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MADRAS RECORD OFFICE.

Government of Madras.

Financial DEPARTMENT.

G.O. No. 1099 Press / Mis.

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GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. P. VENKATESWARAM, Chairman, Municipal Council, Anakapalle to the Chief Secretary to Government, (through the Principal Assistant Collector, Vizagapatam), dated Anakapalle, 8th August 1886, No. 45 :—

I have the honor to submit my report on the administration of this municipality for 1885-86 together with usual statements of receipts and expenditure.

2. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1,392-1-9, and the receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 8,262-14-10. The total sum thus available for outlay is, therefore, Rs. 9,655-0-7 against Rs. 10,840 budgeted.

The decrease occurred in the item of the opening balance of the year. The balance with which the year opened amounted to Rs. 1,392-1-9 against Rs. 2,310 anticipated in that year's budget. Of the sum of Rs. 9,655-0-7, Rs. 9,566-7-9 was spent during the year for the purposes noted below, and a balance of Rs. 88-8-10 is left at the close of the year. The amount with which the year was supposed to close is Rs. 850. The sum of Rs. 480 promised by Government towards the cost of education in the municipality was not received during the year, and the opening balance of Rs. 1,392-1-9 fell short of the budget grant by an enormous sum of Rs. 917-14-3. This circumstance, when combined with the increase of expenditure under "vaccination contingencies," easily explains the abnormal falling off in the balance.

3. *Receipts—House-tax.*—The demand under this head is Rs. 825-6-5, of which Rs. 719-12-11 was collected during the year, Annas 15 remitted on appeal and the rest remained to be collected in the current year.

The arrears of the previous year, together with balance of old demand, amounted to Rs. 212-15-5, of which Rs. 111-13-2 was collected in the year and the rest is under collection. Nine annas collected in excess will be refunded.

4. *Land-tax.—The demand under this head is Rs. 2,059-2-3, of which Rs. 1,962-9-1 is collected and the remainder is being collected.*

The arrears of the previous year, including the balance of old demand, is Rs. 488-9-7, of which Rs. 333-8-2 was collected in the year.

5. *Taxes on Arts, &c.*—The demand under this head is Rs. 1,190-8-0, of this Rs. 917-8-0 was collected, Rs. 84 remitted on appeal, and the remaining, Rs. 190, is being collected. One rupee collected in excess will be refunded.

The arrears under this head amounted to Rs. 521-8-0, of which Rs. 216 was collected during the year.

In 205 cases distraint warrants were issued, but in none was it found necessary to resort to the sale of property. It must be mentioned here that the several sums shown above as uncollected have already, to an appreciable extent, been collected in the first quarter of the current year, certain irrecoverable items alone being left.

6. *Taxes on Animals and Registration of Carts.*—The receipts under these items amounted to Rs. 437-8-0 and Rs. 161-8-0 against the budget estimates o Rs. 456 and Rs. 170 respectively. No coercive measures were adopted during the year for the collection of these taxes.

7. *Fees from Cart-stand* amounted to Rs. 612 against the budget amount of Rs. 560. Th[illegible]come under this head would have been still larger had most of the bandymen been [illegible]g in t[illegible] to shirk the payment of a paltry sum of 6 pies. Most of the band[illegible]den [illegible] and other commodities have been afforded shelter in

the private compounds of Sowcars even after the business of unloading is over. Even bandies of *through* traffic do not find themselves at a loss to find at no cost accommodation in these compounds. All the efforts of the municipality to stop this inequitable practice have been unavailing. These compounds are mostly situated in the heart of the town, and, when overcrowded, as is usually the case, place the towns men in the most dangerous and inconvenient position, especially in the jaggery season. It is open to the council under section 179 to withhold permission to erect in the said season temporary thatched sheds in the middle of the town. This power I intend moving the council to exercise, in view of removing the public inconvenience, although no increase to the income of the cart-stand will thereby accrue.

8. The usual contribution from Local Funds amounted to Rs. 950, and the income from markets was Rs. 372-5-3 against Rs. 420 mentioned in the budget.

9. The miscellaneous income consists of the following items:—

	RS.	A.	P.
(1) Licenses	2	0	0
(2) Municipal fines	139	0	0
(3) School-fees	1,229	3	0
(4) Sale of unserviceable articles	14	3	3

Item (2) includes magisterial fines and distraint warrant fees. The decrease in item (3) under budget estimate of Rs. 1,300 is probably due to a slight decrease of strength in the two combined system schools.

10. *Charges—New Works.*—During the year under review four gravel roads were made through Sakhavidhi, Nistalavarividhi, Kondapallivarividhi, and Bundigadi street at a cost of Rs. 105-12-2. A sum of Rs. 34-9-2 was spent to complete the compound wall between the hospital and the school—a work commenced in the previous year—and Rs. 24-8-0 was incurred in the construction of two mud-wall latrines for the Kotinavidhi public. Rs. 50 and Rs. 27-2-9, shown under "miscellaneous," were respectively the sums expended on account of repairing the bathing water tank and removing croton and prickly-pear in certain parts of the town.

11. *Repairs.*—The 41st mile of the trunk road within the municipal limits that had long been in disrepair was restored during the year to proper condition at a cost of Rs. 535-7-6. A sum of Rs. 235-11-6 was spent in repairing the Pedavidhi road, and Rs. 189-1-2 in executing repairs to the minor roads, viz., Gavaropolem road, municipal office road, and cart-stand road. The amount allotted in the budget under item "repairs, communications" is Rs. 670. A sum of Rs. 400 was subsequently added to it in accordance with the instructions contained in paragraph 4 of G.O., No. 422, dated 2nd March 1885, Financial. The repairs of all mud-wall latrines in the town were proceeded with and finished at a cost of Rs. 147-13-4. Most of the latrines were also lime-washed during the year.

Under "drainage" a petty sum of Rs. 9-11-3 was expended on account of cleansing drains and replacing the covering stones thereof.

12. *Grant II, Education.*—The actual expenditure under this head consists of the following items:—

	RS.	A.	P.
(*a*) Salaries of the establishment of the middle school	1,235	0	0
(*b*) Contingencies for do. do. do.	27	0	8
(*c*) Results grants	242	9	4
(*d*) Fixed payments to the establishments of the combined system schools	614	4	7
(*e*) Half grants to the establishments of the combined system schools	146	10	0
(*f*) Contingencies for the establishments of the combined system schools	72	0	0
(*g*) Inspection	60	0	0
(*h*) Miscellaneous	54	0	0
	2,451	8	7

There were on the 31st March 1886, 12 schools of all descriptions in the town with 521 pupils against 519 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The number remained almost stationary. In February last a fifth class was opened in the middle school and another First in Arts man entertained in the current year on a salary of Rs. 35, raising to Rs. 40. The council hopes that with the services of an F.A. assistant the head master will be able to secure the permanency of the fifth class. Another remarkable feature of the year is the arrangement made in February last for the grant of Sanskrit education in the high school. The services of a Sanskrit-knowing assistant, who is paid an extra remuneration of Rs. 5 a month, have been availed of. It will be noticed with satisfaction that the net cost of educating each pupil in the high school has considerably declined during the year. This is due to the school fees of the fifth class opened in the last quarter of the year.

The permanency of the fifth class seems to be dispaired of by the deputy inspector. Whether his apprehensions are well founded or not there is no desire to discuss. The deputy inspector says that the opening of the class is *premature*. If he had favored us with an expression of this opinion at the beginning, the idea would have been altogether abandoned. I consulted this very deputy inspector at the time of the framing of the budget. He was then very sanguine, and worked out with me an elaborate scheme for the raising of the school to the present standard. Why he has since changed his views and why he fears that the expectations originally formed by him of the school will not be realized I am not in a position to say. The results said to have been attained by the middle school during the year are gratifying. The school was considered by Mr. Bickle as the best middle school in the division. Out of 7 boys examined, 5 passed the Middle School examination, and out of 17 examined, 15 passed the Lower Comparative examination. Rs. 54 put down under "miscellaneous" is the sum spent in the purchase of certain library and prize books. Out of the 147 books, 53 seem to have been used by the pupils of the middle and high departments. This is satisfactory. The deputy inspector testifies to the fair working of the combined system schools, although he does not approve of the discipline and the teaching in the results schools. The condition of the Samasthanum girls' school in the town has been highly spoken of. Having visited it several times, I am glad to be able to fully concur with the deputy inspector. I would like to invite on a future occasion the attention of the managers to the desirability of appointing for the school female teachers of good education and moral character. It is hoped that greater attention will be paid to sewing and singing, some of the female accomplishments.

Our heartfelt gratitude is due to His Highness the Maharajah of Vizianagrum for his unbounded liberality in the affair. Other particulars will be found in the accompanying report of the deputy inspector.

13. *Grant III—Sanitation and Medical Services—Hospital.*—The work of the dispensary seems to have been done fairly well. The number of out-patients treated in the hospital is 5,790, and that of the in-patients 131 against 5,980 and 102 respectively of the previous year and 6,833 and 80 of 1883-84. The number of out-patients has gradually declined. The falling off being very slight, it is not desirable to venture an opinion. The institution has almost become popular. The hospital assistant says that the caste people have freely resorted to English medicines. As it is only *at the eleventh hour* that the medical subordinate's assistance is generally sought, I do not quite endorse his view.

Further particulars will be found in the hospital assistant's report hereto appended.

14. *Vaccination.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the year is 1,443 against 835 of the previous year. Of these, 1,394 are reported to have been successful. The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 266-4-1 against Rs. 196-8-3 in the previous year. The increase of expenditure is due to the payment of results grants to the vaccinator during the prevalence of small-pox in the town. The cost of each successful case is As. 3-1, which is 8 pies less than that of the previous year.

15. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The number of births registered was males 222, females [illegible]9, or 33·26 per thousand of population. The number of deaths registered [illegible]9, females 132, total 301, or 22·29 per thousand of

population. The information is collected by the two divisional maistries and checked by the sanitary overseer.

16. *Conservancy.*—The roads and streets of the town are daily swept and kept clean. Wicker baskets are placed at intervals, and their contents are carted away to a place outside the town set apart for the purpose. There are 22 sweepers in charge of these roads and streets. The number of public latrines in the town is 8 for males and 15 for females, total 23. There are 14 men in charge of these latrines. Arrangements have been made to have the night-soil in the Gollavidhi and the Sarabunda latrines, situated near the drinking-wells, removed outside the town and there buried. In other latrines, trenches are dug and their contents covered with dry earth. These latrines are freely resorted to by the public. Only 4 roads in the town have been provided with V shaped drains. These are daily flushed. These drains, constructed on faulty levels, have been the cause of more harm than good. Rs. 200 are provided in the current year's budget to be spent in remedying the evil. The latrines in the town were originally constructed at very inconvenient places, some near drinking water wells and others near public roads. The removal of these to distant places involves a large expenditure which the council are not, and will not be for several years to come, in a position to meet. The town is surrounded with very fertile lands including both inam and ziroyati, and the purchase of one visam of this land means an expenditure of Rs. 1,000. The difficulty can, to a certain extent, be overcome if Rajah Gajapati Row lends his helping hand. Sites will be selected a little farther from the existing latrines and application made to the Rajah for their grant.

17. *Water-supply.*—There has never been scarcity of water in this town. There are numerous drinking-water wells, besides a tank watched by a kotwal peon.

18. The roads are in fair condition. The town is sadly in want of metalled roads. This want cannot be supplied, unless funds are made available in some manner or other. The house-rate is raised in the current year, and the land-rate cannot be enhanced. There is only one way left, viz., by opening a toll-gate. The proposal was put forward some time ago, but it was vetoed. It is inconceivable why this small municipality should be deprived of a large source of income which the sister municipalities have been suffered to avail themselves of.

19. *Grant IV—"Miscellaneous"—Lighting.*—During the year there were 25 lamps in the town. In the last quarter of the year, 14 lamps were added to this number at a cost of Rs. 62-2-7, making a total of 39. These are all lit for 15 days in the month, moon-light days being excepted. The expenditure incurred during the year under this head is as follows :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Pay of the establishment	59	0	0
Contingencies, *i.e.*, cost of kerosine-oil, &c.	116	15	3

20. The accounts of the municipality for the year under review were audited in May last by the assistant inspector of Local Fund Accounts. The result of the audit has not as yet been in my possession. The accompanying statements contain audited figures only.

21. The total number of councillors on the Board was thirteen, of whom one was *ex-officio* and the rest nominated. The privilege of election has not been extended to this municipality. The total number of meetings held during the year was 21, the average attendance at each meeting being ·19 *ex-officio*, 1 official and 5·38 non-official. The official councillors are the Deputy Inspector of Schools and myself. It is much to be regretted that the former was not able to attend any meeting during the year, probably his head-quarters having been removed to Vizagapatam.

ENCLOSURE.

From M. R. Ry. C. V. KACHAYYAH, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Vizagapatam Range, to the Chairman, Municipal Council, Anakapalle, dated Vizagapatam, 25th May 1886, No. 293.

I have the honor to submit my report on education in the Anakapalle municipality for the year 1885-86.

2. In the following table are given the number of schools of different grades and the number of pupils they contained at the close of the last two years :—

Table I.

Grade of schools.	Description of schools.	Schools. Number on 31st March		Schools. Change in number.	Pupils. Number on 31st March 1885.		Pupils. Number on 31st March 1886.		Pupils. Change in the number of	
		1885.	1886.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Secondary	Municipal high	1	1	..	44	..	60	..	+ 16	..
Primary	Municipal combined system ..	2	2	..	78	5	65	5	— 13	..
	,, results grant ..	7	8	+ 1	228	7	226	7	— 2	..
	Unaided Samastanum	1	1	..	..	157	..	158	..	+ 1
	Total ..	10	11	+ 1	306	169	291	170	— 15	+ 1
	Grand total ..	11	12	+ 1	350	169	351	170	+ 1	+ 1

Thus there has been a slight increase in the number of schools, while the number of pupils remained almost stationary. The local middle school has been in February last raised to the status of a high school as an experimental measure by the opening of a fifth class with six pupils. The announcement of the abolition of the two combined system schools in the place has been the cause of the decrease in their attendance.

3. The next table gives particulars regarding the race or creed of pupils studying in the different schools in the municipality at the end of the last two years :—

Table II.

Race or creed.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1885. Boys.	1885. Girls.	1886. Boys.	1886. Girls.	Change in the number of Boys.	Girls.
Muhammadans	..	..	2	..	+ 2	..
Hindus — Brahmans	95	26	106	25	+ 11	— 1
Vaisyas	34	18	28	15	— 6	— 3
Sudras	220	90	212	120	— 8	+ 30
Others including Parayas	1	35	3	10	+ 2	— 25
Total ..	350	169	351	170	+ 1	+ 1

4. The following shows the number of pupils studying the different languages at the close of the past two years :—

Table III.

Languages.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1885. Boys.	1885. Girls.	1886. Boys.	1886. Girls.	Change in the number of Boys.	Girls.
English	101	..	107	..	+ 6	..
Sanskrit	..	..	15	..	+ 15	..
Telugu	350	169	336	170	— 14	+ 1

It is worth remarking here that in the course of the year Sanskrit has been introduced in the middle school.

5. The subjoined is a statement of pupils on the 31st March 1885 and 1886 classified according to the occupation of parents :—

Table IV.

Occupations.	Number of pupils on 31st March				Change in the number of	
	1885.		1886.			
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Officials	51	9	32	6	— 19	— 3
Petty officials and menial servants	57	31	38	31	— 19	..
Traders	85	39	101	46	+ 16	+ 7
Land-holders	78	35	120	27	+ 42	— 8
Artizans	33	22	28	12	— 5	— 10
Coolies	42	23	30	35	— 12	+ 12
Mendicants	4	10	2	13	— 2	+ 3
Total ..	350	169	351	170	+ 1	+ 1

Thus the children of land-holders and traders increased in the year under report, while those of others decreased in number.

