al & Munl. (1896) Department.

PRINTED.

G.O., No. 1909 L

DATED 14th Oct 1896

INDEXED.

[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report. Reviewing the ——
of the Madura District Board for 1895-96

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Government {1896} of Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Recd. }
Regd. } 1896.

Enclosures

Spare copies

G.O., No. 1909 L., 14th October 1896.

OCTOBER.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Madura District Board for 1895-96.

No. 1909 L., 14TH OCTOBER 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From J. TWIGG, Esq., President, District Board, Madura, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Madura, 20th July 1896, Dis. No. 728.

I have the honour to forward herewith the annual report on the operations of local boards in the Madura district for 1895-96, together with the prescribed statements.

I.—GENERAL.

2. *Administration.*—The amalgamation of the three taluk boards of Dindigul, Palni and Periyakulam into one, under G.O., No. 2467 L., dated 20th December 1894, from the commencement of the official year under report, reduced the number of taluk boards to six. The number of unions continued to be thirty-five, as the new union of Abiramam sanctioned in G.O., No. 479 L., dated 11th March 1896, did not commence work within the year. The exclusion of the villages of Kandramanikam and Kandavarayanpatti from the union of Tiruppattúr was sanctioned in G.O., No. 2430 L., dated 17th December 1895, and the village of Kalanivasal included in Karakudi union under G.O., No. 450 L., dated 10th March 1896.

3. *District Board.*—Of the forty members, four are ex-officio, sixteen nominated and twenty elected. On March 31st, 1896, there was one vacancy (since filled up) caused by the resignation of an elected member. Of the twenty elected members, six were elected in the year by Dindigul, two by Ramnad, two by Sivaganga, two by Tirumangalam and one by Mélúr. Twelve meetings were held, and none were adjourned for want of a quorum. The President attended nine meetings, the remainder being presided over by M.R.Ry. E. Srinivasa Chariyar Avargal, who continued to be Vice-President, and in that capacity to afford most efficient and indispensable assistance in carrying out the administration work. An average of five officials and 12·8 non-officials attended each meeting against six officials and twelve non-officials in the previous year.

4. *Taluk Boards.*—The strength of the newly-constituted Dindigul Taluk Board was fixed at eighteen, while that of the other five boards remained at twelve each. Out of the total strength of seventy-eight, there were on the 31st March last seventy-seven members, the one vacancy being caused by the transfer of one of the members of the Tirumangalam board. The taluk boards convened in all seventy-nine meetings excluding five meetings—one in Melúr, one in Dindigul, two in Ramnad and one in Sivaganga—adjourned for want of a quorum. The fall below the number of meetings

held in the last year is due to the amalgamation of the taluk boards above referred to. Sivaganga Taluk Board held the largest number of meetings—seventeen, and none of the boards failed to meet once in every month. The average attendance of official and non-official members at each meeting was 1·1 and 5·3, respectively, against 1·1 and 4·8 in the previous year, and it ranged between 2·8 in Tirumangalam and ·2 in Madura among officials, and 6·1 in Dindigul and 3·6 in Tirumangalam among non-officials.

5. *Union Panchayats.*—Four hundred and fifty-eight meetings were held by the thirty-five union panchayats excluding nineteen meetings adjourned for want of a quorum—one in Sholavandan, one in Peraiyur, seven in some of the unions under the Ramnad Taluk Board, one in Tiruppattúr, three in Bodinayakanur, five in Melmangalam and one in Kodaikánal. Sholavandam and Nelakota held the largest number of meetings—twenty-two each. The seven unions noted in the margin failed to meet once a month against four in the previous year. Kodaikánal, Aiyampalayam, Usilampatti and Palayampatti failed in this respect in the previous two years also, and the attention of the Presidents of the taluk boards concerned will be drawn to the subject. There were four vacancies on the 31st March last—one in Nattam union, one in Bodinayakanur, one in Kamuthi and one in Tirupavanam—which have all been since filled up. As regards Sholavandan, Government has sanctioned the increase of the strength of the union to fifteen members in its Order, Mis. No. 751 L., dated 27th April 1896, which will enable me to secure a preponderance of the non-official element. The average attendance of members continued to be the same as in the previous year, viz., 5·9, officials 1·6 and non-officials 4·3.

Aiyampalayam	7
Melmangalam	9
Bodinayakanur	9
Kodaikanal	9
Palayampatti	9
Usilampatti	6
Peraiyur	11

6. *Working of Taluk Boards and Union Panchagats.*—The taluk boards and the union Panchayats have worked fairly satisfactorily on the whole. The ward system of supervision of unions was extended to almost all the unions, and is reported to have met with a fair measure of success, except in Tirumangalam, where it is reported to have worked but indifferently. The private scavenging system was nowhere tried during the year, the experiment mentioned in my last report as being tried in Sivaganga and Uttamapalaiyam having apparently failed and been given up.

7. *Financial position.*—Particulars of receipts and charges are given in detail in Statements I-A and I-B. An abstract comparing the receipts and expenditure for 1895–96 with those for 1894–95 is given below :—

—	Actuals of 1894–95.				Actuals for 1895–96.			
	District fund.	Taluk fund.	Union fund.	Total.	District fund.	Taluk fund.	Union fund.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance	21,953	93,808	11,583	1,27,344	51,531	82,462	12,288	1,46,281
Receipts	2,20,525	2,48,363	40,885	5,04,773	2,26,914	2,53,187	41,979	5,22,080
Allotment from District to Taluk funds ..	..	45,990	..	..	..	45,210	..	..
Allotment from Taluk to Union funds	..	..	8,215	..	..	..	8,148	..
Total receipts ..	2,42,478	3,83,161	60,683	6,32,117	2,78,445	3,80,859	62,415	6,68,361
Total expenditure ..	1,90,946	3,00,693	48,401	4,85,835	2,30,777	3,08,511	49,187	5,35,117
Closing balance ..	51,532	82,468	12,282	1,46,282	47,668	72,348	13,228	1,33,244

The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1,46,281 against Rs. 1,27,344, the increase being chiefly due to short expenditure under Grant I—Public Works in the previous year. Excluding debt heads (Rs. 22,041) and contributions from district to taluk funds (Rs. 45,210) and from taluk to union funds (Rs. 8,148), the actual receipts amounted to Rs. 5,00,039 against Rs. 4,88,673; and the charges to Rs. 5,10,443 against Rs. 4,73,041 excluding debt heads (Rs. 24,674) and the contributions above referred to. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 1,33,244 including debt head transactions against Rs. 1,46,282, of which Rs. 13,228 appertained to union funds and Rs. 54,460 to endowment funds, leaving a balance of Rs. 65,556 or 13 per cent. of the receipts available for general purposes.

II.—RECEIPTS.

8. The subjoined table compares the details of the receipts with the estimate and the actuals of the previous year :—

—	Actuals of 1894–95.	Budget estimate for 1895–96.	Actuals of 1895–96.			
			District fund.	Taluk funds.	Union funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance	1,27,344	65,540	51,531	82,462	12,288	1,46,281
Cess on land	3,11,239	3,00,740	1,55,101	1,55,101	..	3,10,202
Tolls	39,041	40,000	42,293	..	..	42,293
House-tax	37,899	38,080	..	..	38,882	38,882
Education—						
School fees	2,266	2,630	196	2,378	..	2,574
Other items	4,524	4,150	4,709	..	..	4,709
Medical—						
Income from endowments	724	750	..	752	..	752
Other items	1,324	1,610	555	1,974	..	2,529
Interest	808	790	734	17	57	808
Miscellaneous—						
Contributions	1,404	1,780	..	1,665	121	1,786
Choultry rents	14,639	10,710	..	11,759	..	11,759
Market rents	21,386	21,190	..	26,456	..	26,456
Fishery rents	22,274	24,010	..	24,688	..	24,688
Other items	12,169	10,830	2,703	5,829	2,717	11,247
Public Works receipts	5,288	3,660	1,688	3,880	100	5,668
Contribution from Provincial funds—						
Education	5,806	8,440	6,016	1,450	..	7,466
Choultries	7,775	7,780	..	7,774	..	7,774
Medical	80	200	..	440	..	440
Refunds	..	..	..	..	..	..
Contribution from special funds	27	20	6	..	..	6
Miscellaneous Debt accounts	16,099	..	12,913	9,026	102	22,041
Allotment from Taluk to Union funds	8,215	8,250	..	..	8,148	..
,, from District to Taluk funds	45,990	44,310	..	45,210	..	..
Total ..	6,32,116	5,42,910	2,78,445	3,80,859	62,415	6,68,361

9. *Land-cess.*—The demand for the year was Rs. 3,16,617 including arrears amounting to Rs. 14,975. A sum of Rs. 3,10,202 or 98 per cent. of the demand was collected against 95 per cent. in the previous year, leaving a balance of Rs. 6,415 on the 31st March last, of which a sum of Rs. 53 has been written off the accounts as irrecoverable.

	RS.
Actuals of 1895–96	3,10,202
Estimate of ,, ...	3,00,740
Actuals of 1894–95	3,11,239

10. *Tolls.*—During the year a new toll-gate was established at Devakóttai raising the total number to ten; and the gate at Tiruvádánai was removed from Tiruvádánai to Tondi under G.O., Mis. No. 1553 L., dated 18th August 1894. Tolls were levied at half the maximum rates of the schedule at all the gates. The gates were leased out for Rs. 26,038 against Rs. 22,810 in the previous year, the increase being due to better competition and to the addition of another gate. The kists were regularly collected from all the contractors but that of Tondi, whose contract was cancelled for non-payment of kist. Legal proceedings have been taken for the recovery of Rs. 141–4–0, the net loss to the board by the resale.

	RS.
Actuals of 1895–96	42,293
Estimate of ,, ...	40,000
Actuals of 1894–95	39,041

The local fund share of the municipal toll contributions amounted to Rs. 16,357–8–8 against Rs. 15,739 in the previous year. With the arrears of the previous year, Rs. 444–13–8, as now correctly ascertained due by the Madura

Municipality, the total demand was Rs. 16,802–6–4, of which Rs. 16,339–5–2 were collected. A balance of Rs. 460–13–2 was due by the Madura Municipality at the end of the year.

11. *House-tax.*—Statement VIII exhibits the demand, collection and balance on account of this tax which was levied at the same rates as in the previous year. The demand was Rs. 40,709 including the arrear balance of the previous year (Rs. 1,938) as now correctly ascertained by the taluk boards against the total demand of Rs. 40,242 of 1894–95. Rs. 38,882 or 96 per cent. were collected during the year against Rs. 37,899 or 94 per cent. of the demand in the previous year. Rs. 204 were remitted on account of vacant houses and Rs. 9 written off as irrecoverable. The taluk boards of Madura, Ramnad and Sivaganga collected almost the whole of the demand, while Tirumangalam, Mélúr and Dindigul collected only 90, 95 and 89 per cent., respectively. The poor results in case of Dindigul are mainly due to the two Palni unions, especially Ayakudi, where the Pallars remain obstinate. The collections in these two unions rose from 47 to 54 per cent. in the year. Fifty-eight thousand four hundred and thirteen houses were finally assessed at Rs. 38,771 against 57,141 houses at Rs. 37,485 in the previous year. Distress warrants were issued in 1,934 cases involving Rs. 1,649–8–0 against 2,311 cases involving Rs. 1,798–1–0 in the previous year. Property valued at Rs. 109–8–0 was distrained in 212 cases, but sold in only 45 cases, the proceeds being Rs. 27. The average assessment per house taxed was As. 10–7 against As. 10–6 in 1894–95. The average was highest in Kodaikánal (Rs. 3–0–4) as in the previous year and lowest in Ayakudi (As. 5). The excess of Rs. 802 under this head over the estimated amount of Rs. 38,080 was due to careful revision of the tax, inclusion of newly-built houses and collection of previous year's arrears.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	38,882
Estimate of „	38,080
Actuals of 1894–95	37,899

12. *Education.*—The net increase over the estimate and actuals of the previous year is due to an increase of Rs. 1,102 under the sub-head "Miscellaneous" in which a sum of Rs. 3,002 against the estimate of Rs. 1,900 was realised as particularised below, and a fall in school-fees (Rs. 56) and in sale of books (Rs. 543) owing to a change in text books being introduced late in the year :—

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895-96	7,283
Estimate of „	6,780
Actuals of 1894–95	6,790

	Rs.
Lease amount of farm land	80
Sale of farm produce	124
Sale of cocoanuts of the tope attached to the institute	34
Sale-proceeds of the articles made in the technical institute ..	2,729
Miscellaneous	35

13. *Medical.*—"Sale of medicines" produced Rs. 147 more than the estimate owing to larger sale in Kodaikánal. The Madura Municipality contributed during the year Rs. 279 against Rs. 190—Rs. 192 being its usual annual contribution towards the District Medical and Sanitary Officer's office establishment and Rs. 87 contribution towards the late vaccine depôt at Madura. Periyakulam Municipality also contributed Rs. 11 to the latter object. Private individuals contributed as below Rs. 1,518 against the estimate of Rs. 1,080, the increase being due to payment of arrears of the Sáptúr contribution :—

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895-96	3,281
Estimate of „	2,360
Actuals of 1894–95	2,048

	Rs.
(1) From Sáptúr estate towards the Sáptúr dispensary for 1894–95 (Rs. 430) and 1895–96 (Rs. 435)	865
(2) From Travancore Government for Bodinayakanur hospital ..	113
(3) Raméswaram Devastanam for the dispensaries at Pamban and Raméswaram	540

A sum of Rs. 752 was realised from the villages of Kumáni and Machiyur which are the endowments of the dispensary at Tiruvádánai. Under "Miscellaneous" Rs. 314 were realised as particularised below—

	Rs.
(1) Sale of calves inoculated at the vaccine depôt	251
(2) Cost of vaccine depôt furniture sold to municipalities	14
(3) Sale of unserviceable articles, &c.	49

14. *Interest.*—The interest derived on the museum and library fund and on the Cumbum Sanitary Association fund invested in Government securities was Rs. 217 and Rs. 57 respectively. Rs. 34 were levied as interest on arrears of land-cess, and the Madura Municipality paid the usual interest of Rs. 500 on the debenture loan of Rs. 10,000 in its favour.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	808
Estimate of „	790
Actuals of 1894–95	808

15. *Miscellaneous Contributions.*—The details of the contributions received are noted below :—

	Rs.
(1) Madhava Aiyar of Sholavandan and ryots of Madura taluk for repair of wells and other purposes	126
(2) Tiruparangundram Devastanam for scavenging establishment at Tiruparangundram	105
(3) Sáptúr estate for scavenging establishment at Sáptúr for 1894–95 (Rs. 60) and 1895–96 (Rs. 90) and for purchase of rubbish cart, &c., Rs. 25	175
(4) Rajah of Ramnad for lighting	800
(5) Rámésvaram Devastanam for lighting	300
(6) Kamuthi inhabitants for lighting	4
(7) Rámésvaram Devastanam for sanitary purposes	100
(8) Tondi chattram authorities for do.	20
(9) Ramayee of Sivaganga for lighting	9
(10) Tiruppuvanam Devastanam for lighting	12
(11) Janaki Ammal of Sivaganga towards the cost of proving the will of the late M.R.Ry. R. V. Srinivasa Aiyangar who had established a charity and made the taluk board her executor	135

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	1,786
Estimate of „	1,780
Actuals of 1894–95	1,404

16. *Choultry rents.*—The increase over the estimate under this head is due partly to repairs effected at considerable cost to irrigation tanks of the villages of Narikudi and Muthanendal chattrams, which brought in an increase of revenue and also to the collection of a portion of the arrears of the above chattrams. In the report of the previous year the amount of arrears outstanding against this chattram was reported to be Rs. 8,350. The President of the taluk board has since reported that the correct amount of arrears was only Rs. 7,777–8–11, and that he hoped soon to effect a considerable reduction in the amount as there has been a change of Deputy Tahsildar.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	11,759
Estimate of „	10,710
Actuals of 1894–95	14,639

17. *Market rents.*—The very large increase under this head is due in a great measure to the crediting in the year of the deposits of certain of last year's contractors to the dues of that year (Rupees 3,561), to collection of arrears in Sivaganga taluk (Rs. 239), and to good competition (Rs. 1,466). A new market was established at Sevarakottai in Tirumangalam taluk under G.O., Mis. No. 356 L., dated 21st February 1896, and the proposal of the Dindigul Taluk Board to levy fees in the markets at Kallimandayam and Porulur in Palni taluk, received the sanction of Government after the close of the year, in G.O., Mis. No. 905 L., dated 18th May 1896. The markets are reported to be in good condition and much frequented.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	26,456
Estimate of „	21,190
Actuals of 1894–95	21,386

18. *Bungalow fees.*—The increase under this head is accounted for by the large number of travellers (1,337) that halted in the bungalows. An expenditure of Rs. 729 was incurred in making improvements to the bungalows and Rs. 228 in repairing them. The previous year's expenditure on this account was only Rs. 655. All the bungalows are reported to be in fairly good condition.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	1,047
Estimate of „	850
Actuals of 1894–95	1,019

19. *Ferry rents.*—The Kottagudi ferry was leased out for only Rs. 53, the channel having got still shallower. The whole of the lease amount was realised during the year.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	53
Estimate of „	100
Actuals of 1894–95	106

20. *Avenues.*—During the year under report steps have been taken to improve revenue from this source by placing the sale of dead trees and loppings in the hands of the local fund instead of the Revenue department, as local fund officers are able to exercise a better supervision. The usufruct alone of the trees was leased out by the Revenue department as before. A copy of the circular issued in respect of the sale of the dead trees, &c., is herewith submitted. The District Board Engineer reports that the plan has worked well except in two taluks where he promises improvement soon. The receipts exceeded the estimate, but owing to short comings in the above two taluks fell somewhat below the actuals of the previous year. Statement IV-B shows the length of road avenues and the number of trees in the district for the year under report. It will be observed that there were 1,070½ miles of road avenues against 1,065½ miles only in the previous year, the increase being due to the inclusion of 5 miles of road No. 47-A—Kalpatti to Sáptúr, which were newly provided with avenues during the year. The number of trees at the commencement of the year under report was 183,918; 4,105 trees were planted in the course of the year and 1,422 trees perished from various causes; and there were thus on the 31st March last 186,601 trees on sides of roads, which are all reported by the District Board Engineer to be in a fair condition except in some places where the young plants are allowed to be fed by goats. I have issued strict orders to the revenue and police authorities to get the people who do so to be punished. A sum of Rs. 2,113 was expended in the planting of avenues and Rs. 6,477 in their maintenance during the year against Rs. 7,205 under both heads in the previous year.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	6,776
Estimate of „	6,610
Actuals of 1894–95	7,112

21. *Sundry Receipts.*—This includes such items as sale-proceeds of sweepings in unions and of unserviceable articles (Rs. 925), law charges recovered on decrees from courts (Rs. 27), rent on ground belonging to unions, deposits forfeited by union contractors, batta received from courts, and postal, &c., charges recovered (Rs. 46).

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	998
Estimate of „	1,170
Actuals of 1894–95	1,648

22. *Public Works.*—The dispensary building at Tirushuli was sold for Rupees 1,348–8–0 under sanction conveyed in G.O., Mis. No. 216 L., dated 4th February 1895. Under "contributions" a sum of Rs. 1,640 was recovered in the year from the Tinnevelly District Board towards the cost of construction of Aruppukóttai-Virudupatti road incurred in the previous year. Rs. 2,000 were expected for work in 1895–96; but an expenditure of Rs. 384–6–0 only was incurred as the road was not ready for being metalled and only kunker was spread; and this sum was set off against Rs. 454–4–10 overpaid by the board in previous years. Rs. 700 were budgeted for as contribution from private individuals—Rs. 300 from Vellalapatti ryots for construction of the Mélúr-Alagarkoyil

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	5,668
Estimate of „	3,660
Actuals of 1894–95	5,288

road, and Rs. 400 from the zemindar of Péraiyúr, being half the cost of a bridge to be built over a jungle stream at Péraiyúr. This was not realized, but on the other hand the following amounts were received:—

	Rs.
(1) From M.R.Ry. S. R. M. M. Chidambaram Chettiyar Avargal for gravelling the new road from Súrakudi to Pudukota frontier ..	906
(2) From M.R.Ry. L. Narasimha Chariyar Avargal, Dharmasanamdar of Chinnambiruppu village, towards the cost of closing breaches and constructing a culvert in the 15th mile of road No. 12, Mélúr to Tiruppattúr	250
(3) From Chinnamanar people being contribution raised by the Jubilee committee at that place for repair of the Sivakamiamman Koyil Teppakkulam	100

Under the sub-head "Miscellaneous" Rs. 1,008 were realised against an anticipated sum of Rs. 160, the details being —

	Rs.	A.	P.
(1) Rent paid by Medical officers for local fund buildings used by them as quarters	93	0	0
(2) Sale-proceeds of Kamalai tope belonging to the Ramnad Taluk Board, sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 445 L., dated 9th March 1896	600	0	0
(3) Government contribution of half the cost of a dead-house at Tiruppattúr	192	8	0
(4) Batta paid by Court to local fund subordinates of the Engineering department	37	0	0
(5) Lease amount of the tope attached to the District Board Engineer's office building	25	0	0
(6) Security deposit forfeited by a contractor	50	0	0
(7) Other miscellaneous receipts	10	8	0

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	15,680
Estimate of „	16,420
Actuals of 1894–95	13,661

23. *Contribution from Provincial Funds.*—The details are as follow:—

	Rs.
(1) Grants on account of improvements effected to the Technico-Normal Institute building	1,109
(2) Grants on account of salary of teachers and stipends of students.	4,907
(3) Grants on account of 4th standards of upper primary schools ..	1,450
(4) Annual assignment to choultries	7,774
(5) Aid towards the cost of treating the police sick at Ramnad ..	80
(6) Contribution towards the cost of medicines for Kodaikánal hospital for three years ending 1895–96	360

A contribution of Rs. 8,440 was expected for educational purposes, but actuals amount to only Rs. 7,466 owing to the smaller number of stipendiaries admitted into the Technical Institute, to results grants for the industrial and general education branches not having been sanctioned under the new code, non-recognition of the lower secondary school at Tirumangalam, and ineligibility of many students in the Mélúr and Dindigul Taluk Boards for admission to the grant examination.

23. *Allotment from the District fund.*—The excess allotment of Rs. 900 over the budget provision was in favour of the Sivaganga Taluk Board and was sanctioned by Government in its orders, Mis. No. 120 L., dated 21st January 1896, and Mis. No. 281 L., dated 12th February 1896. Of this sum, Rs. 400 was a loan to the taluk board.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	45,210
Estimate of „	44,310
Actuals of 1894–95	45,990

III.—EXPENDITURE.

24. Excluding debt heads (Rs. 24,674) and contribution from the district to taluk funds (Rs. 45,210), and that from the taluk to union funds (Rs. 8,148), the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 5,10,443 against Rs. 4,73,041, the actuals of the previous year,

and the estimate of Rs. 5,76,547 including subsequent allotments and transfers. Details of the above expenditure are compared in the subjoined statement with the actuals of 1894–95 and the estimate for 1895–96 :—

—	Actuals of 1894–95.	Budget estimate of 1895–96 with subsequent allotments and transfers.	Actuals of 1895–96.			
			District funds.	Taluk funds.	Union funds.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant I—						
Public Works—						
New Works—						
Communications	29,445	31,845	12,201	9,490	1,810	23,501
Civil buildings	9,583	10,671	1,705	6,101	50	7,856
Miscellaneous public improvements	16,547	25,471	351	17,829	148	18,328
Repairs—						
Communications	1,54,523	2,01,168	82,582	1,01,030	2,093	1,85,705
Civil buildings	8,736	8,002	1,140	5,175	..	6,315
Miscellaneous public improvements	10,592	20,952	1,167	12,843	500	14,510
Establishment	32,293	37,350	12,791	20,117	..	32,908
Tools and plant	2,177	2,582	872	1,379	..	2,251
Contingencies	5,067	4,921	1,838	2,909	..	4,747
Contributions	..	200	..	..	..	..
Refunds	41	..	4	13	..	17
Grant II—						
Education—						
Inspection	5,701	5,720	5,864	..	..	5,864
Training schools	15,000	18,630	16,937	..	..	16,937
Salary-result schools	20,488	23,188	..	21,710	..	21,710
Results grant schools	17,967	20,408	..	18,858	..	18,858
Contributions	..	540	539	..	..	539
Miscellaneous	1,006	1,540	1,409	13	..	1,422
Grant III—						
Medical, &c.—						
Hospitals and dispensaries	41,107	47,938	2,377	40,983	..	43,360
Vaccination	11,540	11,820	11,397	..	..	11,397
Sanitation	34,138	39,325	..	4,622	31,295	35,917
Markets	2,828	3,870	..	2,942	..	2,942
Choultries	11,706	11,864	..	10,018	..	10,018
Bungalows	541	700	..	594	..	594
Contributions	7,894	8,165	4,085	4,041	..	8,126
Miscellaneous	6,852	7,430	..	2	7,114	7,116
Refunds	933	..	..	972	88	1,060
Grant IV—						
Miscellaneous—						
Establishment	26,268	28,537	13,151	8,803	6,065	28,019
Refunds	68	..	202	203	21	426
Debt heads	12,794	..	14,955	9,716	3	24,674
Allotment from district to taluk funds	45,990	44,310	45,210	..	..	..
„ from taluk to union funds	8,215	8,250	..	8,148	..	..
Reserve	..	3,710	..	..	..	..
Total	4,85,835	5,76,547	2,30,777	3,08,511	49,187	5,35,117
Balance	1,46,281	— 33,637	47,668	72,348	13,228	1,33,244

25. *Grant I, Public Works.*—Statement III shows details of the works executed and expenditure incurred during the year. The total cost of the above works including the charges on account of establishment, contingencies and tools and plant was Rs. 2,96,138 against Rs. 2,69,004, the outlay of the previous year, and Rs. 3,43,162, the allotment made. On works alone a sum of Rs. 2,56,215 was incurred, being 86 per cent. of the allotment of Rs. 2,98,109 against 73 per cent. expended in the previous year. Of the above sum, Rs. 8,369 out of an allotment of Rs. 13,532 were spent by other agency—Revenue officers and Union Chairmen. Of the balance unutilised (Rs. 41,894) Rs. 8,951 was for works completed but not paid for owing to non-receipt of bills. The remainder includes savings on works executed (Rs. 9,652), cost of works given up as unnecessary (Rs. 3,267) and of other works which could not be taken in hand owing to want of estimates, late receipt of sanction, presence of water in tanks, &c.

The following table compares the percentage of expenditure to allotment under each of the sub-heads of new works and repairs.

—	Allotment.		Expenditure.		Percentage of expenditure to allotment.	
	1894–95.	1895–96.	1894–95.	1895–96.	1894–95.	1895–96.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
New Works—						
Communications	38,259	31,845	29,444	23,501	77	74
Civil buildings	14,037	10,671	9,583	7,856	68	74
Miscellaneous public improvements	35,578	25,471	16,547	18,328	46	72
Repairs—						
Communications	1,93,213	2,01,168	1,54,524	1,85,705	79	92
Civil buildings	12,577	8,002	8,736	6,315	69	79
Miscellaneous public improvements	20,173	20,952	10,592	14,510	52	69
Total	3,13,837	2,98,109	2,29,426	2,56,215	73	86

26. *Communications.*—Important works executed during the year are mentioned below :—

		Rs.
(1)	Construction of a road from Théniyar to Bódináyakkanúr	3,040
(2)	Do. do. from Aruppukóttai to Virudupatti	4,761
(3)	Do. of a culvert of six vents on road No. 2, Madura to Ramnad	1,218
(4)	Re-metalling portions of 11 to 43 miles of road No. 38, Periyakulam to Gúdalúr	12,901
(5)	Do. Pirméd ghât road	7,932
(6)	Do. portions of road No. 2, Madura to Ramnad, and repairing masonry works thereon	5,126
(7)	Repairing cart-track from Dévadanapatti to foot of hills	2,669
(8)	Gravelling 2 miles of road No. 29, Madura to Viralúr	1,224
(9)	Re-metalling 5, 7, 8 and 9 miles of road No. 1, Madura to Mélúr.	1,130
(10)	Repairing slushy portions of road No. 47-A, Kalpatti to Sáptúr.	2,071
(11)	Do. damages on road No. 36, Periyakulam to Batlagundu.	1,119
(12)	Do. masonry works on road No. 34, Dindigul to Trichinopoly	1,080

On 1st April 1896 there were $228\frac{3}{4}$ miles of village roads, $711\frac{1}{4}$ miles of taluk roads, $367\frac{1}{2}$ miles of district roads in charge of the local boards—the same as on the 1st April of the previous year. By a mistake in calculation the extent of village roads was mentioned as $229\frac{3}{4}$ miles in the last report. Two hundred and twenty-three and quarter miles of village roads, $627\frac{1}{4}$ miles of taluk roads and $353\frac{1}{2}$ miles of district roads were maintained during the year at an average cost of Rs. 87,123 and Rs. 216, respectively, per mile, against Rs. 65,126 and Rs. 151, respectively, in the previous year. The number of miles of district roads maintained includes 6 miles of Madura-Samaiyanallúr road newly brought under maintenance in the year under report. In the case of village and district roads the average cost of maintenance was higher than last year, due to better supervision of works than in the previous year, and to the execution of special repairs. In the case of taluk roads it was a little lower, as some of the allotments could not be utilised as explained in paragraph 25 and as there were fewer special repairs. Receipts from tolls recouped 24·5 per cent. of the outlay on communications against 26·8 per cent. in the previous year. Expenditure under both "New works" and "Repairs" on account of communications was 88 per cent. * of half land-cess and tolls raised during the year—slightly less than the proportion required to be spent under G.O., No. 1686 L., dated 14th September 1895. This is due to lapse of allotments explained in paragraph 25.

* Excluding the outlay on masonry, &c., works. If the outlay on the latter works is also included the percentage is 106.

27. *Village Roads.*—The expenditure on village roads was Rs. 19,370 or 11·2 per cent. of the total expenditure on communications, against Rs. 14,648 or 10 per cent. in the previous year.

28. *Condition of Roads.*—The condition of the roads is not satisfactory except in Sivaganga zemindari and in portions of Dindigul taluk; but all the Taluk Board Presidents report an improvement in the roads and in methods of work. It will take a long time to turn bad roads into good with limited funds; but under the present Local Fund Engineer a continuous and steady improvement may confidently be expected.

29. *Civil Buildings.*—The expenditure on improvements and repairs is shown below :—

	Rs.
Hospitals and dispensaries	5,743
Bungalows	957
School buildings	2,798
Office buildings	650
Choultries	3,903
Miscellaneous	120

The following are the important works executed—

	Rs.
(1) Improvements to the Technico-Normal Institute building	1,749
(2) Construction of a dispensary and hospital assistant's quarters at Káraikkudi	1,686
(3) Repairing the choultry at Pámban	1,657
(4) Do. the chattram at Nilakkóttai	542
(5) A compound wall, &c., for the Sólavandán dispensary	655
(6) Hospital assistant's quarters at Mélúr	609

For work No. (2) a contribution of Rs. 1,000 was received from private individuals in 1893–94 and credited in the accounts of that year.

30. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 32,838 distributed among the following classes of works :—

	Rs.
Wells and tanks	8,356
Avenues	8,590
Markets	12,626
Uranies	1,685
Miscellaneous	1,581

The important works executed are noted below :—

	Rs.
(1) Repairing the Narikudi and Muthanendal chattram irrigation tanks	4,733
(2) Constructing a tiled shed in the market at Cumbum	1,276
(3) Do. do. and a compound wall to Andipatti market	1,020
(4) A shed for Allinagaram market	1,012
(5) Improving the Chetti urani at Sivaganga	1,532

31. A sum of Rs. 66 was paid to the Public Works Department for scrutiny of the plans and estimate for a taluk board office building at Periyakulam. The work is not now required and the materials collected have been arranged to be sold.

Local Fund Engineering Establishment.—The services of Mr. DeClosets, District Board Engineer, were dispensed with, and Mr. W. E. Underwood appointed in his stead with effect from May 1895, as sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 709 L., dated 22nd April 1895. The supervisor of the Madura Sub-division continued to be in charge of the Dindigul Sub-division, and the overseer, referred to in paragraph 38 of the last year's report, in charge of the Madura Sub-division throughout the year, as sanctioned in G.Os., No. 2182, dated 26th October 1894, and Mis. No. 275 L., dated 12th February 1895. A permanent overseer was appointed for Periyakulam south range under G.O., No. 374 L., dated 2nd March 1895. The post was previously only temporary. A new arrangement, by which the district will be divided into four sub-divisions instead of three, has recently been sanctioned by Government in its Order, No. 458 L., dated 11th March 1896, with

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	26,860
Estimate of ,,	26,860
Actuals of 1894–95	26,121

effect from the commencement of the current official year. There were no other changes. The original budget provision under this head was Rs. 28,060. A sum of Rs. 1,200 out of this was transferred to head "Contingencies" as savings to that extent were anticipated owing to a supervisor being in charge of the Dindigul Subdivision instead of an Assistant Engineer, and to no increments having been given to the salaries of the Assistant Engineers.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	5,968
Estimate of ,,	5,790
Actual of 1894–95	6,160

32. *Travelling allowance.*—The slight increase calls for no remark.

33. *Tools and Plant.*—The expenditure under this head formed only ·8 per cent. of the outlay on works against ·9 per cent. in the previous year. It was still higher than the original budget provision of Rs. 1,940, and this was due to certain old water carts which were urgently required for use on roads having been repaired and paid for during the year.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	2,251
Estimate of ,,	2,582
Actuals of 1894–95	2,177

34. *Contingencies.*—The budget provision of Rs. 3,500 based on the actuals of 1893–94 had to be supplemented by additional allotments to the extent of Rupees 1,421 to meet expenditure on postal, stationery, and printing charges. The total, however, did not exceed the actuals of 1894–95.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	4,747
Estimate of ,,	4,921
Actuals of 1894–95	5,067

The percentage of outlay on establishment, contingencies, &c., to that on works was 15·6 against 16·3 per cent. in the previous year.

35. *Grant II, Education.*—The expenditure on this grant amounted to Rupees 65,330 against the estimate of Rs. 70,026 and Rs. 60,162, the actuals of 1894–95, and formed 12·5 per cent. of the current receipts against 12·3 per cent. in the previous year. Increase of expenditure is observed especially under "Training schools," "Lower secondary schools," and "Results grant to aided schools."

36. *Inspection.*—The number of inspecting schoolmasters was eleven as before. An inspecting schoolmaster for Muhammadan schools has now been sanctioned with effect from commencement of the current year in G.O., No. 458 L., dated 11th March 1896. The cost of inspection slightly exceeded the actuals of the previous year and the estimate, and this is accounted for mainly by the larger travelling done in the year. One thousand four hundred and fifty-six boys' schools and 16 girls' schools in 1,223 villages were examined during the year against 1,244 schools in 1,044 villages. The number of board schools alone inspected was 245. The work of all the inspecting schoolmasters, except in Madura, Palni and Tirumangalam, has been reported to be fair. The Madura inspecting schoolmaster has since resigned his post; the Palni inspecting schoolmaster, who was a temporary man, has been replaced by an efficient hand; and the inspecting schoolmaster of Tirumangalam has been warned. The inspecting schoolmasters of Tiruchuli and Mélúr, whose work was pronounced to be bad in paragraph 44 of the last year's annual report, have been removed, the former by reduction as a teacher and the latter by retirement.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	5,864
Estimate of ,,	5,720
Actuals of 1894–95	5,701

37. *Training Schools—Technico-Normal Institute.*—The institute with its three departments made satisfactory progress in the year. The total number of students on the rolls amounted to 311 on 31st March 1896, against 347 in the corresponding date of the previous year, the decrease in the normal department being due mainly to the municipalities not sending a sufficient number of teachers for training, and in the practising department to the fact that fees are being levied now under the orders of the Director of Public Instruction.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	15,874
Estimate of ,,	17,270
Actuals of 1894–95	14,175

38. *Normal Department.*—In the annexed table the strength and the results at the various examinations of the normal and practising departments are compared :—

—	—	Number presented.	Number passed.	
			Trained.	Untrained.
1894–95 ..	Lower Secondary (strength 8) .. { Theoretical Test	9	..	6
	{ Practical Test	6	2	3
1895–96 ..	Do. (do. 8) .. { Theoretical Test	8	2	3
	{ Practical Test	10	1	1
1894–95 ..	Primary (strength 37) .. .. { Theoretical Test	37	11	18
	{ Practical Test	38	12	17
1895–96 ..	Do. (do. 37) .. .. { Theoretical Test	38	24	10
	{ Practical Test	10	4	3

—	—	Number presented for the Primary examination.	Number passed.
1894–95	Practising department (strength 187)	13	12
1895–96	Do. (do. 131)	20	10
1894–95	Special class, Geometrical Drawing (strength 5)	2	..
1895–96	Do. do. (do. 5)	5	3

The results of all the examinations, except those of the practical portion at the lower secondary grade and the primary examination for the practising branch, have been fair. The poor results at the latter two examinations are ascribed to the changes in the teaching staff.

The net cost to the district board on account of the normal department was Rs. 1,914 giving an average cost of Rs. 50 per student trained, against Rs. 2,524 and Rs. 60, respectively, in the previous year. The decrease is due to less number of stipendiaries admitted and to a portion of the cost on account of "Servants" and "Contingencies" being debited to the practising branch instead of to this branch solely, as in the previous year.

39. *Industrial Department.*—The strength of this department on 31st March last was 126 against 103 (deducting 5 students of the special class) in the previous year. The increase was specially in the blacksmithy and metal work classes, and was due partly to the introduction of "Fitters' work" in the former class. The strength of the several classes is distributed as below :—

(1) Carpentry class	35
(2) Blacksmithy	19
(3) Rattan	16
(4) Metal work	18
(5) Shorthand	28
(6) Drawing	10

The number of artisan students rose from 6 to 20. The results of the examinations in the above industry are noted below :—

Name of industry.		Number presented.	Number passed.
Carpentry		30	21
Blacksmithy		18	12
Rattan		14	12
Metal work		14	13
Shorthand		11	6
Drawing		2	2
General Education Branch (strength 81).	{ Lower secondary	4	3
	{ Primary	24	4
	{ Elementary	6	5

The examinations in the first four industries were conducted by Mr. Holder, Superintendent of the School of Arts, Madras, in March 1896, except in the case of eight students who appeared for the Elementary Examination,—one in Fitter's work, five in Cabinet-making, and two in Blacksmith's work,—of whom 1, 4 and 2, respectively, passed. The Inspector of Schools also examined the classes in September 1895. Among the teaching staff, the Assistant Superintendent passed the Advanced Examination in Cabinet-making ; the drawingmaster, the Elementary Examination in Design ; and the blacksmithy instructor, the Elementary Examination in Geometrical Drawing. They have yet to secure technical teachers' certificates. A sum of Rs. 2,563 was spent for job works, of which Rs. 2,290 was recouped during the year ; and the cost of articles made and not delivered is represented by Rs. 1,065. The profit to the board from the sales amounts to Rs. 792 against Rs. 516 in the previous year. The bad result in the Primary examination of the general education branch is much regretted, and the Superintendent attributes this to the changes in the staff. Care will be taken in this respect in future. The net cost to the district board on account of this department was Rs. 3,331, giving an average cost of Rs. 19 per student, against Rs. 2,598 and Rs. 19, respectively, in the previous year.

40. *Agricultural Department.*—There were eight students in this class at the end of the year, one of whom was a Panchama. Both the Inspector of Schools and the Principal of the Agricultural College inspected the farm during the year. No steps have been taken to improve the condition of the department, pending orders of Government regarding establishment of farm schools. The net cost of this department was Rs. 385 against Rs. 238 in the previous year, and the average cost per student Rs. 64 against Rs. 26. The high average cost is due to short receipts from farm produce and the increase of stipends alluded to in last year's report. The net expenditure on account of the Technico-Normal Institute was Rs. 6,294 against Rs. 5,446 in the previous year.

41. *Sessional Schools.*—The budget provided for holding four schools, but only three were held—one at Ramnad, one at Mélúr, and one at Palni. The fourth school at Sivaganga was not opened, as a sufficient number of students did not apply for admission. A portion of the allotment for this school was therefore transferred to the Ramnad school into which a larger number of stipendiaries was admitted. The schools were in each case held for four months against three months in the previous year. Forty-four students appeared for the Primary School examination against 35 in the previous year, of whom 29 passed—twenty for complete certificates and nine either in compulsory subjects or in compulsory and in one optional subject—against 18—nine for complete certificates and nine in compulsory subjects only.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	1,063
Estimate of 1895–96	1,360
Actuals of 1894–95	825

42. *Salary-results Schools.*—At the commencement of the year there were 145 schools ; two schools were opened during the year, and eight closed by the Tirumangalam Taluk Board—four to make provision for the lower secondary school at Tirumangalam and four for want of sufficient strength. Madura taluk closed one school and replaced it by another. There were thus at the close of the year 139 schools, including the practising department of the Technico-Normal Institute, Madura. Seventy-nine of these had upper primary departments and two both an upper primary and a lower secondary department. The strength of the upper primary and lower secondary departments on 31st March last, excluding that of the practising branch of the Technico-Normal Institute, Madura, was 426 boys and 1 girl, against 399 boys only on the corresponding date in the previous year. The average attendance was 358 boys and 1 girl against 334. The strength of the lower primary departments was 4,370 boys and 161 girls against 4,460 boys and 209 girls in the previous year, and the average attendance 3,502 boys and 101 girls against 3,790 and 142, respectively. The fall is attributed to the favourable season, owing to which children were taken away for assistance in field work. The

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	21,710
Estimate of 1895–96	23,188
Actuals of 1894–95	20,488

average cost per pupil was Rs. 26 in the case of the lower secondary departments, Rs. 10 against Rs. 9 in the case of the upper primary department, and Rs. 4 against Rs. 3 in the lower primary department, the increase of cost being due to fall in average attendance. The following table compares the number of students presented for the several standard examinations and the number passed: —

Standards.		1894–95.		1895–96.	
		Number presented.	Number passed.	Number presented.	Number passed.
Fifth standard	Boys ..	..	..	5	4
	Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Fourth ,, ...	Boys ..	137	89	214	140
	Girls ..	..	..	..	..
Third ,, ...	Boys ..	503	382	490	372
	Girls ..	3	2	5	3
Second ,, ...	Boys ..	677	547	708	571
	Girls ..	15	13	19	18
First ,, ...	Boys ..	921	759	826	704
	Girls ..	26	23	24	13
Infant standard	Boys ..	727	595	611	497
	Girls ..	22	17	25	20
Total	Boys ..	2,965	2,372	2,854	2,288
	Girls ..	66	55	73	54

The decline in the number of students presented for some of the examinations is reported to be due to the closure of schools referred to before.

