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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Local & Municipal DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. / B.P. No.	1740 M	Press / Mis.	
Dated	15th Nov.	1890	196— .

Not to be folded or roughly handled

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers:—

From M.R.Ry. C. RAGHAVA ROW Pantulu Garu, Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of Cuddapah), dated Cuddapah, 4th July 1890, No. 445.

I have the honor to submit the administration report of this municipality for 1889-90 together with prescribed statements.

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

2. The sanctioned number of councillors for this municipality is 16, of whom 12 are elected and 4 nominated, including the *ex-officio* Chairman. The actual number that existed on the 31st March 1890 was 14—12 elected and 2 nominated, and the other two seats remained vacant since the departure from India of Colonel Wilton, Superintendent of Police, and the retirement of Dr. M. Iyasami Pillai.

3. There occurred six vacancies among the elected councillors and they were filled up—4 contested and 2 uncontested.

4. A statement showing the contested elections is herewith submitted as directed in G.O., dated 22nd June 1888, No. 690 M., Local and Municipal.

5. Twenty-nine meetings were called, and in 6 of these no business was transacted for want of a quorum.

6. Under section 29 of the District Municipalities Act, the Council should meet at least once a month and though the number has exceeded, still it is to be regretted that some of the councillors had attended only 3 meetings with an interval of 3 or 4 months; and some had failed to attend at all in the latter part of the year. Nevertheless the average attendance at each meeting was 7—1 official and 6 non-officials, which, on the whole, seems to be fair. The non and unpunctual attendance of the councillors was mainly due to severe illness owing to the prevalence of fever, influenza and other diseases throughout a greater part of the year.

RECEIPTS.

7. The receipts amounted to Rs. 1,20,234-9-4 including opening balance of Rs. 68,730-11-4 and Provincial contribution of Rs. 8,000 towards water-works. The actual collections amounted to Rs. 43,503-14-0 against the estimate of Rs. 46,120, and the decrease occurred under taxes on buildings, lands and on arts, and school-fees.

8. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—The register of houses and lands was revised, and the revision raised the demand by Rs. 1,000 and odd. Of the final demand, Rs. 8,842-10-0, the collections amounted to Rs. 7,874-8-10, leaving a balance of Rs. 927-8-8, which has since been collected. The late imposition of tax on some new buildings which were completed at the close of the year, and the absence of the owners of some of the houses from ill-health and other causes, led to this balance in the demand for the second half-year.

9. *Tax on Lands.*—The collections amounted to Rs. 452-9-6 against the estimate of Rs. 700. The slackness in collection was due to the utter prostration of almost all of the bill-collectors and tax-payers from influenza and other fevers which prevailed in and around the town, as also in different villages where most of the tax-payers lived, and this balance has subsequently been collected. The total extent of lands assessed was acres 364-17 wet, and acres 280-78 dry.

10. *Water-tax on Buildings and Lands.*—The increase in the demand was proportionate to the increase in the house and land taxes due to revision of register. The final demand amounted to Rs. 2,493-10-9, of which Rs. 2,188-11-7 were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 294-1-8, a great portion of which has since been collected.

11. *Tax on Arts.*—A sub-committee was appointed to revise the register of the taxes on arts and professions. In the revision, the demand was fixed at Rs. 4,138, irrespective of class VIII exempted from taxation. The number of appeals against the taxation was considerably higher than that of the year preceding and the majority of the councillors who attended the meetings for their disposal had, on the score of dulness of trade and adverse season, been pleased to remit large amounts, against the protests of the minority, though it had, along with other councillors, passed the revised register when it was laid before the Council for consideration and approval. The demand of Rs. 4,138 was thereby reduced to Rs. 3,848, of which Rs. 3,665 were collected and Rs. 114 written off as irrecoverable and the balance of Rs. 69 was since collected.

12. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The estimated revenue was Rs. 2,200, but the net current demand amounted to Rs. 2,102-8-0 and it was fully realized. No regular demand register for this tax has hitherto been maintained. This defect is now supplied and a register has been opened for the current year.

13. *Coercive Processes.*—Appendix A to statements IV-A and IV-B shows the extent to which coercive measures were adopted for the collection of several taxes. In very few cases warrants had to be issued and prosecutions instituted. The total number of warrants issued was only 31, and in one case alone the arrear was collected on distraint, and in all others, after prosecution.

14. *Tolls.*—The collection of tolls at the nine municipal gates was let on contract for Rs. 12,125 against an estimate of Rs. 12,000 and the whole amount was realized during the year.

15. *License fees.*—Under Pandal fees Rs. 11 were collected against an estimate of Rs. 20. This is a fluctuating item depending on the customs of the people and the number of marriages celebrated during the year.

16. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The incidence of taxation per head of the population according to the census of 1881 is Rs. 1-8-2, but that on the income excluding the balance is Rs. 2-11-7.

17. *Miscellaneous Receipts.*—The receipt amounted to Rs. 10,216-9-1 against an estimate of Rs. 10,870, as detailed below :—

	Actual.			Estimate.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Rent of market	3,720	0	0	3,720	0	0
2. Rent of other buildings	1,301	2	0	1,440	0	0
3. Police fines	160	8	0	100	0	0
Municipal fines	99	4	6	100	0	0
Distraint fees	1	8	0	10	0	0
4. School-fees	3,165	2	0	3,550	0	0
5. Endowments	477	4	6	540	0	0
6. Sale-proceeds of land	55	3	6	70	0	0
7. Conservancy and road-cleaning fees ..	350	0	0	350	0	0
8. Private scavengering fees	598	5	6	670	0	0
9. Avenues	49	4	0	10	0	0
10. Sundry receipts	238	15	1	310	0	0
Total ..	10,216	9	1	10,870	0	0

18. *Rent of Markets.*—There was only one public market in this municipality. It was let on an annual rental of Rs. 3,720, which was fully realized. No weekly markets are held here, and the daily markets supply their place.

19. *Rent of other Buildings.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rupees 1,301-2-0 against an estimate of Rs. 1,440. The decrease occurred in fees collected in slaughter-houses.

20. *Fines.*—The estimate under this item was Rs. 210, but the actual collections amounted to Rs. 261-4-6 as detailed below. The increase occurred chiefly under fines under the Police Act :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Police fines	160	8	0
Municipal fines	99	4	6
Distraint fees	1	8	0
Total ..	261	4	6

There have been some unauthorized Muhammadan burials in the prohibited burial-grounds within the town, and as the Bench-Magistracy had treated them with seeming leniency, they were not checked at the commencement.

21. *School-fees.*—The amount realized was Rs. 3,165-2-0 against the estimate of Rs. 3,550. The decrease of Rs. 384-14-0 was due to a decrease in the strength of the High and Primary schools from prevalence of disastrous fevers almost throughout the year.

22. *Endowments.*—The income under this head was Rs. 477-4-6 * against an estimate of Rs. 540. The investment on account of the dispensary has been transferred from the reduced 4 per cent. loan of 16th January 1879 to 4 per cent. loan of 1st May 1865, by the Accountant-General, and a less amount of interest was received from him. The interest usually paid was Rs. 220 for each half-year, but that received for the second half-year of 1889-90 was only Rs. 128-5-4. The Accountant-General has been addressed on the subject.

	Rs.	A.	P.
* Sale of medicines	128	15	2
Interest on the funded capital of the dispensary	348	5	4
Total ..	477	4	6

23. *Sale-proceeds of Land.*—Rs. 55-3-6, against an estimate of Rs. 70, were realized during the year as the value of land encroached upon by private individuals in the year before.

24. *Conservancy and Road-cleaning.*—Rs. 350 were realized in the sale of street sweepings and night-soil manure. The sum exceeds the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 50 which is due to competition.

25. *Fees for Municipal Services rendered to private individuals.*—The system of private scavengering was introduced into the municipality in spite of the then opposition from the people at large, and a very low rate of fees, *i.e.*, 6 pies per head per month, was imposed. The number of houses served by the private scavengering agency in each quarter is given below :—

For the quarter ending 30th June 1889	446
Do. 30th Sept. ,, ...	482
Do. 31st Dec. ,, ...	481
Do. 31st March 1890	493
Total ..	1,902
Average ..	476

The system is gradually improving.

26. *Contribution from Provincial Funds.*—The amount received towards the cost of education and for water-works project amounted to Rs. 10,595-2-0, as shown below :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Education	2,595	2	0
Water-works	8,000	0	0
Total ..	10,595	2	0

27. *Contribution from Local Funds.*—Rs. 2,000 were received, as usual, from the District Board on account of hospitals and dispensaries.

OPENING BALANCE.

28. The actual balance was as detailed below :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Municipal fund	1,537	10	10
Water-works fund	67,193	0	6
Total ..	68,730	11	4

EXPENDITURE.

29. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,15,638-13-2 against the estimate of Rs. 1,17,480, the main item being water-works.

30. *Grant I, Public Works.*—The total expenditure on public works amounted to Rs. 80,023-3-10 against an estimate of Rs. 81,710.

31. *Tolls and Road Charges.*—The revenue from tolls amounted to Rs. 12,125, and 50 per cent. of it had to be spent on communications, but the large expenditure on the water project in progress precluded utilization of a large amount than about $\frac{1}{3}$ of net toll revenue, viz., Rs. 4,319-8-3, for the upkeep of the roads.

32. *New Works—Communications.*—Rs. 110-4-5 were spent for the construction of three culverts in places where they were most needed for the convenience and safety of the public.

33. *Buildings.*—Rs. 504-1-9 were spent for the construction of two new latrines and 18 tiled stalls in the market.

34. *Water-supply.*—Rs. 73,450-14-10 were spent on the Boogga water project. The work was in rapid progress, and pipes were laid and some hydrants were fixed on the main line into the town. The excellent spring water has been brought into the town and used by the people.

35. *Repairs—Communications.*—Rs. 4,209-3-10 were spent on repairs. Fifteen roads and streets to the length of 3 miles 4 furlongs and 317 feet were metalled and some more re-metalled during the year. The total length of roads and streets maintained by the municipality was 25 miles 3 furlongs and 591 feet were metalled, the rest being unmetalled. All these were maintained in good order.

36. With reference to the remarks of the Acting District Surgeon on the railway road, the Council is of opinion that it is a well-formed and good road though rough. To keep it smooth, gravel is always stacked and spread whenever and wherever necessary. Water being now available for proper watering, it is hoped that the road will be smooth for spring wheel-traffic.

37. *Buildings.*—Rs. 754-12-2 were spent on repairs to High school building, travellers' bungalow and hospital buildings besides Rs. 170-12-9 spent for the repairs of slaughter-houses, cart-stands and toll-gates. These buildings were thoroughly repaired, and a room was added to the school-house for headmaster's use.

38. *Drainage.*—Rs. 178-5-3 were spent on surface drainage during the monsoons for cutting trenches and side channels to prevent stagnation of rain water in the town.

39. The cost of the establishment maintained for these works amounted to Rs. 606-2-4 against the estimate of Rs. 60.

40. *Grant II, Education.*—Excluding the outlay of Rs. 471-11-4 for the repair of school buildings shown under Grant I, the actual expenditure on education, amounted to Rs. 7,854-6-11 as detailed below, against the estimate of Rs. 8,160 :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Stipends to Normal students	201	13	4
Municipal schools—			
On salary system—			
Establishment	6,711	6	1
Contingencies	590	9	9
Results grants	327	0	2
Pay of Municipal Inspector	23	9	7
Total ..	7,854	6	11

41. The decrease occurred chiefly under stipends paid to Normal students and under contingencies.

42. None of the elementary schoolmasters of this municipality was willing to go to Ráyachóti Normal school for a course of training. The Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools selected one and sent him to the school, but he seems to have left the institution before completing the course. The expenditure was therefore less by Rs. 168-12-8.

43. A sum of Rs. 590-9-9 was spent against the estimate of Rs. 660 for school contingencies. The decrease was due to non-purchase of certain chemicals and instruments required for the Upper Secondary class which was originally proposed to be opened, but subsequently given up.

44. The municipality maintained one High school and one Primary school for Hindus and Muhammadans at a cost of Rs. 7,301-15-10. The percentage of expenditure on the strength of the different departments of these schools and the progress of education therein are explained in the accompanying statements V-A and V-B.

45. Results grants were paid at maximum rates to all the Elementary schools examined and passed during the year.

46. *Grant III, Medical Service and Sanitation.*—Irrespective of the outlay of Rs. 165-7-2 for the repairs of the dispensary and the other buildings attached to it, the expenditure amounted to Rs. 6,224-13-10 against an estimate of Rs. 5,810. The increase of Rs. 414-13-6 was due to the prevalence of malarious fevers and influenza, and to the dire necessity of opening a branch dispensary and to large purchases of medicines made for the numerous patients who flocked to these institutions as also to other causes explained in the accompanying report of the District Surgeon.

47. *Vaccination.*—The cost of the establishment and contingencies together with contribution paid to Local Fund District Board, Cuddapah, amounted to Rs. 231-1-0 against the estimate of Rs. 210. The permanent vaccinator was on leave on three different occasions for five months at short intervals from attacks of fevers and influenza. On the first two occasions, substitutes were appointed with great difficulty for short periods, but they being acting incumbents did their work with indifference, and vaccinated very few cases, most of which were unsuccessful. On the third occasion no substitute could be had and therefore there was no vaccinator for two months. I addressed the Inspector and Deputy Inspector of Vaccination for a suitable substitute, but they replied that no vaccinators were available.

48. The number of vaccine operations performed in the year was 404, of which 332 were successful. The cost, therefore, of each successful case was Annas 11-2. Seven cases were vaccinated with animal lymph, but all proved unsuccessful from delay in transit and use owing to the deterioration of the lymph. The number of vaccinations performed on children under one year was 164 : of these, 136 proved successful, 10 unsuccessful and 18 were unknown. The number of vaccine operations performed by medical subordinates was 78 : of these, 69 proved successful and 7 unsuccessful and two were unknown. In 2 cases prosecutions were instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.

branch dispensary was first intended to be retained till the end of February, but finding the usefulness of the institution owing to the continued prevalence of malarial fevers, it was decided to keep up the institution some time longer. A pensioned military hospital assistant was appointed for this institution from the 2nd March on a salary of Rs. 30 per mensem.

The opening of the branch dispensary has not, however, affected the number attending the main dispensary. The total number of patients treated in the branch dispensary since the 23rd December 1889—the date on which it was opened—is 2,520, and the largest daily attendance has been 209.