6. The number of pupils at the end of 1884-85 and 1885-86, arranged according to the income of their parents, is given below :—

Table V.

Years.	Richer classes.		Middle classes.		Poorer classes.		Total.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1884-85	2	5	97	45	251	119	350	169
1885-86	3	8	101	36	247	126	351	170

7. The next is a comparative statement of pupils for the last two years according as they are vaccinated, small-pox marked, or unprotected :—

Table VI.

Years.	Number of pupils on 31st March							
	Vaccinated.		Small-pox marked.		Unprotected.		Total.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1884-85	146	64	94	66	110	39	350	169
1885-86	195	82	137	61	19	27	351	170

Thus the number "unprotected" has fallen off considerably, which is a sign of improvement over the last year.

8. In the following table are shown particulars of teaching staff, average attendance, &c., of schools aided by the municipality in 1885-86 :—

Table VII.

Schools.	Teachers.	Qualifications.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1886.		Average attendance in 1885-86.		Expenditure from						Total.			
			Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Provincial funds.		Municipal funds.		Fees.					
							Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
High school	B. Rámeswara Row	F. A. (untrained)	60	..	44	..	..	..	..	348	7	8	967	9	0	1,316	0	8
	C. Suryanáráina	Matriculation (trained) ..														
	P. Somarázulu	Do.														
Primary Combined System schools.																
1. Kotinavidhi school ..	B. Papayya Sastri	Matriculation (untrained) ..	58	5	51	3	18	6	0	401	15	7	246	15	0	667	4	7
	R. Papanna	Special Upper Primary examination (trained).														
	C. H. Butchirāju	Do.														
	U. Chalapati Row	Do.														
2. Gavarapálem school ..	K. Venkataswami	Do.	7	..	11	..	..	..	..	169	6	0	14	11	0	184	0	0
		Total	65	5	62	3	18	6	0	671	4	7	261	10	0	851	4	7
Primary Results schools.																
1. Bhimunigunnam street ..	B. Náráinaswami	None	44	..	40	..	..	..	..	31	10	8	..	..	..	31	10	8
2. Temple street	I. Subbaraidu	Do.	23	..	20	..	..	..	..	11	0	0	..	..	..	11	0	0
	I. Sannayya	Special Upper Primary examination (trained).														
3. Sitayyapeta	M. Rámamurti	None	15	..	12	..	..	..	..	14	0	0	..	..	..	14	0	0
	S. Rámamurti	Do.	26	..	24	..	..	..	..	29	8	0	..	..	..	29	8	0
4. Vedulavari street ..	S. Narasimhulu	Special Upper Primary examination (trained).	35	6	30	5	5	12	0	36	8	0	..	..	..	45	4	0
	I. Sitárámayya	None	43	..	40	..	..	..	..	68	14	0	..	..	..	68	14	0
	D. Dasumahanti	Do.	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	61	0	8	..	..	..	61	0	8
United third standard school ..	Closed	.... ..	186	6	184	5	8	12	6	242	9	4	..	..	..	251	5	4
		Total ..	251	11	246	8	27	2	0	1,162	5	7	1,229	3	0	2,418	10	7
		Grand Total ..														

Thus the net cost to the municipality of educating each pupil in the high school was Rs. 7-14-8 against Rs. 15-12-5; that in the combined system schools Rs. 8-12-7 against Rs. 7-11-3; and that in the results system schools Rs. 1-4-4 against Rs. 1-4-9 in the previous year. The school fees from the high school cover nearly 74 per cent. of the total expenditure.

9. *High School, Anakapalle.*—As observed in paragraph of this report, it has during the year been raised to the status of a high school by the opening of a fifth class with six pupils. Its numerical strength increased to 60. Sanskrit instruction was also introduced in March last. An F.A. has been appointed as second master of the school on Rs. 35. This formation of a fifth class is, in my humble opinion, premature. I am afraid that it may disappear when the new enhanced rates of fees are to be introduced in July next as it did in 1884 under similar circumstances. Even if the present set of students continue to remain till the end of this year, because they are children of well-to-do people, most of the boys that will be promoted next year from the upper fourth class may discontinue, taking their means into consideration.

10. The school was examined by Mr. Bickle in July 1885; the results were generally very fair. At my inspection in March last, the school did as satisfactorily as at the inspector's examination, though the course done was very small. The results of the public examinations reflect credit on the teachers as shown below:—

Table VIII.

Institution.	Middle School examination.												Lower IV Comparative examination.											
	1884-85.						1885-86.						1884-85.						1885-86.					
	No. examined.	Number passed.				Percentage passed.	No. examined.	Number passed.				Percentage passed.	No. examined.	Number passed.			Percentage passed.		No. examined.	Number passed.			Percentage passed.	
		1st class.	2nd class.	3rd class.	Total.			1st class.	2nd class.	3rd class.	Total.			1st class.	2nd class.	Total.				1st class.	2nd class.	Total.		
Municipal High School, Anakapalle.	12	..	1	8	9	75	7	..	1	4	5	71·43	6	1	5	6	100		17	2	13	15	88·23	

11. A statement showing the particulars relating to the library attached to the municipal high school for 1885-86 is given below:—

Table IX.

Number of volumes on the 31st March 1885.	Number added in the course of the year.	Number of volumes on the 31st March 1886.	Classes to which the library is open.	Number of volumes utilized during the year by	
				Masters.	Pupils.
13		147	Fifth .. .. Upper Fourth .. .. Lower do.	41	53

re has been some addition made to the school library during the year. The head master reports that the pupils of the fifth, upper fourth and lower fourth classes freely used the volumes.

12. *bined System Schools.*—As remarked in paragraph 2 of this report, the announcement on of the two combined system schools in the municipality tended much to the e number of pupils. As the sanction of the budget is not yet received, it is but nable to retain both the schools till the next inspection for grant is over. The examination were generally fair, though English grammar, arithmetic and d much attention. At my inspection I issued seven upper primary and eight certificates out of 19 and 12 pupils presented for examination respectively.

ollowing is a comparative statement showing the results of grant inspection of the sev schools for the last two years:—

Table X.

Standards.		Number of schools examined for grant.		Number of pupils examined for grant.		Number of pupils passed for grant.		Amount of grant earned from			
								Provincial funds.		Municipal funds.	
		1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I	Boys	..	..	33	10	17	8	8	4	20	10
	Girls	..	..	3	1	2	1				
II	Boys	2	2	17	9	14	6	7	14	29	12
	Girls			1	2	1	2				
III	Boys	..	..	41	12	16	12	..	..	50	40
IV	,,	..	..	18	19	13	13	..	..	103	85
Total	Boys	2	2	109	50	60	39	15	18	202	147
	Girls			4	3	3	3				

14. *Results System Schools.*—The seven schools that were registered for grant were examined during the year. As usual the Peddirajupéta school earned the highest grant. Two of the results schoolmasters were trained in the Normal School, Vizagapatam, and got through the Special Upper Primary examination. One M. Ramamurti is now being trained in the same school, receiving the municipal scholarship of Rs. 5 a month.

15. The subjoined table gives particulars regarding the results of my examination of these schools.

Table XI.

Standards.		Number of schools examined for grant.		Number of pupils examined for grant.		Number of pupils passed for grant.		Amount of grant earned from			
								Provincial funds.		Municipal funds.	
		1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I	Boys	..	..	51	58	19	49	..	5	40	112
	Girls	..	..	2	1	..	1				
II	Boys	5	7	38	31	24	22	6	4	77	80
	Girls			3	1	1	1				
III	Boys	..	..	35	29	14	11	..	..	57	51
	Girls	..	..	2	..	..	..				
Total	Boys	5	7	124	118	57	82	6	9	174	243
	Girls			7	2	1	2				

Of the seven schools examined for grant in 1885-86, only one school was allowed the third standard. The various subjects taught in these schools and the discipline require more attention of the Superintendent of the municipal schools.

16. *Female Education.*—My remarks in the annual report for 1885-86 on the unaided Samastanam Girls' Day school in the municipality run thus:—

"Mr. Bickle in his report on the examination of this school pronounced it to be the best of the girls' schools in the division. None of the teachers employed in this are uneducated. Three out of nine and fifteen out of seventeen that formed the upper and lower primary classes respectively received certificates."

17. Lastly, I beg to subjoin a statement of work done by the Superintendent of the elementary schools in the year 1885-86.

Table XII.

Name of Superintendent.	Number of days spent in examining schools.	Number of schools prepared for examination.				Number of pupils examined.	Total number of visits paid to all the schools during the year.	Number of
		Municipal schools.	Grant-in-aid schools.	Other schools.	Total.			
B. Kámeswara Row ..	69	2	6	3	11	2,188	83	

No. B 559.

Forwarded to the Chairman, Municipal Council, Anakapalle.

27*th May* 1886.

(Signed) T. T. LOGAN,
Inspector of Schools, First Division.

Annual Concise Medical Report of the Municipal Dispensary at Anakápalle for the official year 1885-86.

General and Seasonal phenomena.—No observations on seasonal phenomena were made during the year for want of instruments. The hot season continued to exist till the middle of October, though rains should have set in in July. Consequently the crops failed.

2. *Necessaries of Life.*—The market was supplied with all the articles of food. The prices however rose higher towards the close of the year.

3. *General state of Public health.*—Public health was more satisfactory than last year, though it was feared that some epidemic diseases would break out for want of rains during the season.

4. *Cholera.*—Cholera appeared in the months of August 1885 and January 1886. Only 5 cases in the former and 3 in the latter were treated in the town. Of these 8 cases, 3 cases proved fatal and 5 recovered. There was no appearance of cholera in the taluk.

5. *Small-pox.*—This disease continued to exist in the first three-quarters of the year. Comparatively few persons were attacked by the disease, and there were scarcely any deaths.

6. *Malarial fever.*—The intermittent fever of all types prevailed as usual. But its prevalence was much less than in the most of the previous years.

7. *Prevailing diseases.*—The most common diseases that prevailed in the town and taluk and for which relief was sought at the dispensary in the order of their frequency have been ulcer, dyspepsia, conjunctivitis, itch, rheumatic affections, ague, inflammation of the external ear, bronchitis, worms, ring-worm, abscess, boils, dysentery, diarrhœa, syphilitic affections, leprosy, gonorrhœa, anæmia, beri-beri, febricula, general dropsy and other local diseases. To these small-pox and cholera should be added, although no case of either of them was treated at the dispensary, and yet both the diseases appeared in the town during the year, the former in the first three-quarters of the year and the latter in the months of August 1885 and January 1886.

General remarks.—The working of the institution has been appreciated by all classes of the community. The superstition of the people has been gradually disappearing. Prejudice against the English medicines no longer finds favor with them.

One hundred and thirty-one in-patients and 5,790 out-patients, causing 10 deaths in the former and 9 in the latter, were treated during the year.

Eleven major surgical operations and 250 minor operations were performed in the dispensary, causing 1 death amongst major operations.

The institution was inspected by Dr. A. J. Sturmer, the District Surgeon, on the 10th December 1885.

Sanitary condition of the town of Anakápalle.—The town has been kept clean during the year. The roads and streets are swept daily. The conservancy staff worked satisfactorily. The people now resort more freely to the latrines than to the surrounding vacant grounds. Some of the public latrines have been whitewashed, thatched, and roofed just at the close of the year. The defect in the drainage, due to faulty levels, is not as yet remedied for want of funds. But the supervision has effected some improvement in keeping them clean.

The location of several jaggery sheds in the middle of the town, and the consequent stay of large number of jaggery carts on the roads and streets, causing great nuisance to the public especially in the months of February, March and April, continues to exist during the year. This was mentioned in three previous annual reports.

Anakapalle,
1886.

(Signed) KAREEM SAHIB,
Hospital Assistant, in Medical charge.

No. 433.

Submitted to Government.

(Signed) H. G. TURNER,
Collector.

Order—dated 4th October 1886, No. 1009 M., Financial.

The receipts and charges of the Anakápalle Municipality for 1885-86 are compared below with the estimate for the year and the actuals for the previous year :—

Receipts.

	Actuals, 1884-85.	Estimate, 1885-86.	Actuals, 1885-86.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	2,175	2,310	1,392
Rates on Houses and Lands	3,307	2,900	3,128
Taxes on Arts	1,090	1,230	1,133
Taxes on Vehicles and Animals	400	460	468
Taxes on Carts	158	170	162
Licenses	25	20	2
Assignments by Government	...	480	...
Contributions from Local Funds ...	950	950	950
Fines and Fees	105	30	139
Fees in Schools and Training Institutions	1,232	1,300	1,229
Income from Markets	421	420	372
Rent of other Buildings, Gardens, &c. ...	551	560	612
Miscellaneous	27	10	68
Advances Recovered	24	...	...
Total ...	11,669	10,840	9,655

Charges.

Grant I—			
New Works—			
Communications		100	106
Buildings	202	70	59
Water-supply	109	...	...
Miscellaneous	486	100	77
Repairs—			
Communications	495	1,070	960
Buildings	184	100	148
Drainage	11	20	10
Water-supply	74	20	1
Tools and Plant and Contingencies ...	...	20	6
Grant II—			
Training Schools	...	60	...
Municipal Schools	1,876	1,270	1,316
Results Grants	174	350	242
Schools on the Combined System ...	922	860	833
Inspection	60	60	60
Miscellaneous	40	60	...
Grant III—			
Hospitals and Dispensaries	1,406	1,530	1,359
Medical College	47	50	44
Sanitary Inspection	88	50	44
Vaccination	196	180	
Registration of Births and Deaths ...	120	120	
Conservancy	2,216	2,550	
Grant IV—			
Lighting	143	210	
Markets	26	...	
Miscellaneous	150	120	
Grant V—			
Supervision and Management ...	1,035	1,020	1,0
Refunds	217	...	
Balance	1,392	850	
Total ...	11,669	10,840	

2. In Statement II, a sum of Rs. 54 is shown as miscellaneous expenditure under Grant II. From Statement V, however, and paragraph 12 of the Chairman's report, it appears that this amount was expended on books for the Municipal High School, under which head it should accordingly have been shown. The charges incurred on secondary and primary education are not distinguished in Statement V, as required by official memorandum, dated 18th October 1884, No. 2336. This information should now be furnished without delay.

3. The collection of arrears under Tax on Buildings and Lands and Tax on Arts was not satisfactory.

(True Extract.)

E. F. WEBSTER,
Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Anakápalle,
through the Collector of Vizagapatam.
" Revenue Department.
" Board of Revenue.
" Accountant-General.
" Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.
" Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" President, District Board, Vizagapatam.

original

Govt of {1886} Madras.

FINANCIAL.

Issued

Recd. Encl.

G.O., 4th October 1886, No. 1009 M.

OCTOBER.

Municipal Report.

Reviewing the Anakápallo — for 1885-86.

4th Oct. 1009 18 Lands

15

4TH SEPTEMBER 1886, No. 1009 M., FINANCIAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. P. VENKATESWARAM, Chairman, Municipal Council, Anakapalle to the Chief Secretary to Government, (through the Principal Assistant Collector, Vizagapatam), dated Anakapalle, 8th August 1886, No. 45:—

I have the honor to submit my report on the administration of this municipality for 1885-86 together with usual statements of receipts and expenditure.

2. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1,392-1-9, and the receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 8,262-14-10. The total sum thus available for outlay is, therefore, Rs. 9,655-0-7 against Rs. 10,840 budgeted.

The decrease occurred in the item of the opening balance of the year. The balance with which the year opened amounted to Rs. 1,392-1-9 against Rs. 2,310 anticipated in that year's budget. Of the sum of Rs. 9,655-0-7, Rs. 9,566-7-9 was spent during the year for the purposes noted below, and a balance of Rs. 88-8-10 is left at the close of the year. The amount with which the year was supposed to close is Rs. 850. The sum of Rs. 480 promised by Government towards the cost of education in the municipality was not received during the year, and the opening balance of Rs. 1,392-1-9 fell short of the budget grant by an enormous sum of Rs. 917-14-3. This circumstance, when combined with the increase of expenditure under "vaccination contingencies," easily explains the abnormal falling off in the balance.

