INDEXED.

Local & Munl. (189) Department.

PRINTED.

G.O., No. 1798 M

DATED 24-10-96

[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report

Reviewing the — of the Cawnpore Municl Council for 1895-96.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

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1798 / 24

No. M., October 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following paper :—

From L. B. REGO, Esq., Chairman, Municipal Council, Cannanore, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Sub-Collector of Malabar), dated Cannanore, 31st August 1896, No. 294.

I have the honour to forward the administration report for 1895–96 with the prescribed statements (G.O., No. 2193 M., dated 10th December 1891), as shown below :—

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I.—Constitution of the Municipal Council.

2. Sixteen is the number of members allowed for this municipality under the nomination and election system, and there was no vacancy at the end of the year ; but during the year there were several vacancies and these were all filled up by nomination and election as follows :—

Two nominated seats fell vacant—one was filled in by a native Civil Surgeon and the other military seat which fell twice vacant is now occupied by the Station Staff officer. Two elective seats—one caused by death and the other by expiry of time—were filled up by elections.

3. The elections during the year were well contested and the system adopted (G.O., No. 367 M., dated 18th April 1888) appears to be working very vigorously, and people in general seem to take a very lively interest in selecting their representatives and canvassing is very earnestly adhered to both by the voters and others. I believe the public is beginning to realise the elective system as the best means of making choice of councillors. I hope this good interest will continue for the better administration of the affairs of the municipality.

4. The number of registered voters as revised was 851 on the 31st March 1896 against 1,000 in the previous year. The reduction as revised is due to the revision on appeal against the house and land taxes and to the transfer of the Native Infantry and the European detachment. The military troops which took the place of the regiment, and the detachment having arrived just recently after the preparation of the list, the persons entitled to vote were found not qualified under the proviso to No. 3 of the election rules. In other respects some who have left the station and died prior to the revision of the lists also account for the reduction. The first of the two elections was severely contested and resulted in an objection against the votes gained by one of the candidates, which delayed the publication of the names of the successful candidates for six months, so that two vacancies were left unfilled for this period. The second of the elections in the year was according to the revised list for the year. The number of voters found qualified during the year was 3·1 per cent. of the population as per last census against 3·6 in the previous year, and the reasons given for the reduction in the number of voters also accounts for this difference.

5. The number of meetings held was 30 during the year against 32 in the previous year, the decrease is very slight and calls for no remark and I do not wish to offer any remarks regarding the attendance during the year, but I may observe that it has not been very satisfactory. The attendance was very small so far as the official element is concerned, but the non-official attendance was satisfactory.

6. This year the number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum has increased and it is natural to think that the meetings actually held decreased owing to this increase. If a larger number of meetings were summoned during the year I presume greater would have been the increase of meetings adjourned. It is not an unusual occurrence.

7. The receipts are explained as follow wherever necessary :—

II.—Receipts.

8. The opening balance for 1895–96 differs by 8 pies from that of the closing balance of 1894–95. This is due to the fact of the audit statement for the previous year having been altered according to the deposits of that year at the time of the audit. The opening balance should therefore be Rs. 4,362–10–2 and not Rs. 4,362–10–10.

9. The actual income during the year as shown against each source of income is fully detailed in Statement I and amounted to Rs. 26,049–5–2, exclusive of advances against Rs. 26,987–4–2 in the previous year. The decrease is chiefly under rates and taxes and can only be attributed to the fact that a sum of Rs. 1,000 and upwards is in arrears due by the Arakal Raja, for which no steps have been taken as yet.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

10. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—The collections during the year under current rates and taxes show several of the items fallen off, although the collections in the previous year appear to be almost the same. The Arakal Raja's tax for this year also being in arrears accounts for the general decrease under receipts.

11. The demand for the year under arrears and current has now risen to Rupees 16,034–6–1 against Rs. 14,624–4–7 in the previous year. The collections under these heads amounted only to Rs. 8,285–2–5, still leaving a balance of Rs. 7,749–3–8. The large increase is the accumulation of the Raja's two years taxes which alone will come to about Rs. 3,000 and the other irrecoverable taxes on demolished property of persons who have not applied to the council under the provisions of the Act for exemption and the taxes of those who have left the station and whose whereabouts are not known. The property, most of which is unoccupied or left to go to ruins, has its taxes yearly on demand which accumulates into arrears. The remissions made are very small and were chiefly in appeal cases.

12. There has been no alteration in the manner of assessing houses and lands. The houses are assessed on the gross rental value system and houses occupied by owners on the rent they are likely to fetch. The survey map of the whole municipality not having been furnished as yet, the same area of the lands still continues to be shown as in the previous year.

13. From the incidence of house-tax shown in Statement IX, a small reduction of the number of houses is noticeable owing to removal of demolished houses on application under the provisions of the Municipal Act. The total number of houses for the year arrived at is 5,584 against 5,589. The reduction year after year will clearly show that the country is in an impoverished state and the people are not in a position to bring their buildings that are dilapidated to a better condition.

14. Taking the above number of houses the total final demand arrived at for the year on house and land was Rs. 11,140–4–3 against Rs. 11,226–5–8 in the previous year. The decrease is due to fact of certain revisions having been made in the course of the year.

15. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—The demand originally assessed was Rs. 4,658 against Rs. 4,201–8–0 in the year previous. This tax is yearly assessed, which shows an increase over the previous year. The increase has been running year after year and

it has been noticed that the higher the assessment the larger the arrears. In several instances parties who trade in other stations claim exemption under section 60 of the Municipal Act and so they are not taxed. In such cases the tax falls into arrears as no conclusive proof is given, and nothing can be done to institute a prosecution till it is definitely settled. The large balance outstanding at the close of the year under these circumstances speaks for itself.

16. The balance under current and arrears has again risen, and I am now taking steps to recover, as far as possible, all arrears and to strike out irrecoverable sums at an early date.

17. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The demand for these items is such an unsettled tax that it is impossible to avoid falling into arrears. Animals and vehicles brought into the town are assessed and they are taken away to out-stations and the demand assessed remains against them as arrears till a favourable opportunity is afforded on their return if they do return at all; from this and from several other causes the arrears accumulate yearly.

18. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of coercive processes issued during the year is almost just as many as in the previous years. No taxes are ever paid or recovered without a warrant. Even when warrants are issued they are unable to be executed owing to the obstruction caused by the entrances being shut against the officers entrusted with the warrant. In one or two instances the bill collector returned warrants with the report to the effect that no moveable property is available for attachment under the above circumstances. The Magistrate before whom the tax-payer was prosecuted proved that there was sufficient moveable property for attachment and the question of the door being shut against the officer fell to the ground and the party acquitted. This tax now remains as balance and several cases of this nature are on the balance list which accumulate from year to year. The Government should be pleased to see that the power to execute warrants more forcibly is extended which may act as an effectual means against the unnecessary accumulation of arrears.

19. *Tolls.*—This is still under the contract system and three-fourths are levied of the maximum schedule rates. It was found impracticable to work the toll bars departmentally or to sell them individually for reasons already explained in the previous reports. The removal of the bar on the Tellicherry road to the Chowa bridge according to the order reviewing the budget for 1896–97 has resulted in a loss which the sub-divisional officer in his endorsement seems to have thought would not occur; but it has.

20. *Penalties.*—The penalties under taxes are very low compared to what they have been in the previous years owing to the prosecutions not being upheld for the reasons stated in paragraph 18 *supra*. If the Act does provide a wider scope for enforcing the provisions of a warrant there will be no occasion for penalties but a larger revenue under distraint fees.

21. *Revenue from Municipal Property.*—The income from these sources is enumerated below :—

(1) *Toll-sheds.*—The sum of Rs. 3 shown against rent of buildings was recovered for a shed provided by the municipality to the contractors.

(2) *Avenues.*—The income from this source has risen a little owing to a larger sale of branches of avenues during the year.

(3) *Travellers' bungalow.*—The contract for three years at Rs. 27 annually has ceased with the year under report and a fresh lease entered into for another three years from the current official year on the same condition as before, viz., the contractors shall furnish and keep the bungalow clean, the annual building repairs being attended to at municipal expense.

(4) *Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings.*—The sum of Rs. 25 exhibited is the amount recovered for masonry works of the drain forming a portion of the road enclosed by the German Mission firm to extend their firm buildings.

(5) *Street refuse.*—The street refuse collected by municipal hired carts is purchased by the contractor who supplies rubbish carts; the demand for this not being large in this place, especially where cultivation is little or nothing within or without for a radius of about five miles of this municipality. The rubbish collected is chiefly used for the filling in of quarries outside municipal limits, the contractor buys them in order to prevent outsiders purchasing these which would otherwise entail additional expense on him to deliver at any place the outside purchaser may point out beyond the municipal limits. The council takes due care to see that all rubbish is carefully buried and under sanitary precautions.

(6) *School fees.*—The large increase in fees is due to a more satisfactory collection in the High school under municipal management. The increase is chiefly in the upper secondary department of the institution. The masters of the school deserve every credit for the manner in which they work to better the institution for the benefit of the pupils and the tax-paying public; under these circumstances they deserve every encouragement in restoring their original salaries which were reduced from want of funds. The small increase of fees in the primary schools is not a great credit to the institutions considering the large expenditure devoted for the progress of education in the institutions.

(7) *Sale of medicines.*—The sale effected during the year is very small, and I am not in a position to account for the decrease as the sales are carried on by the medical officer in charge of the municipal hospital.

(8) *Hospital receipts.*—A sum of Rs. 30 was the amount of house-rent paid to the hospital assistant in the previous year and it was recovered during the year under report and the sum of As. 14 being the value of certain unserviceable articles realised by sale.

(9) *Slaughter-houses.*—The sum realised is fees on the beef and sheep slaughter-houses maintained by the municipality.

(10) *Distraint fees.*—The sum realised on distraints effected during the year.

(11) *License.*—The increase over the previous year was on account of the noxious trade under the provisions of the Municipal Act.

(12) *Cart-stand fees.*—The sum realised was on the contract system.

(13) *Other fees.*—The realization was on account of extracts granted from municipal registers of house, land and other items.

(14) *Fines, &c.*—This was the amount remitted into the treasury by the second-class Magistrate levied by him as fines on municipal cases both on account of taxes and nuisances.

22. *Grants and contributions from Government.*—The sum recovered was on education and medical as enumerated in the statement. No contributions on behalf of normal students was recovered during the year. The small increase in the grant for High school is due to the addition of a small arrear of the year previous. There is a small decrease observable in the grant for girls, and it is due to a smaller number of girls presented and passed at the annual examination and not owing to any exceptional cause. The decrease in the contribution for medical purposes is due to the grant for 1895–96 not having been drawn in time.

23. *Other purposes.*—The increase over the previous year is inclusive of the arrears of compensation on military officers, &c., tax recovered during the year as referred to in the last report.

24.—*Local Funds—Medical.*—The increase is calculated on the hospital expenditure for the year, inclusive of payments of arrears.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

25. *Private scavenging.*—The small decrease is due to certain houses having been vacated and to reductions granted on application in some cases. Great difficulty is experienced in the way of obstacles being put forward by the people to pay for the system in advance. The people would rather pay the amount in arrears than in advance. If the provisions of the Act are enforced there will be no system at all

working on the private scavenging principle. The public do not seem to realise the benefits of private scavenging; in case the law is enforced a civil action against the municipality becomes the result and the council have unnecessarily to spend money in law suits which can otherwise be utilised for better sanitary purposes.

26. *Endowments.*—There was no interest drawn during the year as no claims for scholarship were made.

III.—Expenditure.

27. *Grant I—New works.*—There were no new works carried out during the year although provision had been made. The only work undertaken during the year was the construction of the new latrine. As it was not fully completed up to the end of March last, the allotment has not been charged to the budget head under new works. The work was executed from the advances made during the year and the allotment now stands charged to advances recoverable. In the current year when the adjustments are made the charges will appear under the appropriate budget head. The latrine is now complete and has been opened to the public and the necessary staff entertained.

28. *Repairs—Communications.*—The allotment for municipal roads was as far as possible utilized for the upkeep of most of the roads in the municipality, though the charges have not been brought up to 50 per cent. of the toll income for the year. Further repairs would have been carried out to bring up the allotment to the moiety of the toll receipts had it not been for the hot weather coming over us speedily when a separate charge for watering roads would have had to be incurred. The road work was commenced just in time and in proper season of the monsoon suitable for such work, but the rains did not last long enough to permit the continuance of the work to spend the whole of the provision for communications.

29. *Tolls and road charges.*—The sum spent on roads amounted to 40·0 per cent. of the toll receipts against 37·3 per cent. in the previous year. Although there is an increase in the year under report there has been no change in the system of carrying on the work.

30. *Buildings.*—The charges of the works carried out are only a little more than 50 per cent. of the allotment. The most important works were carried out during the year as enumerated in statement II-A—Repairs—Buildings.

31. *Water-supply.*—A sum shown in the statement was spent for putting up the masonry works of an old well and providing it with masonry basement and circular drain cementing the joints.

32. *Establishment.*—The same staff is maintained for works departmentally carried out. The strength is not sufficient to supervise the whole work.

33. The amount spent under public works is about one-third in excess of the previous year owing to the increase chiefly for roads and buildings.

34. *Grant II—Education—Training.*—The sum spent for training was for the headmaster of the Mappila school to complete his course of training. The provision made for the year was not fully disbursed as the student joined the college late in the year.

35. *Municipal Schools.*—The high school is still under the management of the council. The same staff as in the previous year was maintained, the second assistant alone receiving the increment he was entitled to during the year. The contingencies far exceeded the budget provision owing to the apparatus for science lessons promised in the previous year having been supplied at an expensive cost from the savings effected from the fee and grant receipts of the school in 1894–95. The Director in his proceedings threatened to withdraw the grant if there should be any saving above the prescribed minimum without its being spent on the Upper Secondary department of the school from which the greatest part of the income is derived. During the current year I fear we shall still have a saving which should be spent on the institution. The necessary steps have already been taken to provide the school with the standard forms and desks. Parallel bars for the gymnasium have already been provided. A new feeder class building is being provided, which would at least cost over Rs. 400.

36. During the year under report the savings in the High school have again risen to Rs. 1,308–6–2 against Rs. 1,102–7–8 to the great credit of the school and the headmaster and his staff. This sum I should think ought to go towards the original pay of the staff according to the scale prescribed in the Education Code which they were deprived of owing to financial difficulties in the previous years.

37. The strength of the school is very satisfactory from the result of the number increasing annually. The total strength on the 31st March last was 170 against 152 in the previous year. The results in the public examination have been fair and speak favourably of the institution, and I am confident, under present circumstances, that, if the staff is shown every encouragement, the progress of the institution in the future will be far more satisfactory.

38. *Salary Result Schools.*—There are still 13 schools maintained under the management of the council, of which there is one Mappila and one Polaya or low caste school. The rest are Hindu mixed schools. The average attendance in the schools was 687 against 675 in the previous year. The amount spent for the upkeep of these schools was Rs. 3,370–9–3 against Rs. 3,319–4–3 in the previous year. This sum is inclusive of the grant from Provincial Funds paid to the masters at a certain percentage in addition to municipal grant and salary. The increase in the contingencies is due to stipends paid to the Mappila school headmaster while under training.

39. These schools are carefully supervised by a special superintendent appointed for the purpose. The masters who have not received training as yet are being sent up in few numbers, but some of them, owing to old age and long service, have been considered unfit to be sent for training, and they have been accordingly considered by the Educational authorities exempt from training. The Cheruma low caste school has not progressed much in attendance, though every encouragement is given to the masters in the shape of grant and salaries.

40. *Result Grants.*—The same three schools are in existence and are supported under the system. The fourth school has been abolished, the Church of England having no funds at their disposal for its upkeep. This school was called the Church of England Tamil Mission school, and was specially intended for the benefit of the Paraiya caste and Native Tamil Christians of the poorer classes. The Basel German Mission Parochial school and St. Michael's are under the German and Roman Catholic Mission management, respectively. The Anglo-Vernacular Middle school which was formerly under the Germans was converted into its present denomination and made over to the management of a Hindu Tiyan. The three schools have two departments—Lower Secondary and Primary. They are efficiently managed and deserve every support possible. It has been under contemplation to refuse grant to the Anglo-Vernacular school at a time when the funds in the High school were going down, but now, as the institution is in a prosperous condition, the Anglo-Vernacular school was thought fit to be left alone for the present.

41. *Inspection.*—The superintendent of the primary schools is specially kept to inspect all schools coming under the primary system and receiving aid from the municipality in the shape of grants or stipends. There is only one superintendent and his work extends over various branches of the primary schools. The inspecting officers have, as far as the management of the schools is concerned, reported favourably on the ability and tact of the superintendent in his work, who is chiefly under their control and guidance. The schools, from the figures in the statement, appear to have done well and every credit may be due to the superintendent who always takes counsel from the inspecting officers under whom he directly works.

42. *Miscellaneous—Common Gymnasium and Drawing.*—The sum of Rupees 229–14–0 and Rs. 88–1–0 were, respectively, spent for the above purposes. The instructors are qualified men possessing certificates as trained teachers granted to them by the Director of Public Instruction. The sum spent for them was towards their salary. The salaries of these were awarded as fixed by the educational authorities. They have done excellent work in the year, and are deserving of every credit for the manner in which they have imparted instruction to the pupils under the

supervision of the Superintendent, their immediate superior. These men have been allotted to attend three schools on an average daily and to note a diary of their visits. I think three schools are ample enough, considering the distance they have to travel from one school to another especially during unfavourable seasons of the year.

43. *Contingencies and other items.*—The sum of Rs. 44–2–0 was for printed forms and other sundries incurred for the primary schools. Nothing worthy of any important notice in this place is necessary to be furnished for the information of Government.

44. The cost of education for all municipal schools and private schools receiving aid from this municipality was Rs. 7,801–13–11 against Rs. 7,383–12–5 in the previous year. The increase is under contingencies in the high school on account of the supply of science apparatus, &c. There was no alternative but to incur this additional expenditure as already explained.