It is my opinion, and it is the opinion of many others, that the prevalence of malarial fevers in this town is due to the extensive wet cultivation in the town. In this town all the conditions favorable for the generation and propagation of malaria are present. The clayey soil of the place does not admit of easy permeability of sub-soil water, but retains it to an excessive quantity, producing dampness of air, which, coupled with heat and presence of dead vegetable matters in the fields (green leaves, animal dung and other manures), generate "the malaria." It is an established fact that sufficient heat, moisture and decomposing vegetable matters in the soil generate malaria.

The town being surrounded by a belt of hills all around serves as a natural drainage to these hills, which also prevent a free ventilation of fresh air over the town.

The dry beds of tanks and nullahs (the Dongalcheruvoo, Patha Cuddapah tank and Bugga channel) generally have water at no great distance from the surface, and invariably contain much decaying vegetable matter, which favors the propagation of malaria. Under the aforesaid circumstances, it will be a great boon to the inhabitants of the town and its suburbs if the wet cultivation is stopped. The sooner it is effected the better. Upon the petition received from the inhabitants of the town the Municipal Council is taking steps to prevent wet cultivation within the municipal limits on the ground that it is a public nuisance.

There were six cases of choleraic diarrhœa in the town during the year with four deaths. Chicken-pox and measles have prevailed during the earlier and latter part of the year, but with no mortality.

2. All classes of people still continue to attend the dispensary freely, many people even come from distant places for treatment.

3. The institution is solely supported by the Municipality, Local Fund Board contributing a small sum towards the expenses of this institution.

4. The dispensary is often visited by local authorities as well as the councillors. No regular meetings were held during the year; but the subjects connected with the dispensary are disposed of by the Council at their general meetings.

5. The institution is under the charge of the Acting District Surgeon C. P. Ganapathi.

6. During the year, 18,529 out and 488 in patients were treated, showing an unusually large increase of 8,856 out and 32 in patients over the preceding year.

7. The most prevailing diseases during the year have been malarial fevers, influenza, rheumatic and syphilitic affections, cold and cough, enlargement of spleen, ulcers, and cutaneous diseases.

8. Thirty major and 235 minor operations were performed during the year, showing a decrease of 4 of the former and 67 of the latter over the preceding year. Except the following, others need no particular notice:—

(1) Two cases of hypertrophied labia removed by knife—Cured.
(2) One case of fatty tumour of breast removed by knife—Cured.
(3) One case of urinary calculus removed by dilation and extraction—Relieved.
(4) Two cases of fungus-foot (left), amputation of leg—Both cured.
(5) One case of fungus-foot (right), amputation of leg—Cured.
(6) (*a*) One case of amputation of penis for elephantiasis—Cured.
(*b*) Do. do. for cancer—Cured.
(7) Amputation of the shoulder joint (right) for gangrene attended with fracture of the humerus—Cured.
(8) One case of puerperal convulsions in which the fœtus was delivered by dilating the os with Barnes' bags and craniotomy—Cured.
(9) Two cases of fatty tumour on the back removed by knife—Both cured.
(10) Six cases of tedious labor in which the fœtus were delivered by version—All cured.
(11) Five cases of laborious labor in which the delivery was effected by craniotomy, of which 4 relieved and 1 cured.
(12) Three cases of laborious labor in which the delivery was effected by forceps—All relieved.
(13) Three cases of puerperal convulsions in which the os was dilated by Barnes' bags and the premature induction of labor was effected—2 relieved and 1 cured.

9. The dispensary medical subordinates have vaccinated 78 persons during the year. They would have turned out better work than this, had it not been for the heavy work that they had in attending to the large number of sick.

10. *Conservancy.*—Establishment consists of—

1 Sanitary inspector.	29 Sweepers.
1 Assistant inspector	28 Female scavengers.
6 Peons.	

There are 4 closed-box carts for removing night-soil, 3 iron hand-drawn carts for removing urine, and 12 open-box carts for removing the rubbish from streets and lanes. The establishment, I believe, is sufficient.

11. *Private Scavengering.*—Establishment consists of—

2 Assistant sanitary inspectors. | 12 Male and female scavengers.

This system was brought into force in February 1889.

(1) Number of houses in the town is 4,838.
(2) Number of houses having private scavengering system is 556.
(3) Population as per last census taken in the year 1881 is 18,982.
(4) Average number of houses conserved by each scavenger is 47.

This system is not working efficiently and not appreciated by the people. I have heard several persons complaining that their latrines are not regularly cleaned out and that they could never get them properly done so, as they have no control over these scavengers. I fear that inspectors neglect their duty to a great extent and leave the scavengers to work at their pleasure. This unsatisfactory working of the system accounts for the small number of houses having private scavengering. Each man likes to have his own scavenger.

The system is now in its infancy and has not had a fair trial.
(Signed) C. Raghava Row, *Chairman.*

12. *Latrines.*—There are altogether 35 latrines, of which 3 were newly constructed during the year. There are 27 built with stone, 6 of mud walls with chunam and tile coping, and 2 tatty latrines.

The 3 newly constructed latrines are of a good model and very convenient for use. They are constructed of large stone slabs planted erect in a position to each other and pointed with chunam and mortar, this serving as the wall. Each seat, which is a raised pyal, is partitioned off, also by an erect slab, the floor is tarred and kept neat. The only defects to be noticed in these new latrines is, that they have no roofing and the people have no shelter from sun or rain. If they are roofed with zinc, I think these latrines will answer admirably. The state of other latrines is regretful. Dry-earth is very scantily used. The remark I made in my last year's report on the wretched condition of the latrines holds good this year also.

Dust-bins.—There are altogether 173 dust-bins in the town, of which 7 are newly constructed during the year, the latter being moveable iron dust-bins.

Manure Depôt.—The sweepings collected from streets and latrines are removed and deposited in pits dug up for the purpose about 4 furlongs off the town, and sold by public auction twice a year for manuring the fields. The suggestion made in the previous year's report that a cinerator may be erected to burn the night-soil and convert it into poudrette is not yet brought into effect. This would be a great income to the Municipality, besides its usefulness on sanitary grounds.

One will be erected when funds are available.
(Signed) C. Raghava Row, *Chairman.*

Drainage.—There are no properly-constructed drains in the town except in very few localities. The flood water passes into the Patha Cuddapah tank, Dongalcheruvoo and Bugga channel. Some of the waters collect and stagnate in low places here and there and add to the unhealthiness. The drains now cut up on the road sides are only nominal and do not in the least serve the purpose. This condition will be worse when the Bugga water is supplied to the town; consequently, it is absolutely necessary that proper drains will have to be constructed.

The drainage project is under consideration of the Council.
(Signed) C. Raghava Row, *Chairman.*

Roads.—Several roads were repaired during the year and they are in good condition, but some of the roads metalled with hill stones are in a very bad condition. The metal not having been properly consolidated, they are exposed, and make the roads very uneven. It is rather painful to drive on these roads, as they would damage both the carriage and the animal.

This remark refers mainly to the Railway road. It is rough at times, but otherwise excellent—*vide* paragraph 36 of my report.
(Signed) C. Raghava Row, *Chairman.*

House Drainage.—Generally all the houses have cesspools in the backyards constructed of shingles and sand and covered by a slab; except very few houses that have channels dug up connecting the street drains to carry away the washings and the other waters. These cesspools

and channels are not kept very clean, and I fear that some of them are not cleaned for years past. The sanitary staff does not seem to pay any attention to this, although it has been pointed out by me on several occasions.

Water-supply.—Good and abundant. There are about half-a-dozen fresh-water wells that supply good drinking water. Many rich and well-to-do people get their supply of drinking-water from Bugga springs situated about 3 miles from the town. The channel water is only used for washing and bathing purposes.

Water-Project.—It was believed in the last year's report that the project will be completed by the end of the last calendar year, but the work is still going on; laying of pipes in the vicinity of the Railway station has not, as yet, been completed from want of pipes. It is now hoped that the work will be completed by the end of next month, and the town supplied with water.

A great part of the town is now plentifully supplied with spring water.

(Signed) C. RAGHAVA ROW,
Chairman.

General Remarks.—The public health suffered very much from the prevalence of malarial fevers and influenza. Although the town has been free from an outbreak of cholera during the year except a few cases of choleraic diarrhœa, the former two diseases have played a great havoc and even effected a certain number of deaths. The prevalence of fevers and influenza was so great that it produced a panic among the inhabitants, so that a good number of them left the town to some of the distant villages.

1st-class Hospital Assistant M. Cooppoosawmy Naidu, who was promoted to this grade in June last, continues to work very satisfactorily. He is very popular in the town and its suburbs, and his services are well appreciated by all classes of people. I acknowledge with great pleasure his useful service during the prevalence of fever and influenza.

2nd-class Hospital Assistant S. M. Jessudoss Naidu continues to work satisfactorily. He has made himself popular among the people.

Eurasian Midwife Mrs. M. Speechly has attended 48 labor cases during the year, of which 31 natural and 17 difficult, showing an increase of 18 cases over that of the previous year. Her services are well appreciated by the people of all classes. She readily attends to all calls and works with zeal.

It is to be regretted that her pay and house-rent was reduced from Rs. 45 to 30, as her work was found unsatisfactory for the previous two years. In a place like this with a large population of Mahomedans and orthodox Hindus, it is not possible to show a large number. It is a pity that she should be blamed for the small number of cases. She is not in any way indifferent or inattentive in her work. I hope the Council will reconsider her case and allow her the original pay.

The native nurse Akkammah has attended 27 cases of natural labor. She is popular and well liked by the people.

CUDDAPAH,
21*st May* 1890.

(Signed) C. P. GANAPATI,
Ag. District Surgeon.

Forwarded to Government.

2. With reference to paragraph 11, I find that the demand under the head of Income-tax for the year 1889-90 in the Cuddapah taluk was Rs. 8,006, against Rs. 7,785 for 1888-89. In the other two principal trading taluks of the district, Proddutur and Pullampet, the demands for 1889-90 were Rs. 5,440 and Rs. 7,256, against Rs. 5,544 and Rs. 7,365 for 1888-89. So that there was not much falling off elsewhere.

3. *Paras.* 31, 35, *and* 36.—The roads have not been so promptly repaired, or kept in such good order, as in the previous year. This is due, no doubt, to the heavy demands on the funds of the Council made by the water-supply scheme. At the same time, it must be remembered that the District Board have waived their claim to the proportion of the revenue from tolls to which, under the orders of Government, they are entitled on account of through traffic tolled at the municipal gates.

4. *Para.* 34.—Since the close of the year, the supply of water under the scheme has been begun and the hydrants are freely resorted to.

5. *Para.* 47.—The District Board have found that vaccination with animal lymph has been very successful when conducted under the orders of a Deputy Inspector who took personal interest in the matter, and they are extending the resort to this source of supply over the district. I doubt whether the plan has had a fair trial.

28*th July* 1890.

(Signed) E. J. SEWELL,
Collector.

From M.R.Ry. C. RAGHAVA ROW PANTULU, Garu, Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of Cuddapah), dated Cuddapah, 28th July 1890, No. 499.

As promised in paragraph 62 of my administration report, No. 445, dated 4th instant, for 1889-90, of this Municipality, I have the honor to submit herewith copy of the report of the Assistant Inspector of Schools, Fifth Division.

ENCLOSURES.

From G. H. STUART, Esq., in charge, office of the Inspector of Schools, Central Circle, to the Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah, dated 16th July 1890, No. 4390.

I have the honor to forward the Fifth Division Assistant Inspector's annual report on education in the Cuddapah Municipality for 1889-90.

2. Of the 20 uncertificated teachers, it is stated that 7 belong to secondary schools; these should be required to undergo training, or get themselves qualified for ordinary certificates. The remaining 13 teachers of primary schools should, as suggested by Mr. Venkatramayyar, be required to pass the Primary School examination at least.

3. By his suggestion in paragraph 14 regarding the opening of a carpentry class, the Assistant Inspector means that a carpentry class in connection with the high school has not as yet been opened, though provision was made for it in the current year's budget.

4. The Assistant Inspector's proposal regarding the establishment of a separate salary-result school for the backward classes, and the opening of the Industrial class in connection with the high school *early* in the year, are recommended to the favorable consideration of the Council.

5. The supervising master in connection with the Educational authorities should try to start as many indigenous schools as possible in the Municipality.

6. Regarding the sudden fall in the strength of the Municipal high school, explanation is requested of the head master, and it will be forwarded on receipt.

7. The Assistant Inspector's report and his letter, No. 3101, dated 19th June 1890, are forwarded herewith.

From M.R.Ry. P. VENKATARAMAYYA, Avargal, Assistant Inspector of Schools, acting in the Fifth Division, to the Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah (through the Inspector of Schools, Central Circle), dated Bellary, 9th June 1890, No. 2922.

I beg to report on the progress of education in the Cuddapah Municipality for the year 1889-90.

2. The following table gives particulars regarding the number of schools and scholars for the past two years:—

Schools.	1888-89.			1889-90.		
	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.	
		Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.
Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary Schools—						
Municipal	1	119	..	1	74	..
Aided	..	..	..	1	116	..
Unaided	1	118	..	..	..	..
Indigenous	1	15	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools—						
Municipal	2	156	..	1	99	..
Aided	4	89	..	4	90	..
Do. Night school	..	..	..	1	20	..
Unaided	5	152	3	8	254	..
Do. Night school	..	..	..	1	23	..
Indigenous	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls' schools	1	..	36	5	..	145
Total ..	15	649	39	22	676	145

The statistics of the year under report show an increase of 7 schools, 27 boys and 106 girls. Exclusive of the girls' schools, the increase will be limited to 3 schools and 27 boys.

12. The following figures give the results of the examination of all the standards :—

Standard.	Presented.	Passed.
Infant	23	15
I	28	24
II	30	20
III	15	15
IV	11	8
Total	107	82

13. The above figures, compared with similar results of 1888-89, give the following percentages comparatively :—

Percentages.	1888-89.	1889-90.
Infant	58	65
I	61	86
II	36	67
III	..	100
IV	..	73

The results for the year under report show considerable improvement over those of the previous year.

14. There is no provision for industrial education in the town, and it is highly desirable to open a carpentry class in connection with the high school.

15. The opening of two night-schools during the year is noted with satisfaction, but the absence of indigenous schools for the year under report is a matter for regret.

16. I may, in conclusion, add that education has made some improvement during the year under report, but increased and continued exertions are necessary on the part of the Sub-Assistant Inspector and the supervising master to place the primary education in the town on a firm and satisfactory basis. A larger number of schools and children should be brought in connection with the department, separate salary-result schools should be established for the education of the backward classes, and a larger amount spent on grants-in-aid. The municipal primary school should, at the same time, be improved in strength and standard by a more systematic and thorough work on the part of the teachers and by a closer and more effective supervision on the part of the head master of the high school, which latter should receive annually from the primary school a large and unfailing supply of good material for its middle department.