3. *Receipts—House-tax.*—The demand under this head is Rs. 825-6-5, of which Rs. 719-12-11 was collected during the year, Annas 15 remitted on appeal and the rest remained to be collected in the current year.

The arrears of the previous year, together with balance of old demand, amounted to Rs. 212-15-5, of which Rs. 111-13-2 was collected in the year and the rest is under collection. Nine annas collected in excess will be refunded.

4. *Land-tax.*—The demand under this head is Rs. 2,059-2-3, of which Rs. 1,962-9-1 is collected and the remainder is being collected.

The arrears of the previous year, including the balance of old demand, is Rs. 488-9-7, of which Rs. 333-8-2 was collected in the year.

5. *Taxes on Arts, &c.*—The demand under this head is Rs. 1,190-8-0, of this Rs. 917-8-0 was collected, Rs. 84 remitted on appeal, and the remaining, Rs. 190, is being collected. One rupee collected in excess will be refunded.

The arrears under this head amounted to Rs. 521-8-0, of which Rs. 216 was collected during the year.

In 205 cases distraint warrants were issued, but in none was it found necessary to resort to the sale of property. It must be mentioned here that the several sums shown above as uncollected have already, to an appreciable extent, been collected in the first quarter of the current year, certain irrecoverable items alone being left.

6. *Taxes on Animals and Registration of Carts.*—The receipts under these items amounted to Rs. 437-8-0 and Rs. 161-8-0 against the budget estimates of Rs. 456 and Rs. 170 respectively. No coercive measures were adopted during the year for the collection of these taxes.

7. *Fees from Cart-stand* amounted to Rs. 612 against the budget amount of Rs. 560. The [illegible]e under this [illegible] would have been still larger had most of the bandymen been sp[illegible] thei[illegible]rk the payment of a paltry sum of 6 pies. Most of the bandies [illegible] wit[illegible]l other commodities have been afforded shelter in

the private compounds of Sowcars even after the business of unloading is over. Even bandies of *through* traffic do not find themselves at a loss to find at no cost accommodation in these compounds. All the efforts of the municipality to stop this inequitable practice have been unavailing. These compounds are mostly situated in the heart of the town, and, when overcrowded, as is usually the case, place the towns men in the most dangerous and inconvenient position, especially in the jaggery season. It is open to the council under section 179 to withhold permission to erect in the said season temporary thatched sheds in the middle of the town. This power I intend moving the council to exercise, in view of removing the public inconvenience, although no increase to the income of the cart-stand will thereby accrue.

8. The usual contribution from Local Funds amounted to Rs. 950, and the income from markets was Rs. 372-5-3 against Rs. 420 mentioned in the budget.

9. The miscellaneous income consists of the following items:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
(1) Licenses	2	0	0
(2) Municipal fines	139	0	0
(3) School-fees	1,229	3	0
(4) Sale of unserviceable articles	14	3	3

Item (2) includes magisterial fines and distraint warrant fees. The decrease in item (3) under budget estimate of Rs. 1,300 is probably due to a slight decrease of strength in the two combined system schools.

10. *Charges—New Works.*—During the year under review four gravel roads were made through Sakhavidhi, Nistalavarividhi, Kondapallivarividhi, and Bundigadi street at a cost of Rs. 105-12-2. A sum of Rs. 34-9-2 was spent to complete the compound wall between the hospital and the school—a work commenced in the previous year—and Rs. 24-8-0 was incurred in the construction of two mud-wall latrines for the Kotinavidhi public. Rs. 50 and Rs. 27-2-9, shown under "miscellaneous," were respectively the sums expended on account of repairing the bathing water tank and removing croton and prickly-pear in certain parts of the town.

11. *Repairs.*—The 41st mile of the trunk road within the municipal limits that had long been in disrepair was restored during the year to proper condition at a cost of Rs. 535-7-6. A sum of Rs. 235-11-6 was spent in repairing the Pedavidhi road, and Rs. 189-1-2 in executing repairs to the minor roads, viz., Gavaropolem road, municipal office road, and cart-stand road. The amount allotted in the budget under item "repairs, communications" is Rs. 670. A sum of Rs. 400 was subsequently added to it in accordance with the instructions contained in paragraph 4 of G.O., No. 422, dated 2nd March 1885, Financial. The repairs of all mud-wall latrines in the town were proceeded with and finished at a cost of Rs. 147-13-4. Most of the latrines were also lime-washed during the year.

Under "drainage" a petty sum of Rs. 9-11-3 was expended on account of cleansing drains and replacing the covering stones thereof.

12. *Grant II, Education.*—The actual expenditure under this head consists of the following items:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
(*a*) Salaries of the establishment of the middle school ..	1,235	0	0
(*b*) Contingencies for do. do. do.	27	0	8
(*c*) Results grants	242	9	4
(*d*) Fixed payments to the establishments of the combined system schools	614	4	7
(*e*) Half grants to the establishments of the combined system schools	146	10	0
(*f*) Contingencies for the establishments of the combined system schools	72	0	0
(*g*) Inspection	60	0	0
(*h*) Miscellaneous	54	0	0
	2		7

There were on the 31st March 1886, 12 schools of all descriptions in the town with 521 pupils against 519 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The number remained almost stationary. In February last a fifth class was opened in the middle school and another First in Arts man entertained in the current year on a salary of Rs. 35, raising to Rs. 40. The council hopes that with the services of an F.A. assistant the head master will be able to secure the permanency of the fifth class. Another remarkable feature of the year is the arrangement made in February last for the grant of Sanskrit education in the high school. The services of a Sanskrit-knowing assistant, who is paid an extra remuneration of Rs. 5 a month, have been availed of. It will be noticed with satisfaction that the net cost of educating each pupil in the high school has considerably declined during the year. This is due to the school fees of the fifth class opened in the last quarter of the year.

The permanency of the fifth class seems to be dispaired of by the deputy inspector. Whether his apprehensions are well founded or not there is no desire to discuss. The deputy inspector says that the opening of the class is *premature.* If he had favored us with an expression of this opinion at the beginning, the idea would have been altogether abandoned. I consulted this very deputy inspector at the time of the framing of the budget. He was then very sanguine, and worked out with me an elaborate scheme for the raising of the school to the present standard. Why he has since changed his views and why he fears that the expectations originally formed by him of the school will not be realized I am not in a position to say. The results said to have been attained by the middle school during the year are gratifying. The school was considered by Mr. Bickle as the best middle school in the division. Out of 7 boys examined, 5 passed the Middle School examination, and out of 17 examined, 15 passed the Lower Comparative examination. Rs. 54 put down under "miscellaneous" is the sum spent in the purchase of certain library and prize books. Out of the 147 books, 53 seem to have been used by the pupils of the middle and high departments. This is satisfactory. The deputy inspector testifies to the fair working of the combined system schools, although he does not approve of the discipline and the teaching in the results schools. The condition of the Samasthanum girls' school in the town has been highly spoken of. Having visited it several times, I am glad to be able to fully concur with the deputy inspector. I would like to invite on a future occasion the attention of the managers to the desirability of appointing for the school female teachers of good education and moral character. It is hoped that greater attention will be paid to sewing and singing, some of the female accomplishments.

Our heartfelt gratitude is due to His Highness the Maharajah of Vizianagrum for his unbounded liberality in the affair. Other particulars will be found in the accompanying report of the deputy inspector.

13. *Grant III—Sanitation and Medical Services—Hospital.*—The work of the dispensary seems to have been done fairly well. The number of out-patients treated in the hospital is 5,790, and that of the in-patients 131 against 5,980 and 102 respectively of the previous year and 6,833 and 80 of 1883-84. The number of out-patients has gradually declined. The falling off being very slight, it is not desirable to venture an opinion. The institution has almost become popular. The hospital assistant says that the caste people have freely resorted to English medicines. As it is only *at the eleventh hour* that the medical subordinate's assistance is generally sought, I do not quite endorse his view.

Further particulars will be found in the hospital assistant's report hereto appended.

14. *Vaccination.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the year is 1,443 against 835 of the previous year. Of these, 1,394 are reported to have been successful. The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 266-4-1 against Rs. 196-8-3 in the previous year. The increase of expenditure is due to the payment of results grants to the vaccinator during the prevalence of small-pox in the town. The cost of each successful case is As. 3-1, which is 8 pies less than that of the previous year.

15. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The number of births registered was males 222, females 177, total 399, or 33·26 per thousand of population. The number of deaths registered was males 132, total 301, or 22·29 per thousand of

population. The information is collected by the two divisional maistries and checked by the sanitary overseer.

16. *Conservancy.*—The roads and streets of the town are daily swept and kept clean. Wicker baskets are placed at intervals, and their contents are carted away to a place outside the town set apart for the purpose. There are 22 sweepers in charge of these roads and streets. The number of public latrines in the town is 8 for males and 15 for females, total 23. There are 14 men in charge of these latrines. Arrangements have been made to have the night-soil in the Gollavidhi and the Sarabunda latrines, situated near the drinking-wells, removed outside the town and there buried. In other latrines, trenches are dug and their contents covered with dry earth. These latrines are freely resorted to by the public. Only 4 roads in the town have been provided with V shaped drains. These are daily flushed. These drains, constructed on faulty levels, have been the cause of more harm than good. Rs. 200 are provided in the current year's budget to be spent in remedying the evil. The latrines in the town were originally constructed at very inconvenient places, some near drinking water wells and others near public roads. The removal of these to distant places involves a large expenditure which the council are not, and will not be for several years to come, in a position to meet. The town is surrounded with very fertile lands including both inam and ziroyati, and the purchase of one visam of this land means an expenditure of Rs. 1,000. The difficulty can, to a certain extent, be overcome if Rajah Gajapati Row lends his helping hand. Sites will be selected a little farther from the existing latrines and application made to the Rajah for their grant.

17. *Water-supply.*—There has never been scarcity of water in this town. There are numerous drinking-water wells, besides a tank watched by a kotwal peon.

18. The roads are in fair condition. The town is sadly in want of metalled roads. This want cannot be supplied, unless funds are made available in some manner or other. The house-rate is raised in the current year, and the land-rate cannot be enhanced. There is only one way left, viz., by opening a toll-gate. The proposal was put forward some time ago, but it was vetoed. It is inconceivable why this small municipality should be deprived of a large source of income which the sister municipalities have been suffered to avail themselves of.

19. *Grant IV—"Miscellaneous"—Lighting.*—During the year there were 25 lamps in the town. In the last quarter of the year, 14 lamps were added to this number at a cost of Rs. 62-2-7, making a total of 39. These are all lit for 15 days in the month, moon-light days being excepted. The expenditure incurred during the year under this head is as follows :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Pay of the establishment	59	0	0
Contingencies, *i.e.*, cost of kerosine-oil, &c.	116	15	3

20. The accounts of the municipality for the year under review were audited in May last by the assistant inspector of Local Fund Accounts. The result of the audit has not as yet been in my possession. The accompanying statements contain audited figures only.

21. The total number of councillors on the Board was thirteen, of whom one was *ex-efficio* and the rest nominated. The privilege of election has not been extended to this municipality. The total number of meetings held during the year was 21, the average attendance at each meeting being ·19 *ex-officio*, 1 official and 5·38 non-official. The official councillors are the Deputy Inspector of Schools and myself. It is much to be regretted that the former was not able to attend any meeting during the year, probably his head-quarters having been removed to Vizagapatam.

ENCLOSURE.

From M. R. Ry. C. V. KACHAYYAH, Deputy Inspector of Schools, Vizagapatam Range, to the Chairman, Municipal Council, Anakapalle, dated Vizagapatam, 25th 1886, No. 293.

I have the honor to submit my report on educatio palle ulity for the year 1885-86.

2. In the following table are given the number of schools of different grades and the number of pupils they contained at the close of the last two years :—

Table I.

Grade of schools.	Description of sch	Schools. Number on 31st March 1885.	Schools. Number on 31st March 1886.	Schools. Change in number.	Pupils. Number on 31st March 1885. Boys.	Pupils. Number on 31st March 1885. Girls.	Pupils. Number on 31st March 1886. Boys.	Pupils. Number on 31st March 1886. Girls.	Pupils. Change in the number of Boys.	Pupils. Change in the number of Girls.
Secondary	Municipal high	1	1	..	44	..	60	..	+ 16	..
Primary	Municipal combined system ..	2	2	..	78	5	65	5	— 13	..
	,, results grant ..	7	8	+ 1	228	7	226	7	— 2	..
	Unaided Samastanum	1	1	..	..	157	..	158	..	+ 1
	Total ..	10	11	+ 1	306	169	291	170	— 15	+ 1
	Grand total ..	11	12	+ 1	350	169	351	170	+ 1	+ 1

Thus there has been a slight increase in the number of schools, while the number of pupils remained almost stationary. The local middle school has been in February last raised to the status of a high school as an experimental measure by the opening of a fifth class with six pupils. The announcement of the abolition of the two combined system schools in the place has been the cause of the decrease in their attendance.

3. The next table gives particulars regarding the race or creed of pupils studying in the different schools in the municipality at the end of the last two years :—

Table II.

Race or creed.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1885. Boys.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1885. Girls.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1886. Boys.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1886. Girls.	Change in the number of Boys.	Change in the number of Girls.
Muhammadans	..	..	2	..	+ 2	..
Hindus { Brahmans	95	26	106	25	+ 11	— 1
Hindus { Vaisyas	34	18	28	15	— 6	— 3
Hindus { Sudras	220	90	212	120	— 8	+ 30
Hindus { Others including Parayas	1	35	3	10	+ 2	— 25
Total ..	350	169	351	170	+ 1	+ 1

4. The following shows the number of pupils studying the different languages at the close of the past two years :—

Table III.

Languages.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1885. Boys.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1885. Girls.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1886. Boys.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1886. Girls.	Change in the number of Boys.	Change in the number of Girls.
English	101	..	107	..	+ 6	..
Sanskrit	..	..	15	..	+ 15	..
Telugu	350	169	336	170	— 14	+ 1

It is worth remarking here that in the course of the year Sanskrit has been introduced in the middle school.

5. The d is a stat of pupils on the 31st March 1885 and 1886 classified according to patio nts :—

Table IV.

Occupations.	Number of pupils on 31st March				Change in the number of	
	1885.		1886.			
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Officials	51	9	32	6	— 19	— 3
Petty officials and menial servants	57	31	38	31	— 19	..
Traders	85	39	101	46	+ 16	+ 7
Land-holders	78	35	120	27	+ 42	— 8
Artizans	33	22	28	12	— 5	— 10
Coolies	42	23	30	35	— 12	+ 12
Mendicants	4	10	2	13	— 2	+ 3
Total ..	350	169	351	170	+ 1	+ 1

Thus the children of land-holders and traders increased in the year under report, while those of others decreased in number.

6. The number of pupils at the end of 1884-85 and 1885-86, arranged according to the income of their parents, is given below :—

Table V.

Years.	Richer classes.		Middle classes.		Poorer classes.		Total.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1884-85	2	5	97	45	251	119	350	169
1885-86	3	8	101	36	247	126	351	170

7. The next is a comparative statement of pupils for the last two years according as they are vaccinated, small-pox marked, or unprotected :—

Table VI.

Years.	Number of pupils on 31st March							
	Vaccinated.		Small-pox marked.		Unprotected.		Total.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1884-85	146	64	94	66	110	39	350	169
1885-86	195	82	137	61	19	27	351	170

Thus the number "unprotected" has fallen off considerably, which is a sign of improvement over the last year.

8. In the following table are shown particulars of teaching staff, average attendance, &c., of schools aided by the municipality in 1885-86 :—

Table VII.