45. *General Education Results.*—The net cost on education during the year on all branches of the service was Rs. 1,791–11–2. The Government will be pleased to review that the High school is still self-supporting, and therefore the institution deserves every consideration in the way of placing the staff of masters on the grades of salary recognised by the Education Code.

46. *Grant III—Sanitation and medical services, Hospital*—The municipal hospital has an establishment which cost Rs. 1,648–12–11, and medicines were supplied from Burgoyne and Burbidges, London, and from stores in India at a cost of Rupees 1,086–9–3. The in-patients were all, with a few exceptions, dieted at a cost of Rupees 874–13–6. For supply of perishable and non-perishable articles, &c., the cost for the year was Rs. 484–0–6, thereby making a total of Rs. 4,094–4–2, the actual cost for the year against Rs. 5,332–12–7 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the expenditure having been kept confined as far as possible to the budget allotment for the year. The only addition to the staff was the appointment of a midwife which remained vacant for a longer period than necessary, owing to the difficulty experienced in securing one for this coast. The total number of in and out patients who received medical aid and treatment at the hospital was 379 and 14,312 against 352 and 12,747, respectively, in the previous year, though the cantonment hospital has been closed. I cannot account for the small increase in the number of out-patients, which is unsatisfactory under the circumstances; in other respects I may safely say the expenditure was kept as far as possible within the limits of the budget allotment.

47. *Midwife.*—A native midwife of the barber caste was appointed on the first day of the year as reported, and she attended 66 labour cases up to 31st March 1896; of these there were only four cases of admission in hospital. It is not known whether these four cases were from out stations or from within municipal limits; similarly there is nothing to show where the out-patients were attended to by the midwife. The Government insists upon provision for a midwife for the hospital. The total number of births within the municipality was 1,073 and the cases she has attended was only 6·1 per cent. of the births with a population of 27,418. The small number of attendance and the still more insignificant admissions in the hospital do not go in favour of a midwife. The fact is due, no doubt, to unqualified persons taking up engagements at remuneration not worth the attendance however ignorant they may be of the duties of a midwife. It seems an unnecessary item of expenditure thrown on the finances of the municipality without any adequate return of midwifery cases to render the popularity of the Municipal hospital more important and attractive on this line of medical business.

48. *Hospital for epidemic diseases.*—There are at present two sheds for the admission of cholera and small-pox patients. These are always kept in order for the reception of cases at any time they may seek admission.

49. *Contributions*—All contributions due to Government up to the end of the year have been paid as promised in the last report.

50. *Vaccination.*—The expenses have been considerably curtailed without affecting the working of the department. The operations performed during the year were 1,592 against 1,826 in the previous year. In the old town alone there were 971

operations with a success of 644 cases amongst the Mappilas who have great aversion to vaccine operations. There were 68 prosecutions during the year which go to show that vaccination is carried on without much opposition under the compulsory system. The vaccine lymph procured by the municipality is from the central depôt, Calicut, under the control of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar.

51. The Medical Officer in charge of the municipal hospital, where the cantonment depôt is established, supervises the work of the vaccinators and inspects the operations performed by them. The decrease in the number of operations to that of last year is chiefly in the items of above one year of age. Under the compulsory system greater attention is paid to infantile vaccination and the operations performed were 97·2 per cent. of the births. This is no doubt a creditable average for this municipality. As an experimental measure the vaccinators have been directed to do out-door operations to increase the number of operations under revaccination. I fear this attempt will not tend to promote or increase the operations. There are no operations performed by the medical subordinates, as the municipal depôt with one vaccinator is located in the hospital. It is therefore, I presume, that the medical officer assigns no reason for submitting a *nil* statement.

52. The average cost of the work performed by the vaccinators is As. 3–11 each case against As. 2–9 in the previous year. The small increase is due to the payment of the glycerine paste during the year.

53. The number of operations performed on infants is 1,043 against 930 in the previous year with a result of success of 735 and 896 cases, respectively. The results of primary vaccination have fallen considerably. The number of successful cases was 273 against 466 in the previous year. The births registered in 1895–96 were 1,073 against 1,183 in the previous year. The operations performed were 97·2 per cent. of the births, whereas the vaccinators are only required to do 90 per cent. of the occurrences. There is no female vaccinatrix for this municipality. The Muhammadan vaccinator performs this duty among the Mappila and Muhammadan communities.

54. The number of prosecutions during the year has risen to 68 and the highest number is in the cantonment amongst all classes of the community. It is gratifying to observe the small number among the Muhammadan community where more opposition is likely to occur owing to the aversion already alluded to.

55. The result system has not been introduced owing to the introduction of out-door work. I append a marginal statement to this report from 1892–93, although the year under report shows the smallest operations. The results are fairly satisfactory for the work done. The falling off in success was due to bad lymph supplied from the central depôt. The percentage fixed by the council was owing to the constant unfavourable remarks by the inspector of vaccination. The out-door work does not seem to have turned to do much good in the way of progress, although it has been introduced as an experimental measure. I fear this system is likely to clash some day or other with the compulsory vaccination or render it defective.

1892–93	2,861
1893–94	1,766
1894–95	1,826
1895–96	1,592

56. *Vital Statistics.*—The registration of births and deaths in the town and cantonment is separately carried on without any difficulty or inconvenience to the public. The arrangement suits the public in every way. The arrangement of vaccination and registration in the old town appears to be the best suited for the inhabitants. The total number of occurrences registered in the year was 1,073 births and 746 deaths against 1183 and 855, respectively, in the previous year. There is no cause whatever that can be attributed to the falling off in both the occurrences. The registration department carefully watches all occurrences and takes timely action of all failure. There is a peon who goes about the town and collects all information from the several midwives and cemeteries and burial and burning grounds and subsequently verifies each case from the real source and secures full particulars for the purpose of registration and leaves a warning at each of those places of the time within which the

information should be given to the office and what the consequences of the failure will be. The prosecutions have not been many during the year. The registrar and vaccinator also go about in different directions occasionally to verify the information brought by the peon, and collect further occurrences they may come across. During the year there were only eight prosecutions in the previous year.

57. *Conservancy.*—The same staff was maintained and the contingencies representing the amount in the statement were incurred for tar, &c., supplied to the municipal latrines and night-soil carts. Under present arrangement the department is working fairly, but it is not possible for some time yet to come to have a larger establishment for conservancy purposes.

58. *Sanitation.*—The conservancy establishment consists of 18 coolies for sweeping and picking up all street refuse, and 14 toties for municipal latrines with a supervision staff of one overseer and a sanitary inspector and sub-overseer. For the removal of the street refuse and latrine contents, six rubbish-carts and three night-soil carts are maintained. The rubbish collected on the streets is carted away by the contractor on the contract system and buried beyond the limits. The night-soil is buried in places selected in compounds rented for the purpose by the council and is not used for manuring purposes. The burial ground used by the Mappilas has been ordered to be closed and plan and estimates have been prepared as required, and will be forwarded to Government at as early a date as possible. The sanitation of the town is carefully attended to, but nothing good can be done there, the place being so overcrowded and in a most unfavourable sanitary condition. Precaution has been taken to provide dust-bins, and a latrine has been completed during the current year in an available place and in a safe locality. The public wells are carefully looked after annually or as often as may appear necessary. The conservancy staff has been increased during this year.

59. *Epidemic Diseases.*—There were three cases of small-pox from out-stations treated at the municipal pox shed under the medical officer. No case of cholera occurred in the town, but on sea which was brought on to shore and treated and the vessel kept in quarantine for a reasonable time and was fumigated at municipal expense. I do not know if this is a legitimate charge on the municipality, which question is still pending disposal.

60. *Private Scavenging.*—There is a special establishment maintained for this purpose consisting of one Sanitary Inspector, who is also collector of the revenue under the system, eight toties and three night-soil carts to conserve 263 houses situated in various parts of the town and cantonment. The establishment under the existing arrangements is not adequate. The falling off in the number of houses is due to parties withdrawing and vacating houses. Such items remain on the list in the hope of securing new occupants, and this swells the balance outstanding at the close of the year. The expenditure on this system would appear very high, but there are no means of reducing it without affecting the proper working of the system. Whatever interest may be evinced in this direction, the people sometime fail to realize the real benefits of the institution of a private scavenging system, which they consider is a duty that the municipality should perform and relieve the tax-paying public of any fee. Under these circumstances there is no possibility of making the people understand the benefits of the system.

61. The sanitation of the town was as far as practicable carried out satisfactorily with every arrangement possible by keeping the town from the attacks of any epidemic.

62. *Grant IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous—Lighting.*—The lighting was carried out on the contract system. No new lamps were put up during the year.

63. *Printing.*—The cost against this item represents the charges for printing the proceedings of the municipal council and the Sanitary Commissioner's proceedings. No alteration has been made in this arrangement.

64. *Other Items—Law charges.*—This item represents the sum spent in the year for defending the suit brought against the municipality by one of the municipal councillors regarding the prosecution for nuisance instituted against him. The case is still pending and has to be finally disposed of.

65. *Election.*—There were two elections held during the year and the expenses incurred were as economically as possible carried out in the interests of the municipality. Separate reports on the elections have been submitted.

66. *Grant V—Supervision and Management.*—The current charges amounted to 10 per cent. against 7·8 in the previous year. The increase is in the payment of office rent under office contingencies and to the purchase of account books and tax forms for the year which in all amount to about Rs. 320. The general supervision as far as possible has been fairly carried out. There is nothing further to remark here with the exception of the collection of taxes having fallen into arrears. The report called for in the Government Order reviewing the last report will be shortly submitted regarding the outstanding balance as soon as I have gone thoroughly into the balance, and taken complete steps to dispose them. I have already undertaken the task and hope to finish it by the end of October next.

67. *Debt Accounts.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 4,286–10–5 against Rs. 4,362–10–2 in the previous year. The old liabilities have all been cleared up, leaving a small balance which will be soon closed up.

68. *General Remarks.*—The closing balance of the year is slightly in decrease to the last year. There has been no arrears of pay left to any of the establishments. In point of sanitation the work of a new large latrine was undertaken during the year, but only completed at the beginning of this year; in all other respects sanitation has been fairly attended to with the staff maintained. Education improved only to a certain extent, whilst the collection of taxes was unsatisfactory; steps have already been taken by me with the aid of some of the councillors to enforce the coercive process as vigorously as possible and to institute prosecutions as far as it may be necessary. The council is endeavouring to bring about a better administration of its affairs, which it hopes to show in the report now pending.

ENCLOSURE.

ANNUAL Medical Concise Report of the Municipal Hospital, Cannanore, for the official year 1895–96.

I. *Public Health.*—The public health of the town on the whole was good during the year. There are no diseases peculiar to this station except the bowel-complaints during the commencement of the monsoon and rheumatic affections during the months of December and January, when the land wind prevails.

Three cases of small-pox were treated during the year at the specially built shed at Thayee, about three miles from the hospital, and they were discharged cured. These cases did not occur in this town, but they were paupers who came in for treatment from distant villages.

No cases of cholera occurred during the year. A "Munjee," native vessel, which had two fatal cases of cholera on board arrived here with cargo from Cochin, where cholera was prevailing and it was feared that the infection would be introduced into this town and allowed to spread itself, but all the necessary measures were promptly adopted and a much-feared calamity was thus averted. The vessel was kept out of the port limits, the vessel and the crew were subjected to thorough fumigation daily for nine days. The cargo which consisted of date mats, dry fish and spices was destroyed and the vessel was allowed to enter the port after thorough washing and fumigation. All this was carried out under the supervision of myself and the Port officer.

The most common diseases treated during the year were—

(1) those of the digestive system, including worms, dysentery, diarrhœa, &c.;
(2) ulcers;
(3) rheumatic affections;
(4) skin diseases;
(5) diseases of the respiratory system; and
(6) Malarial fevers which are mostly contributed by people returning from coffee plantations over the ghauts.

II. *Vital Statistics.*—Registration of births and deaths is carried on by the municipality, who employ one registrar for the cantonment and another, who is also a vaccinator, for the Old Town. The total number of births registered was 1,073 against 1,183 for the previous year, and the deaths recorded were 746 against 855.

III. *Sanitation.*—The sanitary condition of the cantonment is fairly good, but that of the Old Town is very bad. Although this was noticed and remarked by the Sanitary Commissioner during his visits on different occasions and by the successive Civil Surgeons, it is very much to be regretted that no steps have been taken to remedy this insanitary condition. This is a thickly populated locality inhabited chiefly by Mappillas. As private scavenging is carried on to a very small extent (only 263 houses), the people have a pit in their backyards as latrines where night-soil is allowed to accumulate for years, so that while passing through the lanes, one cannot avoid smelling the abominable stench from both sides. The street sweepings are also not conveyed efficiently. For the whole of the Old Town there are only three pukka built and seven wooden dust-bins and in consequence people are obliged to throw the sweepings on the streets which are thus kept filthy. There are only four sweepers and five coolies for the Old Town. This establishment is quite inadequate, and it was proposed to increase the number to eight sweepers and eight coolies. The side channels and drains are not properly maintained, and during the rains water stagnates here and there and gives rise to very offensive smell.

Conservancy.—This is carried on by one inspector, one private scavenging supervisor, ten coolies, eight sweepers and twenty-two toties. Provision is made in the budget for the current year to increase the establishment by four sweepers, two coolies and two toties for the Old Town. There are eleven pukka built and fourteen sentry box latrines, one more masonry latrine is under construction in the Old Town, Cannanore, and is nearly being completed. The night-soil is carried to a place called Kakat about three miles from the town and is buried there in deep trenches. Six night-soil carts are used for this purpose. The municipality derives no income from this source.

The street sweepings are collected and taken to the neighbouring fields by the contractor who sells them to the owners. The municipality realise Rs. 60 a year from the contractor.

IV. *Vaccination.*—One thousand five hundred and ninety-two cases with 1,045 successful were vaccinated during the year by the vaccinators against 1,826 cases with 1,654 successful for the previous year. Of the total number of cases performed 64 per cent. were on children under one year against 50 per cent. of the previous year. Vaccination being compulsory here, there is very little opposition to the vaccinators doing their work efficiently. The decrease in the number vaccinated is due to difficulty in getting cases for re-vaccination and the increase of unsuccessful cases is due to bad lymph supplied.

V. *Hospital and Dispensaries.*—(*a*) The hospital continues to be located in one of the barracks formerly occupied by the Royal Artillery and now lent to the municipality. It is a spacious and well ventilated building suited for a hospital provided with proper kitchen and latrine accommodation. There is a *post mortem* room which is also used as a dead house.

(*b*) The hospital building is kept in good repair by the municipality to whom the Government have lent it.

(*c*) The hospital is equipped with suitable furniture, sufficient bedding and clothing and an ample supply of necessary medicines. These are all in good order.

(*d*) The following table will show the number of patients treated as compared with the previous years:—

—	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.
In-patients	458	502	340	352	379
Out-patients	9,644	12,118	10,847	12,747	14,312
Total ..	10,102	12,620	11,187	13,099	14,691
Average daily sick ..	80·45	83 87	78·14	94·28	98·34

(*e*) The following table will show the number of major and minor operations performed during the last five years:—

—	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.
Major	58	110	28	38	65
Minor	250	432	305	506	579

(*f*) Establishment is sufficient and efficient.

(*g*) The services of a passed midwife Chellamah trained at the Sir Ramaswamy Mudaliar's Lying-in-Hospital, Madras, were obtained, who joined her appointment on the 28th March 1895. During the official year she attended sixty-six cases of labour with success. Her work is very satisfactory for a beginner, and I expect she will be able to show still better work during the current year.

(*h*) No female medical practitioner is attached to the hospital nor any working in the station.

(*i*) No dispensary for caste and gosha women is maintained in this station.

(*j*) The cantonment hospital, which was located close to this institution, was closed on the 31st May 1895 by order of Government.

The Civil Surgeon attends the hospital daily and is called in for all emergencies.

The hospital was inspected by the Surgeon-General on the 26th February 1896, and his remarks are herewith submitted.

The rainfall during the year was 112·71 inches

CANNANORE,
25*th April* 1896.

(Signed) C. P. Ganapati,
Acting Civil Surgeon.

No. 2662-R.

Forwarded.

2. The collections of arrears and current, under several of the heads of income have been backward. The report does not explain why no steps were taken to collect the arrears due by the Arakal Raja.

3. The roads are in a fair order, but the allotment provided might have been fully spent on them.

4. The opinion expressed in paragraph 48 of the report, that a midwife is an unnecessary item of expenditure, is hardly tenable. The midwife was appointed only in March 1895, and the Civil Surgeon considers that for a beginner, she has done very satisfactory work.

5. The delay in the submission of the report has not been explained.

8th September 1896.

(Signed) J. MURPHY,
Ag. Sub-Collector.

No. 290.

Forwarded.

Calicut, 11th Sept'r '96

(Signed) S. Swaminatha Aiyar,
for *Collector.*

Lm. 17989 3.24/10
Command
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ORDER—No. 1795 M., dated 24th October 1896.