17. Educational returns, Nos. V-A and V-B, accompany this report.

From M.R.Ry. P. VENKATARAMAYYAR, Avargal, Assistant Inspector of Schools, acting in the 5th Division, to the Inspector of Schools, Central Circle, dated Bellary, 19th June 1890, No. 3101.

With reference to your memorandum, No. 4071, dated 16th June 1890, I beg to inform you that what I meant by my statement in paragraph 14 of my report on Education in the Cuddapah Municipality, was that there was no industrial class opened in connection with the high school, and not that there was no provision in the budget.

2. It is true that a sum of Rs. 280 is provided in the current year's budget for a carpentry class in connection with the high school, but it has not yet been opened. Perhaps the Council may give effect to this part of the budget late in this year.

Forwarded.

1*st August* 1890.

(Signed) E. J. SEWELL,
Collector.

From the Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah, dated 5th August 1890, No. 507.

Abstract.—Submitting Statement of Loans ordered in G.O., No. 576 M., dated 13th May 1889.

Order—dated 19th November 1890, No. 1740 M., Local and Municipal.

The receipts and charges of the Cuddapah Municipality for 1889-90 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1888-89 :—

—	Actuals, 1888-89.	Budget estimate, 1889-90.	Revised estimate, 1889-90.	Actuals, 1889-90.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	43,747	47,270	68,730	68,731
Tax on Arts	3,694	4,000	3,900	A 3,717
,, Buildings and Lands	8,654	8,700	10,160	A 8,502
Water-tax on Buildings and Lands	2,325	2,200	2,460	A 2,235
Tax on Vehicles and Animals	1,039	1,200	1,200	1,117
,, Carts	910	1,000	1,000	986
Tolls	12,685	12,000	12,120	12,125
Licenses	27	10	20	11
Assignments by Government	34,333	2,720	10,490	B 10,756
Contributions from Local Funds	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Fines and Fees	49	160	110	101
Fees in Schools and Training Institutions	3,031	2,900	3,550	A 3,165
Income from Markets	4,600	4,000	3,720	3,720
Rent of other Buildings, Gardens, &c.	1,450	1,500	1,440	A 1,301
Payments for Municipal Services to private parties	105	500	670	598
Endowments	588	540	540	477
Miscellaneous	901	430	740	693
Total	1,20,138	91,130	1,22,850	1,20,235
Charges.				
Grant I—				
New Works—				
Communications	..	..	..	C 110
Buildings	714	500	500	504
Water-supply	7,642	46,930	75,750	C 73,451
Repairs—				
Communications	4,406	4,000	4,000	C 4,209
Buildings	860	600	600	C 926
Drainage	..	100	200	178
Miscellaneous	46	100	50	39
Establishment	552	610	610	606
Tools and Plant and Contingencies	32	..	..	..
Grant II—				
Training Schools	139	540	370	A 202
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary System	8,207	9,010	7,360	7,302
Results Grants	69	400	400	C 291
Inspection	47	80	30	59
Grant III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	6,457	5,630	5,810	D 7,504
Contributions to Government	329	430	430	C 290
Vaccination	221	270	210	231
Registration of Births and Deaths	190	190	190	156
Conservancy	8,362	8,130	7,930	E 7,796
Grant IV—				
Lighting	1,540	1,050	1,390	A 1,565
Markets	644	620	570	573
Choultries	110	..	..	..
Avenues and Watering Roads	111	130	160	213
Travellers' Bungalows	161	140	140	121
Miscellaneous	1,088	750	1,380	1,243
Grant V—				
Supervision and Management	3,437	2,990	2,960	A 3,070
Repayment of Debt	3,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Interest on Loan	3,000	3,000	4,440	F 2,970
Advances Recoverable	39	..	..	..
Refunds	4	..	..	30
Balance	68,731	2,930	5,370	4,596
Total	1,20,138	91,130	1,22,350	1,20,235

Variations between the revised estimate and the actuals for 1889-90—

A. These variations are explained in the Chairman's report.

B. Increase ascribed to the receipt of the whole of the net cost of the High School Department of the Municipal High School, instead of only a portion as usual.

C. These variations have not been explained either in Statement VI-B or in the Chairman's report.

D. Increase caused chiefly by the reinvestment of the funded capital of the hospital.

E. Decrease ascribed to the non-entertainment of a scavenger for some months of the year and to fines and stoppages.

F. Decrease owing to the fact that no demand was made for interest by the debenture holders on the due date, viz., 31st March 1890.

2. It is to be regretted that 6 of the meetings of the Municipal Council had to be adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance at the 23 meetings actually held was only 43·8 per cent. of the total strength, against 56·2 per cent. in 1888-89, but this is explained in paragraph 6 of the Chairman's report to have been due to the prevalence of fever, influenza, &c. The official members, whose average attendance was equal to only 25 per cent. of their strength, should be informed that Government expects them to attend the meetings of the Council as regularly as their other duties will permit. Seven seats were filled by election during the year and 5 of these were contested, 73·9 per cent. of the registered voters in the wards concerned having attended the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The house and land tax assessments were revised during the year, with the result that the net demand of the former rose from Rs. 7,768 to Rs. 8,843, and that of the latter fell from Rs. 692 to Rs. 633. The number of houses brought under assessment was, however, still very small, and no explanation is offered of the fact that over 53 per cent. of the total number according to the last census was exempt from taxation. This omission should now be supplied. In consequence of this large exemption, the incidence of the tax was as high as Rs. 3-12-1 per house. The current collections under both the taxes were less satisfactory than in 1888-89, and the outstanding balances of current demand at the end of the year largely increased. On the other hand, the arrears were adjusted in full, but this fact is mainly due to the small balances left from the preceding year. The Government hopes that the falling off from the standard reaches in 1888-89 will not be allowed to continue.

(2) During the year under review, persons falling under the last class of the schedule of the tax on arts were exempted from taxation, but by a careful revision of the assessments the net demand of the tax was raised from Rs. 3,761 to Rs. 3,848. Owing to this exemption, however, the average incidence rose by nearly 50 per cent. With reference to the Chairman's remarks in paragraph 11 of his report regarding the large amounts remitted by the Council on appeal from the original demand, the Council's attention is drawn to paragraph 2 of the Collector's endorsement. The collections, both current and arrears, were satisfactory.

(3) The increase in the receipts from the taxes on vehicles, animals and carts, private scavenging fees and the sale of street sweepings, &c., is noted with satisfaction; but it is to be regretted that market rents fell from Rs. 4,600 to Rs. 3,720, and that license fees realized only Rs. 11 against Rs. 27 in 1888-89, and an average of Rs. 344 for all municipalities in that year. The Chairman will explain the cause of the diminished income from market rents, regarding which no information has been furnished, and will report whether the revision of the scale of license fees ordered in paragraph 4 of G.O., dated 14th February 1890, No. 266 M., has yet been undertaken, and, if not, when it will be, and the results submitted to Government. At the close of the year there were 493 houses served by the private scavenging agency out of 2,356 in the town assessed to the tax on buildings, and during 1889-90 the working of the system involved a net loss of Rs. 116 to the Council, but the service is said to be gradually improving, and as it is only the second year in which it has been in existence, it is to be hoped that it will soon be self-supporting. The Council's attention, however, is drawn to paragraph 11 of the District Surgeon's report, and the need of careful supervision of the sanitary staff should not be lost sight of.

	1888-89.	1889-90.
	Rs.	Rs.
Taxes on vehicles, animals and carts	1,949	2,103
Private scavenging fees ..	105	598
Sale of street sweepings ..	296	350

(4) The attention of the District Magistrate will be called, in the Judicial Department, to the latter portion of paragraph 20 of the Chairman's report.

4. *Expenditure—Public Works.*—During the year under review, considerable progress was made in the execution of the Bugga water-supply project which was commenced in 1888-89, and Rs. 73,451 were spent on it in addition to a sum of Rs. 7,651 in the previous year. Out of the total expenditure of Rs. 81,102 under this head, Rs. 40,000 were paid by Government (Rs. 32,000 in 1888-89 and the balance

in 1889-90). The supply has been thrown open to the public since the close of the year and is said to be freely used. The total outlay on communications was only equal to about 36 per cent. of the income from tolls, this small proportion being allowed on account of the large expenditure on the water-supply project. The roads are stated by the Chairman to have been in good order; but the Council's attention is drawn to paragraph 3 of the Collector's endorsement.

G.O., dated 25th January 1889, No. 111 M.

5. *Education.*—The net expenditure on education, including a Public Works charge of Rs. 472, amounted to Rs. 2,566, or equal to 7·6 per cent. of the income from taxation and rents, and a little over a half of this amount was spent on secondary education. The Government considers that the Council might with advantage devote a larger proportion of its revenues to education, and in any case more money should be spent on primary education in the manner suggested in paragraph 16 of the Assistant Inspector's report. It is hoped that the appointment of a separate inspecting schoolmaster recently ordered by Government will produce an improvement, which is greatly needed. At present only 27·8 per cent. of the male population of school-going age was under instruction in schools maintained and aided by the Council, and even taking in account the unaided schools, the percentage was not more than 47·1. It is true these figures are slightly in advance of the previous year, but they are still considerably below the average for all municipalities. During the year under review, the two primary schools formerly maintained by the Council in addition to the high school were amalgamated, but the strength of the amalgamated school and of the high school on the 31st March 1890 was only 99 and 74 against 138 and 119, respectively, on the corresponding date in 1889; and the average cost of educating each pupil in them was still high. The explanation called for by the Inspector from the head master of the high school regarding the fall in the strength of that school is awaited, and the special attention of the Council is drawn to the Assistant Inspector's remarks in paragraph 10 of his report regarding the amalgamated primary school. The attendance of the aided schools, on the other hand, shows considerable improvement, but it is to be regretted that, out of 226 pupils in them on 31st March 1890, only 107 were presented for the grant examination, and that only 72·7 per cent. of the allotment for result grants was utilized. The opening of the carpentry class in connection with the high school, referred to in paragraph 14 of the Assistant Inspector's report and in paragraph 4 of the Inspector's letter, should be postponed until primary education is placed on a better footing.

6. *Medical Relief.*—The large increase in the number of patients treated in the municipal hospital is ascribed to the very unhealthy condition of the year, which necessitated the opening of a temporary branch dispensary towards the close of the year. The midwife and the nurse attached to the hospital attended only 75 cases of labor. The Chairman will report the action taken by the Council on the suggestions contained in paragraph 6 of G.O., dated 12th August 1889, No. 1004 M., that these women should be remunerated partly by results and that rules should be framed for the treatment of patients, &c., in the municipal hospital.

1888-89	12,262
1889-90	19,017

7. *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—Notwithstanding the fact that vaccination has been compulsory in the town since the 15th July 1886, there was a very large falling off in the vaccination work of the year under review, the total number of successful operations having been but 17·5 per mille of the population and that on children under one year 7·2 per mille, against 38·6 and 11·8 per mille, respectively, in 1888-89. This may have been chiefly due to the unhealthy character of the year and the illness of the vaccinator, as the Chairman suggests, but if the Council is unable to show better results in the current year, the Government will be constrained to take action under section 37 of the District Municipalities Act and appoint a special agency for the purpose at the cost of the Municipality. As regards animal vaccination, the Government concurs in the remarks made in paragraph 5 of the Collector's endorsement. A list of births registered in the municipal office should be furnished to the

vaccinator every month, and he should be required to vaccinate in due course every child shown therein and to submit returns showing he has done so, which should be carefully checked. He should also be required to perform a minimum number of operations every month, failure to do which should render him liable to a proportionate reduction in salary, while a small reward should be paid for operations in excess of this number. The Council should lose no time in taking action on the lines thus suggested. The registration of vital statistics shows some improvement, though the birth returns are evidently still far from being accurate. Every endeavour should be made to secure better results in future.

8. *Sanitation.*—Over 95 per cent. of the allotment for conservancy was utilized, but the sanitary condition of the town does not appear to be by any means satisfactory. It is observed that the Sanitary Commissioner's last notes regarding the Cuddapah Municipality relate to a visit paid in March 1888, and he should take an early opportunity of making an inspection of the town. As the town has now been provided with a pure supply of water and a system of private scavenging has been introduced, it is hoped that there will be a considerable improvement in future. On the completion of the water-supply project, the Council should devote its attention to the subject of drainage, which is referred to by the District Surgeon, and the latrines and cesspools referred to in paragraph 12 of the District Surgeon's letter should also be kept in proper condition. As regards the prohibition of wet cultivation within municipal limits, the Council's attention will be drawn to the judgments of the District and High Courts communicated with G.O., dated 6th October 1884, No. 2367, Financial Department, and especially to the opinion of the Advocate-General referred to in the former.

9. *Miscellaneous.*—It appears from paragraph 54 of the Chairman's report that a tom-tom beater on Rs. 2 per mensem was employed by the Council, and that an expenditure of Rs. 5-12-0 was incurred in connection with certain circus performances. It should be explained whether the sanction of Government was obtained for the former, and the circumstances under which the latter charge—which does not seem to be authorized by Act IV of 1884—was incurred, should be stated.

10. *General Remarks.*—The Chairman's report is very meagre and the accounts submitted with it have not been prepared with sufficient care, as will be seen from the numerous errors and discrepancies pointed out in a separate memorandum. The Council has shown commendable activity in pushing on the water-supply scheme and in finding the means to carry it out; but in other respects the administration of the Municipality still leaves much to be desired, especially in regard to education, vaccination and the sanitary condition of the town.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah,
through the Collector.
" President, District Board, Cuddapah.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
" Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Judicial Department.

Exd. A. Raitt.

Govt. of {1890} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., 19th Nov. 1890, No. 1740 M.

NOVEMBER.

Municipal Report.

Reviewing the Cuddapah — for 1889-90.

1 21

ANNUAL STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR

1889-90

of the

Cuddapah MUNICIPALITY.

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Coondapoor during the official year 1889-90

	1889-90						Revised Estimate for 1889-90		
	Detail of Minor Heads.			Total of Major Heads.					
	2			3			4		
	Arrear.			Current.					
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Rates and taxes, &c.—									
(a) Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ...	51	8		3716			3900		
(b) Tax on buildings (section 63) ...	114	5		7988	4		9460		
(c) Tax on lands (section 63) ...	59	15		2965	12	9	700		
(d) Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75) ...	46	8		2235	3	7	2460		
(e) Tax on vehicles with springs and planquins (section 77) ...				204			200		
(f) Tax on animals (section 77) ...				9128			1000		
(g) Tax on carts and other vechicles without springs (section 85) ...				986			1000		
(h) Tolls (section 91) Gross receipts ...				12126			12120		
Less Local Fund share									
(i) Licenses (section 267)				11			20		
(j) Penalties on account of—									
(1) Tax on arts.				8					
(2) Tax on buildings ...									
(3) Tax on lands.									
(4) Water-tax on buildings and lands. ...									
(5) Tax on vehicles, &c. ...									
(6) Tax on animals ...									
(7) Tax on carts, &c. ...									
(8) Evasion of Tolls ...									
				28692	4		30860		

American Press—328, Mint Street, Madras.