Schools.	Teachers.	Qualifications.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1886.		Average attendance in 1885-86.		Expenditure from			
			Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Provincial funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Total.
							Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
h school	B. Kámeswara Row	F. A. (untrained) ..	60	..	44	..	..	348 7 8	967 9 0	1,316 0 8
	C. Suryanáráina	Matriculation (trained)								
	P. Somarázulu	Do.								
ry Combined System schools.										
	B. Papayya Sastri	Matriculation (untrained) ..	58	6	51	3	18 6 0	401 15 7	246 15 0	667 4 7
idhi school	R. Papanna	Special Upper Primary examination (trained).								
	C. H. Butchiraju	Do.	7	..	11	..	..	169 5 0	14 11 0	184 0 0
	U. Chalapati Row	do								
2. Gavarapálem school ..	K. Venkataswami	do								
		Total ..	65	5	62	3	18 6 0	671 4 7	261 10 0	851 4 7
Primary Results schools.										
1. Bhimunigummam street ..	B. Nárámaswami	None	44	..	40	..	..	31 10 8	..	31 10 8
2. Temple street	I. Subbaraidu	Do.	23	..	20	..	..	11 0 0	..	11 0 0
	I. Sannayya	Special Upper Primary examination (trained).								
3. Sitayyapeta	M. Rámamurti	None	15	..	12	..	..	14 0 0	..	14 0 0
4. Vedulavari street ..	S. Rámamurti	Do.	26	..	24	..	..	29 8 0	..	29 8 0
	S. Narasimhulu	Special Upper Primary examination (trained).								
5. Bháskarayyapéta	I. Sitárámayya	None	35	6	30	5	8 12 0	36 8 0	..	45 4 0
6. Peddirajupéta	D. Dasumahanti	Do.	43	..	40	..	..	68 14 0	..	68 14 0
7. United third standard school ..	Closed	....	..	..	18	..	..	51 0 8	..	51 0 8
		Total ..	186	6	164	5	8 12 6	242 9 4	..	251 5 4
		Grand Total ..	251	11	246	8	27 2 0	1,162 5 7	1,229 3 0	2,418 10 7

Thus the net cost to the municipality of educating each pupil in the high school was Rs. 7-14-8 against Rs. 15-12-5; that in the combined system schools Rs. 8-12-7 against Rs. 7-11-3; and that in the results system schools Rs. 1-4-4 against Rs. 1-4-9 in the previous year. The school fees from the high school cover nearly 74 per cent. of the total expenditure.

9. *High School, Anakapalle.*—As observed in paragraph of this report, it has during the year been raised to the status of a high school by the opening of a fifth class with six pupils. Its numerical strength increased to 60. Sanskrit instruction was also introduced in March last. An F.A. has been appointed as second master of the school on Rs. 35. This formation of a fifth class is, in my humble opinion, premature. I am afraid that it may disappear when the new enhanced rates of fees are to be introduced in July next as it did in 1884 under similar circumstances. Even if the present set of students continue to remain till the end of this year, because they are children of well-to-do people, most of the boys that will be promoted next year from the upper fourth class may discontinue, taking their means into consideration.

10. The school was examined by Mr. Bickle in July 1885; the results were generally very fair. At my inspection in March last, the school did as satisfactorily as at the inspector's examination, though the course done was very small. The results of the public examinations reflect credit on the teachers as shown below :—

Table VIII.

Institution.	Middle School examination.												Lower IV Comparative examination.									
	1884-85.						1885-86.						1884-85.					1885-86.				
	No. examined.	Number passed.				Percentage passed.	No. examined.	Number passed.				Percentage passed.	No. examined.	Number passed.			Percentage passed.	No. examined.	Number passed.			Percentage passed.
		1st class.	2nd class.	3rd class.	Total.			1st class.	2nd class.	3rd class.	Total.			1st class.	2nd class.	Total.			1st class.	2nd class.	Total.	
Municipal High School, Anakapalle.	12	..	1	8	9	75	7	.	1	4	5	71·43	6	1	5	6	100	17	2	13	15	88·23

11. A statement showing the particulars relating to the library attached to the municipal high school for 1885-86 in given below:—

Table IX.

Number of volumes on the 31st March 1885.	Number added in the course of the year.	Number of volumes on the 31st March 1886.	Classes to which the library is open.	Number of volumes utilized during the year by	
				Masters.	Pupils.
134	13	147	Fifth Upper Fourth Lower do.	41	53

There has been some addition made to the school library during the year. The head master reports that the pupils of the fifth, upper fourth and lower fourth classes freely used the volumes.

12. *Combined System Schools.*—As remarked in paragraph 2 of this report, the announcement of the abolition of the two combined system schools in the municipality tended much to the decrease in the number of pupils. As the sanction of the budget is not yet received, it is but just and reasonable to retain both the schools till the next inspection, for grant is over. The results of my examination were generally fair, though English grammar, arithmetic and geography need much attention. At my inspection I issued seven upper primary and eight lower primary certificates out of 19 and 12 pupils presented for examination respectively.

13. The following is a comparative statement sho ...ts of g ...spection of the two combined system schools for the last two years :—

Table X.

Standards.	Number of schools examined for grant.		Number of pupils examined for grant.		Number of pupils passed for grant.		Amount of grant earned from			
							Provincial funds.		Municipal funds.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I { Boys	..	..	33	10	17	8	8	4	20	10
I { Girls	..	..	3	1	2	1				
II { Boys	2	2	17	9	14	6	7	14	29	12
II { Girls			1	2	1	2				
III Boys	..	..	41	12	16	12	..	..	50	40
IV ,,	..	..	18	19	13	13	..	..	103	85
Total .. { Boys	2	2	109	50	60	39	15	18	202	147
Total .. { Girls			4	3	3	3				

14. *Results System Schools.*—The seven schools that were registered for grant were examined during the year. As usual the Peddirajupéta school earned the highest grant. Two of the results schoolmasters were trained in the Normal School, Vizagapatam, and got through the Special Upper Primary examination. One M. Ramamurti is now being trained in the same school, receiving the municipal scholarship of Rs. 5 a month.

15. The subjoined table gives particulars regarding the results of my examination of these schools.

Table XI.

Standards.	Number of schools. examined for grant.		Number of pupils examined for grant.		Number of pupils passed for grant.		Amount of grant earned from			
							Provincial funds.		Municipal funds.	
	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.	1884-85.	1885-86.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I { Boys	..	..	51	58	19	49	..	5	40	112
I { Girls	..	..	2	1	..	1				
II { Boys	5	7	38	31	24	22	6	4	77	80
II { Girls			3	1	1	1				
III { Boys	..	..	35	29	14	11	..	..	57	51
III { Girls	..	..	2	..	..	..				
Total .. { Boys	5	7	124	118	57	82	6	9	174	243
Total .. { Girls			7	2	1	2				

Of the seven schools examined for grant in 1885-86, only one school was allowed the third standard. The various subjects taught in these schools and the discipline require more attention of the Superintendent of the municipal schools.

16. *Female Education.*—My remarks in the annual report for 1885-86 on the unaided Samastanam Girls' Day school in the municipality run thus :—

"Mr. Bickle in his report on the examination of this school pronounced it to be the best of the girls' schools in the division. None of the teachers employed in this are uncertificated. Three out of nine and fifteen out of seventeen that formed the upper and lower primary classes respectively received certificates."

17. Lastly, I beg to subjoin a statement of work done by the Superintendent of the elementary schools in the year 1885-86.

Table XII.

Name of Superintendent.	Number of days spent in examining schools.	Number of schools prepared for examination.				Number of pupils examined.	Total number of visits paid to all the schools during the year.	Average number of times each school was visited.	Remarks.
		Municipal schools.	Grant-in-aid schools.	Other schools.	Total.				
B. Kámeswara Rao.			6	3	11	2,188	83	8	Seems to be satisfactory.

Currentno 1467 M

No. 45

1827

Office of the Municipal
Councellors Anakapalle
8th August 1886

From

The Chairman
Municipal Council
Anakapalle.

To

The Chief Secretary to Government
Madras.
(through the Principal Asstt. Collector
Vizagapatam.

Sir,

I have the honor to submit my report on the administration of this Municipality for 1885-86 together with usual statements of receipts and expenditure.

2. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1392:1:9 and the receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 8262:14:10. The total sum thus available for outlay is therefore Rs. 9655:0:7 against Rs. 10840:0:0 budgeted.

The decrease occured in the item of the opening balance of the year. The

The balance with which the year opened amounted to Rs. 1392:1:9 against Rs. 2310:0:0 anticipated in that year's budget. Of the sum of Rs. 9655:0:7, Rs. 9566:7:9 was spent during the year for the purposes noted below and a balance of Rs. 88:8:10 is left at the close of the year. The amount with which the year was supposed to close is Rs. 850:0:0. The sum of Rs. 480:0:0 promised by Government towards the cost of education in the Municipality was not received during the year and the opening balance of Rs. 1392:1:9 fell short of the budget grant by an enormous sum of Rs. 917:14:3. This circumstance when combined with the increase of expenditure under "Vaccination Contingencies" easily explains the abnormal falling off in the balance.

3 Receipts— House-tax— The demand under this head is Rs. 225:6:5; of which Rs. 719:12:11 was collected during the year; Annas 15 remitted on appeal and the rest remained to be collected in the current year.

The

The arrears of the previous year together with balance of old demand amounted to Rs. 212:15:5; of which Rs. 111:13:2 was collected in the year and the rest is under collection. Nine Annas collected in excess will be refunded.

4. Land-tax— The demand under this head is Rs. 2059:2:3 of which Rs. 1962:9:1 is collected and the remainder is being collected.

The arrears of the previous year including the balance of old demand is Rs. 488:9:7; of which Rs. 333:8:2 was collected in the year.

5. Taxes on Arts &c.— The demand under this head is Rs. 1190:8:0; of this Rs. 917:8:0 was collected; Rs. 84 remitted on appeal and the remaining Rs. 190 is being collected. One Rupee collected in excess will be refunded.

The arrears under this head amounted to Rs. 521:8:0; of which Rs. 216:0:0 was collected during the year.

In 205 cases distraint warrants were issued but in none was it found

necessary

necessary to resort to the sale of property. It must be mentioned here that the several sums shown above as uncollected have already to an appreciable extent been collected in the first quarter of the current year; certain irrecoverable items alone being left.

6. Taxes on Animals and Registration of Carts — The receipts under these items amounted to Rs. 437:8:0 and Rs. 161:8:0 against the budget estimates of Rs. 456 and Rs. 170, respectively. No coercive measures were adopted during the year for the collection of these taxes.

7. Fees from Cart-Stand — Amounted to Rs. 612:0:0 against the budget amount of Rs. 560:0:0. The income under this head would have been still larger had most of the handy-men been sparing in their efforts to shirk the payment of a paltry sum of 6 pies.

Most

Most of the handies laden with bags, jaggery and other commodities have been afforded shelter in the private compounds of Sowcars even after the business of unloading is over. Even handies of through traffic do not find themselves at a loss to find at no cost accommodation in these compounds. All the efforts of the Municipality to stop this inequitable practice have been unavailing. These Compounds are mostly situated in the heart of the town and when overcrowded — as is usually the case — place the townsmen in the most dangerous and inconvenient position, especially in the jaggery season. It is open to the Council under Section 179 to withhold permission to erect in the said season temporary thatched sheds in the middle of the town. This power I intend moving the Council to exercise in view of removing the public inconvenience, although no

no increase to the income of the Cart-stand will thereby accrue.

8. The usual Contribution from Local Funds amounted to Rs. 950:0:0 and the income from Markets was Rs. 372:5:3 against Rs. 420:0:0 mentioned in the budget.

9. The Miscellaneous income Consists of the following items:—

	Rs. As. P.
(1) Licenses	2:0:0
(2) Municipal Fines	139:0:0
(3) School fees	1229:3:0
(4) Sale of unserviceable articles	14:3:3.

Item (2) includes Magisterial fines, and distraint warrants fees. The decrease in item (3) under budget estimate of Rs. 1300:0:0 is probably due to a slight decrease of strength in the two Combined System Schools

10 Charges — New Works — During the year under review four gravel roads were made through Sakhavidhi, Nistalavarividhi, Kondapallivari Vidhi, and Bundigadi street at a cost of Rs. 105:12:2. A sum of Rs. 34:9:2 was spent to complete the Compound-wall between the Hospital and the School — a work Commenced in the previous year — and Rs. 24:8: was incurred in the Construction of two Mud-Walls Latrines for the Kotina Vidhi public. Rs. 50:0:0 & Rs. 27:2:9 shown under "Miscellaneous" were respectively the sums expended on account of repairing the bathing-water tank and removing croton and prickly pear in certain parts of the town.

11. Repairs — The 41st Mile of the Trunk Road within the Municipal limits that had long been in disrepair was restored during the year to proper condition at a cost of Rs. 535:7:6. A sum of Rs. 235:11:6 was spent in repairing the Pedavidhi road and Rs. 189:1:2 in executing repairs to the Minor roads, viz. Ganapalem road, Municipal Office road and Cartstand road. The amount allotted in the budget under item "Repairs Communications" is Rs. 670:0:0. A sum

of Rs. 400:0:0 was subsequently added to it in accordance with the instructions contained in para 4 of G.O. No. 422. dated 2nd March 1885, Financial,- The repairs of all mud-wall latrines in the town were proceeded with and finished at a cost of Rs. 147:13:4. Most of the latrines were also lime-washed during the year.

Under "Drainage" a petty sum of Rs. 9:11:3 was expended on account of cleansing drains and replacing the covering stones thereof.

12. Grant II — Education — The actual expenditure under this head consists of the following items:—

	Rs. As. Ps.
(a) Salaries of the establishment of the Middle School	1235: 0: 0
(b) Contingencies for do: ——	27: 0: 8.
(c) Results Grants	242: 9: 4
(d) Fixed payments to the establishments of the Combined System Schools	614: 4: 7
(e) Half grants to do: ——	146: 10: 0
(f) Contingencies for do: ——	72: 0: 0
carried over	2337: 8: 7

	Rs. As. Ps.
Brought forward	2337: 8: 7.
(g) Inspection	60: 0: 0
(h) Miscellaneous ——	54: 0: 0
Total Rs. —	2451: 8: 7

There were on the 31st March 1886, twelve schools of all discriptions in the town with 521 pupils against 519 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The number remained almost stationary. In February last, a fifth Class was opened in the Middle School and another First in Arts was entertained in the Current year on a salary of Rs. 35/ raising to Rs. 40:0:0. The Council hopes that with the services of an F.A. Assistant the Head-Master will be able to secure the permanency of the 5th Class. Another remarkable feature of the year is the arrangement made in February last for the grant of Sanscrit education in the High School. The services of a Sanscrit-knowing assistant who is paid an extra remuneration of Rs. 5 a month have been availed of. It will be noticed with satisfaction that the net cost of educating each pupil in the High School has

has considerably declined during the year. This is due to the school fees of the 5th. Class opened in the last quarter of the year.

