Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.				Balance.			
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.		
1	2	3			4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11		
		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ...	35	54	8	-	27	45	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	-	-
2. Tax on buildings.	104	152	12	3	96	133	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	18	13	3
3. Tax on lands ...	8	26	8	6	4	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	7	6
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ...																				
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ...																				
6. Tax on animals ...																				
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.																				
Total ...	147	233	12	9	127	192	8	-									20	41	4	9

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Nellore for the official year 1897-98.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Nellore for the official year 1897-98.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189		Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.								Net cost to municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
													Teachers.										
	At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salary.	Results stipends.	School fees.	Clerks and servants.	Stipends and scholarships.	Library furniture, apparatus and appliances.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
								RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
I.—Colleges																							
										Nil													
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments.																							
(1)																							
(2)																							
(3)																							
										Nil													
Total ...																							
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments.																							
(a) Salary System—																							
(1)																							
(2)																							
(3)																							
										Nil													
Total ...																							
(b) Salary-results System—																							
(1)																							
(2)																							
(3)																							
										Nil													
Total ...																							
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools																							
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments.																							
(a) Salary System—																							
(1)																							
(2)																							
(3)																							
										Nil													
Total ...																							

36

37

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Nellore for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1898.		Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.									Net cost to municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
													Teachers.											
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salary.	Results stipends.	School fees.	Clerks and servants.	Stipends and scholarships.	Library furniture, apparatus and appliances.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments—*cont.*																							
(*b*) Salary-results System—																							
(1) Ramanayakulapet school	1	-	-	1	138	2	133			12 9 3 -		12 9 3 -	4 8 3 -	4 3 3 9 -					39 12 4 9 6	54 8 2 6 8	4 6 2 8		
(2) Chinnapet School	1	-	-	1	74	-	69			5 5 9 6		5 5 9 6	2 5 9 13 4	40 34					6 2 4 4 3 6	25-30611	6 4 7 1		
(3) Panchamashool	1	-	-	1	24	1	22	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	8 4 - - 3 5	45-				19 2 2 13 9 1 2	13 9 1 2	6 - 9		
Nabolipet school	1	-	1	-						- 10 6		- 10 6	3 1 6 2						17 5 1 4 9	5 3 4 8 10 9			Abolished in July
Total ...	4	-	1	3	236	3	224/2			1861 -		1861 -	858 3 6	509 11 4					139 1 11 5 6	9 1 3 2 0 1 5 9	5 10 1		
Total, Primary Schools ...	4	-	1	3	236	3	224/2			1861 -		1861 -	858 3 6	509 11 4					139 1 11 5 6	9 1 3 2 0 1 5 9	5 10 1		
VI.—Special Schools.																							
(1)																							
(2)																							
(3)																							
Total ...																							
Grand Total of Colleges and Schools	4	-	1	3	236	3	224/2			1861 -		1861 -	858 3 6	509 11 4					139 1 11 5 6	9 1 3 2 0 1 5 9	5 10 1		

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Institutions who appeared for and passed the several examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Students examined.	Number of Students passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation		
Upper Secondary		
Lower Secondary or Seventh Standard.		
Sixth Standard		
Fifth Standard		
Primary or Fourth Standard	26	23
Third Standard	34	24
Second Standard	30	22
First Standard	29	21
Infant Standard	42	26
	161	116

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Nellore for the official year 1897-98.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1898. Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined in results grants schools.	Number of pupils found qualified for results grants.	Full amount of results grants earned.	Amount of results grants passed for payment.	Amount of results grants disbursed. For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Amount of salary grants disbursed.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
A. Salary Grant Schools.									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P	Rs. A. P.	
(a) Secondary schools ..																
(1) R. Ch. High school	1	-	-	1	308	-	-	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	494 - -	494 - -	
(2) V. N. H. School	1	-	-	1	269	-	-	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	87 - -	87 - -	
(3)																
Total ..	2	-	-	2	577									581 - -	581 - -	
(b) Primary schools ..																
(1)																
(2)																
(3)																
Total ..																
Total of Salary Grant Schools ..	2	-	-	2	577									581 - -	581 - -	

