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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS

Financial DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. / ~~B.P. No.~~	972 M.	Press / ~~Mis.~~	
Dated	28th Sep	1886. / ~~196~~	.

Not to be folded or roughly handled

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M. W. ELLIOT, Esq., Chairman, Municipal Council, Cuddapah, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of Cuddapah), dated Cuddapah, 2nd August 1886, No. 231.

I have the honor to submit my report upon the working of the District Municipalities Act (No. IV of 1884), for the year 1885-86, with the prescribed statements enclosed.

2. The actual receipts were Rs. 41,800-5-7 against Rs. 39,800 estimated. The increase is mainly due to the arrear collection of tolls and to the recovery of advances made in the previous year.

3. *Rates and Taxes.*—The receipts under this head were Rs. 29,995-15-1 against Rs. 30,510 estimated. The decrease is mainly due to the house and land tax bills having been issued late in the year owing to the investigations into the recent defalcations in the office and to the want of a permanent manager.

4. *House rates* were estimated at Rs. 8,000, but the actual demand assessed was only Rs. 7,697-7-8, and the collection was Rs. 7,059-13-10, including an arrear of Rs. 1,228-12-0. Of the balance, a large portion, viz., Rs. 1,462, has since been collected.

5. *Land rates* were estimated at Rs. 600, but the actual collection was Rs. 305-14-6, including an arrear of Rs. 261-6-0; of the balance, Rs. 244-2-0 has since been collected.

The reason for such a small collection as Rs. 44-8-6 during the year was that the bills were issued just at the close of the year as the register was filed in court as an exhibit in the trial of the land-tax bill-collector; and, when bills were issued, the ryots petitioned for remission on account of failure of crop. The matter was referred to the Tahsildar for his opinion and on his report the petition was dismissed.

6. *Taxes on Arts and Professions.*—Estimate Rs. 3,800, assessment Rs. 4,190-8-0, but reduced to Rs. 3,723-8-0 after hearing appeals. Rs. 3,920 were collected including an arrear of Rs. 720; of the balance, Rs. 306-8-0 has been collected up to date.

7. *Taxes on Vehicles and Animals.*—The receipts amounted to Rs. 1,159-4-0 against Rs. 1,200 estimated.

8. *Registration of Carts.*—Estimate Rs. 900, receipts Rs. 976.

9. *Tolls.*—The collection of tolls was under the direct management of the council. Rs. 14,645-11-9 was collected including an arrear of Rs. 1,212. The tolls' statement prescribed in G.O., No. 1614, dated 22nd August 1879, is herewith submitted as called for in G.O., dated 14th November 1885, No. 803 M.

10. *Licenses.*—Rs. 4-8-0 was collected under this head.

11. *Imperial License-tax.*—Estimate Rs. 2,000, settled demand Rs. 1,710. The collections amounted to Rs. 1,830 including an arrear of Rs. 270. Rs. 130 have since been recovered. The balance, Rs. 20, is irrecoverable. The usual license-tax statement is herewith submitted.

12. *Penalties on account of Imperial License-tax.*—Rs. 31-12-0 were collected under this head including Rs. 4-4-0 for arrear collection. Coercive processes were issued in 131 cases.

13. *Penalties on account of Tax on Arts.*—Rs. 62-12-0 were collected. One hundred and fifty-six coercive processes were issued.

14. *Surplus Pound Fund.*—Estimate Rs. 50, receipts Rs. 50-14-8.

15. *Contribution from Local Funds.*—

	Rs.
Civil dispensary	2,000
Poor-house	250
Total ...	2,250

16. *Municipal Fines.*—Estimate Rs. 300, collections Rs. 169-3-0.

17. *Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.*—The estimate under this head was Rs. 900, collections amounted to Rs. 1,847-2-0 including Rs. 898-14-0 from the High school for the last three months of the year.

18. *Income from Markets.*—Estimate Rs. 3,600, realized Rs. 4,032.

19. *Rents from other buildings.*—The estimate under this head was Rs. 1,180 and the collections amounted to Rs. 882-13-3, as shown below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Travellers' bungalow	328	15	0
Cart-stand	101	13	3
Slaughter-houses	452	1	0
Total ...	882	13	3

A sum of Rs. 124 has been since collected.

20. *Endowments, private contributions, and donations.*—The estimate under this head was Rs. 700 and the collections amounted to Rs. 746-1-2, as shown below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Interest on Government Promissory notes	440	0	0
Subscriptions	175	0	0
Sale of medicines	131	1	2
Total ...	746	1	2

21. *Miscellaneous Receipts.*—The estimate under this head was Rs. 310 and the collections amounted to Rs. 194-6-0, as shown below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Sale of sweepings	58	8	0
" of avenues	54	2	0
" of old materials	81	12	0
Total ...	194	6	0

22. *Disbursements—Grant I, New Works—Communications.*—Rs. 753-15-0 was spent under this head against Rs. 1,000 allotted in the budget for metalling five streets with a total length of 6½ furlongs.

23. *Buildings.*—The budget grant under this head was Rs. 3,400 and expenditure Rs. 4,619-14-1—statement II-A, part I, will give the details. Six new stalls in the market have been completed, and eleven more are in course of construction.

24. *Repairs—Communications.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 5,024-7-9 against Rs. 6,000 allotted. Nearly five miles of road were remetalled.

25. *Buildings.*—Rs. 810-3-0 were spent under this head against Rs. 700 allotted.

26. *Drainage.*—Rs. 54-5-0 were spent in cutting side-drains.

27. *Miscellaneous.*—Rs. 166-10-0 were spent for miscellaneous purposes.

28. *Tools and Plants—Contingencies.*—A box of drawing instruments was purchased for Rs. 49-1-0.

29. *Grant II, Education.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 4,676-6-4, as detailed below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
High school (for the last three months of the year)	1,232	8	2
Anglo-Vernacular school	1,312	0	0
Vernacular school	822	0	0
Middle and Primary school charges for 1884-85	1,287	4	1
Contingencies	22	10	1
Total ...	4,676	6	4

The last two mentioned schools were examined by the Deputy Inspector of Schools. Copy of his report is herewith submitted.

30. Rs. 374-7-8 were spent under Results Grants against Rs. 300 allotted.

31. Rs. 323 were paid as house-rent for two schools.

32. *Grant III, Sanitation and Medical Service—Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 5,628-14-1 for the establishment, medicines, diet, contingencies, and house-rent to European nurse against Rs. 5,310 allotted. A copy of the district surgeon's report is herewith submitted.

33. Rs. 380 was paid for contribution to Medical College including Rs. 169 for the previous year and Rs. 14 for the reserve medical staff for 1885-86.

34. Rs. 358-0-6 was paid for sanitary inspection including Rs. 169 for the previous year and Rs. 7-0-6 for printing proceedings of the Sanitary Commissioner.

35. *Vaccination.*—Rs. 270-11-2 was spent under this head for the establishment and contingencies against Rs. 250 allotted. The increase is due to contribution paid to the Local Funds on account of animal vaccination.

The number of cases vaccinated was 321, of which 261 were successful; the cost of each successful case was Rs. 1-0-7.

36. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—Cost of the establishment was Rs. 178-12-5.

The result of registration in the municipality during the year is exhibited below as compared with the previous year. Population according to the census, 1881, 18,982 :—

	1884-85.	1885-86.
Cholera	281	...
Small-pox	10	4
Fever	107	124
Bowel-complaints	23	27
Injuries.		
Suicides	4	1
Wounds	1	1
Accidents	2	2
Snake-bites	...	1
All other causes	286	289
Total deaths ...	714	449
Total births ...	495	472

37. *Conservancy.*—The allotment under this head was Rs. 7,700. The expenditure was Rs. 7,832-5-8, as shown below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Establishment, repairs of carts, dry earth, &c. ...	4,432	7	9
Sanitary service (cost of conservancy carts)	2,589	10	3
Cleansing tank and wells	146	7	8
Contingencies	663	12	0
Total ...	7,832	5	8

38. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—Allotment Rs. 1,130, expenditure Rs. 1,201-1-2. The increase is under Contingencies for providing twelve new teakwood lamp-posts.

39. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 564-15-1 for the establishment and contingencies.

40. *Poor-house.*—The cost of maintaining the poor-house was Rs. 554-1-10, as shown below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Establishment	131	0	0
Contingencies	117	2	3
Feeding inmates	305	15	7
Total ...	554	1	10

The average number of inmates was 8·2.

41. *Road watering.*—Rs. 115-8-8 were spent for watering roads during the hot season.

42. *Avenues.*—Rs. 158-9-6 for planting avenue trees.

43. *Fire.*—Rs. 32-12-0 was spent for quenching fires.

44. *Travellers' Bungalow.*—Rs. 186-14-0 was spent for the establishment and contingencies.

45. *Other Charges—Printing, Rewards, &c.*—Rs. 559-4-4 was spent for printing forms, for granting rewards, for killing dogs, for beating tom-tom, and for making carriage and cart tins.

46. *Grant V, General Establishment.*—The cost of the general establishment, including carriage allowance to the chairman, amounted to Rs. 5,139-2-3 against Rs. 3,780 allotted. The increase is under Establishment and Contingencies for the collection of tolls—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Office establishment, chairman's carriage allowance, and contribution for central office establishment and contingencies ...	3,158	9	11
Collection of municipal taxes	582	14	8
Establishment and contingencies for collection of tolls ...	1,328	9	6
Total ...	5,139	2	1

The accounts were audited by Mr. J. Stiven, public accountant and auditor of Madras. His report is herewith submitted in original.

Statements showing the number of coercive processes issued in the year is herewith submitted.

ENCLOSURES.

From M.R.Ry. V. KRISHNAIYA, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Cuddapah Range, to the Inspector of Schools, Second Division, dated Cuddapah, 27th May 1886, No. 80.

* * * *

CUDDAPAH MUNICIPALITY—GENERAL STATISTICS.

The Cuddapah Municipality, which extends over an area of 19 square miles, contains a population of 18,982 according to the census of 1881.

Schools and pupils.—The subjoined statement gives the number of schools of different grades and the number of pupils they contained for the last two years :—

Grades of schools.	Schools. Number on 31st March		Schools. Change.		Pupils. Number on 31st March		Pupils. Change.	
	1885.	1886.	Number.	Present.	1885.	1886.	Number.	Present.
Secondary	2	4	+ 2	100	78	185	+ 107	137·2
Primary	18	17	— 1	5·6	598	492	— 106	13·5
Total ...	20	21	+ 1	5	676	677	+ 1	·147

The increase in the number of secondary schools and of pupils attending them is due to the transfer of the caste girls' school from primary to the secondary grade during the year and to the establishment of a private secondary school in March 1886. The decrease in the primary schools is because of the caste girls' school being raised to the grade of the secondary schools during the year as stated above.

2. *Pupils' particulars.*—The subjoined tables give some particulars of the pupils at the end of the last two years :—

Race or Creed.	Number on 31st March		Percentage.		Difference.	
	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	Number.	Percentage.
Europeans and Eurasians ...	...	1	...	·14	+ 1	...
Native Christians	79	63	11·7	9·3	— 16	— 20·2
Muhammadans	174	163	25·8	27·07	— 11	— 6·3
Brahmins	81	110	12	16·2	+ 29	+ 35·8
Vaisyas	49	64	7·2	9·4	+ 15	+ 30·6
Sudras	244	259	36	37·2	+ 15	+ 6·1
Other Hindus	49	17	7·3	2·5	— 32	— 65·3
Total ...	676	677	100	100	+ 1	+ ·148

Languages.	Number of pupils standing on 31st March		Difference.	
	1885.	1886.	Number.	Percentage.
English	138	154	+ 16	+ 11·59
Tamil	...	1	+ 1	...
Telugu	634	642	+ 8	+ 1·26
Sanskrit	...	5	+ 5	..
Hindustanee	42	29	— 13	— 30·95

Occupation of parents.	Number on 31st March		Percentage.		Difference.	
	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	Number.	Percentage.
Officials	92	92	13·6	13·59	...	...
Petty officials and menial servants.	112	153	16·5	22·5	+ 41	+ 36 6
Traders	178	100	26·3	14·7	— 78	— 43·82
Landholders	60	53	8·8	7·82	— 7	— 11·6
Artizans	56	68	8·2	10·05	+ 12	+ 21·43
Coolies	104	150	15 8	22·1	+ 46	+ 44·22
Mendicants	6	28	·8	4·13	+ 22	+ 333·3
Others	68	33	10	4·8	— 35	— 51·46
Total ...	676	677	100	100	+ 1	·147

Condition of pupils' parents according to their estimated income.	Number on 31st March		Percentage.		Difference.	
	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	Number.	Percentage.
Richer classes drawing an income of Rs. 5,000 and upwards ...	9	32	1·3	4·72	+ 23	+ 255·5
Middle classes drawing an annual income of Rs 200 and upwards, but less than 5,000	179	181	26·5	26·73	+ 2	+ 1·1
Poorer classes drawing an annual income of less than Rs. 200 ..	488	464	72·2	68·5	— 24	— 4 9
Total ...	676	677	100	100	+ 1	·147

Vaccination.	Number on 31st March		Percentage.		Difference.	
	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	Number.	Percentage.
Vaccinated whether small-pox marked or not	379	498	56	73·56	+ 119	31·4
Small-pox marked	279	175	41·3	25·8	— 104	— 37·2
Unprotected	18	4	2·7	·59	— 14	— 77·7
Total ...	676	677	100	100	+ 1	·147

The main points to be noted in the above tables are that Sudras and Muhammadans attend the schools in the municipality more numerously than the other races; that there is an increase of 11 per cent. in the number of pupils reading English, while there is a decrease of 30 per cent. in the number studying Hindustance; that the poorer classes form 68 per cent. of the total number of pupils, and that vaccination made fair progress in the town, the unprotected being only ·59 per cent. of the total number of children attending schools.