The permanancy of the 5th. Class seems to be dispaired of by the Deputy Inspector. Whether his apprehensions are well founded or not, there is no desire to discuss. The Deputy Inspector says that the opening of the class is premature. If he had favoured us with an expression of this opinion at the beginning, the idea would have been altogether abandoned. I consulted this very Dy. Inspector at the time of the framing of the budget. He was then very sanguine and worked out with me an elaborate scheme for the raising of the school to the present standard. Why he has since changed his views and why he fears that the expectations originally formed by him of the school will not be realized, I am not in a position to say. The results said to have been attained by the Middle school during the year

year are gratifying. The School was considered by Mr. Bickle as the best Middle School in the Division. Out of 7 boys examined, 5 passed the Middle School examination and out of 17 examined; 15 passed the Lower Comparative examination. Rs. 54:0:0 put down under "Miscellaneous" is the sum spent in the purchase of certain Library and Prize books. Out of the 147 books, 53 seem to have been used by the pupils of the Middle and High Departments. This is satisfactory. The Deputy Inspector testifies to the fair working of the Combined System Schools, although he does not approve of the discipline and the teaching in the Result Schools. The Condition of the Panasthanam Girls' School in the town has been highly spoken of. Having visited it several times, I am glad to be able to fully concur with the Deputy Inspector. I would like to invite on a future occasion the attention of the Managers to the desirability of appointing for the School female teachers of good education

and

and moral Character - It is hoped that greater attention will be paid to Sewing and Singing - Some of the female accom- -plishments -

Our heart-felt gratitude is due to His Highness the Maharajah of Vizia- -nagaram for his unbounded libera- -lity in the affair - Other particulars will be found in the accompanying report of the Deputy Inspector -

13 Grant III — Sanitation and Medical Services — Hospital — The work of the Dispensary seems to have been done fairly well - The number of out-patients treated in the Hospital is 5790 and that of the in-patients 131, against 5980 and 102 respectively of the previous year and 6833 and 80 of 1883-84 - The number of out-patients has gradually declined - The falling off being very slight, it is not desirable to venture on opinions - The institution has almost become popular - The Hospital Assistant says that the Caste people have freely resorted to English medicines - As

As it is only at the eleventh hour that the Medical Subordinate's assistance is generally sought, I do not quite endorse his view -

Further particulars will be found in the Hospital Assistant's report hereto appended -

14 Vaccination — The total number of cases vaccinated during the year is 1443 against 835 of the previous year - Of these 1394 are reported to have been successful - The Charges under this head amounted to Rs. 266:4:1 against Rs. 196:8:3 in the previous year - The increase of expenditure is due to the payment of results grants to the Vaccinator during the prevalence of small-pox in the town - The cost of each successful case is Rs. 0:3:1 which is 8 pies less than that of the previous year -

15 Registration of Births and Deaths —

The number of Births registered was males 222, females 227, total 449, or 33.26 per thousand of population - The number of deaths registered was males 169, females 132 total 301 or 22.29 per thousand of population - The information is

is collected by the two Divisional Maistries, and Checked by the Sanitary Supervisor.

16 Conservancy — The roads and streets of the town are daily swept and kept clean - Wicker-baskets are placed at intervals, and their contents are carted away to a place outside the town set apart for the purpose - There are 22 Sweepers in Charge of these roads and streets - The number of public latrines in the town is 8 for Males and 15 for females, total 23 - There are 14 Men in Charge of these latrines - Arrangements have been made to have the night-soil in the Gollavidi and the Saralunda latrines situated near the drinking wells removed outside the town and there buried - In other latrines trenches are dug and their contents covered with dry earth - These latrines are freely resorted to by the public - Only 4 roads in the town have been provided with

8

V shaped drains - These are daily flushed These drains, Constructed on faulty levels, have been the cause of more harm than good - Rs. 200/ are provided in the current year's budget to be spent in remeding the evil - The latrines in the town were originally Constructed at very inconve-nient places; some near drinking-water wells and others near public roads - The removal of these to distant places involves a large expenditure, which the Council are not and will not be for several years to come, in a position to meet - The town is surround-ed with very fertile lands, including both Inam and ziraayati, and the pur-chase of one Visam of this land means an expenditure of Rs. 1000:0:0. The difficulty can to a certain extent be overcome, if Rajah Gajapatirow lends his helping hand - Sites will be selected a little farther from the existing latrines and application made to the Rajah for their grant -

17.

17. —Water-Supply— There has never been scarcity of water in this town- There are numerous drinking-water wells, besides a tank watched by a Kotwal peon.

18. The roads are in fair condition- The town is sadly in want of metalled roads- This want cannot be supplied unless funds are made available in some manner or other- The House-tax is raised in the Current year and the Land-rate cannot be enhanced- There is only one way left viz. by opening a Toll-gate- The proposal was put forward some time ago; but it was vetoed- It is inconceivable why this small municipality should be deprived of a large source of income, which the sister Municipalities have been suffered to avail themselves of-

19. Grant IV- "Miscellaneous"— Lighting— During the year there were 25 lamps in the town- In the last quarter of the year, 14 lamps were added to this

this number at a cost of Rs. 62:2:7 making a total of 39- These are all lit for 15 days in the month; Moon-light days being excepted- The expenditure incurred during the year under this head is as follows:—

	Rs. As. P.
Pay of the establishment	59: 0: 0
Contingencies, i.e. cost of Kerosene-oil &c.	116: 15: 3

20. The accounts of the Municipality for the year under review were audited in May last by the Assistant Inspector of Local Fund Accounts- The result of the audit has not as yet been in my possession- The accompanying statements contain audited figures only-

21. The total number of Councillors on the Board was thirteen; of whom one was ex-officio and the rest nominated- The privilege of election has not been extended to this Municipality-

The

The total number of meetings held during the year was 21; the average attendance at each meeting being .19 ex-officio, 1 Official and 5.38 non-official. The official Councillors are the Deputy Inspector of Schools and myself. It is much to be regreted that the former was not able to attend any meeting during the year, probably his head-quarters having been removed to Vizagapatam.

I have the honor to be
Sir
Your most Obt. Servant

P Venkateswaram.
Chairman.

23 P

Endorsement No. 433

Submitted to Government

Vizagapatam Collector's Office
Camp Vizianagram
19th August 1886

H. Thuillier.
Collector

Enclosure S 10 Sp

No 293 Office of the Dy Inspector of Schools,
Vizianagaram Range.
Vizagapatam.
25th May 1886.

45

From

The Dy. Inspector of Schools,
Vizagapatam Range.

To

The Chairman,
Municipal Council,
Anakapalli.

Sir,

I have the honor to submit my report on Education in the Anakapalli Municipality for the year 1885-86.

2. In the following Table are given the number of Schools of different grades, and the number of pupils they contained at the close

close of the last two years.

Table I

Grade of Schools	Description of Schools	Schools No. on 31st March		Change in the number	Pupils Number on 31st March				Change in the number of	
		1885	1886		1885 Boys	1885 Girls	1886 Boys	1886 Girls	Boys	Girls
Secondary	Municipal High	1	1	-	44	-	60	-	+16	-
Primary	Municipal Combined System	2	2	-	78	5	65	5	-13	
	" Results' Grant	7	8	+1	228	7	226	7	-2	
	Aided Samastanam	1	1	-	-	157	-	158	-	+1
	Total	10	11	+1	306	169	291	170	-15	+1
	Grand Total	11	12	+1	350	169	351	170	+1	+1

2. Thus there has been a slight increase in the number of Schools, while the number of pupils remained almost stationary. The local Middle School has been, in February last, raised to the status of a High School, as an experimental measure, by the opening of a Fifth class

1187

class with six pupils. The announcement of the abolition of the two Combined System Schools in the place has been the cause of the decrease in their attendance.

3. The next Table gives particulars regarding the Race or Creed of pupils studying in the different Schools in the Municipality at the end of the last two years.

Table II

Race or Creed	Number of pupils on 31st March 1885 Boys	1885 Girls	1886 Boys	1886 Girls	Change in the number of Boys	Girls
Muhammadans.	-	-	2	-	+2	
Hindus — Brahmans.	95	26	106	25	+11	-1
Vaisyas	34	18	28	15	-6	-3
Sudras	220	90	212	120	-8	+30
Others including Parayas	1	35	3	10	+2	-25
Total	350	169	351	170	+1	+1

4. The following shews the number of pupils studying the different Languages at the close of the last two years.

Table III

Languages	Number of pupils on 31st March 1885		1886		Change in the number of	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
English	101	"	107	"	+ 6	
Sanscrit	"	"	15	"	+ 15	
Telugu	350	169	336	170	− 14	+ 1

It is worth remarking here that in the Course of the year, Sanscrit has been introduced in the Middle School.

5. The subjoined is a statement of pupils on the 31st March 1885 and 1886 classified according to the occupations of their parents.

Table IV

Occupation	Number of pupils on 31st March 1885		1886		Change in the number of	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Officials	51	9	32	6	−19	−3
Petty Officials and Menial Servants.	57	31	38	31	−19	"
Traders	85	39	101	46	+16	+7
Land holders	78	35	120	27	+42	−8
Artizans	33	22	28	12	−5	−10
Coolies	42	23	30	35	−12	+12
Mendicants	4	10	2	13	−2	+3
Total	350	169	351	170	+1	+1

Thus the children of Land-holders and Traders increased in the year under report, while those of others decreased in number.

6. The number of pupils at the end of 1884-85 and 1885-86 arranged according to the income of

of their parents is given below

Table V

years	Richer classes		Middle classes		Poorer classes		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1884-85	2	5	97	45	251	119	350	169
1885-86	3	8	101	36	247	126	351	170

7. The next is a Comparative statement of pupils for the last two years according as they are

vaccinated, small-pox marked,

or unprotected

Table VI

years	No of pupils on 31st March							
	vaccinated		Small-pox marked		Unprotected		Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1884-85	146	64	94	66	110	39	350	169
1885-86	195	82	137	61	19	27	351	170

Thus

57 138/-

Thus the number "unprotected" has fallen off considerably, which is a sign of improvement over the last year.

8. In the following Table are shewn particulars of Teaching Staff, average attendance &c of Schools aided by the Municipality in 1885-86.

Table VII

Schools	Teachers	Qualification	Nos/pupils on 31st March 1886 Boys	Girls	average attendance in 1885-86 Boys	Girls	Expenditure from Provincial Funds	Municipal Funds	Fees	Total
1 High School	V. Kâmeswara Row C. Viryaráráju P. Somarázulu	F. A./Entrance/ matriculation/ Do Do	60 "		44 "			348 7 8	967 9 "	1316 " 8
Primary Combined System Schools.										
1 Kottâvâthi School	V. Papayya Sastri P. Papanna Ch. Butchiráju V. Chalapathi Row Do Do	matriculation/ Entrance/ S.V. P. Exn/Drawing/ Do Do Do Do	58	5	51	3	18 6 "	401 15 7	246 15 "	667 4 7
2 Cavarapâlem School	K. Venkatasvâmi	Do Do	7 "		11 "			169 5 "	14 11 "	184 " "
		Total	65	5	62	3	18 6 "	571 4 7	261 10 "	851 4 7
Primary Results' Schools.										
1 Bheimunigummam street	V. Râráiuasvâmi	None	44 "		40 "			31 10 8		31 10 8
2 Temple street	I. Subbarâi	"								
	I. Sanmayya	SV. P. Exn/Drawing/	23 "		20 "			11 " "		11 " "
3 Lâtayyapêta	M. Râmamûrti	None	15 "		12 "			14 " "		14 " "
4 Vêdulavâri street	S. Râmamûrti	"								
	S. Narasimhulu	SVP. Exn Drawing/	26 "		24 "			29 8 "		29 8 "
5 Bhâskarayyapêta	I. Sitârâmayya	None	35 "	6	30 "	5	8 12 "	36 8 "		36 8 " +
6 Peddirâjupêta	D. Dâsu Mahanti	"	43 "		40 "			68 14 "		68 14 "
7 United 3d Standard School	Closed	—	"	"	18 "			51 " 8		51 " 8
		Total	186	6	184	5	8 12 "	242 9 4		251 5 4
		Grand Total	251	11	246	8	27 " "	1162 5 7	1229 3 "	2418 10 7

9

Since the net cost to the Municipality of executing each work in schedule A would be Rs 7-14-8 against the High School and Rs 13-12-8, that in the Combined System Schools, Rs 11-3, and that in the Results' Schools, Rs 1-4-9 in the previous year. The School fees from the High School Syrian Schools, Rs 8-12-7 against Rs 10-4-4 against Rs 1-4-9 in the previous year.

The School fees from the High School nearly 74 per cent of the expenses in 1885-86 as against 27 per cent in the previous year.

Total Expenditure:-

High School - Rs 1229-3-"

Primary Schools - Rs 1162-5-7

Grand Total Rs 2391-8-7

The opening of a Fifth class with

six pupils. Its numerical strength increased to 60. Sanscrit instruction was also introduced in March last. Mr F. A. has been appointed as Second Master of the School over 35. This formation of a Fifth class is in my humble opinion, premature. I am afraid that it may disappear when the new enhanced rates of fees are to be introduced in July next, as it did in 1884 under similar circumstances. Even if the present set of students continues to remain till the end of this year, because they are children of

55 158/0

of well-to-do people, most of the boys that will be promoted next year from the Upper Fourth class may discontinue taking their means into consideration.

10. The School was examined by Mr Brickle in July 1885; the results were generally very fair. At my inspection in March last the School did as satisfactorily as at the Inspector's Examination, though the course done was very small. The results of the Public Examinations reflect credit on the teachers as shewn below.

Table VIII

Table VIII.

Institution	Middle School Examination 1884-85					Middle School Examination 1885-86					Lower IV Comparative Ex. 1884-85					Lower IV Comparative Ex. 1885-86					Remarks
	Number Examined	Number passed 1st class	Number passed 2d class	Number passed 3d class	Total	Percentage, passed	Number Examined	Number passed 1st class	Number passed 2d class	Number passed 3d class	Total	Percentage, passed	Number Examined	Number passed 1st class	Number passed 2d class	Total	Percentage, passed	Number Examined	Number passed 1st class	Number passed 2d class	Total	Percentage, passed	
Municipal High School, Anakapalli	12	-	1	8	9	75	7	-	1	4	5	71.43	6	1	5	6	100	17	2	13	15	88.23	

11. A statement shewing the particulars relating to the Library attached to the Municipal High School for 1885-86 is given below.

Table IX.

Number of volumes on the 31st March 1885	Number added in the course of the year	Number of volumes on the 31st March 1886	Classes to which the Library is open	Number of volumes utilized during the year by Masters	Pupils
134	13	147	Fifth Upper IV Lower IV	41	53

There

57 164

There has been some addition made to the School Library during the year. The Head master reports that the pupils of the Fifth, Upper Fourth, and Lower Fourth classes freely used the volumes.

Combined System Schools.

12. As remarked in para 2 of this report, the announcement of the abolition of the two Combined System Schools in the Municipality tended much to the decrease in the number of pupils. As the Sanction of the Budget is not yet received, it is but just and reasonable to retain both the Schools till the next inspection for Grant is over.

The

The results of my Examination were generally fair, though English Grammar, Arithmetic and Geography need much attention. At my inspection, I issued 7 Upper Primary and 8 Lower Primary Certificates out of 19 and 12 pupils presented for Examination respectively.

13. The following is a Comparative statement shewing the results of grant. Inspection of the two Combined System Schools for the last two years.

Table V.

59 782

Table V

Standards		1884-85 Schools Examined for Grant	1885-86 Schools Examined for Grant	1884-85 No. of pupils Examined for Grant	1885-86 No. of pupils Examined for Grant	1884-85 No. of pupils Passed for Grant	1885-86 No. of pupils Passed for Grant	Amount of Grant earned from Provincial Funds 1884-85 Rs	Amount of Grant earned from Provincial Funds 1885-86 Rs	Amount of Grant earned from municipal Funds 1884-85 Rs	Amount of Grant earned from municipal Funds 1885-86 Rs	Remarks
I	Boys			33	10	17	8	8	4	20	10	
	Girls			3	1	2	1					
II	Boys			17	9	14	6	7	14	29	12	
	Girls	2	2	1	2	1	2					
III	Boys			41	12	16	12	"	"	50	40	
IV	"			18	19	13	13	"	"	103	85	
Total	Boys	2	2	109	50	60	39	15	18	202	147	
	Girls			4	3	3	3					

Results System Schools.

14. The seven Schools that were registered for grant were Examined during the year. As usual, the Peddapuram School carried the highest grant. Two of the Results' School masters were trained in Normal School Vizagapatam and

and got through the Special Upper Primary Examination. One of M. Ramamurti is now being trained in the same School receiving the Municipal Scholarship of Rs 5 a month.

15. The subjoined Table gives particulars regarding the results of my Examination of these Schools.

Table XI.