The receipts and charges of the Cannanore Municipality for 1895–96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894–95 :—

	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts.				
Balance brought forward	1,738	2,980	4,360	4,363
Tax on Arts	3,209	3,030	3,390	3,072
,, on Buildings and Lands	9,591	10,840	14,460	8,288
,, on Vehicles and Animals	1,052	1,010	1,440	1,281
,, on Carts	514	510	550	564
Tolls	2,800	2,500	2,500	2,805
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	47	60	60	86
Conservancy Receipts	82	40	60	60
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	4,317	3,800	3,750	4,905
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	64	50	50	8
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	720	450	640	642
License Fees	186	200	250	250
Other Fees	235	170	200	257
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	313	150	200	301
Interest on Investments and premium on Loans	..	40	210	..
Grants and Contributions from Government	2,198	1,680	1,390	1,612
,, ,, from Local Boards	1,050	1,000	1,080	1,324
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	598	600	550	564
Miscellaneous	11	..	..	30
Advances Recovered	18	..	..	289
Total	28,743	29,110	35,140	30,701
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Buildings	77	570	570	..
Water-supply	..	750	700	..
Repairs—				
Communications	1,028	1,300	1,400	1,142
Buildings	266	1,000	1,000	668
Water-supply	..	120	120	31
Establishment	177	180	180	180
Tools and Plant and other Stores	..	80	80	..
Total	1,548	4,000	4,050	2,021
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	60	40	38
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary System	3,144	3,250	3,760	3,574
,, Salary-result System	3,248	3,140	3,350	3,115
Grants-in-aid—				
Result Grants	549	500	700	500
Inspection	262	260	260	264
Miscellaneous	181	530	440	311
Total	7,384	7,740	8,550	7,802
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	5,333	4,240	4,490	4,094
Contributions	..	260	520	513
Vaccination	317	700	900	395
Registration of Births and Deaths	168	200	200	227
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	5,936	6,190	6,340	5,975
Total	11,754	11,590	12,450	11,204
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	696	1,220	1,180	590
Markets and Slaughter-houses	120	60	120	..
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other Charges	183	640	600	503
Total	999	1,920	1,900	1,093
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2,240	2,550	2,550	2,639
Advances recoverable	439	..	1,500	1,630
Refunds	16	..	350	25
Balance	4,363	1,310	3,790	4,287
Total	28,743	29,110	35,140	30,701

2. Thirty meetings were held by t
and six others were adjourned for wa
The average attendance of the non-offic
the officials was again very poor. T
concerned the necessity for greater regul
by election during the year and all of th
concerned attending the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to an inc
original demand of the tax on arts and
but notwithstanding the remarks of Gov
no less than 12·9 per cent. of this sum w
was, on the other hand, a small decline i
lands, which is ascribed by the Chairm
been revised during the year. The dilatoriness of the municipal council in carrying out the general revision of the registers of these taxes, although the necessity for it has been repeatedly urged by Government, is noticed with grave displeasure. The Government must insist upon this work being taken in hand immediately and on its result being reported to Government as soon as it is completed. The Chairman's failure to submit the report called for in G.O., No. 1759 M., dated 25th October 1895, notwithstanding the fact that he was reminded of it in paragraph 2 of G.O., No. 447 M., dated 17th March 1896, is extremely reprehensible. He will be requested to supply the omission without delay.

(2) The current collections under the tax on arts were not satisfactory, and those under the house and land taxes were very poor. The arrear realizations under all these heads were exceedingly bad only 32·5 per cent. of the demand having been collected and the outstandings date back to the year 1886–87. There is no reason why steps should not be taken to compel the Arakal Rajah to pay up the taxes due by him. Coercive measures were adopted to a slightly larger extent than in 1894–95, but there was again a marked want of promptitude in their execution, no less than 37·3 per cent. of those issued remaining unexecuted at the end of the year. In paragraph 3 (2) of G.O., No. 1759 M., dated 25th October 1895, it was remarked that the collections were indifferent, that the outstandings were not adjusted, and that far too many warrants remained unexecuted. The municipal executive was found fault with for want of energy and promptitude in these matters and the Chairman was asked to report on the 1st January 1896 the progress which had been made up to then in collecting the outstandings and to explain why the strict orders of Government issued from time to time on the subject of the collection of arrears had been persistently disregarded. It is very unsatisfactory that the same faults have been allowed to recur in the year under review, and that the report called for from the Chairman has not yet been submitted. The council's apathy in this matter is most discreditable. His Excellency the Governor in Council therefore resolves to fix a period of three months from the date of receipt of this order, which should be reported within which the arrears under all the existing taxes should be cleared off. At the expiry of this period, the Chairman will submit a special report on the subject through the Collector, who will see that no delay occurs. The municipal council's attention will be drawn to the Sub-Collector's remarks in paragraph 2 of his endorsement. With reference to paragraph 18 of the Chairman's report he will be referred to section 67 of the Bill to amend Act IV of 1884, published in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of 2nd April 1895.

(3) There was a small increase in the receipts from the taxes on vehicles, animals and carts, and license fees and a more satisfactory one under school-fees, but the income from slaughter-houses declined slightly. The sale of town sweepings fetched only Rs. 60. The Government does not consider that the present mode of disposal of rubbish and night-soil is at all profitable to the council. It is to be regretted that notwithstanding the remarks in paragraph 3 (4) of G.O., No. 1759 M., dated 25th October 1895, apparently no steps have been taken by the municipal council for the manufacture of poudrette. The Chairman will be requested to report fully on this matter and on the disposal of the market building referred to in the Government order above quoted.

he municipal council against 32 in 1894–95,
nt of a quorum against four in that year.
al members continued to be fair, but that of
he Collector should impress on the officers
arity in attendance. Three seats were filled
m were contested, 33·2 per cent. of the voters

ease in the number of persons assessed, the
professions rose from Rs. 4,201 to Rs. 4,658,
ernment in its review of the previous year,
s remitted by the council on appeal. There
the net demand of the taxes on buildings and
an to the assessments in certain cases having

(4) The number of houses serv
receipts from this source fell from 27
and the system was again worked at a
in the previous year. This loss would
fact that more than one fourth of th
arrears under this head remained uncol
in collecting the private scavenging fe
Chairman's report, is not understood.
be refused to those who fail to pay th
see that these persons do not on pain of
an insanitary condition. If this is syst
graph III of the Medical report that it
soon be established throughout the town
to pay special attention to this matter i
render the system self-supporting by en
at present too low. It is not fair to the
with the cost of what is a purely privat
Government in the review of the report
furnished as to the number of prosecutio
the District Municipalities Act—an omis

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—
taken during the year. The total outla
or only 40·7 per cent. of the net income
fixed by Government. The explanation
of the Chairman's report cannot be considered adequate. The town roads are, however,
reported by the Revenue Divisional office to have been in fair order.

(2) *Education.*—A sum of Rs. 2,686 was spent on primary education while
secondary education was worked at a profit of Rs. 894. The net expenditure on
education was thus Rs. 1,792, or 11·2 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. As in
the previous year, the municipal council maintained one high school on the salary
system and 15 primary schools on the salary-result system. There was an increase in
the attendance at these institutions and the results of the public and departmental
examinations were good. The council also aided three secondary and three primary
schools with result grants against two and four, respectively, in the previous year.
There was a marked increase in the number on the rolls of these institutions; the results
of the grant examinations were fair and the whole of the allotment for grants was
utilized. The number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools
rose from 976 to 1,178 or 59·2 per cent. of the male population of school-going age.
The proportion of untrained and unpassed teachers employed in these institutions is
still very high and the necessary steps should be taken to reduce it. The suggestion
in paragraph 36 of the Chairman's report should form the subject of a separate
communication.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There was an increase of 27 and 1,565, respectively, in
the numbers of in and out patients treated at the municipal hospital, due apparently
to the closing of the Cantonment hospital from 31st May 1895. The midwife attached
to this institution attended 66 cases of labour, but there is still considerable scope
for improvement in her work. With reference to the latter portion of paragraph 47
of the Chairman's report, his attention will be drawn to the Sub-Collector's remark in
paragraph 4 of his endorsement in which the Government concurs.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—Vaccination showed a retrogression both
in quantity and quality. The number of persons vaccinated fell from 1,826 to 1,592
and the percentage of reported success from 90·6 to 65·6. The decline in the former
case is attributed by the medical officer to the difficulty of obtaining cases for re-vaccin-
ation and in the latter to the bad quality of the lymph supplied from the central
vaccine depôt. The total number of successful operations thus fell from 60·3 to 38·1 per
mille of the population against a general average of 53·5 for municipalities in 1894–95
and the net cost of each successful case was nearly double that of the previous year.
There was also a slight falling off in infantile vaccination, the number of children
under one year successfully vaccinated being only 735 against 896 in the previous
year and 1,073 births registered during the year. The supervision over this branch

d by the private scavenging agency and the
and Rs. 598 to 263 and Rs. 564, respectively,
oss of Rs. 723 to the council against Rs. 689
have been much smaller were it not for the
current demand and nearly one half of the
ted at the close of the year. The difficulty
s in advance, alleged in paragraph 25 of the
he services of the municipal scavengers should
prescribed fees and care should be taken to
prosecution permit their premises to lapse into
matically done, and it is evident from para-
not, there is no doubt that this service will
The municipal sanitary staff should be made
the current year, and every effort made to
ancing the rates of fees which appear to be
general tax payer that he should be burdened
service. Notwithstanding the remarks of
f the previous year, no information has been
ns instituted under sections 221 and 222 of
ion which should be supplied without delay.
No new work of any importance was under-
on communications amounted to Rs. 1,142,
om tolls against the minimum of 50 per cent.
f the short outlay offered in paragraph 28

ouncil
as close as it should be, and the c more
results in the current year, and
pply of lymph.
ed
number of births and deaths registe e
e is unable to explain. In 1894–95 th
t is very unsatisfactory that there shoul
iew, which is probably due to inadequate

m of Rs. 5,975, or 96·5 per cent. of the
ceipts, was spent. In the review of the
marked that no improvement had been
and that in the year under review sani-
only step taken in this direction appears
ine, and paragraph III of the medical
n of the Old Town is unsatisfactory, and
tary Commissioner and successive Civil
t. From the last inspection note of the
1739 M., dated 29th October 1895, it is
nadequate. This deficiency might have
nds were available, and care should be
The excuse put forward for the sanitary
hairman's report is inadmissible. The
action to improve matters. The plans
ppillas promised in the same paragraph

h a balance of Rs. 4,287, or 16·3 per

e Government office three months and
xplanation whatever of this delay has
ssion that similar delay has occurred,
for this very unsatisfactory conduct.
ne statements submitted with it contain
sness in their preparation.

characterised by extreme dilatoriness
the part of the Chairman and the
and medical relief, with which the
it was most inefficient, more especially
enging and sanitation, although the
nts in the review of the report for the
will now be warned that unless a
directions in the current year, the
e elective privilege enjoyed by this
ouncil to a proper sense of its duty.

)

Under Secy., P.W.D.,
for *Ag. Chief Secretary.*

of the administration is apparently not quit
should exert itself towards securing bette
especially towards procuring an improved su

There was a marked decline in the
during the year which the Chairman says
returns were evidently fairly complete, and
have been retrogression in the year under re
supervision on the part of the Chairman.

(5) *Sanitation.*—On conservancy a s
allotment and 22·7 per cent. of the current
administration report for 1894–95 it was
effected in the sanitary condition of the tow
tation should be the council's first care. Th
to have been the provision of a masonry lat
officer's report shows that the sanitary conditi
that notwithstanding the remarks of the San
Surgeons, nothing has been done to remedy
Sanitary Commissioner recorded in G.O., No.
evident that the conservancy plant is totally
been partially remedied during the year as
taken that this is done in the current year.
condition of the town in paragraph 58 of the
council should take immediate and energetic
and estimates of the new burial ground for M
will be awaited.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed w
cent. of the current receipts.

The Chairman's report was received in t
thirteen days after the due date, and yet no
been attempted. This is the fifth year in su
and an explanation should be submitted at o
The report has been very badly drawn up and
many mistakes, which are clearly due to care

The administration of the municipality w
and general want of interest in their duties
councillors, and except in the case of educati
council had personally practically nothing to d
in the matter of collection of taxes, private s
council's special attention was called to these
previous year. The Chairman and the cou
marked improvement is shown in each of the
Government will be compelled to withdraw
municipality, or to take other steps to rouse t

(True Ext

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Cannanore.
" Collector of Malabar.
" President, District Board, Malabar.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Cannanore municipal admn report 1895-96

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cannanore during the official year 1895-96.

—	1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.			1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.			Revised Estimate for 1895-96.			Budget Estimate for 1895-96.			Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures.)		
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—															
a. Municipal Fund				4362	10	2	4360	.	.	2980	.	.	1737	15	9
b. Endowments															
c. Water-tax Fund															
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—															
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	3071	8	.				3390	.	.	3000	.	.	3205	.	.
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	6130	11	3				10690	.	.	8000	.	.	7162	4	2
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	2154	7	2				3750	.	.	2800	.	.	2413	6	10
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)															
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	625	8	.				710	.	.	500	.	.	520	8	.
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	655	4	.				730	.	.	500	.	.	522	12	.
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	564	.	.				550	.	.	500	.	.	514	.	.
h. Tolls (section 91)—															
Gross receipts	2805	.	.	16006	6	5	2500	.	.	2500	.	.	2800	.	.
Less Local Fund share ..															
i. Penalties on account of—															
i. Tax on arts										30	.	.	44	.	.
ii. Tax on buildings ..	34	.					10	.	.	30	.	.			
iii. Tax on lands							10	.	.	10	.	.	15	.	.
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands															
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..															
vi. Tax on animals										10	.	.	9	.	.
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..										10	.	.			
viii. Evasion of tolls				34	.										
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—															
a. Pounds															
b. Ferry rents															
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..															
Carried forward ..				16009	10	5	22340	.	.	17890	.	.	17166	3	.

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cannanore during the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

—	1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		16009 10 5	22340 . .	17890 . .	17166 3 .
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands					
ii. Rent of buildings ..	3 . .		10 . .		
iii. Avenue receipts	31 5 6			10 . .	19 14 7
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	27 . .	61 5 6	30 . .	20 . .	27 . .
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings	25 . .				
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.					
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.		25 . .	20 . .	30 . .	
c. Conservancy receipts—					
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	60 . .		60 . .	40 . .	82 . .
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	4904 11		3750 . .	3800 . .	4316 12 .
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..		4964 11			
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	6 10 .		10 . .	50 . .	64 6 .
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	30 10 .	37 8 .	40 . .		
f. i. Income from markets ..	642 . .	642 . .	640 . .	450 . .	720 . .
ii. " slaughter-houses.					
g. Other fees					
i. Distraint fees	88 9 6		30 . .	20 . .	51 . 7
ii. License fees	250 5 6		250 . .	200 . .	186 . .
iii. Cartstand fees	156 . .		160 . .	150 . .	178 . .
iv. Other fees	12 . .	506 15 .	10 . .		6 . .
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	301 4 .	301 4 .	200 . .	150 . .	313 4 .
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries					
ii. Educational Jubilee ..					
iii. Medical			210 . .	40 . .	
j. Premium on loans					
Carried forward ..		22548 5 11	27760 . .	22850 . .	23130 8 2

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Cannanore during the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

—	1895-96. Details of Minor Heads	1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals 1894-95 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		22548 5 11	27760 . .	22850 . .	23130 8 2
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..					
Buildings					
Municipal Schools ..	1033 7 9		600 . .	1350 . .	1048 7 6
Other purposes	72 . .	1105 7 9	20 . .		72 . .
ii. Medical	148 14 2	148 14 2	410 . .	330 . .	964 6 2
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..					
Water-supply					
Drainage					
Sanitation					
Other purposes Addl. Jail	358 . .	358 . .	360 . .		113 . .
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	1324 5 4	1324 5 4	1080 . .	1000 . .	1050 2 6
iii. Other purposes					
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes					
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	564 4 .		550 . .	600 . .	578 1 .
ii. Other purposes		564 4 .			
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents					
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year	30 . .				4 13 10
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.					
iv. Other items					5 13 .
Carried forward ..		26049 5 2	30780 . .	26130 . .	26987 4 2

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kumarro. during the official year 1895-96 —cont.

—	1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1895-9 .	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		26049 5 2	30780 . .	26130 . .	26987 4 2
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..					
ii. In the market from private individuals					
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent					10 . .
ii. Others	289 . .	289 . .			7 13 4
Total Receipts ..		26338 5 2	30780 . .	26130 . .	27005 1 6
		4362 10 2	4360 . .	2980 . .	1737 15 9
Grand Total ..		30700 15 4	35140 . .	29110 . .	28743 1 3

Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at 7½ per cent. of rent value. ~~Annas~~ ~~for every 80 square yards.~~
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at nil per cent.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at —— the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at 3/4 Schedule ~~the maximum~~ rates. 193 / 13.6.85 v 18 m / 11.1.86
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O.
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 92/93 and the land tax registers in the official year.
9. Total extent of land assessed is 68.6 acres. 92/93
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

a/ On the gross rental value of buildings & Lands.
b/ Houses not leased out are estimated on the rental paid for similar size buildings.
c/ Land is estimated on the value of the annual produce.

STATEMENT I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 189 -9 .

Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Contributions from: Local Funds.	Contributions from: Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 *minus* Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II.)	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Victoria Jubilee Lodging House.	1500	51.12.2	"	"	"	"	51.12.2	"		"	"	"	"	"	"	"	57.12.2	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Colombo for the official year 1895-96.