3. *Teachers' particulars.*—The following tables give some particulars of the teachers:—

(1) *Age of Teachers.*

Age.	Under 15.	15—20.	20—30.	30—40.	40—50.	50—60.	60—70.	70.	Total.	Approximate average age.
Number	...	3	20	7	1	4	1	...	36	28·5
Percentage	...	8·3	55·5	19·4	2·8	11·1	2·8	...	100	

(2) *Race or Caste of Teachers.*

Race or Caste of Teachers.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Muhammadans.	Brahmins.	Vaisyas.	Sudras.	Total.
Number	...	6	5	20	...	5	36
Percentage ...	...	16 6	13·8	55·5	...	13·8	100

(3) *Examination passed by Teachers.*

Examination.	Matriculation.	Middle School examination.	5th Grade.	None.	Total.
Number	3	10	2	21	36
Percentage	8·3	27·5	5·75	56	100

(4) *How long employed as teacher.*

Number of years.	Under 1 year.	1—5.	5—10.	10—20.	20—30.	Over 30.	Total.	Approximate average number of years.
Number ...	5	18	5	4	4	...	36	6·4
Percentage ...	13·8	48·5	13·5	11·1	11·1	...	100	

(5) *How long employed in school in which found.*

Number of years.	Under 1 year.	1—5.	5—10.	10—20.	20—30.	Over 30.	Total.	Approximate average number of years.
Number ..	8	19	5	1	3	...	36	4·25
Percentage ...	22·2	52·7	13·8	2·8	8·3	...	100	

Of the thirty-six teachers employed in the municipality, of whom three are mistresses teaching girls in the Caste and Christian girls' schools, twenty are Brahmins, six Native Christians, five Sudras, and five Muhammadans. Twenty-one teachers passed no examination and only two of them were trained in the Normal school. Thirty teachers are of an age calculated to be well suited for their profession From the tables exhibiting the service of teachers in the department and in the schools where they were at the end of the year, it seems that they have not been much shifting from one place to another.

4. *Expenditure of Schools and fees collected.*—In the table given below is shown the total expenditure on schools of different grades, together with the amount of fees collected and the percentage of cost covered by them during the last two years:—

Class.	Grade.	Total expenditure.	School-fee collection.	Percentage of cost met from fees.	
				1884-85.	1885-86.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
Board schools	Primary other than combined ..	2,449 6 1	960 7 0	39·7	39·2
Aided	Middle results	2,650 0 0	..	..	..
Do.	Primary results	746 10 0	441 0 0	47·2	59·06
Unaided	Primary	431 0 0	381 0 0	80·5	88·4
Private	Middle School	124 4 0	76 8 0	..	61·5

The percentage that fees covered the expenditure in the Municipal schools is nearly the same for the last two years. There is an increase in this respect in the aided and unaided schools.

Inspecting Agency.

5. *Inspecting Staff.*—Though an allotment of Rs 60 was made in G.O., No. 671, dated 25th March 1886, for the supervision of elementary schools in the Cuddapah Municipality by the Head Master, Normal school, the councillors have not yet entrusted the work to that officer. The schools cannot make any satisfactory progress unless a special officer is entrusted with the work of supervising them. The Inspecting Schoolmaster, Cuddapah Sub-range, also inspects the schools in the municipality at long intervals. These visits do not improve them materially.

First Grade Middle Schools.

6. *First Grade Middle School.*—A private school of this grade has been newly opened in Cuddapah in March 1886 by some native officials in order to encourge middle education among the poorer classes who are unable to pay the rates of fees prescribed in Government schools in advance or instalments. This is attended by sixty-two pupils and taught by two Matriculates and two masters who passed the Middle School examination, the salaries of the masters being Rs. 20, 15, 12, 8 in order. It is now supported chiefly by fees, which are levied monthly at the following rates.

No.	Class.	Fee.
		Rs. A. P.
IV	Upper and Lower	1 8 0
III	Class	1 8 0
II	Do.	0 12 0
I	Do.	0 8 0

Second Grade Middle Schools.

7. *Second Grade Middle School.*—There is only one school of this grade in the Cuddapah Municipality under the management of the London Mission Society working under results system. This was examined for results grant during the year up to the fifth standard, the sixth having been formed subsequent to my examination.

Some particulars of the school are given below :—

Description.	Locality.	Number on rolls on 31st March		General condition.	
				Middle Department.	Primary Department.
		1885.	1886.	VI.	V.
Results	Cuddapah	50	42	...	Fair.	Good.

Third Grade Middle Schools.

8. *Third Grade Middle Schools.*—There are two girls' schools of this description on the results system under the management of London Mission Society in Cuddapah. Of the two girls' schools, one having been a primary school during the last year was raised to the grade of a middle school in the year under report. The fifth standard class in the other middle school was not presented for examination for grant. Accordingly the two schools were examined in standard up to the fourth inclusive for results grant during 1885-86.

The strength and the general condition of the above schools are given in the subjoined table :—

Description.	Locality.	Number on rolls on 31st March		General condition.	
				Department.	
		1885.	1886.	Middle.	Primary.
Results Christian girls	Cuddapah	28	26	..	Good.
Do. Caste girls	Do.	51	55	..	Bad.

The number on rolls in the Christian girls' school is slightly lower than that in the previous year, while the strength in the Caste girls' school has improved by nearly 8 per cent.

Some further particulars of the results grant middle schools are given in the undermentioned table :—

Municipality.	Number of pupils in Results grant and unaided on 31st March		Number of pupils in Results grant on 31st March		Number passed.		Amount of grant earned.	
	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.
Cuddapah	78	123	78	123	49	42	Rs. A. P. 449 7 2	Rs. A. P. 351 12 4

Primary Schools—Board Schools, Salary System.

9. *Primary Schools on Salary System.*—There are two schools of this description, their attendance at the end of the last two years being shown in the subjoined table :—

Description.	Schools.	Locality.	Number on rolls on 31st March		General condition.
			1885.	1886.	
Municipality	Anglo-Vernacular schools ..	Cuddapah	107	94	Fair.
Do.	Vernacular schools ..	Do.	145	105	Very fair.

The attendance in the above schools has decreased over that of the previous year. Their general condition is however satisfactory.

Results Grant and Unaided Schools.

10. *Primary on the results grant, and unaided.*—The subjoined table gives some particulars of these schools :—

Municipality.	Number of pupils in Village schools, aided and unaided, on 31st March		Number of pupils in Results grant.		Number passed.		Amount of grant.			
							1885.		1886.	
	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	1885.	1886.	Municipal. Funds.	Provincial Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Provincial Funds.
							Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Cuddapah	346	293	221	181	88	73	185 13 0	74 9 5	247 12 0	7 14 0

The number of pupils on rolls and the number passed in the year under review are less than that in the previous year as the Caste girls' school was transferred from this group to secondary schools during the year. The decrease in the amount of Provincial grant is also due to the same cause. The amount of grant earned from Municipal Funds is greater than in the previous year by 33·5 per cent.

The next table shows the number of pupils who passed in the various standards (inclusive of Middle School standards) in results grant schools, and the amounts of grant earned during the last two years :—

Municipality.	Number of pupils passed and standard.									
	I		II.		III.		IV.		V.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Cuddapah	55	48	50	34	18	18	6	10	8	5

Municipality.	Amount of grant earned.					
	1884-85.			1885-86.		
	Provincial Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Total.	Provincial Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Total.
	12	13	14	15	16	17
Cuddapah	Rs. A. P. 347 15 11	Rs. A. P. 361 13 8	Rs. A. P. 709 13 7	Rs. A. P. 232 14 8	Rs. A. P. 374 7 8	Rs. A. P. 607 6 4

Except in the fourth standard, where there is an increase of four pupils, and in the third, where the number that passed is the same as in the previous year, there is a decrease in the number of pupils that passed in the remaining standards. In the amounts earned there is a slight increase in the amount paid from Municipal Funds, while the decrease in that earned from Provincial Funds is 33 per cent.

11. *Schools registered for results examination.*—The number of schools registered for examination during the year was twelve, of which ten were examined against twelve in the previous year. Of the two schools that were left unexamined in the last year, one was closed as the teacher had found other employment. The other school was temporarily closed at the time of examination.

12. *Results grant sanctioned and paid.*—The amounts of grants sanctioned and paid during the year from different sources are given below :—

Funds from which paid.	Amount sanctioned in 1884-85 and paid in 1885-86.	Amount sanctioned in 1885-86 and paid in the same year.	Amount sanctioned in 1885-86 but not paid in the same year.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Provincial Funds ...	..	232 14 8	...
Municipal do. ...	50 10 0	323 13 8	...
Total ...	50 10 0	556 12 4	...

Female Education.

13. *Female Education.*—The number of girls in the two girls' schools in the municipality and the number of girls reading in boys' schools are given in the subjoined table for the last two years :—

School.	Number on rolls on 31st March		Difference.	
	1885.	1886.	Number.	Percentage.
Christian girls' Middle results school	28	26	— 2	— 7·2
Caste do. do.	51	55	+ 4	+ 7·8
Girls in boys' Primary schools	5	4	— 1	— 20
Total ...	84	85	+ 1	1·2

There is a slight increase in the total number of girls reading in the municipality in the last year as compared with that in the previous year.

Muhammadan Education.

14. *Muhammadan Education.*—There are three schools intended for Muhammadans teaching Hindustanee in the municipality containing twenty-seven pupils. None of those schools were registered for examination during the year. The teacher of one school, however, received a grant of Rs. 50-10-0 during the last year on account of the examination held in the previous year.

Gymnastics.—The Municipal schools are not furnished with gymnastic apparatus nor do the children of the Municipal schools take any exercise in the way of field games.

Administration Report of the Municipal Dispensary, Cuddapah, for the official year 1885-86, dated 1st April 1886.

The public health of the town during the year under review has been comparatively healthy. No cholera or other epidemic diseases prevailed during the period, but a few cases of small-pox and chicken-pox appeared in sporadic form during the months of September, October and November in the town and neighbouring villages.

The dispensary continues to maintain its reputation. Its advantages and usefulness are highly appreciated by all classes of people, many coming from distant places.

The institution is maintained partly by the Municipality and partly by the Local Fund Board, supplemented by the interest of the funded capital. It is visited now and then by the civil authorities of the district and by the municipal councillors. No meetings of the dispensary committee were held during the year. It is under the medical charge of the District Surgeon, and during his absence on tour of inspection the assistant is in charge.

During the year under report 13,193 out and 413 in patients have been treated, showing an increase of 1,541 of the former and 47 of the latter over the preceding year.

The most prevailing diseases have been ague, rheumatic and neuralgic affections, ophthalmia, ear ache, colds and coughs, dysentery, enlargement of spleen and ulcers.

During the year 30 major and 196 minor operations have been performed. A good number of important and interesting cases have also been treated during the year, but none of them require special notice, except the following :—

Amputation of leg for caries of foot—two ; one cured, one died.
Amputation of knee joint for compound comminuted fracture of leg—one ; died.
Amputation of upper arm for compound comminuted fracture and mortification—two ; one cured, one died.
Amputation of thumb for caries—one ; cured.
Six cases of tumours removed by knife, of which four cured and one relieved, and the other remaining.
One case of cancer, removed by knife—relieved.
One case of fungus growth, removed by knife—cured.
One case of hypertrophy of clitores removed by knife—cured.
Nine cases of dislocation, reduced under chloroform—cured.
A large polypus of nose hanging into the throat, removed by ligature—cured.
One case of ascites, relieved by tapping.
Four cases of craniotomy—three cured, one died.

Sanitation. The conservancy of the town is pretty well attended to by the municipality. There are at present ten box and two basket carts for street sweepings and four closed box-carts for night-soil and two iron hand-carts for removing night-soil from thoroughfares and bye-lanes. In my last report I have recommended that box-carts be substituted for the basket bandies, which take very little sweepings, but no action seems to have been taken on the proposal up to date.

Conservancy establishment consists of one sanitary inspector, one sub-inspector, four maistries, one peon, twenty-eight male and twenty-nine female scavengers. There are twenty-seven latrines, all more or less requiring repairs ; they are, in my opinion, quite inadequate for a large and thickly-populated town like this. They are freely resorted to by the public. I would recommend that two pucka latrines be constructed every year in lieu of the old mud-wall and tatty latrines, which cost a great deal of money for repairs, &c., yearly.

There are 103 dust-bins, most of them requiring repairs and re-adjustment ; they are quite insufficient to keep the place clean. At present a great many streets are devoid of them ; I would therefore propose that about fifty more be constructed this year at the required places.

The street and latrine sweepings are deposited in pits and trenches dug up for the purpose in a field about a mile from the town, and sold once a year by public auction. The deposit is, in my opinion, too close to the European cemetery and public road. I would therefore suggest that another less objectionable site be selected and the sweepings, &c., be burnt in a cinerator constructed on the spot, and the product converted into poudrette. This would, in my opinion, not only be the best mode of disposing the town sweepings, but also profitable to the municipality.

House drainage.—Same as last year, by cess-pools, which are occasionally cleaned out and filled with shingles and sand.

The surface drainage of the town is carried away by side-channels, which are not sufficiently large enough to carry away all the rain-water; consequently water stagnates here and there for days together during heavy rains and adds not a little to the dampness of air, but also renders the soil more water-clogged. I would therefore recommend that all the side channels be widened and deepened with sufficient slope to carry off the rain-water at once, and to raise all the low grounds and fill up and level the numerous ruts and pits in and around the town.

Water-supply tolerably good. The town is supplied with good drinking-water from percolation wells situated along the bank of the Booga river ; two watchmen are placed over these wells to prevent from pollution. The water in the Booga channel is used only for washing and bathing purposes.

Water project.—The project is still in abeyance. Estimates and plans prepared and submitted by Colonel Drake-Brockman have been approved by Government with slight modifications. The municipality have lately submitted their report to Government regarding the raising of funds by debenture loans to carry out the scheme.

General remarks.—The general health of the people during the year under reference has been remarkably good. Intermittent fever has, however, prevailed to a small extent during the cold season, which was, for the most part, mild and amenable to treatment. The number of

admissions under this head was 2,284, showing a decrease of 581 to that of the preceding year. This could be attributed most probably to the less fall of rain and consequent diminution of wet cultivation.

CUDDAPAH,
29th May 1886.