There was a decrease of Rs. 1,478 in the expenditure under this head below the estimate, which is explained by the Madura Taluk Board not having opened two new schools as estimated for by it, the lower secondary school at Tirumangalam having been opened late in the year and its non-recognition, abolition of the night school at Karungalakudi, provision made for the schools at Kalvenkatachalapuram, Vadamadurai, Markampatti, and three night schools in Dindigul taluk not having been utilized either wholly or partially, and to provision made for furniture, books and maps for some of the schools not having been fully utilized within the year. "Results stipends" were disbursed at 75 per cent. of the maximum rates in all taluks. The net cost to the local fund boards on account of primary education was Rs. 17,909 against Rs. 17,270.

43. *Aided Schools.*—The number of schools aided from local funds declined during the year from 497 to 478, being the net result of thirteen new schools opened in Dindigul taluk and thirty-two schools closed—three in Madura, six in Tirumangalam, seventeen in Ramnad, and six in Sivaganga. The largest fall was in Tirushuli range, and is attributed to the inefficiency of the inspecting schoolmaster who, as stated in paragraph 36, has been reduced to the post of schoolmaster. The schools were, however, attended by 16,639 boys and 784 girls on the 31st March last, against 16,036 boys and 695 girls in the previous year. The number of pupils presented for examination was 10,176 boys and 332 girls against 10,937 and 430, respectively, and that passed for grants was 7,723 boys and 271 girls against 8,530 and 350 respectively. The amount earned as grant, which was paid at the maximum rates, was Rs. 17,241 against Rs. 18,649. The grant paid, including arrears Rs. 1,488, amounted to Rs. 18,188 against Rs. 17,656 in the previous year. Rs. 670 were disbursed as building and furniture grant against Rs. 311 in the previous year. Under "Contributions" a sum of Rs. 539 was contributed to the Pasumalai Mission Training institution towards the maintenance of the normal department, as sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 222 L., dated 5th February 1895. The annual contribution was only Rs. 480, and the excess of Rs. 59 paid over this represents the contribution for part of 1894–95 paid in 1895–96.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	18,858
Estimate of 1895–96	20,408
Actuals of 1894–95	17,967

44. *Panchama Schools.*—There were 35 Panchama schools at the commencement of the year. Sixteen more were started during the year and nine were closed. There were thus on the 31st March last forty-two schools, of which eleven were board schools against ten in the previous year. The number of pupils that attended the classes rose from 856 boys and 68 girls to 1,242 boys and 104 girls. The expenditure from local funds on these schools was Rs. 2,213 against Rs. 1,973.

45. *Muhammadan Schools.*—There were 47 schools at the commencement of the year. Eight more were opened during the year and four transferred to the Hindu school's list in consequence of a fall in the attendance of the Muhammadan pupils in them. So there were at the end of the year 51 schools, of which 22 schools were purely board schools and the rest were aided from local funds. The schools were attended by 2,395 boys and 30 girls against 2,225 boys and 77 girls in the previous year. The expenditure incurred from local funds was Rs. 4,852 against Rs. 3,748 in the previous year. There was a considerable increase in the number of boy pupils, but a remarkable and unexplained falling off in the number of girl pupils. It is hoped that the appointment of a special Muhammadan inspecting schoolmaster in the current year, mentioned in paragraph 36 *supra*, will give a fresh impetus to these schools.

46. *Miscellaneous.*—On 1st April 1895, there were in the hands of the several curators Rs. 1,843 worth of books. Books were purchased for Rs. 1,238 in the year making a total of Rs. 3,081. Books for Rs. 706 were sold during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 2,375 worth of books on hand on 31st March last. The sum of Rs. 1,176 shown in statement I-B, as expended under this head, excludes books for Rs. 62 received but not paid for within the end of the year.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	1,422
Estimate of 1895–96	1,540
Actuals of 1894–95	1,006

47. *Grant III, Hospitals and Dispensaries, &c.*—The expenditure under this grant was Rs. 1,20,530 against Rs. 1,31,112, the estimate with subsequent allotments and transfers, and Rs. 1,17,539, the actuals of 1894–95.

48. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There were at the commencement of the year eight hospitals and twenty-four dispensaries. The dispensary at Tirushuli was abolished on 1st March last in anticipation of sanction, which was accorded in G.Os., No. 458 L., dated 11th March 1896, and Mis. No. 1094 L., dated 15th June 1896. On the recommendation of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Government in its Order, No. 725 L., dated 20th April 1896, has sanctioned the transfer of the dispensary at Thandikudi on the Lower Palnis to Sholakadu, a more central and accessible place. Sixteen of the institutions were located in local fund buildings. A building for the Karakudi dispensary was constructed and completed during the year at a cost of Rs. 1,686, reducing the number of rented buildings in the district from seventeen to sixteen. Among other additions or improvements made to dispensaries, the following are the important:—

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	40,220
Estimate of 1895–96	41,819
Actuals of 1894–95	35,977

		Rs.
(1)	A dead-house was attached to the dispensary at Dévakóttai ..	477
(2)	Do. do. at Paramakudi ..	464
(3)	A compound wall was erected for the Shólavandan dispensary ..	655
(4)	Do. do. for Usilampatti dispensary ..	449
(5)	Quarters were built for the Hospital Assistant, Mélúr	609
(6)	Sundry repairs were made to local fund hospitals at Sivaganga, Mánámadurai, Ramnad, Shólavandan, Mélúr and other petty works	1,403

The Sáptúr estate, the Travancore Government, and the Rámésvaram Dévastánam authorities continued to make their usual contributions towards the institutions at Sáptúr, Bódináyakanúr, Pámban and Rámésvaram, respectively. Government paid its usual contribution towards treating the Police sick at Ramnad and towards the cost of medicines to Kodaikánal hospital.

Nine hundred and seventy-one in-patients and 220,916 out-patients were treated in the local fund institutions during the year against 839 and 211,232, respectively, in the previous year. The number of beds available for in-patients continued to be 69 as in the previous year.

Excluding the charges on account of District Surgeon's office establishment, midwives and midwifery and medical pupils, and cholera charges, the expenditure on account of hospitals and dispensaries was Rs. 38,015, against the estimate of Rs. 40,549 and Rs. 34,733, the actuals of 1894–95. The decrease below the estimate is due to the civil apothecary at Uttamapálaiyam having been replaced by a second-class hospital assistant, as sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 1803 L., dated 2nd October 1895, to no compounder having been employed for Virupakshi dispensary for some months of the year, and largely to less expenditure under medicines. The actuals of 1894–95 were unusually low, as certain medical subordinates failed to draw the increments to their salaries within the year and as there was a short supply of medicines. The average cost of treating each in-patient was Rs. 1–2–9 against Rs. 1–5–11, and of each out-patient As. 2–7 against As. 2–6. The increase of one pie in the latter is due to increments to salaries of the medical subordinates as already stated.

The system of supervision of medical institutions by local committees was tried by all the taluk boards except Dindigul and Ramnad. It is working fairly well in Tirumangalam and Sivaganga. The Shólavandan dispensary committee is not reported to be taking much interest in the work. In Mélúr the system had not yet a sufficient trial for the expression of any opinion.

Of the 34 institutions, all but one where the medical subordinate was absent at the time of his visit were inspected by the District Medical and Sanitary Officer. The conduct of the medical subordinates is reported to have been generally good.

49. *Midwives.*—Twenty-one midwives were on duty during the year against 19 in the previous year. These attended 1,204 labour cases against 1,141 in the previous year, or about the same average of 5 cases for each midwife per mensem as in 1894–95. The fall of expenditure in their salaries below estimate is due to the larger provision under the revised scale proposed by the Surgeon-General but not sanctioned by Government. The average cost of attendance of a labour case was a little less than in the previous year, being Rs. 1–9–10 against Rs. 1–11–5.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	1,947
Estimate of 1895–96	3,640
Actuals of 1894–95	1,957

50. *Midwifery Pupils.*—In the budget, provision was made for training three midwives, but candidates were not available—two till June 1895 and one till October of the same year. This accounts for the decrease.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	172
Estimate of 1895–96	230
Actuals of 1894–95	70

51. *Medical Pupils.*—The decrease under the estimate is due to one of the pupils under training in Madras having been dispensed with in May 1895 on account of incipient leprosy and another in his stead having been admitted only in middle of October, to one of the reserve hospital assistants not trained by the district board having been dispensed with on the arrival of the board's passed men from Madras in October, to a reserve hospital assistant having been posted in permanent charge of the local fund dispensary at Batlagundu on the occurrence of a vacancy, and the remaining reserve officers having been on frequent deputation.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	906
Estimate of 1895–96	1,650
Actuals of 1894–95	1,090

52. *Cholera Charges.*—Cholera was prevalent in the district slightly throughout the year. It was, however, severe in Ramnad zemindari in July and August. The number of attacks was 3,530 and of deaths 2,132 in the year, against 7,762 and 4,435, respectively, in the previous year. The expenditure exceeded the estimate, owing to payments on account of the previous year in which cholera was heavier having been disbursed in 1895–96. The usual precautionary and preventive measures were taken.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	1,021
Estimate of 1895–96	599
Actuals of 1894–95	2,012

53. *Vaccination.*—The two vaccine depôts for the supply of glycerine lymph, which were opened in Madura and Paramakudi in November and December 1894, were closed on 1st August 1895, as the experiment was a failure owing to various reasons, and a return was made to vaccination from calf direct. The number vaccinated during the year was 86,712 by local fund vaccinators and 97 by medical subordinates against 79,677 and 178, respectively, in the previous year, of which 73,723 cases and 75 cases were, respectively, successful against 73,117 and 149 cases in 1894–95. The percentage of successful cases to total number vaccinated was 86·2 only, against 93·2 per cent. in the previous year, due as already explained to the failure of glycerine lymph. The above number included 32,269 cases of infantile vaccination, of which 28,307 cases were successful against 30,972 and 28,267 cases, respectively, in the previous year. Cases of re-vaccination were 2,272 against 4,278, of which 1,610 against 3,384 cases were successful and the rest unknown. The cost of each successful case was As. 2–5 on an average against As. 2–6 in the previous year. The cost of vaccination with glycerine lymph was Rs. 995 and that of animal vaccination was Rs. 1,862. The small reduction under "Establishment" is due to Dindigul range having had only an Acting Deputy Inspector of Vaccination till September 1895 and to reduction in the pay of such of the vaccinators as did short work.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	11,397
Estimate of „	11,820
Actuals of 1894–95	11,540

54. *Sanitation.*—The details of expenditure under this head are as follow:—

	1894–95. Rs.	1895–96. Rs.
Improvement of water-supply	2,988	3,257
Do. of village-site	4,097	4,021
Scavenging establishment	26,443	27,821
Arrangements at fairs and festivals	392	291
Other sanitary outlay	219	527

The total expenditure exceeded that of the previous year and formed 91·3 per cent. of the allotment made against 90·7 per cent. utilized in the previous year. The chief causes of the allotments not being fully used were that some works sanctioned were either not carried out or works carried out were not completely paid for within the year. Among improvements to water-supply undertaken during the year, the following appearing under Grant I are important:—

	Rs.
(1) Improving Chetti urani at Sivaganga	1,532
(2) Sinking wells in the market compounds at Kannivadi, Batlagundu, Andipatti and Chinnamanur	680
(3) Repairing well at Pannaikadu	616
(4) Repairing fresh-water tank in front of Sivakami Ammankoyil at Chinnamanur	400
(5) Repairing well in Anupanadi village	379
(6) Minor improvements and repairs to the Anaikinar well at Eriodu, two wells in Devadanapatti and wells in Tirumangalam market, Pallapatti and Kallikudi chattrams	470
(7) Deepening Samban urani at Tiruppattúr	100

Besides the above, 6 wells were sunk at a cost of Rs. 487, 34 sources of water-supply repaired or otherwise improved at a cost of Rs. 1,470, and watchmen were appointed to guard 35 sources of drinking-water supply and paid Rs. 1,300.

Rupees 307 were spent in 11 villages for clearing of prickly-pear and rank vegetation, and in 35 villages Rs. 3,714 were spent in improving streets, constructing tunnels, latrines, &c.

The scavengering establishment maintained in the 35 unions consisted of 262 sweepers and toties and 104 carts supervised by sanitary inspectors and maistries in certain cases and the union Chairmen, clerks and members in others. Besides these establishments, 23 other villages were also conserved with 45 sweepers and 16

carts, and the work in these villages was adequately supervised by revenue, registration, or local fund officials. The conservancy charges amounted in all to Rs. 27,821 against Rs. 26,443 in the previous year.

Sanitary arrangements were made in the villages of Tiruparangundram, Rameswaram, Aiyampalaiyam and in the Sathuragiri hills on festival occasions at a cost of Rs. 291 against Rs. 392, the decrease being due to festivals at Agaram, Sholavandan, &c., not having taken place during the year.

Under "Other sanitary outlay," Rs. 527 were spent against Rs. 219 in the purchase of sanitary implements, such as dust-bins, mamooties, baskets, &c., and in construction of tatti latrines, assessment on latrine-sites, &c.

The sanitary condition of rural tracts is reported by the taluk board presidents to be generally fair; that is to say, that no very grave defects have been brought to notice, and the general condition is gradually being improved as funds permit. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Madura, inspected 29 places during the year against 40 in the previous year, and his suggestions were commended to the attention of taluk boards in framing their estimates.

Public health was more satisfactory than in the previous year, cholera and small-pox being less prevalent. The deaths from fever, however, rose from 9,550 to 9,743.

55. *Sanitary associations.*—The number of sanitary associations continued to be ten; but the Tandikudi association did no work during the year. The balance in favour of these associations at the commencement of the year was Rs. 2,074. Rs. 2,023 were collected from the people, Rs. 1,594 were contributed by the local boards and Rs. 104 received from miscellaneous sources, making a total of Rs. 5,795, of which Rs. 210 were spent on sanitary works, and Rs. 2,460 in sanitary and other establishment and contingent charges. The balance in favour of the associations on 31st March was Rs. 3,125. The associations are reported to have worked satisfactorily; but care is evidently needed, so that the income is more fully utilized.

56. *Markets.*—Decrease below the estimate is mainly due to non-entertainment of the full complement of sweepers and kavalgars in some of the markets.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	2,942
Estimate of „	3,870
Actuals of 1894–95	2,828

57. *Choultries.*—The charges under this head call for no remarks. Fall below estimate is due to the non-payment of the road-cess on lands belonging to the Narikudi and Muthanendal chattrams within the year. The number of travellers that halted in the several choultries was 93,045 against 89,255 in the previous year, and the number fed in the chattrams at Sholavandan and Thathampatti, Samayanallur, Tirumangalam and Mélúr, Narikudi and Muthanendal, either with raw or cooked rice, was 54,277 against 64,421. The decrease may be either due to unreliable figures given by the chattram hackdars or favourable season. The average cost per person fed was As. 1–4 against As. 1–1 in the previous year. Feeding at Kottampatti chattram has not yet been resumed pending completion of the chattram repairs.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	8,126
Estimate of „	8,165
Actuals of 1894–95	7,894

58. *Contributions.* — The following contributions were paid :—

(*a*) To Government—

	Rs.
(1) For sanitary and vaccine inspecting agency	1,631
(2) For arrears of cutler's establishment charges in 1894–95 ..	74
Total ..	1,705

(*b*) To Municipalities—

	Rs.
(1) For diet charges of patients in Madura Municipal hospital ..	1,300
(2) For sanitary arrangements during Chitrai festival in Madura ..	200
(3) For vaccination in adjoining villages round Periyakulam ..	80
(4) By district board to Dindigul Municipality towards Women and Children's hospital	300
(5) For purchase of medicines to Dindigul Municipality	480
(6) To Palni Municipality for upkeep of dispensary	1,000
(7) To Periyakulam Municipality for upkeep of dispensary	750
(8) To Madura Municipality for feeding Brahmins during Vandiyur festival	54
(9) By Dindigul Taluk Board towards Women and Children's hospital	300
Total ..	4,464

(*c*) To Private individuals—

	Rs.
(1) To American Mission authorities towards hospital at Madura ..	500
(2) Do. do. dispensary at Pasumalai.	90
(3) Do. do. American Mission dispensary at Dindigul	1,367
Total ..	1,957

The contribution to the Periyakulam municipal council on account of vaccination in the local fund villages surrounding Periyakulam was fixed at Rs. 120; but only Rs. 80 were paid owing to the small number of cases operated. The annual contribution to Dindigul Municipality from the Dindigul Taluk Board towards the Women and Children's hospital has been only recently settled at Rs. 600 in G.O., Mis. No. 731 L., dated 20th April 1896.

59. *Miscellaneous.*—Rs. 3 were paid by the Dindigul Taluk Board for killing dogs. The lighting charges amounted to Rs. 7,113 against the estimate of Rupees 7,430 and Rs. 6,847, the actuals of 1894–95, and 1,007 lights were maintained against 993 in the previous year. The average cost of a light amounted to As. 9–5 per mensem. The provision for lighting has been very much cut down in the current year.

	Rs.
Actuals of 1895–96	8,176
Estimate of „	7,430
Actuals of 1894–95	7,785

A sum of Rs. 982 was refunded by the Dindigul Taluk Board to district board being avenue receipts erroneously credited in previous year's accounts to taluk fund instead of to the district fund, and Rs. 78 were refunded to parties being nuisance fines remitted on appeal, &c.

60. *Grant IV, Miscellaneous.*—The expenditure on this grant amounted to Rs. 28,445 against the estimate of Rs. 28,537 and Rs. 26,336, the actuals of 1894–95. The increase over the previous year's actuals is chiefly under heads "Controlling establishment in the Presidency," "Printing work at Government Press," "Pay of Collector's and Audit office establishments," and "Travelling allowance to non-official members." The increase under the last head but one is due to the entertainment of an attender on Rs. 8 per mensem in the Audit department, as sanctioned in G.O., No. 374 L., dated 2nd March 1895, and under the last head mainly to Dindigul and Sivaganga Taluk Board meetings being held in different places in the respective taluks instead of at Dindigul and Sivaganga. Travelling allowance to non-official members was disbursed at 1 anna per mile in the Mélúr Taluk Board and at 2 annas per mile in the Dindigul, Ramnad and Sivaganga Taluk Boards. In Madura and Tirumangalam Taluk Boards, none of the members claimed batta.

61. *Endowed Institutions.*—The number of these institutions continued to be the same as in the previous year. The opening balance in favour of them was Rs. 49,297 as finally advised by the Accountant-General. Including this the receipts amounted to Rs. 1,04,832 against Rs. 1,08,223 in the previous year. The expenditure up to

31st March 1896 was Rs. 50,372 against Rs. 58,915. This left a balance of Rupees 54,460 in their favour at the end of the year. Charitable institutions hitherto under the control of the Board of Revenue were formally transferred to the local boards under G.O., Mis. No. 114 L., dated 20th January 1896. It has just been decided to invest a sum of Rs. 10,000 out of the funds of the Narikudi-Muthanendal chattram in Government promissory notes—Rs. 5,000 immediately and the balance at Rs. 1,000 every year—and Government has sanctioned the proposal in its order, Mis. No. 1199 L., dated 1st July 1896. When this is done and lands acquired for Rani Mangammal's choultry proposed to be built at the railway station, Madura, are paid for in the current year, the heavy balance under chattrams will be much reduced. Among markets, those in Dindigul have a large balance, and much of this has been proposed to be utilized on feeder roads in the current year's budget. Five of the chattrams and eight of the markets have closed with a deficit balance. The taluk boards concerned will be asked to see that they are made up in the current year.

62. *Local Fund Accounts.*—The Assistant Inspector of Local Fund Accounts examined the accounts of the Audit department and of the District Board Engineer's office last December. The result of inspection in the case of the Audit department was pronounced to be satisfactory, and in the case of the District Board Engineer's office as fairly good. The Audit department inspected the accounts of five unions, against eight in the previous year, and found them to be fairly kept.

63. The report was passed at a meeting of the board held on 20th July 1896.

Enclosure.

From Surgeon-Major F. C. REEVES, District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Madura, to the President, District Board, Madura, dated 10th May 1896, No. 526.

I have the honour to forward the official year annual report on medical administration.

1. Public health has been satisfactory as compared with the three previous years.

2. Cholera was present throughout the year, but in a mild form. In the months of July and August it was severe in the Ramnad zemindari, when there were in that zemindari 1,915 attacks and 1,050 deaths.

3. The following gives the attacks and deaths for the past three official years in the whole district, including the four municipal towns :—

Year.	Number of Attacks.	Number of Deaths.
1893–94	8,347	4,665
1894–95	7,762	4,435
1895–96	3,530	2,132

In Madura town there were 28 attacks and 17 deaths. In Periyakulam 97 attacks and 85 deaths. Dindigul and Palni were entirely free from the disease during the year.

4. *Small-pox*—

Year.	Deaths.
1893–94	906
1894–95	217
1895–96	96

There was, as shown above, a marked diminution in this disease.

5. *Fevers*—

Year.	Deaths.
1893–94	8,701
1894–95	9,550
1895–96	9,743

"Fever" is a very convertible term, so the above figures are hardly of any value.

6. *Vital Statistics*—

Year.	Number of Births.	Number of Deaths.
1893–94	44,872	30,348
1894–95	46,804	32,404
1895–96	47,710	28,557

7. In the zemindari tracts the returns are less reliable than elsewhere, as the zemin village officers are extremely careless in the performance of this important duty.

8. Sanitation is not satisfactory. Progress in this direction is extremely slow.

9. The following places were inspected during the year:—

(1) Tirumangalam.
(2) Usilampatti.
(3) Sáptúr.
(4) Sólavandán.
(5) Mélúr.
(6) Nattum.
(7) Bódináyakkanúr.
(8) Kodaikánal.
(9) Uttamapálaiyam.
(10) Andipatti.
(11) Védasandúr.
(12) Kannivádi.
(13) Virupakshi.
(14) Tandigudi.
(15) Sivaganga.
(16) Mánámadurai.
(17) Tiruppuvanam.
(18) Káraikkudi.
(19) Tiruppattúr.
(20) Paramagudi.
(21) Ramnad.
(22) Pámban.
(23) Rámésvaram.
(24) Kílakarai.
(25) Mudukulattúr.
(26) Kamudi.
(27) Tiruchuli
(28) Tiruvádánai
(29) Dévakóttai.

10. A statement showing the recommendations of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer with results is appended.

11. *Vaccination.*—The number vaccinated for the past three years is given below:—

Year.	Number vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of successful cases to total vaccinated.
1893–94	91,401	87,918	97·76
1894–95	79,855	73,266	93·20
1895–96	86,809	73,798	86·23

12. The year under report shows a falling off in the percentage of successful cases and this is due to the failure of glycerine paste, which was continued from 1st April to 1st August, when owing to unsatisfactory results, it was discontinued and calf to arm vaccination reintroduced. It was found that glycerine paste lymph, which was prepared at the two depôts of Paramagudi and Madura, would not keep good for longer than four or five days, so that in this large district it was impossible in many instances to convey the lymph to vaccinators much within that time.

13. With delays in Post offices and also want of adequate postal communication, it was impossible to carry on work satisfactorily, and it was therefore decided to return to calf to arm vaccination.

14. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There are 8 hospitals and 24 dispensaries belonging to the Local Fund.

One dispensary, Tiruchuli, was abolished on 1st March 1896.

15. A recommendation was made by me for the transfer of the Tandigudi dispensary on the Lower Palnis to a more central and accessible place on those hills and Government have sanctioned the transfer in their order Mis. No. 725 L., dated 20th April 1896, to Sholakadu.

16. The number of beds available is the same as last year—69, and the number of in-patients treated is 971 against 839 in the preceding year.

17. Out of 32 hospitals and dispensaries, 1 hospital and 17 dispensaries were in rented buildings.

18. The accommodation is insufficient in the following institutions: Bódináyakkanúr and Paramagudi hospitals, and in Andipatti, Áruppukóttai, Butlagundu, Kannivádi, Mánámadurai, Mudukulattúr, Nilakkóttai and Virupakshi dispensaries.

19. At Bódináyakkanúr, with a population of 14,000, accommodation is very deficient, and although ground for a new hospital has been provided and the foundation of a new building was laid more than three years ago, no further advance has been made.

20. I would draw special attention to Bódináyakkanúr. The accommodation both for in-and out-patients is of the worst possible description.

21. Paramagudi hospital is in a very tumble-down condition, and the main building will probably soon collapse if substantial repairs are not made. Another great want at Paramagudi is a suitable house for the apothecary near the hospital.

22. At Ramnad also there is not a proper dwelling for the apothecary within half a mile of the hospital. Subordinates of both the above places are most inadequately housed, and I would request that something be done as soon as possible to provide suitable accommodation for them.

—	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.			
				District fund.	Taluk funds.	Union funds.	Total.
Charges—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant 4—	2,828	3,870	3,400	..	2,942	..	2,942
Markets	11,706	11,864	11,950	..	9,685	..	9,685
Choultries	541	700	660	..	594	..	594
Bungalows	..	..	..	..	54	..	54
Contributions	7,785	7,430	8,530	..	1,306	7,203	8,509
Miscellaneous							
Total ..	22,860	23,864	24,540	..	14,581	7,203	21,784
Grant 5—	24,321	27,487	26,770	12,896	8,060	6,064	27,020
Establishments, &c.	68	..	100	202	203	21	426
Refunds	1,947	1,050	1,240	255	744	..	999
Miscellaneous							
Total ..	26,336	28,537	28,110	13,353	9,007	6,085	28,445
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	12,144	..	..	14,955	9,716	3	24,674
Reserve	..	3,710	8,740	..	..	..	..
Allotment to Taluk Funds	..	..	..	45,210	..	..	..
,, to Union Funds	..	..	..	..	8,148	..	..
Investments	650	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	4,85,835	5,76,547	5,61,560	2,30,777	3,08,511	49,187	5,35,117
Balance	1,46,281	—33,637	73,620	47,668	72,348	13,228	1,33,244
Deduct—				..	..	13,228	13,228
Balance under Union Funds	12,288	6,200	8,460	..	..	..	..
,, Endowments ..	49,298	20,520	29,230	320	54,140	..	54,460
Net balance available for general purposes	84,695	—60,357	35,930	47,348	18,208	..	65,556

2. *Local Boards and Union Panchayats.*—The district board held twelve meetings as in the previous year. The attendance of the non-official members continued to be fair, but that of the officials was again indifferent. Owing to the amalgamation of the Taluk Boards of Dindigul, Palni and Periyakulam, there were only 6 of these boards against 8 in 1894–95, and they met on an average 13 times each against 15. The attendance of the official members of the Madura, Mélúr and Sivaganga Boards was very poor, while that of the non-officials on the Ramnad and Tirumangalam Boards and of both classes on the Dindigul Board was indifferent. The members of these boards apparently do not take sufficient interest in their work. There were again 35 union panchayats at work, which met on an average 13 times each against 14 in the previous year, and the average attendance at their meetings was fair, being 5·9 out of a strength of 12. It is, however, a matter for regret that 7 of these panchayats—four * of them for the third time in succession failed to meet once a month as required by section 129 of the Local Boards Act. Early steps should be taken by the Presidents of the Taluk Boards concerned to prevent the recurrence of this irregularity. There was still a preponderance of the official element on the Sólavandán Panchayat, but steps have been taken to remove this in the current year. The ward system of supervision, which was in force in almost all the unions, is reported to have worked fairly well in all of them, except Tirumangalam. It is to be regretted that the private scavenging system proved a failure in Sivaganga and Uttamapálaiyam, and that it was consequently not extended to other unions in the district. The taluk boards and panchayats are reported to have worked on the whole satisfactorily.

* Kodaikánal.	Usilampatti.
Aiyampalaiyam.	Palayampatti.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The demand under land cess showed a further decline from Rs. 3,26,335 to Rs. 3,16,617, and no explanation of this has been offered in the President's report; 98 per cent. of it was collected against 95 in the previous year.

(2) Owing to the establishment of an additional toll-gate at Dévakóttai, and to better competition at the sale of the farms, the current demand under this head rose from Rs. 22,810 to Rs. 26,038, and nearly the whole of this sum was realized within the year.

(3) As in the previous year the house tax was collected at the maximum rates in four unions, at three-fourths rates in one union and at half-rates in the others, and the collections rose from Rs. 37,899, or 94 per cent. of the demand, to Rs. 38,882, or 96 per cent. They were excellent in the unions under the Madura, Ramnad and Sivaganga Taluk Boards, and good in all the others except Ayakudi and Kalayambuttur, where only 54 per cent. of the demand was realized. Coercive processes were resorted to in 22 unions, the number of warrants issued being 1,934, but property was sold in only 45 cases for Rs. 27.

(4) There were again 61 markets and fees were levied in 57 of them. Owing mainly to the adjustment of certain deposits by the contractors on account of the previous year and to some extent to better competition at the sale of the farms, the collections under this head rose from Rs. 21,386 to Rs. 26,456, and the expenditure on works connected with these institutions from Rs. 16,981 to Rs. 17,513; but there was still a very large balance of Rs. 34,021 in their favour at the end of the year. The greater portion of this sum should be spent on the improvement of the markets and the construction and maintenance of feeder roads in the current year.

(5) Owing apparently to the absence of special receipts, as in 1894–95, the collections under choultry rents fell from Rs. 14,639 to Rs. 11,759, but the large arrears outstanding under this head were reduced from Rs. 7,777 to Rs. 4,914, and legal steps are stated to have been taken for the realization of the balance in the current year.

(6) Notwithstanding the efforts made to improve the revenue from avenues the receipts under this head fell from Rs. 7,112 to Rs. 6,776, owing, it is said, to shortcomings in two taluks, in which however the District Board's Engineer promises improvement in the current year. The trees are reported to have been in a fairly good condition, and their number was considerably increased during the year.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—It is satisfactory to note that the expenditure under this head rose from Rs. 2,29,426, or 73 per cent. of the allotment, to Rupees 2,56,215, or 86 per cent., and that the outlay on communications exceeded by 6 per cent. the minimum fixed in G.O., No. 1686 L., dated 14th September 1895. Village roads also received greater attention, the expenditure thereon being 11·2 per cent. of the outlay on roads against 10 per cent. in the previous year. It is, however, reported that the condition of the roads in the district was not satisfactory, except in the Sivaganga zemindari and in portions of Dindigul taluk. The cost of the Local Fund Engineering establishment was 15 per cent. of the outlay on works executed by that agency against 16 per cent. in 1894–95, the decrease being due to the increase in expenditure.

(2) *Education.*—There were again eleven inspecting schoolmasters, and their work, except in the Madura, Palni and Tirumangalam ranges, improved, and is reported to have been fair. From the Normal department of the Technical Institute maintained by the district board, 46 students appeared for examination and 39 passed, but only 2 passed out of 10 examined in the practical portion of the lower secondary grade. The Industrial department was more successful—66 pupils having passed out of 89 examined in the different technical subjects. There were 8 students in the Agricultural department against 7 in the previous year, but the results at the annual examination have not been reported. The district board also maintained three sessional schools, from which 44 students appeared for and 29 passed the primary examination. This result, though better than in the previous year, is not altogether satisfactory. More than 50 per cent. of the teachers employed in the board schools, and more than 80 per cent. of those in aided schools, were untrained men. The number of unpassed teachers was considerably reduced, but still far too large. The general education branch of the Technical Institute was recognized as a lower secondary school, and another school of this class was opened at Tirumangalam. From the former four students appeared for, and three passed, the lower secondary examination, which is satisfactory, while from the latter no students were presented for examination, as the school was not opened until late in the year. The taluk boards maintained 137 primary schools on the salary-result system, with 4,880 pupils against

23. The following Local Fund buildings require repairs:—

Paramagudi.	Pámban.	Tiruppattúr.
Dévakóttai.	Tiruvádánai.	Uttamapálaiyam.

At Uttmapálaiyam, the medical subordinate's quarters also want repairs and a compound wall.

24. Regarding the new standard plan for dispensaries, the taluk boards object to it on account of expense. They are not willing to put up good substantial permanent buildings and thus save money in the long run, but prefer to waste money on bad rented buildings.

25. The furniture is sufficient and generally in good order.

26. *Inspections.*—The District Medical and Sanitary Officer inspected all the institutions in the district except Aruppukóttai, which he visited but could not inspect owing to the absence of the subordinate on medico-legal duty. Nilakkóttai and Butlagundu were inspected a few days before the commencement of the official year.

27. With the exception of a few trifling repairs, none of his recommendations have been carried out owing, it is said, "to want of funds."

28. *Recoveries.*—The sum of Rs. 18-12-0 has been collected from paying patients.

29. Sale-proceeds of medicines collected during the year was Rs. 387-6-10.

30. *Number of patients treated*—

Year.	Total treated.		
	In-patients.	Out-patients.	Total.
1893-94	771	206,938	207,709
1894-95	839	211,232	212,071
1895-96	971	220,916	221,887

There is an increase, this year, of 132 in-patients and 9,684 out-patients.

31. *Mortality.*—The total number of deaths is 285, of which 52 were in-patients; but it is impossible to say correctly how many out-patients died.

32. The in-patients died chiefly from diarrhœa, dysentery and malarial fever, and the out-patients probably from cholera.

33. *Operations and results.*—In the Local Fund institutions 207 major and 7,961 minor operations were performed this year, against 144 major and 6,623 minor operations last year, showing an increase of 63 major and 1,338 minor operations.

Total performed.	Results.				
	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.
207	160	42	..	3	2

34. Establishment is sufficient and efficient.

35. *Midwives.*—The 19 midwives who are employed are said to have conducted 1,204 confinements or an average of about 5 cases a month each.

36. *Gosha dispensaries.*—There are two gosha dispensaries in the district, but they do not belong to the Local Fund department.

37. *Average cost.*—The average cost per patient treated in the year under report was for total treated As. 2-7 and in-patients Rs. 1-2-9.

The total treated shows an average of one pie more than last year on account of increased salaries to medical subordinates who were promoted.

38. There is a decrease of As. 3-2 in the average cost for in-patients, due to more economy being exercised, to a larger number of patients, and to the adoption of a uniform scale of diet.

39. *General remarks.*—There are maternity wards at Ramnad, Pámban and Kodaikánal.

Ten cases only were treated—five in Ramnad, one in Pámban and four in Kodaikánal.

The conduct of the subordinates has been generally good.

Order—No. 1909 L., dated 14th October 1896.

The Local Fund receipts and charges of the Madura district for 1895-96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894-95:—

——	Actuals, 1894-95.	Budget estimate, 1895-96.	Revised estimate, 1895-96.	Actuals, 1895-96.			
				District fund.	Taluk funds.	Union funds.	Total.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance	1,27,344	65,540	1,43,090	51,531	82,462	12,288	1,46,281
Rates and Taxes—							
Cess on Land	3,11,239	3,00,740	3,01,220	1,55,101	1,55,101	..	3,10,202
Tolls	39,041	40,000	43,090	42,293	..	..	42,293
House-tax	37,899	38,080	37,910	..	..	38,882	38,882
Education—							
School-Fees	2,266	2,630	2,610	196	2,378	..	2,574
Other Items	4,524	4,150	4,400	4,709	..	..	4,709
Medical, Vaccination and Sanitation—							
Income from Endowments	724	750	750	..	752	..	752
Other Items	1,491	2,280	3,120	555	2,400	100	3,055
Interest—							
On Government Securities	278	250	250	217	..	57	274
On Arrears of Revenue	30	40	50	17	17	..	34
On Loans	500	500	500	500	..	..	500
Miscellaneous—							
Contributions	1,237	1,110	1,250	..	1,239	21	1,260
Choultry Rents	14,639	10,710	10,910	..	11,759	..	11,759
Market Rents	21,386	21,190	26,030	..	26,456	..	26,456
Ferry Rents	106	100	50	53	..	..	53
Other Items	34,337	34,740	37,650	2,650	30,515	2,717	35,882
Public Works	5,288	3,660	6,680	1,688	3,880	100	5,668
Contributions from Provincial Funds—							
Education	5,806	8,440	7,380	6,016	1,450	..	7,466
Hospitals and Dispensaries	80	200	440	..	440	..	440
Choultries	7,775	7,780	7,780	..	7,774	..	7,774
Contributions from Special Funds	27	20	20	6	..	..	6
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	16,099	..	..	12,913	9,026	102	22,041
Allotment from the District Fund	..	..	..	..	45,210	..	..
,, from the Taluk Funds	..	..	..	..	..	8,148	,,
Total	6,32,116	5,42,910	6,36,180	2,78,445	3,80,859	62,415	6,68,361
Charges.							
Grant 1—							
New Works—							
Communications	29,445	31,845	27,810	12,201	9,490	1,810	23,501
Buildings	9,583	10,671	12,230	1,705	6,101	50	7,856
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	16,547	25,471	20,510	351	17,829	148	18,328
Repairs—							
Communications	1,54,523	2,01,168	1,96,360	82,582	1,01,030	2,093	1,85,705
Buildings	8,736	8,002	5,620	1,140	5,175	..	6,315
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	10,592	20,952	20,870	1,167	12,843	500	14,510
Establishment	32,293	37,350	34,950	12,751	20,117	..	32,908
Tools and Plant	2,177	2,582	1,940	872	1,379	..	2,251
Contingencies	5,067	4,921	4,000	1,838	2,909	..	4,747
Contributions	..	200	200	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	41	..	2,020	4	13	..	17
Total	2,69,004	3,43,162	3,26,510	1,14,651	1,76,886	4,601	2,96,138
Grant 2—							
Inspection	5,701	5,720	5,720	5,864	..	..	5,864
Training Schools	15,000	18,630	18,390	16,937	..	..	16,937
Secondary Schools—							
Salary-result System	..	900	900	..	661	..	661
Elementary Schools—							
Salary-result System	20,488	22,288	22,000	..	21,049	..	21,049
Grant-in-aid Schools—							
Result Grants	17,656	20,100	20,100	..	18,188	..	18,188
Miscellaneous	311	308	450	..	670	..	670
Contributions	..	540	580	539	..	..	539
Miscellaneous	1,006	1,540	1,540	1,409	13	..	1,422
Total	60,162	70,026	69,680	24,749	40,581	..	65,330
Grant 3—							
Hospitals and Dispensaries	41,106	47,938	44,610	2,377	40,983	..	43,360
Vaccination	11,540	11,820	11,820	11,397	..	..	11,397
Sanitation	34,139	39,325	39,580	..	4,622	31,295	35,917
Contributions	7,894	8,165	7,970	4,085	3,987	..	8,072
Total	94,679	1,07,248	1,03,980	17,859	49,592	31,295	98,746

144 schools with 5,068 pupils in the previous year. From these schools and from the primary departments of the secondary schools, 2,357 pupils, or 79 per cent. of those presented, passed the departmental examinations against 2,427, or 80 per cent., in 1894–95. The number of schools aided with result grants fell from 497 schools with 16,731 pupils to 478 with 17,423 pupils, and only 76 per cent. of those presented for the standard examinations were successful against 78 in the previous year. Grants were paid at the maximum rates, and 92 per cent. of the allotment was spent against 89 in 1894–95. There were 11 board and 31 aided schools specially intended for Panchamas and 22 board and 29 aided schools for Mussalmans. There was an increase in the strength of these schools, but no information has been furnished as to their examination results. This omission should be supplied in future reports. The total number of boys under instruction in the board and aided schools was 11·7 per cent. of the male population of school-going age against 11·4 per cent. in 1894–95.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There were 8 hospitals and 24 dispensaries as in the previous year, the dispensary at Tiruchuli having been abolished only in March last, and the number of patients treated in them rose from 212,071 to 221,887. The attention of the local boards will be drawn to the District Medical Officer's remarks in paragraphs 18 to 24 of his medical report. Including the two entertained about the close of the year there were 21 midwives against 19 in 1894–95, and they attended in all 1,204 labour cases against 1,141 in that year. It is unsatisfactory that notwithstanding the remarks of Government in paragraph (4) of G.O., No. 1951 L., dated 19th October 1895, no special measures were adopted in furtherance of female medical education.

(4) *Vaccination.*—Though the reported number of vaccine operations rose from 79,855 to 86,809, the percentage of success declined from 93 to 86. This is ascribed again to the failure of the glycerine lymph, but as it was found by experience to be unsuited for this district, calf-to-arm vaccination was re-introduced from 1st August 1895. The total number of successful operations and of those on children under one year were respectively 30 and 11·5 per mille of the population as in 1894–95. Compared with the registered births of the year, only 59 per cent. of the infants were protected from small-pox, and there is therefore considerable scope for improvement in this direction.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The expenditure under this head rose from Rs. 34,139 to Rs. 35,917, and was 91 per cent. of the allotment as in 1894–95. In addition to the improvements to the water-supply, detailed in paragraph 54 of the President's report, the cost of which was debited to Grant I, 6 wells were sunk and 34 water-supply sources were repaired against 3 and 33, respectively, in 1894–95. The number of watchmen employed to guard drinking-water supplies was reduced from 40 to 35. Forty-six village-sites were improved and conservancy establishments were maintained in 58 towns and villages against 39 and 56, respectively, in the previous year. The sanitary conidtion of the villages is reported to have been generally fair. The District Medical Officer visited only 20 unions, and no explanation has been offered as to why the other unions were not inspected by him. The sanitary associations are reported to have worked on the whole satisfactorily, but they should be required to spend a greater portion of the large balance in their favour in furtherance of sanitation.

(6) *Miscellaneous.*—The lighting charges rose from Rs. 6,847 to Rs. 7,113, but it is stated that steps have been taken to reduce the expenditure under this head considerably in the current year.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 1,33,244, of which Rs. 54,460 appertained to endowments and Rs. 13,228 to unions, leaving Rs. 65,556, or 16 per cent. of the receipts, available for general purposes.

Except as regards education and vaccination, the administration of the local boards and panchayats continued to be satisfactory. The Government notes with pleasure the testimony borne by the President to the good work done by the Vice-President M.R.Ry. E. Srinivasa Chariyar. The statements in paragraphs 8 and 24

of the President's report, were unnecessary and should be omitted in future. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer should have submitted one consolidated report—instead of two—on medical administration and vaccination.

(True Extract.)

A. T. ARUNDEL,
Ag. Chief Secretary.

To the President, District Board, Madura.
" Collector of Madura.
" Chairmen of the Municipal Councils in the Madura district.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Public Works Department.
Editors' Table.

Exd. C. M. Thumbuswamy.

ORDER—No. 1909 L., dated 14th Oct. September 1896.