—	1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. New Works—					
a. Communications					
b. Buildings			570 . .	570 . .	77 2 10
c. Drainage					
d. Water-supply			700 . .	750 . .	
2. Repairs—					
a. Communications	1142 2 7 ✓		1400 . .	1300 . .	1027 13 6
b. Buildings	668 8 7 ✓		1000 . .	1000 . .	265 13 6
c. Drainage—		1810 11 2 ✓			
i. Repairs to works ..					
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.					
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	30 10 2				
ii. Establishment			120 . .	120 . .	
iii. Contingencies		30 10 2 ✓			
3. Establishment	180 . . ✓	180 . . ✓	180 . .	180 . .	177 9 4
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.			80 . .	80 . .	
5. Contributions—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.					
c. To others for public works ..					
Total, Grant I ..		2021 5 4	4050 . .	4000 . .	1548 7 2
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..	37 9 3 ✓	37 9 3 ✓	40 . .	60 . .	
2 Municipal Schools—					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment	3118 ✓ . .		3100 . .	3090 . .	3088 2 .
b. Contingencies	455 8 8	3573 8 8 ✓	660 . .	160 . .	55 11 10
Carried forward ..		3611 1 11	3800 . .	3310 . .	3143 13 10

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Colombo for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

—	Actual 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actual 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A P.
Brought forward ..		3611 1 11	3800 . .	3310 . .	3143 13 10
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	1768 13 ✓		1760 . .	1760 . .	1759 . .
b. Results Grants	1095 10 ✓		1280 . .	1040 . .	1320 10 7
c. Contingencies	250 10 ✓	3115 1 ✓	310 . .	340 . .	168 . .
3. Salary Grants					
4. Results Grants	500 . . ✓	500 . . ✓	700 . .	500 . .	549 . .
5. Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Results Grants					
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	240 ✓ . .		240 . .	240 . .	238 . .
ii. Contingencies	24 . .	264 . . ✓	20 . .	20 . .	24 . .
7. Miscellaneous					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..					
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	179 8 . ✓		180 . .	180 . .	180 . .
ii. Contingencies	6 . ✓	179 14 ✓	50 . .	50 . .	
c. Other items Printing Forms	43 12 .		120 . .	120 . .	1 4 .
& Drawing Master	88 1 ✓	131 13 ✓	90 . .	180 . .	
Total, Grant II ..		7801 13 11	8550 . .	7740 . .	7383 12 6
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	1648 12 11 ✓		1640 . .	1660 . .	1184 8 .
b. Medicines and Supplies	1086 9 3		1200 . .	1000 . .	7744 5 3
c. Diet of Patients	874 13 6		970 . .	900 . .	1043 4 8
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	484 . 6	4094 4 2 ✓	680 . .	680 . .	360 10 8
e. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
&c., &, &c ..					
Carried forward ..		4094 4 2	4490 . .	4240 . .	5332 12 7

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Coimbatore for the official year 1895-96 —*cont.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		4096 4 2	6490 . .	4260 . .	5332 12 7
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—					
i. Medical College ..	285 . .		270 . .	120 . .	
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	186 . .		210 . .	120 . .	
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	33 . .		30 . .	20 . .	
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	9 . .	513 . .	10 . .		
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—					
i. Medical Schools ..					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c. ..					
c. Other contributions					
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	312 . .		310 . .	310 . .	311 . .
b. Contingencies	83 4 4	395 4 8	590 . .	390 . .	5 14 3
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	189 2 .		190 . .	190 . .	165 . 7
b. Contingencies	37 10 10	227 . 10	10 . .	10 . .	3 . 5
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—					
a. i. Establishment	2957 7 11		3130 . .	2960 . .	2945 9 3
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	1649 3 1	4606 11 1	1620 . .	1610 . .	1586 3 .
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	656 4 8		650 . .	670 . .	646 3 11
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	631 . .	1287 4 8	630 . .	650 . .	587 2 6
c. Cholera charges	5 . .		100 . .	100 . .	74 11 7
d. Contingencies	75 7 10	80 7 10	210 . .	200 . .	96 8 2
&c., &c., &c. ..					
Total, Grant III ..		11206 . 10	12650 . .	11590 . .	11754 2 3

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Coimbatore for the official year 1895-96 —*cont.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	590 7 4	590 7 4	1180 . .	1220 . .	696 . 9
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies			120 . .	60 . .	120 . .
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
c. Feeding Travellers					
4. Travellers' bungalows—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..					
7. Survey of land					
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.					
9. Other charges—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging					
Carried forward ..	590 7 4	590 7 4	1300 . .	1280 . .	816 . 9

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannaroo for the official year 1895-96 —*cont.*

—	1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		570 7 4	1300 . .	1280 . .	816 . 9
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*) – cont.					
9. OTHER CHARGES—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..					86 2 .
iii. Printing	336 7 5		450 . .	650 . .	95 10 7
iv. Compensation for lands ..					
v. Other items	166 9 9	503 1 2	150 . .	190 . .	1 11 .
Low charges 160 " " Section I m 6.9.9.	503				
Total, Grant IV ..		1093 8 6	1900 . .	1920 . .	999 8 4
GRANT V—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment ..	949 14 8		960 . .	970 . .	910 9 11
ii. Inspection	330 . .	1279 14 8	360 . .	360 . .	360 . .
b Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	696 9 5		700 . .	720 . .	713 3 10
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..	142 12 8	839 6 1	10 . .		2 10 10
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					
d. Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii)	297 3 7		300 . .	280 . .	99 6 10
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	170 . .	519 3 7	170 . .	170 . .	110 . .
Collectors Clerk .	52 . .		50 . .	50 . .	44 . .
Total, Grant V ..		2638 8 4	2550 . .	2550 . .	2239 15 5
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.					
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)					
c. Charges of investment ..					
INTEREST—					
a. On account of last year ..					
b. " of current year ..					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannaroo for the official year 1895-96 —*cont.*

—	1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent	1630 . .		1500 . .		439 . .
b. Others	25 . .	1655 . .	350 . .		15 9 6
Refunds of other than current collections ..					
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities					
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					
b. In Savings Bank		24414 4 11	31350 . .	27800 . .	24380 7 1
		1286 10 5	3790 . .	1310 . .	4362 10 2
	1700 15 4	35140 . .	29110 . .	28763 1 3	

STATEMENT II.

Mannaroo on 31st March 1896.

		RS. A. P.
Assets.		
Municipal Balance ..	Cash	4286 . 10 . 5
	Securities	2762 . 1 . 1
Deposit Balance ..	Cash	124 . 5 . 3
	Securities	2 . 9 . 4
Sinking Fund of loans		2888 . 14 . 4
Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.		1500 . . .
	Total ..	8675 . 8 . 9
Value of Premises, &c.		9050 . . .
Do. of Tools and plant		986 . 13 . .
Do. of Live stock		4468 . . .
Do. of Furniture		1092 5 . . 6
Arrears of taxes, &c.		
Other assets (in detail)		
	Total ..	34105 6 3
Claims—		
Advances Recoverable—		
Permanent advance		20 . . .
Advances for works, &c.		2508 . 12 . 6
	Total ..	2528 . 12 . 6

11308 — 6 to Statistics Office 1-7-96

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 189 –9			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(*a*)	Communications								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(*b*)	Buildings								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate	Past expenditure.			Expenditure 189 –9			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(*c*)	Drainage								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(*d*)	Water-supply								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications	1300	.	.				
1	Kampbazar Branch Road							Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town. 25 . 4 . 12
2	Lunatic Hospital "				67	13	.	
3	Muradpore "				62	9	.	Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
4	Jorabs Street "				57	5	8	
5	Budakis Line "				27	15	5	
6	Sayahazra "				63	4	1	
7	Bolton Road				62	1	11	
8	Jail Road				64	15	.	Total mileage under maintenance. 22 . 4 . 12
9	Kachari Road				64	1	9	
10	Fish Street "				135	10	9	~~Metalled~~ ~~or~~ Gravelled } ~~Unmetalled.~~ 22 . 4 . 12.
11	Kampbazar Main Road				31	6	10	
12	Post Office Road				56	8	11	
13	Kachi Street "				15	2	4	
14	Doctin Road				29	15	2	
15	Princes Road				20	4	6	
16	Paddam "				12	4	2	
17	Rowa on Dalhousie Church Road				16	6	.	
18	Side drains				31	6	9	
19	Quadock Road				16	9	.	
20	Shayallazra "				125	3	7	
21	Kolabagan "				120	8	1	
22	Kamrattola "				58	1	1	
					30	9	7	
	Total ..	1300	.	.	1162	2	7	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings	1000	.	.				
1	Repairing Gymnastic Shed				26	5	3	
2	" Shikara Shed				30	14	5	
3	" Contagious Shed				121	.	5	
4	Whitewashing Hospital building				61	13	.	
5	" Straw shed				5	8	.	
6	Repairing Hospital building				28	5	6	
7	" Palisades with cowrahs				15	9	4	
8	" Mortuary				35	8	.	
9	" Cabins No. 11	×			321	9	6	
10	" Dry earth Sheds				11	5	10	
11	" Urals for shed				10	9	4	
	Total ..	1000	.	.	668	8	7	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(*c*)	Drainage							
1								
2								
3								
	Total ..							
(*d*)	Water-supply	120						
1								
2								
3								
	Total ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers							
Drain cleaners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. General—							
Overseers	1	15			180		
Maistries							
Total ..	1	15			180		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					180		

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3			Salary per annum. 4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—							
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—							
Pupils receiving scholarships	1	5	.	.	40	.	.
Total ..	1	5	.	.	40	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					2	6	9
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					37	9	3
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master	1	70	.	.	840	.	.
1st Assistant Master	1	65	.	.	780	.	.
2nd " "	1	46×46	.	.	552	.	.
3d. " "	1	25	.	.	300	.	.
4. D:	1	20	.	.	240	.	.
5. D:	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Sanskrit Pandit	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Gymnastic Teacher	1	12	.	.	144	.	.
Peon	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Night Watch	1	3	.	.	36	.	.
3 Bhdies	1	2	.	.	24	.	.
Total ..	11	260	.	.	3118	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					3118	.	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3			Salary per annum. 4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
Masters @ 8.	2	16	.	.	192	.	.
D: @ 6	12	72	.	.	864	.	.
D: @ 5	11	55	.	.	660	.	.
D: @ 4	1	4	.	.	48	.	.
D: @ 6	1	4	.	.	9	10	10
D: from 19 Dec 95							
Total ..	27	151	.	.	1773	10	10
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					4	13	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1768	13	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
6. INSPECTION—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1 ✓	20	✓	.	240	✓	.
Total ..	1 ✓	20	✓	.	240	✓	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					-	..	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					240	✓	.
7. GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS							
Gymnastic Instructor	1 ✓	15	.	✓	180	✓	.
Drawing Master from July 1895	1 ✓	15	.	✓	~~180~~ 120	.	.
Total ..	2 ✓	30	✓	.	300	✓	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					32	✓	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					267	9	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—							
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—							
Medical Subordinates from March 1895 to June a/c. 25 and from July a/c. 357.	1 ✓	35	.	✓	380	5	4
" "							
Midwife	1 ✓	15	✓	.	180	.	.
Clerk	1 ✓	10	✓	.	120	.	.
Compounder	1 ✓	12	✓	.	144	.	.
Servants .. Ward Booby.	1 ✓	7	✓	.	84	.	.
" .. Watchman	1 ✓	6	✓	.	72	.	.
" Aniadi Fire Attendant. ..	1 ✓	6	✓	.	72	.	.
Cow	1 ✓	6	✓	.	72	.	.
Cook	1 ✓	7	✓	.	84	.	.
Male Dolly	1 ✓	7	✓	.	84	.	.
Female Dolly	1 ✓	6	✓	.	72	.	.
Nurse	1 ✓	8	✓	.	96	.	.
Increased pay to Hospital Assistant M. Kannan from 1 July 1892 to 5 May 1893					191	9	4
Total ..	12	125	.	.	1657	14	8
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					3	1	9
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1648	12	11 ✓

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinators 1@16+1@10 Rs. ..	2	26			312		
Peons							
Total ..	2	26			312		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					312		
4. Registration—							
Registrars	1	10			120		
Peons	1	6			72		
Total ..	2	16			192		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					2	14	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					189	2	

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering,"—							
Nuisance Inspectors Overseers	1	25			300		
Sanitary Inspector for 13 months	1	15			195		
" Sub. Overseer	1	15			180		
Maistries	11	11/8			924		
Scavengers @ Rs. 1/6	3	7/8			216		
Sweepers Ladies. @ "	10	60			720		
Do. Gentlemen.	8	24			288		
Sweepers	2	12			144		
Peons							
Total ..	37	246			2967		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					9	8	1
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					2957	7	11

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors	1	8			96		
Maistries							
Scavengers	1	8			96		
Do. @ Rs. 6.	6	36			432		
Do.	1	4			48		
Total ..	9	56			672		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					15	11	4
Balance (Statement II) ..		656	4	8			
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents							
Masalchies							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
5. Avenues—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
6. Public Garden—							
Gardeners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.—							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	50	.	.	600	.	.
Clerks	1	25	.	.	300	.	.
,, ...							
,, ...							
Accountants							
Peons	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Collectors Clerk	1	4	.	.	48	.	.
Total ..	4	85	.	.	1020	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					66	1	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					4	.	.
Balance (Statement II) ..					949	14	8
					957	4	8
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..		30	.	.	330	.	.
Total ..		30	.	.	330	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					330	.	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks	1	25	.	.	300	.	.
Bill Collectors for 4 Months	1	12	.	.	48	.	.
~~Peons~~ .. Do. 8	1	10	.	.	80	.	.
Do.	1	10	.	.	120	.	.
Peons (1 only + 1 in Rs 6.)	2	13	.	.	156	.	.
Total ..	5	70	.	.	704	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					7	6	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					696	9	5
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Coimbatore Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1895-96.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	4129	12	.				
1. Deposits by appellants	1079	11	8	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	1023	5	2
2. Deposits by renters	695	.	.	2. Returned to appellants	101	3	6
3. Deposits by contractors	626	.	.	3. Returned to renters	642	.	.
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants				4. Returned to contractors	410	.	.
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable..				5. Returned to municipal servants ..			
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws				6. Returned to parties			
Pound fees	26	7	6	7. Paid to claimants			
Sale of impounded Cattle	3	5	6	Refund of impounded			
Sale of attached property	1	10	1	Cattle Sale	26	.	.
Licence fees	10	.	.	" Attached property	.	6	1
Empress Victoria Poor's Charge	.	.	3	Excess Credit	2	.	.
Excess Collection House tax	1	15	6	Repair of Pound	6	2	7
Excess Credit	2	.	.				
Peon's pay	.	6	2				
				Total ..	2187	6	4 ✓
Total, Receipts ..	2446	8	8 ✓				
				Balance ..	4388	14	4
Total, including balance ..	6576	4	8 ✓	Total ..	6576	4	8 ✓

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Coimbatore. Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1895-96.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.	Remitted by the Council on appeal.	Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).	Collected.	Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.	Written off as irrecoverable.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	4658 . .	599 8 .	4058 8 .	2952 8 .			1106 . .
2. Tax on buildings	8310 10 3	103 2 .	8207 8 3	4758 11 5			3448 12 10
3. Tax on lands	2934 13 11	2 1 11	2932 12 .	1685 4 2			1247 7 10
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands			11140 4 3				
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	2805 . .		2805 . .	2805 . .			
6. Market rents							
7. Slaughter-house fees	642 . .		642 . .	642 . .			
8. Rent of cart-stands	156 . .		156 . .	156 . .			
9. Private scavenging fees	649 3 .	11 12 .	637 7 .	454 7 .			183 . .
10 Tax on Vehicles	655 8 .		655 8 .	564 . .			91 8 .
11 " Animals	750 12 .		750 12 .	539 4 .			211 8 .
12 " Carts	604 . .		604 . .	490 . .			114 . .
13 Rubbish Sal.	60 . .		60 . .	60 . .			
14 Bungalow Rent.	27 . .		27 . .	27 . .			
Total	22,252 15 2	716 7 11	21,536 7 3	15134 2 7			6402 4 8

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Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.			Arrears of previous year.			Total demand.			Collected.			Remitted.			Written off.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).			Years to which the balance relates.					
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			1886·87	1888·89	1889·90	1890·91	1891·92	1892·93
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.						
1. Tax on arts, &c.	505	13	.	638	.	.	1143	13	.	119	.	.							1024	13	.			14	37	8	53	.	.	64	13	.	311	8	.	544	.	.
2. Tax on buildings	949	9	11	2643	2	9	3592	12	8	1371	15	10				121	9	10	2099	3	.				43	3	5	140	4	.	189	15	2	357	2	4	1368	10	1
3. Tax on lands	372	15	10	928	5	4	1301	5	2	469	3	.				7	5	4	824	12	10				8	.	10	33	4	5	87	4	1	141	11	11	654	7	7
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands																																						
5. Tolls																																						
6. Market rents																																						
7. Slaughter-house fees																																						
8. Rent of cart-stands																																						
9. Private scavenging fees	83	14	.	188	7	.	272	5	.	109	13	.				36	5	.	126	3	.		3	. .	21	. .	60	. .	30	. .	3	. .	16	. .	52	8	.
10 Vehicles	166	8	.	109	8	.	276	.	.	61	8	.							214	8	.	4	1	. .	13	4	36	. .	52	. .	26	8	109	8	187	12	.
11 Animals	292	4	.	271	8	.	563	12	.	116	.	.				101	8	.	366	4	.				22	. .	28	. .	70	. .	20	. .	36	. .	66	. .	
12 Carts.	134	.	.	110	.	.	244	.	.	74	.	.							170	.	.																
Total	2505	.	9	4888	15	1	7393	15	10	2321	7	10				266	12	2	4805	11	10		4	. 4	. .	70	4	212	12	3	328	8	5	391	8	3	1000	14	3

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.
1	2	3	4	5				
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.				
1. Tax on arts, &c.	505 13 .	638 . .	1143 13 .	119 . .				
2. Tax on buildings	949 9 11	2643 2 9	3592 12 8	1371 15 10				
3. Tax on lands	372 15 10	928 5 4	1301 5 2	469 3 .				
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..								
5. Tolls								
6. Market rents								
7. Slaughter-house fees								
8. Rent of cart-stands								
9. Private scavenging fees	83 14 .	188 7 .	272 5 .	109 13 .				
10 Vehicles	166 8 .	109 8 .	276 . .	61 8 .				
11 Animals	292 4 .	271 8 .	563 12 .	116 . .				
12 Carts.	134 . .	110 . .	244 . .	74 . .				
Total ..	2505 . 9	4888 15 1	7393 15 10	2321 7 10				

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ..	226	601 . .	1560	2680 . .	1786	3284 . .	1220	2163 . .	566	1121 . .			1213	2146 16 .	6	13 1 .	2	3 . .
2. Tax on buildings ..																		
3. Tax on lands ..	278	691 1 2	2663	6963 3 2	2941	9654 4 4	1806	6403 9 10	1137	3250 10 6			1710	6012 9 11	68	320 12 3	6	70 3 8
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.																		
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..																		
6. Tax on animals ..																		
Tax on carts, &c. ..	26	47 4 .	200	296 . .	226	343 4 .	160	260 . .	66	83 4 .			143	212 2 .	7	47 14 .		
Total ..	530	3342 5 2	4423	9939 3 2	4753	13281 8 4	3384	8826 9 10	1769	4454 14 6			3096	8371 73 3 5 / 381 11 3	80	381 11 3	8	73 3 8

Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.		Collections before judgment.		Collections after judgment.		Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.		Balance.	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c	46	36 . .	33	26 8 .					13	9 8 .
2. Tax on buildings.										
3. Tax on lands ..	76	467 6 7	52	259 14 7	6	28 7 10			18	179 . 2
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..										
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..										
6. Tax on animals ..										
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.	5	6 12 .	3	. 12 .					2	6 . .
Total ..	127	570 2 7	88	287 2 7	6	28 7 10			33	194 8 2