(Signed) M. IYASAWMY,
District Surgeon.

Submitted to Government in the usual course.

(True Extract.)

(Signed) G. STOKES,
Sub-Collector.

Current no 13518

Statement 1.— Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cuddapah during the Official Year 1885.86.

	1885.86. Detail of Totals of Minor heads								Totals of Major heads.
	Arrears			Current					
1 Rates and Taxes viz:									
a Rate on houses (Sec	1228	12	.	5831	1	10	7059	13 10	8000 . .
b Rate on lands (Sec	261	6	.	44	8	6	305	14 6	650 . .
c Taxes on arts &c (Section)	720	. .		3200	. .		3920	. .	3800 . .
d Taxes on vehicles (Sec							240	. .	300 . .
e Taxes on animals (Sec							919	4 .	900 . .
f Registration of carts (Sec							976	. .	900 . .
g Tolls (Section	1212	. .		13433	14	9	14645	14 9	14000 .
Gross Receipts									
Less Local Fund Share									
h Licenses (Sections)							48	.	10 .
i Imperial License Taxes	270	. .		1560	. .		1830	. .	2000 .
j Penalties on account of Imperial License Taxes	4	4	.	27	8	.	31	12 .	
k Penalties on account of Taxes on arts.		8	.	62	4	.	62	12 .	
									29995 15 1 30510

Carried over

Statement 1.— Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of Town of Cuddapah during the Official Year 188 .8.

		188 .8. Details of minor heads	Totals of major heads	
	Brought forward	. . .	29995 15 1	30510 .
2	Contributions from Provincial Funds			
	a Communications	. . .	. . .	
	b ⁄₂ ⁄₂	. . .	. . .	
3	Realizations under Special Acts			
	a Surplus Pound Funds	50 14 8		50 .
	b Ferry rents	. . .		
	⁄₂ ⁄₂	. . .	50 14 8	
4	Contributions from other Special Funds			
	a Fishery rents	. . .		
	b ⁄₂	. . .	. . .	
5	Contributions from Local Funds			
	a Civil Dispensary	2000 . .		2000 .
	b Poor House	250 . .	2250 . .	250 .
6	Municipal Fines	169 3 .	169 3 .	300 .
7	Receipts Schools Training Institutions	1847 2 .	1847 2 .	900 .
8	Income from Markets (Rents, fees,			
	sale of refuse ⁄₂)	3360 . .	3360 . .	3600 .
9	Rent of other Buildings, Gardens, ⁄₂	882 13 3	882 13 3	1180 .
10	Payments for municipal Services by			
	Private parties			
	a Private Scavengering	. . .		
	⁄₂ ⁄₂	. . .	. . .	
	Carried over		38556 . .	38790 . .

Statement 1.— Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cuddapah during the Official Year 1885-86

		1885-86 Details of minor heads	Totals of major heads	
	Brought forward	. . .	38556 . .	38790 . .
11	Endowments, Private contributions & Donations and			
	miscellaneous receipts			
	a Hospitals	746 1 2		700 . .
	b Charities	. . .		
	⁄₂ ⁄₂	. . .	746 1 2	
12	Miscellaneous			
	a Conservancy and Road cleaning, fees, sale			
	proceeds of night soil, Street refuse ⁄₂	58 6 .	. .	250 . .
	b Avenues	54 2 .		10 . .
	c Sale proceeds of land	. . .	. . .	
	d ⁄₂ Miscellaneous old materials	81 12 .	194 6 .	50 .
13	Loans			
14	Advances Recovered			
	a From Contractors	2303 14 5	2303 14 5	
	b			
	⁄₂ ⁄₂			
	Total	. . .	41800 6 7	39800 . .
15	Balances brought forward			
	a Municipal Fund	. . .	1786 10 6	2040 . .
	b market and cart stand contractors deposits misappropriated by the late Manager and not brought to account		722 . .	
	Total	. . .	44309 . 1	41840 . .

Note to Statement 1.

1. House and Land Rates are levied at ½ per cent.
2. Taxes on arts ⁄₂ are at the following rates:—
(e.g.) The maximum schedule rates, or half schedule rates or such and such classes and conditions at such and such rates maximum schedule rates.
3. Taxes on vehicles are levied at the maximum schedule rate.
Carts are registered at Rs 2 per year
Tolls are levied at the maximum schedule Rates
Licenses and Fees are at the last

Dated 30 January 1887.

Statement I.—Establishments entertained by the Municipal Commissioners under Section 25

Name of Institution	Head of Institution	Sanctioned Establishment	Pay of Establishment	Allowances	Total charges	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Civil Dispensary	Native Doctor	1	11000	440	11440	
Poor-House	Superintendent	1	2746 12		2746 12	
	Clerk	1	250		250	
	Peons	2	554 1 10		554 1 10	
	Sweepers	2	554 1 10		554 1 10	
	Cook	1	562 8 4		562 8 4	
	Watchmen	2	562 8 4		562 8 4	
	Medical Officer (Visiting)	1	2820 9 8		2820 9 8	
	Matron	1	844 9 7		844 9 7	
Lying-in Hospital	Native Midwife	1	570 3 6		570 3 6	Negative Balance
	Peons	2	586 1 3 4		586 1 3 4	Negative Balance
	Sweepers	2	586 1 3 4		586 1 3 4	
	Watchmen	2	586 1 3 4		586 1 3 4	
	Dhoby	1	32 11 6		32 11 6	
Lunatic Asylum	Native Doctor	1	554 1 10		554 1 10	
	Peons	2	554 1 10		554 1 10	
	Sweepers	2	554 1 10		554 1 10	
	Cook	1	562 8 4		562 8 4	
	Watchmen	2	562 8 4		562 8 4	
	Medical Officer (Visiting)	1	2820 9 8		2820 9 8	
	Matron	1	844 9 7		844 9 7	
Lying-in Hospital	Native Midwife	1	570 3 6		570 3 6	Negative Balance
	Peons	2	586 1 3 4		586 1 3 4	Negative Balance
	Sweepers	2	586 1 3 4		586 1 3 4	
	Watchmen	2	586 1 3 4		586 1 3 4	
	Dhoby	1	32 11 6		32 11 6	
Lunatic Asylum	Native Doctor	1	554 1 10		554 1 10	
	Peons	2	554 1 10		554 1 10	
	Sweepers	2	554 1 10		554 1 10	
	Cook	1	562 8 4		562 8 4	
	Watchmen	2	562 8 4		562 8 4	
	Medical Officer (Visiting)	1	2820 9 8		2820 9 8	
	Matron	1	844 9 7		844 9 7	
Lying-in Hospital	Native Midwife	1	570 3 6		570 3 6	Negative Balance
	Peons	2	586 1 3 4		586 1 3 4	Negative Balance
	Sweepers	2	586 1 3 4		586 1 3 4	
	Watchmen	2	586 1 3 4		586 1 3 4	
	Dhoby	1	32 11 6		32 11 6	

Annavadhani
Chairman

STATEMENT II.—*Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cuddapah for the official year* 188 -8 .

		188 Detail of Minor heads.	188 Totals of Major heads.	
GRANT I.—(PUBLIC WORKS).				
1. NEW WORKS :—				
(a) Communications	...	753 15 . ✓		1000 . .
(b) Buildings	...	461 9 14 1 ✓		3400 . .
(c) Drainage	...	" " "		
(d) Water supply	...	" " "		
(e) Miscellaneous	...	" " "	5373 13 1	
2. REPAIRS :—				
(a) Communications	...	502 4 7 9 ✓		600 . .
(b) Buildings	...	810 3 . ✓		700 . .
(c) Drainage	...	54 5 . ✓		
(d) Water supply	...	" " "		
(e) Miscellaneous	...	166 10 . ✓	6055 9 9	200 . .
3. ESTABLISHMENT.			902 . . ✓	970 . .
4. TOOLS AND PLANT AND CONTINGENCIES.			491 .	100 . .
5. CONTRIBUTION TO LOCAL FUNDS.				
(a) For	...			
(b) &c. &c. &c.	...			
TOTAL GRANT I...			12380 7 10	12370 . .
GRANT II.—(EDUCATION).				
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS.				
(a) Establishment	...			
(b) Contingencies	...			
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.				
(a) Establishment	...	4653 12 3 X		
(b) Contingencies	...	22 10 1	4676 6 4	3020 . .
3. SALARY GRANTS.				
4. RESULTS GRANTS.			374 7 8	300 . .
			5050 14 .	

STATEMENT II.—*Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cuddapah for the official year* 188 -8 .—(Continued).

	188 Detail of Minor heads.	Totals of Major heads.	
5. SCHOOLS ON THE COMBINED SYSTEM.		5050 14 .	
(*a*) Fixed payments ...			
(*b*) Results Grants ...			
(*c*) Contingencies ...			
6. INSPECTION.			
(*a*) Contributions to Local Funds ...			
(*b*) Municipal Inspectors ...			
7. MISCELLANEOUS. House rent on account of 2 schools		323 . .	240 . .
TOTAL GRANT II ..		5373 14 .	3560 . .
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES.			
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.			
(*a*) Establishment ...	2381 . .		
(*b*) Medicines and supplies ...	1542 7 11		
(*c*) Diet of patients ...	885 11 5		
(*d*) Sundries and Contingencies ...	699 10 9		
(*e*) Contributions to Local Funds ...	. . .		
Miscellaneous—House rent to European nurse.	120 . .	5628 14 1	5310 . .
2. MEDICAL COLLEGE.		380 . .	190 . .
2. VACCINATION—Sanitary Inspection		358 . 6	190 . .
(*a*) Establishment ...	155 6 2		
(*b*) Contingencies ...	115 5 .		
(*c*) Contributions to Local Funds.	. . .	270 11 2	250 . .
3. REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.			
(*a*) Establishment ...	178 12 5		
(*b*) Contingencies ...	. . .	178 12 5	190 . .
4. CONSERVANCY.			
(*a*) Establishment, repairs, purchase of carts, dry earth, land for burying night soil &c..	4432 7 9		
(*b*) Road cleaning (Establishment, purchase and repair of dust bins &c). ...	4432 7 9	6816 6 2	

STATEMENT II.—*Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cuddapah for the official year* 188 -8 .—(Continued).

	188 Detail of Minor heads.	Totals of Major heads.	
	4432 7 9	6816 6 2	
(*c*) Sanitary service (cost of conservancy carts &c.) ...	2589 10 3		
(*d*) Cleansing of Tanks and wells ...	146 7 8		
(*e*) Contingencies ...	663 12 .	7832 5 8	7750 . .
&c. &c. &c.			
TOTAL GRANT III...		14648 11 10	13680 . .
GRANT.—IV.			
1. LIGHTING.			
(*a*) Establishment ...	167 4 .		
(*b*) Contingencies ...	1033 13 2	1201 1 2	1130 . .
2. MARKETS AND SLAUGHTER HOUSES.			
(*a*) Establishment ...	530 9 .		
(*b*) Contingencies ...	34 6 1	564 15 1	610 . .
3. CHOULTRIES.			
(*a*) Establishment ...	131 . .		
(*b*) Contingencies ...	117 2 3		
(*c*) Feeding travellers ...	305 15 7	554 1 10	580 .
4. ROAD WATERING (ESTABLISHMENT, PURCHASE OF WATER CARTS, REPAIRS &C.)		115 8 8	200 . .
5. AVENUES.		158 9 6	
6. PUBLIC GARDEN (ESTABLISHMENT, PURCHASE OF SEEDS, REPAIR OF WELL, PURCHASE OF BULLOCKS &C.			
7. SURVEY OF LAND.			
8. WATER WORKS (ESTABLISHMENT, REPAIRS).			
9. FIRE (ESTABLISHMENT PURCHASE OF FIRE ENGINE BUCKETS, REPAIRS &C).		32 12 .	
10. TRAVELLERS BUNGALOWS, ESTABLISHMENT AND CONTINGENCIES.		186 14 .	230 . .
		2813 14 3	

STATEMENT II.—*Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cuddapah for the official year* 188 -8 .—(Continued).

	188 Detail of Minor heads.			188 Totals of Major heads.					
11. LICENSE TAX PAID TO GOVERNMENT.				2813	14	3	1900	.	.
12. OTHER CHARGES (PRINTING, REWARDS, &c.)				559	4	4	320	.	.
TOTAL GRANT IV...				3373	2	7	4970	.	.
GRANT V.									
1. GENERAL ESTABLISHMENT.									
(*a*) Office establishment, Inspection, Honorary Magistrate's establishment &c. ...	3158	9	11						
(*b*) Collection of Municipal Taxes, (establishment, purchase of account books, paper money boxes, repair to out posts &c.) ...	582	14	8				3780	.	.
(*c*) Contribution for central Office establishments, Collection of Tolls—Establishment and Contingencies	69	.	.						
	1328	9	6						
TOTAL GRANT V.				5139	2	1	3780	.	.
Repayment of Debt—Instalments paid during the year.									
Interest on account of last year.									
Do do. of current year.									
Advances Recoverable.				1182	.	.			
Refunds.				267	9	9			
Grand Total, Expenditure...				42365	.	1			
Balances.									
(*a*) Municipal Funds ...	.	.	.	307	14	5			
(*b*) ~~Endowments~~ Defalcations ...	.	.	.	1636	17	7			
TOTAL..				44309	.	1			

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of Municipality of Cuddapah on 31st March 1886.

Balance.	Cash.	307-14-5 ✓
	Securities.	1000-0-0 ✓
Value of premises &c.		60000 ..
		71307-14-5
Liabilities and claims.		
Liabilities.		
Balance of Loans.		
Deposits to be adjusted		Nil
Claims.		
Advances Recoverable.		300-0-0 ✓
Net amount of Debt.		Nil

Mukundarao
Chairman

STATEMENT II. A.—*Detail of allotment for Expenditure on Public Works estimated to cost Rupees* 100 *or upwards.*

Part I.—NEW WORKS.