The Local Fund receipts and charges of the Madura district for 1895–96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894–95 :—

—	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.			
				District fund.	Taluk funds.	Union funds.	Total.
Receipts.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance	1,27,344	65,540	1,43,090	51,531	82,462	12,288	1,46,281
Rates and Taxes—							
Cess on Land	3,11,239	3,00,740	3,01,220	1,55,101	1,55,101	..	3,10,202
Tolls	39,041	40,000	43,090	42,293	..	..	42,293
House-tax	37,899	38,080	37,910	..	..	38,882	38,882
Education—							
School-Fees	2,266	2,630	2,610	196	2,378	..	2,574
Other Items	4,524	4,150	4,400	4,709	..	..	4,709
Medical, Vaccination and Sanitation—							
Income from Endowments	724	750	750	..	752	..	752
Other Items	1,491	3,280	3,120	555	2,400	100	3,055
Interest—							
On Government Securities	278	250	250	217	..	57	274
On Arrears of Revenue	30	40	50	17	17	..	34
On Loans	500	500	500	500	..	..	500
Miscellaneous—							
Contributions	1,237	1,110	1,250	..	1,239	21	1,260
Choultry Rents	14,639	10,710	10,910	..	11,759	..	11,759
Market Rents	21,386	21,190	26,030	..	26,456	..	26,456
Ferry Rents	106	100	50	53	..	..	53
Other Items	34,337	34,740	37,650	2,650	30,515	2,717	35,882
Public Works	5,288	3,660	6,680	1,688	3,880	100	5,668
Contributions from Provincial Funds—							
Education	5,806	8,440	7,380	6,016	1,450	..	7,466
Hospitals and Dispensaries	80	200	440	..	440	..	440
Choultries	7,775	7,780	7,780	..	7,774	..	7,774
Contributions from Special Funds ..	27	20	20	6	..	..	6
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	16,099	..	..	12,913	9,026	102	22,041
Allotment from the District Fund ..	..	..	..	..	45,210	..	..
,, from the Taluk Funds ..	..	..	..	..	..	8,148	..
Total ..	6,32,116	5,42,910	6,35,180	2,78,445	3,80,859	62,415	6,68,361
Charges.							
Grant 1—							
New Works—							
Communications	29,445	31,345	27,810	12,201	9,490	1,810	23,501
Buildings	9,583	10,671	12,230	1,705	6,101	50	7,856
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	16,547	25,471	20,510	351	17,829	148	18,328
Repairs—							
Communications	1,54,523	2,01,168	1,96,360	82,582	1,01,030	2,093	1,85,705
Buildings	8,736	8,002	5,620	1,140	5,175	..	6,315
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	10,592	20,952	20,870	1,167	12,843	500	14,510
Establishment	32,293	37,350	34,950	12,791	20,117	..	32,908
Tools and Plant	2,177	2,582	1,940	872	1,379	..	2,251
Contingencies	5,067	4,921	4,000	1,838	2,909	..	4,747
Contributions	..	200	200	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	41	..	2,020	4	13	..	17
Total ..	2,69,004	3,43,162	3,26,510	1,14,651	1,76,886	4,601	2,96,138
Grant 2—							
Inspection	5,701	5,720	5,720	5,864	..	..	5,864
Training Schools	15,000	18,630	18,390	16,937	..	..	16,937
Secondary Schools—							
Salary-result System	..	900	900	..	661	..	661
Elementary Schools—							
Salary-result System	20,488	22,288	22,000	..	21,049	..	21,049
Grant-in-aid Schools—							
Result Grants	17,656	20,100	20,100	..	18,188	..	18,188
Miscellaneous	311	308	450	..	670	..	670
Contributions	..	540	580	539	..	..	539
Miscellaneous	1,006	1,540	1,540	1,409	13	..	1,422
Total ..	60,162	70,026	69,680	24,749	40,581	..	65,330
Grant 3—							
Hospitals and Dispensaries	41,106	47,938	44,610	2,377	40,983	..	43,360
Vaccination	11,540	11,820	11,820	11,397	..	..	11,397
Sanitation	34,139	39,325	39,580	..	4,622	31,295	35,917
Contributions	7,894	8,165	7,970	4,085	3,987	..	8,072
Total ..	94,679	1,07,248	1,03,980	17,859	49,592	31,295	98,746

—	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.			
				District fund.	Taluk funds.	Union funds.	Total.
Charges—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant 4—							
Markets	2,828	3,870	3,400	..	2,942	..	2,942
Choultries	11,706	11,864	11,950	..	9,685	..	9,685
Bungalows	541	700	660	..	594	..	594
Contributions	..	..	..	..	54	..	54
Miscellaneous	7,785	7,430	8,530	..	1,306	7,203	8,509
Total ..	22,860	23,864	24,540	..	14,581	7,203	21,784
Grant 5—							
Establishments, &c.	24,321	27,487	26,770	12,896	8,060	6,064	27,020
Refunds	68	..	100	202	203	21	426
Miscellaneous	1,947	1,050	1,240	255	744	..	999
Total ..	26,336	28,537	28,110	13,353	9,007	6,085	28,445
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts—							
~~Investments~~	12,144	..	..	14,955	9,716	3	24,674
Reserve	~~650~~	3,710	8,740	..	..	..	..
Allotment to Taluk Funds	..	..	..	45,210	..	..	..
,, to Union Funds	.650	..	..	..	8,148	..	..
Investments							
Grand Total ..	4,85,835	5,76,547	5,61,560	2,30,777	3,08,511	49,187	5,35,117
Balance	1,46,281	—33,637	73,620	47,668	72,348	13,228	1,33,244
Deduct—							
Balance under Union Funds	12,288	6,200	8,460	..	..	13,228	13,228
,, Endowments ..	49,298	20,520	29,230	320	54,140	..	54,460
Net balance available for general purposes	84,695	—60,357	35,930	47,348	18,208	..	65,556

2. *Local Boards and Union Panchayats.*—The district board held twelve meetings as in the previous year. The attendance of the non-official members continued to be fair, but that of the officials was again indifferent. Owing to the amalgamation of the Taluk Boards of Dindigul, Palni and Periyakulam, there were only 6 of these boards against 8 in 1894–95, and they met on an average 13 times each against 15. The attendance of the official members of the Madura, Mélúr and Sivaganga Boards was very poor, while that of the non-officials on the Ramnad and Tirumangalam Boards and of both classes on the Dindigul Board was indifferent. The members of these boards apparently do not take sufficient interest in their work. There were again 35 union panchayats at work, which met on an average 13 times each against 14 in the previous year, and the average attendance at their meetings was fair, being 5·9 out of a

* Kodaikánal.	Usilampatti.
Aiyampalaiyam.	Palayampatti.

by section 129 of the Local Boards Act. Each of the Taluk Boards concerned to prevent th... was still a preponderance of the official ele... steps have been taken to remove this in the c... vision, which was in force in almost all the ... well in all of them, except Tirumangalam. ... scavenging system proved a failure in Sivaga... consequently not extended to other unions ... panchayats are reported to have worked on t...

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The demand under ... Rs. 3,26,335 to Rs. 3,16,617, and no expl... President's report; but 98 per cent. of it was ...

(2) Owing to the establishment of an ... better competition at the sale of the farms, ... from Rs. 22,810 to Rs. 26,038, and nearly ... the year.

...erent. Owing to the amalgamation of ...riyakulam, there were only 6 of these ...n an average 13 times each against 15. ...e Madura, Mélúr and Sivaganga Boards ...n the Ramnad and Tirumangalam Boards ...as indifferent. The members of these ...est in their work. There were again 35 ... average 13 times each against 14 in the ...heir meetings was fair, being 5·9 out of a ...trength of 12. It is, however, a matter ...or regret that 7 of these panchayats—four ... of them for the third time in succession ...ailed to meet once a month as required ...ly steps should be taken by the Presidents ...e recurrence of this irregularity. There ...nent on the Sólavandán Panchayat, but ...rrent year. The ward system of super- ...unions, is reported to have worked fairly ... It is to be regretted that the private ...nga and Uttamapálaiyam, and that it was ... in the district. The taluk boards and ...he whole satisfactorily.

...and cess showed a further decline from ...nation of this has been offered in the ... collected against 95 in the previous year. ... additional toll-gate at Dévakóttai, and to ...he current demand under this head rose ...he whole of this sum was realized within

the standard examinations were suc
were paid at the maximum rates, a
89 in 1894–95. There were 11 b
Panchamas and 22 board and 29
increase in the strength of these sch
their examination results. This om
total number of boys under instructi
cent. of the male population of schoo

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There
previous year, the dispensary at Tir
and the number of patients treate
attention of the local boards will be
paragraphs 18 to 24 of his medical
close of the year there were 21 midw
in all 1,204 labour cases against
notwithstanding the remarks of Gov
dated 19th October 1895, no special
medical education.

(4) *Vaccination.*—Though the
79,855 to 86,809, the percentage of
again to the failure of the glycerine
unsuited for this district, calf-to-arm
1895. The total number of success
year were respectively 30 and 11·5 p
pared with the registered births of
protected from small-pox, and there i
in this direction.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The expendit
Rs. 35,917, and was 91 per cent. of t
improvements to the water-supply, def
the cost of which was debited to Gra
sources were repaired against 3 and 3
watchmen employed to guard drinkin
Forty-six village-sites were improved a
in 58 towns and villages against 39 a
sanitary contition of the villages is rep
Medical Officer visited only 20 unions
the other unions were not inspected
to have worked on the whole satisfac
greater portion of the large balance in

(6) *Miscellaneous.*—The lightin
it is stated that steps have been take
considerably in the current year.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year c
Rs. 54,460 appertained to endowments
or 16 per cent. of the receipts, availabl

Except as regards education an
boards and panchayats continued to
pleasure the testimony borne by the
President M.R.Ry. E. Srinivasa Char
of the President's report, were unnec
District Medical and Sanitary Officer sh
instead of two—on medical administrat

(Tru Extract.)

Under Secy., P.W.D.,
for Ag. Chief Secretary.

To the President. District Board, Madura.
" Collector of Madura.
" Chairmen Municipal Councils in th
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Public Works Department.
Editors' Table.

adura District.

1 against 78 in the previous year. Grants
per cent. of the allotment was spent against
and 31 aided schools specially intended for
ed schools for Mussalmans. There was an
but no information has been furnished as to
n should be supplied in future reports. The
in the board and aided schools was 11·7 per
oing age against 11·4 per cent. in 1894–95.

e 8 hospitals and 24 dispensaries as in the
uli having been abolished only in March last,
them rose from 212,071 to 221,887. The
wn to the District Medical Officer's remarks in
ort. Including the two entertained about the
es against 19 in 1894–95, and they attended
41 in that year. It is unsatisfactory that
iment in paragraph (4) of G.O., No. 1951 L.,
asures were adopted in furtherance of female

ported number of vaccine operations rose from
cess declined from 93 to 86. This is ascribed
mph, but as it was found by experience to be
accination was re-introduced from 1st August
perations and of those on children under one
mille of the population as in 1894–95. Com-
e year, only 59 per cent. of the infants were
herefore considerable scope for improvement

e under this head rose from Rs. 34,139 to
allotment as in 1894–95. In addition to the
led in paragraph 54 of the President's report,
I, 6 wells were sunk and 34 water-supply
respectively, in 1894–95, but the number of
water-supplies was reduced from 40 to 35.
conservancy establishments were maintained
56, respectively, in the previous year. The
ted to have been generally fair. The District
nd no explanation has been offered as to why
him. The sanitary associations are reported
ily, but they should be required to spend a
eir favour in furtherance of sanitation.

charges rose from Rs. 6,847 to Rs. 7,113, but
to reduce the expenditure under this head

sed with a balance of Rs. 1,33,244, of which
nd Rs. 13,228 to unions, leaving Rs. 65,556,
for general purposes.

vaccination, the administration of the local
e satisfactory. The Government notes with
resident to the good work done by the Vice-
ar. The statements in paragraphs 8 and 24
ssary and should be omitted in future. The
uld have submitted one consolidated report—
n and vaccination.

Papers to be read in Proceedings :—

Current No. 20982 of 1896 dated 20th July 1896 from the Pundcah, Dt. Bd., Madura.
Current No. of 189 dated 189 from
Current No. of 189 dated 189 from

ORDER.

THE Local Fund receipts and charges of the Madura District for 1895-96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894-95 :—

	Actuals, 1894-95.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Actuals, 1895-96.			
				District Fund.	Taluk Funds.	Union Funds.	Total.
Receipts.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance	127344	65540	143090	51531	82462	12288	146281
I. Rates and Taxes—							
(a) Cess on Land	311239	300740	301220	155101	155101		310202
(b) Tolls	39041	46000	43090	42293			42293
(c) House Tax	37899	38080	37910			38882	38882
II. Education—							
(a) School Fees	2266	2630	2610	196	2378		2574
(d) Income from Endowments ..							
(b) (c) (e) Other Items ..	4524	4150	4400	4709			4709
III. Medical, Vaccination & Sanitation—							
(a) Hospital Receipts							
(d) Income from Endowments ..	724	750	750		752		752
(b) (c) (e) Other Items ..	~~1224~~	~~1660~~	~~2320~~	555	~~1974~~ 1400	100	~~2529~~ 3055
	1491	2280	3120				
IV. Interest—							
(a) On Government Securities ..	278	250	250	217		57	274
(b) On Arrears of Revenue ..	30	40	50	17	17		34
Loans	500	500	500	500			500
V. Miscellaneous—							
(a) Contributions	1237 ~~1404~~	1110 ~~1720~~	1250 ~~1740~~		1239 ~~1665~~	21 ~~121~~	1260 ~~1786~~
(b) Choultry Rents	14639	10710	10910		11759		11759
(c) Market Rents	21386	21190	26030		26456		26456
(f) Ferry Rents	166	100	80	53			53
(d) (e) and (g) to (l) Other Items.	34337	34740	37650	2650	30515	2717	35882
VI. Public Works	5288	3660	6680	1688	3890	100	5668
VII. Contributions from Provincial Funds—							
(a) Education	5866	8440	7880	6016	1450		7466
(b) ~~General Purposes~~ Repairs to dispensaries	80	200	1460		440		440
(c) Public Works							
(d) Choultries	7775	7780	7780		7774		7774
Contributions from other sources	27	20	20	6			6
VIII. Miscellaneous Debt Accounts ..	16099			12913	9026	102	22041
IX. (1) Allotment from the District Fund.					45210		
(2) Allotment from the Taluk Funds.						8148	
Total ..	632116	542910	635180	278445	380859	62415	668361

Charges.	Actuals, 1894-95.	Budget Estimate, 1895-96.	Revised Estimate, 1895-96.	Actuals, 1895-96. District Fund.	Taluk Funds.	Union Funds.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant 1.							
(a) New Works—							
(i) Communications ..	29445	31845	27810	12201	9490	1810	23501
(ii) Buildings	9583	10677	12230	1705	6101	50	7856
(iii) Mis. Public Improvements ..	16547	25471	20510	351	17829	148	18328
(b) Repairs—							
(i) Communications	154323	201168	196360	82582	101030	2093	185705
(ii) Buildings	8736	8062	5620	1140	5175		6315
(iii) Mis. Public Improvements ..	16692	20952	20870	1167	12843	500	14510
(c) Establishment	32293	37350	34950	12791	20117		32908
(d) Tools and Plant	2177	2582	1940	872	1379		4251
(e) Contingencies	5067	4921	4000	1838	2909		4747
(f) Contributions		200	200				
(g) Miscellaneous	41		2020	4	13		17
Total, Grant 1 ..	269004	343162	326510	114651	176886	4601	296138
Grant 2.							
(a) Inspection	5701	5720	5720	5864			5864
(b) Training Schools	15000	18630	18390	16927			16927
(c) Secondary Schools—							
(i) Salary System							
(ii) Salary Result System ..		900	900		661		661
(d) Elementary Schools—							
(i) Salary System							
(ii) Salary Result System ..	20468	22282	22000		21049		21049
(e) Grant-in-aid Schools—							
(i) Salary Grants							
(ii) Result Grants	17656	20100	20100		18188		18188
(iii) Miscellaneous	241	308	450		670		670
(f) Contributions		548	580	539			539
(g) Miscellaneous	1006	1540	1540	1409	13		1422
Total, Grant 2 ..	60182	70026	69680	24749	40581		65330
Grant 3.							
(a) Hospitals and Dispensaries ..	41106	47938	44610	2877	40983		43860
(b) Vaccination	11540	11820	11820	11397			11397
(c) Sanitation	34239	39325	39580		4622	31295	35917
(d) Contributions	7894	8165	7970	4085	3987		8072
Total, Grant 3 ..	94679	107248	103980	17859	49592	31295	98746
Grant 4.							
(a) Markets	2828	3870	3400		2942		2942
(b) Choultries	11706	11864	11950		9685		9685
(c) Bungalows	571	700	660		594		594
(d) Contributions					54		54
(e) Miscellaneous	7785	7430	8530		1304	7203	8507
Total, Grant 4 ..	22860	23864	24540		14681	7203	21784
Grant 5.							
(a) to (e) Establishments, &c. ..	24321	27487	26770	12896	8060	6064	27020
(f) Refunds	68		700	202	203	21	426
(g) Loans							
(h) Miscellaneous	1947	1050	1240	255	744		999
Total, Grant 5 ..	26336	28537	28310	13353	9007	6085	28445
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts—							
Receipts ..	12144			14965	9716	3	24674
Remittances ..	650	3710	8740				
Allotment to Taluk Funds ..				42210			
Allotment to Union Funds ..					8148		
Grand Total ..	485835	576547	561560	230777	308511	49187	538117
Balance	146281	-33637	73620	47668	72348	13228	133244
Deduct—							
(1) Balance under Union Funds ..	12258	6200	8460			13228	13228
(2) Balance under Endowments ..	49298	20570	29230	320	54140		54460
Net balance available for general purposes	84695	-60357	35930	47348	18208		65556

2. Local Boards and Union Panchayats.

The District Board held 12 meetings as in the previous year. The attendance of the non official members continued to be fair, but that of the officials was again indifferent. Owing to the amalgamation of the Taluk Boards of Dindigul, Palni and Periyakulam ~~having been amalgamated into one Board~~, there were only six of these Taluk Boards against eight in 1894-95, and they met on an average 13 times each against 15 ~~in the last year~~. The attendance of the official members of the Madura, Melur and Sivaganga boards was very poor, while that of the non officials on the Ramnad and Tirumangalam Boards and of both classes on the Dindigul Board was indifferent. ~~This is not~~ satisfactory, and the Government expects them to attend the meetings ~~regularly in future~~. There were again 35 Union Panchayats at work as in the

The members of these boards apparently do not take sufficient interest in their work -

~~the previous year~~, which met on an
average 13 times each against 14 in the previous year and
the average attendance at their
meetings was fair being 5.9 out of a strength of 12.
~~was found to be on the whole fair~~. It is however a matter for
regret that seven of these Panchayats - from * - of them for the third time in succession
failed to meet once a month as re-
quired by Section 129 of the Act. Early
steps should be taken by the Presidents of the Taluk Boards concerned to prevent the
recurrence of this irregularity. There was
~~still~~ a preponderance of the official
element on the Sholavandan pancha-
yat, but steps have been taken to
~~remove~~ this in the current year. The
ward system of supervision which was in
force in almost all the unions ~~and~~ is
reported to have worked fairly well
in all of them except Tirumangalam
It is to be regretted that the private sca-
venging system proved a failure in
Sivaganga and Uttamapalayam
and that it was consequently not

* Kodaikanal
Ayyampalayam
Uchilampatti
Palayampatti

in the District.
to other Unions. The Taluk Boards and
Panchayats are reported to have worked
on the whole satisfactorily.

3- Receipts — (1) The demand under
land cess showed a further decline from Rs
32,935 to Rs 31,617, and no explanation
of this has been offered ~~for this~~ in the Presi-
dents' reports; but 98 per cent of it
~~was~~ was collected against 95 per
~~cent~~ in the previous year.

(2) Owing to the establishment of an
additional tollgate at Devakottai,
and to better competition at the sale
of the farms, the current demand un-
der this head rose from Rs 22,810 to Rs
26,038, and nearly the whole of this
sum was realized ~~collected~~ within the year

(3) As in the previous year the house tax
was collected at the maximum rates
in four Unions, at three fourths rates
in one union ~~another~~ and at half rates in the
~~other~~, and the collections rose from
Rs 37,899, or 94 per cent of the demand

6

to Rs 38,882, or 96 per cent. The collections were excellent in the Unions under the Madura, Ramnad and Sivaganga Talyk boards, & good in all the others except Ayakudi and Kalayanbutties, where only 54 per cent of the demand was realized. Coercive processes were resorted to in 22 Unions, the number of warrants issued being 1934, but property was sold in only 45 cases for Rs 27.

(4) There were again 61 markets and fees were levied in 57 of them as in the previous year. Owing mainly to the deposits by the contractors on account of the adjustment of certain previous years deposits and to some extent to better competition at the sale of the farms, the collections under this head rose from Rs 21,886 to Rs 26,456; and the expenditure on works connected with these institutions from Rs 16,981 to Rs 17,513. But there was still a very large balance of Rs 34,021, in their favour at the end of the year and the

of the markets and the construction and maintenance of feeder roads in the current year. Otherwise the rates of fees should be reduced. The Govt trust that there will be no necessity for a repetition of these remarks in future.

Vide Statt VIII

Govt trust that the greater portion of this sum should be spent on the improvement of communications

(5) Owing apparently to the absence of special receipts in 1894-95 the collections under cheap light rents fell from Rs 14,639 to Rs 11,759, but the large arrears outstanding under this head have been reduced from Rs 7777 to Rs 4914, and legal steps are reported to have been taken for the realization of the balance in the current year.

(6) Notwithstanding the efforts made to improve the revenue from avenues, the receipts under this head fell from Rs 7112 to Rs 6776, owing it is said to shortcomings in two talyks in which however the District Board's Engineer promises improvement in the current year. The trees are reported to have been in a fairly good condition, & their number was considerably increased during the year.

4. Expenditure on Public Works.

It is satisfactory to note that the expenditure under this head rose from Rs 229426, or 73 per cent of the allotment, to Rs 256215, or 86 per cent, and

the outlay
and that on communications ex-
ceeded by 6 percent the minimum fix-
ed in Go. No. 1686 b dated 14th September
1895. Village roads also received
greater attention, the expenditure
thereon being 11½ percent of the outlay
on roads against 10 percent in the
previous year. It is however reported
that the condition of the roads in the District was
satisfactory except in the Sivagunga
Zemindari and in portions of Din-
digul Taluk, but an steady improve-
ment is expected under the present
~~District Board~~ Engineer. The cost of
the Local Fund Engineering establish
ment was 15 per cent of the outlay
on works executed by that agency
against 16 per cent in 1894-95, the decrease being due to the increase in expenditure

(2) Education - There were again
seven Inspecting Schoolmasters,
and their work except in the Madura
Tirunnangalam ranges is improved &
Palni and Periyakulam taluks has been
reported to have been fair. From the Annual

Departm

Department of the Technical Institute
maintained by the District Board
46 students appeared for examination
and 39 passed, but only two passed
out of ten examined in the practical
portion of the Lower Secondary grade.
The Industrial Department did
was more successful
~~with better~~, 66 pupils having passed
out of 89 examined in the different
technical subjects. There were eight
students in the Agricultural Depart-
ment against seven in the previous
annual
year, but the results at the Examin-
ation ~~by the chemical Inspector of~~
~~Schools~~ have not been reported. The
District Board also maintained three
Normal
sectional schools, from which 44
appeared and 29 passed the
Primary Examination. This result
though better than in the previous year is not
altogether satisfactory, as ~~it~~ where more than
50 per cent of the teachers employed
in the Board Schools, and more than
80 per cent of those in aided employed in Board

Schools

Schools were entrained now; ~~every~~ ~~effort should be made to reduce this~~ in the ~~near~~ future. The General Education Boards of the Technical Institute was recognised as a Lower Secondary School, and another ~~was~~ school of this class opened at Tirumangalam. From the former, four students appeared for and then passed the Lower Secondary Examination, which is satisfactory, while from the latter six students were presented for Examination, as the school was ~~not~~ opened until late in the year. The Taluk Boards maintained 137 primary Schools on the Salary result system, with 4880 pupils against 144 schools with 5068 pupils in the previous year. From these schools and from the primary departments of ~~the~~ Secondary Schools, 2357 pupils, or 79 per cent of those presented, passed the departmental examinations against 2427, or 80 per cent in 1894-95.

The number of Schools ~~aided~~ with result grants fell from 497 Schools with 16731 pupils to 478 with 17423 pupils, and only 76 per cent of those presented for the standard examinations were successful against 78 in the previous year. Grants were paid at the maximum rates, and ~~the~~ satisfactory stood 92 per cent of the allotment was spent against 89 in 1894-95. There were 11 board and 31 aided schools specially for Panchamas and 22 board and 29 aided schools for Muhammadans, and there was an increase in the strength of these schools, but no information has been furnished as to their examination results ~~in the Examination~~ returns. This omission should be supplied in future reports. The total number of boys under instruction in the board and aided Schools was 11.7 per cent of the male population of School going age against 11.4 per cent in 1894-95.

vide Educational Statt No I

Exclusive of 3 Schools which received only Contributions from Local funds

(3) Medical Relief - There were 8 hospitals and 24 dispensaries as in the previous year, the dispensary at Tirunelveli having been abolished only in March last, and the number of patients treated in them rose from 212.071 to 221.887. The attention of the local boards will be drawn to the District medical officer's remarks contained in paras 18 to 24 of his medical report. Including the two entertained about the close of the year there were 21 midwives against 19 in 1894-95, and they attended in all 1204 labour cases against 1141 in that year. It is unsatisfactory that notwithstanding the remarks of Government in para 4 (3) of G.O. No 1957 dated 19th October 1895, no special measures were adopted in furtherance of female medical education.

(4) Vaccination - Though the reported number of vaccine operations rose from 79.266 to 86.849, the percentage of success declined from 93 to 86. This is ascribed again to the failure of the glycerine lymph, and vaccination with it was stopped, but as it was found by experience to be unsuited for this district, vaccination was made to compulsory was reintroduced from 1st April 1895. to arm vaccination, the total number of successful operations and of those on children under one year were respectively 30 and 11.5 per mille of the population as in 1894-95. Compared with the registered births of the year, only 57 per cent of the infants were protected from small pox, and there is therefore considerable scope for improvement in this direction.

(5) Sanitation. The expenditure under this head rose from Rs 34139 to Rs 35.917, and that was 91 per cent of the allotment as in 1894-95. In addition to the improvements to the water supply, detailed in para. 54 of the

President

repeat, the cost of which was debit-
ed to Grant I, 6 wells were sunk
and 34 water supply sources were
repaired against 3 and 33 respective-
ly in 1894-95, but the number of
watchmen employed to guard drinking water
supplies was reduced from 40 to
35. Forty six village sites were im-
proved and conservancy establish-
ments were maintained in 58
towns and villages against 39 &
56 respectively in the previous year. The Sanitary
condition of the villages is reported to have been
generally fair. The District medical
officer visited only 20 Unions, and
no explanation has been offered as to
why the other Unions were not
inspected by him. The Sanitary Asso-
ciations are reported to have work-
ed on the whole satisfactorily, but
they should be required to spend
a greater portion of the large balance
in their favour [illegible]

in furtherance of sanitation
~~for the benefit of the people~~

(6) Miscellaneous - The lighting
charges rose from Rs 6847 to Rs 7113,
but it is stated that steps have been taken to re-
duce the expenditure under this
head considerably in the current
year.

5. General Remarks - The year
closed with a balance of Rs 133244,
of which Rs 54460 appertained to
endowments and Rs 13228 to Unions,
leaving Rs 65556, or 16 per cent of
the receipts, available for general
purposes.

Except as regards education
and vaccination, the administ-
ration of the local boards & panchayats
to be satisfactory. The Government
notes with pleasure the testimony
borne by the President to the good
work done by the Vice President
~~was rendered by~~ M. R. Ry. E. Sri-
nivasa Chariyar ~~Avergal as the~~
~~President~~ of the District Board

The

~~The two reports of the District~~

~~medical officer might well have~~

~~been consolidated into one, and~~

The statements 8 and 24 of the
in paras

President report, ~~were~~ unnecessary
are

and should be omitted in future.

The District Medical and Sanitary officer
should have submitted one consolidated report
instead of two — ~~one~~ on medical administration
and ~~the other~~ Vaccination.

V.R
7/9/96

W&S
28.9.96

To
The President Distt Board Madura
- Collector of Madura
- Chairman, Municl. Council in the Madura distt.
- Accountant-General
- Director of Public Instruction
- Surgeon General
- Sanitary Commissioner
- Sanitary Engineer
- Public Works Deptt
Editors' Table.

P.B. Gopalachari

Review of the Madura
District Board Report
for 1895-96

C.W&S

E

N

Circs

Please put this in type
and send proofs in duplicate
8 sheets

W&S
2/9.

LOCAL FUND REPORT

OF THE

Madura DISTRICT

FOR 1895-96.

I-A.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Receipts of the District Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95.			Estimate, 1895-96, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Balance on 1st April 1895.	21953	105391	127344	28820	37020	65840	51531	94750	146281	22711	57730	80741				
1. RATES AND TAXES—																
(a) Cess on land	155620	155619	311239	150370	150370	300740	155101	155101	310202	4731	4731	9462				Vide Para 9 of the report.
(b) Tolls. { Under Act V of 1884 ..	23100	-	23100	23500	-	23500	25954	-	25954	2454	-	2454				
(b) Tolls. { Contributions from municipalities.	15941	-	15941	16800	-	16800	16339	-	16339	-	-	-	161	-	161	Vide Para 10 of the report.
(c) House-tax	-	37899	37899	-	38080	38080	-	38882	38882	-	802	802	-	-	-	do - 11 do
2. EDUCATION—																
(a) School-fees	11	2255	2266	120	2510	2630	196	2378	2574	76	-	76	-	132	132	do 12 - do
(b) Contributions--																
(1) From municipalities ..	1000	-	1000	1000	-	1000	1000	-	1000	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(2) From other District Boards ..																
(3) From private individuals ..																
(c) Sale-proceeds of books	1128	-	1128	1250	-	1250	707	-	707	-	-	-	543	-	543	do. do
(d) Income from endowments																
(e) Miscellaneous	2396	-	2396	1900	-	1900	3002	-	3002	1102	-	1102	-	-	-	do do
3. MEDICAL--																
(a) Hospital receipts																
(b) Sale of medicines	-	244	244	-	260	260	-	407	407	-	147	147	-	-	-	do 13 - do
(c) Contributions—																
(1) From municipalities	192	-	192	190	-	190	290	-	290	100	-	100	-	-	-	
(2) From other District Boards ..																
(3) From Private individuals.	-	760	760	-	1080	1080	-	1518	1518	-	438	438	-	-	-	do 13 do
(d) Income from endowments ..	-	724	724	-	750	750		752	752		2	2	-	-	-	
(e) Miscellaneous	110	18	128	-	80	80	265	49	314	265	-	265	-	31	31	
Carried over ..	199498	197519	397017	194830	193130	387960	202854	199087	401941	8728	6120	14848	704	163	867	

I-A.– Consolidated Comparative Statement of Receipts of the District Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96 —cont.

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95.			Estimate, 1895-96, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	199498	197519	397017	194830	193130	387960	202854	199087	401941	8728	6120	14848	704	163	867	
4. INTEREST—																
(a) On Government securities ..	278	-	278	210	40	250	217	57	274	7	17	24	-	-	-	The difference is slight & calls for no remarks.
(b) On arrears of revenue (~~land cess~~) ..	15	15	30	10	30	40	17	17	34	7	-	7	-	13	13	
(C) On debenture loan to Madura Municipality	500	-	500	500	-	500	500	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5. MISCELLANEOUS—																
(a) Contributions for purposes other than Education, Medical or Public Works.																
(1) From municipalities																
(2) From other District Boards ..																
(3) From private individuals ..	-	1404	1404	-	1780	1780	-	1786	1786	-	6	6	-	-	-	Vide Para 15 of the report.
(b) Choultry rents	-	14639	14639	-	10710	10710	-	11759	11759	-	1049	1049				do - 16 - do.
(c) Market rents	-	21386	21386	-	21190	21190	-	26456	26456	-	5266	5266				do 17 - do.
(d) Ferry rents	106	-	106	100	-	100	53	-	53	-	-	-	47	-	47	do 19 - do.
(e) Bungalow fees	-	1019	1019	-	850	850	-	1047	1047	-	197	197	-	-	-	do 18 - do.
(f) Fees and fines	-	2154	2154	-	1970	1970	-	2270	2270	-	300	300	-	-	-	This is a fluctuating item of receipts
(g) Grass rents																
(h) Fishery rents	-	22274	22274	-	24010	24010	-	24688	24688	-	678	678	-	-	-	Due to previous year's rental collected in 1894-96
(i) Rents and produce of land ..	-	124	124	-	130	130	-	93	93				-	37	37	
(j) Avenues	1537	5575	7112	6000	5610	6610	2620	4156	6776	1620	-	1620	-	1458	1458	Vide Para 20 of the report.
(k) Sale of stores																
(l) Sundry receipts	67	1581	1648	20	1150	1170	20	978	998	-	-	-	-	172	172	do - 21 - do.
m) Contributions towards L.F. Pensions	6	-	6	-	-	-	10	-	10	10	-	10	-	-	-	Contributed by Certain L.F. Vaccinator to reckon his ag. Service in the municipality as L.F. Service.
Carried over ..	202007	267690	469697	196670	260600	457270	206291	272394	478685	16372	13633	24005	751	1843	2594	

I-A.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Receipts of the District Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95.			Estimate, 1895-96, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	202087	267690	469697	196670	260620	457270	206291	272394	478685	10372	13623	24005	751	1843	2594	
6. Public Works—																
(a) Sale of buildings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1348	1348	-	1348	1348	-	-	-	Vide para 22 of the report.
(b) Sale of tools and plant	163	156	319	100	140	240	15	165	180	-	25	25	85	-	85	This is a fluctuating item of receipts
(c) Sale of old materials	42	87	129	20	40	60	1	235	236	-	195	195	19	-	19	Rs 213 out of this relates to sale proceeds of the old materials of Selapatti Chuttram at Tirumangalam which was not budgeted for.
(d) Contributions—																
(1) From municipalities ..	2000	-	2000	500	-	500							500	-	500	Not Contributed by the Periyakulam municipality pending Settlement of the Site for the Construction of the Vaigai road Bridge
(2) From other District Boards ..	648	-	648	2000	-	2000	1640	-	1640				360	-	360	
(3) From private individuals ..	-	992	992	-	700	700	-	1256	1256	-	556	556	-	-	-	Explained in para 22 of the report.
(e) Refund of expenditure	301	433	734	-	-	-										
(f) Miscellaneous	57	409	466	50	110	160	32	976	1008	-	866	866	18	-	18	
7. Contributions from Provincial Funds—																
(a) Education	4843	963	5806	6720	1720	8440	6016	1450	7466	-	-	-	704	270	974	Vide para 23 of the report.
(b) Public works																
(c) Hospitals and dispensaries	-	80	80	-	200	200	-	440	440	-	240	240	-	-	-	Includes arrears of Contribution for previous 2 years.
(d) Choultries	-	7775	7775	-	7780	7780	-	7774	7774					6	6	Round figure was adopted in the Budget.
(e) General purposes																
(f) Refunds																
8. Contributions from Special Funds ..	Pound Fund 2 / 25	-	2 / 25	20	-	20	6	-	6	-	-	-	14	-	14	Decrease due to less travelling done by the Auditors for inspection
9. Allotments from the District Fund ..	-	45990	-	-	44370	-	-	45210		-	900	-	-	-		Explained in para 24 of the report.
10. Do. do. Taluk Funds ..																
11. Miscellaneous Debt Accounts (under actuals only)	10437	5662	16099				12913	9128	22041	12913	9128	22041				
Total.	220525	330237	504772	206080	315600	477370	226414	340376	522080	23285	26891	49276	2451	2119	4570	
Grand. Total ..	242478	435628	632116	234600	352620	542910	278445	435126	668361	46296	84621	130917	2451	2119	4570	

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95.			Estimate, 1895-96, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
GRANT I, PUBLIC WORKS—																
(a) New Works—																
(1) Communications ..	15086	14359	29448	16349	15496	31845	12201	11300	23501	-	-	-	4148	4196	8344	
(2) Civil Buildings ..	3487	6096	9583	1753	8918	10671	1705	6151	7856	-	-	-	48	2767	2815	
(3) Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	107	16440	16547	650	24821	25471	351	17977	18328	-	-	-	299	6844	7143	Explained in para 25 of the report.
(b) Repairs—																
(1) Communications ..	53461	101062	154523	86816	114352	201168	82582	103123	185705	-	-	-	4234	11229	15463	
(2) Civil Buildings ..	2005	6731	8736	1152	6850	8002	1140	5175	6315	-	-	-	12	1675	1687	
(3) Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	972	9620	10592	1278	19674	20952	1167	13343	14510	-	-	-	111	6331	6442	
(c) Establishment—																
(1) Public Works Department Supervision & Workshop Charges.	-	-	-	4600	-	4600	66	-	66	-	-	-	4534	-	4534	It was expected that Charges for Scrutiny of plans & Estimates for Vaigai and Bridge will have to be paid, but the Estimates & plans are not yet ready.
(2) Scrutiny of plans and estimates ..																
(3) Local Fund Engineering Establishment ..	8553	17568	26121	12430	14430	26860	10400	16460	26860	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3 (a) Travelling allowances	2017	4143	6160	2850	2940	5790	2311	3657	5968	-	-	-	539	-	539	
(4) Tolls and Ferries..	12	-	12	100	-	100	14	-	14	-	-	-	86	-	86	
(d) Tools and Plant ..	713	1464	2177	1282	1300	2582	872	1379	2251	-	-	-	410	-	410	Explained in paras 31, 32, 33 & 34.
(e) Contingencies ..	1659	3408	5067	2961	1960	4921	1838	2909	4747	-	-	-	1123	-	1123	
(f) Contributions to—																
(1) Provincial Funds..	-	-	-	-	200	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	200	This Contribution was expected to be paid towards the Construction of certain dead house but payment was not made as the work was done by the P.W. Dept & half of the cost was recovered from Govt.
(2) Other District Boards.																
(3) Municipalities ..																
(4) Private individuals.																
(g) Miscellaneous ..																
(h) Refund of receipts	41	-	41	-	-	-	4	13	17	4	13	17	-	-	-	
Total, Grant I ..	88113	180891	269004	132221	210941	343162	114651	181487	296138	4	3788	3792	17574	33242	50816	

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95.			Estimate, 1895-96, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96.		
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT II, EDUCATION—Estt.	4182	-	4182	4320	-	4320	4289	-	4289
(a) Inspection .. Trav.exp.	1117	-	1117	1000	-	1000	1227	-	1227
Cont.	402	-	402	400	-	400	348	-	348
(b) Training Schools—									
(1) Salaries of masters.	5555	-	5555	6560	-	6560	6347	-	6347
(2) Stipends of students	4776	-	4776	6442	-	6442	5221	-	5221
(3) Clerks and servants.	548	-	548	560	-	560	541	-	541
3-(a) Trav. allowance	63	-	63	37	-	37	37	-	37
(4) Miscellaneous ..	3233	-	3233	3671	-	3671	3728	-	3728
(c) Sessional Schools—									
(1) Salaries of masters.	235	-	235	320	-	320	239	-	239
(2) Stipends of students	504	-	504	960	-	960	763	-	763
(3) Clerks and servants. Trav. allow.							6	-	6
(4) Miscellaneous ..	86	-	86	80	-	80	55	-	55
									16937
(d) Secondary Schools—									
i. Salary system—									
(1) Salaries of masters.									
(2) Clerks and servants.									
(3) Miscellaneous ..									
ii. Salary result system..									
(1) Salaries of masters (Fixed ..	-	-	-	-	460	460	-	221	221
(1) Salaries of masters (School-fees									
(1) Salaries of masters (Results.	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	
(2) Clerks and servants.				-	60	60.	-	30	30
2 (3) Trav. allowance								6	6
(3) Miscellaneous ..				-	280	280	-	404	404
						900			661
(e) Elementary Schools—									
i. Salary system—									
(1) Salaries of masters.									
(2) Clerks and servants.									
(3) Miscellaneous ..									
Carried over ..	20701	-	20701	24358	900	25250	22801	661	23462

Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
			31	-	31	Explained in para 36 of the report.
227	-	227	-	-	-	
-	-	-	52	-	52	
-	-	-	213	-	213	Due to the marks of the Normal Dept. having been on deputation & no arrangement made.
-	-	-	1221	-	1221	Due to less number of Stipendiaries admitted.
-	-	-	19	-	19	Insignificant & no special reason could be assigned
-	-	-	-	-	-	
57	-	57	-	-	-	
-	-	-	81	-	81	Decrease due to a sessional school at Sempagapatti proposed to be opened not having been opened & only a portion of this allotment having been allotted to the Damnad School Vide para 41 of the report.
-	-	-	197	-	197	
6	-	6	-	-	-	
-	-	-	25	-	25	
			-	239	239	The School was opened late in the year.
-	-	-				
			-	100	100	
			-	24	24	Do - Do
-	124	124	-	-	-	Furniture for a greater amount than was allotted had to be purchased.
290	124	414	1839	363	2202	

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95.			Estimate, 1895-96 including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	20701	-	20701	24350	900	25250	22801	661	23462	290	124	414	1839	363	2202	
GRANT II, EDUCATION—*cont.*																
(e) Elementary Schools—*cont.*																
ii. Salary result system—																
(1) Salaries of masters. Fixed ..	-	13038	13038	-	13660	13660	-	12831	12831	-	-	-	-	829	829	Vide para 42 of the report.
(1) Salaries of masters. School-fees																
(1) Salaries of masters. Results ..	-	4860	4860	-	5412	5412	-	5798	5798	-	386	386	-	-	-	
(2) Clerks and servants	-	75	75	-	180	180	-	130	130	-	-	-	-	50	50	do do
2(a) Trav. allow								15	15							
(3) Miscellaneous ..	-	2515	2515	-	3036	3036	-	2275	2275	-	15	15	-	761	761	
			20488			22288		21049								
(f) Grants-in-aid—																
(1) Salary grants ..																
(2) Result grants ..	-	17656	17656	-	20100	20100	-	18188	18188	-	-	-	-	1912	1912	Due to ineligibility of many boys for grant &
(3) Building ~~do~~ grants	-	311	311	-	308	308	-	670	670	-	362	362	-	-	-	Allotted from the previous head to meet larger demand under this head.
(4) Miscellaneous do ..																
(g) Contributions to—																
(1) Provincial Services.																
(2) Other District Boards ..																
(3) Municipalities ..																
(4) Private individuals.	-	-	-	540	-	540	539	-	539	-	-	-	1	-	1	
(h) Miscellaneous ..																
(1) Purchase of books	705	-	705	1250	-	1250	1176	-	1176	-	-	-	74	-	74	As explained in para 12 this is due to less quantity of books purchased
(2) Commission on sale of books ..	200	-	200	190	-	190	142	-	142	-	-	-	48	-	48	
(3) Miscellaneous, ~~(e.g., stipends to agricultural students, &c.)~~	101	-	101	100	-	100	91	-	91	-	-	-	9	-	9	
(4) Refunds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	13	13	-	-	-	
Total, Grant II ..	21707	38455	60162	26430	43596	70026	24749	40581	65330	290	900	1190	1971	3915	5886	

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District

Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96—cont.