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Coonoor. for the official year 1896-96.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Coimbatore for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
													Masters.							
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I.—Colleges								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1) Municipal High School	1	.	.	1	81	"	58.6	700 14 9		2616 6 .		3317 4 9	2160 15 10			326 14 5	2487 14 3			
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..	1	.	.	1	81	"	58.6	700 14 9		2616 6 .		3317 4 9	2160 15 10			326 14 5	2487 14 3	829 6 6		
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1) Municipal High School	1	.	.	1	89		63.7	1514 5 6				1514 5 6	957 . 2			128 10 3	1085 10 5	428 11 1		
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..	1	.	.	1	89		63.7	1514 5 6				1514 5 6	957 . 2			128 10 3	1085 10 5	428 11 1	+	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.	2	.	.	2	170		122.3	700 14 9		4130 11 6		4831 10 3	3118 . .			455 8 8	3573 8 8	1258 1 7		
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				

1514

3816-2
1258-1-7
504-9

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Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Kannanoor for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools: At the beginning of the year.	Number of schools: Opened during the year.	Number of schools: Closed in the year.	Number of schools: At the close of the year	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896: Boys.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896: Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts: Grants from Provincial Funds.	Receipts: Grants from Local Funds.	Receipts: School fees.	Receipts: Other receipts.	Receipts: Total.	Expenditure: Masters: Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Expenditure: Masters: Results grant.	Expenditure: Masters: School fees.	Expenditure: Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Expenditure: Total.	Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
(b) Salary-results System—								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(1) Kannanoor Bazaar	1	.	.	1	67	13	58 11	20 . .		54 7 .		74 7 .	132 . .	89 8 .		12 . .	233 8 .	158 1 .		
(2) Dharmattar Andy	1			1	52	15	39 12	28 . .		45 6 6		73 6 6	130 13 6	62 5 .		12 . .	205 2 6	131 . .		
(3) Parakandy	1			1	53	22	47 15	40 . .		42 7 .		82 7 .	132 . .	76 . .		12 . .	220 . .			
Eluli B	1			1	47	12	33 9	71 12 .		41 15 .		113 11 .	131 9 4	102 3 .		12 . .	245 12 4			
Kannoor Bazar	1			1	45	17	45 14	21 14 .		46 9 6		68 7 6	132 . .	74 1 .		12 . .	218 1 .			
Vellial	1			1	38	22	33 17	30 . .		33 6 .		63 6 .	132 . .	83 10 .		12 . .	227 10 .			
Thyib	1			1	57	19	52 10	75 . .		45 4 6		120 4 6	132 . .	113 6 .		12 . .	257 6 .			
Kova Bazar	1			1	34	9	27 6	23 10 .		31 . .		54 10 .	128 0 4	47 2 .		12 . .	187 12 4			
Kanathoor P.O	1			1	58	10	37 5			49 7 .		49 7 .	132 . .	103 5 6		12 . .	247 5 6			
Kanathoor Kavoo	1			1	38	16	37 12	15 .		36 2 .		37 7 .	132 . .	52 10 6		12 . .	196 10 6			
Verandah Class	1			1	69	.	62			341 15 .		341 15 .	168 . .	111 13 .			279 13 .			
Thyib Thekkumu	1			1	26	13	17 6	21 . .				21 . .	69 10 14	36 4 .			106 14 14			
Mudiapeedica	1			1	100	.	74						216 . .	114 6 .		48 x	264 6 .			
													177 8 . a			85 9 3	263 1 3			
													88 1 6			. 6 .	177 14 .			
																	88 1 .			
Total ..	13	.	.	13	678	168	688 / 129	332	9 .	773 15 6		1106 8 6	1768 13 6 2036 6 .			168 . .	3070 . 3			
													295 15 3	2337 15 3						
													32 10 .	32 10 . c						
													50 . .	50 . . d						
Total, Primary Schools ..	13	.	.	13	678	168	687	332	9 .	773 15 6		1106 8 6	1768 13 6 2036 6 .	1075 10 .		288 9 3	3420 9 3	2346 . 9		
													200 10 .	3485 1 .			1958 8 6			
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	15	.	.	15	848	168	809.3	1033	79	4904 11 .		5738 29	4886 13 6 4764 6 .	1075 10 .		853 2 8	6639 0 8	4304 1 11	700 6 11	

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation ..	19	10
Upper Secondary ..		
Lower Secondary ..	18	9
Primary School ..	63 + 12	56 + 11
Infant Standard ..	56 + 10	51 + 10
First Standard ..	118 + 22	108 + 19
Second Standard ..	93 + 28	88 + 23
Third Standard ..	106 + 14	98 + 13
Fourth Standard ..	436 + 84	411 + 76

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Coimbatore. for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896.: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant-in-Aid.																
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																Rate at which grants were paid.
Lower (*a*) Secondary																
S. P. G. M. Parochial	1			1	20	13	5	3	36 8 .	36 8 .	32 5 11	. . .	32 5 11		32 5 11	Maximum Rules
St. Michaels	1			1	61		47	23	311 . .	270 8 6	246 2 10	. . .	246 2 10		246 2 10	
A. V. Middle	1	1		1	71		56	26	413 8 .	134 5 6	85 6 11	. . .	85 6 11		85 6 11	
Total ..	3	.	.	3	152	13	108	52	761 . .	441 6 .	363 15 8	. . .	363 15 8		363 15 8	
(*b*) Primary																
S. P. G. M. Parochial	1			1	51	54	23	15	76 4 .	76 4 .	67 10 1	. . .	67 10 1		67 10 1	
St. Michaels	1			1	70	.	26	15	68 . .	57 7 6	53 13 2	. . .	53 13 2		53 13 2	
A. V. Middle	1	1		1	57	.	8	9	70 8 .	22 14 6	14 9 1	. . .	14 9 1		14 9 1	
Total ..	3	2	.	3	178	54	57	38	214 12 .	158 10 .	136 . 4	. . .	136 . 4		136 . 4	
Grand Total ..	3	.	.	3	330	67	165	90	975 12 .	600 . .	500 . .	. . .	500 . .		500 . .	

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of for the official year 189 -9 —*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 : Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary ..																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Cannanore for the year 1895-96.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
Grant II Education													
2 Municipal Schools													
(i) On Salary System of Establishment	3090	.	.	26	.	.				3116	.	.	G.O 26th November 1895 No. 1967 m. Mis:
(ii) Salary Rent System at Fixed Payment.	1760	.	.	10	.	.				1770	.	.	G.O dtd 10th February 1896 No. 188 m. Mis:

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of for the year 189 -9 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	

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Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.	Expenditure on				Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)	Share due to the District Board.	Amount paid to the District Board.	Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.
			Works.	Establishment.	Contingencies.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
11	Leased out	2805 . .					2805 . .			

63

Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid.			Amount transferred to Sinking Fund.			Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 -9	
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 -9 .	Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 -9		
			Number of years.	Amount.		Number of years.	Amount.		In Government Securities.	In the Savings Bank.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS A. P.	RS. A. P.

64

Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2	Assessed.													
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30.		Rs. 30 and above.		Total.	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		Rs. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.
Common Municipality	6639	5584	845	314 3 9	2311	2068 14 .	1506	2439 8 8	603	1740 15 4	189	887 5 10	130	756 8 8	5584	8207 8 3

2311 2068 14 .
1506 2439 8 8
603 1740 15 4
189 887 5 10
130 756 8 8
5584 8207 8 3

65

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		Rs. A. P.			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Municipality		"	"	10	500 . .	20	462 8 .	52	624 . .	164	984 . .	282	831 . .	12	24 . .	661	633 . .	1201	4659 8 .

* Includes half year's

Statement X.

67

1. Name of Municipality . . . . . Coimbatore .
2. Population as per last census 27418
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated . . . . 4 ; (b) Elected . . . . 12 } 16
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1896 —
   - (a) Ex-officio 1
   - (b) Nominated { Officials . . . . . 2 ; Non-officials . . . . . 1 }
   - (c) Elected . . { Officials . . . . . 1 ; Non-officials . . . . . 11 }

   Total . . 16
   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians 2
   - (e) Natives 14 16
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year 30
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 6
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials 7
   - (b) Non-officials . . . . . 7·0

   Total . . 7·7
   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians . . . . . ·06
   - (d) Natives . . . . . 4·3

   Total . . 4·09 × Dr. Dontagne
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected . . . . . appointed
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case . . . . . Messrs. L. B. Rego. No. appointed 30. November 1894

Statement X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Coimbatore in 1895-96.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. A.	27418	177	[illegible]	"	[illegible]	[illegible]
2. B.		231	"	"	"	"
3. C.		136	17 Dec 95	2	Yes. 2	78 126
4. D.		307	28 Jan 96	1	Yes 1	69
5						
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..		857		3	3	147

Statement XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Coimbatore for the year 1895-96.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 189 6.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 189 5.	Number of latrines constructed in 189 5-9 6.	Number of latrines demolished in 189 5-9 6.	Number of latrines on 31st March 189 6.	Number of lamps on 31st March 189 6.	Number of lamps put up in 189 5-9 6.	Number of lamps removed in 189 5-9 6.	Number of lamps on 31st March 189 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
11	Municipal Market	Managed departmentally	279	Kacha Privies 11	"	"	11	96	4	"	95

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Cannanore during the year 1895-96.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated.			Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
	In.	Out.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Municipal Hospital Cannanore.	379	11312	11691	1 Mc Cannah	66	G.O 771 22.5.91.

70

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Cannanore during the year 1895-96.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed.		Number of successful operations.		Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
				Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1073	716	8	Medical Subordinates								
			1								
			2								
			3								
			Total ..								
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1st Class Vaccinator	666	325	448	196	971	644	19	
			2 " "	397	224	287	114	621	401	49	
			3								
			Total ..	1063	549	735	310	1592	1045	68	
			Grand Total ..	1063	549	736	310	1592	1045	68	

71

Chairman

Cannanore

Annual Statement
1895-96.

3-SEP.96

State for 1895—96.

			Remarks.
Colleges	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial F	
		Aided from Local or Mu	
		Unaided and Indigenou	
Secondary Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial F	
		Aided from Local or Mu	
		Unaided and Indigenous	
Primary Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial F	
		Aided from Local or Mu	
		Unaided and Indigenous	
Training Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial F	
		Aided from Local or Mu	
		Unaided and Indigenous	
Sessional Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial F	
		Aided from Local or Mu	
		Unaided and Indigenous	
Industrial Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial F	
		Aided from Local or Mu	
		Unaided and Indigenous	

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from P* *from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*
2. *No comments should be made except a*
3. *This statement should be subm.tted in*

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45 5,000 2-6-93.

3 ?

23/5

Asst Inspector of Schools W. C. Div

3-6-96 Lucy

Statement No. I relating to General

		1895		
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.	
			Boys.	G
Colleges	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools ..	Government	1	..	10
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1	4	9
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Primary Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Training Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Sessional Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Industrial Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
		2	4	19

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Prov*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Muni*

Ralph Z

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23.5.96

Annual Educational Statement

164

Carnarvon Municipality

for 1895-96

3-SEP.96

6/2552 Wolfe

Board S. R Schools.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Cannanore Inspy for 1895-96.

Standard.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1895-96 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	91	76	36	40	75	67	24	43	
III. Standard	113	97	22	75	120	111	50	61	
II. Do.	120	111	39	72	119	111	50	61	
I. Do.	118	105	49	56	140	127	56	71	
Infant Do.	97	85	66	19	66	61	32	29	

Name of Subject.*	1894-95 Optional Subjects.	1895-96 Optional Subjects.

Pure Result Schools.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Leannanore Alty. for 1895–96.

Standard.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1895-96 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	12	1	..	1	21	16	..	16	
VI. Standard	15	5	..	5	37	16	..	16	
V. Do.	18	6	..	6	54	20	..	20	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	20	18	10	8	25	19	3	16	
III. Standard	27	22	6	16	18	12	..	12	
II. Do.	19	15	11	4	11	11	2	9	
I. Do.	24	18	9	9	18	9	..	9	
Infant Do.	28	25	18	7	8	5	..	5	
					192	108			

Name of Subject.*	1894-95 Optional Subjects.	1895-96 Optional Subjects.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications of

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.
Colleges	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools.	Government			
	Board or Municipal	7	4	2
	Aided from Provincial Funds	7	2	2
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	13	5	3
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Primary Schools.	Government			
	Board or Municipal	27	17	
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds			
	Unaided and Indigenous	27		

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the be*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Bo*

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications of teaching Staff employed in Cannanore Municipality for 1895/96.

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.	Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Teachers.			Remarks.
Colleges	Government								
	Board or Municipal								
	Aided from Provincial Funds								
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds								
	Unaided and Indigenous								
Secondary Schools.	Government								
	Board or Municipal	7	4	2	-	1	8	5	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	7	2	2	3	-			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	13	5	3	4	1	12	5	
	Unaided and Indigenous								
Primary Schools.	Government								
	Board or Municipal	27	17	-	7	3	26	7	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	47	26				46	27	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds								
	Unaided and Indigenous	27	-	-	1	26	-	-	

Asstt Inspectress of Schools W. C. Div.
23/5

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the b*dget foa training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Bo*ds or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Statement No. I relating to General Statistics in Cannanore Mty for 1895–96.

		1894–95			1895–96			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		
			Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Secondary Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal	1	152	-	1	170	-	
	Aided from Provincial Funds				1	71	67	33
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	2	174	46	2	259		
	Unaided and Indigenous	1	100	-				
Primary Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal	13	650	162	13	678	168	
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous	1	14	2	2	26	498	421
Training Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Sessional Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Industrial Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							

23/5

Asstt Inspector of Schools W.C.Dn

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provincial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. H 45 5,000 2-6-93.

Statement No. I relating to General Statistics in Cannanore Mty for 1895–96.

	1894–95		1895–96		Remarks.
	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of pupils on 31st March.		
Colleges					
Secondary Schools					
Primary Schools					
Training Schools					
Sessional Schools					
Industrial Schools					

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in Cannanore Mty for 1895–96.

Classes of Population.		Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians		337	275	39	"	56.9	28.7	
Native Christians				153	99			
Muhammadans		840	900	617	418	73.4	46.4	
Hindus	Brahmans	776	821	45	1	111.3	19.2	
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus			792	144			
	Paraiyas and Kindred Classes			27	13			
Others		2	2	3	1	150	50	

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Asstt Inspector of Schools
23/5

Ed. R.
46 5,000—16-5-93.

Unaided and Indigenous .. ..

Industrial Schools .. Government .. .. ..
Board or Municipal .. .. ..
Aided from Provincial Funds .. ..
Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..
Unaided and Indigenous .. ..

Asstt Inspector of Schools W. C. Dn
23/5

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provincial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R.
45 5,000 2-6-93.

Pure Result Schools.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Cannanore Mthy. for 1895-96.

Standard.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1895-96 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	12	1	..	1	21	16	..	16	
VI. Standard	15	5	..	5	37	16	..	16	
V. Do.	18	6	-	6	54	20	..	20	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	20	18	10	8	25	19	3	16	
III. Standard	27	22	6	16	18	12	-	12	
II. Do.	19	15	11	4	11	11	2	9	
I. Do.	24	18	9	9	18	9	..	9	
Infant Do.	28	25	18	7	8	5	..	5	
					192	108			

Name of Subject.*	1894-95 Optional Subjects.				1895-96 Optional Subjects.				
Geography	86	51	20	31	123	63	21	42	
Hygiene	20	9	5	4	20	9	4	15	
English (Second Language)	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Malayalam (Second Language)	89	71	28	43	142	86	12	74	
Indian History	33	10	4	6	79	36	9	27	
Mathematics	15	2	2	1	43	17	2	15	
Needlework.	7	7	2	5	18	17	8	9	
Object Lessons	-	-	-	-	15	9	..	9	
Singing and Action Songs.	-	-	-	-	13	9	..	9	

23/5
Asstt Inspector of Schools Cdr

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

Note.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-98.

Board S. R Schools.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Cannanore Inspy for 1895-96.

Standard.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1895-96 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	91	76	36	40	75	67	24	43	
III. Standard	113	97	22	75	120	111	50	61	
II. Do.	120	111	39	72	119	111	50	61	
I. Do.	118	105	49	56	140	127	56	71	
Infant Do.	97	85	66	19	66	61	32	29	

Name of Subject.*	1894-95 Optional Subjects.				1895-96 Optional Subjects.				
Geography	178	137	56	81	174	148	59	89	
Hygiene	160	111	43	68	157	121	51	70	
English (Second Language)	10	9	4	5	46	41	9	32	
Drawing	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	

Assistant Inspector of Schools
W. C. Divisions

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

tatistics in *the Coimbatore Municipality for 95-96*

Classes of Institutions.	Number of Teachers employed	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates	1896. Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys.	Girls.	Remarks.
			1		87	
			1	5	93	
			2	5	180	

The number of institutions remained the same but the number of pupils decreased by 14. This is explained by the decrease in the attendance of the Govt. Girls' school Kavaiattur owing to the B.E. on and the Roman Catholic Girls having left the Mission school and sought admission in their respective schools in the locality.

cial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.

l Councils concerned before the 1st May.

K Sabanayaga Sam
Sub Assistant Inspector of Schools
Coimbatore Girls' Range

teaching Staff employed in Girls' schools in the Cannanore Municipality during 95-96

ber with eneral ducation rtificates.	Unpassed Teachers.	Remarks.
.	.	The qualifications of the teachers employed in the two schools in the Municipality were the same as in the previous year.
.	.	
	2.	

for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

K. Subramanya Iyer
Sub assistant Inspector of Schools
Coimbatore Girls' Range.

Statement No. II showing the proportion

Classes of Population.	Pop the
Europeans and Eurasians	
Native Christians	
Muhammadans	
Hindus — Brahmans	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..	
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..	
Others	

1903

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as not*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time*

Ed. R. 46 5,000—16-5-93.

Palghat
27 May 96

| | | |

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age i

Coimbatore Municipality for 95-96.