	PROJECT.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.	Expenditure in 1885-6.			REMARKS.
(*a*)	Communications	Fur. Yards.					
1	Metalling Jagannada Car Street	1 "	110-0-0	-	109	2	-
2	" Narasa Ramia "	1 "	110-0-0	-	106	6	-
3	" Durga bazaar "	1 110	200-0-0	"	187	15	-
4	" Yerrikalappa's "	1 110	200-0-0	"	187	4	-
5	" Cart stand "	1 110	200-0-0	"	161	4	-
6							
7							
8							
	Petty works and Reserve ...						
	TOTAL ..	820-0-0		1153	15	4	✓
(*b*)	Buildings ..						
1	Providing compound wall for Civil Dispensary	3500-0-0	824-7-7	2820	9	8	completed
2	Constructing Gunpowder Magazine	260-0-0	429-14-5	1299	4	5	do
3	Construction Market stalls	29445-0-0	23775-11-4	500	0	0	of 17 stalls, 6 have been completed 11 have been built up the level of ro
							1729-2-0
	Petty works and Reserve ...						
	TOTAL ..			4619	4	0	✓

STATEMENT II. A.—*Detail of allotment for Expenditure on Public Works estimated to cost Rupees* 100 *or upwards.*—(Continued).

Part I.—NEW WORKS.—(*Continued*).

No.	PROJECT.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.	Expenditure in 187	REMARKS.
(*c*)	Drainage. ...				
1					
2					
3					
	Petty works and Reserve ...				
	TOTAL...				
(*d*)	Water supply ...				
1					
2					
3					
	Petty works and Reserve ...				
	TOTAL...				
(*e*)	Miscellaneous ...				
1					
2					
3					
	TOTAL ...				
	GRAND TOTAL...				

Chairman

STATEMENT II A.—*Detail of allotment for Expenditure on Public Works estimated to cost Rupees* 100 *or upwards.*—(Continued).

Part II.—REPAIRS.

No.	PROJECT.	Grant.			REMARKS.
(*a*)	Communications ...				
		Furlongs	Yards		
1	Remetalling Railway Road	6	"	1057 3 1	
2	" Bellary Road	5	66	552 8 "	
3	" Fatha Cuddapah Road	2	"	172 8 "	
4	" Bugga Road	4	7/4	457 8 "	
5	" Three Bungalow Road	4	7/4	575 15 3	
6	" Madras Road	3	"	312 8 "	
7	" Contonment Road	6	44	718 5 "	
8	" Nagarajapett Road	6	110	678 12 "	
9	" Bahadurkhan Mosjed Street	1	15	150 " "	
10	" Buzunga Row Street	1	"	38 5 "	
11	" Repairs to Revetment at Cudiplum			25 8 "	
	Petty repairs ~~and Reserve~~ ...			285 7 5	
	TOTAL...			5024 7 9	✓
(*b*)	Buildings ...				
1	Renewing the roof of out houses in the Travellers Bungalow Compound			525 9 6	
2	Do of Tow house			32 11 6	
3	Repairs to market Stalls (Temporary shed)			160 3 4	
4	Repairs to Latrines			84 9 2	
5	Repairs to Toll Gate sheds			7 1 6	
6					
7					
8					
	Petty repairs and Reserve ...				
	TOTAL...			810 3 "	✓

STATEMENT II. A.—*Detail of allotment for Expenditure on Public Works estimated to cost Rupees 100 or upwards.*—(Continued).

Part II.—REPAIRS.—(*Continued*)

No.	PROJECT.	Grant.	REMARKS.
(c)	Drainage ...		
1	Cutting side drains	54-5-0	
2			
3			
	Petty repairs and Reserve ...		
	TOTAL...	54-5-0	✓
(d)	Water supply ...		
1			
2			
3			
	Petty repairs and Reserve ...		
	TOTAL...		
(e)	Miscellaneous ...		
1			
2			
3			
	Petty repairs and Reserve ...	166-10-0	✓
	TOTAL...	166-10-0	✓
	GRAND TOTAL...		

Ramdas Pillai
Chairman

STATEMENT II. B.—*Detail of Municipal Establishments.*

13

———	No.	Salary per Mensem.	Salaries per Annum.	Totals of Major heads.
GRANT I.—PUBLIC WORKS.				
Overseers ...	1	50+10-0	655-0	
Maistries ...	1	15-0	175-0	
Lascar	1	6-0	72-0	
TOTAL...	3	81-0	902-0	902-0 ✓
GRANT II.—EDUCATION.				
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS.—				
Masters ...	"	"	"	"
Clerks ...	"	"	"	"
Servants ...	"	"	"	"
TOTAL...	"	"	"	"
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.				
Masters ...	24	7/58	3147 8 2	
Clerks ...	1	15-0	30-0	
Servants ...	6	28-0	204-0	
TOTAL...	31	801-0	3381 8 2	3381 8 2 ✓
3. SCHOOLS ON THE COMBINED SYSTEM.				
Masters ...	"	"	"	"
Clerks ...	"	"	"	"
Servants ...	"	"	"	"
TOTAL...	"	"	"	"
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES.				
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.				
Medical subordinates ...	2	80-0 ✓	960-0	
Clerks ...	1	20-0 ✓	235-0	
Servants ...	11	99-0 ✓	1186-0	
TOTAL...	14	199-0	2381-0 ✓	✓
2. VACCINATION.				
Vaccinators ...	1	15-0 ✓	151 12 10	
Peons ...	"	"	"	
TOTAL...	1	15-0	151 12 10	151 12 10 ✓

STATEMENT II. B.—*Detail of Municipal Establishments.*—(Continued).

	No.	Salary per Mensem.	Salaries per Annum.	Totals of Major heads
3. REGISTRATION.				
Registrars ..	1	10 - -	112 12 5	
Peons ..	1	6 - -	66 - -	
TOTAL ..	2	16 - -	178 12 5	
4. CONSERVANCY.				
Nuisance Inspectors ..	1	35 15 -	598 14 8	
Maistries ..	4	40 - -	465 13 11	
Scavengers ..	27/26	162 - -	1903 2 7	
Totties ..	26	104 - -	1238 5 2	
&c. &c. &c. Sem ..	1	116 - -	69 - 7	
Road cleaning establishment ..				
TOTAL ..	59	362 - -	4275 4 11	4275 4 11
GRANT IV.—MISCELLANEOUS MUNICIPAL PURPOSES.				
1. LIGHTING.				
Masalchies ..	4	24 - -	167 4 -	
TOTAL ..	4	24 - -	167 4 -	167 4 -
2. MARKETS AND SLAUGHTER HOUSES.				
Superintendents ..	1	15 - -	176 - -	
Servants ..	5	28 - -	333 2 -	
3. &c. &c. &c. ..			509	
4. Travellers Bungalow ..	2	15 - -	164 14 -	
5. Poor House ..	2	11 - -	131 - -	
6. Tom Tom beaters ..	1	3 - -	36 - -	
7. Tank watchmen ..	2	8 - -	108 - -	
8. Avenue Planters ..	2	12 - -	144 - -	
9. ..				
10. ..				
TOTAL ..	16	92 - -	1093 1 -	1093 - 7
GRANT V.—GENERAL ESTABLISHMENT.				
(a) OFFICE. Chairman ..	1	70 - -	920 - -	
Manager ..	1	70 - -	447 1 6	
Clerks ..	1	25 - -	294 - -	
~~Accountants~~ Cashier ..	1	20 - -	242 12 6	
Peons ..	3	21 - -	249 - -	
Sweeper ..	1	5 - -	60 - -	
TOTAL ..	8	211 - -	2216 6 -	2216 6 -
(b) COLLECTION.				
Clerks ..	-	- - -	- - -	
Collectors ..	4	48 - -	547 12 8	
Peons ..	-	- - -	- - -	
&c. &c. &c. ..				
Toll gate Establishment ..	20	122 - -	1117 13 3	
TOTAL ..	24	170 - -	1665 9 11	1665 9 11

Manager Municipality Chairman

STATEMEN .—*Municipality of*

Abstract of Deposit unt for the year 188 -8 .

e brought forward			Credited to Municipal Funds ...	407 11 4
s by Appellants	7	7	Returned to Appellants	327 10 3
by Renters	-	-	Do. to Renters	- - -
by Contractors	80	-	Do. to Contractors	45 - -
as security by Municipal Servants.	-	-	Do. to Municipal Servants ...	- - -
ted for the execution of work for h private parties are liable ...	-	-	Work done	- - -
its under Sections 55, 76, 79, 122, 149 or bye laws	-	-	Returned to parties	- - -
			Paid to claimants ...	- - -
			Amount embezzled by the Late Manager	722 - -
			Balance ...	- - -
Total...	15	7	Total...	1502 5 7

STATEMEN —*Municipality of*

Demand, Collection and Ba Statement for the year 188 -8 .

rent.

	Demand assessed. 1.			Collected. 2.			mitted on appeal or otherwise.			Written off as Irrecoverable.			Total Columns 2,3,4.			Balance.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
on houses &c. ...	7697	7	8	5831	1	10	35	9	6	-	-	-	5866	11	4	1830	12	4
on lands &c. ...	710	2	-	44	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	8	6	665	9	6
s on Arts &c. ...	4190	8	-	3200	-	-	167	-	-	-	-	-	3367	-	-	523	8	-
... ...	13433	14	9	13433	14	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	13433	14	9	-	-	-
Total...	26032	-	5	22509	9	1	502	9	6	-	-	-	23012	2	7	3019	12	10

ars.

	1 Balance of old demand			2 Arrears of previous year			G
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
on houses &c. ...	591	2	-	1734	6	9	23
on lands &c. ...	483	5	-	482	6	6	9
on arts &c. ...	540	8	-	659	8	-	13
... ...	338	-	-	3060	-	-	33
Total...	1952	15	-	5936	5	3	78

{Population as per last Census. {Male. 9576 {Female. 9406 — Children of School going age for purposes of Elementary Education at 15 per cent. {Boys. 1436 {Girls. 1411

	Average daily attendance for 2 years.				Fees.	Current charges (Statement II, Grant II).	Net charges (Column 5 less column 4).	Public Works (Statement II A.)	Total Columns 6 and 7.	List of other Schools in the town with number on the Rolls and general character of Institution.	Remarks.
	Boys.		Girls.								
	2		3		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.							
(a) Anglo Vernacular School											Rs 1207-4-1.
(b) Vernacular School	100-00	91-00									
&c. &c. &c. High School		228.19				898-11-	1232-8-2	333-10-2	-	333-10-2	
						1859-5-	3681-14-3				
3. SALARY GRANT SCHOOLS.											
(a)											
(b)											
&c. &c. &c.											
4. RESULTS GRANTS SCHOOLS.											
(a) Rvd. J. R. Bacon	50	"	28	"	2-0-0						
(b) Rvd. A. R. Lazze	"	"	51	"	---						
(c) C Seshia	31	33	-	1	16-4-0						
(d) C. Venkatramiah	14	24	2	1	61-8-0						
(e) [illegible]					27-12-0						
(f) B Subbiah	34	"	2	"	"						
(g) M Jamal deen	30	36	1	1	52-8-0						
(h) K. Gungiah	18	10	"	"	57-12-0						
(i) D. Theravanjadam	5	-	-	-	-						
(j) Kassim Sahib	-	21	-	1	12-2-0						
(k) Chethambaram Moodaliy	1	22	-	-	48-4-0						
(l) Ghuno Khan	-	10	-	-	12-0-0						
(m)					407-0-0						
(n)											
										Unaided Schools	No. Fees
										1 Narayanasu	38 100-0-0
										2. G Venkia	7 64-0-0
										3 S. Venkatramia	6 45-0-0
										4 Ommamarajoo	44 35-0-0
										5 Akbar Sahib	10 18-0-0
										6 Syed Sahib	7 18-0-0
											112 280-0-0
5. SCHOOLS ON THE COMBINED SYSTEM.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6. INSPECTION.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
7. MISCELLANEOUS.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
TOTAL...	189-05	401.96	84	4	2266-5-	3681-14-3	1822-9-3	"	1822-9-3	"	

Changes incurred in Primary Edu

Appen[illegible] A.

1. Name of Municipality. Cudda[illegible]

2. Population as per last census. 1[illegible]2

3. Number of ~~Commissioners~~ Councillors [illegible]

(a)	Ex-officio.	1
(b)	Nominated.	3
(c)	Elected.	12
	Total.	16
(d)	Officials.	4
(e)	Non-officials.	12
(f)	Europeans.	4
(g)	Natives.	12

4. Incidence of taxation (Statement I. Head I)
Per head of population). Rs. 1-9-[illegible]

5. Incidence of income (not including Balances)
(Per head of population). Rs. 2-3-10

6. Total Number of Meetings held during the ye[illegible] 33

7. Average attendance at each Meeting.

(a)	~~Ex~~ Official ~~Commissioners~~ Councillors.	10	7
(b)	Non Official "	7	1
(c)	European "	1	5
(d)	Native "	6	8

Rec'd 1357 by V.

Chairman

Receipts of Tolls in the Cuddapah Municipality for the [illegible]85-86. Rupees 134,33-14-9.

Particulars of daily receipts	Amount	Share due to Local Funds	Amount paid	Balance if any	When paid to the Local Fund Board.
April	1315 9	" "	" "	" "	" "
May	1184 13	" "	" "	" "	" "
June	1048 2	" "	" "	" "	" "
July	667 7	" "	" "	" "	" "
August	981 11	" "	" "	" "	" "
September	1191 "	" "	" "	" "	" "
October	1221 11 9	" "	" "	" "	" "
November	1082 "	" "	" "	" "	" "
December	1016 10	" "	" "	" "	" "
January	1247 2	" "	" "	" "	" "
February	1051 4	" "	" "	" "	" "
March	1226 9	" "	" "	" "	" "
Total...	13433 14 9	" "	" "	" "	" "

Chairman

Ex libris

Income Tax account — Cuddapah Munic

Name of the Municipality	Demand payable to the Municipality							Collections made by the Municipality			Balance due to the Municipality			Fines and Penalties	Miscellaneous	
	Arrears	Current						Arrears	Current		Arrears	Current				
		Amount payable by the Assessees	Amount of Assessments of Persons not liable to Assessment under Sec 17 for Assessment in Current year	Amount of Assessments of Persons not liable to Assessment under Sec 17 for Assessment in Current year	Net Demand	Total Demand Arrears and Current	Arrears	Current	Total	Arrears left uncollected (within the year) Current Assessment of the official year and therefore irrecoverable			Total	Collections made by the Municipality	Collections made by the Municipality	Total Collections made by the Municipality
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Cuddapah	485--	1985--	275--		1710--	2195--	270--	1560--	1830--	215--	"		"	31-12-	"	1861

Municipal Office
Cuddapah 2nd August 1886.