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95.			Estimate, 1895-96, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Grant III, Medical Services, Vaccination, Sanitation, and Public and Charitable Institutions—																
(a) Hospitals and Dispensaries—																
(1) Superintendents ..																
(2) Medical Subordinates ..	-	16124	16124	-	17775	17775	-	17555	17555	-	-	-	-	220	220	
(3) Clerks and servants.	-	7117	7117	-	7710	7710	-	7301	7301	-	-	-	-	409	409	Explained in para 48 of the report.
(4) Diet of patients ..	-	1149	1149	-	1510	1510	-	1143	1143	-	-	-	-	367	367	
(5) Clothing + bedding	-	32	32	-	6370	6370	-	5731	5731	-	-	-	-	639	639	
Cost of (6) Medicines and surgical instruments.	-	412	412													
(6) Supplies ..	-	6019	6019	-	1400	1400	-	2039	2039	-	639	639	-	-	-	
(7) Midwives and Mid-wifery pupils ..	-	1957	1957	-	3640	3640	-	1947	1947	-	-	-	-	1693	1693	do - 49+50. do
(8) Medical pupils ..	70	-	70	230	-	230	172	-	172	-	-	-	58	-	58	
(9) Medical practitioners	1090	-	1090	1650	-	1650	906	-	906	-	-	-	744	-	744	do - 51 - do
(10) District Medical and Sanitary officer's establishment, including travelling allowance, &c. ..	724	-	724													
(11) Cholera charges ..	82	-	82													
(12) House rent to Hospital Assistants ..	439	-	439	1270	-	1270	1299	-	1299	29	-	29	-	-	-	To meet Postal charges on account of heavy office work.
(13) Contingencies ..	-	2012	2012	-	599	599	-	1021	1021	-	422	422	-	-	-	Explained in para 52 of the report.
(14) Miscellaneous ..	-	511	511	30	200	230	-	427	427	-	227	227	30	-	30	
	-	3368	3368	100	5454	5554		3819	3819	-	-	-	100	1635	1735	do — 48 — do.
(b) Vaccination—																
(1) Fixed charges ..	7861	-	7861	8520	-	8520	7860	-	7860				660	-	660	do - 53 - do.
(2) Travelling allowance	879	-	879	660	-	660	680	-	680	20	-	20				
(3) Contingencies ..	2800		2800	2640	-	2640	2857	-	2857	217	-	217				
(c) Sanitation—																
(1) Improvement of water supply ..																
(2) Improvement of village sites ..																
Carried over ..	13945	38701	52646	18100	44658	59758	13774	40983	54757	266	1288	1554	1592	4963	6555	

40983
1021
39962
19947
38015

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96—cont.

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95.			Estimate, 1895-96, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	13945	38701	52646	15100	44658	59758	13774	40983	54757	266	1288	1554	1592	4963	6555	
GRANT III, MEDICAL SERVICES, VACCINATION, SANITATION, AND PUBLIC AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS—cont.																
(c) Sanitation—cont.	-	2988	2988	-	3685	3685	-	3257	3257	-	-	-	-	428	428	
(3) Scavenging establishments ..	-	4097	4097	-	5252	5252	-	4021	4021	-	-	-	-	1231	1231	
(4) Arrangements at fairs and festivals	-	26443	26443	-	28776	28776	-	27821	27821	-	-	-	-	955	955	Explained in para 54 of the report.
(5) Other sanitary outlay	-	392	392	-	400	400	-	291	291	-	-	-	-	109	109	
	-	219	219	-	1212	1212	-	527	527	-	-	-	-	685	685	
(d) Markets .. { Dry / Conservancy	-	2237	2237	-	2890	2890	-	2401	2401	-	-	-	-	928	928	do - 56 - do.
	-	591	591	-	980	980	-	541	541							
(e) Choultries—																
(1) Establishment . .	-	4225	4225	-	4415	4415	-	4312	4312				..	103	103	do - 57 - do.
(2) Feeding travellers..	-	4425	4425	-	4195	4195	-	4418	4418	-	223	223				
(3) Contingencies ..	-	3056	3056	-	3254	3254	-	1288	1288					1966	1966	
(f) Public Bungalows ..	-	541	541	-	700	700	-	594	594				-	106	106	No special reason assigned by Tq Boards.
(g) Contributions to—																
(i) Provincial Services—																
(1) Medical College.																
(2) Sanitary inspection																
(3) Medical reserve staff	1647	-	1647	1631	-	1631	1631	-	1631	-	-	-	-	-	-	
(ii) Other District Boards ..	-	-	-	74	-	74	74	-	74							
(iii) Municipalities ..	1709	2580	4289	1920	2580	4500	1880	2584	4464	-	4	4	40	-	40	Vide para 58 of the report.
(iv) Private individuals	500	1458	1958	500	1460	1960	500	1457	1957	-	-	-	-	3	3	
Carried over ..	17801	91953	109754	19225	104457	123682	17859	94495	112354	266	1515	1781	1632	11477	13109	

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95			Estimate, 1895-96 including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96		
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Brought forward ..	17801	91953	109754	19225	104457	123682	17859	94495	112354
GRANT III, MEDICAL SERVICES, VACCINATION, SANITATION, AND PUBLIC AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS—*cont.*									
(*h*) Miscellaneous ..									
(1) Miscellaneous endowed institutions									
(2) Rewards for killing dogs	-	5	5	-	-	..	-	3	3
Lighting charges. (3) Miscellaneous ..	-	6847	6847	-	7430	7430	-	7113	7113
(4) Refunds.	176	757	933	-	-	-		1060	1060
Total, Grant III ..	17977	99562	117539	19225	111887	131112	17859	102671	120530
GRANT IV, MISCELLANEOUS—									
(*a*) (1) Controlling establishments at the Presidency	2270	-	2270	3270	-	3270	3270	-	3270
(2) Printing work done at the Government Press ..	229	-	229	896	-	896	901	-	901
Pay to Local Fund Estt. Hontg. (*b*) Establishment in the Collector's office ..	1429	-	1429	1620	-	1620	1508	-	1508
	1550	-	1550	1650	-	1650	1658	-	1658
(*c*) Local Boards' office establishments ..	2387	7306	9693	2420	7598	10018	2395	7353	9748
(*d*) Contingencies—									
(1) Stationery ..	118	431	549	200	639	839	180	573	753
(2) Postal Charges ..	605	950	1555	575	1045	1620	575	938	1513
(3) Printing Charges ..	390	1921	2311	500	1806	2306	534	1739	2273
(4) Travelling allowance to non-official members ..	770	503	1273	900	600	1500	902	749	1651
(5) Travelling allowance to office establishments ..	47	495	542	100	530	630	38	778	816
(6) Miscellaneous ..	1040	1594	2634	560	2328	2888	717	1994	2711
(*e*) Pensions	286	-	286	250	-	250	218	-	218
(*f*) Refunds	22	46	68	-	-	-	202	224	426
(*g*) Law Charges.	473	1474	1947	300	750	1050	255	744	999
Carried over ..	11616	14720	26336	13241	15296	28537	13353	15092	28445

Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
266	1515	1781	1632	11477	13109	
-	3	3	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	317	317	No lighting done in taluks & villages under Dindigul T. Explained in para - 59 of the report.
-	1060	1060	-	-	-	
266	2578	2844	1632	11794	13426	
5	-	5				
-	-	-	112	-	112	
8	-	8	-	..	-	Due to Temporary vacancies in Estt. & Leave allowances given.
-	-	-	25	245	270	
			20	66	86	Due to less quantity Consumed during the year
-	-	-	-	107	107	
34	-	34	-	67	67	
2	149	151	-	-	-	Explained in para 60 of the report.
-	248	248	62	-	62	Depends on the amount of travelling done No special reason.
157	-	157	-	334	334	
-	-	-	32	-	32	
202	224	426				
202	254	-	45	6	51	
408	621	1029	296	825	1121	

Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96 *cont.*

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95.			Estimate, 1895-96, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1895-96.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk	Total.	District.	Taluk	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..																
GRANT IV, MISCELLANEOUS—*cont.*																
(*g*) Loans—																
(1) Principal ..																
(2) Interest ..																
(*h*) Law Charges ..																
(*i*) Miscellaneous ..																
Total, Grant IV ..	11616	14720	26336	13241	15296	28537	13353	15092	28445	408	621	1029	296	825	1121	
Reserve	–	–	–	2810	900	3710	–	–	–	–	–	–	2810	900	3710	
Investments.	450	1100	650													
Allotments to the Taluk Funds.	45990	–	–	44310	–	–	45210	–	–	900	–	–	–	–	–	
Do. to District Fund ..																
MISCELLANEOUS DEBT ACCOUNT (UNDER ACTUALS ONLY) ..	5993	6151	12144	–	–	–	14955	9719	24674	14955	9719	24674	–	–	–	
Grand Total ..	190946	340879	485835	238237	382620	576547	230777	349550	535117	Net decrease of			7460	33070	41430	
Balance—	51532	94749	146281	3637	30000	33637	47668	88576	133244	51305	115576	166881	–	–	–	
Deduct—																
(1) Balance under Union Funds	–	12288	12288	–	6200	6200	–	13228	13228	–	7028	7028	–	–	–	
(2) Balance under Endowments	101	49197	49298	320	20200	20520	320	54140	54460	–	33940	33940	–	–	–	
Net balance available for general purposes	51431	33264	84695	3957	56400	60357	47348	18208	65556	51305	74608	125913	–	–	–	

The classification into 5 parts instead of 4 has not been made in this statement pending supply of amended forms from the Superintendent Government Press as per G. O. no 1104 L 15.6.96.

Swaminatha
Vice-President.

Swaminatha
Head Clerk 5/2/97

26.7.96

II. B.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure of the Unions in the Local Fun

aluk of Madura District for the official year 895 - 96

No.	Name of Union.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						Total.	Balance.
		Balance.	From House-tax	Fees.	Contributions.	Miscellan	Total.	Sanitation.	Public Works.	Schools. Lighting Charges.	Establish-ment.	Contingencies		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Madura Taluk.													
1	Sholavandan	139	716	12	450	20	1337	699	"	265	138	37	1139	198
	Tirumangalam Taluk													
2	Tirumangalam	149	1062	247	343	3	1804	914	"	343	123	60	1440	364
3	Usilampatti	30	324	23	465	25	867	482	87	151	118	29	867	"
4	Peraiyur	9	350	20	295	30	686	248	"	244	120	47	659	27
	Total.	170	1736	290	1103	58	3357	1644	87	738	361	136	2966	391
	Melur Taluk													
5	Melur	44	619	23	450	37	1173	708	"	292	96	40	1136	37
6	Kallar	262	657	70	400	10	1399	560	"	300	96	51	1007	392
	Total	306	1276	93	850	47	2572	1268	"	592	192	91	2143	429
	Dindigal Taluk.													
7	Vedasandur	175	594	20	"	77	866	506	"	"	120	15	641	225
8	Nilakottai	150	582	42	115	43	932	353	"	115	120	13	601	331
9	Battlagundoo	571	780	11	162	8	1532	487	"	162	135	29	813	719
10	Nemporiew	37	801	1	"	7	772	594	"	"	120	31	745	27
11	Kodaikanal	471	707	39	58	1	1276	804	"	56	120	22	1004	272
12	Melnangalam	716	935	36	101	4	1792	718	"	101	108	33	960	832
13	Kilnangalam	167	413	13	67	8	668	135	"	67	90	21	313	355
14	Ayakudi	336	969	1	"	"	1306	542	"	"	180	23	745	561
15	Kalayamputhure	401	299	-	43	14	757	227	"	33	84	21	365	392
16	Bodinaickanure	293	1470	1	117	229	2110	1123	"	117	127	64	1431	679
17	Chinnamanure	499	698	"	76	113	1386	315	400	76	108	15	914	472
18	Uthamapaliew	296	922	35	85	24	1362	686	"	85	108	43	922	440
19	Cumbum	1051	1313	3	135	126	2628	1012	"	135	145	57	1349	1279
	Total	5089	10483	202	959	654	17387	7502	400	949	1565	387	10803	6584

BOARD OFFICE,

II. B.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure of the Unions in the Local Fun

aluk of Madura District for the official year 895-96

No.	Name of Union.	RECEIPTS. Balance.	From House-tax	Fees.	Contributions.	Miscellan	EXPENDITURE. Total.	Sanitation.	Public Works.	Schools. Lighting Charges.	Establish-ment.	Contingencies	Total.	Balance.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Ramnad Taluk													
20	Ramnad	387	2318	128	803	150	3680	2031	682	793	120	53	3679	1
21	Kulakarai	370	1736	20	249	198	2573	1537	"	249	120	67	1973	600
22	Paramakudi	70	1656	75	300	18	2106	1520	"	300	120	91	2031	75
23	Aruppukottai	429	2107	133	260	104	3033	1578	246	260	180	75	2359	674
24	Palayampatti	330	783	18	160	125	1296	949	"	160	96	65	1270	26
25	Kamudi	247	1187	16	183	44	1677	972	"	183	157	78	1390	287
26	Devipatnam	114	646	3	50	4	817	655	"	30	96	36	817	"
27	Rameswaram	267	1832	124	271	121	2615	1728	"	271	120	46	2365	250
28	Tondi	117	867	7	10	24	1025	831	"	10	112	46	999	26
29	Devakottai	1754	3187	68	800	4	5575	2068	978	500	157	81	3784	1731
	Total-	4085	16318	589	2786	557	24337	14087	1906	2756	1278	638	20667	3670
	Sivaganga Taluk													
30	Sivagangah	148	1706	124	518	40	2536	1461	276	488	180	47	2452	84
31	Mayangudi	297	1267	24	152	11	1751	1128	"	152	103	81	1464	287
32	Manamadura	105	554	16	200	15	890	439	"	200	153	57	849	41
33	Karaikudi	1724	3031	46	495	93	5389	1641	1732	497	180	92	4142	1247
34	Tirupathur	187	1315	123	235	22	1882	906	200	236	180	91	1613	269
35	Tirupanam	38	480	35	400	24	977	518	"	240	90	101	949	28
	Total	2499	8353	368	2000	205	13425	6093	2208	1813	886	469	11469	1956
	Grand Total for Sivaganga Taluka	12288	38882 (a)	1554 (b)	8148	1843 (c)	62415	31295 (d)	4601 (e)	7113 (f)	4420 (g) 1665	1758 (h)	49187	13228

O.J. 6

II. B.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure of the Unions in the Local Fun

aluk of Madura District for the official year 895 - 96

No.	Name of Union.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						Total.	Balance.
		Balance.	From House-tax	Fees.	Contributions.	Miscellan	Total.	Sanitation.	Public Works.	~~Schools.~~ Lighting Charges.	Establish-ment.	Contingencies		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.

(a) Vide Statement I (A) 1 (c) House Tax.

(b) Included in Dr 5 (f) Fees & fines Rs 2270
as detailed below:—
Fines under Police Act Rs 688—u—u
Pandal Fees Rs 761—u—u
Other Fees & Fines Rs 105—u—u
Rs 1554—u—u

(c) Included in Statement I A.
4 (a) Interest on Government Securities Rs 57—u—u
6 (a) 3. Contributions from Private Individuals Rs 121—u—u
5 (f) — Avenue receipts — Rs 250—u—u
5 (l) — Sundry receipts — Rs 913—u—u
6 (d) 3. Contributions from Private Individuals Rs 100—u—u
11 Miscellaneous debt accounts Rs 102—u—u
Total Rs 1543—u—u

(d) Included in Grant III (c) Sanitation of Statement I B as below:—
(1) Improvement of water supply Rs 1922
(2) Improvement of village sites Rs 3309
(3) Scavengering Establishment Rs 25429
(4) Arrangements at Fairs & Festivals Rs 110
(5) Other Sanitary outlays Rs 525
Total Rs 31295

(e) Included in Statement I B grant I.
a 1. Communications Rs 1810
a 2. Civil Buildings Rs 50
a 3. Miscellaneous Public Imptⁿ: Rs 148
b 1. Communications Rs 2093
b 3. Mis: Pub: Improvements Rs 500
Total Rs 4601

(f) Vide Statement I B grant III (b) (3) Miscellaneous.
The figure in the Dy accountant's office of Unions is only Rs 7111.
The excess of Rs 2 herein is due to rounding of figures in the body of the statement.

(g) Included in Statement I B grant II (c)
Local Boards' office Establishment.

(h) Included in Statement I B grant III
(b) 2. Rewards for killing dogs Rs 3—u—u
(b) 4. Refunds Rs 87—u—u
Grant III d Contingencies Rs 1665—u—u
Miscellaneous debt accounts Rs 3—u—u
Total Rs 1758—u—u

District Board office
Madura
Dated 1896.

Examined
Dy Accountant
28/7.

The President,
District Board.
20-7-96

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		A—New Works (1) Communications									
	1	Constructing road from Thenur to Bodmayakanur	28360	Go. No 2381 18.9.90	3409	19541.10-	-	3040	-	3040	Allotment nearly Spent
	2	Do from Aruppukkottah to Virdeippatti	53200	Go. No 19792 8.9.93	4744	1992-5-7	-	4761	-	4761	Do - fully - Do.
	5	Do — a Culvert in the 43rd mile of Road No 2 Madura to Ramnad -	725	D B P No 114 15.7.95	725	-	-	723	-	723	Completed
Distt Board		Do — a culvert of 6 vents in the 2nd Furlong 62nd mile of Road No 2. Madura to Ramnad	3050	Do 168 16-9-95	2501	449--	-	1218	-	1218	Incomplete owing to default of Contractor. Steps taken to complete work this year.
		Constructing a revetment in Peermede Ghat Road	1200	Do 39 19.2.94	799	400.8.0	-	697	-	697	Completed.
		Do —— Do ——	79	Do 198 15-10-94	457	333--	-	331	-	331	Completed.
		Do — a revetment in the 6 Furlong 46 mile of Peermede ghat Road —	440	Do No 10 21.1.96	440	-	-	407	-	407	Do.
		Petty Works —— ——		——	3274	-	-	892	132	1024	
		Total			16349	-	-	12069	132	12201	
Madura.	6	Metalling and Gravelling the quarry road from Kodimangalam to Nagarthee Tham -	620	T.B.P. No 63 18.5.95	603	-	-	509	-	509	Completed.
		Petty Works —— ——		——	1253	-	-	408	168	576	
		Total			1856			917	168	1085	

* *Note.*—All new works in the district falli ng under "Communications" should be given first and th en those under

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		A. New Works (1) Communications (Contd)									
Ramnad		Levelling town roads of Paramagudi	2412	HBP No 124 9.7.94	1179	1232-12-4	-	1089	-	1089	Completed
		Reconstructing 3 irrigation tunnels in the 1st furlong 54 mile 8th furlong 55th mile of Road No 8 - Madura to Tondi	570	Do 161 1.7.95	570	570		556		556	Do
		Petty Works			1815	-	-	773	-	773	
		Total			4857	-	-	3625	-	3625	
Sivaganga	20	Constructing a road dam in the 18th mile of Road No 12 - Melur to Pudukkottai	588	HBP No 107 20-4-95	557	-	-	531	-	531	Completed.
	21	Do - a tunnel across the Odai north of Karaikudi Tondi	1575	Do 152 13-10-94	945	630	-	942	-	942	Do
		Reconstructing the broken culvert in road to Thennampatti	305	Do 10 19.1.95	305	-	-	303	-	303	Do
		Constructing a culvert in the 21st mile of Road No 8. Madura to Tondi	740	Do 33 16.2.95	740	-	-	718	-	718	Do
		Do Do of 2 vents across the odai between Karaikudi and Muthupattanam	1135	Do 160 17.8.95	1135	-	-	740	-	740	Incomplete as there was scarcity of doing laterite work were not available. Steps taken this year to complete work.
		Petty Works			1992	-	-	465	-	465	
		Total			5674	-	-	3699	-	3699	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		A. New Works (1) Communications (Contd)									
		Total A. New Works (1) Communications			31845	-	-	22442	1059	23501	
District Board		A. New Works (2) Civil Buildings									
	1	Constructing a Tiffin Shed for the Technico-Normal Institute Madura	880	DBPro. 32 16-3-96	880	-	-	849	"	849	Completed.
		Constructing a tiled Shed in the Workshop attached to the Technico-Normal Institute Madura	1240	Do 39 18-2-95	826-15-0	763-1-0	"	415	"	415	Do
		Petty Works			466-49			441	-	441	
		Total			1753	-	-	1705	-	1705	
Madura	2	Constructing a compound wall for the Dispensary at Sholavandan	665	Do 130 14-11-95	900	-	"	655	"	655	Completed. Saving is due to a portion of the wall having been built in mud.
		Petty Works			3585			111	43	154	
		Total			4485			766	43	809	
Sivaganga		Constructing Compound wall to the L.F. Dispensary at Nattarampatti	450	PWP No 22 2-3-95	450	-	-	449	-	449	Completed.
		Petty Works			220			134	73	207	
		Total			670			583	73	656	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		A. New works. (2) Civil Buildings (Contd)									
Melur	6	Constructing Quarters for the Hospital Assistant at Melur	610	JBPro 24 26.7.95	612	-	-	609	-	609	Completed.
		Petty Works	———	———	658	-	-	85	13	98	
		Total	———	———	1270	-	-	694	13	707	
Dindigul		Constructing a Chuttram at Vadamadurai	2040	JBPro 95 8.11.93	335	1626-12-0	-	320	-	320	Completed.
		Petty Works	———	———	459	-	-	325	26	351	
		Total	———	———	794	-	-	645	26	671	
Ramnad		Constructing a Dead-house & the Q.-7 Dispensary at Devakota	485	J.BPro 90 1-4-95	485	-	-	477	-	477	Completed.
		Do ——— Do. at Paramagudi	482	Do Do.	482	-	-	464	-	464	Do.
		Petty Works	———	———	437	-	-	333	-	333	
		Total	———	———	1404	-	-	1274	-	1274	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		A. New Works (2) Civil Buildings (Contd)									
Sivaganga		Constructing a Dispensary and Hospital Assistant's Quarters at Kanakudi	1740	J.B.P.No. 31 16.2.95	1740	-	-	1686	-	1686	Completed.
		Petty Works			356	-	-	348	-	348	
		Total			2096	-	-	2034	-	2034	
		Total A. New Works (2) Civil Buildings			12472	-	-	7701	155	7856	
		A. New Works (3) Mis. Public Improvements									
District Board. Madura		Petty Works			650	-	-	351	-	351	
		Petty Works			217	-	-	170	35	205	
Tirumangalam	4.	Improvements to the weekly market at Thummakundoo	1275	J.B.P.No. 147 20.12.95	1275	-	-	822	-	822	In progress.
		Constructing a rough stone wall in the damaged portion of Thalakapatti village	1480	Do No. 88 27.7.95	683	-	-	683	-	683	Do
	3.	Do - A compound wall to the market at Veilampatti - Petty Works	420	Do 146 20.12.95	500	-	-	408	-	408	Completed.
		Total			920	-	-	251	95	346	
					3378	-	-	2164	95	2259	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		A. New works (3) Mis. Public Improvements		(Contd.)							
Melur		Petty Work.			836	-	-	808	-	808	
Dindigul	6.	Constructing market sheds at Iyampatti	1260	JB(Ro) 167 27-11-95	1260	-	-	787	-	787	Incomplete. Will be completed next year.
	10.	Do. Do at Emakalpuram	1260	Do.	1260	-	-	663	-	663	Do
		Compensation for lands taken up for the Extension of the Nelakkotta market shed	995	Do 204 29-1-96	995	-	-	-	995	995	Completed.
		Sinking a well in the market Compound at Kannivadi	490	Do No 111 17-10-94	374	115-10-10	-	359	-	359	Completed.
	14	Constructing a shed in the market at Cumbum	1370	Do 179 19-12-93	1277	-	-	1276	-	1276	Do.
		Constructing a Compound wall and Shed to the weekly market at Andipatti	4640	Do 84 4-8-93	1150	346-9-11	-	1020	-	1020	Do
		Constructing a market shed at Attuagaram	1370	Do 173 18-10-93	1072	298	-	1012	-	1012	Do
		Constructing Market Shed at Chinnamanur	1370	Do 82 4-8-93	578	725-0-6	-	578	-	578	Do
		Do at Devadanapatti	5080	Do 132 21-2-92	543	3864-15-5	-	543	-	543	Do
	12.	Do at Vonipatchi	1440	Do 125 17-11-94	698	738	-	654	-	654	Do
		Petty Work.			3225	-	-	1766	280	2046	
		Total			12432	-	-	8658	1275	9933	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.
1	2	3	4

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure.					Remarks on the progress made during the year.
		From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	In the year under report.				
			By Public Works Department.	By Local Fund Engineering Department	By other Agency.	Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		A-New Works-(3) Mis. Public Improvements		(Continued)			
Dannad 16		Pettz Works		2282	1058 345	1403	
Swaganga		Planting Avenues on Road 108 - Madura to Tirdi 300	RBP 109 20-4-95	315	" "	314 " 314	Completed
		Erecting the shed in the Mana Madura Market 290	Do 114 18-5-95	390	" "	386 - 386	Do
		Improvements the weekly market at Swaganga - Journali 2240	Do 154 15-7-95	495 1745	-	365 - 365	Do
		Constructing Compounds all the North & East sides of the newly purchased ground for the weekly market at Swaganga 570	Do 15 15-2-96	425	- -	425 - 425	Do
		Improvement of the Chetti Iruppu at Swaganga 3000	Do 227 12-11-95	1750	- -	1532 - 1532	Incomplete. Will be completed this year.
		Pettz Works		290	- -	347 - 347	
		Total		3665	- -	3369 - 3369	
		Total A-New works (3) Mis-Public Improvements		23460	- -	16578 1750 18328	
		Grand Total A-New works		6777		4621 2964 4965	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.
1	2	3	4

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	By Local Fund Engineering Department	By other Agency.	Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

B-Repairs (1) Communications

District Board	1	Maintenance of Road No 2. Madura & Rammad	16550	Ds. Pro. 238 16.2.95 / 51 16.3.95	16083	-	-	15751	50	15801	Completed
	2	Do Pamban & Rameswaram road	703	Do 70 22.4.95	690	-	-	-	633	633	Do
	3	Do of Road No 31. Dindigul & Palni	6800	51 18.395	6558	-	-	5750	-	5750	Do
	4	Do No 33. Do & Karoor	3287	70 22.4.95	3038	-	-	2976	-	2976	Do
	5	Do No 34. Do & Trichinopoly	2050	Do	1885	-	-	1782	-	1782	Do
	6	Do No 36. Periyakulam Bathmanaickanur	5400	51 18.395	5107	-	-	5056	-	5056	Do
	7	Do No 38. Do & Gudalur	6450	Do	5893	-	-	5576	-	5576	Do
		Do Do Do (1894-95)	5251	93 7.5.94	651	4440.11.9	-	651	-	651	Do
	8	Do No 39. Do & Kodaikanal	2250	51 18.3.95	2091	-	-	2086	-	2086	Do
	9	Do No 43 A. Andalur Ghat road	600	Do	597	-	-	511	-	511	Do
	10	Do No 49. Gangavarpatti & Kodai-kanal	1500	Do	1500	-	-	1499	-	1499	Do
	11	Do of Station roads at Kodaikanal	1200	Do	1200	-	-	1153	-	1153	Do
	12	Maintenance of the Peermede Ghat road	1130	51 18.395	1130	-	-	1110	-	1110	Do
	13	Do Poombarai road	500	Do	500	-	-	469	-	469	Do
	14	Do Pillerpock's road at Kodaikanal	480	Do	480	-	-	410	-	410	Do

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.
1	2	3	4

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

		B. Repairs (1) Communications (Contd)									
District Board	15.	Maintenance of the road from Madura to Samayanallur	600								
		Do. Road No 38 A. Theni to Badrinayakanur	800	Dis No 70 22-4-95	573	-	-	556	-	556	Completed
				Do 51 18-3-95	800	-	-	784	-	784	Do
	16	Do - - No 23 A. Arippakotta to Vadipatti	1100	Do 70 22-4-95	1015	-	-	987	-	987	Do
		Do - - No 34. Dindigul to Trichinopoly	1100	Do No 144 19-8-95	1100	-	-	1080	-	1080	Do
		Purchase of Veeran Valasai Puduvay for quarrying materials from 67.655 mile of Road No 2. Madura to Ramnad	323	Do 41 16-3-96	323	-	-	-	323	323	Do
		Maintenance of Road No 2 Madura to Ramnad & Temporaneum Lemon	15490	Dos 93 9-5-94 & 167 20-8-94	457	13149-0-3	-	217	217	434	Do
		Remetalling & pobrai of Road No 2. between Pudukkottai & Tirumayam	7500	Do 191 17-9-94	4161	3278-10-8	-	4032	-	4032	Do
		Remetalling the wood pobrai of Peermedu Ghat road	5530	Do 235 15-11-94	3885	1684-10-10	-	3919	-	3919	Do
		Repairing flood damages on Road No 2. Madura to Ramnad	1400	Do 191 17-9-94	678	613-1-6	-	678	-	678	Do
	17.	Repairing masonry works on Road No 2. Madura to Ramnad	1460	Do 164 20-8-94	1189	271-6-3	-	1054	-	1054	Do
		Repairing damages on Roads No 36 - Periyakulam to Butlagundu	1110	Do 109 12-6-95	1119	-	-	1119	-	1119	Do

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.
1	2	3	4

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure.					Remarks on the progress made during the year.
		From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	In the year under report.				
			By Public Works Department.	By Local Fund Engineering Department	By other Agency.	Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

B. Repairs (1) Communications (Continued)

D^t Board	Levelling the 28·½ 43rd miles of Road 2038 Periyakulam to Gudalur	44 75						
	Do — the 11th 27 miles of Do — Do	94 75	Do 116 15·7·95	9475	-	9503	-	9503	Incomplete as materials collected were not spread for want of water. Completed.
	Do - the 14th Two & half miles of Peermede Ghat road	39 65	Do Do 115 15·7·95	3965	-	4013	-	4013	Do.
	Emergent repairs from 1st to 10 mile of Roads 38 Periyakulam to Gudalur —	26 60	Do 45 16·3·96	460	-	350	-	350	Incomplete. materials collected, not spread for want of water
	Repairing the sheshy portions of the 2nd Section of Road No 47. A. Kalpatti to Sapture	21 00	Do 165 16·5·95	2080	-	2071	-	2071	Completed.
	Repairing a tunnel of stone & in the 8·½ miles & 20·½ mile of Road No 38 — Periyakulam to Gudalur —	5 75	Do Do 40 16·3·95	575	-	548	-	548	Do
	Repairing the wooden bridge in Peermede Ghat road	4 43	Do Do 34 16·3·96	443	-	442	-	442	Do
	Pet^ty Works			2660		1620	228	1848	
	Total			86816		81131	1451	82582	✓

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs (1) Communications (Continued)									
Madura	19.	Maintenance of Road No 1 - Madura to Cattampatti	1225	TBP No 34 26.3.95	1177	"	"	1175	-	1175	Completed
	20.	Do - Road No 3. Do to Peraiyur	1650	Do	1594	"	"	1593	-	1593	Do
	21.	Do - No 4. Do to Tinnevelly	1500	Do	1425	-	-	1424	"	1424	Do
	22.	Do - No 5 - Do to Alwargaram	1130	Do	1083	-	-	1083	-	1083	Do
	23.	Do - No 6. Do to Dindigul	2125	Do	2040	-	-	2039	-	2039	Do
	24.	Do - No 7 - Do to Nattam	1250	Do	1211	-	-	1207	-	1207	Do
	25.	Do - No 7 A. Do to Alagarkoil	1000	Do	974	-	-	956	-	956	Do
	26.	Do - No 27. Thovarimun to Melakkal	750	Do	710	-	-	709	-	709	Do
	27.	Do - No 29. Madura to Vaniur	600	Do	569	-	-	569	-	569	Do
	28.	Do - No 46. Tirumangalam to Pallapatti	1950	Do	1912	-	-	1909	-	1909	Do
	29.	Do - of Palamedu village road	375	Do	371	-	-	371	-	371	Do
		Repairing & remetalling the worst portions of the 6 mile of Road No 1	530	47 9.4.95	320	220	-	304	-	304	Do

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B-Repairs (1) Communications	Carried over								
Madura		Remetalling the 5-7-8-29 miles of road no 1. Madura & Chittampatti	3200	IBL 162 12-2-96	2100	-	1130	-	1130	Completed	
		Gravelling the 3rd & 4th miles of Road no 29. Madura & Virali's	1235	124 14-10-95	1235	-	1224	-	1224	Do	
		Petty works			2524	-	1260	503	1763		
		Total			19245	-	16953	503	17456		
Tirumangalam	31.	Maintenance of Road no 44. Madura & Tirumeli	2170	IBL no 42 26-3-95	2047	-	2047	-	2047	Completed	
	32	Do - Roads no 5. Do & Pettinayakanpatti	2500	Do	2541	-	2541	-	2541	Do	
	33.	Do - no 46. Tirumangalam & Pallapatti	1000	Do	1014	-	1014	-	1014	Do	
	34.	Do - no 47. Tirumangalam & Tiruvillipputtur	3000	Do	2839	-	2839	-	2839	Do	
	35.	Do - no 47-A. Kallupatti & Sapthur	380	Do	376	-	369	-	369	Do	
	36.	Do - no 48. Tirumangalam & Usilampatti	2400	Do	2256	-	2256	-	2256	Do	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs. (1) Communications (Contd)									
Tirumangalam	37.	Closing breaches and repairing damages caused by flood in Road No 47. Tirumangalam & Srivilliputtur	800	JBP No 59 20.4.95	741	-	-	741	-	741	Completed
		Repairing the portion of the 4th mile of Road No 5. Madura & Manamadura along the back side of Kilampatti tank.	320	Do	313	-	-	314	-	314	Do
		Maintaining the 2nd Section of Road No 47 of Peraiyur & Sapthur	570	Do 113 30.9.95	490	-	-	489	-	489	Do
		Repairing the worst portions of Road No 4 - Madura to Tirumangalam	501	Do 138 16.11.95	491	-	-	491	-	491	Do
		Petty Works			959	-	-	781	-	781	/
		Total			14067			13882	-	13882	
Melur	39.	Maintenance of Road No 1. Chittampatti & Melur	1535	J.B.P. No 164 26.3.95	1490	-	-	371	1088	1459	Completed
	40	Do of Road No 9. Dindigul & Vadamavandi	2690	Do	2661	-	-	2683	-	2683	Do
	41	Do of Road No 12. Melur & Tiruppattur	1000	Do	982	-	-	980	-	980	Do
	42	Do of Road No 13. Do & Sivaganga	800	Do	787	-	-	801	-	801	Do

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs (1) Communications (Contd)									
Melur	43.	Maintenance of Road No 14 Melur to Tirchuli	970	J.B.P. No 164 26.3.95	958			930 -		930	Completed
	44.	Do Do No 7. Madura to Nattam	1720	Do	1700			1676 -		1676	Do
		Do Do No 1. Melur to Trichinopoly (19.5 39. mile)	2035	Do	2009			2015 -		2015	Do
		Repairing & Extending the road dam in the 7. furlong 18th mile of Road No 9 Dindigul to Vattanam	736	Do 120 21.2.96	736			724 -		724	Do
		Petty Works			713			702 -		702	
		Total			12026			10882	1088	11970	
Dindigul	45.	Maintenance of Road No 6. Madura to Dindigul	2075	J.B.P. No 156 26.3.95	2143			2136 -		2135	Completed
	46.	Do Do No 9. Dindigul to Vattanam	1278	Do	1244			1249 -		1249	Do
	47.	Do Do No 54. Branch to Sirumalai	375	Do	375			372 -		372	Do
	48.	Do Do No 32. Dindigul to Aravakurichi	1500	Do	1464			1406 -		1406	Do
	49.	Do Do No 32-A. Thadicombu to Edayapatti	400	Do	390			375 -		375	Do

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs (1) Communications (Contd)									
	50.	Maintenance of Road No 32 B - Uppilapatti to Vedasandur	400	JB Proc No 196 26.3.96	390			383 -		383	Completed
	51.	Do No 34 A - Vedasandur to Vadamadur	685	Do	665			677 -		677	Do
	52.	Do No 35 - Dindigul to Batlagundu	1575	Do	1398			1270 -		1270	Do
	53.	Do No 43 - Natham to Palkamottai	1337	Do	1295			1292 -		1292	Do
		Remetalling Do	1995	27.1.96	1606			1602 -		1602	Do
		Do the 15 to 16 Mile of Road 206 - Madura to Tirupuvanam	352	27.2.96	352			352 -		352	Do
	62.	Maintenance of Road 205 - Dindigul to Melmagalam	2550	26.3.95	2402			2408 -		2408	Do
	63	Do of the Devikulam Ghat road	534	30.4.96	534			534 -		534	Do
		Repairing the Cart track from Devadanapatti to the foot of hills	4470	30.3.96	2836	978.12.1		2669 -		2669	Incomplete. Will be Completed next year
		Repairing road from Melmangalam to Kilmangalam	1140	17.12.94	753	347 -		651 -		651	Completed
	55	Maintenance of Road No 40. Palni to Udumalpet	1202	29.4.95	1157			1166 -		1166	Do
	56.	Do No 40 A. Kalagambatti to Komarankuppam	425	Do	393			379 -		379	Do

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.
1	2	3	4

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure.					Remarks on the progress made during the year.
		From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	In the year under report.				
			By Public Works Department.	By Local Fund Engineering Department	By other Agency.	Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs (1) Communications (Continued)					
	57. Maintenance of Road no 41 - Palni to Daraparam	790	JB/P No. 2 / 29.4.95	783		734	734	Completed
	58. Do - Road no 42 - Thalayoothu to Kalliamthagam	761	Do	579		569	569	Do
	59. Do - No 44 - Uppilipatti to Daraparam	1238	Do	1225		1092	1092	Do
	Repairing eroded portions and masonry repairs on Road no 40 - Palni to Vrimalpatti	384	68 / 27.7.95	384		331	331	Do
	Petty Works			3486		3166	3166	Do
	Total			25854		24812	24812	
Ramnad	64. Maintenance of Road no 3 - Madura to Sayalgudi	5250	JB/P No 66 / 11.3.95	4681		4669	4669	Completed
	65. Do - No 8 - Do to Jondi	1600	Do	1600		1550	1550	Do
	66. Do - No 9 - Dindigal to Vattanam	1050	Do	1050		1029	1029	Do
	67. Do - No 10 - Ramnad to Devipatnam	900	Do	900		883	883	Do
	68. Do - No 10 - A - Jondi to Vattanam	450	Do	450		356	356	Do
	69 Do - No 23 - Kariyapatti to Vandalyudi	2625	Do	2406		2402	2402	Do

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs & Communications (Contd)									
Ramnad	72.	Metalling important Streets of Ramanathapuram town	1000	HWO 143 17.6.95	1000			979		979	Completed
	73.	Repairing town roads of Devakota	795	227 7.11.95	800			778		778	Do
	70.	Do Do Ramnad	1035	175 5.8.95	1035			990		990	Do
		Repairing Masonry works on road No 10. Ramnad to Devipatam	5070	158 6.8.94	3471	4187.6.8		473		473	Do. Balance is excess allotment applied for by mistake by the Divl Engineer.
		Repairing bad portions of the 17.15 & 21 Kms of Road No 3. Madura to Sayalgudi	565	198 2.9.95	565			567		567	Completed.
		Petty Works			523			1032	911	1943	
		Total			23085			15708	911	16619	
Sivaganga	75	Maintenance of Roads 108 - Madura to Tirupattur	4725	HWO 64 16.2.95	4408			4409		4409	Completed.
	76	Do No 9. Tirupattur to Vellanam	3270	Do	3255			3207		3207	Do
	77	Do No 12. Melur to Pudukkottai	1700	Do	1683			1677		1677	Do
	78	Do No 13. Do to Sivaganga	680	Do	676			676		676	Do

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs (1) Communications (Contd.)									
Sivaganga	79.	Maintenance of Road No 15 - Manamadura to Tirupathi (Sivaganga)	1650	JBD. 64 / 16.3.95	1598	-	-	1598	-	1598	Completed
"		Do — Do. (N. Sivaganga)	1000	Do.	990	-	-	990	-	990	Do
"	80	Do . No 16. Sivaganga to Kembanoor	700	Do	657	-	-	658	-	658	Do
	81	Do . No 17 - Tirupathi to Tirupputtur	700	Do.	700	-	-	690	-	690	Do
	82.	Do No 50. Manamadura to Puthupatti	800	Do	734	-	-	691	-	691	Do
	83	Maintaining the town roads of Sivaganga	380	TBS 105 / 20.4.95	374	-	-	-	358	358	Do
	84	Remetalling the 27. & 28. miles of Road No 16 - Manamadura to Tirupathur	565	TBS 240 / 20-11-95	565	-	-	558	-	558	Do
	85.	Repairing portion of road No 12. Melur to Tirupputtur	380	Do 115 / 18-5-95	380	-	-	373	-	373	Do
		Maintenance of a portion of road no 8 — Madura to Tirupparankundram	375	Do 105 / 20-4-95	368	-	-	-	359	359	Do
		Petty works.			2658	-	-	1775	325	2100	
		Total			19086	-	-	17,342	1042	18,384	
		Grand Total B. Repairs-(1) Communications			200179	(1)	-	180710	4995	185705	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs (2) Civil Buildings									
District Board	1.	Repairs District Board Engineer's Office upstairs rooms	445	DBPro 151 19-8-95	450			443		443	Completed
		Filling in the old Channel in Public Play ground attached to the Technical Normal Institute Madura	450	Do 154 19-8-95	450			446		446	Do
		Petty Works			252			251		251	
		Total			1152			1140		1140	
Madura.		Repairing the Brahmin Compartment of the Chattram at Thathampatti	370	IBPro 113 14-10-95	370			363		363	completed
		Petty Works			85			63		63	
		Total			455			426		426	
Srivaigalam		Repairing the Talaty works School at Vadakampatti	335	IBPro 128 26-10-95	320			316		316	completed
		Petty Works			475			464		464	
		Total			795			780		780	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs (2) Civil Buildings									
Melur	2.	Petty Works			700			331	132	463	
Dindigul		Repairs to L. F. Chattrum at Nilakkotta	1164	ZBPM 95 12-9-95	726	6045-11		542		542	Completed.
		Petty Works			216			156		156	
		Total			942			698		698	
Ramnad		Repairs to L. F. Chattram at Pamban	1740	ZBPM 3 21-1-95	1740			1657		1657	Completed
		Petty Work			1396			455		455	
		Total			3136			2112		2112	
Sivaganga		Petty works			719			696		696	
		Total B. Repairs (2) Civil Buildings			7899			6183	132	6315	✓
		B. Repairs (3) Miscellaneous Public Improvements									
District Board	1	Maintenance of Avenues on Road No 2. Madura to Ramnad	450	DBNo 87 22-4-95	450			327	33	360	Completed. Balance is Arrears.
		Petty works			828			799	8	807	
		Total			1278			1126	41	1167	✓

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs (3) Miscellaneous									
Madura	5.	Maintenance of avenues	1240	JBP No 131 / 14.11.95	1421			1206		1206	Completed
		Repairing & well in Anuppanadi Village	576	Do 53 / 9.4.94	379	144		379	"	379	Do
		Petty works			685			258		258	
		Total			2485			1843		1843	
Tirumangalam		Maintenance of avenues on Roads No 5 - Madura to Alanganallur	460	JBP No 60 / 20.4.95	500			500		500	Completed
	6.	Do - on Road No 4 Madura to Virudupatti & No 48 Tirumangalam to Usilampatti	360	Do	364			363		363	Do
	7.	Repairing the Kilangolam tank attached to the Kilangolam Chattram at Kallupatti	2870	Do 101 / 24.8.93	500	1325-14		474		474	Do
		Petty works			331			250	54	304	
		Total			1695			1587	54	1641	
Melur		Petty works			1156			1092		1092	
Dindigul		Repairing the fresh water tank in front of the Sivakami amman Coil at Chinnamanoor	400	JBP No 178 / 19.12.95	400			400		400	Completed

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
		B. Repairs (3) Mis. Public Improvements.									
Dindigul		Repairing a well at Kannickadu	1395								
		Petty works									
		Total									
				I. Bl. No 160 11-9-94	744	-	-	616	-	616	Incomplete. The work is in progress
					1307	-	-	1240	-	1240	
					2457			2256		2256	
Ramnad	15	Repairing the tank at Langulam Tank	1665	I. Bl. No 140 6-8-94	1357	106-4-2		1330	-	1330	Completed
"	4	Do — Karumandal Do	695	Do 196 11-10-94	615	80--		570	-	570	Do
"	4	Do — Nandukatchi Tank	420	Do	420	-	-	384	-	384	Do
"	"	Extending the drainage Channel of Athicolam Tank	485	Do 65 2-4-94	485	-	-	306	-	306	Short outlay due to land required not having been purchased. Completed.
"	"	Repairing the bund of Varickudi tank	790	Do 174 2-9-94	790	-	-	597	-	557	
"	4	Repairing the Athukaraipatti Tank	533	Do	533	-	-	455	-	455	— Do.
"	4	Repairing the vereyakai tank at Mookkulam	1216	Do 196 11-10-94	1216	-	-	754	-	754	work incomplete owing to weeds in tank
		Petty works			4261			765	83	848	
		Total			9679	-	-	5161	83	5244	

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.
1	2	3	4
		B. Repairs (3) Mis. Public Improvements	
Sivaganga	16.	Maintenance of Avenues S. Sivaganga	600
		Petty works	
		Total	
		Total B. Repairs (3) Mis Public Improvements	
		Grand Total B — Repairs	
		Total New Works & Repairs	

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	By Local Fund Engineering Department	By other Agency.	Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
J. B. P. No 109 20-4-95	600	.	.	595	-	595	Completed.
	828	.	.	572	100	672	.
	1428	.	.	1167	100	1267	
	20172	.	.	14232	278	14510	✓
	228280	-	-	201125	5405	206530	✓
	296027*			247846	8369	256215	✓

* The figures in Col: 6 have been adopted from the statements furnished by the Taluk Boards, and the totals under the sub-heads of Communications, Civil Buildings, and Mis. Public Improvements differ from those entered in Col: 7 of Statement I B which were taken from the statement furnished by the Dt Board Engineer. Steps have been taken to find out where the discrepancy lies.