Standards		No of Schools Examined for Grant 1884-85	No of Schools Examined for Grant 1885-86	No. of pupils examined for Grant 1884-85	No. of pupils examined for Grant 1885-86	No of pupils passed for Grant 1884-85	No of pupils passed for Grant 1885-86	amount of Grant earned Provincial Funds 1884-85	amount of Grant earned Provincial Funds 1885-86	Grant from Municipal Funds 1884-85	Grant from Municipal Funds 1885-86
								Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
I	Boys			51	58	19	49		5	40	112
	Girls			2	1						
II	Boys	5	7	38	31	24	22	6	4	77	80
	Girls			3	1	1					
III	Boys			35	29	14	11			57	51
	Girls			2							
Total	Boys	5	7	124	118	57	82		9	174	243
	Girls			7	2	1	2				

Of the seven Schools examined for grant in 1885-86, only one School was allowed the 3rd Standard. The various subjects taught in these Schools, and the discipline require more attention of the Superintendent of the Municipal Schools.

Female Education.

16. My remarks in the Annual Report for 1885-86 on the Unaided Samastanam Girls' Day School in the Municipality run thus:—

"Mr Bickle, in his report on the Examination of this School pronounced it to be the best of the Girls' Schools in the Division. Some of the teachers employed

employed in this are uncertain.
-ficated. Three out of nine and
fifteen out of Seventeen that
formed the Upper and Lower Prim
-ary classes respectively received
Certificates."

17. Lastly I beg to subjoin a
statement of work done by the
Superintendent of the Elementary
Schools in the year 1885-86.

Table XII.

Name of Superintendent	No of days spent in Examining Schools	No of Schools prepared for Examination: Municipal Schools	Grant-in-aid Schools	Other Schools	Total	No of pupils Examined	Total number of visits paid to all the Schools during the year.	Average number of times each School was visited.	Remarks.
B Rámeswara Row	69	2	6	3	11	188	83	8	Seems to be satisfactory.

I have the honor &c.
Sir,
your most obedient Servant
C. V. Kuchayyar
by Inspector of Schools,
Vizagapatam Range.

Receipt R. No. 52

30-5-86.

1886

Ecl department
Vizagapatam Range

No B/559. 21th May 1886.
Forwarded to the
Chairman, Municipal
Council, Anakapalle.

J. D. Logan
Inspector of Schools
1st Dn.

To
The Chairman
Municipal
Council,
Anakapalli

Dated 25th
Despd 26th } May 1886
Recd 26

No 293

Annual Report on
Education. — Sub-
mitting the — for
the — 1885-86 —
in — akapalli
Mun — rality

Enclosure in Endorsement
No 433 dated the 19th August
1886 from the Collector of
Vizagapatam to the Chief
Secretary to Government
Madras

Enclosure 2

Subject
Report on Education
in the Anakapalle
Municipality for the
year 1885-86

Encl 146/Aug 86

W (47-48)

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Annual Concise Sanitary Report
of the Municipal Dispensary at Anakapally
for the official year 1885-1886.

(I) General and Seasonal Phinomina.—

No observations on Seasonal Phinomina were made during the year, for want of instruments. The hot season continued to exist till the middle of October though rains should have set in in July. Consequently the crops failed.

(II) Necessaries of Life.—

The Market was supplied with all the articles of food. The prices however rose higher towards the close of the year.

(III) General State of public health.—

Public health was more satisfactory than last year, though it was feared that some Epidemic diseases would break out for want of rains during the season.

(IV) Cholera:—

Cholera appeared in the months of August 85 and January 86. Only 5 Cases in the former and 3 in the latter were treated in the town. Of these Eight Cases 3 Cases proved fatal and 5 recovered. There was no appearance of Cholera in the taluq.

(V) Small-pox.—

This disease continued to exist in the three quarters of the year.

Comparatively

comparatively few persons were attacked by the disease and there were scarcely any deaths.

(VII) Malarial Fever.

The intermittent fevers of all types prevailed as usual. But its prevalence was much less than in the most of the previous years.

(VIII) Prevailing diseases.

The most common diseases that prevailed in the town and taluq and for which relief was sought at the dispensary in the order of their frequency, have been Ulcers, Dyspepsia, Conjunctivitis, Itch, Rheumatic affections, Ague, Inflammation of the Internal Ear, Bronchitis, Worms, Ring-worm, Sheaf, Boils, Dysentry, Diarrhoea, Syphilitic affections. Leprosy, Gonorrhoea, Anaemia, Beri-Beri, Febricula, General Dropsy and other Local diseases. To these, Small-pox and Cholera should be added although no Case of either of them was treated at the dispensary, and, both the diseases appeared in the town during the year, the former in the first three quarters of the year the latter in the months of Aug and January 1886.

General Remarks.—

The working of the Institution has been appreciated by all classes of the Community. The superstitions of the people has been gradually disappearing. Prejudice against the English medicines no longer find favour with them.

One Hundred and thirty one In-patients and Five thousand seven hundred and ninety one Out patients, Causing two deaths in the former and nine in the latter were treated during the year.

Eleven Major Surgical Operations and Two hundred and fifty Minor operations were performed in the dispensary, Causing one death amongst major operations.

The Institution was inspected by Dr. A. J. Sturmer, the District Surgeon on the 10th December 85.

Sanitary Condition of the town of Anakapally.—

The town has been kept clean during the year. The roads and streets are swept daily. The Conservancy staff worked satisfactorily. The people now resort more freely to the latrines than to the surrounding vacant grounds. Some of the public latrines have been whitewashed and thatched roofed just close of the year. The defect in the due to faulty levels is not attended for want of funds. But the

daily manual labours has effected some improvement in keeping them clean.

The location of several jaggery sheds in the midst of the town and the consequent stay of large number of jaggery carts on the roads and streets causing great nuisance to the public especially in the months of February, March and April continues to exist during the year. This was mentioned in three previous annual reports.

Kareem Saheb
Hospital Assistant
In Med. Charge

Municipal Dispensary
Anakapalle
1st April 1886

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Sec 9 Pr 23

71-B

Enclosure in Endorsement
No 433 dated 19th August
1886 from the Collector of
Vizagapatam to the Chief
Secretary to Government,
Madras

Enclosure 3

Subject
Annual concise Medical
Reports of the Municipal
Dispensary at Anakapalle
for the official year 1885-86

Jul 14 to July 86
3

Financial Department
CURRENT No. 1467 R

1886

(Financial Department)

From

The Collector of Vizaga-patam

To

The Chief Secretary to Government, Madras

Dated 19th August 1886
Received 26

Endorsement no. 433.

Enclosures 3

Subject

Submitting the administration report of the Anakapalle Municipality for 1885-86

Not to be type
P77
186

70
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STATEMENT I.—REVENUES AND RECEIPTS of the MUNICIPAL FUND of the town of Anakapalle during the Official Year 1885-86.

	1885-86. Detail of Minor Heads. Arrear.	Current	Rs.	A.	P.	1885-86. Totals of Major Heads. Rs.	A.	Budget Estimate for 1885-86. Rs.	A.	P.
1. Rates and Taxes, &c.—										
(a) Rate on Houses (Section 40)	111 13 2	719 2 11	831	10	1			840	"	"
(b) Rate on Lands (Section 40).	333 8 2	1962 9 1	2296	1	3			2060	"	"
(c) Taxes on Arts, &c. (Section 57) ...	216 " "	917 8 "	1133	8	"			1230	"	"
(d) Taxes on Vehicles (Section 63) ...	" " "	30 " "	30	"	"			34	"	"
(e) Taxes on Animals (Section 63) ...	" " "	437 8 "	437	8	"			456	"	"
(f) Registration of Carts (Section 73) ...	" " "	161 8 "	161	8	"			170	"	"
(g) Tolls (Section 77) Gross Receipts Less Local Fund Share										
(h) Licenses (Sections 106, 123, 125, 130, 131, 136).	" " "	2 " "	2	"	"			20	"	"
(i) Imperial License Tax.										
(j) Penalties on account of Imperial License Tax.										
(k) Penalties on account of Tax on Arts. ...										
2. Contributions from Provincial Funds—						4892	3	4		
(a) Communications...										
(b) &c., &c., &c. Education.			-	-	-	"	"	480	"	"
3. Realization under Special Acts—										
(a) Surplus Pound Fund...										
(b) Ferry Rents										
&c., &c., &c.										
4. Contributions from other Special Funds—										
(a) Fishery Rents										
&c., &c., &c.										
5. Contributions from Local Funds—										
(a) Public Works...			200	"	"			200	"	"
(b) &c., &c., &c: Hospital			750	"	"	950	"	750	"	"
6. Municipal Fines			"	"	"	39	"	30	"	"
7. Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.			"	"	"	1229	3	1300	"	"
8. Income from Markets (rents, fees sale of refuse, &c)			"	"	"	372	5	3	420	"	"

STATEMENT I.—REVENUES AND RECEIPTS of the MUNICIPAL FUND of the TOWN of Anakapalle During the Official Year 1885-86.—(*Continued.*)

	1885-86. Detail of Minor Heads.			Totals of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1885-86.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Brought forward	"	"	"	7582	11	7	7960	"	"
9. Rent of other buildings, gardens, &c. Cart-Stand				612	"	"	560	"	"
10. Payments for Municipal services to private parties—									
(a) Private Scavengering...									
(b) &c., &c., &c...									
11. Endowments, Private Contributions and Donations, and Miscellaneous Receipts—									
(a) Hospitals...									
(b) Choultries									
&c., &c., &c.									
12. Miscellaneous—									
(a) Conservancy and road cleaning (fees, sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c)							10	"	"
(b) Avenues									
(c) Sale-proceeds of land...									
(d) &c., &c., &c. (e) Refunds, Miscellaneous	14	3	3						
13. Loans...	-	54	"	68	3	3	"	"	"
14. Advances Recovered—									
(a)									
(b)									
&c., &c, &c									
Total ...	"	"	"	8262	14	10	8530	"	"
15. Balance brought forward—									
(a) Municipal Fund	"	"	"	1392	1	9	2310	"	"
(b) Endowments...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ...	"	"	"	9655	"	7	10840	"	"

NOTE TO STATEMENT I.

1. House And Land Rates are levied at 3 1/8 per cent:
2. Taxes on Arts, &c., are at the following rates.—
   (*e.g.*, The maximum Schedule rates, ~~or half Schedule rates~~ or ~~such and such~~ classes and items ~~at such and such rates~~.)
3. Taxes on Vehicles are levied at Schedule rates.
4. Carts are registered at Rs. 0-8-0 for each Registration.
5. Tolls are levied at Nil ~~rates~~.
6. Licenses and and Fees are at the rates sanctioned in G. O.

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
8th August 1886.

V. R.
Asst. Clerk.

V. Venkatasawmy
Chairman

Statement No. II. — Expenditure from Municipal Fund of the Town of Anakapalle for the official year 1885-86.

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	1885-86. Detail of Minor Heads	1885-86. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1886-87.
Grant I — Public Works —			
1 New Works:—			
(a) Communications	105 12 2		100 .. ..
(b) Buildings	59 1 2		70 .. ..
(c) Drainage	.. .. ..		
(d) Water-Supply	.. .. ..		
(e) Miscellaneous	77 2 9		100 .. ..
		242 0 1	
2. Repairs:—			
(a) Communications	960 4 2		670 .. ..
			400 .. ..
(b) Buildings	147 13 4		100 .. ..
(c) Drainage	9 11 3		20 .. ..
(d) Water-Supply	.. 15 ..		20 .. ..
(e) Miscellaneous	.. .. ..		.. .. ..
3. Establishment	.. .. ..		.. .. ..
4 Tools and Plant & Contingencies	6 6 3		20 .. ..
5 Contribution to Local Funds	.. .. ..		
		1125 2 ..	
Total Grant I —	.. .. ..	1367 2 1	1500 .. ..
Grant II — Education —			
1 Training Schools:—			
(a) Establishment	.. .. ..		60 .. ..
(b) Contingencies			
2. Municipal Middle Schools —			
(a) Establishment	1235		1240 .. ..
(b) Contingencies	27 .. 8		30 .. ..
		1262 .. 8	
3. Salary Grants	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
4. Results Grants	.. .. ..	242 9 4	350 .. ..
Carried Over —	.. .. ..	1504 10 .	1680 .. ..

Statement II — Expenditure from Municipal Funds of the Town of Anakapalli for the Official year 1885-86. (continued)

	1885-86. Detail of minor Heads.	1885-86. Totals of major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1885-86.
Grant II — (Continued) — (Brought-forward		1504 10 -	1680 " "
5 Schools on the Combined System —			
(a) Fixed payments	614 4 7		640 " "
(b) Results Grants	146 10 "		150 " "
(c) Contingencies	72 " "		70 " "
		832 14 7	
6 Inspection: —			
(a) Contribution to Local Funds	" " "		
(b) Municipal Inspectors	" " "	60 " "	60 " "
7. Miscellaneous	" " "	54 " "	60 " "
Total Grant II		2451 8 7	2660 " "
Grant III — (Sanitation and Medical Service)			
1 Hospitals and Dispensaries —			
(a) Establishment	1033 " "		1040 " "
(b) Medicines and Supplies	46 11 -		200 " "
(c) Diet of In-patients	196 6 6		200 " "
(d) Sundries and Contingencies	75 12 9		60 " "
(e) Contribution to Local Funds.		1351 14 3	
2. Medical College	" " "	44 - -	50 " "
Cutlers Establishment	" " "	3 - -	10 " "
Medical Reserve Staff	" " "	4 - -	20 " "
Sanitary Inspection	" " "	44 - -	50 " "
3. Vaccination —			
(a) Establishment	119 15 11		120 " "
(b) Contingencies	133 4 2		47 " "
(c) Contribution to the District Board	13 " "		13 " "
		266 4 1	
4. Registration of Births & Deaths —			
(a) Establishment	120 " "		120 " "
(b) Contingencies	" " "		
		120 " "	
Carried Over		1833 2 4	1930 " "

Statement II — Expenditure from Municipal Funds of the town of Anakapalli for the Official year 1885-86. (continued).

79 79

	1885-86 Detail of minor Heads.	1885-86 Totals of major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1885-86.
Brought-forward		1833 2 4	1930 " "
Conservancy: —			
(a) Establishment, repairs, purchase of Carts, dry earth &c	2262 8 4		2295 " "
(b) Road Cleaning (establishment purchase & repair of dust-bins &c.)	" " "		
(c) Sanitary Service (feeding bullocks)	212 3 "		200 " "
Repairs to Carts	1 7 "		25 " "
(d) Cleansing Tanks and Wells	" " "		
(e) Contingencies	18 5 "		30 " "
Cholera Charges	11 4 6		
		2505 11 10	
Total Grant III		4338 14 2	4480 " "
Grant IV — Miscellaneous Municipal purposes.			
1 Lighting —			
(a) Establishment	59 " "		60 " "
(b) Contingencies	116 15 3		100 " "
(c) Purchase of lamps &c.	62 2 "		50 " "
		238 1 3	
2 Markets and Slaughter houses —			
(a) Establishment	" " "		" " "
3. Shade Trees	" " "		" " "
4. Road watering (Establishment &c)	" " "		" " "
5. Avenues	" " "		" " "
6. Public Garden establishment &c.	" " "		" " "
7. Survey of Land	45 " "		" " "
8. Water works.	" " "		" " "
9. Fire — (establishment &c)	" " "		" " "
10 Travellers Bungalows,	" " "		" " "
11 Licence-tax paid to Government	" " "		" " "
12 Other Charges; printing, rewards &c.	125 9 "		120 " "
Other Charges	170 9 "		
Total Grant IV		408 10 3	330 " "

Statement II — Expenditure from Municipal Funds of the town of Anakapalle for the official year 1885-86 (continued)

	1885-86. Detail of Minor Heads.			1885-86. Totals of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1885-86.		
	Rs.	As	P	Rs.	As	P	Rs.	As	P
Grant V-									
1 General Establishment—									
(a) Office Establishment, Inspection, Honorary Magestrates establishment	583	8	3				600	"	"
(b) Collection of Municipal Taxes— Establishment	251	"	"				252	"	"
Purchase of Account books, paper &c.	60	12	5				63	"	"
(c) Contribution for Central Office Estt.—	"	"	"				15	"	"
(d) Auditors fee	30	"	"				30	"	"
(e) Office House-rent	75	"	"				60	"	"
				1000	4	8			
Total Grant V	"	"	"	1000	4	8	1020	"	"
Repayment of Debt— Instalments paid during the year	"	"	"				"	"	"
Interest on account of last year	"	"	"						
do. do. of Current year	"	"	"						
Advances Recoverable	"	"	"						
Refunds	"	"	"						
Grand Total Expenditure	"	"	"	9566	7	9	9990	"	"
Balances—									
(a) Municipal Fund	88	8	10				850	"	"
(b) Endowments	"	"	"						
Total	"	"	"	88	8	10			
	"	"	"	9655	0	7	10840	"	"

Note to Statement II.