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kuddapah during the official year 1889-90—continued.

	1889-90 Detail of Minor Heads.	1889-90 Total of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1889-90.
1	2	3	4
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
10. Payments for Municipal services to private parties—			
(a) Private scavengering		4974 6 5	52 170 - -
(b)		698 5 6	670 - -
11. Endowments—			
(a) Hospitals		477 4 6	540 - -
(b) Choultries			
12. Miscellaneous—			
(a) Conservancy and road-cleaning (fees, sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.)		350 - -	350 - -
(b) Avenues		49 4 -	10 - -
(c) Sale-proceeds of land		56 3 6	70 - -
(d) Do. of old materials, empty oil-cans, packing-cases, &c.		120 15 3	110 - -
(e) Private contributions, donations, &c., for non-endowed institutions or other purposes.			
(f) Fishery Rents (from Municipal tanks)			
(g) Refunds from expenditure of previous years.			
(h) Sale of toll-tickets			
(i) Fee for numbering carts		117 15 10	200 - -
(j) Miscellaneous.			
13. Loans			
14. Advances recovered—			
(a)			
(b)		6503 14 -	54120 - -
15. Balance brought forward—			
(a) Municipal Fund		1537 10 10	1537 - -
(b) Endowments			
(c) Water-tax Fund		67193 - 6	67193 - -
Total...		120349 4	122850 - -

Note to Statement I

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on — classes. 167
2. Tax on buildings and lands is levied at 7½ per cent.
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at 2 per cent. Schedule
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at — the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 2 per cart per annum
6. Tolls are levied at — the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. 1112, 30-1-67

Chairman

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kuddapah during the official year 1889-90—continued.

	1889-90 Detail of Minor Heads.	1889-90 Total of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1889-90.
1	2	3	4
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
2. Contributions from Provincial Funds—		2869 2 11	3080 - -
(a) Communications			
(b) Education		2695 2 -	2890 - -
(c) Water Works		8000 - -	8000 - -
3. Realization under Special acts—			
(a) Surplus Pound Fund			
(b) Ferry rents			
(c) Fines under the Police Act		180 - -	100 - -
4. Contributions from other Special Funds—			
(a) Fishery Rents (from canals, rivers and irrigation tanks)			
5. Contributions from Local Funds—			
(a) Public Works			
(b) Hospitals and Dispensaries		2000 - -	2000 - -
(c)			
6. Municipal Fines and Fees—			
(a) Fines		99 4 6	100 - -
(b) Distraint fees		1 8 -	10 - -
7. Fees in Schools and Training Institutions		3165 2 -	2660 - -
8. Income from Markets (rents, fees, sale of refuse, &c.		3720 - -	3720 - -
9. Rent of other buildings, gardens, &c.—			
(a) Fees from Municipal slaughter-house		844 8 -	1009 - -
(b) Travellers' bungalow receipts		192 10 -	170 - -
(c) Rent on Municipal buildings		- - -	- - -
(d) Fees from Municipal cart-stand		264 2 -	270 - -
(e) Receipts from Municipal garden		- - -	- - -
(f) Rent of Municipal lands		- - -	- - -
Total...		49734 10 6	52170 - -

	Rs	a	p
1. Batta from Municipal fund	2	10	-
2. Extract of annual Register	-	14	-
3. Fees for pulling down old Walls	1	8	-
4. Interest on Water Works Sinking fund	99	3	7
5. Refund after purchasing Government Security	13	7	9
6. Postage recovered	-	4	6
Total	117	15	10

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cuttack for the official year 1889-90

1	1889-90 Detail of Minor Heads.	1889-90 Total of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate 1889-90
	2	3	4
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Grant I—(*Public Works*)—			
I. New Works—			
(*a*) Communications	110 4 6		
(*b*) Buildings	504 1 9		600 - -
(*c*) Drainage			
(*d*) Water-supply	73450 14 10		75750 - -
(*e*) Miscellaneous			
2. Repairs—			
(*a*) Communications	4209 3 10		4000 - -
(*b*) Buildings	925 8 11		600 - -
(*c*) Drainage	178 5 3		200 - -
(*d*) Water-supply			
(*e*) Miscellaneous	38 10 6		50 - -
3. Establishment	606 2 4		610 - -
4. Tools and Plant and Contingencies... ...			
5. Contributions to Local Boards—			
(*a*) For ...			
(*b*)			
Total, Grant I ...		80023 6 10	81710 - -
Grant II—(*Education*)—			
1. Training Schools—			
(*a*) Establishment			
(*b*) Contingencies			
(*c*) Contributions to Local Boards... ...			
(*d*) Stipends to Normal students	201 13 4		370 - -
2. Municipal Schools—			
i. On Salary System—			
(*a*) Establishment	6711 6 1		
(*b*) Contingencies	590 9 9		7360 - -
ii. On Salary—Results System—			
(*a*) Fixed Payments			
(*b*) Results Grants			
(*c*) Contingencies			
3 Salary Grants	327 - 2		400 - -
4. Results Grants			
5. Schools on the Combined System—			
(*a*) Fixed Payments			
(*b*) Results Grants			
6. Inspection—			
(*a*) Contributions to Local Boards ...			
(*b*) Municipal Inspectors—			
i. Establishment	23 9 7		30 - -
ii. Contingencies			
7. Miscellaneous			
Total, Grant II ...		7854 6 11	8160 - -

Name of Institution.	1
Amount of Funded Capital.	13
Opening Balance.	14
Interest or Produce of Land.	4
Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	5
Private Contributions, and Donations.	6
Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	7
Total (Columns 4–7), (Statement I, II).	8
Local Funds.	9
Provincial Funds	
Total Receipts (Columns 8 and 9).	10
Appropriation from Municipal Funds.	11
Invested.	12
Current Charges.	13
Total (Statement II).	14
Altered for Public Works Statement II-A.	15
Total Charges.	16
Closing Balance.	17
Remarks.	18

Chairman

Civil Surgeon, Cuttack Dispensary

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cuddapah for the official year 1889-90—*continued.*

	1889-90		Revised Estimate, 1889-90
	Detail of Minor Heads.	Total of Major Heads.	
1	2	3	4
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services*)—	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—			
(*a*) Establishment	2743 9 6		2730 - -
(*b*) Medicines and Supplies	1660 9 8		1800 - -
(*c*) Diet of Patients	1048 13 2		1040 - -
(*d*) Sundries and Contingencies	771 13 3		740 - -
(*e*) Contributions to Local Boards		6224 13 6	
2. Contributions—			
(*a*) Medical College	74 - -		210 - -
(*b*) Sanitary Inspection	160 - -		210 - -
(*c*) Medical Reserve staff	66 - -		- - -
(*d*) Cutlers' Establishment	10 - -	290 - -	10 - -
3. Vaccination—			
(*a*) Establishment	178 2 4		160 - -
(*b*) Contingencies	43 4 8		50 - -
(*c*) Contributions to Local Boards	14 - -	231 6 -	- - -
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—			
(*a*) Establishment	155 6 9		180 - -
(*b*) Contingencies		155 6 9	180 - -
5. Conservancy—			
(*a*) (i) Establishment	4361 10 -		4520 - -
(ii) Repairs, purchase of carts, dry earth, land for burying night-soil, &c. ...	224 8 7		190 - -
(*b*) Road cleaning—			
(i) Establishment			
(ii) Purchase and repair of dust-bins, &c.	67 8 -		60 - -
(*c*) Sanitary Service (cost of conservancy carts, &c.)	2116 - -		2119 - -
(*d*) Cleansing of Tanks and wells	89 6 -		90 - -
(*e*) Flushing drains			
(*f*) Cholera charges			
(*g*) Contingencies	98 - 4		200 - -
(*h*) (i) Private Scavenging Establishment	141 - 3		120 - -
(ii) do Contingencies	696 7 2		640 - -
	17 7 8	7775 11 10	
Total, Grant III ...		14697 1 4	14500 - -

Balance Rs 6793-0-6

Add Water-tax Collection Rs
Rs - a. p.
2236- 3:7

Deduct establishment 99 · 3·7
Cutting grass
Repairs of carts, dry earth, land for burying night-soil, &c. 13·7·9
Road cleaning establishment
Cleansing of tanks and wells 99 · 3·7
Flushing drains
Cholera charges
Contingencies
Private Scavenging Establishment
do Contingencies 13·7·9

Balance 616-9-5

Deduct Estimated debt on account of Sinking fund & Interest Rs 2000-0-0

Balance Rs 4793-7-2

Add Balance of Water-tax Collection Rs 52-5-0

Deduct Cost of Collection 7·15·0
Contingencies 60 - 4 - 0

Balance 68 - 4 - 0

Add Balance of Water-tax Collection Rs 268-10-6
of 1888-89 - - - -

Deduct Establishment 99 Rs 2235-3-7
Cutting grass
Repairs of carts, dry earth, land for burying night-soil, &c. 13·7·9

Balance 2616-9-5

Deduct Amount of Sinking fund & Interest Rs 2000-0-0

Balance Rs 616-9-5

Add Revenue of Municipality
Rent of Choultries
Rent of Markets
Rent of Slaughter houses
Rent of Tolls
Rent of Pounds
Rent of Bungalow
Rent of Tanks
Rent of Wells
Rent of Gardens
Rent of Manure
Rent of Bandies
Rent of Carts
Rent of Bullocks
Rent of Horses
Rent of Buffaloes
Rent of Sheep
Rent of Goats
Rent of Pigs
Rent of Dogs
Rent of Cats
Rent of Rats
Rent of Mice
Rent of Flies
Rent of Mosquitoes
Rent of Fleas
Rent of Lice
Rent of Ticks
Rent of Bugs
Rent of Worms
Rent of Germs
Rent of Viruses
Rent of Bacteria
Rent of Fungi
Rent of Moulds
Rent of Yeasts
Rent of Algae
Rent of Protozoa
Rent of Metazoa
Rent of Vertebrates
Rent of Invertebrates
Rent of Arthropods
Rent of Insects
Rent of Spiders
Rent of Crustaceans
Rent of Molluscs
Rent of Annelids
Rent of Nematodes
Rent of Platyhelminthes
Rent of Coelenterates
Rent of Porifera
Rent of Echinoderms
Rent of Chordates
Rent of Hemichordates
Rent of Cephalochordates
Rent of Urochordates
Rent of Tunicates
Rent of Ascidians
Rent of Salps
Rent of Doliolids
Rent of Pyrosomes
Rent of Thaliaceans
Rent of Appendicularians
Rent of Larvaceans
Rent of Oikopleurids
Rent of Fritillariids
Rent of Kowalevskiids
Rent of Balanoglossids
Rent of Enteropneusts
Rent of Graptolites
Rent of Pterobranchs
Rent of Cephalodiscids
Rent of Rhabdopleurids
Rent of Atubaria
Rent of Glossobalanus
Rent of Saccoglossus
Rent of Ptychodera
Rent of Balanoglossus
Rent of Harrimania
Rent of Tornaria
Rent of Dipleurula
Rent of Auricularia
Rent of Bipinnaria
Rent of Brachiolaria
Rent of Actinotrocha
Rent of Trochophore
Rent of Veliger
Rent of Pediveliger
Rent of Spat
Rent of Juvenile
Rent of Adult
Rent of Senescent
Rent of Moribund
Rent of Dead
Rent of Decomposed
Rent of Fossilized
Rent of Petrified
Rent of Mineralized
Rent of Organic
Rent of Inorganic
Rent of Abiotic
Rent of Biotic
Rent of Ecosystem
Rent of Biosphere
Rent of Atmosphere
Rent of Hydrosphere
Rent of Lithosphere
Rent of Pedosphere
Rent of Cryosphere
Rent of Anthroposphere
Rent of Technosphere
Rent of Noosphere
Rent of Psychosphere
Rent of Sociosphere
Rent of Culturosphere
Rent of Ideosphere
Rent of Mythosphere
Rent of Logosphere
Rent of Grammatosphere
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Rent of Phonosphere
Rent of Graphosphere
Rent of Typosphere
Rent of Bibliosphere
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Rent of Archivosphere
Rent of Museosphere
Rent of Galleriosphere
Rent of Theatrosphere
Rent of Cinematosphere
Rent of Televisionosphere
Rent of Radiosphere
Rent of Podcastosphere
Rent of Blogosphere
Rent of Wikisphere
Rent of Socialmediosphere
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Rent of Virtualrealityosphere
Rent of Augmentedrealityosphere
Rent of Mixedrealityosphere
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Rent of Holographicosphere
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Rent of Multiverseosphere
Rent of Omniverseosphere
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Rent of Hyperverseosphere
Rent of Ultraverseosphere
Rent of Transcendentosphere
Rent of Infinitosphere
Rent of Absoluteosphere
Rent of Unconditionosphere
Rent of Eternosphere
Rent of Timelessosphere
Rent of Spacelessosphere
Rent of Causelessosphere
Rent of Effectlessosphere
Rent of Nothingosphere
Rent of Voidosphere
Rent of Emptyosphere
Rent of Fullosphere
Rent of Everythingosphere
Rent of Somethingosphere
Rent of Anythingosphere
Rent of Nothingosphere