Commanding
For President
29-7-96

IV.-A.—Statement showing the Mileage and Cost of Roads constructed and repaired out of Local Funds in the Local Fund $\frac{\text{District}}{\text{Taluk}}$ of Madura during the official year 1895-96.

Taluks.	Number of miles of road in charge of Local Boards at the commencement of the year.			Number of miles of new road constructed during the year.			Cost of new roads constructed during the year.		
	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk	District.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	23 1/4	76	10	"	"	"	"	"	"
Tirumangalam	10 1/2	80 3/4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Melur	"	92	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Dindigal	82 1/2	55	88	"	"	"	"	"	"
Palni	78	33	20	"	"	"	"	"	"
Periyakulam	5	17	154 1/2	"	"	"	"	"	"
Ramnad	6	124	58	"	"	"	"	"	"
Sivagangah	13 1/2	233 1/2	37	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total	228 3/4	711 1/4	367 1/2	"	"	"	"	"	"

Taluks.	Number of miles of road repaired during the year.			Cost of repairs.			Average cost of maintaining each mile of road repaired.			Number of miles of road in progress and surveyed.		
	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk.	District	Village.	Taluk.	District.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
29 1/4	76	10	4576	12706	1576	156	167	158	"	"	"	
10 1/2	80 3/4	"	3003	12887	"	286	160	"	"	"	"	
"	92	"	"	10980	"	"	119	"	"	"	"	
81	55	88	6638	5343	10118	82	97	115	"	"	"	
78	33	20	2930	2586	3686	38	78	184	"	"	"	
5	17	154 1/2	710	2578	39108	142	148	253	"	"	"	
6	106	44	356	13331	7807	59	126	177	"	"	"	
13 1/2	167 1/2	37	1157	16708	14125	86	100	382	"	"	"	
223 1/4	627 1/4	(a) 353 1/2	19370	77059	76420	87	123	216	"	"	"	

Taluks.	Expenditure on roads surveyed and in progress.			Total outlay on roads.					Land-cess appertaining to	
	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village	Taluk.	Total	District.	Grand Total.	Taluk.	District.
1	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madura	"	"	"	4576	12706	17282	1576	18858	12891	12890
Tirumangalam	"	"	"	3003	12887	15890	"	15890	16767	16768
Melur	"	"	"	"	10980	10980	"	10980	10764	10764
Dindigal	"	"	"	6638	5343	11981	10118	22099		
Palni	"	"	"	2930	2586	5516	3686	9202	44073	44074
Periyakulam	"	"	"	710	2578	3228	39108	42336		
Ramnad	"	"	"	356	13331	13687	7807	21494	38054	38054
Sivagangah	"	"	"	1157	16708	17865	14125	31990	32552	32551
Total	"	"	"	19370	77059	96429	76420	172849	155101	155101

Percentage of column 28 to column 31.	Percentage of column 29 to column 32.	Remarks.
33	34	35
134	1	(a) This includes 6 miles of Madura - Samayanallur Road newly brought under maintenance during the year
95	"	
102	"	
47	120	
36	25	Sivagangah Taluk board.
55	43	Total length of village roads at the commencement of 1894-95 ——— 14 1/2 Miles
62	43	Deduct excess of one mile in the Surakudi to Kovilur road which is due to its length being held to be 2 1/2 miles instead of 1 1/2 miles ——— 1
		13 1/2 Miles

Compd. A

Sivagangah
For President. 20-7-96

IV-B.—Statement showing the length, &c., of Road avenues, in the Local Fund

District / ~~Taluk~~ of ____ for the official year 189 -9

Length in miles of road avenues.	Number of trees in the avenues at the end of the previous year.	Number of trees planted during the year.	Number of trees perished during the year.	Total number of trees at the end of the year.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
(a) 107 0½	183 918	4105	1422	186601	(a) This includes 5 miles of Kalpatti – Saptur Road which were newly planted with avenues during the year.

Dwarasaha
for President
20-7-96

IV-B.—Statement showing the length, &c., of Road avenues, in the Local Fund

~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Length in miles of road avenues.	Number of trees in the avenues at the end of the previous year.	Number of trees planted during the year.	Number of trees perished during the year.	Total number of trees at the end of the year.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1081	183918	4105	1422	186601	The total length in miles of road avenues furnished to Government in the Annual Statement No 43 of 1894-95 — 1066 Add to the above 5 miles of Kalpatti-Saptur road planted with avenues in this year — +5 Do 11 miles of Arupukota-Virudupatti new road not having been included by mistake in the total of return for 1894-95 — +11 Deduct half a mile of Mattaparai village road shown in excess in the statement of the previous year, viz 2 instead of 1½ miles. — -½ Grand total number of miles of road avenues — 1081

Dwarasaha
President

2583/96

of Local Funds in the Local Fund $\frac{\text{District}}{\text{Taluk}}$ of during the official year 189 -9

Number of miles of road repaired during the year.			Cost of repairs.			Average cost of maintaining each mile of road repaired.			Number of miles of road in progress and surveyed.		
Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk.	District.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			

Percentage of column 28 to column 31.	Percentage of column 29 to column 32.	Remarks.
33	34	35

V.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of Tolls and Ferries in the Local Fund District / Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Name of tolls and ferries.	Date and number of sanction.	Rate of tolls (maximum, half the maximum, &c.)	Under amani or leased.	Receipts.	Expenditure. On works.	Expenditure. Establishment.	Expenditure. Contingencies.	Expenditure. Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Tolls under Act V of 1884.									
1. Andipatti	Go No 766-70 9-12-71	Half the maximum rates.	Leased	3750					
2. Andalore	" 2057 & 2nis 27-12-82			400					
3. Battlagundao	— do —			6400	24			24	
4. Devakottai	Go No 1553 & 2nis 18-8-94			835	36			36	
5. Gudalur	— 925 & 2nis 18-4-91			1365					
6. Kariapatti	— do —			2550	4			4	
7. Mana Madura	" 1713 70 13-9-81			4650					
8. Palakanooth	" 2057 & 2nis 27-12-82			4651					
9. Shembaganoor	— do —			730	32	(c)		32	
10. Sondi	1583 & 2nis 18-8-94			580	45	14		59	
Add amount of compounding license fees collected on account of Battlagundugate				14					
do interest on Toll deposits made by last year's contractors				2					
do on overdue payments made by contractors				27					
Total				(a) 25954	141	14	"	155	
Other tolls.									
1 Madura	Go No 125970 10-6-75	Fixed by the municipalities.	Leased by the respective Municipalities. The payment made to Government of the Relaxations.	9403					
2. Dindigal	— do —			3600					
3. Palni	Go-No 202 M 27-2-87			2330					
4. Periyakulam	— No 1274 2nis 27-12-86			1006					
Total				(b) 16339					
Ferries.									
Kottagudi Ferry.	Go No 1398 & 2nis 11-6-91	As published in Fort-St-Geo Gazette by 11-2-90.	Leased out	(d) 53					
Grand Total ..				42346	141	14	"	155	

(c) This sum was paid to the amani Estab appointed to manage the Sondi Gate for a few days in 1895-96 during the interval caused by the cadeb ment of the original contract and the Settlement of another contract Vide Grant I (c) (3) Tolls & Ferries of statement I b.

(a) Vide statement I A I Rates & Taxes (b) Tolls under Act V of 1884.

(b) Vide — do — do — (b) Tolls. — contribution from Municipalities.

(d) Vide — do — do — (5) Miscellaneous (d) Ferry rents.

Ebmasahey
For President
20-7-96

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the District of Madura for 1895-96.

Number.	Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS. Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As loan.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As contributions.	Total.	EXPENDITURE. Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education. feeding	Alloted for dispensary.	Alloted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Choultries																				
	Madura Taluk																				
1	Tholavandan and Thattampatti	2359	3160	"	"	1	34	"	"	5554	348	54	348	42	418	"	"	"	1210	4344	
2	Tamayanallur	747	"	"	"	534	"	"	"	1287	411	64	36	3	30	"	"	"	544	737	
	Total.	3106	3160	"	"	535	34	"	"	6835	759	118	384	45	448	"	"	"	1754	5081	
	Tirumangalam Taluk.																				
3	Tirumangalam	-35	2395	"	0	5	110	"	191	2666	290	45	720	266	1345	"	"	"	2666	"	
4	Kilangdam	-137	"	"	"	426	4	80	366	739	474	74	168	22	"	"	"	"	738	1	
5	Tirumanpatti & Kalligudi	-51	"	"	"	84	3	"	113	149	8	13	44	11	"	"	"	"	149	0	
6	Usilampatti	-71	"	"	1	27	131	"	94	182	"	"	52	50	"	"	80	"	182	"	
7	Sedapatti	35	"	"	"	"	212	"	"	247	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	247
	Total.	-259	2395	"	1	542	460	80	764	3983	845	132	984	349	1345	"	80	"	3735	248	
	Melur Taluk																				
8	Melur	"	1032	"	"	"	49	"	"	1081	"	"	456	69	435	"	"	"	960	121	
9	Kottampatti	837	869	"	"	"	47	"	"	1753	328	51	161	80	"	"	"	"	620	1133	
	Total	837	1901	"	"	"	96	"	"	2834	328	57	617	149	435	"	"	"	1580	1254	
	Dindigal Taluk																				
10	Andichellammal	837	"	"	"	64	"	"	"	901	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	901	
11	Kallarmadam	115	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	115										115	
12	Ammayanaichanur	468	"	"	"	9	"	25	"	502	"	"	30	2	"	"	"	"	32	470	
13	Palakanuth	69	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	69	"	"	18	12	"	"	"	"	30	99	
14	Emakalapuram	36	"	"	"	29	"	"	"	7	"	"	"	"	"	"	25	"	25	32	
15	Gunnaiyer	113	"	"	"	27	"	"	"	140	"	"	6	"	"	"	"	"	6	134	
16	Kadamkadura	1315	"	"	"	65	"	"	"	1250	320	50	"	9	"	"	"	"	379	1629	
17	Andipatti	361	"	"	"	46	"	"	"	315	74	12	24	8	"	"	"	"	118	-433	
	Total	478	"	"	"	240	"	"	"		394	62	78	31	"	"	25	"	590	-803	

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the District of Madura for 1885-86.

Number.	Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS. Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As loan.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As contributions.	Total.	EXPENDITURE. Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education.	Allotted for dispensary.	Alloted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Ramnad Taluk																				
18	Narimedi & Muthanandal	14550	"	"	"	9863	2	"	"	24415	5273	820	1650	642	2244	"	485	"	11114	13301	
	Total Choultries	17756	7456	"	1	11180	592	105	764	37854	7599	1183	3713	1216	4472	"	590	"	18773	19081	
	Watersheds																				
19	Madura Taluk																				
	Chatrapatti	23	"	"	"	4	"	"	"	27	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	27	
	Tirumangalam Taluk																				
20	Tirapparan	48	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	48	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	48	
21	Pudur	246	"	"	"	4	"	"	"	250	"	"	25	"	"	"	"	"	25	225	
22	Settipillai Nathan	7	"	"	"	6	"	"	"	13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	13	
23	Vellanadan	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	6	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	
	Total	296	"	"	"	10	"	"	6	312	"	"	25	"	"	"	"	"	25	287	
	Melur Taluk																				
24	Melur	132	187	"	"	"	"	"	"	319	98	15	156	29	"	"	"	"	298	23	
25	Chittampatti	58	66	"	"	"	"	"	"	124	"	"	63	2	"	"	"	"	65	59	
26	Thumbapatti or Kadavalavoo	119	65	"	"	"	1	"	"	185	56	8	45	4	"	"	"	"	113	72	
	Total	309	318	"	"	"	1	"	"	628	152	23	264	35	"	"	"	"	474	154	
	Dindigal Taluk																				
27	Palayam	113	"	"	1	33	"	"	"	147	"	"	9	"	"	"	"	"	9	138	
28	Kovilpatti	13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	13	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	13	
29	Sanaipatti	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	10	
	Total	136	"	"	1	33	"	"	"	170	"	"	9	"	"	"	"	"	9	161	
	Total watersheds	764	318	"	1	47	1	"	6	1137	152	23	298	35	"	"	"	"	508	629	

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the District of Madura for 1885-86.

Number.	Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS. Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As loan.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As contributions.	Total.	EXPENDITURE. Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education. Feeding	Alloted for dispensary.	Alloted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Iruvi Inams																				
	Tirumangalam Tg.																				
30	Kalligudi Kontagatti patti	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
31	Kovilangulam	172	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	173	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	132	
32	Peikulam	69	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	
	Total	95	—	—	—	6	—	—	147	248	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	207	
	Melur Taluk																				
33	Terangathupatti	20	—	—	—	4	—	12	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	
34	Pilldarnattam	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	9	
35	Kattayur	56	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	
36	Sendurai	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	8	
37	Terukudi Teppakulam	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	
38	Sethoor	14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	
39	Kodayerpatti	18	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	
	Total	143	—	—	—	57	—	12	—	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	200	
	Total Iruvi Inams	238	—	—	—	63	—	12	147	460	36	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	53	407	
	Total Choultries Watersheds & Inamdars.	18587774	—	2	11290	593	117	917	39451		7787	1211	4011	1257	4472	—	602	—	19334	20117	

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the District of Madura for 1885-86.

Number.	Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS. Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As loan.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As contributions.	Total.	EXPENDITURE. Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education. pending	Alloted for dispensary.	Alloted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Markets																				
	Madura Tq																				
40	Tholavandan	17	0	—	1	197	1	—	—	182	9	1	88	—	—	—	—	—	98	84	
41	Palamedu	558	—	—	—	378	—	—	—	936	5	1	56	—	—	—	20	—	82	854	
	Total	541	—	—	1	575	1	—	—	1118	14	2	144	—	—	—	20	—	180	938	
	Tirumangalam Tq																				
42	Usilampatti	267	—	—	2	1333	42	—	—	1644	502	78	533	11	—	—	—	—	1124	520	
43	Sindupatti & Tirumakudas	912	—	—	—	592	—	40	—	1544	822	128	48	1	—	—	—	—	999	545	
44	Sheekamuru —	14	—	—	—	163	—	—	—	177	16	2	48	—	—	—	40	—	106	71	
45	Kallupatti	168	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	252	
46	Tirumangalam	296	—	—	1	361	7	200	—	865	54	8	48	7	—	—	—	—	117	748	
47	Sundaya Nadar Vadakkampatti	93	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	
48	Karupatti	93	—	—	—	42	1	—	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	36	
49	Kadakoil	84	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	27	
50	Vikramangalam	16	—	—	1	162	—	—	—	179	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	48	131	
51	Kalligudi	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	
	Total	1951	—	—	4	2842	50	240	—	5087	1394	216	725	19	—	—	240	8	2602	2485	
	Melur Taluk																				
52	Melur	324	—	—	—	930	10	—	—	1264	836	103	96	24	—	—	—	—	1059	205	
53	Nattam	65	—	—	—	850	—	—	—	915	718	85	96	7	—	—	—	—	906	9	
54	Kottampatti	196	—	—	1	605	—	—	—	410	95	15	85	—	—	—	—	—	195	215	
	Total	193	—	—	1	2385	10	—	—	2589	1649	203	277	31	—	—	—	—	2160	429	

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the District of Madura for 1885-86.

Number.	Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS. Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As loan.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As contributions.	Total.	EXPENDITURE. Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education. Feeding	Allotted for dispensary.	Alloted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Dindigal Tg																				
55	Melakottai	720	"	"	1	1430	7	"	"	2158	1044	162	118	6	"	"	1000	"	2330	172	
56	Kovilur	433	"	"	1	286	4	"	"	724	"	"	48	1	"	"	600	"	649	75	
57	Thadikombu	597	"	"	"	229	"	"	"	826	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	826	
58	Senicipatti	252	"	"	"	219	"	"	"	471	8	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	9	462	
59	Vedasindur	42	"	"	1	1104	"	"	0	1147	"	"	52	20	"	"	1600	"	1672	525	
60	Anjampotium	2110	"	"	"	762	"	1000	"	3872	787	122	48	90	"	"	"	"	1047	2825	
61	Batlagundu	204	"	"	"	175	"	"	"	29	28	5	48	"	"	"	"	"	81	110	
62	Silvathur	1182	"	"	"	396	"	"	"	1578	61	10	"	3	"	"	"	"	74	1504	
63	Ammaiyanaickanur	1883	"	"	"	152	"	600	"	2585	281	44	"	"	"	"	"	"	325	2260	
64	Kanavivadi	1759	"	"	1	301	"	"	"	2061	359	56	48	91	"	"	"	"	554	1507	
65	Sinnalapatti	496	"	"	"	422	"	"	"	918	"	"	36	42	"	"	"	"	78	840	
66	Eriodu	815	"	"	"	169	"	"	"	984	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	984	
67	Ennakalapuram	1525	"	"	"	895	"	1600	"	3520	663	103	40	"	"	"	"	"	806	2714	
	Palni Tg																				
68	Kallimandayam	199	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	199	72	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	84	115	
69	Porculur	44	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	44	
70	Marichellamboo	243	"	"	1	376	"	"	"	620	239	37	"	"	"	"	"	"	276	344	
71	Virupatchi	1382	"	"	2	2422	45	"	"	3857	721	112	48	8	"	"	"	"	889	2962	
72	Koothampoondi	314	"	"	"	227	"	22	"	563	"	"	26	"	"	"	"	"	26	537	
73	Ayakudi	212	"	"	1	30	"	"	"	243	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	243	
74	Marikalapatti	37	"	"	3	826	"	"	"	866	129	20	24	"	"	"	"	"	173	693	
75	Kothayerumboo	620	"	"	"	362	"	"	"	1382	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	22	0	22	1360	

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the District of Madura for 1885-86.

Number.	Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS.									EXPENDITURE.										Remarks.
		Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As loan.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As contributions.	Total.	Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education. Reading	Alloted for dispensary.	Alloted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Periyakulam Tq																				
76	Chinnamanur	386	"	"	3	552	"	"	"	941	580	90	"	1	"	"	"	"	671	270	
77	Uthamapalayam	1458	"	"	2	215	"	"	"	1673	"	"	"	"	"	"	65	"	65	1608	
78	Cumbum	462	"	"	1	310	"	845	"	694	1277	199	"	"	"	"	"	"	1476	782	
79	Vallandi	1322	"	"	"	73	"	"	"	1395	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1395	
80	Theniamman	997	"	"	"	117	"	675	"	1269	"	"	"	"	"	"	260	"	260	1009	
81	Devadanapatti	3067	"	"	1	1508	11	"	"	4587	682	106	"	"	"	"	745	"	1533	3054	
82	Andipatti	963	"	"	1	502	5	570	"	1465	1340	204	"	21	"	"	520	"	2055	1940	
83	Allinagaram	857	"	"	"	920	3	"	"	1780	1012	158	"	36	"	"	"	"	1206	574	
84	Bodinayakanur	132	"	"	"	220	"	"	"	352	121	19	"	"	"	"	"	"	140	52	
	Total	2181	"	"	17	14700	75	4812	"	41125	9374	1459	536	320	"	"	4812	"	16501	24624	
	Ramnad Taluk																				
85	Kamudi	433	"	"	1	965	"	"	"	1999	575	89	120	12	"	"	"	"	796	1203	
86	Pandalgudi	446	"	"	"	85	"	"	"	531	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	531	
87	Aruppukottai	185	"	"	"	340	"	"	"	525	"	"	60	6	"	"	"	"	66	459	
88	Tirachuli	202	"	"	"	79	"	"	"	281	"	"	16	20	"	"	"	"	36	245	
89	Ramnad	131	"	"	3	500	"	"	"	634	580	90	48	6	"	"	"	"	724	10	
90	Paramakudi	1474	"	"	12	1400	2	"	"	2888	2393	372	264	45	"	"	"	"	3074	186	
91	Devakottai	677	"	"	"	91	"	"	"	768	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	768	
92	Abhiramam	405	"	"	"	71	"	"	"	476	100	16	"	"	"	"	"	"	116	360	
93	Perumali	306	"	"	"	30	"	"	"	336	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	336	
95	Kadaladi	104	"	"	"	47	"	"	"	151	17	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	20	131	
	Total	4963	"	"	16	3608	2	"	"	8589	3665	570	508	89	"	"	"	"	4832	3757	
94	Rajasingamangalam																				

Shown in the Statement for 1884-85

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the District of Madura for 1895-96.

Number.	Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS. Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As loan.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As contributions.	Total.	EXPENDITURE. Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education. feeding	Allotted for dispensary.	Allotted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Sivaganga Taluk																				
96	Pallathur	33	"	"	"	30	"	20	"	83	"	"	11	5	"	"	"	"	16	67	
97	Manamadura	15	"	158	"	330	"	"	"	503	417	65	18	3	"	"	"	"	503	"	
98	Sivagangai	336	"	"	1	593	9	"	"	939	425	66	47	9	"	"	"	30	577	362	
99	Singampunari	673	"	"	1	880	"	"	"	1584	575	89	87	3	"	"	178	"	932	652	
100	Tirupattur	522	"	"	7	322	16	"	"	867	"	"	48	62	"	"	"	"	110	757	
	Total	1579	"	158	9	2135	25	20	"	3926	1417	220	211	82	"	"	178	30	2138	1788	
	Total Markets	30748	"	158	48	26245	163	5072	"	62484	1778	2670	2601	541	"	"	5250	38	28413	34021	
	Dispensaries																				
	Ramnad Taluk																				
101	Tirumadanai Dispensary	311	"	"	"	752	"	"	615	1056	"	26	604	450	"	"	"	"	1054	2	
	Miscellaneous																				
	District Board																				
102	Museum and Library Fund	102	"	"	216	"	"	"	"	318	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	318	
103	Farmers' Committee Fund	"	344	"	500	204	"	"	525	1573	"	"	1196	375	"	"	"	"	1571	2	
	Total	102	344	"	716	204	"	"	525	1891	"	"	1196	375	"	"	"	"	1571	320	
	Grand Total Choultries, Markets Dispensaries etc	49297	8118	158	766	38491	756	5789	2057	104832	25800	3881	8212	2617	4472	"	5852	38	50372	54460	

P. J. 6

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the District of Madura for 1895-96.

Number.	Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS. Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As loan.	Contribution form general Local revenue. As contributions.	Total.	EXPENDITURE. Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education. Grading	Alloted for dispensary.	Alloted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Grand Total																				
	Choultries, Markets &c	(a)	(b)		(c)	(c)	(c)				(d)	(e)	(f)	(f)	(f)						
	Dispensaries &c	49297	818	158	766	38491	756	5789	2057	104832	25300	3881	8212	2617	4472	"	5832	38	50372	54460	

(a) This is the opening balance as finally advised by the Accountant Genl.

(b) Vide Stat I 4 (7) (d) choultries Rs 7774
Included in 00-20-(7) (a) Educational Rs 344
Total Rs 8118

(c) Vide Stat I 3 Medical (d) Income from Endowments Rs 757
do — 5 Mis (b) choultry rents — Rs 11759
do — 1 rents & produce of land — Rs 93
Included in (b) Public Works (f) Mis — Rs 213
5 Mis (c) Market rents — Rs 26456
4 (a) Interest on Govt Securities — Rs 216
4 (c) — do — on Debenture loan to Municipality Rs 500
Included in 2 Education (e) Miscellaneous — Rs 204
Total Rs 40193

Deduct unendowed choultries — Rs 180
Balance Rs 40013

(d) Included in statement I b
Grant I (a) New works & (b) repairs

(e) do — do — in (c) Establishment
(d) Tools & plants
& (e) Contingencies

	Establishment	Fueling charges	Contingencies
(f) Vide Stat I b			
Grant III (a) choultries	4312	4418	1288
Included in b (3) Contributions to Municipalities		54	
Included in (a) Hosp & disp	604	"	450
(d) Markets Grant III	2401	"	541
Included in Grant II (b) Training Schools —	1196	"	375
Total	8513	4472	2654
Deduct unendowed choultries	301	"	37
Balance	8212	4472	2617

Examd. by Accounts Rs 2817.

20-7-96

Emasaches
For President

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the District of Madura for 1885-86.

Number.	Designation of Endowments.	RECEIPTS.									EXPENDITURE.										Balance.	Remarks.
		Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution form general Local revenue.		Total.	Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges.	Allotted for education.	Alloted for dispensary.	Alloted for other purposes.	Repayment of loan.	Total.			
								As loan.	As contributions.													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		21	22

VI-A.—Statement showing investments in favor of Endowed Institutions in charge of Local Boards in the Local Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of *Madura* for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Name of the endowment.	Amount invested.	Whether in Savings Bank or Government Securities.	Rate of interest (per cent.)	Amount of interest drawn during the year.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.			Rs.	
District Board	Museum and Library fund	6200	Government Securities	3½	217	
Dindigal Taluq Board	Cumbum Sanitary association fund	1100	Do	Do	57	
	Total	7300	-	-	274	*Vide Statement IV 4(a) Interest on Government Securities*

E. Innes Archer
Hon President
20-7-96

VIII.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of ~~Miscellaneous~~ Land cess and Items of Revenue in the Local Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Items.	Demand.			Collections			Remissions.	Amount written off as irrecoverable.	Balance.			Remarks.
	Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.			Arrears.	Current.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
I Land cess.	14975	301642	316617	14922	295280	310202 (d)	"	53	"	6362	6362	(a) Figure as per St. I A (b) 4 is Rs. 25954 Deduct Compounding license fee Rs. 14 do interest on deposit & overdue payments Rs. 29 Balance Rs. 25911.
II Lease of Tolls under Act V of 1884	"	26038	26038	"	25911	25911 (c)	"	"	"	127	127 (b)	(b) The arrears are shown as Rs. 141-4-0 in the report as Rs. 14-4-0 being the Cost of Amani Establishment at Andi Gate has also been recovered from the defaulting Contractor of that gate in addition to auction of Rs. 127 shown there.
III House Tax.												(d) Vide St. A 1 (b) Cess on lands.
Madura	"	718	718	"	716	716	"	"	"	2	2	
Tirumangalam	146	1771	1917	34	1702	1736	53	"	112	16	128	
Melur	32	1308	1340	14	1262	1276	35	"	"	29	29	
Dindigul	1503	10463	11966	519	9964	10483	47	"	952	484	1436	
Ramnad	230	16147	16377	176	16142	16318	54	"	"	5	5	(a) Vide St. I A I C. House tax.
Sivaganga	27	8364	8391	12	8341	8353	15	9	10	4	14	
Total	1938	38771	40709	755	38127	38882 (a)	204	9	1074	540	1614	

Details of arrears (column 10.)

Items.	1891-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	Total.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1 Land cess.	-	-	-	-	
2 Lease of tolls	-	-	-	-	
3 House tax	-	712	362	1074	
4 Fishery rents					
5 Ferry rents					
&c., &c.					
Endowment Fund.					
6 Interest on Government securities					
7 Money-rent of land	4914	"	"	4914	
8 Value of produce and rent in kind of land					
9 Money allowances due from Government					
10 Market rents &c., ... &c.	1132	39	-	1171	
Total ..	6046	751	362	7159	

The Presidents of the Taluq Bds Concerned have reported of legal & steps having been already taken for the realisation of arrears.

Ghanirasaiah
for Chairman
20-4-96

IX.—Statement showing the Statistics of Local Fund Schools in the

Local Fund District / Taluk of Madura for the official year. 1895-96

Schools.	Number of Schools				No. on rolls on the 31st March 1896.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				Expenditure.								Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salaries.	Masters. Result stipends.	Masters. School fees.	Scholarships.	Clerks & Servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous. including Travelling allowances	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.											
Training Schools.																						
I A. Sec.l Institute:—																						
1. Normal Dept.t	"	"	"	"	41	"	38	1837	-	"	32	1869	1428	"	-	2088	117	150	3783	1914	60.6.	Actual No: of schools 1
2. Special Dept.t	1	"	"	1	212	"	174	2515	1000	140	2741	6396	3667	"	"	2748	175	3137	9727	3331	19.2.4	but shewn separately
3. Agricultural Dept.	"	"	"	"	8	"	6	300	"	"	704	1004	600	"	"	385	75	329	1389	385	64.2.8	with ref: to Director's Proc No 4812 27-4-96
Total	1	"	"	1	261	"	218	4652 excluding building grant Rs 1169	1000	140	3477	9269	5695	"	"	5221	367	3616	14899	5630	25.13.2.	
B. Sessional Schools.																						
1. Rammad	"	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	78	"	"	264	"	25	367	367	-	
2. Melur	"	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	81	"	"	208	"	20	309	309		
3. Palni	"	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	80	"	"	291	"	16	387	387		
Total.	"	3	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	239	"	"	763	"	61	1063	1063		
C. Lower Secondary Schools & Dept.ts																						
1. General Direction Branch of the Tech.l Sch.l Normal Institute Madura	"	1	"	1	32	-	28	120				"	120	361	"	"	"	62	47	470	350	12.8.-	
2. Tirumangalam Board Lower Secon.y School.	"	1	"	1	14	"	11	"	"	70	-		70	87	"	"	"	6	264	357	287	26.1.-	
Total	"	2	"	2	46	"	39	120	"	70	-		190	448	"	"	"	68	311	827	637	16.5.4	
Grand Total ..	1	5	3	3	307	"	257	4772	1000	208	3477		9457	6382	"	"	5984	435	3988	16789	6269	171.11.3	

IX.—Statement showing the Statistics of Local Fund Schools in the

Local Fund District/Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96

Schools.	Number of Schools				No. on rolls on the 31st March 1896.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				Expenditure.								Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
												Masters.										
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salaries.	Result stipends	School fees.	Scholarships.	Clerks & Servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous. including Travelling	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
II. Schools for Gl. Education																						
a) Upper Primary Schools.																						
(1) Salary system Schools.																						
(2) Salary result Schools.																						
1. Madura Taluq:-	10	3	"	13	60	"	52	79	"	81		160	390	344	"	"	6	78	818	658	12.10.5	
2. Tirumangalam Dgo.	14	1	3	12	89	"	74	132		145		277	516	284			30	172	1002	725	9.12.9	
3. Melur Taluq.	1	"	1	10	38	"	36	63		57		120	430	83			6	52	541	421	11.11.1	
4. Dindigul Dgo:-	21	2	6	17	103	1	89	217		120		337	906	278			"	68	1252	915	10.2.8	
5. Ramnad Dgo:-	17	2	4	15	60	-	54	110		63		173	439	137			"	63	639	466	8.10.1	
6. Sivaganga Dgo:-	9	4	"	13	62	-	42	114		55		169	466	85			"	69	620	451	10.11.10	
Total.	82	12	14	80	412	1	347	715	"	521		1236	3147	1181			42	502	4872	3636	10.7.2	
(3) Practising Branches of the Teach. Inst. Madura	1	"	"	1	32	"	30	91	"	56		147	174	"	"	"	93	56	323	176	1.8.3	(a)
4) General Education Branch of the same School	"	1	"	1	32	-	19	44	"	"		44	117	"	"	"	19	46	182	138	3.10.1	(a)
Total.	1	1	"	2	64	"	49	135	"	56		91	291	"	"	"	112	102	505	314	6.6.5	
Grand Total.	83	13	14	82	476	1	396	850	"	577		1427	3438	1181	"	"	154	604	5377	3950	10	

(a) The average No. that attended the Lower Primary Depts has also been taken into consideration in calculating the net average cost per pupil

IX.—Statement showing the Statistics of Local Fund Schools in the

Local Fund ~~District~~ Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96

Schools.	Number of Schools				No. on rolls on the 31st March 1896.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				Expenditure.								Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
												Masters.										
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salaries.	Result stipends	School fees.	Scholarships.	Clerks & Servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous. including Travelling allowances	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.							
(b) Lower Primary Schools & Depts.																						
(1) Salary system Schools.																						
(2) Salary result School.																						
1. Madura Tg.	15	1	1	15	393	16	362 11	157	"	191	"	348	942	804	"	"	12	185	1943	1595	4.4.5	
2. Tirumangalam Dy.	16	2	5	13	488	25	396	263		267	"	530	1122	639			73	208	2042	1512	3.0.5	
3. Melur Dy.	17	0	1	16	432	6	315 18	9		163	"	172	955	307			27	202	1491	1319	4.2.4	
4. Dindigul Taluq	31	1	"	32	1039	40	825 3	31		456	"	487	2662	1120			"	357	4139	3652	3.4.-	Exclusive of R248 being refunds of Expenditure
5. Ramnad Taluq	43	"	3	40	1360	39	1103 26	244		465	"	709	2801	1038			"	740	4579	3870	3.7.-	
6. Sivaganga Taluq	22	1	"	22	658	35	501 22	31		248	"	276	1336	709			"	242	2287	2011	3.13.6	
Total	144	4	10	138	4370	161	3502 101	735		1787	"	2522	9818	4617			112	1934	16481	13959	3.14.-	
(3) Teaching Branch of the Tech. Inst. Madura	1	"	"	1	99	"	86	Receipts and Expenditure included under Upper Primary Dept. of the same School														
(4) Gl. Education Branch of the same School	"	1	"	1	17	19		do.														
Grand Total	145	5	10	140	4486	161	3607 101	735	"	1787		2522	9818	4617	"	"	112	1934	16481	13959	3.14.-	
Grand Total, Training Sessional, Lower Secondary Upper & Lower Primary Departments.	229	23	27	225	5269	162	4260 102	6357 (a)	1000 (b)	2874 (c)	3477 (d)	13408 (e)	19638 (b)	5798 (e)	"	5984 (e)	704 (e)	6526 (e)	3864	25239	5.12.7	Actual No. of Schools 138 Excluding the Technical Normal Institute

(a) Vide St. I A. 7 (c) Education Rs. 7466
Deduct building grant. Rs. 1109
Balance Rs. 6357

(b) Vide St. I # (2) Education (b) Contributions
(c) Vide do. do. (a) School fees.

(d) Included in St. I # 2 Education
(e) Miscellaneous Rs. 2977
4 c. Interest on debenture loan Rs. 500
Total Rs. 3477

(e) Vide St. I B. grant II Education

	Salaries.	Land & stipends.	School fees.	Sch. fees.	Clerks & Servants.	Misc.
B. Training Sch.	6347	"	—	5221	541	3765
C. Sess. School.	239	"		763	"	61
D. 2. Secondary Sch.	221	"		"	30	410
E) Elementary Sch.	12831 + 5798	—	"	—	130	2290
Total	19638	5798	5984	—	701	6526

IX.—Statement showing the Statistics of Local Fund Schools in the

Schools.	Number of Schools				No. on rolls on the 31st March 1896.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.			
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.

No. of students who appeared for and passed the Govt. Examinations during the year.

Standards.	No. of pupils Examd		No. of pupils passed	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys	girls
I Standard.	826	24	704.	13
II Standard	708	19	571	18
III Standard	490	5	372	3
IV Standard	214	4	140	4
V Standard	5	4	4	4
Infant.	611	25	497	20
Total.	2854	73	2288.	54.

Sessional Schools.	No. admitted.	No. sent up to Primary Sch. Exn.	No. passed the Complete Certificate.	In Compulsory Subjects only or In compulsory & in one optional Subject.
Ramnad	14	14	6	2
Inglur.	11	11	5	1 passed in compulsory & in optional subj.
Palni	19	19	9	6 do.
Total	44	44	20	9

The number of Students shewn in this Statement against the General Depts of the Technical Normal Institute on 31.3.96 is 473 as below.

Normal Dept.	41
Industrial	212
Agricultural	8
Education Branch	87
Practising Branch	131.

Deduct Students of the Normal & practising branches shewn against Industrial & Agricultural Depts as they also learn lessons in those Departments ——— 81

Also students of the Industrial & Agricultural

Local Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96

Total.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salaries.	Result stipends	School fees.	Scholarships.	Clerks & Servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous. including Travelling	Total.	Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

Departments also shown under Normal Dept. for similar reason —— 81.
Balance net number of students studying in the Institute on 31.3.96 was thus 311 as shewn in para 37 of the report

Commissioner
for Director
20-7-96

P. T. O.

FOOT-NOTE TO STATEMENT IX.

Number of students from Local Fund schools, who appeared for and passed the several examinations during the year.

Examinations.	No. of pupils examined.	No. of pupils passed.
Matriculation		
Upper Secondary		
Lower Secondary		
Primary		
Seventh Standard		
Sixth do.		
Fifth do.		
Fourth do.		
Third do.		
Second do.		
First do.		

IX-A.—Statement showing the working of the Boards' Secondary Schools in the Local Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96

No	Name of School.	Grade of School.	Number of pupils on the 31st March 1896.	Matriculation Examination.		Lower Secondary Examination.		Remarks.
				Number presented.	Number passed.	Number presented.	Number passed.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	General Education branch attached to the Industrial Department of the Technical Normal Institute Madura.	Lower Secondary school	81	"	"	4	3 (a)	(a) 2 of these secured Complete Certificates & 1 passed in Compulsory subjects only
2	Board's Lower Secondary School at Tirumangalam Dt.		78	"	"	"	"	None were presented for the examination as the School was started late in the year.
	Total		159	"	"	4	3	
	Total ..							

Ebenezer
For President
20-7-96

X.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on the 31st March 1896.		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grant	Full amount of grant earned.	Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined schools.	Amount disbursed.			Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Local Funds (columns 14 and 15).	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.					For current year.	For previous year.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madura Taluq																
Grant-in-aid Schools																
1 Salary grant Schools																
2 Result grant Schools:—																
(a) Lower Primary Departments of Lower Secondary Schools																
1 Sholavandan (Hindu)	1		1				26	18								
Madura Taluq (b) Lower Primary Departments of Primary Schools	24	6	9	21	509	33	376/18	332/18	662		641	66	707		707	
Taluk Total	24	7	10	21	509	33	402/18	350/18	662		641	66	707		707	
Tirumangalam Taluk																
(1) Salary grant School																
(2) Result grant School Tirumangalam Taluk																
(b) Lower Primary Departments of Lower Primary Schools	33	8	14	27	756	63	375/19	287/19	524		621	20	641		641	Actual no. of Schools 27
Taluk Total ..	33	8	14	27	756	63	375/19	287/19	524		621	20	641		641	

X.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Local Fund District / ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on the 31st March 1896.		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grant	Full amount of grant earned.	Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined schools.	Amount disbursed.			Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Local Funds (columns 14 and 15).	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.					For current year.	For previous year.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

Melur Taluk

1 Salary grant Schools
2 Result grant Schools

Lower Primary Departments of Aid

Melur Taluq:—

(c) Lower Primary Departments of Primary Schools

	21	8	8	21	664	20	390/10	315/7	527		749	15	764	-	764
Taluk Total	21	8	8	21	664	20	390/10	315/7	527		749	15	764	-	764

Lower Secondary Schools

Upper Primary & Lower

Actual No of Schools 21

Dindigal Taluk

(1) Salary grant Schools
2. Result grant Schools

(a) Lower Primary Departments of

Lower Secondary Schools.