...pality for the year 1885-86.

Amount payable to Government after deducting 5 per cent commission			Amount paid to Government within the year			Balance payable to Government at the end of the year			Charges incurred by the Municipality (other than payment made to Government.				Remarks
Arrears	Current	Total	Arrears	Current	Total	Arrears	Current	Total	Establishment	Contingencies	Miscellaneous	Total	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
-12-	460-12	1624-8	2085-4	"	"	"	460-12	1624-8	2085-4	"	"	"	"	

Chairman
Municipal Council

A

Taxes	No. of Process issued			Collected after issue of Process		Property Distrained		Property Sold		Remarks
	Summons	Warrants	Total	Amount involved	No. of Cases	Amount	No. of Cases	Amount realized on distraint	No. of Cases	Amount realized after Sale.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
House rate	78	194	272	445-86	191	219-9-6	2	2-11--	1	1-3--	
Land rate	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	

Municipal Councillors Office
Cuddapah 2nd August 1886

Chairman

27
18

B.

	Number of Prosecutions instituted	Collection before Judgment: Number of Cases	Collection before Judgment: Amount Collected	Collections after Judgment: Number of Cases	Collections after Judgment: Amount Collected	Remarks
Profession Tax	156	83	198--	73	290--	
Tax Vehicles and Animals	"	"	"	"	"	

Municipal Councillor's Office
Cuddapah 2nd August 1886

Alexander Nelson
Chairman

Statement VIB Comparative Statement (Receipt) for (1885-86)

Heads	Actuals for previous year	Estimate for Current year	Actuals for Current year	Increase over Estimate	Decrease under Estimate	Explanation of variations between Columns 5 & 6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Rates & Taxes &c						
a Rate on Houses	6447 . 3	8000 . .	7059 13 10	. . .	940 2 2	The cause of variation is fully explained in the report.
b Rate on Lands	2538 6	600 . .	305 14 6	. . .	294 1 6	
c Taxes on Arts &c	2634 8 .	3800 . .	3920 . .	120 . .	. . .	
d Taxes on Vehicles	279 . .	300 . .	240 . .	. . .	60 . .	
e Taxes on Animals	901 . .	900 . .	9194 .	194 . .	. . .	
f Registration of Carts	875 . .	900 . .	976 . .	76 . .	. . .	
g Tolls	11490 . .	14000 . .	14645 14 9	645 14 9	. . .	Due to the arrear collection.
h Licenses	7 . .	10 . .	4 8 .	. . .	5 8 .	
i Imperial License Tax	1985 . .	2000 . .	1830 . .	. . .	170 . .	The estimate was overrated.
j Penalties on account of Imperial License Tax	188 .	. . .	31 12 .	31 12 .	. . .	
K Penalties on account of Tax on arts	. . .	. . .	62 12 .	62 12 .	. . .	
2 Contributions from Provincial Funds.						
a Communications	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
3 Realization under Special Acts						
a Surplus Pound Fund	4043	50 . .	50 14 8	. 14 8	. . .	
4 Contributions from other Special Funds						
a Fishery Rents	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
5 Contributions from Local Funds						
a Civil Dispensary	2000 . .	2000 . .	2000 . .	. . .	. . .	
b Poor house	250 . .	250 . .	250 . .	. . .	. . .	
Carried over	27180 13 .	32810 . .	32296 13 9	956 9 5	1469 11 8	

Statement VIB Comparative Statement of Receipts for (1885.86)

Heads	Actuals for previous year	Estimate for current year	Actuals for current year	Increase over Estimate	Decrease under Estimate	Explanation of variations between Columns 5 & 6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7.
Brought forward	27180 13 -	32810 - -	32296 13 9	956 9 5	1469 11 8	
6 Municipal Fines	163 14 -	300 - -	169 3 -	- - -	130 13 -	The estimate was overrated
7 Fees in Schools and Training Institutions	980 4 -	900 - -	1847 2 -	947 2 -	- - -	Due to the transfer of the High school to the Municipality.
8 Income from Markets (Rent, Fees, Sale of Refuse)	2504 12 9	3600 - -	3360 - -	- - -	240 - -	
9 Rent of other buildings, Gardens, &c	996 1 5	1180 - -	882 13 3	- - -	297 2 9	Rs. 124 have since been collected
10 Payments for Municipal Services by private parties						
a Private Scavengering	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
11. Endowments, Private contributions and Donations and Miscellaneous receipts.						
a Hospitals	587 1 13 4	700 - -	746 1 2	46 1 2	- - -	
b Charities (Poor House.						
12 Miscellaneous						
a Conservancy and Road cleaning (fees, Sale proceeds of Night soil, Street refuse &c)	518 15 2	250 - -	58 8 -	- - -	191 8 -	The estimate was overrated
b Avenues	- - -	10 - -	54 2 -	44 2 -	- - -	
c Sale proceeds of land	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
d &c &c Miscellaneous	- - -	50 - -	81 12 -	31 12 -	- - -	
13 Loans	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
14 Advances Recovered	10 - -	- - -	2303 14 5	2303 14 5	- - -	
Carried over	38226 9 8	39800 - -	41800 5 7	4329 9 -	2329 35	

Statement VIB Comparative Statement (Charges) 1885-86

Heads	Actuals for previous year	Estimate for current year	Actuals for current year	Increase over Estimate	Decrease under Estimate	Explanation of variations between columns 5 & 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7.
Grant I (Public Works)						
1 New works						
a Communications	. . .	1000 . .	753 15 .	- . .	246 1 .	Allotment Rs. 1000, actual amount of estimate Rs 820.
b Buildings	1254 6 .	3400 . .	4619 14 1	1219 14 1	. . .	Due to the completion of compound walls to Dispensary and to the new Magazine.
c Drainage	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
d Water Supply	3726 7	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
e Miscellaneous	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
2 Repairs						
a Communications	3673 4 10	6000 . .	5024 7 9	. . .	975 8 3	Repairs to Two roads were unfinished.
b Buildings	454 5 2	700 . .	810 3 .	110 3 .	. . .	Due to renewing the roof of Traveller's Bungalow out houses.
c Drainage	143 13 2	. . .	54 5 .	54 5 .	. . .	Spent for cutting side drains for which no allotment was made.
d Water Supply	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
e Miscellaneous	166 12 7	200 . .	166 10 .	. . .	33 6 .	
3 Establishment	910 13 4	970 . .	902 . .	. . .	68 . .	
4 Tools and plants and contingencies	295 8 .	100 . .	49 1 .	. . .	50 15 .	
5 Contributions to Local Funds	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
Total Grant I	7271 5 8	12370 . .	12380 7 10	1384 6 1	1373 14 3	
Grant II Education						
1 Training Institutions						
a Establishment	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
b Contingencies	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	

Statement VI B Comparative Statement (Receipts) for 1885-86.

	Heads	Actuals for previous Year	Estimate for Current Year	Actuals for Current Year	Increase over Estimate	Decrease under Estimate	Explanation of variations between columns 5 & 6
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
15	Balance brought forward	38226 9 8	39800 . .	418005 7	43299 .	23293 5	
a	Municipal Funds	2931 . 8	2040 . .	17861 0 6	. . .	2535 6	
b	Market and cart stand contractors deposits not brought to account.	. . .	. . .	722 . .	722 . .	. . .	
	Grand total, Receipts	41157 10 4	41840 . .	44309 . 1	50519 .	25828 11	

Superintending Engineer
Chairman

Statement VI B Comparative Statement (Charges)

Heads	Actuals for previous year	Estimate for current year	Actuals for Current year	Increase over Estimate	Decrease under Estimate	Explanation of variations between Columns 5 & 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7.
Grant II Education						
2 Municipal Schools						
a Establishment	2173 11 2	2940 " "	4653 12 3	1713 12 3	" " "	Due to the payment of High school establishment was transferred to the municipality.
b Contingencies	106 9 4	80 " "	22 10 1	" " "	57 5 11	
3 Salary Grants	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
4 Results Grants	361 13 8	300 " "	374 7 8	74 7 8	" " "	
5 Schools on the Confined System	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
a Fixed payments	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
b Results Grants	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
c Contingencies	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
6 Inspection	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
a Contributions to Local Funds	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
b Municipal Inspectors	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
c Middle school charges	1183 4 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
7 Miscellaneous, House rent for two Schools	179 " "	240 " "	323 " "	83 " "	" " "	Due to the payment of arrears
Total Grant II	4004 6 2	3560 " "	5373 14 "	1871 3 11	57 5 11	
Grant III Sanitation and Medical Services						
1 Hospital and Dispensaries						
a Establishment	2181 12 3	2390 " "	2381 " "	" " "	9 " "	
b Medicines and Supplies	1548 3 8	1400 " "	1542 7 11	142 7 11	" " "	Due to the purchase of medicines on Supplemental indent from District Surgeon.
c Diet of Patients	684 5 3	1000 " "	885 11 5	" " "	114 4 7	
d Sundries and Contingencies	794 2 1	400 " "	699 10 9	299 10 9	" " "	Due to the supply of blue cloths for which no provision was made
e Contributions to Local Funds	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
f House rent to nurse	104 13 5	120 " "	120 " "	" " "	" " "	
Carried over	5313 4 8	5310 " "	5628 14 1	442 8 8	123 4 7	

Statement VI B Comparative Statement / 16 (Charges)

Heads	Actuals for previous year	Estimate for Current year	Actuals for Current year	Increase over Estimate	Decrease under Estimate	Explanation of variations between Columns 5 & 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7.
Brought forward	5313 4 8	5310 " "	5628 14 1	442 2 8	123 4 7	
Grant III (Continued)						
2 Medical College	" " "	190 " "	380 " "	190 " "	" " "	Due to the payment of arrear for previous year.
Sanitary Inspection	" " "	190 " "	358 . 6	168 . 6	" " "	Do Do
3 Vaccination	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
a Establishment	177 9 8	180 " "	155 6 2	" " "	24 9 10	
b Contingencies	33 8 .	60 " "	115 5 "	55 5 "	" " "	Due to the payment of contribution to the Local Fund Board for animal vaccination newly introduced.
c Contribution to Local Funds	7 " "	10 " "	" " "	" " "	10 " "	
4 Registration of Births & Deaths						
a Establishment	192 " "	190 " "	178 12 5	" " "	11 3 7	
b Contingencies	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
5 Conservancy						
a Establishment, repairs, purchase of carts dry earth, land for burrying night Soil &c	4439 4 9	4760 " "	4432 7 9	" " "	327 8 3	Due to the savings effected in repairing carts, dry earths for latrines.
b Road Cleaning (Establishment and repairs of dust-bins &c	"					
c Sanitary Service (cost of conservancy carts &c)	2463 1 10	2690 " "	2589 10 3	" " "	100 5 9	Due to the decrease in rate of hire of bulls.
d Cleansing of Tanks and wells	275 14 "	100 " "	146 7 8	46 7 8	" " "	Due to unexpected expenditure in clearing two wells.
e Contingencies	352 1 2	200 " "	663 12 "	463 12 "	" " "	Due to the purchase of tar and disinfectants during the prevelence of cholera.
f Cholera charges	2002 2 6	" " "	78 " "	" " "	" " "	
Total Grant III	15255 14 7	13880 " "	14648 11 10	1365 11 10	597 " "	

Statement VIB Comparative Statement (Charges)

Heads	Actuals for previous year	Estimate for Current year	Actuals for Current year	Increase over Estimate	Decrease under Estimate	Explanation of Variations between Columns 5 & 6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Grant IV.						
2 1 Lighting						
a Establishment	285 . .	300 . .	167 4 .	. . .	132 12 .	
b Contingencies	950 3 6	830 . .	1033 13 2	203 13 2	. . .	Due to purchase of 12 new lamp posts & repairs
2 Market and Slaughter Houses						
a Establishment	454 . .	510 . .	530 9 .	. . .	13 .	
b Contingencies	144 . 6	100 . .	24 6 1	. . .	44 3 11	
3 Charities (Poor House)						
a Establishment	124 . .	130 . .	131 . .	1 . .	. . .	
b Contingencies	108 10 8	50 . .	117 3 3	67 3 3	. . .	
c Feeding Inmates	323 6 8	400 . .	306 15 7	. . .	94 5	
4 Road watering (Establishment, purchase of water carts, repairs &c	120 11 4	56 . .	115 8 8	59 8 8	. . .	Estimate underrated
5 Avenues	210 . 1	144 . .	158 9 6	14 9 6	. . .	
6 Public Garden (Establishment, purchase of seeds repair, well, purchase of Bulbs &c	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
7 Survey of Land	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
Carried over	2720 . 9	2520 . .	2594 4 3	366 10 7	292 6 4	

Statement VI B Comparative Statement, Charges

Heads	Actuals for previous Year	Estimate for current Year	Actuals for Current Year	Increase over Estimate	Decrease under Estimate	Explanation of variations between Columns 5 & 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7.
Brought forward	2720 . 9	2520 . .	2594 4 3	366 10 7	292 6 4	
Grant IV. (Continued)						
8 Water works, Establishment, repairs	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
9 Fire (Establishment purchase of fire engine buckets, repairs &c.)	. . .	. . .	32 12 .	32 12 .	. . .	No provision was made, but expenditure was necessary.
10 Travellers Bungalow						
a Establishment	. . .	180 . .	179 14 .	. . .	2 .	
b Contingencies	219 14 6	50 . .	7 . .	. . .	43 . .	
11 License Tax Paid to Government	1847	1900	. . .	. . .	1900 . .	
12 Other Charges (printing rewards	668 12 .	320 . .	559 4 4	239 4 4	. . .	Due to the printing of new forms according to my Circular memorandums
Total Grant IV	5445 15 3	4970 . .	3373 2 7	638 10 11	2235 8 4	
	1847	1900				
	3598	3070				
Grant V.						
1 General Establishment						
a Office Establishment. Inspection Honorary Magistrate's establishment &c.	2669 11 7	2952 . .	3158 9 11	206 9 11	. . .	Due to the payment of Pleaders fees for Conducting the prosecutions in the defalcation cases
6 Collection of Municipal Taxes establishment purchase of account books, paper money boxes repair &c out posts &c.	678 . .	768 . .	582 14 8	. . .	185 1 4	
Carried over	3347 11 7	3720 . .	3741 8 7	206 9 11	185 1 4	