Balance Rs 1034-7-11

Revenue of Municipality
Rent of Choultries 800-0-0
Rent of Markets
Rent of Slaughter houses
Rent of Tolls
Rent of Pounds
Rent of Bungalow
Rent of Tanks
Rent of Wells
Rent of Gardens
Rent of Manure
Rent of Bandies
Rent of Carts
Rent of Bullocks
Rent of Horses
Rent of Buffaloes
Rent of Sheep
Rent of Goats
Rent of Pigs
Rent of Dogs
Rent of Cats
Rent of Rats
Rent of Mice
Rent of Flies
Rent of Mosquitoes
Rent of Fleas
Rent of Lice
Rent of Ticks
Rent of Bugs
Rent of Worms
Rent of Germs
Rent of Viruses
Rent of Bacteria
Rent of Fungi
Rent of Moulds
Rent of Yeasts
Rent of Algae
Rent of Protozoa
Rent of Metazoa
Rent of Vertebrates
Rent of Invertebrates
Rent of Arthropods
Rent of Insects
Rent of Spiders
Rent of Crustaceans
Rent of Molluscs
Rent of Annelids
Rent of Nematodes
Rent of Platyhelminthes
Rent of Coelenterates
Rent of Porifera
Rent of Echinoderms
Rent of Chordates
Rent of Hemichordates
Rent of Cephalochordates
Rent of Urochordates
Rent of Tunicates
Rent of Ascidians
Rent of Salps
Rent of Doliolids
Rent of Pyrosomes
Rent of Thaliaceans
Rent of Appendicularians
Rent of Larvaceans
Rent of Oikopleurids
Rent of Fritillariids
Rent of Kowalevskiids
Rent of Balanoglossids
Rent of Enteropneusts
Rent of Graptolites
Rent of Pterobranchs
Rent of Cephalodiscids
Rent of Rhabdopleurids
Rent of Atubaria
Rent of Glossobalanus
Rent of Saccoglossus
Rent of Ptychodera
Rent of Balanoglossus
Rent of Harrimania
Rent of Tornaria
Rent of Dipleurula
Rent of Auricularia
Rent of Bipinnaria
Rent of Brachiolaria
Rent of Actinotrocha
Rent of Trochophore
Rent of Veliger
Rent of Pediveliger
Rent of Spat
Rent of Juvenile
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Balance Rs 7734-0-15-5

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kandukapathi for the official year 1889-90—*continued.*

1	1889-90 Detail of Minor Heads. 2			1889-90 Total of Major Heads. 3			Revised Estimate, 1889-90 4		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—									
1. General Establishment—									
(a) (i) Office establishment	1430	14	10				1460	—	—
(ii) Inspection	—	—	—				—	—	—
(iii) Honorary Magistrates' establishment, &c.	—	—	—	1430	14	10	—	—	—
(b) Collection of Municipal Taxes—									
(i) Establishment	639	3	—				640	—	—
(ii) Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ...	—	—	—				30	—	—
(c) Office contingencies other than (b) (ii)	489	2	4				600	—	—
(d) Contributions for Central office establishment.	510	—	—				340	—	—
(e) Contribution for Audit establishment ...	—	—	—	1438	6	4			
Total, Grant V ...				2869	14	2	2960	—	—
Repayment of Debt—Instalments paid during the year.	3278	—	—				2000	—	—
Interest on account of last year									
Do do of current year	2970	—	—				4440	—	—
Advances recoverable									
Refunds of other than current collections	30	3	—						
				6278	3	—			
Grand Total, Expenditure ...				115628	13	2	117480	—	—
Balances—									
(a) Municipal Fund				3122	5	—	6870	—	—
(b) Endowments									
(c) Water-tax Fund				1478	7	2			
Total ...				120234	9	4	122350	—	—

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of the Municipality of Kandukapathi *on 31st March 1890*

Liabilities and claims.	RS.	*Assets*	RS.
Liabilities—			
Balance of Loans	40000 — —	Municipal Balance { Cash ... Securities ...	3122 — —
Deposits to be adjusted	2122 8 —	Deposit Balance { Cash ... Securities ...	712 8 — 1410 — —
Other Liabilities	— — —	Funded capital of endowed institutions, dispensaries, &c. ...	11000 — —
Total ...	42122 8 —	Sinking Fund of loans ...	4000 — —
Claims—		Value of Premises, &c.	60000 — —
Advances Recoverable	— — —		
Net amount of Debt ...	42122 8 —	Total ...	81718 4 2

Chairman

Amount of Water Works Loan 50000 — —

Statement II-A.—Detail of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.	Expenditure in 1889-90	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		RS.	RS.	RS.	
(a)	Communications				
1					
2					
3					
	Petty Works costing Rs. 100 and less			110-4-6	✓
	Total...			110-4-6	✓
(b)	Buildings				
1	Kulapalium Latrine			100-2-—	
2	Natesh — do —			119-8-9	
3	Market stalls			284-7-—	x
	Petty Works costing Rs. 100 and less				
	Total...			504-1-9	✓

Statement II-A.—Detail of Expenditure &c.—*continued.*
Part I.—New works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.	Expenditure in 188[illegible]	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		RS.	RS.	RS.	
(c)	Drainage				
1					
2					
3					
	Petty Works costing Rs. 100 and less				
	Total...				
(d)	Water-supply			₹3450-14-10	
1					
2					
3					
	Petty Works costing Rs. 100 and less				
	Total...			₹3450-14-10	✓
(e)	Miscellaneous				
1					
2					
3					
	Petty Works costing Rs. 100 and less				
	Total...				
	Grand Total...				

Statement II-A.—Detail of Expenditure &c.—*continued.*
Part II.—Repairs.

No.	Project.	Grant.	Actual expenditure.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
				*
(a)	Communications			
1	Patka Caddapah Road.	3125 ft-	388 3 6	
2	Bugga Road	2618.	346 15 7	
3	Bellary Road	2664	332 - 6	
4	Railway Road	1098	728 9 6	
5	Bahadurkhan st.	1800	190 1 "	
6	Bakeer Sahib St	1350	191 6 -	
7	Madras Road	698	258 7 6	
	Petty Repairs costing Rs. 100 and less	0-7-169-27	1777 83	
	Total...	3-4-0-317	4209 3 10	✓
(b)	Buildings			
1	High School		471 11 4	⊗
2	Travellers Bungalow		117 98	
3	Hospital		165 72	✕
	Petty Repairs costing Rs. 100 and less		170 29	
	Total...		925 8 11	✓

* Total mileage of roads within Municipal limits; number of miles of roads maintained, &c.

Statement II-A.—Detail of Expenditure &c.—*continued*.

Part II.—Repairs.

Project.	Grant.	Actual expenditure	Remarks.
2	3	4	5
Drainage		17853 ✓	
Petty Repairs costing Rs. 100 and less			
Total...		17853 ✓	
Water-supply			
Petty Repairs costing Rs. 100 and less			
Total...			
Miscellaneous			
Petty Repairs costing Rs. 100 and less		38106 ✓	
Total...		38106	
Grand Total...			

debitable

35 35 17

Statement II-B.—Detail of Municipal Establishments.

1	No. 2	Salary per mensem. 3	Salary per annum. 4	Grand total. 5
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant I.—Public Works *				
Overseers	1	30 - ✓	360 - -	
Maistries	1	15/6 - ✓	180 - -	
Peons	1	6 - ✓	72 - -	
Total ...	3	51	612	✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages			15 13 8	✓
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...			- - -	
Balance (Statement II)				606. 2. 4
Grant II.—Education—				
1. Training Schools—				
Masters				
Clerks				
Servants				
Total ...				
Deduct Fines and stoppages				
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...				
Balance (Statement II)				
2. Municipal Schools—				
(a) On the Salary System—				
High School				
Head Master	1	150 - ✓	1800 - -	
Master	1	114 - ✓	1368 - -	
do	1	60 - ✓	720 - -	
do	1	30 - ✓	360 - -	
do	1	30 - ✓	360 - -	
Sanskrit Pandit	1	30 - ✓	360 - -	
Telugu — do	1	20 - ✓	240 - -	
Writer	1	15 - ✓	180 - -	
Gymnastic Instructor	1	12 - ✓	144 - -	
Peons 2 @ Rs 6 each	2	12 - ✓	144 - -	
Sweeper	1	4 - ✓	48 - -	
do ty	1	2 - ✓	24 - -	
	13	479 - -	5748 - -	✓
Kinder School				
Head Master	1	30 - ✓	360 - -	
Master	1	20 - ✓	240 - -	
do	1	15 - ✓	180 - -	
do	1	15 - ✓	180 - -	
do	1	12 - ✓	144 - -	
Peon	1	5 - ✓	60 - -	
do ty	1	4 - ✓	48 - -	
	7	101 - -	1212 - -	✓
Mahamedan School				
Head Master	1	30 - ✓	360 - -	
Master	1	20 - ✓	240 - -	
do	1	15 - ✓	180 - -	
do	1	12 - ✓	144 - -	
Peon	1	5 - ✓	60 - -	
	5	82 - -	984 - -	✓
Total	25	662 - -	7944 - -	✓
Deduct fines & Stoppages & Savings.			1232 9 11	✓
Add arrears for last year paid this year			- - -	
Balance Statement II				6711. 6.

Ewasians Nurse	1	125 =	540 =	
Compounder	1	15 =	180 =	
Peon	1	6 =	72 =	
Ward Cooly	1	7 =	84 =	
Native Nurse	1	7 =	84 =	
Cook	1	7 =	84 =	
Waterman	1	6 =	72 =	
Washerman	1	4 =	48 =	
Dohy	1	6 =	72 =	
do	1	4 =	48 =	
[Temporary] Branch Dispensary	13	232 =	2776 =	
For Establishment 3 Medical Officers	1	30	120 = =	for 4 months
	1	6	36 = =	do do do
			= = =	
			2882 = 4	
Deduct fines & Stoppages = =			138 6 7	
Add arrears for last year paid this year				
Balance (Statement) II				2743 9 5

1746-1777 = 337

Statement II-B.—Detail of Municipal Establishments.—*continued.*

	No.	Salary per mensem.	Salary per annum.	Grand total.
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant III.—Sanitation and Medical Services.				
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—				
Medical Subordinates...	1	66 - -	792 - -	
[illegible]	1	45 - -	540 - -	
Clerk	1	15 - -	180 - -	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages				
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...				
Balance (Statement II)				
2. Vaccination—				
Vaccinators	1	15 - -	180 - -	
Peons	-	- - -	- - -	
Total ...	1	15 - -	180 - -	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages			6 13 8	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...			- - -	
Balance (Statement II)				173 - 2 - 4
3. Registration—				
Registrars	1	15 - -	180 - -	
Peons	-	- - -	- - -	
Total ...	1	15 - -	180 - -	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages			24 - 3	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...			- - -	
Balance (Statement II)				155 - 12 - 9
4. (a) Conservancy—				
Nuisance Inspectors ... @Rs.25 & 1 @	2	60 - -	600 - -	1 Sanitary Inspector
Maistries	1	15 - -	180 - -	4 Sanitary Maistries
Scavengers ... ... @Rs.6 & 1 @	29	174 - -	2088 - -	29 Scavengers @ Rs. 6 per mensem
Toties ... ... @Rs.4 & 1 @	28	112 - -	1344 - -	
Private Scavenging Inspector	1	12 - -	144 - -	
Scavengers	1	6 - -	72 - -	
	12	4 8 -	576 - -	
Total...	80	453 - -	5436 - -	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages			377 14 0	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...			- - -	
Balance (Statement II)				5058 - 1 - 2

37

Statement II-B.—Detail of Municipal Establishments.—*continued.*

	No.	Salary per mensem.	Salary per annum.	Grand total.
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant III.—Sanitation and Medical Services.—*contd*				
4. (b) Road Cleaning Establishment				
Total ...				
Deduct Fines and Stoppages				
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...				
Balance (Statement II)				
Grant IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes.				
1. Lighting—				
Superintendents	-	- - -	- - -	
Masalchies	4	24 - -	288 - -	
Total ...				
Deduct Fines and Stoppages			- 2 -	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...			- - -	
Balance (Statement II)				287 - 14
2. Markets and Slaughter-houses—				
Superintendents	1	15 - -	180 - -	
Servants	4	24 - -	288 - -	
[illegible]	1	4 - -	48 - -	
Total ...	6	43 - -	516 - -	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages			1 8 0	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...			- - -	
Balance (Statement II)				514 - 8 - 0
3. Choultries—				
Servants				
Total...				
Deduct Fines and Stoppages				
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...				
Balance (Statement II)				

Statement II-B.—Detail of Municipal Establishments.—*continued.*

	No.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annam.			Grand total.
1	2	3			4			5
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Grant V.—General Establishment.—*continued.*								
(*b*) Collection—								
Clerks	1	20	-	-	240	-	-	
Bill Collectors	3	36	-	-	432	-	-	
Peons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total ...	4	56	-	-	672	-	-	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages					32	8	-	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ...					-	-	-	
Balance (Statement II)								639-13-

Chairman

Statement III—*Municipality of* Cuddapah

41 41 23

Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1889-90

	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ...	3586	-	-	✓			
Deposits by Appellants ...	695	8	-	✓	Credited to Municipal Funds ...	3122	-	- ✓
Do. by Renters ...	-	-	-		Returned to Appellants ...	156	-	- ✓
Do. by Contractors ...	135	-	-	✓	Do. to Renters ...	-	-	-
Do. as Security by Municipal Servants	610	-	-	✓	Do. to Contractors ...	125	-	- ✓
Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable	-	-	-		Do. to Municipal Servants	-	-	-
					Work done	-	-	-
Other Deposits under the Act or bye-laws	-	-	-		Returned to parties ...	-	-	-
					Paid to Claimants	-	-	-
					Total ...	3403	-	✓
Total Receipts ...	1940	8	-	✓	Balance ...	2122	8	- ✓
Total including Balance ...	5525	8	-	✓	Total ...	5525	8	- ✓

Chairman

Statement IV-A—*Municipality of* Cuddapah

Demand, Collection, and Balance Statement for the year 1889-90

Current.