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Nellore for the official year 1897-98—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1898. Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined in results grants schools.	Number of pupils found qualified for results grants.	Full amount of results grants earned. Rs.	A.	P.	Amount of results grants passed for payment. Rs.	A.	P.	Amount of results grants disbursed. For current year. Rs.	A.	P.	For previous year. Rs.	A.	P.	Total. Rs.	A.	P.	Amount of salary grants disbursed. Rs.	A.	P.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15. Rs.	A.	P.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11			12			13			14			15			16			17
B. Results Grants Schools, *i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants—																														
(*a*) Secondary Schools—																														
(1) A. B. M. Boys school	1	-	-	1	87	-	52	36	482	8	-	295	-	-	295	-	-	-	-	-	295	-	-	-	-	-	295	-	-	Rate at which grant was paid.
(2) Sri Ch. Subbaramayya school	1	-	-	1	99	-	77	72	461	1	-	240	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	240	-	-	The whole of the grant earned is paid subject to the assignment of fines after taking into consideration the receipts on account of each school as per revised Grant-in-aid code.
Total ..	2	-	-	2	186	-	129	108	943	9	-	535	-	-	535	-	-	-	-	-	535	-	-	-	-	-	535	-	-	
(*b*) Primary Schools ..																														
(1) P. Seshayya's school	1			1	41		35	31	163	7	-	135	-	-	135	-	-				135	-	-				135	-	-	
(2) A. Rajanayya's school	1			1	44		41	33	213	4	-	140	-	-	140	-	-				140	-	-				140	-	-	
(3) P. Narasimhayya's school	1			1	45	1	30	18	44	3	-	44	3	-	44	3	-				44	3	-				44	3	-	
(4) T. Chenchuramayya's	-	1		1	55	1	28	14	29	9	-	29	9	-	29	9	-				29	9	-				29	9	-	
(5) N. Subbarayudu's	1	-	-	1	35		24	23	53	14	3	20	-	-	20	-	-				20	-	-				20	-	-	
(6) V. Narasayya school	1	-	-	1	47		14	12	13	5	9	13	5	-	13	5	-				13	5	0				13	5	-	
(7) A. Varadayya's	1	-	-	1	45	6	27 3	20	47	11	-	22	-	-	22	-	-				22	-	-				22	-	-	
(8) K. Subbarayudu's	1	-	-	1	38	11	21 6	18 5	56	7	-	22	-	-	22	-	-				22	-	-				22	-	-	
(9) St. Joseph's school	1	-	-	1	26	5	12 1	8	21	12	-	438	-		438	-					438						438	-		
(10) A. Krishna Rau school		1	1				11 3	3	4	-	-	4	-	-																
Total	8	2	1	9	376	24	243 13	180 5	647	9	-	473	9	-	469	9	-				469	9	-				469	9	-	
Total of Results Grants Schools.	10	2	1	11	562	24	372 14	288 6	1591	2	-	1008	9	-	1004	9	-				1004	9	-				1004	9	-	
Grand Total of Aided Schools..	12	2	1	13	1139	24	372 14	288 6	1591	2	-	1008	9	-	1004	9	-				1004	9	-	581	-	-	1585	9	-	

Foot-note.

Details of building and furniture grants (Grant 2, Statement I-B).

Names of Schools.	Amount of grant.	Purpose for which made.
Akkarazu Rajanayya's school.	89-12-0.	Furniture.

1585
1116
469

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Bellary for the year 1897-98.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of Expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration ..													
G I. 1b New works. Buildings. Construction of town slum.	-	-	-	220	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	-	Resl No 61 dated 10 June 97
G III 5b i. Additional private Vaccinating establishment	1520	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	1610	-	-	G.O. dated 1 November 1897 No 2388 In. Divn
G III. 5c. Cholera charges.	1160	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	-	1560	-	-	Reso No 245 dated 5 February 1898
G II. 2. 11b. Municipal schools on Salary Result System Results grants.	400	-	-	30	-	-				430	-	-	Resolu No 268 dated 5 March 1898.
do do do	400	-	-	80	-	-				510	-	-	G.O. dated 23 March 98 No 635 In. Divn.
do do Contingencies	210	-	-				30	-	-	180	-	-	Reso No 268 dated 5 March 1898
do do							80	-	-	120	-	-	G.O. dated 23 March 1898 No 635 In. Divn.
G II. 7a Miscellaneous. Building &c grants	200	-	-										

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Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Bellary for the year 1897-98—*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of Expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	

Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.	Expenditure on				Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7).	Share due to the District Board.	Amount paid to the District Board.	Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.
			Works.	Establishment.	Contingencies.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
14	Leased out	6000 - -	207 - 10		10 15 6	218 - 4	5781 15 8	1445 7 11	1445 7 11	

1445 7 11

Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount repaid				Amount transferred to Sinking Fund				Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9 .			
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .		Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .		In Government Securities.		In the Savings Bank.	
			Number of years.	Amount.			Number of years.	Amount.						
1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9		10		11	
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	

Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in column 2.	Assessed													
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30.		Rs. 30 and above.		Total.	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Nellore	8395	6165	39	10 13 -	3013	2723 - 9	2757	7158 4 3	289	2100 2 -	29	560 2 6	38	2642 3 -	6165	15194 9 6