Statement VIB Comparative Statement / Charges

Heads	Actuals for previous year	Estimate for Current year	Actuals for current year	Increase over Estimate	Decrease under Estimate	Explanation of variations between Columns 5 & 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7.
Brought forward	3347 11 7	3720 . .	3741 8 7	206 9 11	185 1 4	
Account V (Continued.)						
c Contribution from Central Office establishment	. . .	60 . .	69 . .	9 . .	. . .	
d Pension to late Manager	240 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
e Miscellaneous	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
f Auditors fee	100 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
g Collection of Tolls - establishment & Contingencies	. . .	. . .	1328 9 6	1328 9 6	. . .	Cost of establishment and contingencies for the collection of Tolls not provided for as it was at first intended that the collection of tolls should be farmed.
Total Grant V	3687 11 7	3780 . .	5139 2 1	1544 3 5	185 1 4	
			1379			
			3918			
Repayment of Debt - Instalments paid during the year						
Interest on account of last year						
Dr Dr Current Year						
Advances Recoverable	1804 8 5	. . .	1182 . .	1182 . .	. . .	
Refunds	243 4 .	. . .	267 9 9	267 9 9	. . .	
Grand total Expenditure	37713 1 8	38560 . .	42365 . 1	8253 13 11	4448 13 10	
Balances						
a Municipal Funds	1786 10 6	3480 . .	307 14 5	. . .	. . .	
b Defalcations	1657 14 2	. . .	1636 1 7	. . .	. . .	
Total	41157 10 4	41840 . .	44309 . 1	. . .	. . .	
	1847	1280				
	39310	39,940				

Inverness District Committee

Chairman

Mr/ 28-7-86

51 Ch 30

Madras 26th July 1886

The Chairman

Municipal Council

Cuddapah

Sir

I have the honor to Report that in terms of your instructions dated the 8th instant I proceeded to Cuddapah on the 16th idem for the purpose of examining and auditing the accounts of your Municipality for the year ending 31st March 86

The work so far as it required my personal attendance at Cuddapah was completed on the 19th instant, but at your request I remained till the 20th idem for the purpose especially of examining into and making proper adjustments in connection with the defalcations discovered last year to have taken place in your office, I have now to report as follows, viz:-

Generally. During the first three months of the financial year there appear to have been considerable irregularities in the manner in which the accounts were kept and several vouchers are missing, but from the 1st July when a new Cash Book was opened, I find that every thing has been carefully and correctly kept, and all receipts and payments supported by proper vouchers.

Suspension of Business. On the 29th June 1885. the Cash Book was balanced and closed at credit the sum of Rs 459. 14. 1 of which Rs 357 1. 1 was in the Treasury & Rs 102. 13. 0

W

Rd 13-7-86
2

in Cash. From that date till the 1st July six Entries appear in the English Cash Book and the new Cash Book which was opened on the 1st July start with a balance of Cash in hand (the amount found by the Councillors in the office when they took charge from the late Managers) of £ 126. 13. 5. I found however in the Telegue Cash Book an entry of sums received on the 30th June amounting to £ 60. 10. 0
on which I have brought into the accounts which added to the balance on 29/6/85 } 102. 13. 0
Sums £ 163. 7. 0
as the balance to be accounted for, but as the balance actually found was only £ 126. 13. 5. there is a deficiency of £ 36. 9. 7. As it would be impossible at this distance of time to trace how this deficiency arose, it has appeared to me the simplest course to write the same off as against "defalcations".

Defalcations. This matter has been very carefully investigated by me, and it appears that the municipality is now in a position to estimate accurately the loss that has arisen under this heading. These defalcations appear to have been going on since the year 1883/4 and have to be appropriated as follows viz
To the year 1883/4 ____ 350. 0. 0
Do. 1884/5 ____ 2181. 9. 8
Do. 1885/6 ____ 1636. 1. 7.
or in all £ 4167. 11. 3.
which compares favorable with the original estimate of £ 4616. 6. 1. directed by Government to be written off the accounts as per order No 95 of date 3rd February 1886. Amended statements have been made for the two first-mentioned years showing how these

these adjustments have been made, and the statements now submitted for the year 1885/6 shew how the proportion for that year has been dealt with. The total amount is _____ ₹ 1636. 1. 7
consisting of the following items viz.

Balance of Deposit Account	722. 0. 0	
Roads	402. 8 0	
Advances recoverable	475. 0. 0	
Deficiency in Cash	36. 9. 7	1636. 1. 7

Receipts & Disbursements

The usual statements No 1 & 2. have been examined and found correct. The figures are as follows

Receipts

Balance on hand 1st Apl 85	1786	10 6
Rates and Taxes	29995	15 1
Surplus Pound Funds	60	14 8
Contributions from Local Funds	2250	" "
Municipal Fines	169	3 "
Fees on Schools	1847	2 "
Income from Markets Rents &c	4242	13 3
Endowments	746	1 2
Miscellaneous	194	6 "
Advances received	2303	14 5
Contractors deposits &c appropriated by Cutchery Manager	722	" "
	44309. 0. 1	

Disbursements

Grant I	12380. 7. 10	
Do II	5373. 14 "	
Do III	14648. 11. 10	
Do IV	3373. 2. 7	
Do V	5139. 2. 1	
advances recoverable	1182. " "	
Refunds	267. 9. 9	
	42365	0 1
Balance	1944	" "

1944. 0 0

as follows viz.

Balance in Treasury 31.3.86 £ 147. 11. 7.

Do Cash Do 160. 2. 10

Amount of Defalcation written off 1636. 1. 7 1944. 0. 0

With reference to statement No 1 which I have signed I must point out that I can only certify to the correctness of the amounts collected as owing to there having been no audit of the previous years accounts, I have no certified statement of Balances to go upon.

Cash I have counted the cash in office on the evening of the 20th July which agrees with the Balance shown in the Cash Book.

Meetings The total number of meetings held during the year has been 33. and the average attendance at each meeting has been as follows viz.

Ex Officio Councillors ——— 3/11

Non. Officials Do ——— 7

Thanking you and the manager of the office for the courtesy and assistance I have experienced from you during the Audit

I have the honor to remain
Sir your obedient Servant

A Strang
Auditor

Municipal Office,
Cuddapah, 2nd August 1886

No. 231

From

W. W. Elliot Esquire,
Chairman, Municipal Council,
Cuddapah

To

Honorable E. F. Webster,
Chief Secretary to Government,
Financial Department,
Fort Saint George,
Through the Collector
of Cuddapah

Sir,

I have the honor to submit my report upon the working of the District Municipalities Act No. IV of 1884 for the year 1885-86 with the prescribed Statements enclosed

2. The actual receipts were Rs 41806-5-7, against Rs 39800-0-0 estimated. The increase is mainly due to the arrear collection of Tolls and to the recovery of advances made in the previous year

3. Rates and Taxes. — The receipts under this head were Rs 29995-15-1 against Rs 30510 estimates. The decrease is mainly due to the House and Land tax bills having been issued late in the year owing to the investigations into the recent defalcations in the Office and to the want of a permanent manager.

4. House rates were estimated at Rs 8000, but the actual demand assessed was only Rs 7697-7-8, and the collection was Rs 7059-13-10 including an arrear of Rs 1226-12-0. Of the balance a large portion viz Rs 1462 has since been collected.

5 Land rates — were estimated at Rs 600, but the actual collection was Rs 3[illegible]5-14-6 including an arrear of Rs 261-6-0 of the balance Rs 244-2-0 has since been collected.

The reason for such a small collection as Rs 44-8-6 during the year was that the bills were issued just at the close of the year as the register was filed in Court as an exhibit in the trial of the land tax bill collector; and when bills were issued the ryots petitioned for remission on account of failure of crops. The matter was referred to the Tahsildar Tahsildar for his opinion and on his report the petition was dismissed.

6. Taxes on Arts and Professions. — Estimate Rs 3800, assessment Rs 4190-8-0, but reduced to Rs 3723-8-0 after hearing appeals. Rs 3920 were collected including an arrear of Rs 720 — of the balance Rs 306-8-0 has been collected upto date.

7. Taxes on vehicles and animals — The receipts amounted to Rs 1159-4-0 against Rs 1200,- estimated

8. Registration of carts — Estimate Rs 900, receipts Rs 976.

9. Tolls — The collection of Tolls was under the direct management of the Council — Rs 14645-11-9 was collected including an arrear of Rs 1212-0-0. The tolls statement prescribed in G.O. No 1614 dated 22nd August 1879 is herewith submitted as called for in G.O. dated 14th November 1885 No 603 M.

10 Licenses — Rs 4-8-0 was collected under this head

11 Imperial License tax — Estimate Rs 2000, settled demand Rs 1710-0-0. The

Collections amounted to Rs 1830 including an arrear of Rs 270. Rs 130 have since be recovered. The balance Rs 20 is irrecoverable. The usual License tax statement is herewith submitted.

12. Penalties on account of Imperial License tax Rs 31-12-0 were collected under this head including Rs 4-4-0 for arrear collection. Coercive processes were issued in 131 cases.

13. Penalties on account of Tax on Arts. Rs 62-12-0 were collected. 156 Coercive processes were issued.

14 Surplus Found Funds. Estimated Rs 50. Receipts Rs 50-14-8

15 Contribution from Local Funds.

Civil Dispensary	Rs 2000 " "
Poor-House	250 " "
Total	2250 " "

16. Municipal Fines Estimate Rs 300. Collections Rs 169-3-0

17 Fees in Schools and Training Institutions. The estimate under this head was Rs 900, Collections amounted to Rs 1847-2-0 including Rs 898-14-0 from the High School for the last 3 months of the year.

18 Income from Markets - Estimate Rs 3600, realized Rs 4032.

19

19. Rents from other buildings - The estimate under this head was Rs 1180 and the collections amounted to Rs 882-13-3. as shown below.

Travellers' Bungalow	Rs 328 15 "
Cart Stand	101-13-3
Slaughter houses	452 1 "
Total	882 13 3

A Sum of Rs 124 has been since collected

20. Endowments, Private contributions, and Donations. The estimate under this head was Rs 700-- and the collections amounted to Rs 746-1-2 as shown below.

Interest on Government Promissory Notes	Rs 440----
Subscriptions	175----
Sale of medicines	131-1-2
Total	746 1 2

21. Miscellaneous Receipts - The estimate under this head was Rs 310 and the collections amounted to Rs 194-6-0 as shown below.

Sale of Sweepings	Rs 58-8-0
" Avenues	54-2 "
" old materials	81-12-0
Total	194-6-0

22. Disbursements Grant I

New works Communications Rs 753-15-- was spent under this head against Rs 1000---- allotted in the Budget for metalling 5 streets with a total length of 6½ furlongs

23. Buildings The budget Grant under this head was Rs 3400---- and expenditure Rs 4619-14-1 Statement H A Part I will give the details. Six new stalls in the market have been completed, and 11 more are in course of construction.

24. Repairs Communications. The expenditure under this head was Rs 5024-7-9 against Rs 6000 allotted. Nearly 5 miles of road were remetalled.

25 Buildings. Rs 810-3-- were spent under this head against Rs 700 allotted.

26. Drainage Rs 54-5-- were spent in cutting Side drains

27. Miscellaneous. Rs 166-10-- were spent for miscellaneous purposes.

28 Tools and Plants Contingencies. A box of drawing instruments was purchased for Rs 49-1-0.

29. Grant II Education

The expenditure under this head was

Rs 4676-6-4 as detailed below

High School (for the last three months of the year)	1232-8-2
Anglo-Vernacular School	1312----
Vernacular School	622----
Middle and Primary School Charges for 1884-5	1287-41
Contingencies	22-10-1
Total	4676-6-4

The last two mentioned schools were examined by the Deputy Inspector of Schools. Copy of his report is herewith submitted.

30. Rs 374-7-8 were spent under Results Grants against 300 allotted.

31. Rs 323---- were paid as house rent for two schools.

32. Grant III Sanitation and Medical Service. Hospitals and Dispensaries - The expenditure under this head was Rs 5628-14-1 for the establishment medicines, diet Contingencies, and house rent to European nurse against Rs 5310---- allotted. A copy of the District Surgeon's report is herewith submitted.

33. Rs 380---- was paid for contribution to Medical College including Rs 169---- for the

previous year and Rs 14-- for the Reserve medical Staff for 1885-86.

34. Rs 358--6 was paid for Sanitary Inspection including Rs 167--- for the previous year and Rs 7--6 for printing proceedings of the Sanitary Comissioner.

35 Vaccination Rs 270-11-2 was spent under this head for the establishment and contingencies against Rs 250 allotted. The increase is due to contribution paid to the Local Funds on account of animal vaccination.

The number of cases vaccinated was 321 of which 261 were successful, the cost of each successful case was Rs 1--7.

36. Registration of Births and Deaths-Cost of the establishment was Rs 178-12-5.

The result of registration in the Municipality during the year is exhibited below as compared with the previous year. Population according to the censes 1881., 1882.