—	Demand as originally passed by the Chairman			Remitted by Reference on Appeal			Demand finally settled. (Col 2 minus col 3)			Collected			Remitted on account of vacant houses			Written off as irrecoverable			Balance (Col 4 minus col 5 & 6)		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on Arts, &c.	4138	"	"	290	"	"	3848	"	"	3665	"	"	"	"	"	114	"	"	69	"	"
2. Tax on Buildings	8870	7	6	27	13	6	8842	10	"	7874	8	10	"	"	"	40	8	6	927	8	8
3. Tax on Lands	633	6	6	"	"	"	633	6	6	452	9	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	180	13	"
4. Water-tax on Buildings and Lands ...	2500	12	9	7	2	"	2493	10	9	2188	11	7	"	"	"	10	13	6	294	1	8
5. Tax on Vehicles with springs and Palanquins.	204	"	"	"	"	"	204	"	"	204	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
6. Tax on Animals	912	8	"	"	"	"	912	8	"	912	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
7. Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without springs	986	"	"	"	"	"	986	"	"	986	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
8. Tolls	12125	"	"	"	"	"	12125	"	"	12125	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
9. Market rents	3720	"	"	"	"	"	3720	"	"	3720	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
10. Rent of Cart-stands	264	"	"	"	"	"	264	"	"	264	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
11. Avenues.	37	"	"	"	"	"	37	"	"	37	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total...	34391	2	9	324	15	6	34066	3	3	32429	5	11	"	"	"	165	6	"	1471	7	4

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.			Arrears of previous year			Total demand.			Collected.			Remitted.			Written off.			Total (columns 5, 6, 7,).			Balance.			Years to which the balance relates.
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
1. Tax on Arts, &c.	"	"	"	64	"	"	"	"	"	51	8	"	"	"	"	12	8	"	64	"	"	"	"	"	
2. Tax on Buildings.	"	"	"	118	10	"	"	"	"	114	8	6	"	"	"	4	4	6	118	10	"	"	"	"	
3. Tax on lands.	"	"	"	59	15	6	"	"	"	59	15	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	59	15	6	"	"	"	
4. Water tax on Buildings and Lands...	"	"	"	479	6		"	"		46	8	"	"	"	"	1	1	6	479	6		"	"	"	
5. Tax on Vehicles with springs and Palanquins																									
6. Tax on Animals.																									
7. Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without springs.																									
8. Tolls																									
9. Market rents																									
10. Rent of Cart stands.																									
Total...	"	"	"	290	3	"	"	"	"	272	5	"	"	"	"	17	14	"	290	3	"	"	"	"	

Chairman

Revised form of Appendix A & Statement IV A & IV B (G.O. No 768 dt, dated 15th May 1890)

Juses.	Warrants remaining unsatisfied at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year.		Total		Warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unsatisfied at the close of the year.		Collected after issue of warrants		Property distrained		Property sold		Remarks.
	Number	Amount involved	Number	Amount involved	Number	Amount involved	Number	Amount involved	Number	Amount involved	Number of cases	Amount realized on distraint	Number of Cases	Amount realized by sale			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Tax on Arbots	"	-	10	8.0.0	10	8.0.0	10	8.0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2. do. Buildings			13	6.8.-	13	6.8.-	13	6.8.-	-	-			1	1.8.0			
3. do. Lands			8	8.0.0	8	8.0.0	8	8.0.0									
4. do. Vehicles &c.																	
5. do. Animals																	
6. do. Carts																	
7. Water Tax on Buildings & Lands																	
Total			31	22.8.0	31	22.8.0	31	22.8.0									

Release

APPENDIX.

V.A.—Statement showing the Statistics of Municipality of Cuddapah for the official year 1889-90

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.*	Closed in the year.*	At the close of the year	Number on Rolls on 31st March 188 . Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary.	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Clerks and servants.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.†	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
I. Colleges‡																					
II. Upper Secondary Schools and Departments.‡																					
(a) Salary System—																					
(1) C. High School	1	"	"	1	28	"	27.8	2110.13.4	"	124.8.-	"	3360.5.4	3272.2.8	"	"	129.1.-	108.11.3	3509.14.11	149.9.7	5.6.1	✓
(2) M. School Dept																					
(3)																					
Total ...	1	"	"	1	20	"	27.8	2110.13.4	"	124.8.-	"	3360.5.4	3272.2.8	"	"	129.1.-	108.11.3	3509.14.11	149.9.7	5.6.1	✓
(b) Salary Results System—																					
(1)																					
(2)																					
(3)																					
Total ...																					
III. Lower Secondary Schools and Departments.‡																					
(a) Salary System—																					
(1) C. High School	1	"	"	1	74	"	57.5	"	"	1596.3.-	"	1676.3.-	1749.1.11	"	"	266.15.-	263.7.2	2279.8.1	683.5.1	11.14.2	✓
(2) M. Middle School																					
(3) Depart.																					
Total ...	1	"	"	1	"	"	57.5	"	"	1596.3.-	"	1596.3.-	1749.1.11	"	"	266.15.-	263.7.2	2279.8.1	683.5.1	11.14.2	
(b) Salary Results System—																					
(1)																					
(2)																					
(3)																					
Total ...																					
Total Colleges and Secondary Schools																					
IV. Upper Primary Schools and Departments.‡																					
(a) Salary System—																					
(1) Upper Primary	1	"	"	1	24	"	16	"	"	114.-.-	"	114.-.-	300.-.-	"	"	12.-.-	2.32.-.-	344.-.-	230.-.2	14.6.3/8	✓
(2) Under Inspn.	1	"	"	1	45	"	50	"	"	154.14.-	"	154.14.-	490.15.11	"	"	36.-.-	93.3.8	620.3.7	465.5.7	9.4.10	✓
(3) Mala Sch	2	"	"	2	30	"	26	"	"	60.9.-	"	50.9.-	435.9.5	"	"	19.8.-	93.3.8	548.5.1	497.12.4	19.2.8	✓
Total ...	4	...	...	4	99	"	92	"	"	319.7.-	"	319.7.-	1226.9.4	"	"	67.8.2	218.7.4	1512.8.12	1193.4.4		✓
(b) Salary Results System—																					
(1)																					
(2)																					
(3)																					
Total ...																					
V. Lower Primary Schools and Departments.‡																					
(a) Salary System—																					
(1)																					
(2)																					
(3)																					
Total ...																					
(b) Salary Results System—																					
(1)																					
(2)																					
(3)																					
Total ...																					
Total Primary Schools ...																					
Grand Total of all Schools and colleges	6	"	"	6	119	"	"	2110.13.4	"	365.2.-	"	5575.15.4	6247.8.4	"	"	463.8.2	590.9.9	7301.15.10	2026.0.6		

*A private school taken under municipal management should be regarded as a school newly opened, and similarly a municipal school handed over to private management should be regarded as closed.

†Obtained by dividing the total of column 20 by column 8.

‡Note.—*Colleges* are institutions containing F.A. and B.A. Classes.

Upper Secondary (High) Schools are schools containing 5th or 6th classes or both.

Lower Secondary (Middle) Schools are schools preparing for Standards V, VI and VII, or any one of them, or having 3rd, Lower 4th, and Upper 4th classes, or any one of them.

Upper Primary Schools are Schools preparing for standered IV and having 2nd classes.

Lower Primary Schools are schools preparing for standards below the IVth and having classes below the 2nd.

Instructions

(a) Where a school contains one or more departments, *e. g.*, Upper Secondary, Lower Secondary, Upper Primary and Lower Primary, each of these should be shown as a separate school for the purpose of this return.

(b) Each Municipal school (including separate departments of schools as above directed) should be shown by name in column 1.

(c) The amounts shown in the various columns under the headings "Receipts" and "Expenditure" will be the sums actually received and expended during the year, and the grand totals of each column must tally with the figures given in statements I and II. Where sums due from Provincial Funds, Local Funds, &c., are not paid within the year, the amounts should be shown in the remark column.

(d) The salary of a teacher employed in more than one department of a school (*e. g.*, in the Upper and Lower Secondary departments of a High School or in the Collegiate and High School departments of a College) should be divided in proportion to the time devoted to tution in each department. General charges such as servants and contingencies should be distributed in proportion to the average attendance in each department.

(e) Only sums which are debited to Grant II in Statement II should be shown in the expenditure column. But expenditure on school buildings which falls under Grant I may be shown in the remark column.

(f) Column 20 (net cost to municipality) will be obtained by substracting the figures in column 13 (total of receipts) from those in column 19 (total of expenditure). If the receipts should happen to exceed the expenditure, the surplus should be entered in this column in red ink and with a *minus* sign before it.

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	No. of Pupils examined.	No. of Pupils passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation		
~~Second~~ Upper Primary School Examn	25	8 ✓
First Standard	16	14 ✓
Second "		
Third "		
Fourth "		
Fifth "		
Sixth "		
Seventh "	45	12 ✓

V-B.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Cuddapah for the official year 1869-70.

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 188 .		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined Schools.	Amount Disbursed.			Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.					For current year.	For Previous year.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Grant-in-aid.																
A. Result Grant (*i. e.*, schools actually examined for results grants)—																
(*a*) Secondary																
(*b*) Upper Primary	12	"	3	9	241	"	"	"	327-2	-	327-2	"	327-2	"	327-2	
(*c*) Lower Primary																
Total ...	12	-	3	9	241	-	"	"	327-2	-	327-2	-	327-2	"	327-2	
B. Combined Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
(*b*) Upper Primary																
(*c*) Lower Primary																
Total ...																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
(*b*) Upper Primary																
(*c*) Lower Primary																
Total ...																
Grand Total ...																

Instructions.

(*a*) Where a School contains one or more departments or classes (*e. g.*, Lower Secondary and Primary,) each of these should be shown as a separate school for the purpose of this return.
(*b*) Each Aided School should be shown by name in column 1.
(*c*) Column 11 is only to be filled up in the case of combined Schools.
(*d*) Grants paid from Municipal funds should alone appear in this statement.
(*e*) Columns 7—14 are not to be filled up for Salary Schools, nor column 15 for Results Schools.
(*f*) *Results Grant Schools.*—The total of column 14 must correspond with Item 4, Grant II, in Statement II.
(*g*) *Combined Schools.*—Column 10 in the case of Combined Schools will show the grant which the school would have earned if it had been a results grant school; column 11 will show the proportion of such grant (usually one-half the figure in column 10) which the school, under the combined system, is entitled to receive. Thus if the full grant earned (to be shown in column 10) be Rs. 200, the amount to be entered in column 11 will usually be Rs. 100. Columns 12, 13 and 14 will show the payments actually made on account of results, while the amount paid to masters as stipends will be entered in column 15. The total of column 15 must correspond with Item 5 (*a*), Grant II, in Statement II, while the total of column 14 will correspond with Item 5 (*b*).
(*h*) *Salary Grant Schools.*—The total of column 15 under this head must correspond with Item 3, Grant II, in Statement II.
(*i*) Where results grants are not paid at maximum rates, the percentage given should be stated in the remark column.
(*j*) If any grants-in-aid are given to *Upper Secondary* departments, this fact and the amount of each grant should be stated in the remark column.

Chairman

Statement VI-B.— Comparative Statement—(Receipts).

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Rates and taxes, &c.—						
(*a*) Tax on arts, &c. (section 53)	3694 ✓	3900 ✓	3716 ✓	-	184 ✓	Vide Para 7 of the Report
(*b*) Tax on buildings (section 63) ...	8008 ✓	9460 ✓	7989 ✓	-	1471 ✓	
(*c*) Tax on lands (section 63)	646 ✓	700 ✓	513 ✓		187 ✓	
(*d*) Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	2325 ✓	2460	2235 ✓	"	225 ✓	
(*e*) Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77)	204 ✓	200 ✓	204 ✓	4 ✓	" ✓	
(*f*) Tax on animals (section 77)	835 ✓	1000 ✓	913 ✓	"	87 ✓	
(*g*) Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section. 85)	910 ✓	1000 ✓	986 ✓	-	14 ✓	
(*h*) Tolls (section. 91)	12685 ✓	12120 ✓	12125 ✓	5	" ✓	
Gross receipts						
Less Local Fund share						
(*i*) Licenses (section 267)	27 ✓	20 ✓	11 ✓	-	9 ✓	
	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Carried over...	29334	30860	28692	9	2177	

Statement VI-B.—Comparative Statement—(Receipts),—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Brought forward...	29334	30860	28692	9	2177	
1. Rates and taxes, &c.—*continued.*						
(*j*) Penalties on account of—						
(1) Tax on arts.						
(2) Tax on buildings						
(3) Tax on lands						
(4) Water-tax on buildings and lands...						
(5) Tax on vehicles, &c.						
(6) Tax on animals						
(7) Tax on carts, &c.						
(8) Evasion of Tolls						
2. Contributions from Provincial Funds—						
(*a*) Communications (Harbour Works.)	32000	8000	8000	-	-	
(*b*) Education	2265	2390	2595	205	-	The increase is due to the receipt of the Cess of the High School within the year while other previous years.
(*c*)						
3. Realization under Special acts—						
(*a*) Surplus Pound Fund	35					
(*b*) Ferry rents						
(*c*) Fines under the Police Act ...	33	100	161	61		
4. Contributions from other Special Funds—						
(*a*) Fishery Rents (from canals, rivers and irrigation tanks)... ...						
5. Contributions from Local Fund—						
(*a*) Public Works						
(*b*) Hospitals and Dispensaries ...	2000	2000	2000	-		
(*c*)						
6. Municipal Fines and Fees—						
(*a*) Fines	87	100	99	-	1	
(*b*) Distraint fees	12	10	2		8	
7. Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.	3031	3550	3165	-	385	Vide para 7 of the Report
Carried over...	68747	47010	44714	275	2571	

Statement VI-B.—Comparative Statement—(Receipts),—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Brought forward...	68747	47010	44714	275	2571	
8. Income from Markets (rents, fees, sale of refuse, &c.)	4600	3720	3720	.	.	
9. Rent of other buildings, gardens, &c.—						
(a) Fees from Municipal slaughter-house	951	1000	844	.	156	Vide Para 19 of the Report.
(b) Traveller's bungalow receipts ..	107	170	193	23	.	
(c) Rent on Municipal buildings ...						
(d) Fees from Municipal cart-stand ...	392	270	264	.	6	
(e) Receipts from Municipal garden ...						
(f) Rent of Municipal lands						
10. Payments for Municipal services to private parties—						
(a) Private scavengering	105	670	598	.	72	
(b)						
11. Endowments—						
(a) Hospitals	588	540	477	.	63	Vide Para 22 of the Report.
(b) Choultries						
12. Miscellaneous—						
(a) Conservancy and road-cleaning (fees, sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.)	296	350	350			
(b) Avenues	104	10	49	39		
(c) Sale-proceeds of land	23	70	55		15	
(d) Do. of old materials, empty oil-cans, packing-cases, &c...	117	110	121	11		
(e) Private contributions, donati for non-endowed institutions or other purposes.						
(f) Fishery Rents (from Municipal tanks)						
(g) Refunds from expenditure of previous years	220					
(h) Sale of toll-tickets	113					
(i) Fee for numbering carts						
(j) Miscellaneous	28	200	118	.	82	
Carried over...	76391	54120	51503	348	2965	

Statement VI—B.—Comparative Statement—(Receipts),—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Brought forward...	16391	34120	51503	348	2965	
13. Loans						
14. Advances recovered—						
(a)						
(b)						
Total ..	16391	34120	51503	348	2965	
15. Balance brought forward—						
(a) Municipal Fund...	184	158	1538			
(b) Endowments						
(c) Water-tax Fund...	43553	67193	67193			
Total...	120138	122858	120234			

Chairman

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—						
I. New Works—						
(a) Communications						
(b) Buildings	714	500	624	124		
(c) Drainage						
(d) Water-supply	7642	75760	73451		2299	
(e) Miscellaneous						
2. Repairs—						
(a) Communications	4406	4000	4209	209		
(b) Buildings	860	600	926	326		
(c) Drainage		200	178		22	
(d) Water-supply						
(e) Miscellaneous	46	50	39		11	
3. Establishment	552	610	606		4	
4. Tools and Plant and Contingencies ...	32					
5. Contributions to Local Boards—						
(a) For						
(b)						
Total, Grant I ...	14252	81710	80023	649	2336	