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians			5	44			Europeans & Native Christians show decrease. This is due to the Native Christian Girls who attended the Govt. Girls' school having joined the Mission School when it & the decrease in the number of Eurasian girls who attended the Roman Catholic Convent school.
Native Christians			.	38			
Muhammadans			.	.			
Hindus — Brahmans	1793	1755	.	.	.3	9.1	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..			.	96			
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..			.	.			
Others			.	2			
			5	180			

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Council concerned before the 1st May.*

Sub asst Inspector of Schools
Coimbatore Sub Dist

M. R. 46 5,500—16-5-93.

Palghat
27 May 96

Classes of Institutions.

Classes of Institutions.	Number of Teachers employed.	Number having Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number having Untrained Teachers' Certificates.
Colleges — Government			
Colleges — Board or Municipal			
Colleges — Aided from Provincial Funds			
Colleges — Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
Colleges — Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools. — Government	6	4	2
Secondary Schools. — Board or Municipal			
Secondary Schools. — Aided from Provincial Funds	7	2	3
Secondary Schools. — Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
Secondary Schools. — Unaided and Indigenous			
Primary Schools .. — Government			
Primary Schools .. — Board or Municipal			
Primary Schools .. — Aided from Provincial Funds			
Primary Schools .. — Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
Primary Schools .. — Unaided and Indigenous			

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local B*

M. R. 47 5,000—16-5-93.

Palghat
27 May 96

Please also send a list of Hindu Girls Schools in your district, female sex. It should also be on the standard plan

to the results of the Grant Examinations in

Standard.	1895. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	10	10	4	6	6	5	1	4	Although only nine girls took up for the Lower Secondary Examination, four passed completely for Certificates and two in the Compulsory Subjects only. It is the opinion of this Report only five can be considered as having passed the 7th Standard Standard, and the remaining one as having failed because she failed to get the minimum in Reading one of the three subjects. The 6th & 5th Standards did not do as well as in the previous year, but the 4 Standard did much better than and the remaining standards as well as in the previous year.
VI. Standard	7	7	.	7	6	.	.	4	
V. Do.	8	7	.	7	10	.	.	5	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	10	5	.	5	7	1	1	6	
III. Standard	15	9	4	5	14	1	1	9	
II. Do.	14	12	2	10	14	1	1	11	
I. Do.	14	8	3	5	13	10	..	..	
Infant Do.	11	7	3	4	15	5	5	..	
	89	65	16	49	85	9	4	44	

Name of Subject.*	189 . Optional Subjects.				Optional Subjects.				
Object lessons.	54	.	.	.	42	.	.	17	
Kindergarten Occupation	39	39	25	14	42	.	.	27	
Singing	11	11	..	11	72	.	.	15	
Geography	64	28	14	14	43	13	13		
Hygiene	15	.	.	.	14	.	.	.	
History	35	30	2	28	29	.	.	27	
Needlework	78	60	12	48	70	19	4	45	
2nd Language { English	68	22	4	18	52	13	1	15	
2nd Language { Vernacular	.	.	.	.	4	3	.	1	
Domestic Economy	17	12	.	12	2	.	.	.	
Drill	69	54	.	54	72	.	.	72	
Mathematics					1	.	.	2	

My Sister was a failure as in 94-95. Kindergarten was not satisfactory as in the previous year but the results in the other subjects were better.

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by stan

schools, and one for pure results schools.

Note.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, or

2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the

3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.

4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairm

Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Inspector of Schools
Coimbatore

STATION.

arks made by the Surgeon Gener
rnment of Madras in the Visitors
Civil Hospital Cannanore after hi

ospital with the Civil Surgeon and
ion and in good order. There were
s. It is most desirable that the
Council should apply to have the
ided over to them permanently in
e floors, roof &c may be properly
s also necessary that quarters near
should be provided for the Hospital
hospital doing good work like the
an Apothecary in sub-charge living
he institution and one third class
stant. I understand the old Canton-
t is available if it was applied for
ent Department requires remodelling
rangements be made for the
the sexes. The Operation room requires
nd the dispensing room should be
- At least one hut on the Standard
d be provided for Caste patients
of 1 or 2 beds for Septic or dirty
It should also be on the Standard plan

Copy of Remarks made by the Surgeon General with the Government of Madras in the Visitors book of the Civil Hospital Cannanore after his inspection.

Visited the Hospital with the Civil Surgeon and found it clean and in good order. There were 22 in patients. It is most desirable that the Municipal Council should apply to have the building handed over to them permanently in order that the floors, roofs &c may be properly repaired. It is also necessary that quarters near the Hospital should be provided for the Hospital Assistant. A hospital doing good work like this should have an Apothecary in sub-charge living on or near the institution and one third class Hospital Assistant. I understand the old Cantonment Hospital is available if it was applied for. The out-patient Department requires remodelling and proper arrangements be made for the separation of the sexes. The Operation room requires a skylight and the dispensing room should be better lighted. At least one hut on the standard plan should be provided for Caste patients and one hut of 1 or 2 beds for septic or dirty female cases. It should also be on the standard plan

Examinations

enclosing wall or fence should be completed round the Hospital. A standard plan mortuary should be erected by the Judicial Department but it would be better to have it at a little distance from the Hospital. The equipment of the Hospital should be brought up to the suggested minimum Standard in Standing order No: 22. Carbolic tubs should be provided for each ward for disinfecting soiled clothing. The male & female ward attendants should be systematically trained from the Nursing Manual by the Hospital Assistant and examined once a week by the Civil Surgeon. The Civil Surgeon should specially bring before the Council the Orders of the Government of India and of the Government of Madras on the subject of the Dufferin Fund with the hope of their assisting in educating female Medical practitioners.

Sgd/ C. Scbthorpe
Surgeon Major General
Surgeon General with the Govt of Madras

Cannanore
26th February 1896

(True Copy)

3-SEP.96

a/ Civil Surgeon
Cannanore

STATION.

Annual Return of In & Out Patients treated at the Municipal Hospital Cannanore during the Official Year 1895-96.

Class & Grade of Hospital I Class

Number of Beds available 40.

Name of Disease	Total number of patients treated during the year	In Patients: Total treated	Cured	Relieved	Discharged otherwise	Died	Total number of patients treated both in & out door	Remarks: Remaining in hospital
General Diseases								
Small Pox	.	3	3	.	.	.	3	.
Cholera	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Group A. Dysentery	268	16	14	.	.	2	284	.
Group A. Malarial Fever	618	49	41	.	.	1	667	7
Group A. Primary Syphilis	116	13	13	.	.	.	129	.
Group A. Secondary Syphilis	15	3	1	2	.	.	18	.
Group A. Gonnorhoea	84	1	1	.	.	.	85	.
Group B. Scurvy	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.
Group B. Worms	2037	.	.	.	.	.	2037	.
Group C. Debility	182	3	.	3	.	.	185	.
Group C. Rhumatic affections	1123	22	3	18	.	.	1145	1
Group D. Tubercular	30	2	1	1	.	.	32	.
Group D. Leprosy	30	.	.	.	.	.	30	.
Venereal diseases other than those in group A	99	22	7	13	.	.	121	2
All other general diseases	1295	40	26	12	1	.	1335	1
Local Diseases								
Diseases of the Nervous system	231	4	1	1	1	1	235	.
——— do ——— Eye	95	4	3	.	1	.	99	.
——— do ——— Ear	265	.	.	.	.	.	265	.
——— do ——— Nose	56	.	.	.	.	.	56	.
——— do ——— Circulatory system	96	23	8	11	1	3	119	.
——— do ——— Lungs	30	7	3	.	1	3	37	.
——— do ——— Respiratory system	829	14	8	6	.	.	843	.
Diarrhoea	251	3	2	.	.	1	254	.
Dyspepsia	291	1	.	1	.	.	292	.
Diseases of the Liver	76	3	2	1	.	.	79	.
Other diseases of the Digestive system	2509	13	10	1	2	.	2522	.
Goitre	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Diseases of the Spleen	32	5	.	5	.	.	37	.
——— do ——— Lymphatic system	80	1	1	.	.	.	81	.
——— do ——— Urinary system	64	5	4	1	.	.	69	.
——— do ——— Generative system	208	32	28	2	1	.	240	1
——— do ——— Organs of locomotion	268	4	3	1	.	.	272	.
——— do ——— Connective tissue	219	12	12	.	.	.	231	.
——— do ——— Skin	956	10	8	.	.	.	966	2
Ulcers	1282	35	34	.	.	.	1317	1
Poisons	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
General injuries	21	2	.	.	.	.	23	2
Local injuries	554	27	25	1	.	.	581	1
No appreciable Diseases	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Total	14312	379	262	80	8	11	14691	18

a/ Civil Surgeon

1895-96.

Annual Medical Concise Report of the Municipal Hospital
Cannanore.

Europeans & East Indians	In Patients	Out Patients
Remained 31st March 1895	-	3
Admitted during the year	5	1204
Total	5	1207
Discharged during the year	5	1203
Died during the year	-	-
Remaining on 31st March 1896	-	4
Total	5	1207

Natives	In Patients	Out Patients
Remained 31st March 1895	14	72
Admitted during the year	360	13033
Total	374	13105
Discharged during the year	345	13037
Died during the year	11	-
Remaining on 31st March 1896	18	68
Total	374	13105

Cannanore
5th April 1896

E. Thomas Capt
Ag. Civil Surgeon

Cannanore
25th April 1896

Return of Cases treated in the Municipal Hospital Cannanore for the year 1895-96

Cannanore STATION.

Europeans & East Indians

	In Patients	Out Patients
Remained on 31st March 1895	3	
April	102	1
May	78	1
June	92	
July	158	1
August	122	
September	118	
October	133	1
November	86	
December	73	1
January	94	
February	63	
March	90	
Total treated	1209	5
Grand Total	1212	5
Died	-	-

1895 — 1
1896 — 2

E. Thomas Capt
Ag. Civil Surgeon

Statement A.

Abstract annual Statement of Sick of the Municipal Hospital Camanore for the Official year 1895-96.

Natives

	Remained on 31st March 1895	1 1895 April.	May.	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	2 1896 January	February	March	Total Treated	Grand Total	Died.
In Patients	14	21	23	25	24	43	34	24	39	29	24	31	23	360	374	11
Out Patients	72	973	1209	1122	1147	1093	1201	1135	1162	1002	996	972	1021	13033	13105	-
Total	86	994	1232	1147	1191	1136	1235	1159	1201	1031	1020	1003	1044	13393	13479	11

Camanore
25th April 1896

E. Mencarini
Ag. Civil Surgeon

Examinations

List of surgical operations performed during the Official Year 1895-96 in the Municipal Hospital Co
during the official year 1895-96.

Class of operations	Europeans & East Indians.				Natives			
	In Patients		Out Patients		In Patients		Out Pa	
	Treated	died	Treated	died	Treated	died	Treated	
Major	-	-	-	-	59	-	6	
Minor	-	-	75	-	78	-	426	
Total	-	-	75	-	137	-	432	

Cannanore
25th April 1896

C. Mannapat
Ag. Civil Surgeon

Statement A. II.

Abstract annual Statement of Sick of the Municipal Hospital Cannanore for the Official year 1895-96.

Natives

	Remained on 31st March 1895	1895 April.	May.	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	1896 January	February	March	Total Treated	Grand total	died.	Average daily sick
In Patients	14	21	23	25	24	43	34	24	29	29	24	31	23	360	374	11	19.09
Out Patients	72	973	1209	1122	1147	1093	1201	1135	1162	1002	996	972	1021	13033	13105	-	71.24
Total	86	994	1232	1147	1191	1136	1235	1159	1201	1031	1020	1003	1044	13393	13479	11	90.33

Cannanore
25th April 1896

C. Mannapat
Ag. Civil Surgeon

Statement C

Showing all Castes of in & out Patients treated in the Municipal Hospital Canmanore during the Official year 1895-96.

Name of institution		Europeans			Eurasians			Muhamedans			Hindus			Other Castes			Total		
		Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
Municipal Hospital Canmanore	In Patients	1	.	.	1	3	.	50	7	1	205	60	5	25	20	1	282	90	7
	Out Patients	7	27	10	330	441	389	1819	372	889	4062	1281	1511	1198	883	1093	7416	3004	3892

Canmanore
25th April 1896

Assistant Surgeon
ag: Civil Surgeon

Statement C.

Showing the number of labor Cases attended by the midwife attached to the Municipal Hospital Cawnpore during the official Year 1895-96.

In Patients		Out Patients		Total		Remarks
Number attended	Number died	Number attended	Number died	Number attended	Number died	
4	"	62	"	66	"	

Cawnpore
25th April 1896

Ag. Civil Surgeon

Return of Vaccination for the ~~month of~~ official year 1895-1896 of the Municipal Hospital Cannanore.

PRIMARY VACCINATION.

STATION.	Under one year of age.															Above one and under six years.															Above six years of age.															Total of all ages.			
	Europeans and East Indians.		Hindoos.		Muhammadans.		Native Christians.		Other Castes.		Total.			Result.		Europeans and East Indians.		Hindoos.		Muhammadans.		Native Christians.		Other Castes.		Total.			Result.		Europeans and East Indians.		Hindoos.		Muhammadans.		Native Christians.		Other Castes.		Total.			Result.						
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.
Total..																																																

Nil

Cannanore
2nd April 1896

C. Kunhiraman
Ag: Civil Surgeon

Cannanore

DISTRICT OF Malabar

NAME OF INSTITUTION

* Municipal Hospital Calicut

Return of Vaccination for the ~~month~~ of Official year 1895-96.

FORWARDED to the Inspector of Vaccination and Deputy Sanitary Commissioner.

(Signature)

Dated

Received

* NOTE.—Here enter the name of Municipality, Civil Dispensary, Police Hospital, &c., for which the return refers. The return should contain the particulars of only a single institution

* Nominal Roll of the Vaccine Department for the month of Official year 189

Rank and Name.	Date of Appointment.	Amount of Salary sanctioned.	Amount of Salary drawn.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	REMARKS.
Total ..								

Result of Vaccine Operations.

	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	REMARKS.
1. From lymph in capillary tubes					
2. Do. in plates of glass					
3. Do. in bottles					
4. From arm-to-arm operations					
5. With lymph prepared from scabs					
Total ..					

* This may be left blank in the case of Civil Dispensaries where no Vaccinators are employed.

Return of Vaccination for the ~~month~~ of Official year 1895-96 of the Calicut Municipality

PRIMARY VACCINATION.

STATION.	Under one year of age.			Above one and under six years.			Above six years of age.			Total of all ages.			(GRAND TOTAL OF PRIMARY AND RE-VACCINATION.			Re-vaccination.		
		Result.			Result.			Result.			Result.			Result.			Result.		
		Successful.	Unsuccessful.		Successful.	Unsuccessful.		Successful.	Unsuccessful.		Successful.	Unsuccessful.		Successful.	Unsuccessful.		Successful.	Unsuccessful.	
		Unknown.			Unknown.			Unknown.			Unknown.			Unknown.			Total.		
Calicut	Europeans and East Indians. Males.			Europeans and East Indians. Males.			Europeans and East Indians. Males.			Europeans and East Indians. Males.			Europeans and East Indians. Males.			Europeans and East Indians. Males.		
	Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.		
	Hindoos. Males.			Hindoos. Males.			Hindoos. Males.			Hindoos. Males.			Hindoos. Males.			Hindoos. Males.		
	Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.		
	Muhammadans. Males.			Muhammadans. Males.			Muhammadans. Males.			Muhammadans. Males.			Muhammadans. Males.			Muhammadans. Males.		
	Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.		
	Native Christians. Males.			Native Christians. Males.			Native Christians. Males.			Native Christians. Males.			Native Christians. Males.			Native Christians. Males.		
	Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.		
	Other Castes. Males.			Other Castes. Males.			Other Castes. Males.			Other Castes. Males.			Other Castes. Males.			Other Castes. Males.		
	Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.		
	Total. Males.			Total. Males.			Total. Males.			Total. Males.			Total. Males.			Total. Males.		
	Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.			Females.		
Total ..																			

Calicut Municipality
26. 4. 96.

Dr. Bailie Manager
Town Council

Asst. Surgeon in charge
Municipal Hospital
Calicut

DISTRICT OF Malabar

NAME OF INSTITUTION

Cannanore

Municipality

Return of Vaccination for the month of final year 1895-96

FORWARDED to the Inspector of Vaccination and Deputy Sanitary Commissioner,

(Signature)

Dated

Received

* NOTE.—Here enter the name of Municipality, Civil Dispensary, Police Hospital, &c., for which the return refers. The return should contain the particulars of only a single institution

* Nominal Roll of the Vaccine Department for the ~~month~~ of final year 189

Rank and Name.	Date of Appointment.	Amount of Salary sanctioned.	Amount of Salary drawn.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
1st Class Vaccinator Abdul Khaffoor		516 1 80	172 - -	172 - -	644	275	52	971
2nd Class Vaccinator C. Govindan		82 1 20	10 - -	401	219	1	621	
Total ..		312 - -	312 - -	1045	494	53	1592	

Result of Vaccine Operations.

	Successful.	Unsuccessful	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
1. From lymph in ~~capillary tubes~~ Glycerine Tubes ..	644	275	52	971	1st Class Vaccinator
2. Do. ~~in plates of glass~~	401	219	1	621	2nd Class Vaccinator
3. Do. in bottles					
4. From arm-to-arm operations					
5. With lymph prepared from scabs					
Total ..	1045	494	53	1592	

* This may be left blank in the case of Civil Dispensaries where no Vaccinators are employed.

Return of Births and Deaths in the Cannanore Municipality for the official year 1895-96

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Provincial Medical Service Report of the Tanur Hospital Commandant for the Official Year 18[illegible]

I. Public Health. The public health of the town on the whole was good during the year. There are no diseases peculiar to this station except the bowel Complaints during the Commencement of monsoon & Rheumatic affections during the months of December & January when the land wind prevails.

Three cases of Small pox were treated during the year at the specially built Shed at Thayee about 3 miles from the Hospital & they were discharged cured. These cases did not occur in this town, but they were paupers who came in for treatment from distant villages.