3013 2723 - 9
2757 7158 4 3
289 2100 2 -
29 560 2 6
38 2642 3 -
6165 15194 9 6

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Assessed in

Name of Municipality.	Class II		Class III		Class VII		Class VIII		Class IX		Total.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Nellore	1	378 - 2	75 -	13	3128 -	49 5 76 -	74	5 76 -	122 474 -	293 58 -	492 4738 -	1066 3028 -
	2	75 -										
	13	32 4										
	49	576										
	74	576										
	122	474										
	293	564										
	492	473										
	946	9 10 0										

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality Nellore

2. Population as per last census 29336

3. Sanctioned number of Councillors
   (a) Nominated 12
   (b) Elected 6

4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1898—
   (a) Ex-officio 1
   (b) Nominated — Officials 3
   (b) Nominated — Non-officials 10
   (c) Elected .. — Officials .. .. —
   (c) Elected .. — Non-officials .. .. —
   Total .. 14

   (d) Europeans and Eurasians 3
   (e) Natives 11

5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year .. 27

6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 6

7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   (a) Officials .. .. 1·9
   (b) Non-officials .. .. 7·7
   Total .. 9·6

   (c) Europeans and Eurasians .. .. ·8
   (d) Natives .. .. 8·8
   Total .. 9·6

8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. .. Appointed

9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. .. (1) M. Ry. P. Sitharamayya Pantulugaru probationary Collector appointed 16-6-96
   (2) M. Ry. A. V. Rangachari Avergal on 22-3-98.

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of Elections held in the Municipality of Nellore in 189 7-98.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..						

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Nellore for the year 1897-98

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1898	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1897.	Number of latrines constructed in 1897-98.	Number of latrines demolished in 1897-98.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1898.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1897.	Number of lamps put up in 1897-98.	Number of lamps removed in 1897-98.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1898
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
16	Town Market	Leased out	881	30 Urinals 4	2	2	30 4	211	4	-	215

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Nellore during the year 1897-98.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated.			Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
	In.	Out.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Municipal Hospital	499	22360	22859			G.O. dated 20th Sept 18 No 1332 Rs Inis and 22nd No 1896 No 1864 Rs Inis.
2 Jubilee Hospital	23	5362	5385	one H.S. midwife and 3 pupil midwives under the supervision of Lady Hospital special asst.		
3 Branch Dispensary		11280	11280			G.O. 1999 15-7-97

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Nellore during the year 1897-98

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed.		Number of successful operations.		Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
				Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
817	1062	35	Medical Subordinates								
			1				Nil				
			2								
			3								
			Total ..								
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 b. Mayappa-primary	806	159	769	152	-	-	232	
			2 Re-vaccination	88	-	26	-				
			3								
			Total ..	894	159	795	152			232	
			Grand Total ..	894	159	795	152			232	

Statement showing the revenue derived from the water and drainage tax and the details of the ordinary expenditure incurred therefrom on water-supply and drainage.

Income.	Rs.	A.	P.	Expenditure.	Rs.	A.	P.
Opening balance ..				Grant I—			
				1. New Works †—			
1. Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands				(*a*) Drainage			
				(*b*) Water-supply			
2 Penalties on account of the water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ..				2. Repairs—			
				(*a*) Drainage—			
3.* Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals for house service and drainage works				i. Repairs to works			
				ii. Establishment for flushing drains, &c.			
4. Interest on investments				(*b*) Water-supply—			
5. Realizations of sinking fund				i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.			
6. Miscellaneous				ii. Establishment			
				iii. Contingencies			
				Grant IV—			
				3. Printing charges in connection with the water and drainage tax ..			
				4. Repayment of Debt—			
				(*a*) Instalments of loans on account of water or drainage works paid			
				(*b*) Invested on account of sinking fund			
				(*c*) Charges of investment ..			
				5. Interest—			
				(*a*) On account of last year ..			
				(*b*) On account of current year ..			
				6. Refunds of other than current collections			
Total ..				Total ..			
				Closing balance ..			
				Grand Total ..			

nil

* Under this head should be shown the surplus recoveries, representing the proportionate cost of establishment.

† Under this head should be shown only the charges on such petty new works as are not debited to the grants and loans on account of the initial outlay on the schemes

MEMORANDUM OF INVESTMENTS.

Description of security.	Nominal amounts.

Nil

11/27/5

J. Runcastle
Chairman

Hellos

5
1987 wyp.

sent to Press. 11-7-90

rned for signature. 25-7-90

patched in print. 26-7-90

GAIN G.O., No.
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DATED

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MENT .. A .. ..

GOVERNMENT.

WITH DITTO.

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