Statement VI-B.— Comparative Statement—(Charges).—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
GRANT II—(*Education*)—						
1. Training Schools—						
(*a*) Establishment						
(*b*) Contingencies						
(*c*) Contributions to Local Boards ...						
(*d*) Stipends to Normal students ...	139	370	202		168	Vide Para 40 of the Report
2. Municipal Schools—						
i. On Salary System—						
(*a*) Establishment	7675	6700	6711	11		
(*b*) Contingencies	532	660	591		69	Do — 40 of the Report
ii On Salary—Results System—						
(*a*) Fixed Payments						
(*b*) Results Grants						
(*c*) Contingencies						
3. Salary Grants						
4. Results Grants	69	400	327		73	Do — 41 of the Do
5. Schools on the Combined System—						
(*a*) Fixed Payments						
(*b*) Results Grants						
6. Inspection—						
(*a*) Contributions to Local Boards ...						
(*b*) Municipal Inspectors—						
i. Establishment	47	30	23		7	
ii. Contingencies						
7. Miscellaneous						
Total, Grant II ...	8462	8160	7854	11	317	
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services*)—						
1. Hospital and Dispensaries—						
(*a*) Establishment	2543	2730	2744	14		
(*b*) Medicines and Supplies	1646	1300	1661	361		
(*c*) Deit of Patients	1273	1040	1049	9		
(*d*) Sundries and Contingencies ...	996	740	772	32		
(*e*) Contributions to Local Boards ...						
2. Contributions—						
(*a*) Medical College	166	210	74		136	
(*b*) Sanitary Inspection	115	210	150		60	
(*c*) Medical Reserve staff	39	-	56	56	-	
(*d*) Cutlers' Establishment	9	10	10			
3. Vaccination—						
(*a*) Establishment	185	160	173	13		
(*b*) Contingencies	36	50	44	-	6	
(*c*) Contributions to Local Boards ...	-	-	14	14	-	
Carried over...	7008	6450	6747	499	202	

Statement VI-B.—Comparative Statement—(Charges),—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Brought forward...	7008	6450	6747	499	202	
4. Registration of births and Deaths—						
(*a*) Establishment	181	180	156		24	
(*b*) Contingencies	9	10			10	
5. Conservancy—						
(*a*) (i) Establishment	4408	4520	4362		158	The decrease is due to non-entertainment of a female sweeper for some months of the year under review
(ii) Repairs, purchase of carts, dry earth, land for burying night-soil, &c.	333	191	224	33		
(*b*) Road clearing—						
(i) Establishment						
(ii) Purchase and repair of dust-bins, &c.	90	50	51	1		
(*c*) Sanitary Service (cost of conservancy carts, &c.)	2264	2119	2116		3	
(*d*) Cleaning of Tanks and wells ...	128	90	89		1	
(*e*) Flushing drains						
(*f*) Cholera charges	889	200	98		102	
(*g*) Contingencies	281	120	141	21		
Private Scavengering Establishment	48	640	696	56		
Contingencies			18	18		
Total Grant III...	15559	14570	14698	628	500	

Statement VI-B.—Comparative Statement—(Charges).—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
GRANT IV.—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes.*)						
1. Lighting—						
(*a*) Establishment	287	290	288		2	
(*b*) Contingencies	1253	1100	1277	177		
2. Markets and Slaughter-houses—						
(*a*) Establishment	516	500	515	15		
(*b*) Contingencies	128	70	58		12	
3. Choultries—						
(*a*) Establishment	15					
(*b*) Contingencies	12					
(*c*) Feeding Travellers	83					
4. Road watering—						
(*a*) Establishment						
(*b*) Purchase of water carts, repairs, &c.	1	1				
Carried over...	2294	1960	2138	192	14	

Statement VI-B.—Comparative Statement—(Charges),—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Brought forward...	2294	1960	2138	192	14	
5. Avenues—						
(*a*) Establishment	107	110	115	5	..	
(*b*) Contingencies	4	50	98	48	..	
6. Public Garden—						
(*a*) Establishment						
(*b*) Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ...						
7. Survey of land						
8. Water Works—						
(*a*) Establishment						
(*b*) Repairs to machinery						
(*c*)						
9. Fire—						
(*a*) Establishment						
(*b*) Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs &c.	125		16	16		
10. Travellers' Bangalows—						
(*a*) Establishment	147	120	112		8	
(*b*) Contingencies	14	20	9		11	
11. Other charges, printing, rewards, &c.	963	1380	1228		152	
Total, Grant IV ...	3654	3640	3716	261	185	
GRANT V.—						
1. General Establishment—						
(*a*) (i) Office establisment	1484	1450	1431		19	
(ii) Inspection	127					
(iii) Honorary Magistrates' establishment, &c.						
(*b*) Collection of Municipal Taxes—						
(i) Establisment	761	640	640			
(ii) Purchase of account books, paper, money boxes, repair to out-posts, &c.	79	30			30	
(*c*) Office contingencies other than (*b*)(ii)	459	500	489		11	
(*d*) Contributions for Central office establishment	527	340	510	170		
(*e*) Contribution for Audit establishment.						
Total, Grant V...	3437	2960	3070	170	60	

Statement VI-B.—Comparative Statement—(Charges),—*continued.*

Items.	Actuals for previous year.	Revised estimate for current year.	Actuals for current year.	Increase over revised estimate.	Decrease under revised estimate.	Explanation of variations.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Repayment of Debt—Instalments paid during the year.	3000 ✓	2000 ✓	3278 ✓	1278 ✓	-	vide G.o.No 2241 dt 11-2-90 (2nd Instl)
Interest on account of last year	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Do do of current year ...	3000	4440	2970	-	1470	The due date for payment of interest under the terms of bond was 31/3/90, but claims were made subsequent to that date
Advances recoverable	39					
Refunds of other than current collections ...	4	-	30 ✓	30 ✓		
Grand Total, Expenditure ...	51407	117480	115639	3026	4868	
Balances—						
(a) Municipal Fund	1538	5370	3122			
(b) Endowments	-	-	-			
(c) Water-tax Fund	67193	-	1473			
Total ...	120138	122850	120234			

Chairman

Statement VII.—Tolls Statement,

Number of instalment.	Amount.			Date on which ~~payable.~~ Paid	Date on which ~~paid.~~ Payable	Share due to District Board.			Amount paid.			Balance, if any.			Remarks.
												Amount.		Date on which paid.	
1	2			3	4	5			6			7		8	9
	RS.	A.	P.			RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
1st instalment	500	-	-	9.5.89											
2nd do.	500	-	-	17.5.89											
3rd do.	600	-	-	26.6.89											
4th do.	400	-	-	24.7.89											
	400	-	-	31.7.89											
	500	-	-	20.8.89											
3	500	-	-	5.9.89	10th the										
4	500	-	-	10.9.89											
	100	-	-	25.9.89	month										
	700	-	-	30.9.89											
5	200	-	-	11.10.89	following										
	100	-	-	12.10.89											
	500	-	-	30.10.89		Nil									
	200	-	-	4.11.89											
6	200	-	-	9.11.89											
	100	-	-	11.11.89											
	350	-	-	29.11.89											
	250	-	-	3.12.89											
7	200	-	-	4.12.89											
	200	-	-	9.12.89											
	300	-	-	14.12.89											
8	200	-	-	16.12.89											
	300	-	-	28.12.89											
	864	-	-	12.1.90											
9	1098	11	6	13.2.90											
10	367	4	6	12.3.90											
11-12	2000	-	-	25.3.90											
Total ...	12125	-	-												

Chairman

Statement VIII.—Loans Statement.

Amount of loan.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid.		Balance to be paid.	Interest payable.	Interest paid.	Interest, if any, remaining unpaid.
			Years.	Amount.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Rs. A. P.				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
50000 - -	For Bezwada water works. Principal is payable after 25 years, but the interest at 6 per cent is payable in two instalments on 31st March and 30th September of every year.	G.O. No 470 dated 20th May 1887.	2½ years	5000 - -	45000 - -	2970 - -	2970 - -	
				4000 - -	Do Government Securities			
				1000 - -	Paid to Mr. W. Rainier			

Chairman

Statement IX.—Showing the incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Number of houses as per Census.	Assessed.													
		Under 8 annas.		8 annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30.		Above Rs. 30.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Cuddapah	5055	95	47-8-	1291	1220-7-	618	1691-2-4	279	2220-4-8	40	843-3-5	33	281-6-7	2356	8842-10-

Statement IX. Showing the Incidence of Taxes on Arts.

Name of Municipality	Number of persons	Class I		Class II		Class III		Class IV		Class V		Class VI		Class VII		Class VIII		Total	
		Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Cuddapah	18982	-	-	2	100	35	825	81	888	192	1152	275	823	31	61	-	-	616	3848

Chairman

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality	Cuddapah ✓	
2. Population as per last Census	18982 ✓	
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors ...	16 ✓	
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1880.	14 ✓	
(a) Ex-Officials	1 ✓	
(b) Nominated { Officials / Non-officials ...	1 / 0 ✓	
(c) Eelcted ... { Officials / Non-officials ...	2 / 10 ✓ ✓	
...	14	
(d) Europeans and Eurasians ...	2 ✓	
(e) Natives	12 ✓	
5. Incidence of Taxation (Statement I, ... or Head 1) per head of population ...	1. 8. 2 ✓	
6. Incidence of Income (not including Balances) per head of population	1. 11. 7 ✓	
7. Total number of Meetings held during the year	23 ✓	
8. Average attendance at each Meeting—		
(a) Officials	1 ✓	
(b) Non-officials	6 ✓	
(c) Europeans and Eurasians ...	0	
(d) Natives	7 ✓	

C. Govindaraj
Chairman
Municipal Council
Cuddapah

L
1835 m

V. A. Statement showing the Statistics of the Municipality of Cuddapah for the official Year 1889-90.

	Number of Schools				Number on Rolls on the 31st March 90		Average attendance during the Year.	Receipt				Expenditure												Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year	At the close of the year	Boys	Girls		Grants from Municipal Funds	Local funds	School Fees	Other receipts	Total	Masters. Fixed salary	Masters. Results Grants	Masters. Fees	Clerks and servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous	Total	Net cost to Municipality	Average net cost per pupil on the total number on the rolls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			22
IV. Upper Primary School Departments (a) Salary System Municipal																							
Primary School	2	.	1	1	24	"	16	"	"	114	. .	114	. .	300	"	"	"	"	11	11	10	37	15	11	349	11	9	235	11	9
V. Lower Primary Schools and Departments (a) Salary System Municipal Primary School	2	.	1	1	75	.	76	"	"	205	7 "	205	7 .	926	9	4	"	"	55	12	4	180	7	5	1162	13	1	957	6	1
							92			319	7 "	319	7 "	1226	9	4	"	"	67	8	2	218	7	4	1512	8	10	1193	1	10

12 | 15 | 6

Office of the Sub-Asstt. Inspector of Schools — Primary School Examination
Cuddapah Range, Nandalur 13th May 90

No. of pupils Examined — 46 — No. of pupils present — 44. (12 passed the complete Test, and 2. the compulsory subjects & optional subjects

(True copy)

(Signed) G. S. Alleyne
Sub-Asstt. Inspector of Schools
Ag: in the Cuddapah Range.

Examiners

F. B. Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Kandapale for the official year 1889-90.

69

Schools	Number of Schools: Maintaining classes required by the Code	Maintaining the Standards	Classes teaching the Standards	Higher Class of Schools	Number on the 31st March 90: Boys.	Girls.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils found qualified for grants.	Total amount of grants earned	Deficiencies in grants for want of funds	Deficiencies in the case of schools in which grants were withheld	Amount disbursed: For previous year.	For this year.	Total	Paid as per Cash Book	Total Expenditure from Municipal funds	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		12	13	14	15	16	17
Grant-in-Aid.																	
A. Results Grant.																	
Hindus																	
Middle																	
London Mission school	-	1	-	1	116	-	23	20	120	-	-	117	-	117	-	117	-	
Lower Primary																	
Kandapale Chittambara shool	-	1	-	1	25	-	14	13	14	15	3	-	14	15	3	14	15	3
Do. Rosaiya	1	-	-	1	22		19	10	18	12	-	-	18	12	-	18	12	-
Do. Ramaswamy	-	1	-	1	24	-	10	10	38	6	2	-	38	6	2	38	6	2
Do. Nanganarainie	1	-	1	-	-	-	15	13	20	13	-	-	20	13	-	20	13	-
	2	2	1	3	71	-	58	46	92	14	5	-	92	14	5	92	14	5
Mahamedans.																		
Upper Primary																		
Night School	-	1	-	1	20	-	14	11	67	14	3	-	67	14	3	67	14	3
Lower Primary																		
Atcher Labib	1	-	-	1	19	-	12	5	12	13	-	-	12	13	-	12	13	-
Grand Total	3	4	1	6	226	-	107	82	293	9	8	-	290	9	8	(a) 290	9	8

(a) To this amount Rs 290-9-8
add amount of Rs 36-6-6 borrowed from the Subjecting School section
Rs 327-0-2
This is the amount given in the Municipal Accounts

1 Sep P. C.

Certified to be a true copy.
Assistant Inspector of Schools
Kandapale Range.
Nandalur 13th May 1890.

(True copy)

Signed G. Sabapathy
Sub-Asst. Inspector of Schools
Ag. in the Kandapale Range.

Chairman

Statement showing the Contested Elections held during the year 1889-90 in the Conjeeveram Municipality (Vide G.O. No 690. M. Local and Municipal Department, dated 22nd June 1888.)

Name of Municipality	Name of Ward, if any.	Date of Election	Number of Registered Voters.	Number of voters who exercised the privilege	Names of Candidates	Number of votes obtained by each	Names of Candidates duly elected.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	No II Bellammmuy Ward (Two Vacancies)	9th Sep. 89	93	75	Mr. Yadalla Pitchiah Garu	26	Mr. Yadalla Pitchiah Garu	
					" Mohd Razaknecah Sahib Bahadur	26		
					" V. Gnanaprathi Mudaliar	18		
	No III Newnhams Ward (Two Vacancies)	20	151	117	Mr. Palem Papiah Garu	61	Mr. Palem Papiah Garu	
					" Boganathum Ramiah Garu	61	" Boganathum Ramiah Garu	
					" Mohd Razaknecah Sahib Bahadur	57		
					" Krishnum Venkatasubbiah Garu	43		
	No IV Bommenwadi Ward (One Vacancy)	10th Sep. 89	72	43	Mr. Kachuri Kanniah Garu	29	Mr. Kachuri Kanniah Garu	
					" Alagunti Venkatasubbiah Garu	6		
					" V. Thimmalee Row Garu	2		
					" S. Coopoo Row Garu	2		
					" Palem Papiah Garu	1		
					" Yadalla Pitchiah Garu	0		
	No V Nagaraz pet Ward (One Vacancy)	20	90	66	Mr. Mohd Razaknecah Sahib Bahadur	46	Mr. Mohd Razaknecah Sahib Bahadur	
			406	300	" S. Jambulingum Mudaliar Avl	16		
					" Jambi Perumal Naidu Garu	1		
					" A. Venkatasubbiah Garu	0		

3000/73.9
2842
1580
1218
2620

Chairman

Statement of Loans (Vide G.O. No. 576 M, dated 13th May 1889).