Puttlagundu A-M	1	-	-	1	12	-	7	6							
Melmangalam	-	1	-	1	14										

(c) Lower Primary Departments of Primary Schools

Upper Primary & Lower

	154	66	52	168	5258	377	3584/169	2844/136	7615		6750	588	7338	-	7338
Taluk Total	155	67	52	170	5284	377	3591/169	2850/136	7615		6750	588	7338	-	7338

X.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Local

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on the 31st March 1896.		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grant	Full amount of grant earned.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Fund District ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined schools.	Amount disbursed.			Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Local Funds (columns 14 and 15).	Remarks.
	For current year.	For previous year.	Total.			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

Ramnad Taluq.

(1) Salary grant School			(a) Lower Primary Departments of						Lower Secondary Schools	
(2) Result grant School	3	1	-	4	102	-	67	35	-	-
			(b) Lower Primary Departments of Primary Schools.						Upper Primary & Lower	
	167	28	45	150	5978	204	3315/75	2439/56	5054	4774 232 5006 5006
Taluk Total	170	29	45	154	6080	204	3382/75	2474/56	5054	4774 232 5006 5006

Sivaganga Taluq.

			(a) Lower Primary Departments of						Lower Secondary Schools	
			(b) Lower Primary Departments of Primary Schools						Lower Upper Primary & Lower	
	93	24	32	85	3346	87	2036/41	1447/35	2859	3165 567 3732 3732
Taluk Total	93	24	32	85	3346	87	2036/41	1447/35	2859	3165 567 3732 3732
Grand Total	496	143	161	478	16639	784	10176/332	7723/271	17241	16700 1488 18188 (a) 18188

Actual number of Schools 478

(a) Red ink entries show the No. of girls
Statement I B grant II (1) Grant-in-aid (2) Results grants

20-7-96

S. Swaminatha
for Revd. A

X.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Local

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on the 31st March 1896.		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grant	Full amount of grant earned.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Fund District ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined schools.	Amount disbursed.			Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Local Funds (columns 14 and 15).	Remarks.
	For current year.	For previous year.	Total.			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

FOOT-NOTE TO STATEMENT X.

Details of Building, &c., Grants [Head *f* (3) and (4), under Grant II, Statement I-B.]

Name of School.	Amount of grant.	Purpose for which made.
	Rs.	

XI

XI.—Statement showing the Receipts, Charges, &c., of the Choultries and Bunga

No.	Name.	Number of travellers halted.	Class of bungalow and rate of fees collected.	Receipts.		
				Fees from travellers.	Other receipts.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Madura Taluk.					
	Choultries.					
	Sholavandan & Thathampatti	8509	"	"	3195	3195
	Samayanallur.	365	"	"	534	534
	Kuravangulam unendowed		"	"	"	"
	Chattrapatti —do—		"	"	"	"
	Total.	8874	"	"	3729	3729
	Tirumangalam Taluk					
	Tirumangalam	9809	"	"	2510	2510
	Keelangulam	8000	"	"	430	430
	Immampatti or Halligudi	3000	"	"	87	87
	Usilampatti	370	"	"	159	159
	Pedapatti	300	"	"	212	212
	Total.	21479	"	"	3398	3398
	Melur Taluq.					
	Melur.	21235	"	3	1078	1081
	Kottampatti	2850	"	"	916	916
	Total	24085	"	3	1994	1997
	Total ..	54438	"	3	9121	9124

lows in the Local Fund District/~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number of travellers fed.	Charges.					Remarks.
	Cost of feeding.	Establishment charges.	Contingent charges.	Public Works expenditure.	Total.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
3912	418	348	42	402	1210	
365	30	36	3	475	544	
"	"	12	"	"	12	
"	"	42	"	"	42	
4277	448	438	45	877	1808	
9809	1345	720	266	335	2666	
"	"	168	22	548	738	
"	"	44	11	94	149	
"	"	52	50	"	102	
"	"	"	"	"	"	
9809	1345	984	349	977	3655	
6514	435	456	69	"	960	
"	"	161	80	379	620	
6514	435	617	149	379	1580	
20600	2228	2039	543	2233	7043	

XI.—Statement showing the Receipts, Charges, &c., of the Choultries and Bunga

No.	Name.	Number of travellers halted.	Class of bungalow and rate of fees collected.	Receipts.			Number of travellers fed.	Charges.					Remarks.
				Fees from travellers.	Other receipts.	Total.		Cost of feeding.	Establishment charges.	Contingent charges.	Public Works expenditure.	Total.	
2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	Brought forward.	54438	"	3	9121	9124	20600	2228	2039	543	2233	7043.	
	Dindigul Taluq:—												
	Andivelammal	No statistics kept	"		64	64	"	"	"	"			
	Kallarmadam	do			"	"		"	"	"			
	Ennakulapuram	do			29	29			-	"			
	Gunniyur	do			27	27		"	6	"	"	6	
	Vadamadurai	do			65	65	"	"	"	9	370	379	
	Batlagundu (chatty)	523	"	"	"	"	"	4	12	2	"	14	
	Thenganmuthupillai's Choultry	1107 Unendowed	"	"	"	"	"	"	24	35	"	59	
	Andipatti	1000	"	72	"	72	"	"	24	8	86	118	
	Kodaikanal	26	"	"	46	46	"	"	60	"	"	60	
	Thengareichavadi	351 Unendowed	"	101	"	101	"	"	8	"	"	8	
	Annayanaikanur	1923	"	"	"	"	"	"	30	2	"	32	
	Palkanattu.	"	"	"	9	9	"	"	18	12	"	30	
	Total.	4930	"	173	240	413.	"	"	182	68	456	705	
	Ramnad Taluk.												
	Narikudi Muthunendal	33677	"	"	9865	9865	33677	2244	1650	1127	6093	11114	
	Pamban Unendowed		"	"	7	7	"	"	143	"	1657	1800	
	Total —	33677	"	"	9872	9872	33677	2244	1793	1127	7750	12914	
	Total Choultries	93045		176	19233	19409	54277	4472	4014	1738	10439	20662	
	Bungalows.												
	Dindigul Tq:—												
	Ammayanaikanur	585	For a Gentleman by Special Order 0-8-0	528	"	528	"	"	192	25	212	429	
	Krishnamanaickanpatti	660	do for a Gentleman by Special Order 0-8-0	398	"	398			228	57	"	285	
	Total.	1245	do for a Family of 4 to 6 Members 0-4-0	926	"	926			420	82	212	714	
			do for more than 6 Members 0-8-0										

lows in the Local Fund District ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

XI.—Statement showing the Receipts, Charges, &c., of the Choultries and Bunga

No.	Name.	Number of travellers halted.	Class of bungalow and rate of fees collected.	Receipts.		
				Fees from travellers.	Other receipts.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Brought forward :—	1245	"	926	"	926.
	Paramad Taluq :—					
	Paramakudi —	51.	One rupee for a married couple & 8 as for an adult per diem	57	"	57
	Swaganga Taluq :—					
	Manamadura	41	Annas 8 for stay 12 hours for a single person and Rupee for a married couple.	64	"	64
	Total Bungalows	1337	"	1047	"	1047
	Total Choultries	93045	"	176	19233	19409
	Grand Total Bungalows & Choultries	94382	"	1223	19233	20456 (a)

(a) Vide St. I A 5 (b) Choultry rents Rs 1175 9
(c) Rent & produce of lands Rs 93
(e) Bungalow fees. Rs 1047
7 (d) Choultries Contribution Rs 7774
Included in P.W. Miscell: Rs 213
Total Rs 20886
Deduct receipts on account of Watersheds & Wrami Inams Rs 430
Balance Rs 20456

(b) Vide St. I B Grant III (2) (2) Rs 4418
Included in Do (8) (3) Rs 54
Total Rs 4472

lows in the Local Fund District/~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number of travellers fed.	Charges. Cost of feeding.	Establishment charges.	Contingent charges.	Public Works expenditure.	Total.	Remarks.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
b	a	420	82	212	714	
a	a	48	5	230	283	
a	a	35	4	514	553	
a	-	503	91	956	1550	
54277	4472	4014	1738	10439	20662	
	(b)	(c)	(e)	(d)		
54277	4472	4517	1829	11395	22213	

	Est.	Contingencies
(c) St. I B Grant III (2) (1) Rs	4312 ✓	1288 ✓
Do (4) Public Bungalows Rs	503 ✓	91 ✓
Deduct Watersheds ~~Inams~~ & Wrami Inam charges Rs	4815 ✓	1379 ✓
	298 ✓	35 ✓
Balance Rs	4517	1344 ✓
Add amount included in Grant 10 Law charges on account of Karuthadi & muthuvendal Chuttrams Rs	a	Rs 485
Total Rs	4517	1829.

(d) Included in St. I B Grant I a + (b)
Capl Buildings & Misc Public Improvements.

Srinivasaraya
for President
20-7-96

XII

XII—Statement showing the Working of the Local Fund Hospitals and Dispen saries

Name.	Whether hospital or dispensary.	Whether held in Local Fund or rented building.	Number of in-patients for whom there is accommodation in the building.	Number of patients treated.			Establishment.		
				In.	Out.	Total.	Superintendents.	Medical Subordinates.	Clerks and Servants.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
							RS.	RS.	RS.
Madura Taluq Board.									
Sholavandan.	B.	L.F. Building	"	"	8926	8926	"	263	174
Tirumangalam Taluq Board.									
Usilampatti	Hospl.	L.F. Building	4	62	6311	6373	"	578	328
Tirumangalam.	Dispry	Rented	"	"	10604	10604	"	416	172
Saptur.	Do	Do	"	"	5029	5029	"	469	142
Total	-	-	4	62	21944	22006	"	1463	637
Melur Taluq Board.									
Melur.	B	L.F. Building	"	"	6184	6184	"	652	189
Nattam	B.	Do	"	"	5905	5905	"	455	188
Total	-	-	-	-	12089	12089	"	1107	377
Total ..									

in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura in the official year 1895-96.

Expenditure.				Cost of each patient treated.			No. of mid-wives employed.	Total cost of mid-wives	No. of labour cases attended by mid-wives.	Average No. of cases per mensem attended by each mid-wife.	Average cost per case.			Remarks.
Medicines and Surgical instruments.	Diet of patients.	Miscellaneous.	Total.											
11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18	19	20			21
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	
395	"	58	890	"	1	7	1	67	45	3.7	1	7	10	
200	31	59	491	"	3	"	1	"	3	"	"	"	"	
268	"	112	968	"	1	6	1	90	45	3.7	2	"	"	
213	"	102	926	"	2	11	"	"	2	"	"	"	"	
681	31	273	3085	"	2	3	2	90	48	2	1	14	"	
170	"	66	1077	"	2	9	1	125	81	6.7	1	8	8	
175	"	55	873	"	2	4	1	58	23	2	2	8	4	
345	"	121	1950	"	2	7	2	183	104	4.3	1	12	2	

XII—Statement showing the Working of the Local Fund Hospitals and Dispen saries

Name.	Whether hospital or dispensary.	Whether held in Local Fund or rented building.	Number of in-patients for whom there is accommodation in the building.	Number of patients treated.			Establishment.		
				In.	Out.	Total.	Superintendents.	Medical Subordinates.	Clerks and Servants.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Dindigul Taluq Board.									
Hosp. Kodikanal	Hosp. & L.F. Building		8	46	3067	3113	"	"	587
Vithanapalinm	do	do	4	133	12004	12137	"	1436	378
Bodinaikanur	do	Rented	2	81	5066	5147	"	416	317
Disp. Battlagundu	Dispy.	Rented	"	"	9001	9001	"	307	174
Kannivadi	do	do	"	"	4688	4688	"	397	201
Nelakottai	do	do	"	"	6577	6577	"	420	134
Vedasendur	do	do	"	"	5327	5327	"	259	198
Thandikudi	do	do	"	"	1315	1315	"	446	72
Virupakshi	do	do	"	"	3260	3260	"	461	98
Andipatti	do	do	"	"	4854	4854	"	262	30
Total:	"	"	14	260	55159	55419	"	4404	2189

in the Local Fund ~~District~~ Taluk of Madura in the official year 1895-96.

Expenditure.				Cost of each patient treated.			No. of midwives employed.	Total cost of midwives	No. of labour cases attended by midwives.	Average No. of cases per mensem attended by each midwife.	Average cost per case.			Remarks.
Medicines and Surgical instruments.	Diet of patients.	Miscellaneous.	Total.											
11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18	19	20			21
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	
328	85	171	1171	"	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
315	118	127	2374	"	3	2	1	95	26	2.2	3	10	6	
186	62	166	1147	"	3	7	1	103	54	4.5	1	14	6	
243	"	119	843	"	1	6	1	105	59	4.9	1	12	6	
156	"	122	876	"	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
150	"	113	817	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
115	"	122	694	"	2	1	1	62	28	2.3	2	3	5	
182	"	148	848	"	10	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
194	"	140	893	"	4	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
153	"	131	576	"	1	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
2022	265	1359	10239	"	21	4	365	167	3.5	2	3	"	"	

XII—Statement showing the Working of the Local Fund Hospitals and Dispen saries

Name.	Whether hospital or dispensary.	Whether held in Local Fund or rented building.	Number of in-patients for whom there is accommodation in the building.	Number of patients treated.					
				In.	Out.	Total.	Superintendents.	Medical Subordinates.	Clerks and Servants.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ramnad Taluq Board:—									
Ramnad.	Hospl	L.F. Building	28	243	11065	11308	"	1316	662
Paramakudi	do	do	6	106	11570	11676	"	1677	464
Pamban.	do	do	12	174	6036	6210	"	1070	375
Arupukottah	Dispy	Rented	"	"	6709	6709	"	420	174
Devakottah	do	L.F. Building	"	"	9005	9005	"	714	174
Kamuthi	do	Rented	"	"	7207	7207	"	528	159
Keelakarei	do	do	"	"	8228	8228	"	420	205
Mudukulatur	do	do	"	"	3375	3375	"	365	135
Rameswaram	do	do	"	"	4884	4884	"	350	174
Tiruchuli	do	L.F. Building	"	"	5833	5833	"	262	139
Tiruvadanei	do	do L.F. Building	"	"	5373	5373	"	385	219
Total	"	"	46	523	79285	79808	"	7507	2880

in the Local Fund ~~District~~ Taluk of Madura in the official year 1895-96.

Expenditure.				Cost of each patient treated.			No. of midwives employed.	Total cost of midwives	No. of labour cases attended by midwives.	Average No. of cases per mensem attended by each midwife.	Average cost per case.			Remarks.
Medicines and Surgical instruments.	Diet of patients.	Miscellaneous.	Total.											
11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18	19	20			21
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	
722	424	350	3474	"	4	11	1	116	85	7	1	5	10	
361	127	167	2796	"	3	10	1	106	29	2·4	3	10	6	
265	185	245	2140	"	5	6	1	54	16	1·3	36	"		
208	"	125	927	"	2	3	1	168	197	16·4	"	13	8	
188	"	70	1146	"	2	4	1	99	28	2·3	3	8	7	
109	"	122	918	"	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
237	"	191	1053	"	2	1	1	98	36	3	2	11	7	
191	"	163	854	"	4	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
290	"	122	936	"	3	1	1	31	12	1	2	9	4	
148	"	118	664	"	1	10	1	145	135	11·2	1	12		
156	"	287	1047	"	3	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
2872	736	1960	15955	"	33	8	8	817	538	5·6	1	84		

XII—Statement showing the Working of the Local Fund Hospitals and Dispen saries

Name.	Whether hospital or dispensary.	Whether held in Local Fund or rented building.	Number of in-patients for whom there is accommodation in the building.	Number of patients treated.					
				In.	Out.	Total.	Superintendents.	Medical Subordinates.	Clerks and Servants.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Swaganga Taluq Board.									
Swaganga	Hospl. L.F. Building		5	126	17125	17251	"	1488	333
Manamadura	Dispy. do		"	"	7468	7468	"	261	170
Tirupattur	do do		"	"	6939	6939	"	427	210
Tirupuvanam	do Rented		"	"	7016	7016	"	394	178
Karaikudi	do L.F. Building		"	"	4965	4965	"	241	158
Total			5	126	43513	43689	"	2811	1049
Grand Total			69	971	220916	22887	"	17555 (a)	7301 (b)

(a) Vide Sl. I B Grant III a(2) Medl Subordinates.
(b) do do (3) Clerks & Servants.
(c) do do (5) Medicines & Surgerical Instruments & (6) Supplies
(d) do do (4) Diet of patients
(e) do do (12) Travelling Allowance & (13) Contingencies
(f) The Dy Medl & Sanitary Officer Madura States in his report that there were only 19 midwives He has excluded the 2 midwives — one employed at Rameswaram & one at Nerlampatti about the close of the year.
(g) Vide Sl. I B Grant III (a)(7) Midwives.

14/18

38521 / 38015 / 906

in the Local Fund ~~District~~ Taluk of Madura in the official year 1895-96.

Expenditure.				Cost of each patient treated.			No. of midwives employed.	Total cost of midwives	No. of labour cases attended by midwives.	Average No. of cases per mensem attended by each midwife.	Average cost per case.			Remarks.
Medicines and Surgical instruments.	Diet of patients.	Miscellaneous.	Total.											
11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18	19	20			21
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	
395	111	153	2480	"	2	4	1	115	97	8	1	3	1	
269	"	56	756	"	1	7	1	112	87	7.2	1	4	7	
328	"	63	1028	"	2	4	1	102	55	4.6	1	13	8	
269	"	84	920	"	2	1	"	"	"	"	"	—		
194	"	119	712	"	2	4	1	96	63	5.2	1	8	5	
1455	111	475	5896	"	22	4	4	425	302	6	1	6	6	
(c) 7770	(d) 1143	(e) 4246	38015	"	29	21	(f) 19	1947	1204	5	1	9	10	

(h) The average cost of treating each inpatient alone comes to Rs 1-2-9 & each outpatient Rs —-2-7.

38015 / 22887

60840 / 443774 / 164466 / 197352 / 174506 / 19846

Rest

E. Muthuswamy for President

26-7-96

XIII.—Statement showing the strength and cost of Vaccine Establishment and the number of operations performed by it in the Local Fund District / Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Deputy Inspectors.					1st Class Vaccinators.		2nd Class Vaccinators.	
Number.	Rate of salary.	Payment for the year.	Deputy Inspector's peon.	Contingencies including travelling allowance.	Number.	Rate of pay.	Number.	Rate of pay.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Madura Range								
1	40	480	72	1402	3	18	5	10
Dindigal Range.								
1	60	436	62	910	5	18	7	10
Paramakudy Range.								
1	70	765	66	1198	6	18	10	10
Total		(a)	(a)	(b)				
3	"	1687	240	3570	14	18	22	10

Number of Probationers and pupil-Vaccinators.	Total cost of Vaccinators and Probationers.	Travelling allowance to Vaccinators and Probationers.	Rewards to Vaccinators and Probationers.	Rewards to Village Munsifs.	Batta to mothers of vaccine-supplying children.	Total cost.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
2	1,343	3	"	"	"	3300
2	2055	4	"	"	"	3507.
2	2541	20	"	"	"	4590
6	5939	(a) 27	(b) "	"	"	11,397

Number of Vaccine operations performed.							Number of successful cases.								
By Local Fund Vaccinators.			By Medical Subordinates.			Total of columns 19 and 22.	By Local Fund Vaccinators.			By Medical Subordinates.			Total of columns 26 and 29.	Percentage of successful cases to total number by Local Fund Vaccinators.	Average cost of each successful case by Local Fund Vaccinators.
Under one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Total.	Under one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Total.		Under one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Total.	Under one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Total.			
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
															Rs. A. P.
32,260	54,452	86,712	9	88	97	86,809	28,299	45,424	73,723	8	67	75	73,798	86·2	" 2 5

Number of births in the Local Fund area.	Remarks.
33	34
	(a) Vide statement I B. Grant III (b) Vaccination (1) Fixed charges. (b) Vide do - do. (2) Travelling allowance & (3) Contingencies.
47,710	

Ekambaram
for President.

20-7-96

XIV

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of

Sanitation in the Local Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk	Improvement of water-supply.							Improvement of village-sites.				
	New tanks dug.		New wells sunk.		Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved.		Watchmen employed to guard sources of drinking water supply.		Total Expenditure.	Removal of prickly pear and rank vegetation.		Other improvements.		Total Expenditure.
	Number of works.	Cost.	Number of works.	Cost.	Number and description of works.	Cost.	Sources and Number of men employed.	Cost.		Number of villages.	Cost.	Number of villages.	Cost.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		Rs.		Rs.	No.			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
	-	-	4	289	1 Repair of a well in Sakkimangalam village.	39								
Madura					2 Advance for the repair of a well Vedarpuliankulam	50								
					3 Repair of a well at Chettampatti	165								
Total	-	-	4	289	3	254								
					1 Melur Union Deepening the drain in the well at Navinipatti	28								
					2 Constructing Catch drain in Kittnakan's well	50								
Melur					3 Cost of two stone Cisterns for Manikutty Teppacolam	13								
					Nattam Union 4 Deepening Nattakalam Tank and removing filth in the same	74								
			1	100	5 Other villages Repairing Vannankundu Irani at Kongampatti	20								
Total ..			1	100	5	185								
					1 Source		60	603		-	-	7	410	410
					3. For 1 tank & 2 wells		99	-	-	-	-	(1) Thumbal & stone sluts at Melur 80 (2) & road-dam in Navinipatti 10		
					2 For 2 tanks		96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
					3. One for Kanungalakkudi, one for Tinchanai and the for Kolambampatti		101	-	-	(1) Thambapatti 55 (2) Kattupatti 15	-	-	-	-
					8 8 Sources		296	581	2 Villages	70	2 Villages	90	160	

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of Sanitation in the Local Fund ~~Taluk~~ District of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk	Improvement of water-supply.						Improvement of village-sites.					
	New tanks dug.		New wells sunk.		Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved.		Watchmen employed to guard sources of drinking water supply.		Total Expenditure.	Removal of prickly pear and rank vegetation.		Other improvements.		Total Expenditure.
	Number of works.	Cost	Number of works.	Cost.	Number and description of works.	Cost.	Sources and Number of men employed.	Cost.		Number of villages.	Cost.	Number of villages.	Cost.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		Rs.		Rs.	No.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
								287	488	6	225		310	535

Ramnad Taluk

	1	Constructing a parapet wall to the Urani well at Tondi	8
	2	Do - at Devipatnam	11
	3 & 4	Do — to the 2 wells at Rameswaram	22
	5	Closing breaches and strengthening the Koppulasamudram Urani	250
	6	Cleaning Swadayar's Colam Urani at Kilakarai	17
	7	Do - Poovadai Urani at Devipatnam	29
Taluk	7		337

Sivaganga Taluk

	1	Repairing the channel of the L. H. Cheltu Urani at Sivaganga	100
	2	Repairing the thadi of the Sambankarani Kavalgar at Tiruppattur	2
	3	Constructing a shed for the use of the Urani kavalgar at Manjanputti	10
	4	Digging an Odugal at Manamadurai	2

	1	Ramachandrapuram	48
	1	Kilakarai	43
	2	Improvements for 2 Sources	87
	1	Valayampatti	38
	2	Rameswaram for 2 Sources	78
	1	Tondi	42
	1	Tirchuli	
	1	Sanitary Asst. Tevarkuri	14
9	9 Sources	350	687

	5	Rain fed tanks	229	Tiruppattur & Tirumanapatti	9
	2	For 2 Odugals in the Vaigai river	33	Manamadurai	3

Tiruppattur & Tirumanapatti	9	Swaganga 42 Tiruppattur 70 Kariakudi 260
Manamadurai	3	Manjanputti 189 Manamadurai 50

Sivaganga Taluk, Teerva for the new burning ground at Tiruppattur — 23

10 | 1721 | 1721

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of Sanitation in the Local Fund ~~District~~ Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk	Improvement of water-supply.						Improvement of village-sites.					
	New tanks dug.		New wells sunk.		Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved.		Watchmen employed to guard sources of drinking water supply.		Total Expenditure.	Removal of prickly pear and rank vegetation.		Other improvements.		Total Expenditure.
	Number of works.	Cost	Number of works.	Cost.	Number and description of works.	Cost.	Sources and Number of men employed.	Cost.		Number of villages.	Cost.	Number of villages.	Cost.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		Rs.		Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Sivaganga Taluk (contd)					5 Digging an Ondgal at Tirupuvanam	114								
Total					5	115								
Srumangalam					Repairing the drinking water well at Kokkulam Srumangalam Union	198								
					2 Repairing a well in the Pandetham Pillai Street	25								
					3 Repairing a well in Road No 4 - Madura to Tuticorin	5								
					4 Repairing a well in the bazaar street	15								
					5 Do — do — in the Pallar street	15								
					6 Repairing a well in the Union of Kottampatti	50								
					7 Repairing a well in the burial & burning ground in the Union of Peraiyur	10								
Total					7	318	7 Sources	262	377	3 villages	12	5	634	646
							1 Jeppukalam					Srumangalam Taluk Board	223	
							Kavalgarah					Union		
							Kottampatti	17				Srumangalam	83	
												Usilampatti	90	
												Peraiyur	95	
Total							1 Source	17	335			4	491	491

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of Sanitation in the Local Fund ~~District~~ Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk	Improvement of water-supply.						Improvement of village-sites.					
	New tanks dug.		New wells sunk.		Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved.		Watchmen employed to guard sources of drinking water supply.		Total Expenditure.	Removal of prickly pear and rank vegetation.		Other improvements.		Total Expenditure.
	Number of works.	Cost	Number of works.	Cost.	Number and description of works.	Cost.	Sources and Number of men employed.	Cost.		Number of villages.	Cost.	Number of villages.	Cost.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		Rs.		Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Dindigul	" "	1 98	1	Repair of well at Eriodu	67		1 For Vadamadurai well — 9	1 88		1 Pushpathur village	48	Repairing houses		
			2	Do — in Gadaleri	65		1 Vompatchi Nangavaji } 48			1 Pomleri village	30	Streets indyem-poleem	17	
			3	Do in Pudagundu Ammi	23		1 Shanmuganadi river 20			1 Mambasai Zemin —	50	Vedasandi	50	
			4	Digging springs in the river in Butlagundu Ammi	2		1 Butlagundu river in Butlagundu Ammi } 48			1 Odaippatti village	22	Butla-gundu	50	
			5	Do — in Vedasandi Ammi	4		1 Vedasandi river in Vedasandi Ammi } 46			1 Endapali village	50	Chinnai-yanandi	30	
			6	Well repair in Melmangalam Ammi }	50					Respond of advance made for above village	25	Cuyakadi	100	
			7	Channel repair in Kalagambadhar Ammi }	50		1 Bodiayakanur Stream in Bodiayakanur Ammi } 48					Melmangalam Kanni-vadi village	114 9	
							1 Channel watchman in Cumbum } 8			1 Nilakkotai Ammi	50	Dedeect respond	2	
		1 98	7		261		7	227	488	6	225		368	573

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of

Taluk	Improvement of water-supply. New tanks dug. Number of works.	Cost	New wells sunk. Number of works.	Cost.	Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved. Number and description of works.	Cost.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.		Rs.	No.	Rs.
Dindigul			1	98	7	261
Total			1	98	7	261
Grand Total			6	487	34	1470

Sanitation in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Improvement of village-sites. Watchmen employed to guard sources of drinking water supply. Sources and Number of men employed.	Cost.	Total Expenditure.	Removal of prickly pear and rank vegetation. Number of villages.	Cost.	Other improvements. Number of villages.	Cost.	Total Expenditure.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
No.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
7	227	488	6	225	-	368	593
1 Channel watchman in Ayakudi.	40						
1 Channel watchman in Kalayamuthoor.	48	88					
9 Sources	315	674	6	225	7	368	593
35 35 Sources	1300	3257 (a)	11	307	35	3714	4021 (b)

(a) Vide Statement I-B-Granth III

(c) Sanitation (1) Improvement of water supply

(b) Do — Do - (c)2 Improvement of village sites

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of

Sanitation in the Local Fund District / Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Taluk.	Conservancy of Towns and Villages — Unions. Names of Unions conserved.	Scavenging Establishments. Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.	Names of Towns and villages conserved.	Other villages. Scavenging Establishments. Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establisments.	Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals. Names of places conserved.	Cost.	Other objects calculated to promote the safety health, comfort and convenience of the rural population. Particulars.	Cost.	Remarks.
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	No.	Men. Carts.	Rs.		No.	Men.	Carts.	Rs.		No.		Rs.		Rs.	
Madura	1 Sholavandan	2 Police 6 Peons	2	474	The Revenue Inspector Supervises the Establishments	1	Tirupparan-gundrum	2	1	128	The Revenue Inspector Supervises the Establishments	Tirupparan-gundrum	121		
	1	— 8	2	474		1		2	1	128	1	121			
Melur	1 Melur Union	9	3	427	Union Clerks & Maistries are Members of Sanitary Committees								Purchase of oil and Kistpaid to Land 1		
	2 Vattam Union	7	4	383									Purchase of Manure Pits — 7		
Total ..	2	16	7	810		1									

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of

Taluk.	Conservancy of towns and villages										Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals.		Other objects calculated to promote the safety, health, comfort and convenience of the rural population.		Remarks.
	Unions.					Other villages.									
	Names of Unions conserved.	Scavenging Establishments.			Names of Towns and villages conserved.	Scavenging Establishments.			Names of Towns and villages conserved.		Names of places conserved.	Cost.	Particulars.	Cost.	
		Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.		Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.							
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			24	25	26	27	28
	No.	Men.	Carts.	Rs.		Men.	Carts.	Rs.	No.			Rs.		Rs.	
Ramnad	1. Ramnad	9	9	1742					1	Tiruvadanai					
	2 Kilakarai	6	6	1150											
	3 Paramagudi	12	5	1370					2	Kosamgai-mangalam					
	4 Muppukottai	7	6	1839											
	5 Palayamkottai	4	1	381					3	Tiruppulani					
	6 Kamudhi	7	3	798											
	7 Devipatnam	4	2	495					4	Uthirakosa-mangai					
	8 Rameswaram	13	3	1599					5	Tirucheli					
	9 Tondi	3	3	683					6	Mudukulattur					
	10 Devakotta	12	6	1609					7	Ervadi					
	Purchasing Night Soil Carts in Devakotta & Karaikudi			75					8	Abiramam					
Total	10	77	44	11241					8						

By appointment of Sanitary Inspectors as Secretaries to ward committees

Sanitation in the Local Fund District / Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96 — *cont.*

Other villages.				Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals.		Other objects calculated to promote the safety, health, comfort and convenience of the rural population.		Remarks.
Scavenging Establishments.				Names of places conserved.	Cost.	Particulars.	Cost.	
Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.						
21	22	23		24	25	26	27	28
Men. Carts.	Rs.			No.	Rs.		Rs.	
Scavenger 1 "	56	By appointment of Sanitary Inspectors as Secretaries to ward committees		1	Arrangements made during 100 Adi Festival at Rameswaram	Cost of baskets & Materials &c 23		
2 "	52					Refund made to the Hospital Assistant Aruppukotta	70	
1	114							
1 Sanitary Inspector	138					Constructing Latrines in Paramagudi	50	
2 Inspectors 1	250					Purchasing do. in Ramnad	180	
1 Sanitary Inspector 2 Inspectors 1	118					Purchasing Sanitary implements in Rameswaram	30	
3 " 1	195							
10 " 3 Sanitary Inspectors	350							
26 8	1273			1	100		353	

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of

Sanitation in the Local Fund District / Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96 — *cont.*

Taluk.	Conservancy of towns and villages					Other villages.			Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals.		Other objects calculated to promote the safety health, comfort and convenience of the rural population.		Remarks.
	Unions.					Scavenging Establishments.							
	Names of Unions conserved.	Scavenging Establishments.			Names of Towns and villages conserved.	Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.	Names of places conserved.	Cost.	Particulars.	Cost.	
		Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.									
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	No.	Men. Carts.	Rs		No.	Men.	Carts.	Rs	No.	Rs.		Rs.	

Sivaganga

1	Sivaganga	1 man 5 6 Sweepers 6 Chittals	1259		1	Edaikattur	1	1	48			Cost of baskets &c at Imparter 1	
					2	Parthipanoor	1	1	48				
2	Tirupathur	1 Man 7 10 Sweepers 4 Chittals	763		3	Tiruppachetti	1	1	47				
					4	Pudukottai	1	1	48			Cost of Construction a dustbin in the Chetti street at Ilayangudi 24	
		1 Sanitary Inspector 5			5	Kalayarcoil	1	1	48				
3	Karaikudi	10 Sweepers 1 man	1320			Repairs to the Pudukottai Road	Contract	Pudukottai	11				
		1 Sanitary Inspector										Cost of baskets & spades at Manamadura 4	
4	Ilayangudi	1 man 8 Sweepers 4 Chittals	2	857								Sivaganga Melur Tirupathur villages 1	
		1 Mayan											
5	Manamadura	4 Sweepers 4 Chittals	4	367									
6	Tiruppuvanam	1 Man 4 Sweepers 2 Chittals	1	498									
Total	6		71	26	5064	—	5	5	250	—	—	30	

There are Sanitary Conservancy establishments in the Unions of Karaikudi & Ilayangudi under the Sanitary Inspectors of the Unions. The Sanitary Inspector of Ilayangudi looks after the Conservancy of Manamadura also.

The Sanitary Inspectors of Sivaganga & Karaikudi Unions are always moving in their respective Unions & those of Manamadura & Tiruppuvanam Unions & Ilayangudi Union when they are deputed there.

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of

Taluk.	Conservancy of towns and villages								Other villages.			Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals.		Other objects calculated to promote the safety health, comfort and convenience of the rural population.		Remarks.
	Unions.								Scavenging Establishments.							
	Names of Unions conserved.	Scavenging Establishments.			Names of Towns and villages conserved.				Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.	Names of places conserved.	Cost.	Particulars.	Cost.	
		Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.												
	16	17	18	19	20				21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	No.	Men.	Carts.	Rs.	No.				Men.	Carts.	Rs.	No.	Rs.		Rs.	
Tirumangalam	1 Tirumangalam	9	3	687												
	1 Usilampatti	4	1	332												
	1 Peraiyur	3	2	144												
Total		16	6	1163					3	2	178	1	50		95	

Cleaning of the 22 Sanitary Inspection Divisions by Sanitary Inspectors

1 Sapper

Supervised by the Hospital Assistant of Sapper

1 Maker 8
Sanitary Arrangements at Sathara-giri Hills 50
1 Mamutties 1
at Sapper

Cost of repairing masonry drains in the Amount of Reclamation-paths 9
Cost of repairing hand Colls & barbels
Cost of erecting time tally labourers in the Amount of Tirumangalam 74
Assessment paid for the land taken up for latrines 4
Cost of Mamutties 6
Cost of Jodas in the Amount of Melamattu 1

Sanitation in the Local Fund District / Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of Sanitation in the Local Fund District / Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96 — *cont.*

Taluk.	Conservancy of towns and villages — Unions. Names of Unions conserved.	Scavenging Establishments. Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.	Names of Towns and villages conserved.	Other villages. Scavenging Establishments. Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.	Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals. Names of places conserved.	Cost.	Other objects calculated to promote the safety health, comfort and convenience of the rural population. Particulars.	Cost.	Remarks.
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	No.	Men. Carts.	Rs.		No.	Men. Carts.	Rs.		No.	Rs.		Rs.	
Dindigul.	1 Nelakottai	4 Sweepers	1	297	1 Gudalur								
	2 Ayanpalliam	1 Mistry, 1 Sweeper	1	567		Contribution of a moiety of the expenditure of the Sanitary Association	308	Sanitary Association books &c.	1 Perumal Festival at Ayanpalliam		Repair of dust Carts		
	3 Batlagundu	5 Sweepers	1	257	2 Kodaikanal				Ducoin	10	Hamallies		
	4 Vedasandur	4 Sweepers, 1 Toti	—	406	3 Thangachimadam				Powellus allowance		Do in Nilakottai	6	
	5 Kodaikanal	4 Sweepers, 1 S. Inspector, 2 Jotdars, 1 Jotty, 1 Carpenter, 1 Coolie	—	799	4 Balasamudram				6 Hospital Assistant		Ayanpalliam	1	
		4 Sweepers, 1 Sweeper	3	554	5 Manjanaickenpatti	1	—	44 Lst Registrar	Dufresnoi Duty	— 10	Batlagundu	7	
	6 Melmangalam	1 Jotty, 1 Mistry			6 Chattrapatti	1	—	48 Talsildars of Palni			Kodaikanal	5	
	7 Kilmangalam	2 Sweepers, 1 Mistry	1	135	7 Kannivadi	1	—	34			Kilmangalam	1	
	8 Bodinayakanur	1 Mistry, 8 Sweepers, 1 Jotty	4	1015	8 Another village	1	—	27 Sub Registrar			Ayakudi	20	
	9 Chinnamanur	1 Mistry, 4 Sweepers	—	285		2	—	35 Hospital Assistant			Chattrapatti (Quantities for Sweepers)	1	
						1	—	27 Kannivadi					

By maintenance & Sanitary Inspection & Establishment paid by Talukdar Chairman

Dindigul 2

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of

Taluk.	Conservancy of towns and villages — Unions. Names of Unions conserved.	Scavenging Establishments. Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.	Names of Towns and villages conserved.	Other villages. Scavenging Establishments. Number of men and carts.	Cost.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.	Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals. Names of places conserved.	Cost.	Other objects calculated to promote the safety health, comfort and convenience of the rural population. Particulars.	Cost.	Remarks.
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
		No. Men. Carts.	Rs		No.	Men. Carts.	Rs		No.	Rs.		Rs.	
10	Vithanapalaiam	4 Sweepers, 1 Mandry, 1 Scavenger	2	686									
Dindigul (Cartd) 11	Cumbum	1 Mandry, 4 Sweepers	5	1005									
12	Ayakudi	8 Sweepers		382									
13	Kalayambatthur	2 Sweepers		128									
13	Total		74	19	6676	- 8 -							
35	Grand Total		262	1074	(a) 25428	- 23 -	- 9 -	564	-	1	-	20	- 41
							45	16	(a) 2393	-	4	(b) 291	- (c) 527

(a) Vide Statement B. Quarter III (C) Sanitation (3) Scavenging Establishments.

(b) Vide Do ——— Do — Do — (4) Arrangements made at fairs and festivals.

(C) Do ——— Do ——— Do (5) Other Sanitary Outlay.

Sanitation in the Local Fund District / Taluk of Madura for the official year 1895-96 — cont.

Vice President

20-7-96

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs.
Madura District Board	Madura Town.	District Board's Bungalow (Fletcher's)	For the use of Dt Board Engineer's office	9500
		Board's Technical Institute Building including play ground & workshop	For the use of Technical Institute	21425
			Total	30925
Madura Taluq Board.		**Dispensary**		
	Sholavandan	Sholavandan Dispensary	Treatment of patients	2700
		Choultry		
	Sholavandan	Sholavandan choultry	Accommodation of Travellers	8000
	Thathampatti	Thathampatty Dº	Dº	6000
	Samayanallur	Samayanallur Dº	Dº	3200
	Chathrapatti	Chathrapatti Dº	Dº	2700
	Koranangulam	Koranangulam Dº	Dº	400
		School Buildings		
	Alanganallur	Alanganallur School	For Salary Room & School	675
	Sakkiamayalam	Sakkiamayalam Dº	Dº	675
	Palamedu Weekly market	Palamedu market	For market	1030
			Total ..	25380

of the ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
6	7	8	9	10
4 Rooms	purchased	G.O. No 921 Mis 4-8-86.		
10 rooms with a compound wall & tiled shed & 1 thatched hall & Extended & tiled sheds in the play ground	Purchased	Dº No 1012 Mis 21-1-90 & G.O. No 1925 Mis 29-3-90		
Sufficient	Built by the Board	Taluk Board's Resolution Nos 172 15-12-90 180 14-11-95 & 74 23-7-96		
Sufficient for Brahmins & Sudras.	Made over	D.B. Resolution 114 8-8-87 & G.O. No 20 10-1-72	Rs 3159-8-7 are paid by Govt annually.	
Dº	Dº			
Dº	Constructed	Eg Bd Proc No 46 13-3-93	About Rs 500 are secured as rents from the lands endowed to the chuttram	The old building was sold and a new one built from chuttram funds
Dº	Built	Eg Bd Resolution Nos 46 & 47 13-3-93	Built from the funds of the Samayanallur chatrams.	
Fair	made over as a gift by private individual	Deed of gift executed by owners.		
Sufficient	Built	Taluq Board's Resolution No 32 24-3-91		
Dº	Dº			
Dº	Dº	Dº No 90 8-7-90	About Rs 300 are got from the lease of the market.	