	1884-5	1885-6.
Cholera	261	.
Small pox	10	4
Fever	107	124
Bowel-Complaints	23	27
Injuries		
Suicides	4	1
Wounds	1	1
Accidents	2	2
Snake bites	.	1
All other causes	286	289
Total Deaths	714	449
Total Births	495	472

37. Conservancy The allotment under this head was Rs 7700--. The expenditure was Rs 7832-5-8 as shown below.

Establishment, repairs of carts, dry earth &c	4432-7-9
Sanitary Service (Cost of conservancy Carts)	2589-10-3
Cleaning Tank and wells	146-7-8
Contingencies	663-12-.
Total	7832-5-8

38 Grant in Lighting Allotment 1130--.
Expenditure Rs. 1201-1-2.
The increase is under contingencies for providing 12 new tank wood lamp posts.

39. Markets and Slaughter-houses. The expenditure under this head was Rs 564-15-1 for the establishment and contingencies.

40. Poor-House. The cost of maintaining the Poor House was Rs 554-1-10. as shown below.

Establishment	131--.
Contingencies	117-2-3
Feeding inmates	305-15-7.
Total	554-1-10

The average number of inmates was 8·2.

41. Road watering Rs 115-8-8 were spent for

watering roads during the hot season.

42. Avenues Rs 158-9-6 for planting avenue trees

43. Fire Rs 32-12-- was spent for quenching fires.

44. Travellers Bungalow Rs 186-14-- was spent for the establishment and contingencies

45 Other Charges, Printing, rewards &c Rs 559-4-4 was spent for printing forms for granting rewards, for killing dogs, for beating tom-tom, and for making carriage and cart-tins.

46. Grand V General establishment. The cost of the General establishment including carriage allowance to the Chairman amounted to Rs 5139-2-3 against Rs 5100 allowed. The increase is under establishment and Contingencies for the Collection of Tolls.

Office establishment, Chairman's carriage allowance, and contribution for central Office establishment and contingencies.	3158-9-11
Collection of Municipal Taxes	582-14-6
Establishment and contingencies for Collection of Tolls	1328-9-6
Total	5139-21

The accounts were audited by Mr. J. Stiven, public accountant and auditor of Madras. His report is herewith submitted in original.

Statements showing the number of coercive processes issued in the year is herewith submitted

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your Most Obedient Servant.

Chairman

Office of the Dy. Inspector of Schools
Cuddapah Range
Cuddapah 27th January 1886

No. 80.

From.

V. Krishnaiya
Dy. Inspector of Schools
Cuddapah Range

To

George Bickle Esqre
Inspector of Schools
2nd Division.

Sir

Cuddapah Municipality

General Statistics

The Cuddapah Municipality which extends over an area of 19 square miles, contains a population of 18982 according to the census of 1881.

The subjoined statement gives the numbers of schools of different Grades and the

the number of pupils they contained for the last two years:—

Grades of Schools	Schools Number on 31st March 1885	Schools Number on 31st March 1886	Schools Change Number	Schools Change Percentage	pupils Number on 31st March 1885	pupils Number on 31st March 1886	pupils Change Number	pupils Change Percentage
Secondary	2	4	+2	100	78	185	+107	137.2
Primary	18	17	-1	5.6	598	492	-106	13.5
Total	20	21	+1	5	676	677	+1	147

The increase in the number of Secondary schools and of pupils attending them is due to the transfer of the Caste Girls' School, from Primary to the Secondary grade, during the year and to the Establishment of a private Secondary school in March 1886. The decrease in the Primary schools, is, because, of the cast Girls school being raised to the Grade of the Secondary schools during the year as stated above

8

The subjoined tables give some particulars of the pupils at the end of the last two years.

Race or creed	Numbers on 31st March 1885	Numbers on 31st March 1886	Percentage 1885	Percentage 1886	Difference Number	Difference Percentage	Remarks
Europeans & Eurasians	1	1	.14	.14	+1	0	
Native Christians	79	63	11.7	9.3	-16	-20.2	
Muhammadans	174	163	25.8	24.07	-11	-6.3	
Brahmins	81	110	12	16.2	+29	+35.8	
Vaisyas	49	64	7.2	9.4	+15	+30.6	
Sudras	244	259	36	37.2	+15	+6.1	
Other Hindus	49	17	7.3	2.5	-32	-65.3	
Total	676	677	100	100	+1	+.148	

Languages	Number of pupils studying on 31st March 1885	Number of pupils studying on 31st March 1886	Difference Number	Difference Percentage
English	138	154	+16	+11.59
Tamil	.	1	+1	.
Telugu	634	642	+8	+1.26
Sanskrit	.	5	+5	.
Hindustani	42	29	-13	-30.95

Occupation of Parents	Number on 31st March 1885	Number on 31st March 1886	Percentage 1885	Percentage 1886	Difference Number	Difference Percentage
Officials	92	92	13.6	13.59	.	.
Petty officials + Menial Servants	112	153	16.5	22.5	+41	+36.6
Traders	178	100	26.3	14.7	-78	-43.82
Land holders	60	53	6.8	7.82	-7	-11.6
Artisans	56	68	8.2	10.05	+12	+21.43
Coolies	104	150	15.8	22.1	+46	+44.22
Mendicants	6	28	.8	4.13	+22	+233.3
Others	68	33	10	4.8	-35	-51.46
Total	676	677	100	100	+1	+147

Condition of pupils parents according to their Estimate income	Numbers on 31st March 1885	1886	Percentage 1885	1886	Difference Number	Percentage	Remarks
Richer classes drawing an income of Rs 5000 & upwards	9	32	1.3	4.72	+23	+255.5	
Middle Classes drawing an annual income of Rs 200 & upwards but less than 5000	179	181	26.5	26.73	+2	+1.1	
Poorer classes drawing an annual income of less than Rs 200	488	464	72.2	68.5	-24	-4.9	
Total	676	677	100	100	+1	.147	

Vaccination	Numbers on 31st March 1885	1886	Percentage 1885	1886	Difference Number	Percentage	Remarks
Vaccinated whether Small pox marked or not	379	498	56	73.6	+119	31.4	
Small pox marked	279	176	41.2	25.8	-104	-37.2	
Unprotected	18	4	2.7	.59	-14	-77	
Total	676	677	100	100	+1	.147	

The main points to be noted in the above tables are, that Hindus and Muhammadans attend the schools in the Municipality more numerously than the other races; that there is an increase of 11 per cent in the number of pupils reading English, while there is a decrease of 30 per cent in the number studying Vernaculars, that the poorer classes from 68 per cent of the total number of pupils and that vaccination made fair progress in the town, the unprotected being only .59 per cent of the total number of children attending schools.

The following tables give some particulars of the teachers. —

(1) age of teachers

Age	Under 15	15-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70	Total	Approximate average age
Numbers	.	3	20	7	1	4	1	.	36	
Percentage	.	8.3	55.5	19.4	2.8	11.1	2.8	.	100	28.5

ii Race or caste of teachers

Race or caste of teachers	European & Eurasian	Native Christian	Muhammadan	Brahmin	Vaisya	Sudra	Total
Number	6	5		20		5	36
Percentage	16.6	13.8		55.5		13.8	100

iii Examination passed by teachers

Examination	Matriculation	Middle School Examination	5 Grades	None	Total
Number	3	10	2	21	36
Percentage	8.3	27.5	5.55	58	100

iv Howling employed in teachers

Number of years	under 1 year	1-5	5-10	10-20	20-30	over 30	Total
Number	5	18	5	4	4		36
Percentage	13.8	48.5	13.5	11.1	11.1		100

v Howling employed in school on which found

Number of years	under 1 year	1-5	5-10	10-20	20-30	over 30	Total
Number	8	19	5	1	3		36
Percentage	22.2	52.7	13.8	2.8	8.3		100

Of the 36 teachers employed in the Municipality, of whom, 3 are mistresses teaching girls in the East and Christian Girls' schools, 20 are Brahmins, 6 native Christians, 5 Sudras, and 5 Mohamedans. 21 teachers passed no examination and only two of them were trained in the Normal School. 20 teachers are of an age calculated to be well suited for their profession. From the tables exhibiting the Service of teachers, in the Department and in the schools where they were at the end of the year, it seems that they have not been much shifting from one place to another.

In the table given below is shown the total expenditure on schools of different grades together with the amount of fees collected and the percentage of cost covered by them during the last

two years: —

Class	Grade	Total expendi-ture	School fee collection	Percentage of cost met from fees 1884-85	85-86
Board schools	Primary other than combined	2449 6 1	960 7 -	39.7	39.2
Aided	Middle results	2630 " "	" "	"	"
"	Primary results	746 10 -	441 " "	47.2	59.06
Unaided	Primary	431 " -	381 " "	80.6	88.4
Private	Middle school	124 4 -	76 " -		61.5

The percentage that fees covered the expendi-
e in the Municipal Schools is nearly the
me for the last two years. There is an increase
this respect in the aided and unaided schools

Inspecting agency

Though an allotment of Rs 60 was made
G.O. No. 671 / 25-3-86, for the supervision of Elementary
ols in the Cuddapah Municipality, by

the

the Headmaster Normal school the Councillors
have not yet entrusted the work to that Officer.
The schools cannot make any satisfactory progress
unless a special officer is entrusted with the
work of supervising them. The Inspecting school
-master Cuddapah Sub Range also inspects the
schools in the Municipality at long intervals
These visits do not improve them materially

First Grade Middle schools

A private school of this Grade has been newly
opened in Cuddapah in March 1886, by some native
officials, in order to encourage Middle Education
among the poorer classes who are unable to pay
the rates of fees prescribed in Government
schools in advance or instalments. This is attended
by 62 pupils and taught by two Matriculates
and two Masters who passed the Middle school
examination the salaries of the masters being

Rs

Rs 20 a 15. 12. 6 in order. It is now supported chiefly by fees, which are levied monthly at the following rates: —

	Class	Fees
IV	Upper Lower	Rs 1. 8.-
III	Class	Rs 1. 8.
II	Class	Rs 1. 12.
I	Class	Rs . 6.

Second Grade Middle schools

There is only one school of this Grade in the Cuddapah Municipality under the Management of the London Mission Society working under Results System. This was examined for results Grant during the year, upto the 5th Standard, the 6th having been formed subsequent to my examination.

Some particulars of the school are given below —

Description	Locality	Number on Rolls on 31st March	General Condition & Remarks	Middle Dept.	Primary	1884
		86	81	11	1	Bad
Results	Cuddapah	50	42	Fair	Good	

Third Grade Middle schools.

There are two Girls schools of this description on the results System under the management of London Mission Society in Cuddapah of the two Girls schools one having been a primary school during the last year was raised to the Grade of a Middle school in the year under report. The 5th Standard class in the other Middle school was not presented for Examination for Grant. Accordingly the two schools were examined in Standard upto the 4th inclusive for results Grant during 85-86.

The Strength and the General Condition of the above schools are seen in the Subjoined table: —

Description	Locality	Number on Rolls on 31st March	General Condition & Remarks	Middle Dept.	Primary	1885	1886
Results Christian Girls	Cuddapah	28	26			Good	
15th Cast Girls	Do	61	55			Bad	

The number on rolls in the Christian Girls school is

is slightly than that in the previous year, while the strength in the Coast Girls school has improved by nearly 8 Per cent

Some further particulars of the results of Grant Middle schools are given in the undermentioned Table:—

Municipality	No of pupils in results of Grant & under 21 Months	No of pupils in results Grant & in 31 Months	Number Passed	Amount of Grant earned				
	1885	1886	1885	1886	1885	1886	1885	1886
Cuddapah	8123	76 123	49	42	547½	351½		

Primary Schools

Board Schools Salary System

There are two schools of this description their attendance at the end of the last two years being shown in the subjoined table:—

Description	Schools	Locality	Number on roll on 31st March 1885	1886	General Condition
Municipality	Anglo Vernacular Schools	Cuddapah	107	94	Fair
Do	Vernacular Schools	Do	140	105	Very Poor

The attendance in the above schools has decreased over that of the previous year. Their General condition is however satisfactory.

Results Grant and Aided Schools

The subjoined table gives some particulars of these Schools:—

Municipality	No of pupils in rolls of Schools under inspection on 31st March		No of pupils in results Grant		Number Passed		Amount of Grant	
	1885	86	85	86	1885	1886	1885	1886 (Re-read)
Cuddapah	346	293	321	181	88	73	185-12-	74-15- 342-0-0

The number of pupils on rolls & the number passed in the Year under review are less than that in the previous Year as the Cast Girls School was transfered from this Group to Secondary Schools during the Year. The decrease in the amount of Provincial Grant, is also due to the same cause. The amount of Grant earned from Municipal funds, is greater than, in the previous Year by 32.5 Per cent.

The next table shows the number of pupils who passed in the various Standards (inclusive of Middle School Standards) in results Grant Schools, and the amounts of Grant earned during the last two Years:—

Municipality	I 84-85	I 85-86	II 84-85	II 85-86	III 84-85	III 85-86	IV 84-85	IV 85-86	V 84-85	V 85-86	1884-85 Pro. F. Rs	1884-85 M. F. Rs	1884-85 Total	1885-86 Pro. F. Rs	1885-86 M. F. Rs	1885-86 Total
Cuddapah	55	48	50	34	18	18	6	10	8	5	347 15 11	261 13 6	609 13 7	232 14 8	374 7 8	607 6 4

Number of pupils passed and Standard — Amount of Grant earned

Except in the 4th Standard where there is an increase of 4 pupils and in the 3rd, where the number that passed is the same as in the previous year, there is a decrease in the number of pupils that passed in the remaining Standards. In the amounts earned there is a light increase in the amount paid from Municipal Funds, while the decrease in that earned from Provincial Funds is 33 Per cent.

83

The number of schools registered for examination during the year, was 12 of which 10 were Examined, against 12 in the previous year. Of the two schools that were left unexamined in the last year, one was closed as the teacher had found other employment. The other school was temporarily closed at the time of Examination.