Amount of Loan	Rate of Interest	Number of years	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund up to 31st March '90	Invested In 1889-90	Invested In Government Securities	Invested In the Savings Bank	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Rs 50,000	4½ per cent per annum	2½	4000	2000	4000		This sum was repaid to one of Debenture holders, Mr. A. S. Rainier.
			1000				
			5000				

Municipal office
Coonoor the 5th August 1890

Chairman

COLLECTOR'S OFFICE
13 AUG 90
OUDIAPAR
Forwarded
S. Mendell
Collector

(Standing)

1890.

CUDDAPAH MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

From

THE CHAIRMAN MUNICIPAL COUNCIL,

CUDDAPAH,

2045/M

To

The Chief Secretary,
to Government
Local & Municipal Dept
Fort St. George

Dated 5
Despatched 11" } August 1890
Received 16 AUG. 90

No. 507

Enclosures. nil

Abstract.

Subject.

Submitting statement of Loans ordered in G.O. No. 576 m dated 13th May 1889

4
1 m 1

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Papers to be read in Proceedings :—

Current No. 1836 M of 1890, dated 4th July from the Chairman Municipal Council Cuddapah.
Current No. 1888 M of 1890, dated 28th July from do —do— —do—
Current No. 2045 M of 1890, dated 5th August from do —do— —do—

Order.

The ~~estimated~~ receipts and charges of the Cuddapah Municipality for 1889-90 ~~as passed by Government,~~ are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1888-89.

Receipts.	Actuals 1888-89	Budget Estimate 1889-90	Revised Estimate 1889-90	Actuals 1889-90.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
			68,730	68,731
Balance brought forward ..	43747	42270	67490	67493
Tax on Arts	3694	4000	3900	A 3718
Tax on Buildings and Lands (water tax on building lands) ..	8654	8700	10160	A 8502
Tax on Vehicles and Animals ..	1328	2200	1460	A 1235
Tax on Carts	1039	1200	1200	1117
Tolls	910	1000	4000	986
Licenses	12685	12000	12120	12125
Assignments by Government ..	27	10	20	11
Contributions from Local Funds ..	24353	2720	10490	B 10756
Fines and Fees	2000	2000	2000	2000
Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.	149	160	110	101
Income from Markets	3031	2900	3550	A 3165
Rent of other Buildings, Gardens, &c.	4600	4000	3720	C 3720
Payments for Municipal Services to private parties.	1450	1500	1440	A 1301
Endowments	105	500	670	598
Miscellaneous	557	540	540	477
Loans	901	430	740	698
Advances Recovered	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	"
	✓	✓	✓	✓
Total ..	120138	91130	122850	120235

43747
75891

51,504

Charges.	Actuals.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
GRANT I.					
New Works—					
Communications	"	"	-	C	110
Buildings	714	500	500		504
Drainage	"	"	"		"
Water-supply	7,642	46,930	75,750	C	73,451
Miscellaneous	"	"	"		"
Repairs—					
Communications	4,406	4,000	4,000	C	4,309
Buildings	860	600	600	C	916
Drainage	-	100	200		178
Water-supply	-	-	-		-
Miscellaneous	46	100	50		39
Establishment	552	610	610		606
Tools and Plant and Contingencies.	32	"	"		"
Contribution to Local Funds ..	"	"	"		"
	14,252	52,840	81,710		80,023
GRANT II.					
Training Schools	139	540	370	A	202
Municipal Schools—					
(*a*) On the Salary System	8,207	9,010	7,360		7,302
(*b*) On the Salary results System.	-	"	-		-
Salary Grants	"	"	"		"
Results Grants	69	400	400	C	327
Combined Grants	-	"	"		-
Inspection	47	80	30		23
Miscellaneous	"	"	"		"
	8,462	10,030	8,160		7,854
GRANT III.					
Hospitals and Dispensaries ..	6,453	5,630	5,810	D	6,222
Contributions to Government ..	329	430	430	C	290
Vaccination	221	270	210		231
Registration of Births and Deaths	190	190	190		156
Conservancy	8,362	8,130	7,930	E	7,792
	15,557	14,650	14,570		15,777
GRANT IV.					
Lighting	1,540	1,050	1,390	A	1,565
Markets	644	610	570		573
Choultries	110	"	"		"
Avenues and Watering Roads..	111	130	160		213
Travellers' Bungalows ..	161	140	140		121
Miscellaneous	1,038	750	1,380		1,248
	3,604	2,690	3,640		3,715
GRANT V.					
Supervision and Management ..	3,437	2,990	2,960	A	3,070
Repayment of Debt	2,000	2,000	2,000		3,278
Advances Recoverable ..	6,000	3,000	4,440	F	2,970
Refunds	4	"	"		30
Balance	68,731	2,930	5,370		4,595
Total ..	1,20,188	91,130	1,22,850		1,20,234

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Foot-Notes

Variations between the revised Estimate and the actuals for 1889-9

A. These variations are explained in the Chairman's report

B. Increase ascribed to the receipt of the whole of the net-cost of the High School department of the Municipal High School instead of only a portion as usual.

C. These variations have not been explained either in statement VI-B or in the Chairman's report

D. Increase caused chiefly by the reinvestment of the funded capital of the Hospital-

E. Decrease ascribed to the non-employment of a Scavenger for some months of the year and to fines and stoppages.

F. Decrease owing to the fact that no demand was made for interest on the debenture holders on the due date Viz 31st March 1890.

2. It is to be regretted that 6 of the meetings of the Municipal council had to be adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance

the taxes on vehicles, animals and carts, private scavenging fees and the sale of street-sweepings is noted with satisfaction; but it is to be regretted that market-rents fell from Rs 4600 to Rs 3720 and that licence fees realized only Rs 11 — against Rs 27 in 1888-89 and an average of Rs 344 for all ~~———~~ Municipalities in that year. The Chairman will report whether taken the revision of the scale of fees ordered in para 4 of G.O. dated 14th February 1890 No 266 M, ~~will be made~~ —

explain the cause of the diminished income from market rents, regarding which no information has been furnished and will

At the close of the year there were 493 houses served by the private scavenging agency out of 2356 houses in the town assessed to the tax on buildings, ~~but it is stated that the system is being gradually extended during 1889-90 the working of the system involved a net loss of Rs. 116 to the Council but the service is said to be gradually improving~~ ~~service it was worked at a loss to the Council of Rs 116, but it is hoped that when it is further extended it will be self supporting. In this connection the~~ As it is only the second year in which it has been in existence, it is to be hoped that it will soon be self supporting. The Council's attention however is drawn to para 11 of the District-Surgeon's report on the need of careful supervision of the sanitary staff should not be lost sight of.

has yet been undertaken, and, if not, when it will be commenced and the results submitted to Govt.

(4) The attention of the District-Magistrate will be called in the Judicial

and is said to be freely used.

G.O. 25 January 1889. No 111 M.

department to the latter portion of para 20 of the Chairman's report.

4 Expenditure. Public Works. During the year under review considerable progress was made in the execution of the Bugga Water-supply project which was commenced in 1888-89, and Rs 73,451 were spent on it in addition to Rs 7,651 in the previous year. Out of the total expenditure of Rs 81,102 under this head, Rs 40,000 were paid by Government (Rs 32,000 in 1888-89 and the balance in 1889-90). The supply has been thrown open to the public since the close of the year. The total outlay on communications was only equal to a rent of 36 per cent of the income from tolls, this small proportion being allowed on account of the large expenditure on the water supply project. The roads are stated by the Chairman to have been in good order; but the Council's attention is drawn to para 3 of the Collector's Endorsement.

5. Education. The net expenditure on Education including a Public Works charge of Rs 472 amounted to Rs 2,566-

02

qual to

7·6 per cent of the income from taxation and rents, and a little over a half of this amount was spent on Secondary Education. The ~~Council should spend more money on Primary Education~~ Govt considers that the Council might with advantage devote a larger proportion of its revenues to education, and in any case more money should be spent on primary education in the manner suggested in para 16 of the Assistant Inspector's report ~~and para 4 of the Inspector's letter forwarding it~~ It is hoped that the appointment of a separate Inspecting Schoolmaster recently ordered by Government will produce an improvement which is greatly needed. ~~and the adoption of the suggestion in para 2 of the Inspector's letter will be the means of effecting this~~ At present only 27·8 per cent of the male population of school going age was under instruction in Schools maintained and aided by the council and that even taking in account the unaided Schools the percentage was not more than 47·1. It is true these figures are slightly in advance of the previous year, but they are still considerably below the average for all Municipalities. During the year under review the two primary schools formerly maintained by the Council in addition to the High School

Office:
Here 27·8 p.c. is treated as a plural in para 3 & 4 & is treated as a singular. Whichever practice followed should be uniformly observed. I think the plural is the more correct. The phrase "27·8 boys per hundred boys"

If depends on the number of the boys substantive "27·8 per" percentage relates "27·8 per" cent of the male population" but "27·8 of all the boys"

This matter will be separately referred for orders
28/Nov

99 and 74 against 138 and 119 respectively

were amalgamated, but the strength of the amalgamated School and of the High School on the 31st March 1890 was only ~~the equivalent~~ on the corresponding date in 1889 and the average cost of educating each pupil in them was still high. The explanation called for by the Inspector from the Head Master of the High School regarding the fall in the strength of that school is awaited, ~~Arrangements should be made to have the Primary School better supported~~, as suggested in para 10 of the Assistant Inspector's report. The attendance of the aided schools on the other hand shows considerable improvement, but it is to be regretted that out of 226 pupils in them on 31st March 1890 only 107 were presented for the Govt Examination, and that only 72·7 per cent of the allotment for result fees was utilized. The opening of the carpentry class in connection with the High School referred to in para 14 of the Assistant Inspector's report and in para 4 of the Inspector's letter should be postponed until

and the special attention of the Council is drawn to the Asst Inspector's remarks in para 10 of his report regarding the amalgamated Primary school.

Primary

Primary Education is placed on a better footing.

6 Medical Relief. The large increase in the number of patients treated in the Municipal Hospital is ascribed to the very unhealthy condition of the year, which necessitated the opening of a temporary branch Dispensary towards the close of the year. The midwife and the nurse attached to the Hospital attended only 75 cases of labour. The chairman will report the action taken by the Council on the suggestions contained in para 6 of G.A. dated 12th August 1889 No 1004 in regard to Municipal Hospitals that these women should be remunerated partly by results and that rules should be framed for the treatment of patients in the Municipal hospital.

1888-89. 12,262 ✓
1889-90. 19,017 ✓

7. Vaccination and Vital Statistics.

attention is drawn to the fact that Vaccination has been Compulsory in the Town since the 15th July 1886, there was a very large falling off in the Vaccination work of the year under review, the total number of successful operations having been but

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but 17.5 per mille of the population and that on children under one year 7.2 per mille against 38.6 and 11.8 per mille respectively in 1888-89. This may have been chiefly due to the unhealthy character of the year, as the Chairman suggests of the Illness to Vacc.n but if the Council is unable to show better results in the current year, the Government will be constrained to take action under section 37 of the District Municipalities Act and appoint a special Agency for the purpose at the cost of the Municipality. A list of births registered in the Municipal office should be furnished to the Vaccinator every month and he should be required to Vaccinate in due course every child shown therein and to submit returns showing he has done so which shall be carefully checked. He should also be required to perform a minimum number of operations every month, failing to do which should render him liable to a proportionate deduction from his salary, while a small reward should be paid for operations in excess of this number.

as regards animal vaccine The Govt concurs in the remarks made in para 5 of the Coll's endorsement.

The Council should lose no time in taking action on the lines thus suggested.

The registration of Vital statistics shows some improvement

though

though the birth returns are evidently still far from being accurate. Every endeavour should be made to secure better results in future.

8. Sanitation. Over 95 per cent of the allotment for conservancy was utilized, but the sanitary condition of the town does not appear to be by any means satisfactory. Lets ~~however~~ the town has now been provided with a pure supply of water and a system of private scavenging has been introduced, it is hoped that there ought to will be a considerable improvement in future. On the completion of the water supply Project the council should devote its attention to ~~the subject of~~ drainage, the latrines and cesspools referred to in para 12 of the District Surgeon's letter should also be kept in proper condition. As regards the prohibition of wet cultivation within municipal limits, the council's attention will be drawn to the ~~High Court Judgments~~ Judgments of the District and High Courts communicated with G.O. dated 6th October 1884 No 2367 F.D. & Exp. to the opinion of the Adv. (9)

~~It is observed that the Sanitary Comm~~ last notes regarding the Cuddapah Municipality relate to a visit paid in March 1888, & he should take an early opportunity of ~~going there again~~ making an inspection of the Town.

which is referred to by the Dt. Surgeon

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9. Miscellaneous. It appears from para 54 of the chairman's report that a lorry lorry headed on Rs 2 per mensem was employed by the council, and that an expenditure of Rs 5-12-- was incurred in connection with certain circumperformances. It should be explained whether the sanction of Government was obtained for the former and the circumstances under which the latter charge, which does not seem to be authorized by Act IV of 1884, was incurred, should be stated.

10. General Remarks. The chairman's report is very meagre and the accounts submitted with it have not been prepared with sufficient care, as will be seen from the numerous errors and discrepancies pointed out in a separate memorandum. The council has shown commendable activity in pushing on the water supply scheme and in finding the means to carry it out; but in other respects the administration of the Municipality

still leaves

municipality ~~has~~ much to be

desired, esp^{y} in regard to education,

vaccination & the Sanitary condition

of the town.

Dft.
3 Nov.

To. the chairman, clerk & council

Cuddapah. thro the Collr.

" President, Dist^{t}. Cuddapah

" Accountant-general.

" Director of Public Instruction

" Surgeon general.

" Sanitary Commissioner

" Sanitary Engineer

" Judicial department.

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1885, 1888, 2045.

Cuddapah District
Report - 1885-86

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1885-86

Remarks Tracts
of VIII Cuddapah

Despatched 14 Nov.

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