No Cases of Cholera occurred during the year. A Munjee "Native Vessel" which had 2 fatal cases of Cholera on board arrived here with Cargo from Cochin where Cholera was prevailing & it was feared that the infection would be introduced into this town & allowed to spread itself, but all the necessary measures were promptly adopted & a much feared calamity was thus averted. The Vessel was kept out of the Port limits, the Vessel & the crew were subjected to thorough fumigation daily for 9 days. The Cargo which consisted of date mats, dry fish & spices were destroyed & the vessel was allowed to enter the port after thorough washing & fumigation. All this was carried out under the supervision of myself & the Port officer.

The most common diseases treated during the year were (1) those of the digestive system, viz. Worms, Dysentery, Diarrhoea &c (2) Ulcers, (3) Rheumatic

DISTRICT OF Malabar

"Nominal Roll of the Vaccine Department for the month of [illegible] year 189[illegible]

Bowl, (4) Skin Diseases, (5) Diseases of the Respiratory Tract and (6) Malarial fevers which are mostly contracted by people returning from Coffee plantations over the Ghauts.

II Vital Statistics — Registration of Births & Deaths is carried on by the Municipality, who employ one Registrar for the Cantonment & another who is also Vaccinator for the Old Town. The total number of Births registered were 1073 against 1183 for the previous year & the Deaths recorded were 746 against 800.

III Sanitation — The Sanitary condition of the Cantonment is fairly good, but that of the Old town is very bad. Although this was noticed & remarked by the Sanitary Commissioner during his visits on different occasions & by the Successive Civil Surgeons, it is very much to be regretted that no steps have been taken to remedy this insanitary condition. This is a thickly populated locality inhabited chiefly by mopplahs. As the private Scavenging is carried on to a very small extent (only 263 houses) the people have a pit in their backyards as latrines where night soil is allowed to accumulate for years, so that while passing through the lanes, one cannot avoid smelling the abominable stench from both sides. The Street Sweepings are also not carried on efficiently. For the whole of the Old Town there are only 3 Pukka built & 7 wooden dustbins & inconsequence people are obliged to throw the Sweepings on the Streets which are thus kept filthy. There are only 4 Sweepers & 5 Coolies for the Old Town. This establishment is quite inadequate & it was proposed to increase the number to 8 Sweepers & 8 Coolies. The Side Channels & drains are not properly maintained and during the rains, water stagnates here & there & gives rise to very offensive smell.

Conservancy. This is carried on by one Inspector, one Private Scavenging Supervisor, 10 Coolies, 8 Sweepers & 22 Bullocks. Provision is made in the Budget for the Current year to increase the establishment by 4 Sweepers, 2 Coolies & 2 Bullocks for the Old Town. There are 11 Pukka built & 7 sentry box latrines, one more masonary latrine is under construction in the old Town Cantonment & is nearly being Completed. The night Soil is carried to a place called Kakat about 3 miles from the Town & is buried there in deep trenches. 6 night Soil carts are used for this purpose. The Municipality derives no income from this source. The Street Sweepings are collected & taken to the neighbouring fields by the Contractor who sells them to the owners. The Municipality realise Rs 60 a year from the Contractor.

IV Vaccination — 1592 Cases with 1545 Successful were vaccinated during the year by the Vaccinator against 1627 cases with 1235 Successful for the previous year. Of the total number of Cases performed 64 per Cent were children under one year against 50 per Cent. of the previous year. Vaccination being Compulsory here, there is very little opposition to the Vaccinator doing their work efficiently. The Decrease in the number vaccinated is due to difficulty in getting cases for revaccination & the increase of unsuccessful cases is due to bad lymph supplied.

V Hospital & Dispensaries — The Hospital Continues to be located in one of the barracks formerly occupied by the Royal artillery & now lent to the Municipality. It is a Spacious & well ventilated building suited for a Hospital provided with proper kitchen & latrine accommodation. There is a post mortem

which is also used as a dead house.

(b) The Hospital building is kept in good repair by the Municipality to whom the Government have lent it.

(c) The Hospital is equipped with suitable furniture, sufficient bedding & clothing & an ample supply of necessary medicines. These are all in good order.

(d) The following table will show the number of patients treated as compared with the previous years.

Years	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
In Patients	458	502	340	352	379
Out Patients	9544	12118	10847	12747	14312
Total	10102	12620	11187	13099	14691
average daily Sick	80.45	83.87	78.14	94.28	98.34

(e) The following table will show the number of major & minor operations performed during the last five years.

Years.	1891-92.	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96.
Major	58	110	28	38	65
Minor	250	432	305	506	579

(f) Establishment is sufficient & efficient.

(g) The services of a passed midwife Chellamah trained at the Sir Ramaswamy Mudaliar's Lying-in Hospital Madras were obtained, who joined her appointment on the 28th March 1895. During the Official year she attended 66 cases of labor with Success. Her work is very satisfactory for a beginner & I expect she will be able to show still better work during the current year.

(h) No female medical practitioner is attached to the Hospital nor any working in the Station.

(i) No Dispensary for Caste & Yoshawomen is maintained in this Station.

(j) The Contonment hospital which was located close to this institution was closed on the 31st May 1895 by order of Government.

The Civil Surgeon attends the Hospital daily & is called in for all emergencies.

The Hospital was inspected by the Surgeon General on the 26th February 1896 & his remarks are herewith appended.

The Rainfall during the year was inches 112, cents 71.

Coimbatore
25th April 1896

B Krishnaswami
ag. Civil Surgeon
Coimbatore

Local & Munl. (1896) Department.

CURRENT No. 2552/M

From The Collector of Malabar

Order

End on C No. 290/M of 96

Dated 11th September 1896

Received 14 SEP 96

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SUBJECT.

Forwarding Cannanore Municipal Report for 95-96.

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V.E.

Please send the report by Thursday
Sth
V/Ky to send the report by 17/9

Cannanore

Mun. L. Report

3
2552
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G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Government {1896} of Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Recd. } 1896. *Enclosures*

Regd. } *Spare copies*

G.O., No. 1798 M., 24th October 1896.

OCTOBER.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Cannanore Municipal Council for 1895-96.

No. 1798 M., 24TH OCTOBER 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From L. B. REGO, Esq., Chairman, Municipal Council, Cannanore, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Sub-Collector of Malabar), dated Cannanore, 31st August 1896, No. 294.

I have the honour to forward the administration report for 1895–96 with the prescribed statements (G.O., No. 2193 M., dated 10th December 1891), as shown below:—

(1) Statements I and II with minor statements in book form	1
(2) Educational statements	5
(3) Inspectress' statements on female education	4
(4) Concise medical report	8
(5) Return of vaccination	2
(6) Return of vital statistics	1

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

2. Sixteen is the number of members allowed for this municipality under the nomination and election system, and there was no vacancy at the end of the year; but during the year there were several vacancies and these were all filled up by nomination and election as follows:—

Two nominated seats fell vacant—one was filled in by a native Civil Surgeon and the other military seat which fell twice vacant is now occupied by the Station Staff officer. Two elective seats—one caused by death and the other by expiry of time—were filled up by elections.

3. The elections during the year were well contested and the system adopted (G.O., No. 367 M., dated 18th April 1888) appears to be working very vigorously, and people in general seem to take a very lively interest in selecting their representatives and canvassing is very earnestly adhered to both by the voters and others. I believe the public is beginning to realise the elective system as the best means of making choice of councillors. I hope this good interest will continue for the better administration of the affairs of the municipality.

4. The number of registered voters as revised was 851 on the 31st March 1896 against 1,000 in the previous year. The reduction as revised is due to the revision on appeal against the house and land taxes and to the transfer of the Native Infantry and the European detachment. The military troops which took the place of the regiment, and the detachment having arrived just recently after the preparation of the list, the persons entitled to vote were found not qualified under the proviso to No. 3 of the election rules. In other respects some who have left the station and died prior to the revision of the lists also account for the reduction. The first of the two elections was severely contested and resulted in an objection against the votes gained by one of the candidates, which delayed the publication of the names of the successful candidates for six months, so that two vacancies were left unfilled for this period. The second of the elections in the year was according to the revised list for the year. The number of voters found qualified during the year was 3·1 per cent. of the population as per last census against 3·6 in the previous year, and the reasons given for the reduction in the number of voters also accounts for this difference.

5. The number of meetings held was 30 during the year against 32 in the previous year, the decrease is very slight and calls for no remark and I do not wish to offer any remarks regarding the attendance during the year, but I may observe that it has not been very satisfactory. The attendance was very small so far as the official element is concerned, but the non-official attendance was satisfactory.

6. This year the number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum has increased and it is natural to think that the meetings actually held decreased owing to this increase. If a larger number of meetings were summoned during the year I presume greater would have been the increase of meetings adjourned. It is not an unusual occurrence.

7. The receipts are explained as follow wherever necessary :—

II.—RECEIPTS.

8. The opening balance for 1895–96 differs by 8 pies from that of the closing balance of 1894–95. This is due to the fact of the audit statement for the previous year having been altered according to the deposits of that year at the time of the audit. The opening balance should therefore be Rs. 4,362–10–2 and not Rs. 4,362–10–10.

9. The actual income during the year as shown against each source of income is fully detailed in Statement I and amounted to Rs. 26,049–5–2, exclusive of advances against Rs. 26,987–4–2 in the previous year. The decrease is chiefly under rates and taxes and can only be attributed to the fact that a sum of Rs. 1,000 and upwards is in arrears due by the Arakal Raja, for which no steps have been taken as yet.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

10. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—The collections during the year under current rates and taxes show several of the items fallen off, although the collections in the previous year appear to be almost the same. The Arakal Raja's tax for this year also being in arrears accounts for the general decrease under receipts.

11. The demand for the year under arrears and current has now risen to Rupees 16,034–6–1 against Rs. 14,624–4–7 in the previous year. The collections under these heads amounted only to Rs. 8,285–2–5, still leaving a balance of Rs. 7,749–3–8. The large increase is the accumulation of the Raja's two years taxes which alone will come to about Rs. 3,000 and the other irrecoverable taxes on demolished property of persons who have not applied to the council under the provisions of the Act for exemption and the taxes of those who have left the station and whose whereabouts are not known. The property, most of which is unoccupied or left to go to ruins, has its taxes yearly on demand which accumulates into arrears. The remissions made are very small and were chiefly in appeal cases.

12. There has been no alteration in the manner of assessing houses and lands. The houses are assessed on the gross rental value system and houses occupied by owners on the rent they are likely to fetch. The survey map of the whole municipality not having been furnished as yet, the same area of the lands still continues to be shown as in the previous year.

13. From the incidence of house-tax shown in Statement IX, a small reduction of the number of houses is noticeable owing to removal of demolished houses on application under the provisions of the Municipal Act. The total number of houses for the year arrived at is 5,584 against 5,589. The reduction year after year will clearly show that the country is in an impoverished state and the people are not in a position to bring their buildings that are dilapidated to a better condition.

14. Taking the above number of houses the total final demand arrived at for the year on house and land was Rs. 11,140–4–3 against Rs. 11,226–5–8 in the previous year. The decrease is due to fact of certain revisions having been made in the course of the year.

15. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—The demand originally assessed was Rs. 4,658 against Rs. 4,201–8–0 in the year previous. This tax is yearly assessed, which shows an increase over the previous year. The increase has been running year after year and

it has been noticed that the higher the assessment the larger the arrears. In several instances parties who trade in other stations claim exemption under section 60 of the Municipal Act and so they are not taxed. In such cases the tax falls into arrears as no conclusive proof is given, and nothing can be done to institute a prosecution till it is definitely settled. The large balance outstanding at the close of the year under these circumstances speaks for itself.

16. The balance under current and arrears has again risen, and I am now taking steps to recover, as far as possible, all arrears and to strike out irrecoverable sums at an early date.

17. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The demand for these items is such an unsettled tax that it is impossible to avoid falling into arrears. Animals and vehicles brought into the town are assessed and they are taken away to out-stations and the demand assessed remains against them as arrears till a favourable opportunity is afforded on their return if they do return at all; from this and from several other causes the arrears accumulate yearly.

18. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of coercive processes issued during the year is almost just as many as in the previous years. No taxes are ever paid or recovered without a warrant. Even when warrants are issued they are unable to be executed owing to the obstruction caused by the entrances being shut against the officers entrusted with the warrant. In one or two instances the bill collector returned warrants with the report to the effect that no moveable property is available for attachment under the above circumstances. The Magistrate before whom the tax-payer was prosecuted proved that there was sufficient moveable property for attachment and the question of the door being shut against the officer fell to the ground and the party acquitted. This tax now remains as balance and several cases of this nature are on the balance list which accumulate from year to year. The Government should be pleased to see that the power to execute warrants more forcibly is extended which may act as an effectual means against the unnecessary accumulation of arrears.

19. *Tolls.*—This is still under the contract system and three-fourths are levied of the maximum schedule rates. It was found impracticable to work the toll bars departmentally or to sell them individually for reasons already explained in the previous reports. The removal of the bar on the Tellicherry road to the Chowa bridge according to the order reviewing the budget for 1896–97 has resulted in a loss which the sub-divisional officer in his endorsement seems to have thought would not occur; but it has.

20. *Penalties.*—The penalties under taxes are very low compared to what they have been in the previous years owing to the prosecutions not being upheld for the reasons stated in paragraph 18 *supra*. If the Act does provide a wider scope for enforcing the provisions of a warrant there will be no occasion for penalties but a larger revenue under distraint fees.

21. *Revenue from Municipal Property.*—The income from these sources is enumerated below :—

(1) *Toll-sheds.*—The sum of Rs. 3 shown against rent of buildings was recovered for a shed provided by the municipality to the contractors.

(2) *Avenues.*—The income from this source has risen a little owing to a larger sale of branches of avenues during the year.

(3) *Travellers' bungalow.*—The contract for three years at Rs. 27 annually has ceased with the year under report and a fresh lease entered into for another three years from the current official year on the same condition as before, viz., the contractors shall furnish and keep the bungalow clean, the annual building repairs being attended to at municipal expense.

(4) *Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings.*—The sum of Rs. 25 exhibited is the amount recovered for masonry works of the drain forming a portion of the road enclosed by the German Mission firm to extend their firm buildings.

(5) *Street refuse.*—The street refuse collected by municipal hired carts is purchased by the contractor who supplies rubbish carts; the demand for this not being large in this place, especially where cultivation is little or nothing within or without for a radius of about five miles of this municipality. The rubbish collected is chiefly used for the filling in of quarries outside municipal limits, the contractor buys them in order to prevent outsiders purchasing these which would otherwise entail additional expense on him to deliver at any place the outside purchaser may point out beyond the municipal limits. The council takes due care to see that all rubbish is carefully buried and under sanitary precautions.

(6) *School fees.*—The large increase in fees is due to a more satisfactory collection in the High school under municipal management. The increase is chiefly in the upper secondary department of the institution. The masters of the school deserve every credit for the manner in which they work to better the institution for the benefit of the pupils and the tax-paying public; under these circumstances they deserve every encouragement in restoring their original salaries which were reduced from want of funds. The small increase of fees in the primary schools is not a great credit to the institutions considering the large expenditure devoted for the progress of education in the institutions.

(7) *Sale of medicines.*—The sale effected during the year is very small, and I am not in a position to account for the decrease as the sales are carried on by the medical officer in charge of the municipal hospital.

(8) *Hospital receipts.*—A sum of Rs. 30 was the amount of house-rent paid to the hospital assistant in the previous year and it was recovered during the year under report and the sum of As. 14 being the value of certain unserviceable articles realised by sale.

(9) *Slaughter-houses.*—The sum realised is fees on the beef and sheep slaughter-houses maintained by the municipality.

(10) *Distraint fees.*—The sum realised on distraints effected during the year.

(11) *License.*—The increase over the previous year was on account of the noxious trade under the provisions of the Municipal Act.

(12) *Cart-stand fees.*—The sum realised was on the contract system.

(13) *Other fees.*—The realization was on account of extracts granted from municipal registers of house, land and other items.

(14) *Fines, &c.*—This was the amount remitted into the treasury by the second-class Magistrate levied by him as fines on municipal cases both on account of taxes and nuisances.

22. *Grants and contributions from Government.*—The sum recovered was on education and medical as enumerated in the statement. No contributions on behalf of normal students was recovered during the year. The small increase in the grant for High school is due to the addition of a small arrear of the year previous. There is a small decrease observable in the grant for girls, and it is due to a smaller number of girls presented and passed at the annual examination and not owing to any exceptional cause. The decrease in the contribution for medical purposes is due to the grant for 1895–96 not having been drawn in time.

23. *Other purposes.*—The increase over the previous year is inclusive of the arrears of compensation on military officers, &c., tax recovered during the year as referred to in the last report.

24.—*Local Funds—Medical.*—The increase is calculated on the hospital expenditure for the year, inclusive of payments of arrears.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

25. *Private scavenging.*—The small decrease is due to certain houses having been vacated and to reductions granted on application in some cases. Great difficulty is experienced in the way of obstacles being put forward by the people to pay for the system in advance. The people would rather pay the amount in arrears than in advance. If the provisions of the Act are enforced there will be no system at all

working on the private scavenging principle. The public do not seem to realise the benefits of private scavenging; in case the law is enforced a civil action against the municipality becomes the result and the council have unnecessarily to spend money in law suits which can otherwise be utilised for better sanitary purposes.

26. *Endowments.*—There was no interest drawn during the year as no claims for scholarship were made.

III.—Expenditure.

27. *Grant I—New works.*—There were no new works carried out during the year although provision had been made. The only work undertaken during the year was the construction of the new latrine. As it was not fully completed up to the end of March last, the allotment has not been charged to the budget head under new works. The work was executed from the advances made during the year and the allotment now stands charged to advances recoverable. In the current year when the adjustments are made the charges will appear under the appropriate budget head. The latrine is now complete and has been opened to the public and the necessary staff entertained.

28. *Repairs—Communications.*—The allotment for municipal roads was as far as possible utilized for the upkeep of most of the roads in the municipality, though the charges have not been brought up to 50 per cent. of the toll income for the year. Further repairs would have been carried out to bring up the allotment to the moiety of the toll receipts had it not been for the hot weather coming over us speedily when a separate charge for watering roads would have had to be incurred. The road work was commenced just in time and in proper season of the monsoon suitable for such work, but the rains did not last long enough to permit the continuance of the work to spend the whole of the provision for communications.