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.
1	2	3	4	5
		Dispensary		
Uoilampatti	L.F. Dispensary		Treatment of patients	1800
	Nayk and Quarters		Accomodation for Hospital Servants	1330
		Choultries		
Sirumangalam	Soondadoor choultry		Choultry	8000
Kallupatti	Kilangalam Do		Do	4000
Kalligudi	Ummampatti Do		Do	1000
Uoilampatti	Uoilampatti Do		Do	6000
Cheekamurni	Cheekamurni Do		Do	800
Sedapatti	Sedapatti Do		Do	300
		Watersheds		
Puthur	Puthur watershed		watershed	-
Urappanur	Urappanur Do		Do	-
Settipilliarnatham	Settipilliarnatham Do		Do	-
Mathakarai	Vellamadam Do		Do	-
		Urumi Scrams		
Kalligudi	Kalligudi Urumi		Urumi	
Koulangalam	Koulangalam Do		Do	
Pudkulam	Pudkulam Do		Do	
		Weekly markets		
Uoilampatti	Uoilampatti market		market	7900
Thummakkundu	Thummakundu Do		Do	3000
Cheekamurni	Cheekamurni Do		Do	600
Vilamangalam	Vilamangalam Do		Do	800
Sirumangalam	Sirumangalam Do		Do	600

Sirumangalam Taluk.

of the ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
6	7	8	9	10
Sufficient	Built	G.O. no 106 22.1.75		
Do	Do	"		
For high & low caste people	made over	G.O. no 143 29.1.73	Rs 2395	Fixed allowance from Govt. Land revenue
Do	Do	Do	Rs 800	
Do	Do	Do	Rs 60	
Do	Do		Rs 100	
Do	newly built attached to the	Sundados choultry at Sirumangalam		
Do	made over	G.O. no 21952 4-10-93		
-	made over	G.O. no 143 29.1.73	Rs 20	
-	Do	Do	Do	
-	Do	Do	Rs 3	
-	Do	G.O. no 447 21.6.88		
-			Rs 6	
"		G.O. no 1831 26.10.74	Rs 6.	
"				
Insufficient				
Do				
Do				
Do				
Do				

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.
1	2	3	4	5
Tirumangalam Taluq (Continued)		**School Buildings**		
	Ilsilampatti	Ilsilampatti school	School	790
	Perayur	Perayur Do	Do	950
	Kallupatti	Kallupatti Do	Do	670
			Total	38540
		Dispensaries		
Melur	L F. Dispensary		For Public use	650
	Hospl Asst Quarters		Hospital assts	650
	Indigenous Do		Indigenous Do	150
	Patients Sheds		For Patients	100
Nattam	L F Dispensary		For Public use	1400
	Hospl Asst Quarters		Hospl Asst Quarters	1000
		Chaultries		
Melur	Melur Chathram 17548 Sq ft		for travellers	4000
	Bandy Pettah		for halting bandies	300
Kottampatti	Kottampatti Chatram 13654 = 78610 Sq ft		for travellers	3000
	Bandy Pettah		for halting bandies	1500
Nattam	Travellers shed		for travellers	1000
		Watersheds		
Melur	Melur watershed 21424 ft		for travellers	400
Thumbapatti	Thumbapatti Do		Do	150
Chittampatti	Chittampatti Do		Do	800
Keelanalanoo	Keelanalanalinoo 51758 Sq ft + Garden attached		For chultry	500
		Unni Inams		
Seranga thu Patti	Seranga thupatti		Unni Inam	

Melur Taluk Board

of the ~~Taluk~~ District Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
6	7	8	9	10
Sufficient				
Do				
Do				
Sufficient	Built	Dt Board Proc		
Do	Do	Do 1579/29.9.87		
Do	Do	Govt no 395/4.3.79.		
Do	Do			
Do	Do			
Do	Do			
Do	made over	Govt no 664/26-7-72	Govt Contribution Rs 1032.	
Do	Purchased			
Do	made over	Do	Do	Rs 869-9-9
Do	Purchased			
Do	Dt newly built	Govt no 261 Dated 7-2-91 & Dt Resly no 125/10-2-94		Stone building Rs 500— Do Mana Kuppatti Rs 1500— Ancestle land in Kovilpatti Rs 100
Do	Made over	Govt no 156/10-2-92.	Rs 186 Government Contribution	
Do	Do			
Do	Transfered	Govt no 1579/29.9.87	Government Contribution Rs 66	
Do	Do	———	Do ———	Rs 66
	Dt BP Proc no 1579/29.9.87			Cacres—18 cents assessed at Rs 1-3—0

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.
1	2	3	4	5
Melur Taluk (Continued)	Kottaipatti	Kottaipatti Ubrii	Ubrii Inam	
	Pillaiyarthan	Pillaiyarthan Do	Do	
	Sendurai	Sendurai Do	Do	
	Serukudi Ippa-Kulam	Serukudi Ippa-Kulam Do	Do	
	Sethuru	Sethuru	Do	
	Kodayupatti	Kodayupatti Do	Do	
		Weekly markets		
	Melur	Melur market with 4 tiled sheds	To hold fair	1900
	Kottampatti	Kottampatti Do 3 Cutcha	Do	1700
	Nattam	Nattam Do	Do	1000
			Total	20200
		Choultries		
	Vadamadurai	Vadamadurai Choultry	For travellers to halt in	2000
	Pallamuth	Veeranganmals Do, Pallamuth Do	Do	5000
	Dindigal	Venkatarow's Do, Gunners Choultry	Do	800
	Ennakalapuram	Ramakrishnan Do	Ruined	
	Komiur (Komiur Village)	Andiammal Do	for Passengers to halt in	3000
	Nara Singapuram	Nallamadam Do	Do	
	Ammamankam	Ammamankam Do	Do	2000
	Buttaguudu	Buttaguudu Do	For return travellers to halt in	680
	Vemburu	Ramanathapuram Do	Ruined	
	Do	Nagalammals Do	Do	
	Nilacotta	Thangammathu Pillai Do	For passengers to halt in	3000
				16480

Dindigal Taluk 13 Boards

of the District / ~~Taluk~~ Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
6	7	8	9	10
				acres - cents assd at 10-9-0
				8 — 47 — — 5-13-0
			President Do	2 — 97 — — 3-11-0
			Board no 1579 29787	2 — 23 — — 3-14-0
				2 — 86 — — 3-9-0
				12 — 20 — — 13-11-0
4 Tiled Sheds	Newly built			
2 tiled Sheds	Built			
Do	purchased	TB Proc no 118 5-6-91		
2 rooms & 2 Verandahs	Reconstructed	Tg B2 P no 88 1-2-91 Gyano 257 7-3-85	T B Proc no 95 5-11-93	acres 52 ¼ cts dry land assessed at Rs 66-15-0
Separate accommodation for Brahmin travellers 4 rooms 4 hall & 1 mill	Do	Gs no 143 1173 1397 2-8-74		Rs 45-4-0 dry assessment transferred in Palni Taluq
	Do	LB Prop no 2175 20-8-75		Acres 9 of wet land assessed at Rs 9-12-5 in Nara Singapuram in Kamirah Zemindary
	Do	Do		acres 28-99 cts dry land assessed at Rs 40-0-0
2 rooms - 2 halls & 2 Verandahs	Do	Do		acres 31-280 cts dry land assessed at Rs 31-4-0 in Komiur village & 20-60 cts dry land assessed at Rs 20-10-0 in Nallur village.
1 hall 2 rooms 2 Verandahs & 1 mill — 2 rooms with Verandah & 2 Backyards	Do	Do		1 acre 70 cents of Inam land assessed at Rs 24-5-5 in Nara Singapuram village. Rs 25-0-0 81a-76 cents dry land assessed at Rs 5-6-11
—	—	Do no 104 1885.		acres 11-12 of dry land assessed at Rs 13-12-0
—	—			acres 26-6 cts dry land assessed at Rs 29-2-0
2 halls & 5 rooms	Madura	Gs no 1621 Inam acres 2-11 6-7-91		of dry land assessed at Rs 3-6-0

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

of the ~~District~~ Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.	Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Travellers Bungalows		16480					
		Ammanaickanur	Ammanaickanur for European & Eurasian Travellers Bungalow & passengers shelter	7000	2 rooms with Verandahs 3 hall rooms - 2 Store rooms 2 Kitchens & Rooms for Servants 2 well & 3 Stables		Govt 450 27.2.75	nil	nil.
		Watersheds							
Gangaikanparai	Polcim	watersheds	Watershed	300	Sufficient	Do	Govt no 143 29.1.73	Rs 3-5-10	
Vellodu	Vellodu	Do	Do	-					
Thonilpatti	Thonilpatti	Do	Do	-					
Sampatti	Sampatti	Do	Do	-					
		markets							
Ennakalapuram	Ennakalapuram	market	For purpose of market	1200	1 sheds	Built	For Do 12 4-11-91		
Chinnalapatti	Chinnalapatti	Do	Do	1280	Do	Do	Do		
Kanninadi	Kanninadi	Do	Do	1250	Do	Do	Do 114 18-1-93		
Nelakottai	Nelakottai	Do	Do	4600	4 sheds	Do	Do 2-4-90		
Sanaipatti	Sanaipatti	Do	Do	1240	1 sheds	Do	Do 24 18-8-90		
Bullagundu	Bullagundu	Do	Do	2250	2 sheds	Do	Do 2-4-90		
Ayyampolcim	Ayyampolcim	Do	Do	1150	1 sheds	Do	Do 78 14-1-91		
Koniluer	Koniluer	Do	Do	2080	2 sheds	Do	Do 183 15-1-90		
Thadikombu	Thadikombu	Do	Do	2160	2 sheds	Do	Do		
Vedasandur	Vedasandur	Do	Do	6000	10 sheds	Do	Do 94 4-8-91		
Vemupatchi	Vemupatchi (in numbers)	Do	Do	12000	22 verandahs		Govt Board Dpo		
					8 11 open sheds	Do	No 49 26-6-89		
Nariekalapatti	Nariekalapatti Market sheds (in numbers)		Do	1660	2 sheds & 4 verandahs	Do	Do 10 74 28-10-92		
Mariehilambco	Do		Do	880	1 sheds & 2 verandahs	Do			
Devadanapatty	Do		Do	5080	2 sheds & Compound wall	Do			
Alluagaram	Do		Do	5670	1 sheds only	Do			
Andipatti	Do		Do	4640	1 shed with Cadjan wall	Do			
Chinnamanur	Do		Do	2740	2 sheds	Do			
Cumbum	Do		Do	1277	1 sheds	Do			

District Board Madura

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.
1	2	3	4	5
		Dispensary		80877
	Uthamapolium	L F Hospital	For treatment of in and out door patients	3000
	Kodaikanal & Thengarai Chantrum Chauldy	L F Hospital	Do	2700
			For passengers to halt & Cook	100
	Vedagarai	Do	Do	200
	Andipatti	Black Buck's Chuttram	Do	2000
	Kodaikanal	Kodaikanal Chuttram	For travelling & monthly marks	800
	Krishnanaicks Tope	L F Rest house	For travellers to & from Kodaikanal to halt in	3000
	Shenbaganoor	Penbakanur Chuttram	For travellers to halt	500
		School Buildings		
	Ayakudi	Ayakudi S. R. School	For use of school boys	780
	Vedasandur	Vedasandur S. R. School	Do	780
	Gangumarpatti	School	Do	780
			Total	97817

Dindigul Taluq Board

of the ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
6	7	8	9	10
1 Shed & 1 hall	Built	Govt No 158 8-2-73	nil	
Contains a large hall & 4 small rooms & Cook room &c	Do	Govt No 106 23-1-75	"	
Sufficient	Do	Govt No 246 4-10-76	"	
Contains a room & a hall and tiled verandah all round except south & west	Do	Vide Proc order	"	
Do	Do	Do	"	
Contains a large room and a large hall & separated with 4 halls by rooms with tiled roofs	Transferred	Govt No 143 24-1-73	45-41 acres of Punjah land is assessed at Rs 54-9	
Some rooms round main square & a Centre Courtyard		Govt No 225 19-12-88	nil	
2 tiled rooms with tiled rooms & Centre Courtyard & rooms, Kitchen &c	Built	—	"	
7 rooms	Do	Board Proc No 3403 1-5-69	"	
1 Shed & 1 hall	Do	J. B. No 1 9-1-92		
1 Compound wall and shed & 1 hall	Built by Taluq Board			

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

of the ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.	Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Dispensaries							
Ramnad	L. F. Hospital	For treating patients	5000	Accomodation for in patients & Store Room	Built	Gono 20/10-1-72			
Paramakudy	Do	Do	2000	Do	Do	Gono 2507/27.12.75			
Tiruchuli	Do	Do	3000	2 rooms	Do	Gono 1470/3.9.74	sold in 95-96 to the dispensary mao alotted		
Pamban	Do	Do	4000	Accomodation for in patients	Do	Gono 545/4.4.74			
Dumakotta	Do	Do	1500	Do	Do	Tj Bd Do No Lands Yielding Annual grant of Rs 89.			
Tirumalanai	L. F. dispensary	Do	1292	Suffering	Do	40/21.6.87			
		Choultries							
Pamban	Pamban Choultry	For halting purpose	2000	Suffering	Scare over	Bd. Proc No 2463/22-8-83			
Tanuchudi	Tanuchudi Do	Do & feeding	5000	Do	Do	Gono 664/21.5.72	83¼ mellays & pennys are attached to the chaltram & their value is stated Rs 15000.		
Muthanmalab	Muthanmalab Do	Do	10500	Do	Do				
		Travellers Bungalow		Do	Do	Gono 1476/8.9.74			
Paramakudy	Paramakudy T.B.	For travellers & hall	—						
		Total	34292						
		Dispensaries							
Siuganga	Siuganga Hospl	L. F. dispensary & Hospl Asst quarters	5600	Surgery room — 1 office room — 1 Male ward — 1 Female ward — 1 Male bath room — 1 Female bath room — 1 Read Room — 1 Verandah Room — 1 Kitchen — 1	Purchased	Gono 856/23.3.72			
Tirupathur	Tirupathur Do	Do	900	a hall and verandah with a tiled shed	Ad. Disp No 1457/6.10.90 T.B. Proc No 74/1887 & 68/1888		The quarters to the Hospital Assistant were built during last year under report at a Cost of Rs 300		
Kanamadura	Kanamadura Do	Do	600	Thatched Shed with Pucca roof all round & well in march 1889 & room for kitchen for Hospl Asstt & verandah & hall	T. B. Proc No 240/14.10.88				

Siuganga Taluk Board

Ramnad

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.
1	2	3	4	5
				4100
		Travellers Bungalows		
Sivaganga	Sivaganga	Sivaganga Travellers Bungalow	For the Lodging of travellers	10000
		Markets		
Sivaganga	Sivaganga	Sivaganga Market	For market	2000
Sivaganga	Sivampunari	Sivampunari Do	Do	3000
	Pallathur	Pallathur Do	Do	112
Sivaganga	Sivaganga	Sivaganga Nainarpuram Market	Do	600
		Miscellaneous		
Sivaganga	Tirupathur	Tirupathur Bandy Pettah	For Cart stand	1500
Sivaganga	Sivampunari	Sivampunari Do	Do	700
Kalaiyarkoil	Kalaiyarkoil	Union office	For office	1000

Sivaganga Taluk Board.

of the ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
6	7	8	9	10
Hall and verandah Bath room, Cook room & latrine	made over by D.L.B.	Gono 1699 16.7.90		
30 Kotta within the Compound wall- Thatched Shed around a portion of Eastern Compound wall- Bounded on the north by Compound wall Shed	Site purchased and newly built	Do no 264 B.1288 & 190 18.7.87 & 42 17.3.91		
	Shed removed from Pallathur consequent on widening of Road by D.L.B. and new Shed Reconstructed	Do Do no 269 14.12.88 & 264 18.11.89. Do no 39 16.2.89.		
Compound wall and Kotta for boards			obtained for perpetual lease from the Zemindar & Lessee of Sivaganga.	
Pettah with tiled roof	Taken and repaired	Do no 128 1888 & 167 & 164 1887		
Pettah with Shed	Do	Do no 15 1888 & 84 1889	obtained on lease & built	
a tiled building with a meeting hall	Do	D.B no 6 16.1.92		

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.
1	2	3	4	5
	Sivaganga	Dead house	For Cremating Post mortem examination	375
	Do	2 T Stone sheds	For Toddy plant	200
			Total	17587
			Grand Total	Rs 2,64,741

of the ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
6	7	8	9	10
A tiles building	Built partly from Provincial & partly from Local Funds	Govt 1409 14-7-91		
a row of 6 rooms	taken over & repaired	T B Pro 3 1887.		

Vide Chairman's for President 20-7-96

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	John Twigg Esquire, Collector and President		9		
	Ex-officio members				
1	J. K. Batten Esquire Acting Sub Collector		5		
2	P. Rajagopalachariar Esquire, Ag Head Assistant Collector		1		
	M R Ry T. Pattabhirama Pillai Avergal	Deputy Collectors, Madura Division.			
	" N. Ivumalai Pillai Avergal		12		
3	" R. Ramachandra Rao Avergal		3		
4	" S. Subramania Aiyar Avergal Deputy Collector, Melur Div.	12 meetings	8	3.9	
	Nominated official members				
5	M. R. Ry P. Srinivasachariar Avergal Jry Dy Collector & Vice President		12		
6	Surgeon Major Fr. C. Reeves District Surgeon		3		
7	M. R. Ry. D. S. Krishnaswami Aiyar Avergal, Assistant Inspector of Schools		7		

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
8	J. H. Middlecott Esquire, Executive Engineer, Madura Div. / A. Joyce Esquire Do.		1		Transferred in December 1895. Appointed on 11th Feby 1896.
9	M. R. Ry. T. Krishna Rao Avergal Thasildar of Tirumangalam		4		
	Nominated non-official members				
10	M. R. Ry R. Sundararaja Aiyar Avergal	12 meetings	4		
11	" T. Venkatachariar Avergal		6		
12	" L. Narasimhachariar Avergal		9		
13	" Rao Bahadur R. Ramasubba Aiyar Avergal		1		Resigned in December 1895
	" V. Ramabadra Naidu Garu		1		Appointed on 14th Jany 96.
14	" K. Renga Rao Avergal		4	5	
15	Sayid Chandamear Sahib / M. R. Ry. C. Renga Rao Avergal		" / 4	5.4	Resigned in October 1895 / Appointed on 12th June 1895.
16	M. R. Ry. M. Alagirisami Naidu Garu		9		
17	Reverend J. E. Chandler		7		
18	R. Fischer Esquire.		5		

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
19	G. L. Hedley Esquire	9			
20	M. R. Ry. G. Srinivasa Rao Avergal	6			
	Elected official members.				
21	M. R. Ry. P. Venkatasawmy Ayjar Avergal, Thasildar of Dindigal	8			
22	M. R. Ry. M. Dhurmalingam Pillai, Avergal, Sub Registrar Dindigal	1			
23	Saiyid Allau-ud-din Sahib Sub Registrar, Tirumangalam	3	1.1		Muslims
24	M. R. Ry. Hariharaw aiyar Avergal	2			Resigned in June 95
	M. R. Ry. T. Thiagarama aiyar Asst. to Thasildar, Sivaganga	1	1		Appointed on 4th Feby 1896
	L. J. Malacca Esquire	2			Vacated on 1st August 1895
	M. R. Ry. P. Krishnaswa-mi-ligam Pillai Avergal		2		Resigned in Feby. 1896.
	Deputy Thasildar Paumben (Vacant)				
	Elected non-official members				
25	M. R. Ry. P. Narayana Ayjar Asst.	9			

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
26	M. R. Ry. P. Subbarayar aiyar Avergal	8			
27	" P. R. M. M. Chithambaram chettiar Avergal	5			
28	M. R. Ry. V. R. R. M. R. Ramanathan chettiar Avergal	4			
29	Reverend A. D. Limbrick	1			
30	M. R. Ry. T. Subba Ayjar Avergal	4			
31	" P. T. Santhana Krishnaw Pillai Avergal	9			Muslims
32	" S. A. Ramasawmy Ayjar Avergal	5	7.4		
33	Saiyid Mohomed Mustaffa Sahib Bahadur	2	4		
34	Mohomed Ibrahim Rowther	5			
35	M. R. Ry. V. Muthusawmi Ayjar Avergal	8			
36	M. R. Ry. V. T. Rajunatha Chariar Avergal	3			
37	" T. Venkatarama Ayjar Avergal	8			
38	A. P. Mullar Esquire	5.			

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	M. R. Ry Krishna Sami Mudaliar Avergal	1			Vacated on July 1895
39	I. A Iswappa Goundar Avergal	6			Appointed 20-8-95
	Madura Taluk Board.				
	M. R. Ry I Pattabiramia Pillai Avergal	2			Deputy Collectors as Presidents.
	" Iv. Tirumalai Pillai Avergal	2			
	" R Ramachandra Rao Avergal	3			
	(A) Nominated official members.				12 Members.
1	M. R. Ry M. Tirumalai Pillai Avergal, Thasildar	3	2	12)30(2 24 6	
	(C) Nominated non-official members.				
	Abdul Aziz Sahib	"			Vacated on 12th June 1895
2	M. R. Ry Ramachariar Naidu Garu	"			Appointed on 3rd March 1896.
3	" M. Venkatarama Aiyar Avergal B.A. B.L.	6			
4	" L. A. Swami Aiyar Avergal	"			
5	" Mahalingam Aiyar Avergal	9			

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
6	M. R. Ry. Veerappa Pillai Avergal	9			12)50(4 48 2
7	" P. Narayana Aiyar Avergal	7		5·5	
8	" P. Subbaraya Aiyar Avergal	8			
9	" V. I. Krishna Sami Aiyar Avergal	5			
10	Sayid Gulam Ali Sahib	8			
11	M. R. Ry. A. Para Sinha La Naidu Garu	9			12 Members.
12	M. R. Ry A. K. Venkatiah Avergal	5			
	Tirumangalam Taluk Board.				
	M. R. Ry I Pattabiramia Pillai Avergal	2			Deputy Collectors as Presidents.
	" M. Tirumalai Pillai Avergal	3			
	" R. Ramachandra Rao Avergal	3			
	(A) Nominated official members.				12 Members.
1	M. R. Ry. I. Krishna Rao Avergal	11			

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	M. R. Ry. M. Shanmalingam Pillai Avergal	Sub Registrars			Transferred on 4th June 1895
2	Saiyid Ala-ud-din Sahib	"	7		Appointed on 28th May 1895
3	M. R. Ry. T. Ramalingam Pillai Avergal Sub Assistant Inspector of Schools		1		
4	M. R. Ry Ganapathi Aiyar Avergal Lapture Manager		6		
	M. R. Ry T. Appavu Pillai Avergal (Vacant)		9	3	Resigned on 29th February 96. Since filled up.
	(c) Nominated non-official members.				12 Members.
5	M. R. Ry V. Subbaraya Desai Avergal		10		
6	" Muthusami Aiyar Avergal		"		Vacated on 27th June 1895
	" Kadiraya Sami Naickar Avergal		1		Appointed on 1st October 1895
7	" T. A. Surappa Gounder Avergal		6		

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
8	M. R. Ry Nagaya Sami Naickar Avergal		2		
9	" Krishna Sami Mudaliar Avergal		9	3.6.	
10	" Periyana Nadar Avergal		8		
11	Chinnadaka Rowthar		7		
	Elected official—Nil Do non-official—Nil		12		12 Members.
	Melur Taluk Board				
	M. R. Ry C. Subramania Aiyar Avergal Deputy Collector & President		10		
	(b) Nominated official members				13 Members.
	M. R. Ry K. Gurupada Mudaliar Avergal		"		Died on 25th April 1895
1	" S. Naga Sami Aiyar Avergal		Havildar 3		Appointed on 20th January 1896.
	" S. Annamalai Chettiar Avergal Landholder		2	4	Resigned on 14th December 1895.
2	" V. Desikachariar Avergal Sub Post master		3		Appointed on 28th January 1896

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	(c) Nominated non-official members				
3	M. R. Ry. Perumal Naidu Garu	3			
4	" K. Chidambaram Chettiar Avergal	10			
5	" Venkatarama Ayyar Avergal	13.			
6	" R. Arthanaperumal Ambalam Avergal	6	12 Meetings held		
7	" Sami Chetti alias Subbaraya Chettiar Avergal	3	6.		Vacated on 27th August 1896
	Mohamed Ibrahim Sahib	2			Appointed on 26th June 1895
8	M. R. Ry. Muthuramalinga Nayaka Gurukal	10			
9	Mohamed Meera Rowthar	2			Vacated on 22nd August 1896
	M. R. Ry. T. Sankaralingam Pillai Avergal	6			Appointed on 15th October 1895
10	M. R. Ry. Venkatachala Subbaraya Chetti	6			
11	" Chellam Ayyar Avl	4			Vacated on 22nd August 1896
	" Dewan Kandasami Pillai Avergal	7			Appointed on 15th October 1895

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
12	M. R. Ry. Rama Krishna Pillai Avergal		5		
	Elected officials — Nil				
	Do Non-officials — Nil				
	Dindigal Taluq Board				
	J. K. Batten Esqre Acting Sub Collector		13		
	(b) Nominated official members				
1	M. R. Ry. R. Dharmalingam Pillai Avergal / Sub Registrar	13 Meetings held	10		
2	" P. Venkatesmara Aiyar Avergal / Thasildar Dindigal		13	2'2	
3	" A. Krishnasami Aiyar Avergal / Thasildar Periakolam		4		
4	" L. Nagasami Aiyar Avergal	Thasildars Palni	"		Transferred on 11th Decr 1895
	" M. Sakkharama Naidu Garu				Appointed on the 3rd March 1896.

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
5	M. R. Ry. Tirumalai Mudaliar Avergal Landholder	1			Resigned in Jany 1896
	M. R. Ry. T. Krishna Rao Avl. Sub Assistant Inspector of Schools	2			Appointed on the 4th February 1896.
	(c) Nominated non-official Members.				
6	G. S. Hickey Esquire	10			
7	Mrs. L. J. Breeds	"			Resigned in Jany 1896
	Mrs. H. C. Newport	2			Appointed on the 18th Febry 1896.
8	Mohomed Ibrahimo Rowthar	8			
9	Shaik Muhi-ud-din Sahib	7			
10	Saiyid Mohomed Mustaffa Sahib Bahadur	8			
11	Pir Meera Lebai Rowthar	5			
12	M. R. Ry. M. Rama Aujar Avergal	10			

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
13	M. R. Ry. Krishna Sami Reddiar Avergal	12 Meetings held.	6		
14	" V. Muthu Sami Aujar Avergal		10		
15	M. R. Ry. V. L. Ragunatha Chariar Avergal		5		
16	" Kuppu Swami Mooliagar Avergal		2		
17	" Tirumalai Swami Reddiar Avergal		3		
18	" Chedambara Swami Chettiar Avergal		3		
	Elected officials—Nil.				
	Do — non-official—Nil.				
	Ramnad Taluk Board				
	Rajagopala Chariar Esquire Asst Assistant Collector & President	12 meetings	7		
	(c) Nominated official members				
1	M. R. Ry C. Chockalingam Pillai Avergal Sheristadar Ramnad		1		

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
2	M. R. Ry P. Kasimisanaiyans Pillai Avergal Deputy Thasildar Pammbon	8	7		
	(c) Nominated non-official members.				
3	M. R. Ry. T. A. S. Annamalai Chettiar Avergal		5		
4	Reverend A. D. Limbereck		7		
5	M. R. Ry. R. Sundaraya Aiyar Avergal		7		
6	" P. Panditthorai = Saiva Dewar Avergal	12 meetings	8		
7	Kazi Mohmed Ibrahim Sahib		3		
8	M. R. Ry. D. S. Santhanakrishnan Pillai Avergal		6	4.4	
9	" S. Subba Aiyar Avergal		9		
10	L. J. Malaccu Esquire		7		

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the District / Taluk Board of Madura for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
11	M. R. Ry. V. R. R. M. V. Ramanathan Chettiar Avergal	12 meetings	2		Vacated on 19th Sept. 1895
12	Reverend D. J. Backiya = Nadan		4		Appointed on 5th November 1895
(b)	Mr. W. Ingram C.S.I.				
	Elected officials — Nil.				
	Ex-officio — Nil.				
	Sivaganga Taluk Board				
	P. Rajagopalachariar Esquire Head Assist Collector & President		5		
	(b) Nominated official members				
(1)	M. R. Ry. T. Thiagarama Aiyar Avergal Dy. Thasildar Sivaganga	17 meetings	4	3	
	" P. Vasudeva Rau Avergal		1		Transferred in August 1895
	Deputy Thasildar of Tirupathur				
2	" T. Panchatcharam Aiyar Avergal		1		Appointed on the 17th Sept. 1895
	(c) Nominated non-official members				
3	A. P. Millar Esquire		12		
4	M. R. Ry. L. R. R. M. Chidambaram Chettiar Avergal		9		

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the ~~District~~ / Taluk Board of Madura

for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
5	M R Ry. A. Sekandar Sahib Ambalam	8			
6	" A. Harihara Aiyar Avergal	11	6.		
7	" Sivamuruga Pillai Avergal	15			
8	" R. Ry. C. Rama Chettiar Avergal	10			
9	" S. S. Ramaswami Aiyar Avergal	6			
10	" K. Annaswami Aiyar Avergal.	12			
11	" Sri Ramaswami Aiyangar Avergal	14			
12	" M. Arulanandam Pillai Avergal	4			

17 meetings

Elected officials – Nil
Do Nom. officials – Nil

Ex-officio President
20-7-96

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the ~~District~~ / Taluk Board of Madura

for the official year 1895-96.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6

XVI A.

XVI-A.—Statement showing the constitution of the Local Boards and Union Panchayats in the ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Madura during the official year 1895-96.

Serial Number	Local Boards or Panchayats.	Act under which constituted	Area in square miles.	Population within the area according to the Census of 1891.	Maximum number of members sanctioned.	Number of members				On the 31st March 189 .				Number of meetings held.	Average attendance at each meeting.			Remarks.
						Ex-officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Total.	Officials.	Non-Officials.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Natives.		Officials.	Non-Officials.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	District Board		8790	2467470	40	4	16	19	39	13	26	8	31	12	5	12.8	17.8	
2	Madura Taluk Board		440	173767	12	"	12	"	12	1	11	"	12	12	2	5.5	5.7	
3	Sivaganga Do		745	264621	12	"	11	"	11	4	7	"	11	12	2.8 5	3.6	6.6 4	
4	Melur Do		484	148656	12	"	12	"	12	2	10	"	12	13	.4	6	6.4	
5	Dindigul Do		3337	814267	12 8	"	18	"	18	5	13	2	16	12	2.2	6.1	8.3	
6	Ramnad Do		2104	653535	12	"	12	"	12	2	10	3	9	12	.7	4.4	5.1	
7	Sivaganga Do		1680	412624	12	"	12	"	12	2	10	1	11	17	.3 4	6 5.9	6.3	

XVI-A.—Statement showing the constitution of the Local Boards and Union Panchayats in the ~~Taluk~~ District of Madura during the official year 1895-96.

Serial Number	Local Boards or Panchayats.	Act under which constituted	Area in square miles.	Population within the area according to the Census of 1891.	Maximum number of members sanctioned.	Number of members				On the 31st March 189 .				Number of meetings held.	Average attendance at each meeting.			Remarks.
						Ex-officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Total.	Officials.	Non-Officials.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Natives.		Officials.	Non-Officials.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Madura Taluk Bd																	
1	Sholavandan Union		17 7/32	10108	12	5	7	"	12	7	5	"	12	22	4	2·2	6·2	
	Tirumangalam Tg Bd																	
2	Tirumangalam Union		3 29/324	7737	12	2	10	"	12	4	8	"	12	12	1	4·2	5·2	
3	Govilampatti Do		321/640	6183	12	2	10	"	12	5	7	"	12	6	1·8	3	4·8	
4	Peraiyur Do		2 3/20	3490	12	1	11	"	12	3	9	"	12	11	2·2	4	6·2	
	Melur Taluk Board																	
5	Melur Union		13 11/320	8877	12	2	10	"	12	3	9	"	12	17	1·6	6	7·6	
6	Nattam Do		12 111/320	6458	12	1	10	"	11	2	9	"	11	13	2·3	4·4	6·7	
	Dindigul Tg Board																	
7	Vedasandur Union		11 137/320	5575	12	1	11	"	12	3	9	"	12	17	·9	4·5	5·4	
8	Batlagundu Do		22 125/128	11503	12	1	11	"	12	2	10	"	12	7	1	5·3	6·3	
9	Nilakota Do		30 29/128	11756	12	1	11	"	12	1	11	"	12	22	2·2	5	7·2	
10	Ayakudi Do		3 27/40	3987	12	1	11	"	12	3	9	"	12	13	1·3	3·6	4·9	
11	Kalayambathur Do		21 311/640	13629	12	1	11	"	12	1	11	"	12	12	1·9	5·4	7·3	
12	Kilmangalam Do		5 253/320	5336	12	1	11	"	12	1	11	"	12	12	1·1	3·5	4·6	
13	Melmangalam Do		13 173/640	4887	12	1	11	"	12	1	11	"	12	9	1·9	3·5	5·4	
14	Bodiayakanur Do		28 57/320	18585	12	3	9	"	12	2	9	"	11	9	1·3	4	5·3	
15	Uttamapalayam Do		30 249/320	17570	12	1	10	"	11	2	9	"	12	13	1·5	4·8	6·3	
16	Chinnamanur Do		7 9/40	8183	12	1	11	"	12	3	9	"	12	16	1·2	5·9	7·1	
17	Cumbum Do		10 409/640	7700	12	2	10	"	12	2	10	"	12	12	1·5	3	4·5	
18	Kodaikanal Do		5 461/640	8427	12	2	10	"	12	2	10	"	12	9	1·1	3·8	4·9	
19			"	1748	12	1	11	"	12	4	8	8	4					

Vide G.O. of 1884

XVI-A.—Statement showing the constitution of the Local Boards and Union

Serial Number	Local Boards or Panchayats.	Act under which constituted	Area in square miles.	Population within the area according to the Census of 1891.	Maximum number of members sanctioned.	Number of members			
						Ex-officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Ramnad Div								
20	Ramnad Union		"	13619	12	1	11	"	12
21	Kilakarai Do		38/640	12396	12	1	11	"	12
22	Paramakudi Do		5 529/640	15024	12	2	10	"	12
23	Arupukotai Do		5 341/640	12673	12	1	11	"	12
24	Kamuthi Do		7 35/64	6483	12	1	10	"	11
25	Palayampatti Do		6 99/128	5258	9	1	8	"	9
26	Devipatam Do		1 523/640	3905	12	1	11	"	12
27	Rameswaram Do		"	13349	12	3	9	"	12
28	Tondi Do		581/640	5770	12	2	10	"	12
29	Devakota Do		2 9/16	9929	12	1	11	"	12
	Sivaganga Div								
30	Sivaganga Union		"	8809	12	1	11	"	12
31	Tirupatur Do		6 77/128	11270	12	1	11	"	12
32	Karakudi Do		501/640	6579	12	2	10	"	12
33	Nayangudi Do		9 9/32	10336	12	4	8	"	12
34	Manamadura Do		562/640	3997	12	1	11	"	12
35	Tiruppanam Do		2 131/640	4645	12	1	10	"	11

1884

Dodd 1st Div

Panchayats in the ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Madura during the official year 1895-96.

On the 31st March 189				Number of meetings held.	Average attendance at each meeting.			Remarks.
Officials.	Non-Officials.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Natives.		Officials.	Non-Officials.	Total.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	11	2	10	14	1	4	5	
3	9	"	12	14	3	4	7	
4	8	1	11	16	1	5	6	
2	10	1	11	12	2	5	7	
3	8	"	11	12	2	6	8	
1	8	"	9	9	"	5	5	
2	10	"	12	14	1	5	6	
5	7	1	11	12	3	4	7	
4	8	"	12	13	3	4	7	
3	9	"	12	13	2	3	5	
2	10	"	12	13	·5	× 5·1	5·6	
3	9	"	12	15	·8	× 3·2	4	
4	8	"	12	12	1·4	3·2	4·6	
4	8	"	12	14	2	3·7	5·7	
3	9	1	11	15	2	4	6	
2	9	"	11	15	1·3	4	5·3	
				456				

Ramanatha
Vice President
20-7-96

13) 500 (38.4
39
110
104
60
52
8

26) 1300 (50
130

1) 20

550

12) 570 (47,5
48
90
84
60

7) 300 (42.8
28
20
14
60
56
4

) 590

12) 640 (53.3 24) 630 (52.5

13) 600 (46.1
52
80
78
20
13
7

XVII B

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members. (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Sholavandan	12	5 ✓	2 ✓	5 ✓	12 ✓	M.R.Ry. Arumugam Pillai Ab "—Mathava aiyar Ab "—Nilakanta Sastriar Ab "—Nilakanta Sastriar	Land-holders —Do—	These were reappointed	Land holders	5 ✓	2 ✓	5 ✓	12 ✓	Effluxion of time.
								M.R.Ry. Arunasami aiyar Ab	Land holder					Death.
Tirumangalam	12	2 ✓	2 ✓	8 ✓	12 ✓	M.R.Ry. C. Rama Rao "—Dharmalingam Pillai Ab "—Muthusami aiyar Ab "—Lingagamuthu Pillai Ab "—V. Subbaraya aiyar Ab "—Appanu Pillai Ab	M. Pundit and Taluq Gumasta Sub Registrar Land holder —Do— —Do— Hospital Assistant	He was reappointed Saiyid Mauddin Sahib M.R.Ry. V. Subbaraya Devar	Land holders Sub Registrar Stock & Chattram	2 ✓	2 ✓	8 ✓	12 ✓	Effluxion of time Resignation —Do—
								He was reappointed Muhammad Rauni Rawthar M.R.Ry. A. Kuncata ramanachettiar Ab	Land holders Hospital Assistant					Effluxion of time —Do— Resignation
Usilampatti	12	2 ✓	3 ✓	7 ✓	12 ✓	M.R.Ry. Mariappa Pillai Ab "—Ramasami Pillai Ab "—Authimuthu Malaikadar Ab "—Ayyaasu Iruvadi Ab "—Chockalingam Pillai Ab	Land holders —Do— Do	M.R.Ry. J. Sedanaya Gounder Ab M.R.Ry. C. Ramasami Pillai Ab These were reappointed	Land holders —Do—	2 ✓	3 ✓	7 ✓	12 ✓	Effluxion of time

Notes.—(1) This statement should show only the Panchayats in which vacancies have occurred or appointments have been made during the year.

(2) In the last column—

(*a*) the cause of vacancy in each case;

(*b*) the reasons for the removal of members or chairmen by the President of the District Board under the power delegated to and (*c*) the reasons for appointing an official other than a Medical officer should always be stated.

(3) It should be remembered that official members do not vacate their seats on the Panchayats by reason of their transfer to other

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members. (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Peraiyur	12	1 ✓	2 ✓	9 ✓	12 ✓	M.R.Ry. T.B. Jethu Raz Avl.	Sub Registrar	He was reappointed		1 ✓	2 ✓	9 ✓	12 ✓	Efflux of time
						—"— Muthalagu Pillai Avl.	Land holder	Re-appointed						—— Do ——
						—"— Sundram Pillai Avl.	—Do—							
						—"— Savadappa Chettiar Avl.	—Do—	Khadirbacha Ravuthar	Land Holder					—— Do ——
Melur	12	2 ✓	1 ✓	9 ✓	12.	M.R.Ry. Chellam aiyar Avl.	Land-holders	M.R.Ry. T. Kuncata ramaiyar Avl.	Land-holders	2 ✓	1 ✓	9 ✓	12 ✓	Efflux of time
						—"— M. Devana yaga Mudaliar Avl.		—"— Sankara Nagam Pillai Avl.		1 ✓				
						—"— Ayyasami ambalam Avl.		—"— Ayya Kanmu pillai Avl.						
						Khadir Ravuthar Sahib		—"— Sami Chettiar Avl.						
Nattam	12	1 ✓	2 ✓	2 ✓	12 ✓	M.R.Ry. Kuncata ramaiyar Avl.	Land holders	M.R.Ry. Balagurunatha Chettiar Avl.	Land-holders	1 ✓	1 ✓	9 ✓	11 ✓	Efflux of time
						—"— Perumal Chettiar Avl.		—"— Thaila Pillai Avl.						
						—"— Ramasami Servai Avl.		—"— Sivasankara Chettiar Avl.						
						Nagathu Mira Ravuthar Avl.		Mahommed Ibrahim Sahib						
						M.R.Ry. Annamala Chettiar Avl.	—Do—	He was appointed						—— Do ——
						—"— T. Nagiswara aiyar Avl.	Sub Registrar	— — —						

* In the previous year's statement 2 ex-officio & 8 other members have been shown. As the village karnam of Kovilpatti village is now understood to be not an ex-officio member, the numbers have been altered as 1 & 9 respectively

Designation. The vacancy has been since filled up

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made

in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members. (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vedasandur	12	1	2	9	12	M.R.Ry. Kaliana Sundaram Pandaram Avl	Sub-Registrar	M.R.Ry. G.R. Raghava Chariar Avl	Sub Registrar	1	2	9	12	Resignation
						—»— Narasinga Rao Avl	Hospital Assistant	—»— Sambamurthi Ayyar Avl	Govt. Pleader	The Hospital assistant was not re-appointed as he had a row with the other Union members and did not desire to be a member.				—— do ——
						—»— Vellaya Goundan Avl	Land holder	Sivappa Ramathan Avl	Land holder					—— do ——
						—»— G.R. Raghava Chariar Avl	Sub Registrar	M.R.Ry Kaliyana Sundara Pandaram Avl	Sub Registrar					—— do ——
						—»— Ramakrishna Ayyar Avl	Headman	—»— Mariappa Ramar Avl	Land holder					—— do ——
Battalagundu	12	1	1	10	12	M.R.Ry. Loganatha Pillai Avl	Hos. Asstt.	M.R.Ry. Ramanjalu Naidugaru	Hos. Asstt.	1	1	10	12	Death ——
						—»— Subramania Ayyar Avl	Land holder	—»— Sivarama Krishnayar Avl	Land-holders					Efflux of time
						—»— Sundaram Pillai Avl	—do—	—»— Appasami Ayyar Avl						
						—»— Mayla Pillai Avl	—do—	—»— Subramania Chettiar Avl						
						+»G Rahman Sahib	—do—	—»— Rama Samiy Avl						
						M.R.Ry. Alagu Pillai Avl	—do—	—»— Sundram Pillai Avl						
						Mathan Ramathan Avl	—do—	Shaik Usman Sahib						
Ayyampalayam	12	1	..	11	12	M.R.Ry. Ramasami Naidugaru	Land holder	These were re-appointed		1	11	12		Efflux of time
						—»— Ranga Sa-ppiah Goundan Avl	Land holder							—— do ——
						—»— Sambaiyar Avl	School Master	He was re-appointed						
Nelakottai	12	1	2	9	12	M.R.Ry. Pouna-sami Thadan Avl	Land holder	He was re-appointed		1	2	9	12	Efflux of time

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Kalayambathur	12	1	..	11	12	M.R.Ry. Venkata Subramania aiyar Avl. — do —	Land-holder	M.R.Ry. Subramania Sastriar Avl. — do —	Land-holder	1	..	11	12	Efflux of time
						— do — Ananta rayanaiyar Avl.		— do — Vythianatha aiyar Avl.						
						— do — Subramania aiyar Avl.		— do — V. Subramania Chettiar Avl.						
						— do — Subbarayar Chettiar Avl.								
						— do — Annayappa Pillai Avl.								— do —
						— do — Narayana aiyar Avl.								
						Shaik Mahinddin Ravuthar —								
Kilmangalam	12	1	..	11	12	M.R.Ry. M. Venkatasamy aiyar Avl.	Land-holders	M.R.Ry. Alagiriaiyar Avargal	Land holders	1	..	11	12	— do —
						— do — Anthakrishna aiyar Avl.		— do — Somasundram Pillai Avl.	— do —					Efflux of time
						— do — Nagayasami Naikar Avl.		— do — Periyakaruppa Pillai Avl.	— do —					— do —
						— do — Subramania aiyar Avl.								
						— do — Chockaiyar Avl.								
						— do — K. Balamiandi Pillai Avl.		These were re-appointed						Efflux of time
						— do — Gnanapathesuar Avl.								
						— do — Venkatasubbiah Avl.								
						— Shaik Sennaiah Ravuthar —								
Melmangalam	12	3	..	9	12	M.R.Ry. S. Krishna aiyar Avl.	Land holder	M.R.Ry. Mukunda Sundram aiyar Avl.	Land holder	3	..	9	12	Efflux of time
						— do — M. Ramatchi Pillai Avl.	— do —	— do — Sivadoppan Chettiar Avl.	— do —					— do —
						— do — K. Sundram aiyar Avl.	— do —	— do — Kumaru Pillai Avl.	— do —					Death

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Bodinayakanur	12	1	1	10	12	M.R.Ry. T. Karuppana Pillai Avl.	Land-holders	M.R.Ry. V. Subbanara yana aiyar Avl.	Land-holders	1	1	9	11	Effluxion of time
						—"— S. Renga Samia Nair Avl.		—"— Narayanan Chettiar Avl.						
						—"— Ganapathiraman aiyan Avl.		—"— Venkatachalam Chettiar Avl.						
						—"— Connusami Chettiar Avl.		—"— Palaniyandi Chettiar Avl.						
						M.R.Ry. Srinivasa Sastri Pillai Avl.	Land-holders	M.R.Ry. Chockalingam Asari Avl.	Land-holders					Resignation
						—"— V. Subbarayya aiyar Avl.		—"— V. Pandiya Nadar Avl.						Effluxion of time
						—"— Muthuveerap Chettiar Avl.		—"— Venkatara man Chettiar Avl.						— do —
						—"— Narayana Samy Chettiar Avl.		—"— S.K. Subbaraya Chettiar Avl.						— do —
						—"— Nakandalan Arana Pillai Avl.		Muthu Karu Thas Avl.						— do —
						—"— Chidambaranadar Avl.		He was re-appointed						— do — This Vacancy has been since filled up
						—"— K.M. Sannasi Chettiar Avl.								
Uttamapalayam	12	1	2	9	12	M.R.Ry. Malli Chettiar Avl.	Land-holders	He was re-appointed		1	2	9	12	Effluxion of time
						—"— Subramania aiyar Avl.								
						—"— Karuppana Pillai Avl.								
						—"— Muthia Pillai Avl.		These were re-appointed						— do —
						—"— K. Karuppana Pillai Avl.								
						M. Saiyid Levai Ravuthar								
						M.R.Ry. Govinda Rao Avl.		P.M. Saiyid Levai Ravuthar	Land-holder					— do —

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members, (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Chinnamanur	12	2	.	10	12	1 late year 9 Land holders	Last State	M.R.Ry. Krishna Chettiar Avl. —"— Subramanyam Pillai Avl. —"— Muthusamier Avl. —"— Mayandi Pillai Avl. —"— Sankara aiyar Avl. —"— C.A. Ranga Samier Avl. —"— K. Subbaraya aiyar Avl. —"— Somasundram Pillai Avl. —"— Agni Iswar Avl. Muthulibi Rawuthar Avl.	Land holders	M.R.Ry. C.V. Subramania aiyar Avl. —"— C. Majirista Ma Chettiar Avl. —"— A. Venkataramier Avl. —"— Vythinatha aiyar Avl. —"— Thalakaswar Avl. —"— Seenayan Chettiar Avl. —"— Ranga Sami Pillai Avl. —"— Lekshmi Nara Simha aiyar Avl. —"— Rajia Narayana aiyar Avl. Musakaruna thar Avl.	Land holders	2 ✓	-	10 ✓	12 ✓	Resignation Effluxion of time
Seamkam	12	2 ✓	1 ✓	8 ✓	11 ✓	Previous years vacancy	Land holder	M.R.Ry. Lakshmana Pillai Avl. —"— Ramaswamier Pillai Avl. —"— Raja Rahuman Pillai Avl. Dr. Shaik Abdul Khadir Rawuthar Avl.	Land holders	2 ✓	-	10 ✓	12 ✓	Effluxion of time Death Resignation Effluxion of time
		The figures 3 & 7 given in the previous year's statement are clerical mistakes for 2 & 8 respectively.				M.R.Ry. Arunachalam aiyar Avl. Jahgir Nirangi Rattan Nayna } Land holder								
Kodaikanal	12	1 ✓	3 ✓	8 ✓	12 ✓	M.R.Ry. Ananta Krishna aiyar Avl. } Late Registrar —"— Devanayagam Pillai Avl. } Late Writer Mr. J. Jappe Retired Police Inspector		Mr. E. J. Stephens	Late Registrar	1 ✓	3	8 ✓	12 ✓	Resignation — do — Effluxion of time
								M.R.Ry. Venkata Rao Avl. } Merchant He was reappointed						
Ramnad	12	1 ✓	1 ✓	10 ✓	12 ✓	Mr. Fonseca Apothecary		Mr. A. Gnanakan Head Master		1 ✓	..	11 ✓	12 ✓	Effluxion of time. The President of the Taluk Board did not recommend reappointment of the civil apothecary as he reported that he attended very few meetings of the Panchayat during his previous tenure.