Position of Municipality of Anakapalle on 31st March 1886.

Balance { Cash	8828:10	✓
Securities	0:0:0	
Value of Premises &c.	4000:0:0	
Liabilities and Claims		
Liabilities—		
Balance of Loans	"	
Deposits to be adjusted	"	
Claims—		
Advances Recoverable	"	
Net amount of Debt	nil.	

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
8th August 1886

P. Ramalakshmanam
Chairman

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81.

STATEMENT II. A—DETAIL OF ALLOTMENT FOR EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS estimated to cost Rupees 100 or upwards.

PART I.—NEW WORKS.

No.	Project.	Amount of Estimate.	Past Expenditure.	Expenditure. in 1885-86	Remarks.
(a)	Communications				
1					
2					
3					
4					
	Petty Works and Reserve ...	100----	"	105:12:2	✓
	Total ...	100----	"	105-12-2	
(b)	Buildings...				
1	Compound-wall between the Hospital and the School	211:0:0	175:0:0	34:9:2	Completed.
2					
3					
	Petty Works and Reserve... ...	"	"	24:8:0	
	Total ...	211----	175----	59:1:2	
(c)	Drainage...	"	"	"	
1			N.C.		
2					
3					
	Petty Works and Reserve ...				
	Total ...	"	"	"	

STATEMENT II. A—DETAIL OF ALLOTMENT FOR EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS estimated to cost Rupees 100 or upwards

PART 1—NEW WORKS. (*Continued*).

No.	Project.	Amount of Estimate	Past Expenditure.	Expenditure in 188.	Remarks.
(d)	Water Supply	"	"	"	
1			Nil.		
2					
3					
	Total ...	"	"	"	
(e)	Miscellaneous				
1	Deepening the old tank & raising the bund &c.	100:0:0	"	50:0:0	Incomplete.
2					
3	Petty Works	"	"	27:2:9	Completed.
	Total ...	100:0:0	"	77:2:9	
	Grand Total ...			242:0:1	

M. C. Office
Anakapalli
8th August 1886.

P. Venkatasowmam
Chairman

83

STATEMENT II.A—DETAIL OF ALLOTMENT FOR EXPENDITURE, &c—(*Concld*)

PART II.—REPAIRS.

No.	Project.	Grant.	Remarks.
(a)	Communications		
1	Trunk Road 41st mile	535:7:6	
2	Peda Vishi road	235:11:6	
3			
	Petty Repairs and Reserve	189:1:2	
	Total ...	960:4:2	✓
(b)	Buildings		
1			
2			
3			
	Petty Repairs and Reserve	147:13:4	
	Total ...	147:13:4	✓
(c)	Drainage		
1			
2			
3			
	Petty Repairs and Reserve	9:11:3	✓
	Total ...	9:11:3	

STATEMENT II.A—DETAIL OF ALLOTMENT FOR EXPENDITURE,&c-(Concld,

PART II—REPAIRS—(*Continued*).

No.	Project.	Grant.	Remarks.
(d)	Water Supply...	"	
1			
2			
3			
	Petty Repairs and Reserve...	0:15:0	
	Total ...	0:15:0	
(e)	Miscellaneous...	nil.	
1			
2			
3			
	Petty Repairs and Reserve		
	Total ...	"	
	Grand Total...	1118:11:9	

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
8th August 1886.

P Venkateswaran
Chairman.

Statement II. B.—DETAIL OF MUNICIPAL ESTABLISHMENTS.

—	No.	Salary per Mensem Rs.	A.	P.	Salaries Per Annum. Rs.	A.	P.	Totals of Major Heads.
Grant I.—Public Works—								
Overseers	u	u	u	u	u	u	u	
Maistries								
Total ...	u	u	u	u	u	u	u	
Grant II.— Education.								
1. Training Schools—								
Masters		Nil						
Do.								
Servants								
Total ...	u	u	u	u	u	u	u	
Middle								
2. Municipal Schools—								
Masters { 1st master / 2nd do / 3rd do }	1 ✓	44	u	u	528	u	u	
Do. ...	1 ✓	30	u	u	360	u	u	
Servants ...	1 ✓	20	u	u	240	u	u	
Gymnastic Teacher—	1 ✓	5	u	u	60	u	u	1236—u—u
(Deduct fine —	..	4	u	u	48	u	u	1—u—u
Total ...	u	—	—	—	u	u	u	1235—u—u
3. Schools on Combined System—								
Masters 1st Master	1 ✓	15	u	u	180	u	u	
Masters 2nd Do for 11 months	1 ✓	12	u	u	142	4	7	
Do. 3rd master	2	16 ✓	u	u	192	u	u	
Servants ...	1	5 ✓	u	u	60	u	u	
Do. for 2 months	1	5	u	u	40	u	u	
Total ...								614:4:7 ✓
Grant III Sanitation and Medical Services.								
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—								
Medical Subordinates ...	1 ✓	52	8	u	630	u	u	
Clerks ... Compounder ...	1 ✓	15	u	u	15	u	u	for 1 months.
Servants ... Do ...	2 ✓	20	u	u	220	u	u	for 11 months.
Sotr ...	2 ✓	10	u	u	120	u	u	
Total ...		4	u	u	48	u	u	
	u	u	u	u	u	u	u	1033:0:0 ✓
2. Vaccination—								
Vaccinators	1 ✓	10	u	u	120	u	u	
Peons.								
Deduct Saving —	u	u	u	u	u	u	1	
Total ...								119:15:11 ✓
3. Registration—								
Superentendent								
Registrars	1 ✓	10	u	u	120	u	u	
Peons								
Total ...	u	u	u	u	u	u	u	120:0:0 ✓

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Statement II. B.—DETAIL OF MUNICIPAL ESTABLISHMENTS.—(Concled

—	No.	Salary per Mensem Rs.	A.	P.	Salaries per Annum. Rs.	A.	P.	Totals of Major Heads.
4. Conservancy—								
Inspectors								
Do.								
Do.								
Do.								
Do.								
Do.								
Maistries		Vide Separate Statement.						
Drain-flushers								
Diggers								
Men Toties.								
Women do.								
Bariki at Native Burial ground								
Road cleaning Establishment:—								
Men Sweepers.								
Women Do. ...								
Total ...								
Grant IV—Miscelaneous Municipal Purposes.								
1. Lighting—								
Masalchies.	1 ✓	4 ✓	u	u	48	u	u	
Remuneration to Water-man to assist do.— for 11 months	1 ✓	1 ✓	u	u	11	u	u	
Total ...								59:0:0 ✓
2. Markets and Slaughter-house—								
Superintendents								
Servants...		N.C.						
3,								
4								
6								
8								
9								
10								
Total ...								
Grant V.—General Establishment.								
(a) Office—		Vide Separate Statement.						
Manager								
Clerks								
Accountants								
Peons								
Totals ...								
(b) Collection—								
Clerks								
Collectors	1 ✓	6	u	u	72	u	u	
Peons do.	3 ✓	15	u	u	180	u	u	
Deduct one Rupee on account of Savings					252	u	u	
Total ...					1	u	u	
					251			251—u—u

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
8th August 1906

V. Venkatarama Varma
Chairman

Statement II — B — Detail of Municipal Establishment

89

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	No:	Salary per Mensem: Sanctioned No:	Salary per Mensem: Sanctioned Rate	Salaries per Annum. Total Co during the year of all descriptions Rupees &c.			Totals of Major Heads.
Conservancy							
Inspectors	2	20	-	239	13	-	
Carts men	6	15	-	178	-	3	
Drain-flushers	3	10	8	124	12	8	
Diggers	2	7	8	89	13	1	
Men-Sweepers	8	32	4	352	14	7	
Women Sweepers	6	21	-	275	3	1	
Men Sweepers	10	35	-	411	11	6	
Women Sweepers	12	36	-	418	9	-	
Sewage Carriers	1	4	-	44	5	11	
Cost of temporary establishment for Cholera duties	-	-	-	20	14	-	
Superintendent for 9 months 6 days & Cost of Sanitary Inspection	1	10	-	106	7	3	
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	2262: 8: 4

M. C. Office
Umballa
8th August 1886.

W. Eardley Norman
Chairman

Statement II-B- Detail of Municipal Establishment

91 91

	Nos.	Salary per mensem Rs As P	Salary per Annum. Rs As P	Totals of Major Heads.
Secretary for 1 month	1	40 30 " "	40 " "	
Do: for 9 months 17 days	1	30 " "	286 7 3	
Acting allowance to the Ag. Secretary for 14 days in January 1886		" " "	2 11 4	
Ag. Secretary	1	30 " "	30 " "	
Accountant for 1 month	1	10 " "	10 " "	
Do: for 10 months	1	15 " "	150 " "	
Acting allowance to the Ag. Accountant for 14 days in Jany. 86.		" " "	1 5 8	
Do: Do: for February 86		" " "	3 " "	
Peon	1	5 " "	60 " "	
Total		" " "	" " "	583: 8: 3.

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
1st August 1886

Chairman.

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STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Anakapalle.

ABSTRACT OF DEPOSITS ACCOUNT for the Year 1885-86.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward				Credited to Municipal Funds.			
Deposits by Appellants				Returned to Appellants			
Do. by Renters				Do to Renters			
Do. by Contractors				Do to Contractors			
Do. as Security by Municipal Servants	Nil			Do to Municipal Servants.			
Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable				Work done...	Nil.		
				Returned to Parties			
Deposits under Sections 55, 76, 79, 122, 143, 149, or bye-laws.				Paid to Claimants...			
				Balance			
Total ...	"	"	"	Total ...	"	"	"

STATEMENT IV.—*Municipality of* Anakapalle

DEMAND, COLLECTION, AND BALANCE STATEMENT for the Year 1885-86.

CURRENT.

—	1 Demand Assessed.			2 Collected.			3 Remitted on appeal or otherwise			4 Written off as Irrecoverable.			Total (Columns 2, 3, 4)			Balance.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Rate on Houses, &c	825	6	5	719	12	11	√ "	15	"	"	"	"	720	11	11	104	10	6
do on Lands ...	2059	2	3	1962	9	1	√ "	"	"				1962	9	1	96	9	2
Taxes on Arts, &c.	1190	8	"	917	8	"	√84	"	"	"	"	"	1001	8	"	190	"	"
Tolls...																		
Total ...	4075	"	8	3599	11	"	84	15	"	"	"	"	3684	13	"	391	3	8

ARREARS.

—	1 Balance of old Demand.			2 Arrears of previous Year.			3 Total Demand.			4 Collected			5 Remitted			6 Written off			Totals (Columns 4, 5, 6)			Balance		
	Rs	A.	P.	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P	Rs	A	P
Rate on Houses,&c	54	4	9	158	10	8	212	15	5	111	13	2	√ "	"	"	"	"	"	111	13	2	101	11	3
do on Lands...	127	"	6	361	9	1	488	9	7	333	8	2	√ "	"	"	"	"	"	333	8	2	155	1	5
Taxes on Arts, &c.	161	"	"	360	8	"	521	8	"	216	"	"	√ "	"	"	"	"	"	216	"	"	305	8	"
Tolls...																								
Total ...	342	5	3	880	11	9	1223	1	"	661	5	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	661	5	4	562	4	8

* Arrears collected is to be refunded.

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
the August 1886.

V. K.
Asst Clerk.

P. Venkatasawmy
Chairman.

Statement IV—B— showing the information regarding the extent to which Coercive measures were adopted for the Collection of Certain taxes by the Anakapalle Municipality during the Official year 1885-86

Nil.

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
the August 1886.

Chairman

Statement IV – A – showing the information regarding the extent to which Coercive measures were adopted for the Collection of Taxes by the Anakapalle Municipality during the Official year 1885-86.

Taxes.	Number of Processes issued.			Amount involved.			Collected after the issue of Processes.				No. of Properties distrained	Amount			No. of Properties sold.	Amount			Remarks.
	Summons	Warrants	Total				No. of Cases	Amount											
1	2	3	4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11			12
House, Land, and Profession taxes	"	205	205	257	6	3	127	197	2	11	4	10	4	6	"	"	"	"	

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
9th August 1886.

V.R.
Asst. Clerk.

Chairman

Statement V. Edl Return of the Municipality of Anakapalli } Population as per last Census. Males 6693. Females 6648. } Children of School going age for purposes of Elementary Education at 15 per cent } Boys 1004. Girls 997.

Schools	Average daily attendance for two years		Fees		Current charges, Statement II Grant II	Net charges, Column 5 less Column 4	Public Works Statement II	Total columns 6 & 7	List of other schools in the town with the number in the rolls and the general character of instruction	Remarks
	Boys	Girls								
1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9	10
	1884-85	1885-86	1884-85	1885-86						
II Municipal Schools									1 Sam. Girls' day school. 158	
1 High School	40	44	-	-	967 9	1316 08	3487 8		348 7 8 2 Res. School, Locaviari street 22	These two
									3 Do. Gavarapalem 19	Schools
									199	were
IV Result Grant Schools.										
1 Bhimunipummam street	42	40			31 10 8	31 10 8		31 10 8	The Sam. Girls' day	brought
2 Temple street	20	20			11 0 0	11 0 0		11 0 0	School has been work-	under
3 Sitarajapeta	14	12			14 0 0	14 0 0		14 0 0	ing satisfactorily. It is	Inspec-
4 Vedulavari street	30	24			29 8 0	29 8 0		29 8 0	under the patronage of His	tion for
5 Bhaskarajapeta	30	30	5	5	36 8 0	36 8 0		36 8 0	Highness the Maharaja	the 1st
6 Veddirajupeta	40	40			68 14 0	68 14 0		68 14 0	of Vizianagaram	time.
7 Incited 3d Standard School (closed)	29	08			51 0 8	51 0 8		51 0 8		
Total	205	184	5	5	242 9 4	242 9 4		242 9 4		
V Schools on the Combined System.										
1 Kotnavishi	52	51	3	3	246 15 0	648 14 7	401 15 7		401 15 7	
2 Gavarapalem	22	11	-	-	14 11 -	184 0 8	169 5 0		169 5 0	
Total	74	62	3	3	261 10 0	832 14 7	571 4 7		571 4 7	
VI Inspection						60 0 0	60 0 0		60 0 0	
Grand Total	319	290	8	8	1229 3 2	2451 8 7	1222 5 7		1222 5 7	

Office of the Dy Inspector of Schools, Vizagapatam, 23d May 1886

P. Ekambaliswaram
Chairman
M & M

C. A. Kanthayya
Dy Inspector of Schools,
Vizagapatam Range

1886

Ed Department.

Vizagapatam Range.

To

The Chairman

Municipal Council.

Anakapalle

Dated 28th May 1886

Recd 26th

Statement VI

Educational Return

of the Municipality

for 1885-86.

(c) Contribution for Central office Establishment	10	"	"	15	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	15	"	"				
" Auditor's fee	"	"	"	30	"	"	30	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
(d) Office House rent	60	"	"	60	"	"	75	"	"	15	"	"	"	"				
1054 15 6 1020 1000 1 8																		
Total	10,060	4	10	9990	"	"	9566	7	9	275	12	2	699	4	5			
" Refunds	216	9	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
Payment of Debt &c.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
Grand Total Expenditure	10276	14	1	9990	"	"	9566	7	9	275	12	2	699	4	5			
Balances:—																		
(a) Municipal Funds	1392	1	9	850	"	"	88	8	10	"	"	"	761	7	2			
(b) Endowments	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
Grand Total	11668	15	10	10,840	"	"	7655	"	7	275	12	2	1460	11	7			

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
August 1886

V.R.
H.S. Clerk.