The amounts of Grants sanctioned of aid during the year from different sources are given below: —

Funds from which paid	Amount sanctioned in 1884-85 and paid in 1885—86.	Amount sanctioned in 85—86. & paid in the same Year.	Amount Sanctioned in 1885-86, but not paid in the same Year.
Provincial Funds	" " "	232 14 8	
Municipal Funds	50 10 .	323 13 8	
	50 10 .	556 12 4	

Female

Female Education

The number of girls in the two girls schools in the Municipality and the number of girls reading in boys schools are given in the subjoined table for the last two years :—

School	No. of girls on 31st March 1885	1886	Difference Number	Percentage
Christian girls Middle vernacular School	28	26	-2	-7.2
Do Do	51	55	+4	+7.8
Girls in boys Primary schools	5	4	-1	-20
Total	84	85	+1	1.2

There is a slight increase in the total number of girls reading in the Municipality in the last year, as compared with that in the previous year.

Mohammadan.

Muhammadan Education.

There are 3 schools intended for Muhammadan teaching, Hindustanee in the Municipality containing 29 pupils. None of those schools were registered for examination during the year. The teacher of one school however received a grant of Rs 50-10 during the last year on account of the examination held in the previous year.

Gymnastics

The Municipal Schools are not furnished with Gymnastic apparatus nor do the children of the Municipal schools take any exercise in the way of field games.

(Signed) V. Krishnaiya
Dy Inspector of Schools

(True Copy)

Illegible
Chairman
Municipal Council

69 50

Administration Report of the Municipal Dispensary, Cuddapah, for the Official year 1885-86 dated 1st April 1886.

The Public health of the Town during the year under review, has been comparatively healthy. No cholera, or other epidemic disease prevailed during the period, but a few cases of small pox and chicken pox appeared in Sporadic form, during the months of September, October, and November in the town and neighbouring villages.

The Dispensary continues to maintain its reputation. Its advantages and usefulness are highly appreciated by all classes of people, many coming from distant places.

The Institution is maintained partly by the Municipality and partly by the Local Fund Board, supplemented by the interest of the

the funded capital. Meetings held now and then by the Visiting authorities of the District and by the Municipal Council. No meetings of the Dispensary committee were held during the year. It is under the Medical Charge of the District Surgeon, and during his absence on tours of inspection the Assistant is in charge.

During the year under report 13,193 out and in patients have been treated, showing an increase of 1541 of the former and 47 of the latter over the preceding year.

The most prevailing diseases have been Ague, Rheumatic and Neuralgic affections, Ophthalmia, Earache, Colds and Coughs, Dysentery, Enlargement of spleen and ulcers.

During the year 30 major and 196 minor operations have been performed. A good number of important and interesting cases have also been treated during the year, but nine of them require special notice except the following:—

Amputation of leg for caries of foot 2— 1 cured, 1 died.

Amputation of knee joint for comp'd comminuted fracture of leg 1— 1 Died.

Amputation of upper arm ofor comp'd comminuted fracture and Mortification 2— 1 cured, 1 died

Amputation of Thumb for caries 1— 1 cured.

6 Cases of Tumours removed by Knife, of which 4 cured and 1 relieved, and the other remaining.

1 case of Cancer, removed by Knife —relieved

1 case of Fungus Growth, removed by Knife, cured

1 case of Hypertrophy of clitoreo removed by Knife, cured.

9 cases of Dislocation, reduced under Chloroform, cured.

A large Polypus of nose hanging into the throat, removed by ligature, cured.

One case of Ascites relieved by Tapping

4 cases of Cranistomy, 3 cured, 1 died

Sanitation.

The Conservancy of the Town, is pretty well attended to by the Municipality.

There are, at present, 10 box and 2 basket carts for street sweepings, and 8 closed box carts for night soil and 2 iron hand-carts for removing night soil from thoroughfares and bye-lanes. In my last report I have recommended that box-carts to be substituted for the basket bandies, which take away little sweepings, but no action seems to have been taken in the proposed direction to date.

Conservancy Establishment,

consist of 1 Sanitary Inspector, 1 Cule Inspector, 4 Maistries, 1 peon, 28 male and 27 female Scavengers. There are 27 latrines, all more or less, requiring repairs, they are, in my opinion quite inadequate for a large and thickly populated town like this. They are freely resorted to by the Public. I would recommend that 6 pucka latrines be constructed every year in lieu of the old mud wall and tatty latrines, which cost a great deal of Money for repairs etc, Yearly.

There are 103 dust-bins, most of them requiring repairs and readjustment, they are quite inefficient to keep the places clean. At present, a great many streets are devoid of them, I would therefore, propose that about 75 more be constructed this Year at the required places.

The street and latrine sweepings are deposited in pits and trenches, dug up for the purpose, in a field about a mile from the town, and sold once a Year by public auction.

auction. The Deposit is, in my opinion, too close to the European cemetry and public road; I would therefore suggest that another less objectionable site be selected and the sweepings &c be burnt in a incinerator constructed on the spot, and the product converted into pondrette; this would in my opinion, not only be the best mode of disposing the town sweepings, but also profitable to the Municipality.

House drainage. Same as last year, — by ceso-pools, which are occasionally cleaned out and filled with shingles and sand.

The Surface drainage of the town is carried away by side-channels, which are not sufficiently large enough to carry away all the rain-water, consequently water stagnates here and there for days together during heavy rains and adds not a little to the dampness of air, but also renders the soil more water-logged. I would therefore recommend that all the side-channels be widened and deepened with sufficient slope to carry off the rain water at once, and to raise all the low grounds and fill up and level the numerous ruts and pits in and around the town.

Water Supply tolerably good. The town is supplied with good drinking water from percolation wells, situated along the bank of the Borgea river, two watchmen are placed over these wells to prevent from pollution. The water in the Borgea channel is used only for washing and bathing purposes.

Water Project. The project is still in abeyance. Estimates and plans prepared and submitted by Colonel Drake Brockman have been approved by Government with slight modifications. The Municipality have lately submitted their report to Government regarding the

the raising of funds by debenture loans to carryout the scheme

General Remarks The general health of the people during the year under reference have been remarkably good Intermittent fever has, however, prevailed to a small extent during the cold season, which was, for the most part, mild and amenable to treatment, — the number of admissions under this head was 2284, showing a decrease of 581 to that of the preceding year. This could be attributed most probably, to the less fall of rain and consequent diminution of wet cultivation.

Cuddapah
29 May 1886

(Signed) M. Ryasawmy
District Surgeon

(True copy)

Chairman.

R N 3826
3-8-86

1886

Municipal Department.

From Financial Department
CURRENT No. 13518
The Chairman
Municipal Council
Cuddapah
Council

To

The Chief Secretary
to Government,
Financial Department,
Fort Saint George.

COLLECTOR'S OFFICE
8 AUG 86
CUDDAPAH

Dated 2nd
Despatched 3rd } August 1886.
Received 7

No. 231.

Enclosures 6

Subject

Submitting Annual report and accounts of the Cuddapah Municipality for the Official Year 1885-86.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Papers to be read in Proceedings:—

Current No. 13518 of 1886, dated 2nd August from the Chairman Mpl. C. Cuddapah.
Current No. of 188 , dated from
Current No. of 188 , dated from

Order. G.O. 25th Sept. 1886 No. 972 Fin.

The receipts and Charges of the Cuddapah Municipality for 1885-86 are compared below with the Estimate for the year and the actuals for the previous year:—

	Actuals 1884-85	Estimate 1885-86	Actuals 1885-86
Receipts.			
Balance brought forward ..	2931	2040	1787
Rates on Houses and Lands ..	6700	8600	7366
Taxes on Arts	2634	3800	3983
Taxes on Vehicles and Animals ..	1180	1200	1159
Taxes on Carts	875	900	976
Tolls	11490	14000	14646
Licenses	7	10	4
Assignments by Government ..	197	~~370~~	— 51
Contributions from Local Funds ..	2250	2250	2250
Fines and Fees	164	300	169
Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.	980	900	1847
Income from Markets	2505	3600	3360
Rent of other buildings, Gardens, &c.	996	1180	883
Payments for Municipal Services to private parties.	"	"	"
Endowments, &c.	5872	700	746
Miscellaneous	519	310	~~4~~ 2056
Loans	"	"	"
Advances Recovered	10	"	2304
Total ..	39310	~~39440~~ 40060	43587

Charges.			
GRANT I.			
New Works—			
Communications	"	1000	754
Buildings	1254	3400	4620
Drainage	"	"	"
Water-supply	372	"	"
Miscellaneous	"	"	"
Repairs—			
Communications	3673	6000	5024
Buildings	454	700	810
Drainage	144	~~200~~	54
Water-supply	"	"	"
Miscellaneous	167	~~200~~	167
Establishment	911	970	902
Tools and Plant and Contingencies.	296	100	49
Contribution to Local Funds ..	"	"	"
GRANT II.	7271	12370	12580
Training Schools	"	240	"
Municipal Schools	3463	3020	~~4676~~ 4999
Salary Grants	"	~~400~~	"
Results Grants	362	~~200~~	375
Schools on the Combined System.	"	"	"
Inspection	"	60	"
Miscellaneous	179	240	~~209~~
GRANT III.	4004	3589	5374
Hospitals and Dispensaries ..	5313	5310	5629
Medical College	"	190	380
Sanitary Inspection ..	"	190	358
Vaccination	218	250	271
Registration of Births and Deaths	192	190	179
Conservancy	9533	7750	7832
GRANT IV.	15256	13880	14649
Lighting	1235	1130	1201
Markets	598	610	565
Choultries	536	580	554
Avenues and Watering Roads.	331	200	274
Travellers' Bungalows ..	220	230	187
Miscellaneous	659	320	592
GRANT V.	3599	3070	3373
Supervision and Management ..	3688	3780	5139
~~Repayment of Debt~~ Obligations	1658	"	~~1697~~ 914
Advances Recoverable ..	1804	"	1182
Refunds	243	"	268
Balance	1787	~~2480~~ 3000	308
Total ..	39310	40060	43587

2. Notwithstanding para 2 of G.O. 2d June 1886 No. 505 m the entries in Column 3 of Statement VI-B have not been revised with reference to G.O. 12 February 1885 No. 304 and G.O. 25th March 1885 No. 671. Such disregard of a very recent order is not creditable to the municipal Executive. The necessary corrections have now been made in the above abstract.

3. No portion of the license tax collected during the year was paid to Government nor has it been treated as a deposit and shown in the deposit account in accordance with the repeated orders of Government on the subject. The amount, which has in point of fact, been appropriated for Municipal

purposes, will be treated in the accounts as an abbreviation from deposit ~~assignment by Government to be repaid~~ with the rest of the demand during the current year. A sum of Rs 722 is shown in Statement I as deposits of Contractors credited to the municipal Fund, but not brought to account. The object of this entry is not understood the amount having been written off from the deposit account. It will accordingly be struck out, and the defalcations from municipal Funds proper alone shown in Statement II as a charge and not under balance.

4. The arrear demand brought forward under bills in Statement IV is Rs 400 in excess of the balance out-

funds, to be made good and paid over to Govt.

but misappropriated by the municipal managers. As this amount was credited to the municipal fund and has been written off the deposit account, the entry is erroneous and will be struck out. This sum is apparently included in the amounts shown under "defalcations" in statement II and erroneously included in the balance. The amount, has the sum of Rs 722 been brought to the municipal accounts, it should of course be shown as a charge and not as a portion of the available balance.

-standing in the accounts of 1884-85; the discrepancy should be explained. The collections under tax on buildings and lands and tax on arts show slackness of administration, and in view of the particularly unsatisfactory State of things in regard to the tax on lands the chairman will submit immediately on receipt of the present proceedings a statement of the demand collection and balance, arrears and current, upto date.

		Demand. Rs.	Collns Rs.	Per centage
Tax on houses.	Current	7,697	5831.	75.7
	Arrear	2,326	1229	52.8
Tax on lands.	Current	710	45.	6.3
	arrear	965	261	27.0
Tax on arts.	current	4190	3200	76.3
	arrear	1200	720	60

5. The sum of Rs 323 shown in Statement II under Grant II miscellaneous represents the rent of buildings occupied by two municipal schools, and should therefore have been shown under "municipal schools". There is a discrepancy which should be explained between the charges for establishment connected with

original
Finance Dept
G.O. No. 972 M dt 28-9-1886

Municipal Schools, Vaccination, markets and Slaughter houses shown in Statement II and the corresponding entries in Statement III-B. In the former Statement, moreover, the cost of establishment under Conservancy, Avenues, travellers' bungalow, office and collection of Municipal taxes, should have been distinguished from other charges under the same heads. It does not appear that the sanction of Government was even obtained as required by Section 39 of the Act, for the entertainment of the establishment for the collection of tolls. In the note to Statement II the liabilities of the Municipal Council are shown as nil, but at

cast the licence tax payment due to Government should have been shown under this head.

6. The receipts and charges of Municipal Schools, as shown in Statement V, do not agree with the corresponding entries in Statements I & III; the fees levied in results Schools are erroneously shown in Col: 4 while the [illegible]nts paid to these Sch[illegible]ls & Miscellaneo[illegible] charges [illegible]e omitted in Col: 5, [illegible]d the cost of prima[illegible]d Secondar[illegible] Educa[illegible]n is not distinguished in Col: 10, as required by Official Memorandum ✓ 18th October 18[illegible] No. 2336. The necessary information on the [illegible]

subject should now be fur-
-nished without delay, and in
future it should be borne
in mind that Statement X
is intended to show only
municipal receipts and
expenditure in connexion
with the schools of the town.
With reference to para 10 of the
Chairman's report it is ob-
served that the maintenance
of paupers is not one of the
objects to which Municipal
funds can legally be ap-
plied. Vide G.O. 2nd August 1886
No. 760 M. Stone-breaking should be
discontinued in future.
The view taken in
Calcutta municipality is
that the accounts accom-
panying the report have
been drawn up in
Govt. resolution G.O.
No. dated 1886. No 303. M.
and the report the
accounts. Govt. accept
for a portion audit of the
accounts of the year.

EM
23/4

122

1885-86

To The Chairman, M.C. Cuddapah
thro' The Collector
" Revenue Department.
" Board of Revenue
" Accountant General.
" Surgeon General with the Govt
of Madras
" Sanitary Comr. for Madras.
" Director of Public Instruction
" Inspr. of Schools Cuddapah
Draft 12-10-86