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made

in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

No.	Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
			Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members, (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Kilakarai	12	1	2	9	12	M. R. Ry. Krishna Pillai Sami ayar Avl.	Sea Customs Superintendent	M. R. Ry. Ly the Subbaiyar Avl.	Sea Customs Superintendent	1	2	9	12	Resignation
							M. S. M. Mahommed Sadakkara kayar								
							K. J. Mahommed Hussain Marakayar								
							M. K. Ali Mahomed								
							Mahmud Ibrahim Marakkayar								
							Kazi Mahommed Ibrahim Sahib								
							S. A. Mahommed Ja Maluddin Marakayar								
							V. K. Mahommed Sulthan Marakayar								
	Paramagudi	12	2	2	8	12	M. R. Ry. M. Kanthi Mathimatha Pillai Avl.	Land holder	He was reappointed		2	2	8	12	Efflux of time
							M. R. Ry. S. Ramanathan Chettiar Avl.	Land holder	M. R. Ry. S. Rajamanickam Chettiar Avl.	Land holder					Resignation
							S. Subramanian Ambalam	Do.	Subramanian Ambalam	Do.					Efflux of time
							M. R. Ry. Kathoondatama Iyyangar Avl.	Do.	He was reappointed						— Do —
							M. Gopalakrishna Chettiar Avl.	Do.	—	Do.					— Do. —
							P. Ramanujam Pillai Avl.	Sub-Registrar	—	Do					— Do —
							R. V. Srinivasa Rao Avl.	Shade	—	Do.					— Do. —
							Kanthimathina Thevar Pillai Avl.	Land holder	M. R. Ry. Velkanathan Chettiar Avl.	Land holder					Death

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.	
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Aruppukkottai	12	1	1	10	12	M. R. Ry. A. Ranga Samy Naidugaroo — Hospital Assistant	
						— „ — Sami Naikar M. L.	Land holders
						— „ — K. Ranga iyar M. L.	
						— „ — Pathanayappa Chettiar M. L.	
						— „ — Damia Nadar M. L.	
						— „ — Ranga Samy Naidu garu	Hos. assts.
Kamudi	12	1	2	9	12	M. R. Ry. T. Kothanda rama aiyar M. L.	Dy. Tahsildar Mundu-kulatturs
						— „ — Lakshmana aiyar M. L.	Sub Registrar
						— „ — Kumarupula Nadar M. L.	Land holder
Palayampatti	9	1	—	8	9	M. R. Ry. Chockappa Reddiar M. L.	Land holders
						— „ — Buthirappa Reddiar M. L.	
						— „ — Lubbiah Nadar M. L.	
						— „ — Singaparangiri Pillai M. L.	
						— „ — Rama aiyar M. L.	
Devipatnam	12	1	1	10	12	M. R. Ry. Ley Mikaldas aiyar M. L.	Sea customs Supt.
						Revd. P. Gnanayutham —	Tahsildar Brest

in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		1	1	10	12	He was reappointed — Efflux of time
						M. R. Ry. Koodama Naikar M. L. — Land holder
						— „ — Virappa Naikar M. L. — Do. —
						— „ — Kodamalappa Chettiar M. L. — Do. —
						— „ — S. N. Ramanatha Nadar M. L. — Do. —
						— „ — C. Chockalingam — Deputy Tahsildar Tirumangalam — Resignation
						The Hospital assistant was not reappointed as it was found that his regular work at the hospital had suffered a good deal & his whole time was required for the hospital work.
		1	2	8	11	
						M. R. Ry. Lakshmana Sastri aiyar M. L. — Registrar — Do. — Efflux of time
						— „ — D. Rajamanickam — Dy. Tahsildar Mundu-kulatturs — Do. — Efflux of time
						The vacancy has only filled up in the current year.
		1	—	8	9	M. R. Ry. A. K. Subba Reddiar M. L. — Land holder — Efflux of time
						— „ — Kanukodi Reddiar M. L. — Do. —
						— „ — Sankarappa Nadar M. L. — Do. —
						These three were reappointed.
		1	1	10	12	M. R. Ry. K. Muthusami aiyar M. L. — Sea customs Superintendent — Resignation
						He was reappointed — Efflux of time

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made

in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Rameswaram	12	3	2	7	12	Mr. J. Watson	Civil Apothecary Pamban	Mr. R. Ry. Balakrishna Sastrigaru	Civil Apothecary	3	2	7	12	Resignation
Tondi	12	2	2	8	12	Mr. R. Ry. K. Muthu Veerappa Sarvaigaru	Sea customs Superintendent	Mr. R. Ry. K. Muthu Veerappa Sarvaigaru	Sea customs Superintendent	2	2	8	12	Resignation
		Abdul Khadar Sahib	Merchant			Mahommad Kasim Thambi Marakayar	Merchant							Death
		Mr. R. Ry. Ramasami Chetti	Landholder			R. M. Segu Sahib	—Do—							Removed for continued non-attendance
Devakota	12	1	3	8	12	Mr. R. Ry. Gurusami Sastrigaru	Sub Court master	Mr. R. Ry. A. R. A. R. Somasundaram Chettiar Avl.	Landholder	1	2	9	12	Resignation
		—"— A. L. V. R. Ramasami Chettiar Avl.	Landholder			—"— P. L. A. Kandasami Chettiar Avl.								Effluxion of time
		—"— V. R. R. M. K. Chinna Ramasami Chettiar Avl.	—Do—			—"— M. V. R. M. Veerappa Chettiar Avl.								
Sivaganga	12	1	2	9	12	Mr. R. Ry. P. Muthu Narayana Sastrigaru	Headmaster	He was reappointed		1	1	10	12	Effluxion of time
		—"— Thiagaraja Mudaliar Avl.	Sub Registrar			Mr. R. Ry. M. K. Srinivasa Sastrigaru	Head masters Schools							Resignation
		—"— S. Subbarayana Sastri Avl.	Headmaster High School			—"— V. Viswanatha Sastrigaru								
		—"— Ramaswami Avl.	Landholder			—"— S. Subramania Sastrigaru	Masters							Effluxion of time
		—"— Muthu Narayana Sastrigaru	—Do—			He was reappointed								—Do—

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Tirupattur	12	3	1	8	12	M.R.Ry. Lazarus Pillai Avl	Hospital Assistant			1	2	9	12	Effluxion of time
						—"— Hariharamier Avl	Land holders	He was reappointed						
						—"— Seshanjar Avl		— Do —						— Do —
						—"— Srinivasaraja Avl		M.R.Ry. Muthusamy Pillai Avl	Land holder					Resignation
						—"— Gajappa Pillai Avl		—"— K.V. Ranga Chariar Avl	Sub Registrar					Effluxion of time
						—"— Kancasami Pillai	V.M. Kandramanikam	He was reappointed						
						Avl		M.R.Ry. Venkatasami Avl	Land holder					Vacated as the villages were excluded from the Union — Vide G.O. 2430-2 17.12.98
						—"— Chockalingam Pillai Avl	V.M. Kanda vasamypatti	—"— Muthiralingam Pillai Avl	— Do —					
Karakudi	12	1	2	9	12	M.R.Ry. Gomida Pillai Avl	Ryot of Tirupattur	M.R.Ry. Panchapakesa Ayyar Avl	Ryot of Tirupattur	2	2	8	12	Resignation
						—"— M.M.M. Muthu Lanchetti Chettiar Avl	Land holder	—"— A.L.S.R.M. Muthu annan Chettiar Avl	Land holders					— Death —
						—"— A.L.A. Rama Sami Chettiar Avl	— Do —	—"— P.L.V.R.M. Rama Sami Chettiar Avl	— Do —					Effluxion of time
						—"— Narasingaperumal	— Do —	—"— Krishnaiyangar Avl	— Do —					Removal for Continued non-attendance
						—"— Muyyappan Servai Avl	— Do —	He was reappointed		* The increase of 1 is due to the exclusion of Kalamivasal village in the Union				Effluxion of time
Mayangudi	12	4	.	8	12	M.R.Ry. Arunachalam Ambalam Avl	Land holders			4	.	8	12	Effluxion of time
						—"— Kuppammathal Pillai Avl		He was reappointed						— Do —
						Lachimanathal Karumuthal Avl		M.R.Ry. Villachami Chettiar Avl	Land holders					— Do —
						M.R.Ry. Ayyana Ambalam		K.M. Muthusamy Karumuthan						— Do —
								He was reappointed						
Karumadura	12	1	1	10	12	Revd. H.C. Hazen	Missionary	Revd. E.P. Holton	Missionary	1	2	9	12	Removal for Continued non-attendance
						M.R.Ry. Doraisami Pannai Servai Avl	Ryot	M.R.Ry. P.L. Rama Samier Avl	Shader					Resignation
						—"— Govindasamy aiyangar Avl	Land holder	—"— Somasundaram Pillai Avl	Land holders					Effluxion of time
						—"— D.M. Srinivasa aiyangar Avl	Shader	Khader Khan Sahib	Sub Registrar					— Do —

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made

Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.	
		Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.
No. 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Tirupuvanam	12	1	2	9	12	M. R. Ry. Periyana Nadar Avl.	Land holders
						—"— Kumarasami Pillai Avl.	
						—"— Doorainathigam Pillai Avl.	
						—"— Saminatha Battar Avl.	
						—"— Kayamkhan Sahib Avl.	
						—"— Vyravan Servai Avl.	
						—"— Vana Koundan Avl.	
						—"— Narasimma Avl.	Sub Registrar
						Kanni Avl.	
						—"— Periyakaru ppa Pillai Avl.	Land holder

in the Union Panchayats of the Madura District during the official year 1895-96.

Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				Remarks.
Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members, (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
M. R. Ry. Nagiriswami Naidugaru Avl.	Land holder	1	1	9	11	Effluxion of time
						— Do —
M. R. Ry. Sivarama Krishnaiyar Avl.	Zemindar					Resignation & effluxion of time. The vacancy was filled up in the current year
— — — —	— —					

Srinivasachari
for President

him in G.O., dated 17th May 1894, No. 889 L;

localities Their resignations should therefore be invariably obtained before their places can be filled up.

XVII.—Statement showing the incidence of House-Tax in the Unions of the Madura District for the official year 1895-96.

Name of Union.	Population as per Census of 1891.	Number of houses as per Census of 1891.	Finally assessed. First Class. No.	First Class. Amount.	Second Class. No.	Second Class. Amount.	Third Class. No.	Third Class. Amount.	Fourth Class. No.	Fourth Class. Amount.	Fifth Class. No.	Fifth Class. Amount.	Sixth Class. No.	Sixth Class. Amount.	Total finally assessed. No.	Total finally assessed. Amount.	Average assessment per house.	Amount actually collected.	Number of distress warrants issued.	Amount involved.	Property distrained. No. of cases.	Property distrained. Amount involved.	Property sold. No. of cases.	Property sold. Amount realized.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Madura Taluq.																									
Sholavandan	10108	1967													1842	718	- 6 3	716	20	21	1	1-8-0	1	1-8-0	
Tirumangalam Taluq																									
Tirumangalam	7737	2073													2123	1101	- 8 4	1038	x						(a) Excluded but one sentence of para 11 of the Report, it is stated by mistake that Usilampatti had the least average assessment per house viz as 4-5. After correct calculation the average assessment for this Union is found to be 4-5-11. It is hereby suggested that the Union of Appanadu which had an average assessment of only 5 annas per house may be inserted in the Report instead
Usilampatti	6183	960													855	318	- (a) 5 11	314	x	-	-	-	-	-	
Devigur	3490	702													870	352	- 6 6	350	x	3	0-8-0	-	-	-	
Total	17410	3735													3848	1771	- 7 4	1702		3	0-8-0	-	-	-	
Melur Taluq																									
Melur	8577	1727													1669	632	- 6 1	605		-	-	-	-	-	
Sattam	6458	1361													1580	676	- 6 10	657		-	-	-	-	-	
Total	15035	3088													3249	1308	- 6 5	1262		-	-	-	-	-	
Dindigal Taluq																									
Vedasendur	5575	1033													784	599	- 12 3	592		,	,	,	,	,	
Puttagumdu	11503	1857													1503	795	- 8 6	779		,	,	,	,	,	
Nelacottai	3987	528													988	559	- 9 1	559		1	0-4-0	,	,	,	
Ayampolium	11756	1999													1659	778	- 7 6	753		5	0-10-0	-	-	-	
Ayakudi	13629	2349													2916	913	0 5 0	678	x	3	2-8-0	1	0-4-0	-	-
Kalayambattu	5336	862													660	295	- 7 2	229	x	-	-	-	-	-	
Bodinaikanur	17570	3753													2765	1479	- 8 7	1461		192	202	5	7-8-0	-	-
Kumbam	8427	1900													1993	1298	- 10 5	1288		611	424	13	8-8-0	11	4-0-0
Chinnamanur	7700	1260													1311	700	- 8 7	697		-	-	-	-	-	
Kodaikanal	1743	419													226	683	3 - 4	659		1	0-4-0	-	-	-	
Uttamapalayam	8183	1396													1274	926	- 11 8	920		-	-	-	-	-	
Melmangalam	13585	2751													1912	942	- 7 11	935		17	5-4-0	17	5-4-0	3	0-12-0
Kilmangalam	4887	1004													780	496	- 10 2	414	x	90	67-2-0	90	17-8-0	11	9-4-0
Total	113881	21111													18771	10463	- 8 11	9964		920	702	126	39	25	14-0-0
Total ..																									

XVII.—Statement showing the incidence of House-Tax in the Unions of the Madura District for the official year 1895-96.

Name of Union.	Population as per Census of 1891.	Number of houses as per Census of 1891.	Finally assessed. First Class. No.	First Class. Amount.	Second Class. No.	Second Class. Amount.	Third Class. No.	Third Class. Amount.	Fourth Class. No.	Fourth Class. Amount.	Fifth Class. No.	Fifth Class. Amount.	Sixth Class. No.	Sixth Class. Amount.	Total finally assessed. No.	Total finally assessed. Amount.	Average assessment per house.	Amount actually collected.	Number of distress warrants issued.	Amount involved.	Property distrained. No. of cases.	Property distrained. Amount involved.	Property sold. No. of cases.	Property sold. Amount realized.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Sivaganga Taluq Board																									
Sivaganga	8809	1770	2325	1706	-	11	9	1695	-	-	-	-													
Tirupattur	11270	2044	1684	1317	-	12	6	1315	60	56	24	10	9	9											
Karaikudi	6579	1020	1671	3030	1	13	0	3030	30	101	-	-	-	-											
Nayanudi	10336	2110	2246	1267	-	9	-	1267	107	40	27	6	6	1											
Manamadura	3997	740	924	557	-	9	8	554	2	1	2	1	-	-											
Tiruppavanam	4645	873	1089	487	-	7	2	480	4	2	-	-	-	-											
Total	45636	8557	9939	8364	-	13	6	8341	203	200	53	17	15	10											
Ramnad Taluq Board																									
Ramnad	13619	2412	2479	2315	-	14	11	2315	(a) 73	1	-	-	-	-											(a) This appears to be a fabulous number for the amount of Rs alleged to be involved. The Tahsildar has been asked to explain.
Keelakarai	12396	2708	2998	1736	-	9	3	1736	264	130	12	9	2	0-12-0											
Paramakudi	15024	2248	2159	1657	-	12	4	1657	258	168	-	-	-	-											
Aruppukottai	12673	2402	4639	2042	-	7	1	2042	6	1	-	-	-	-											
Palayampatti	5258	1126	1403	774	-	8	10	774	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Kamudi	6483	1286	1532	1086	-	11	4	1086	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Devipatam	3905	725	783	650	-	13	3	645	2	1	2	1	2	0-12-0											
Rameswaram	13349	2510	1729	1832	1	-	11	1832	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Tondi	5770	1181	1281	867	-	10	10	867	15	13	6	7-8-0	-	-											
Devakottai	9929	1620	1761	3188	1	13	0	3188	170	412	12	34-8-0	-	-											
Total	98406	18218	20764	16147	-	12	5	16142	788	726	32	52	4	1-8-0											
Grand Total	300476	56676	58413	38771	(b) -	10	7	38727	(c) 1934	1649½	212	109½	45	2 7											

Columns 4 to 15 inclusive have not been filled up as instructed in G. O. no 1104 L dated 15 June 1896.

(b). This tallies with the figure in col. 3 of Statement VIII which includes Remissions granted on all but vacant houses, amounting to Rs 204 shown separately in column 8 of that Statement are remissions for vacant houses

(c) Tallies with the figure shown in column 6 of Statement VIII

E. Muthaiah
Vice President
28-7-96

XVII.—Statement showing the incidence of House-Tax in the Unions of the Madura District for the official year 1895-96.

Name of Union.	Population as per Census of 1891.	Number of houses as per Census of 1891.	Finally assessed. First Class. No.	First Class. Amount.	Second Class. No.	Second Class. Amount.	Third Class. No.	Third Class. Amount.	Fourth Class. No.	Fourth Class. Amount.	Fifth Class. No	Fifth Class. Amount.	Sixth Class. No.	Sixth Class. Amount.	Total finally assessed. No.	Total finally assessed. Amount.	Average assessment per house.	Amount actually collected.	Number of distress warrants issued.	Amount involved.	Property distrained. No. of cases.	Property distrained. Amount involved.	Property sold. No. of cases.	Property sold. Amount realized.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	

XVIII.—Statement showing the proportion of the General Local Fund Receipts of each Local Board actually spent on the several Services in the District of Madura in the official year 1895-96.

Local Boards.	General Local Fund receipts, *i.e.*, excluding opening balance, Government Contributions, and endowment receipts.	Expenditure from General Local Funds.									Remarks.
		Roads.	Percentage of column 3 to column 2.	Education.	Percentage of column 5 to column 2.	Medical relief (including contributions to Municipal and other institutions.	Percentage of column 7 to column 2.	Vaccination.	Percentage of column 9 to column 2.	Sanitation (including contributions for Sanitary inspection, &c.	Percentage of column 11 to column 2.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.*	Rs.†		Rs.‡		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		
District Board	174971	76420	44	24749	14	4545	3	(a) 11477	7	(b) 1831	1	(a) Includes contribution of Rs 80 paid to the Periyakulam Municipality for vaccination in surrounding Local Fund Villages
Taluk Boards.												
1 Madurai	34,242	17282	50	3468	10	1088	3	-		1,736	5	(b) Includes contribution of Rs 200 paid to Madura Municipality for making Sanitary arrangements during Chithra festival
2 Tirumangalam	35,429	15890	45	4041	11	3227	9	-		2312	6	
3 Melur	26,152	10980	42	2796	11	2162	8	-		1559	6	
4 Dindigal	70,251	20725	29	13077	18	14,997	21	-		8568	12	
5 Ramnad	75,310	13687	18	10424	14	17081	23	-		15375	20	
6 Sivaganga	50,078	17865	36	6775	15	6416	12	-		6367	13	
Total for Taluk Boards ..	291462	96429	33	40581	14	44971	15	-		35,917	12	
Grand Total ..	4,66,433	172849	37	65330	14	49,516	16	11477	2	37,748	8	

* Excluding allotments to Taluk Boards in the case of the District Board

† Excluding the expenditure on the construction and repairs of bridges, &c.

‡ Total of Grant II in Statement I-B.

and including allotments from the District fund in the case of the Taluk Boards.

G. Srinivasachar
Vice President
20-7-96

Chairman of Municipal Council, Madura.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications of teaching Staff employed in Madura District Board for 1895-96

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.	Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Teachers.	Remarks.
Colleges ..	Government						
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous						
Secondary Schools.	Government	7	1	1	5		It is gratifying to note that the Educational and Technical qualifications of teachers show a satisfactory advance. Efforts are being made to minimize the numbers of unpassed teachers by such of them as are capable of passing the Primary examination being induced to join the sessional Schools opened every year.
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds	44 / 1	10	14	19	1 / 1	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous	21	4	3	9	5	
Primary Schools ..	Government						Thirty four teachers of the Lower Primary grade — Secondary grade and 28 of the year in the Board underwent training during the 73 per cent of the Technical Institute and nearly was utilized for the provision made under stipends for the purpose
	Board or Municipal	164 / 1	58	12	78 / 1	16	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	26 / 7	10 / 3	2	11	3	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	633 / 30	80 / 7	26 / 2	2	2	
	Unaided and Indigenous	753 / 15 / 1709	28 / 4 / 205	2 / 62	237 / 13 / 490	290 / 8 / 945	

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the b*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Bo*

for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

ink represent female teachers

figures in

C4
20/5

I. d. R. 47 5,000—16-5-93.

Board Schools.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Madura District Board for 1895-96

Standard.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1895-96 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.					5	4		4	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	137 / 1	89	1	88	214	140	13	127	The results obtained at the Grant examination may be characterised as fair. The decision in the numbers presented in some of the Standards appears to be due to the Closure of Schools ordered in Connection with Statement I. The increase in the numbers presented and passed in the IV Standard is gratifying.
III. Standard	503 / 3	382 / 2	93 / 1	289 / 1	490 / 5	372 / 3	122 / 2	250 / 1	
II. Do.	677 / 15	547 / 13	183 / 4	364 / 9	708 / 19	571 / 18	158 / 4	413 / 14	
I. Do.	921 / 26	759 / 23	350 / 10	409 / 13	826 / 24	704 / 13	319 / 4	385 / 9	
Infant Do.	727 / 22	595 / 17	328 / 5	267 / 12	611 / 25	497 / 20	316 / 11	181 / 9	

Name of Subject.*	1894-95 Optional Subjects.	1895-96 Optional Subjects.

Aided Schools

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Madura District Board for 1895-96

Standard.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only.				1895-96 Compulsory Subjects only.				Remarks.
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	24	15		15	14	8		8	The decline in the numbers presented and passed appears to be chiefly confined to the Madura, Srivilliputtur and Sivaganga Schools, Schools of the Madura Range as the Public Schools of the Ramnad Range are mainly due to the inefficiency of the Inspecting Schoolmasters.
VI. Standard	25	16		16	35	19		19	
V. Do.	48	33		33	51	32	1	31	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	367 10	250 5	9	241 5	419 12	282 9	43	239 4	
III. Standard	1603 37	1186 30	281 8	905 22	1526 37	1050 33	229 4	821 26	
II. Do.	2803 91	2162 81	525 19	1637 62	2560 81	1898 65	461 14	1437 51	
I. Do.	3765 145	3028 125	1281 63	1747 62	3186 102	2541 91	993 37	1548 54	
Infant Do.	2766 157	2154 114	1007 58	1147 56	2385 100	1893 73	960 33	933 40	

Name of Subject.*	1894-95 Optional Subjects.	1895-96 Optional Subjects.

Statement No. I relating to General

		1895.		
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils 31st March.	
			Boys.	G
Colleges	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools ..	Government			
	Board ~~or Municipal~~			
	Aided from Provincial Funds	8	805	16
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous	7	199	
Primary Schools ..	Government			
	Board ~~or Municipal~~	145	5046	20
	Aided from Provincial Funds	23	885	12
	Aided from Local ~~or Municipal~~ Funds ..	469	15768	59
	Unaided and Indigenous	677	15196	28
Training Schools ..	Government			
	Board ~~or Municipal~~	1	45	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1	34	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Sessional Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Industrial Schools ..	Government			
	Board ~~or Municipal~~			160
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1		22
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown agains*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of M*

Ed. R
$\frac{}{15}$ 5,000 2-6-93.

Educational States

I & IV

E Statement showing the work done by the Inspecting school Masters in the Madura District for 1895-96

	Name	Sub Range	No. of Schools visited	No. of Schools Examined	No. of pupils Examined	No. of days spent in Examining Schools	No. of days spent in Office work	No. of days kept out of circuit	No. of Miles Travelled	No. of Villages visited	No. of Board Schools inspected	Remarks on the work of the Inspecting School-Masters
1	K. Ramanuja aiyangar	Madura	62	62	4155 112	142	98	175	1270	71	16	Unsatisfactory. He has since resigned his post
		Tirupatur	38	38	717 34	25	34	47	395	40	11	
2	K. Narayana Sami aiyar	Madura	55	55	1446 65	34	18	48	437	50	15	Unsatisfactory. Wanted to take more interest in his work
		Tirumangalam	72	72	4254 57	135	119	239	1599	66	16	
3	K. Appasami aiyar	Melur	93	93	5711	147	95	212	1519	78	17	Passable
		Tirumangalam	68	68	1482 37	40	14	49	310	57	10	
4	R. Subbaraya aiyar	Tirumchuli	18	18	502	11	50	28	251	28	5	Middling; since transpossed as a teacher
5	A. Seshu aiyar	—do—	106	106	7424	155	72	194	1388½	79	14	Fair
6	C.S. Thiagaraja aiyar	Ramnad	17	61	2164 86	55	86	77	568	76	14	Fair
		Dindigal	52	52	857 17	22	15	32	334½	48	8	
		Periyakulam	95	95	2164 55	49½	54½	81	576	10	9	
7	V. Narayana Sami aiyar	Ramnad	23	62	3812 130	85	44	108	683	64	13	Fair, but has lately deteriorated
		Periyakulam	1	1	12	1	63	41	402	-	-	
8	S. Sethurama aiyar	Tirumadami	25	95	8095	208	115	308	1764	103	13	Fair
9	D.A. Krishnaiyar	Melur	79	79	1257	47	18	59	500	60	16	Fair, but very slow in correspondence
		Dindigal	109	109	6131	148	104	165	1284	93	11	
10	C. Narayanasami aiyar	Sivaganga	114 8	78 8	6297 825	146	160	226	1396	85	12	Fair
11	A. Krishnaiyar	Tirupatur	85	65	5868 154	147	107	185	1259	73	11	Good
		Periyakulam	83	83	1588 84	29	17	34	243	21	6	
12	Sundara Sastri	Dalui	79	79	5699	138	74	159	1084	62	14	Bad
13	Sambamurthi aiyar	—do—	85	85	2426	55	26	55	580	59	14	Promising; Should be more expeditious in correspondence work
	Total		1359 16	1456 16	72061 1565					1223	245	

District Board Office
Madura
July 1896

The red ink entries show the number of girl schools & of girl pupils examined.

Dewasher
Ag. President
20-7-96

Stattgefunden
wurde dem beantragten
Gesuch Folge gegeben

Immediate Condition of

San M

Statement showing the financial condition of the Sanitary Associations in the Madura District for the year 1895-96.

Taluk or Firka.	Names of villages or towns where Sanitary Association exists.	When started.	RECEIPTS. Balance on the 1st April 1895.	Amount collected from the people.	Amount contributed from Local Funds.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total.	EXPENDITURE. Establishment charges	Sanitary works.	Contingencies.	Total.	Balance on the 31st March 1896	Remarks.
													* N.B.—In this column the amount *actually received* from the Treasury should be entered.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Dindigal Taluk Board													
Periyakulam	Gudalur	1887-88	306 --	479 --	308 --	68 --	1161 --	607 --	65 --	10 --	682 --	479 --	
	Jandikudi	1-10-92	69 --	-- --	-- --	-- --	69 --	-- --	-- --	-- --	-- --	69 --	
Total			375 --	479 --	308 --	68 --	1230 --	607 --	65 --	10 --	682 --	548 --	
Ramnad Taluk Board.													
Mudukulathur	Mudukulathur	November 85	99 --	117 --	118 --	-- --	334 --	182 --	-- --	3 --	185 --	149 --	
	Ervadi	1-1-90	18 --	179 --	194 --	-- --	391 --	77 --	-- --	-- --	77 --	314 --	
Paramakudy	Abhiramam	March 84	1354 --	602 --	350 --	30 --	2336 --	672 --	145 --	46 --	863 --	1473 --	
Tiruvadanai	Tiruvadanai	16-8-84	34 --	53 --	56 --	-- --	143 --	94 --	-- --	-- --	94 --	49 --	
	Rajasingamangalam	Do	49 --	52 --	57 (a) --	-- --	152 --	97 (a) --	-- --	-- --	97 --	55 --	(a) Includes Rs 38-12-0 paid from Taluk funds towards the pay of the Maistry.
Ramnad	Uthiragosamangai	6-2-84	62 --	137 --	138 --	4 --	341 --	258 --	-- --	1 --	259 --	82 --	
	Tiruppulani	24-9-87	63 --	89 --	114 (b) --	1	267 --	133 (b) --	-- --	2 --	135 --	132 --	(b) Includes Rs 15-1-7 paid from Taluk funds towards the pay of the Taluk kavalgar.
Tiruchuli	Tiruchuli	1-4-82	20 --	315 --	265 --	1 --	601 --	262 --	-- --	16 --	278 --	323 --	
Total			1699 --	1544 --	1286 --	36 --	4565 --	1775 --	145 --	68 --	1988 --	2577 --	
Grand Total			2074 --	2023 --	1594 --	104 --	5795 --	2382 --	210 --	78 --	2670 --	3125 --	

For President
20-7-96

Madura

Financial condition

& the Sanitary

Association

1895-96

1896.

L. F. DEPARTMENT.

From,

The President,

District Board,

Madura.

Encl. No 30 - to letter

No. 728 - Dis

Dated 20th July 1896.

Received

No.

Subject.

Circular issued regarding the sale of dead ammunitions and clippings referred to in para 20 of the report.

26/2098-96

Boards for 1895-96.

S

MADURA DISTRICT GAZETTE. | SUPPLEMENT. | FRIDAY, 1st March 1895.

District Board, Madura.

CIRCULAR.

The President observes that no fixed system is in force in this District in regard to the sale of Avenue trees and loppings. The sale is conducted some times by the Revenue Department and sometimes by the Road Maistries or Overseers. As it is desirable that a uniform system should be followed throughout the whole District to secure adequate check of the revenue from this source, rules are framed for the information and guidance of both the Revenue and Local Fund Public Works officers

2 As soon as a tree is found to be dead or fallen and whenever any loppings are made, the maistry in charge of the section of the road in which the occurrence takes place, will, at once, report the matter to the Overseer. The report will contain an estimate of the quantity of wood available for sale and its approximate value, and must reach the Overseer within 48 hours of the occurrence. At the same time the maistry will report the occurrence to the Munsiff of the village in which the trees are situate, and will take precautions for safeguarding the wood by means of his gang coolies. The village headman shall be bound to assist in the protection of the wood so far as it may be possible for him to do so, by detaining village servants to act as watchers, providing a place for storage or otherwise as may be most convenient.

3 The Overseer on receipt of the report must immediately prepare an application in the accompanying form A in triplicate. The

சாலைமரங்களையும் வெட்டப்பட்ட கொப்புகளையும் விற்பனைசெய்வதைப்பற்றி இந்த ஜில்லாவில் ஸ்திரமான ஏற்பாடு ஊர்ஜிதத்தில் இல்லையென்பதாய் பிரசிடென்ட்வர்களுக்கு தெரியவருகிறது. விற்பனை சிலவேளை ரெவினியூ டிபார்ட்டுமெண்டாராலும் சிலவேளை ரோட்டு மேஸ்திரிகள் அல்லது ஓவர்சியர்களாலும் நடத்தப்படுகிறது. இந்த ஜிவேசிலிருந்து உண்டாகும் வரும்படியை சரியானபடி தனிக்கை செய்யும்பொருட்டு ஜில்லா முழுவதும் ஒரே விதமான ஏற்பாடு நடந்து வரவேண்டுமென்ற சங்கதி அவசியமாயிருப்பதால் ரெவினியூ ஆபீசர்களும் லோகல்பண்டு மராமத்து டிபார்ட்டுமெண்டு ஆபீசர்களும் தெரிந்து நடந்துகொள்ளவேண்டியதற்காக விதிகள் ஏற்பாடுசெய்யப்பட்டிருக்கின்றன.

2. ஒரு மரமானது பட்டுப்போயாவது அல்லது மேலே விழுந்தது என்பதாயாவது தெரிந்தவுடனேயும், எப்போதாவது கொப்புகள் வெட்டப்படும்பொழுதும், எந்த ரோட்டில் அந்த சங்கதி நடந்ததோ அந்த ரோட்டின் செக்ஷன் சார்ஜிலிருக்கப்பட்ட மேஸ்திரி உடனே அது சங்கதியை ஓவர்சியருக்கு ரிப்போர்ட்டு செய்யவேண்டியது. விற்பனைக்கு போகக்கூடியதாயிருக்கும் மரத்தின் அளவும அதினுடைய சராசரி மதிப்பும் அந்த ரிப்போர்ட்டில் கண்டெழுதவேண்டியதுடன் சங்கதி நடந்த 48 மணி நேரத்துக்குள்ளாக ரிப்போர்ட்டு ஓவர்சியரிடம் போய்ச்சேர வேண்டியது. ஷை மரங்கள் எந்த கிராமத்தில் இருக்கின்றனவோ அந்த கிராம முன்சீபுக்கும் அதே காலத்தில் மேஸ்திரி ரிப்போர்ட் செய்து தாங்கு கூலிகள் மூலமாய் மரத்தை பந்தோபஸ்துப்படுத்துவதற்கான சாவதானங்களும் செய்யவேண்டியது கிராமத்தலைவன் மரத்தை பந்தோபஸ்து செய்வதில் கிராம வேலைக்காரர்களை காவற்காரர்களாக நியமித்தும் சவுகரியத்துக்குத் தக்கபடி மரத்தை அடைத்துவைக்க ஒருஇடம் சம்பாதித்தும் கொடுத்து தன்னால் கூடியவரை சகாயம் செய்யக்கடமைப்பட்டிருக்கிறான்.

3. ஓவர்சியர்தனக்கு அந்தரிப்போர்ட் வந்ததின் மேல் இதன் பின்னால் வரும் ஏ. பாரத்தில் டிரிப்பிளிகேட்டாக உடனே ஒரு மனு தயார் செய்யவேண்டி

B.

	1	Serial Number.
	2	Number and date of the Overseer's Application for sale.
	3	Overseer's Range or Taluk
	4	Name of Road.
	5	Mile and furlong of the road.
	6	Village limit.
	7	Description and number of trees or loppings.
	8	Loads. Bandy. / Head.
	9	Date on which the Engineer's or the Assistant Engineer's order was sent to the Overseer.
	10	Date on which the sale list was received from the Overseer.
	11	Amount of sale proceeds
	12	Date of sale.
	13	Amount collected.
	15	Date of Collection.
	14	Number and the date of the Treasury chellan for the remittance of the sale proceeds to Treasury.
	16	Remarks.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in ... Division for 1895-96.

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians			6				The entrance in the total number of pupils has increased distributed among the classes of the Community, to advance a town by municipal enactment and the need of the people in the number of defect-proving the population, the percentage proved to be 3 to 20.9
Native Christians	720	7854	2816	316	39.05	4.02	
Muhammadans	10751	13271	5341	240	49.6	1.8	
			2050	278			
Hindus — Brahmans	169763	182392	27036	482	18.4	.4	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus			2153	88			
Hindus — Pariyas and Kindred Classes			11	8			

Remarks. — Grant of ... Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

A. ORIGINAL

Application for permission to sell avenue clippings and trees

No

Overseer's Range or Taluk

Name of road, mile and furlong

Village limit

Number and kind of trees or loppings

Loads { Bandy / Head

Estimated value

Date of Maistry's report

Date of receipt of do.

Date of Application

Signature of the Overseer

A. DUPLICATE.

Application for permission to sell avenue clippings and trees

No

Overseer's Range or Taluk

Name of road, mile and furlong

Village limit

Number and kind of trees or loppings

Loads { Bandy / Head

Estimated value

Date of Maistry's report

Date of receipt of do.

Date of Application

Signature of the Overseer

Date of receipt by the Engineer

Orders of the Engineer

Date of despatch

Engineer

A. TRIPLICATE.

Application for permission to sell avenue clippings and trees

No.

Overseer's Range or Taluk

Name of road, mile and furlong

Village limit

Number and kind of trees or loppings

Loads { Bandy / Head

Estimated value

Date of Maistry's report

Date of receipt of do.

Date of Application

Signature of the Overseer

Date of receipt by the Engineer

Orders of the Engineer

Date of despatch

Engineer

...ders paid from Local Funds for 1895-96.

...as Employed in the Schools

Schools	No. of passed teachers holding			No. Unpassed teachers	Total.	Remarks.
	Normal or Technical Certificate	Ordinary or Lower Tech. Teacher's Certificate	Dept. Education Certificate only.			
I Local Fund Schools.						
Normal Institute { Normal	3	2	"			
Industrial	1			"	5	
Agricultural	1	7	1	1 (a)	10	(a) This is the metal work instructor who has not passed any examination for want of prescribed Text-books in metal work.
Primary Schools.	1	1	"	"	2	
ondary Schools	57	11	77	16	161	
II Aided Schools.	1	"	5	"	6	
mary schools						
ondary Schools.	80/7	26/2	237/13	290/8	633/30	The red ink entries show the number of girl teachers.
	"	"	"	"	"	

...ura Dept. Office
July 1896.

Examined
for Rendered
20-7-96

Sketch Showing
the qualifications of
teachers
1895-96

Office of the District Medical and
Sanitary officer, Madura

No. 527.

Dated 11th May 1876.

From,

Surgeon Major H. C. Reeves
District Medical and Sanitary officer
Madura.

To,

The President, District Board
Madura.

Sir,

I have the honor to forward the Annual R
on the Vaccination Department for the official yea
1895-96.

2. The establishment consists of one first clas
Deputy Inspector on Rs 70, one on Rs 60, and one
class Deputy Inspector on Rs 40.

3. There are fourteen first class Vaccinators, eac
each, and twenty two 2nd class Vaccinators on Rs
and six probationers on Rs 5 each, and three peons
Rs each.

District ma

3. Number of Cases vaccinated for the past three years.

Year	Number of Cases	Successful	Cost of each Successful Case.
			Rs — As — Ps.
1893-94	91401	87918	0 — 2 — 5
1894-95	79855	73266	0 — 2 — 6.
1895-96	86809	73798	0 — 2 — 5

4. The falling off in the number of Successes as Compared with the number of Cases vaccinated was due to the total failure of Glycerine lymph. I anticipated that with increased experience in the preparation of lymph it would eventually be as successful as in any other district, but as this lymph will not keep for more than four or five days — in the very hot weather I found it was impossible always to convey the lymph in this large district with any limited means of Communication within the time it could be relied on.

[illegible] returned [illegible] to [illegible] vaccinated

as being by far the most suited for

6. Glycerine lymph was used from August 1st.

7. Infantile Vaccination:-

Year	Cases under one year	
1893-94	34405	3
1894-95	30972	2
1895-96	32269	2

8. Re-Vaccination.

Number Vaccinated	Successful
2272	1610

I have

It does not seem necessary to print this letter

Your most obe

Signed H.

District me