Chairman

Brought forward	8874	13	8	8850	"	"	8395	10	1	210	3	2	664	9	1			
5 Revenues	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
6 Public Gardens Establishment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
7 Survey of Land:—																		
(a) Cost of demarcating the town	8	"	"	"	"	"	45	"	"	45	"	"	"	"	"	This item is an unforseen charge.		
8. Water-Works	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
9. Fire (establishment &c)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
10 Travellers Bungalow	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
11 License-tax paid to Govt.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"			
12 Other Charges, Printing rewards &c.	142	7	8	120	"	"	125	9	"	5	9	"	"	"	"			
150 7 8 120 170 9																		
Grant V— (Supervision and Management)																		
1 General Establishment—																		
(a) Office Establishment	660	"	"	600	"	"	583	8	3	"	"	"	16	7	9			
(b) Collection of Municipal Taxes. Establishment	251	8	3	252	"	"	251	"	"	"	"	"	1	"	"			
Purchase of account books, paper &c. &c.	53	7	3	63	"	"	60	12	5	"	"	"	2	3	7			

Fr IV Uniq articles 330 408-10-3

of Conservancy carts &c.) Feeding bullocks	175	"	"	200	"	"	212	3	"	12	3	"	"	"	"				
(d) Cleansing tanks & Wells	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
(e) Contingencies	36	7	1	30	"	"	18	5	"	"	"	"	11	11	"				
Cholera Charges	53	9	5	"	"	"	11	4	6	11	4	6	"	"	"	This item is an unforeseen Charge.			
	2215	12	"	2550	"	"	2505	11	10										
Grant IV Miscellaneous:-																			
1 Lighting																			
(a) Establishment	40	"	"	60	"	"	59	"	"	"	"	"	1	"	"				
(b) Contingencies	103	1	"	100	"	"	116	15	3	16	15	3	"	"	"				
(c) Purchase of lamps &c.	"	"	"	50	"	"	62	2	"	12	2	"	"	"	"				
	143	1	"	210			178			28									
2. Markets and Slaughter Houses	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
(a) Establishment	3	10	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
Rent of Fish Bazaar's Site	22	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
	25	11	8																
3. Cholera	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
4. Road-Watering	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
	8874	13	8	8850	"	"	8895	10	1	210	3	2	664	9	1				

Brought forward	6085	13	9	5740	"	"	5221	8	11	71	6	3	589	13	4				
Contribution to the Sanitary Inspection	88	"	"	50	"	"	44	"	"	"	"	"	6	"	"				
3. Vaccination																			
(a) Establishment	120	"	"	120	"	"	119	15	11	"	"	"	"	"	1				
(b) Contingencies	63	8	3	47	"	"	133	4	2	86	4	2	"	"	"	Due to the payment of results grants to the Municipal Vaccinator			
(c) Contribution to the Local Funds	13	"	"	13	"	"	13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
	196	8	3	180			284	1											
4 Registration of Births & Deaths																			
(a) Establishment	120	"	"	120	"	"	120	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
5. Conservancy.																			
(a) Establishment, repairs & purchase of Carts, dry earth &c.	1918	12	"	2295	"	"	2262	8	4	"	"	"	32	7	8				
repairs to carts	31	15	6	25	"	"	1	7	"	"	"	"	23	9	"				
(b) Road Cleaning (establishment, purchase and repairs of dust bins)	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
(c) Sanitary Service (cost																			

This item is an unforeseen Charge.

	Total	Unjust	Actuals
5th	4480		4339

Grant III — Sanitation and Medical Services —																			
1 Hospitals and Dispensaries																			
(a) Establishment —	978	"	"	1040	"	"	1033	"	"	"	"	"	7	"	"				
(b) Medicines & Supplies —	147	2	8	200	"	"	46	11	"	"	"	"	153	5	"	The bill for the cost of European medicines was not received within the year.			
(c) Diet of In-patients	203	6	"	200	"	"	196	6	6	"	"	"	3	9	6				
(d) Contingencies —	67	5	4	60	"	"	75	12	9	15	12	9	"	"	"	Medical guisprudence and Clinical Manual were supplied to the Hospital Assistant during the year.			
	485	11		1530			1338	14	3										
2. Contribution to the Medical College —	47	"	"	50	"	"	44	"	"	"	"	"	6	"	"				
Do. to the Cutlers' Establishment —	7	"	"	10	"	"	3	"	"	"	"	"	7	"	"				
Do. to the Medical Subordinate Reserve Staff —	3	"	"	20	"	"	4	"	"	"	"	"	16	"	"				
Carried Over —	6085	13	9	5740	"	"	5221	8	11	71	6	3	589	13	4				

Brought forward	1560	11	6	150	"	"	1367	2	1	53	9	6	186	7	5				
Grant II — Education —																			
1 Training Schools —																			
(a) Establishment —	"	"	"	60	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	60	"	"	No student could, it seems, be persuaded to avail himself of the scholarship			
2 Municipal Middle School —																			
(a) Establishment —	1803	12	1	1240	"	"	1230	"	"				5	"	"				
(b) Contingencies —	72	1	"	30	"	"	27	"	8	"	"	"	2	15	4				
	1875	13	1	1270			1257												
3 Salary Grants —	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
4 Results Grants	173	11	4	350	"	"	242	9	4	"	"	"	107	6	8	The amount earned by the teachers was paid up			
5 Schools on the Combined System —																			
(a) Fixed payments —	648	15	8	640	"	"	614	4	7	"	"	"	25	11	5	x The services of one of the teachers of the Gauvarapalem School have been found unnecessary were dispensed with.			
(b) Results Grants —	201	11	"	150	"	"	146	10	"	"	"	"	3	6	"				
(c) Contingencies —	72	"	"	70	"	"	72	"	"	2	"	"	"	"	"				
6 Inspection	922	10	8	860			832	14	7										
(a) Contribution to Local Funds	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
(b) Municipal Inspectors —	60	"	"	60	"	"	60	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
7 Miscellaneous —	40	1	2	60	"	"	54	"	"	"	"	"	6	"	"				

(b) Buildings	202	5	4	70	"	"	59	1	2	"	"	"	10	14	10				
(c) Drainage	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
(d) Water-Supply	109	1	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
(e) Miscellaneous	485	14	"	100	"	"	77	2	9	"	"	"	22	13	3	Tank work was in progress at the end of the year.			
2. Repairs:—																			
(a) Communications	494	6	6	1070	"	"	960	4	2	"	"	"	109	11	10	Repairs of Kasha & Velupula-peta roads could not be com-pleted within the year.			
(b) Buildings	195	12	"	300	"	"	147	13	4	47	13	4	"	"	"	Most of the latrines were whitewashed.			
(c) Drainage	10	11	9	20	"	"	1	"	3	"	"	"	70	4	9				
(d) Water-Supply	74	8	7	20	"	"	"	15	"	"	"	"	19	1	"				
3 Establishment	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
4 Tools and Plant & Contingencies	"	"	"	2	"	"	6	6	3	"	"	"	13	9	9				
5. Contribution to Local Funds.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
Carried Over	1560	11	6	1500	"	"	1367	2	1	53	9	6	186	7	5				

Brought-forward	8438	15	11	852	"	"	8194	11	7	423	1	3	748	5	8				
11. Endowments, Private Contribu-tions and Donations	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
12. Miscellaneous:—																			
(a) Sale proceeds of Street refuse &c	12	"	"	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	10	"	"	Not disposed of during the year, the rubbish having not yet been rendered good manure.			
(b) Sale proceeds of unservice-able Articles	15	4	"	"	"	"	11	3	3	14	3	3	"	"	"				
(c) Refunds of Expenditure	17	4	"	"	"	"	54	"	"	54	"	"	"	"	"				
							6	3	3										
13. Loans	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
14 Advances Recovered	24	"	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"				
15 Balances:—																			
(a) Municipal Funds	3178	11	4	2310	"	"	1392	1	9	"	"	"	917	14	3				
Total	11668	15	10	10840	"	"	9655	"	7	491	4	6	1676	3	11				

Charges

Grant I - Public Works-

1 New Works—

(a) Communications	"	"	"	100	"	"	105	12	2	5	12	2	"	"	"				

(k) Penalties on account of taxes on arrears	16 12 ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
2- Contribution from Provincial Funds	.. .. ..	480	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	480 .. ..
3. Realization under Special Acts (a) surplus Pound Fund	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
4. Contribution from other Special funds	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
5 Contribution from Local Funds: (a) Communications	200	200	200	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
(b) Hospitals	750	750	750	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
6 Municipal Fines	105 5 ..	30	139	109	.. .. ..
7 Fees in Schools and Training Institutions	1231 11 6	1300	1229 3 ..	.. .. ..	70 13 ..
8. Income from Markets	421 4 1	420	372 5 3	.. .. ..	47 10 9
9 Rents of other buildings:- Cart-Stand	551	560	612	52	.. .. ..
10. Payments for Municipal Services to private parties	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Carried over	8498 15 11	8520	8194 11 7	423 1 3	748 5 8

Not received during the year; the adjustment could not be effected, unless the actuals were known.- (Vide Collector's Letter No. 101 dated 28th September 1885)

The item is of a fluctuating nature.

The amount realized by auction is only so much.

Do.

18 ...

2P

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FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Papers to be read in Proceedings:—

Current No. 1467 M of 1886, dated 19th August from the Collector of Vizagapatam
Current No. of 188 , dated from
Current No. of 188 , dated from

Order. 874 - Octr /86 No. 1009 M

The receipts & charges of the Anakápalle Municipality for 1885-86 are Compared below with the Estimate for the year and the actuals for the previous year:—

Receipts.	Actuals 1884-85 Rs	Estimate 1885-86 Rs	actuals 1885-86 Rs
Balance brought forward ..	3,179	2310	1,392
Rates on Houses and Lands ..	3,507	2900	3128
Taxes on Arts	1,090	1230	1133
Taxes on Vehicles and Animals ..	400	460	468
Taxes on Carts	158	170	162
Tolls	"	"	"
Licenses	25	20	2
Assignments by Government ..	"	480	"
Contributions from Local Funds ..	950	950	950
Fines and Fees	105	30	139
Fees in Schools and Training Institutions.	1,232	1,300	1,229
Income from Markets	421	420	372
Rent of other buildings, Gardens, &c.	551	560	612
Payments for Municipal Services to privat[illegible]	"	"	"
End[illegible]	"	"	"
Misc[illegible]	27	10	68
[illegible]	"	"	"
[illegible]	24	"	"
Total ..	11,669	10,8[illegible]	9,655

Charges.			
GRANT I.			
New Works—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Communications	"	100	106
Buildings	202	70	59
Drainage	"	"	"
Water-supply	109	"	"
Miscellaneous	486	100	77
Repairs—			
Communications	495	1,070	960
Buildings	184	100	148
Drainage	11	20	10
Water-supply	74	20	1
Miscellaneous	"	"	"
Establishment	"	"	"
Tools and Plant and Contingencies.	"	20	6
Contribution to Local Funds ..	"	"	"
GRANT II.			
Training Schools	"	60	"
Municipal Schools	1,876	1,270	~~1,262~~ 1316
Salary Grants	"	"	"
Results Grants	174	350	242
Schools on the Combined System.	922	860	833
Inspection	60	60	60
Miscellaneous	40	60	~~54~~
GRANT III.			
Hospitals and Dispensaries ..	1,406	1,530	1,359
Medical College	47	50	44
Sanitary Inspection ..	88	50	44
Vaccination	196	180	266
Registration of Births and Deaths	120	120	120
Conservancy	2,216	2,550	2,506
GRANT IV.			
Lighting	143	210	238
Markets	26	"	"
Choultries	"	"	"
Avenues and Watering Roads.	"	"	"
Travellers' Bungalows ..	"	"	"
Miscellaneous	150	120	171
GRANT V.			
Supervision and Management ..	1,035	1,020	1,000
Repayment of Debt	"	"	"
Advances Recoverable ..	"	"	"
Refunds	217	"	
Balance	1,392	8.	
Total ..	11,669	10,	

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APPENDIX A.

1. Name of Municipality ... ... Anakapalle.
2. Population as per last Census ... ... 13,341.
3. Number of Commissioners— 13.
   - (*a*) Ex-officio ... ... 1.
   - (*b*) Nominated 12
   - (*c*) Elected ... ... "
   - Total ... 13.
   - (*d*) Official ... ... 3.
   - (*e*) Non-officials ... ... 10.
   - (*f*) Europeans ... ... 1.
   - (*g*) Natives ... ... 12.
4. Incidence of Taxation (Statement I, Head 1)—Per head of population ... Rs. 0:5:10-
5. Incidence of Income (not including Balances)—Per head of population ... Rs. 0:9:11.
6. Total number of Meetings held during the year ... ... 21.
7. Average attendance at each Meeting— 6·57.
   - (*a*) Ex-offical Commissioners ... ... ·19.
   - (*b*) Non-official " ... ... official 1·
   - (*c*) European " ... ... 5·38
   - (*d*) Native " ... ... ·19
   - 6·38

M. C. Office
Anakapalle
8th August 1886.

P. Lakshmanaraya
Chairman.





Anakapalle

1467

Enclosure in Endorsement
433 dated 19th August 1886
from the Collector of Vizagapatam to the Chief
Secretary to Government, No.

Enclosure 1

Subject
Usual accounts to accompany
the report.

Final 1467 of 86

1

Statement VI — B — Comparative Statement — (Receipts and Charges).

Heads.

1. Rates and Taxes. — Receipts

	Actuals for 1884-85	Actuals for 1885-86	Increase over current year 1885-86	Decrease under estimate.	Explanation of Variations
(a) Rate on Houses	110 2 4	840	83/10/1	8 5 11	
(b) Rate on Lands	2396/3	2050	229/3	236/3	Includes the Collections of
	3506/5/4	2900	327/11/4		arrears.
(c) Taxes on Arts &c.	1073 8	1230	133 8	96 8	Due to the Reductions on
	1/2				Appeal.
(d) Taxes on Vehicles	" "	4	" "	30 " "	21 " "
(e) Taxes on Animals	407 " "	455	43/4 " "	13 8 "	
Exemption of Cattle	157 8	170	16/1 8	8 8 "	
Tolls	" "	"	" "	" "	
Licenses	25 " "	20	2 " "	18 " "	What year for no assignee.
					Hence no Licenses for Exemptions
					Scandalous waste of Office for.

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(1) Exhibit B Licence Tax

124 38

2. In statement II, a sum of Rs 54 is shown as miscellaneous expenditure under Grant II. From however, Statement V, and para 12 of the Chairman's report ~~however~~, it ~~would~~ appears that this amount was expended on books for the Municipal High School, under which head it should have been shown according. ~~in the former statement also~~. The charges incurred on Cost of Secondary and primary education are not distinguished in Statement V as required by O. Md/18th October 1884 No 2336. This information should now be furnished without delay.

3. The ~~arrears~~ Collection of arrears under tax on buildings and lands and tax on arts were not satisfactory, ~~having being only 52.6, 68.3 and 61.4 per Cent respectively of the demands.~~

Despd. 27-10-86

To The Chairman M.C. "Akola"
thro' the Collector of
" Revenue Departm
" Board of Reve
" Accountant Ge
" Surgeon Genl with
" Sanitary Commr
" Directr of Publ
" President Dt B

V.P. 29/7/86

[1]

PRESS.

Rail Department.

G.O. dated 4th Oct. 86

No. 1009 Rail.

First copy sent to Press. 4/10.

Returned for signature. 25/10

Despatched in print.

[Despatch Abstract.]

Municipal Report.

Reviewing the Auckland
publication for 1885/86.