29. *Tolls and road charges.*—The sum spent on roads amounted to 40·0 per cent. of the toll receipts against 37·3 per cent. in the previous year. Although there is an increase in the year under report there has been no change in the system of carrying on the work.

30. *Buildings.*—The charges of the works carried out are only a little more than 50 per cent. of the allotment. The most important works were carried out during the year as enumerated in statement II-A—Repairs—Buildings.

31. *Water-supply.*—A sum shown in the statement was spent for putting up the masonry works of an old well and providing it with masonry basement and circular drain cementing the joints.

32. *Establishment.*—The same staff is maintained for works departmentally carried out. The strength is not sufficient to supervise the whole work.

33. The amount spent under public works is about one-third in excess of the previous year owing to the increase chiefly for roads and buildings.

34. *Grant II—Education—Training.*—The sum spent for training was for the headmaster of the Mappila school to complete his course of training. The provision made for the year was not fully disbursed as the student joined the college late in the year.

35. *Municipal Schools.*—The high school is still under the management of the council. The same staff as in the previous year was maintained, the second assistant alone receiving the increment he was entitled to during the year. The contingencies far exceeded the budget provision owing to the apparatus for science lessons promised in the previous year having been supplied at an expensive cost from the savings effected from the fee and grant receipts of the school in 1894–95. The Director in his proceedings threatened to withdraw the grant if there should be any saving above the prescribed minimum without its being spent on the Upper Secondary department of the school from which the greatest part of the income is derived. During the current year I fear we shall still have a saving which should be spent on the institution. The necessary steps have already been taken to provide the school with the standard forms and desks. Parallel bars for the gymnasium have already been provided. A new feeder class building is being provided, which would at least cost over Rs. 400.

36. During the year under report the savings in the High school have again risen to Rs. 1,308–6–2 against Rs. 1,102–7–8 to the great credit of the school and the headmaster and his staff. This sum I should think ought to go towards the original pay of the staff according to the scale prescribed in the Education Code which they were deprived of owing to financial difficulties in the previous years.

37. The strength of the school is very satisfactory from the result of the number increasing annually. The total strength on the 31st March last was 170 against 152 in the previous year. The results in the public examination have been fair and speak favourably of the institution, and I am confident, under present circumstances, that, if the staff is shown every encouragement, the progress of the institution in the future will be far more satisfactory.

38. *Salary Result Schools.*—There are still 13 schools maintained under the management of the council, of which there is one Mappila and one Polaya or low caste school. The rest are Hindu mixed schools. The average attendance in the schools was 687 against 675 in the previous year. The amount spent for the upkeep of these schools was Rs. 3,370–9–3 against Rs. 3,319–4–3 in the previous year. This sum is inclusive of the grant from Provincial Funds paid to the masters at a certain percentage in addition to municipal grant and salary. The increase in the contingencies is due to stipends paid to the Mappila school headmaster while under training.

39. These schools are carefully supervised by a special superintendent appointed for the purpose. The masters who have not received training as yet are being sent up in few numbers, but some of them, owing to old age and long service, have been considered unfit to be sent for training, and they have been accordingly considered by the Educational authorities exempt from training. The Cheruma low caste school has not progressed much in attendance, though every encouragement is given to the masters in the shape of grant and salaries.

40. *Result Grants.*—The same three schools are in existence and are supported under the system. The fourth school has been abolished, the Church of England having no funds at their disposal for its upkeep. This school was called the Church of England Tamil Mission school, and was specially intended for the benefit of the Paraiya caste and Native Tamil Christians of the poorer classes. The Basel German Mission Parochial school and St. Michael's are under the German and Roman Catholic Mission management, respectively. The Anglo-Vernacular Middle school which was formerly under the Germans was converted into its present denomination and made over to the management of a Hindu Tiyan. The three schools have two departments—Lower Secondary and Primary. They are efficiently managed and deserve every support possible. It has been under contemplation to refuse grant to the Anglo-Vernacular school at a time when the funds in the High school were going down, but now, as the institution is in a prosperous condition, the Anglo-Vernacular school was thought fit to be left alone for the present.

41. *Inspection.*—The superintendent of the primary schools is specially kept to inspect all schools coming under the primary system and receiving aid from the municipality in the shape of grants or stipends. There is only one superintendent and his work extends over various branches of the primary schools. The inspecting officers have, as far as the management of the schools is concerned, reported favourably on the ability and tact of the superintendent in his work, who is chiefly under their control and guidance. The schools, from the figures in the statement, appear to have done well and every credit may be due to the superintendent who always takes counsel from the inspecting officers under whom he directly works.

42. *Miscellaneous—Common Gymnasium and Drawing.*—The sum of Rupees 229–14–0 and Rs. 88–1–0 were, respectively, spent for the above purposes. The instructors are qualified men possessing certificates as trained teachers granted to them by the Director of Public Instruction. The sum spent for them was towards their salary. The salaries of these were awarded as fixed by the educational authorities. They have done excellent work in the year, and are deserving of every credit for the manner in which they have imparted instruction to the pupils under the

supervision of the Superintendent, their immediate superior. These men have been allotted to attend three schools on an average daily and to note a diary of their visits. I think three schools are ample enough, considering the distance they have to travel from one school to another especially during unfavourable seasons of the year.

43. *Contingencies and other items.*—The sum of Rs. 44–2–0 was for printed forms and other sundries incurred for the primary schools. Nothing worthy of any important notice in this place is necessary to be furnished for the information of Government.

44. The cost of education for all municipal schools and private schools receiving aid from this municipality was Rs. 7,801–13–11 against Rs. 7,383–12–5 in the previous year. The increase is under contingencies in the high school on account of the supply of science apparatus, &c. There was no alternative but to incur this additional expenditure as already explained.

45. *General Education Results.*—The net cost on education during the year on all branches of the service was Rs. 1,791–11–2. The Government will be pleased to review that the High school is still self-supporting, and therefore the institution deserves every consideration in the way of placing the staff of masters on the grades of salary recognised by the Education Code.

46. *Grant III—Sanitation and medical services, Hospital*—The municipal hospital has an establishment which cost Rs. 1,648–12–11, and medicines were supplied from Burgoyne and Burbidges, London, and from stores in India at a cost of Rupees 1,086–9–3. The in-patients were all, with a few exceptions, dieted at a cost of Rupees 874–13–6. For supply of perishable and non-perishable articles, &c., the cost for the year was Rs. 484–0–6, thereby making a total of Rs. 4,094–4–2, the actual cost for the year against Rs. 5,332–12–7 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the expenditure having been kept confined as far as possible to the budget allotment for the year. The only addition to the staff was the appointment of a midwife which remained vacant for a longer period than necessary, owing to the difficulty experienced in securing one for this coast. The total number of in and out patients who received medical aid and treatment at the hospital was 379 and 14,312 against 352 and 12,747, respectively, in the previous year, though the cantonment hospital has been closed. I cannot account for the small increase in the number of out-patients, which is unsatisfactory under the circumstances; in other respects I may safely say the expenditure was kept as far as possible within the limits of the budget allotment.

47. *Midwife.*—A native midwife of the barber caste was appointed on the first day of the year as reported, and she attended 66 labour cases up to 31st March 1896; of these there were only four cases of admission in hospital. It is not known whether these four cases were from out stations or from within municipal limits; similarly there is nothing to show where the out-patients were attended to by the midwife. The Government insists upon provision for a midwife for the hospital. The total number of births within the municipality was 1,073 and the cases she has attended was only 6·1 per cent. of the births with a population of 27,418. The small number of attendance and the still more insignificant admissions in the hospital do not go in favour of a midwife. The fact is due, no doubt, to unqualified persons taking up engagements at remuneration not worth the attendance however ignorant they may be of the duties of a midwife. It seems an unnecessary item of expenditure thrown on the finances of the municipality without any adequate return of midwifery cases to render the popularity of the Municipal hospital more important and attractive on this line of medical business.

48. *Hospital for epidemic diseases.*—There are at present two sheds for the admission of cholera and small-pox patients. These are always kept in order for the reception of cases at any time they may seek admission.

49. *Contributions*—All contributions due to Government up to the end of the year have been paid as promised in the last report.

50. *Vaccination.*—The expenses have been considerably curtailed without affecting the working of the department. The operations performed during the year were 1,592 against 1,826 in the previous year. In the old town alone there were 971

operations with a success of 644 cases amongst the Mappilas who have great aversion to vaccine operations. There were 68 prosecutions during the year which go to show that vaccination is carried on without much opposition under the compulsory system. The vaccine lymph procured by the municipality is from the central depôt, Calicut, under the control of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar.

51. The Medical Officer in charge of the municipal hospital, where the cantonment depôt is established, supervises the work of the vaccinators and inspects the operations performed by them. The decrease in the number of operations to that of last year is chiefly in the items of above one year of age. Under the compulsory system greater attention is paid to infantile vaccination and the operations performed were 97·2 per cent. of the births. This is no doubt a creditable average for this municipality. As an experimental measure the vaccinators have been directed to do out-door operations to increase the number of operations under revaccination. I fear this attempt will not tend to promote or increase the operations. There are no operations performed by the medical subordinates, as the municipal depôt with one vaccinator is located in the hospital. It is therefore, I presume, that the medical officer assigns no reason for submitting a *nil* statement.

52. The average cost of the work performed by the vaccinators is As. 3–11 each case against As. 2–9 in the previous year. The small increase is due to the payment of the glycerine paste during the year.

53. The number of operations performed on infants is 1,043 against 930 in the previous year with a result of success of 735 and 896 cases, respectively. The results of primary vaccination have fallen considerably. The number of successful cases was 273 against 466 in the previous year. The births registered in 1895–96 were 1,073 against 1,183 in the previous year. The operations performed were 97·2 per cent. of the births, whereas the vaccinators are only required to do 90 per cent. of the occurrences. There is no female vaccinatrix for this municipality. The Muhammadan vaccinator performs this duty among the Mappila and Muhammadan communities.

54. The number of prosecutions during the year has risen to 68 and the highest number is in the cantonment amongst all classes of the community. It is gratifying to observe the small number among the Muhammadan community where more opposition is likely to occur owing to the aversion already alluded to.

55. The result system has not been introduced owing to the introduction of out-door work. I append a marginal statement to this report from 1892–93, although the year under report shows the smallest operations. The results are fairly satisfactory for the work done. The falling off in success was due to bad lymph supplied from the central depôt. The percentage fixed by the council was owing to the constant unfavourable remarks by the inspector of vaccination. The out-door work does not seem to have turned to do much good in the way of progress, although it has been introduced as an experimental measure. I fear this system is likely to clash some day or other with the compulsory vaccination or render it defective.

1892–93	2,861
1893–94	1,766
1894–95	1,826
1895–96	1,592

56. *Vital Statistics.*—The registration of births and deaths in the town and cantonment is separately carried on without any difficulty or inconvenience to the public. The arrangement suits the public in every way. The arrangement of vaccination and registration in the old town appears to be the best suited for the inhabitants. The total number of occurrences registered in the year was 1,073 births and 746 deaths against 1183 and 855, respectively, in the previous year. There is no cause whatever that can be attributed to the falling off in both the occurrences. The registration department carefully watches all occurrences and takes timely action of all failure. There is a peon who goes about the town and collects all information from the several midwives and cemeteries and burial and burning grounds and subsequently verifies each case from the real source and secures full particulars for the purpose of registration and leaves a warning at each of those places of the time within which the

information should be given to the office and what the consequences of the failure will be. The prosecutions have not been many during the year. The registrar and vaccinator also go about in different directions occasionally to verify the information brought by the peon, and collect further occurrences they may come across. During the year there were only eight prosecutions as in the previous year.

57. *Conservancy.*—The same staff was maintained and the contingencies representing the amount in the statement were incurred for tar, &c., supplied to the municipal latrines and night-soil carts. Under present arrangement the department is working fairly, but it is not possible for some time yet to come to have a larger establishment for conservancy purposes.

58. *Sanitation.*—The conservancy establishment consists of 18 coolies for sweeping and picking up all street refuse, and 14 toties for municipal latrines with a supervision staff of one overseer and a sanitary inspector and sub-overseer. For the removal of the street refuse and latrine contents, six rubbish-carts and three night-soil carts are maintained. The rubbish collected on the streets is carted away by the contractor on the contract system and buried beyond the limits. The night-soil is buried in places selected in compounds rented for the purpose by the council and is not used for manuring purposes. The burial ground used by the Mappilas has been ordered to be closed and plan and estimates have been prepared as required, and will be forwarded to Government at as early a date as possible. The sanitation of the town is carefully attended to, but nothing good can be done there, the place being so overcrowded and in a most unfavourable sanitary condition. Precaution has been taken to provide dust-bins, and a latrine has been completed during the current year in an available place and in a safe locality. The public wells are carefully looked after annually or as often as may appear necessary. The conservancy staff has been increased during this year.

59. *Epidemic Diseases.*—There were three cases of small-pox from out-stations treated at the municipal pox shed under the medical officer. No case of cholera occurred in the town, but on sea which was brought on to shore and treated and the vessel kept in quarantine for a reasonable time and was fumigated at municipal expense. I do not know if this is a legitimate charge on the municipality, which question is still pending disposal.

60. *Private Scavenging.*—There is a special establishment maintained for this purpose consisting of one Sanitary Inspector, who is also collector of the revenue under the system, eight toties and three night-soil carts to conserve 263 houses situated in various parts of the town and cantonment. The establishment under the existing arrangements is not adequate. The falling off in the number of houses is due to parties withdrawing and vacating houses. Such items remain on the list in the hope of securing new occupants, and this swells the balance outstanding at the close of the year. The expenditure on this system would appear very high, but there are no means of reducing it without affecting the proper working of the system. Whatever interest may be evinced in this direction, the people sometime fail to realize the real benefits of the institution of a private scavenging system, which they consider is a duty that the municipality should perform and relieve the tax-paying public of any fee. Under these circumstances there is no possibility of making the people understand the benefits of the system.

61. The sanitation of the town was as far as practicable carried out satisfactorily with every arrangement possible by keeping the town from the attacks of any epidemic.

62. *Grant IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous—Lighting.*—The lighting was carried out on the contract system. No new lamps were put up during the year.

63. *Printing.*—The cost against this item represents the charges for printing the proceedings of the municipal council and the Sanitary Commissioner's proceedings. No alteration has been made in this arrangement.

64. *Other Items—Law charges.*—This item represents the sum spent in the year for defending the suit brought against the municipality by one of the municipal councillors regarding the prosecution for nuisance instituted against him. The case is still pending and has to be finally disposed of.

65. *Election.*—There were two elections held during the year and the expenses incurred were as economically as possible carried out in the interests of the municipality. Separate reports on the elections have been submitted.

66. *Grant V—Supervision and Management.*—The current charges amounted to 10 per cent. against 7·8 in the previous year. The increase is in the payment of office rent under office contingencies and to the purchase of account books and tax forms for the year which in all amount to about Rs. 320. The general supervision as far as possible has been fairly carried out. There is nothing further to remark here with the exception of the collection of taxes having fallen into arrears. The report called for in the Government Order reviewing the last report will be shortly submitted regarding the outstanding balance as soon as I have gone thoroughly into the balance, and taken complete steps to dispose them. I have already undertaken the task and hope to finish it by the end of October next.

67. *Debt Accounts.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 4,286–10–5 against Rs. 4,362–10–2 in the previous year. The old liabilities have all been cleared up, leaving a small balance which will be soon closed up.

68. *General Remarks.*—The closing balance of the year is slightly in decrease to the last year. There has been no arrears of pay left to any of the establishments. In point of sanitation the work of a new large latrine was undertaken during the year, but only completed at the beginning of this year; in all other respects sanitation has been fairly attended to with the staff maintained. Education improved only to a certain extent, whilst the collection of taxes was unsatisfactory; steps have already been taken by me with the aid of some of the councillors to enforce the coercive process as vigorously as possible and to institute prosecutions as far as it may be necessary. The council is endeavouring to bring about a better administration of its affairs, which it hopes to show in the report now pending.

Enclosure.

Annual Medical Concise Report of the Municipal Hospital, Cannanore, for the official year 1895–96.

I. *Public Health.*—The public health of the town on the whole was good during the year. There are no diseases peculiar to this station except the bowel-complaints during the commencement of the monsoon and rheumatic affections during the months of December and January, when the land wind prevails.

Three cases of small-pox were treated during the year at the specially built shed at Thayee, about three miles from the hospital, and they were discharged cured. These cases did not occur in this town, but they were paupers who came in for treatment from distant villages.

No cases of cholera occurred during the year. A "Munjee," native vessel, which had two fatal cases of cholera on board arrived here with cargo from Cochin, where cholera was prevailing and it was feared that the infection would be introduced into this town and allowed to spread itself, but all the necessary measures were promptly adopted and a much-feared calamity was thus averted. The vessel was kept out of the port limits, the vessel and the crew were subjected to thorough fumigation daily for nine days. The cargo which consisted of date mats, dry fish and spices was destroyed and the vessel was allowed to enter the port after thorough washing and fumigation. All this was carried out under the supervision of myself and the Port officer.

The most common diseases treated during the year were—

(1) those of the digestive system, including worms, dysentery, diarrhœa, &c.;
(2) ulcers;
(3) rheumatic affections;
(4) skin diseases;
(5) diseases of the respiratory system; and
(6) Malarial fevers which are mostly contributed by people returning from coffee plantations over the ghauts.

II. *Vital Statistics.*—Registration of births and deaths is carried on by the municipality, which employs one registrar for the cantonment and another, who is also a vaccinator, for the Old Town. The total number of births registered was 1,073 against 1,183 for the previous year, and the deaths recorded were 746 against 855.

III. *Sanitation.*—The sanitary condition of the cantonment is fairly good, but that of the Old Town is very bad. Although this was noticed and remarked by the Sanitary Commissioner during his visits on different occasions and by the successive Civil Surgeons, it is very much to

be regretted that no steps have been taken to remedy this insanitary condition. This is a thickly populated locality inhabited chiefly by Mappilas. As private scavenging is carried on to a very small extent (only 263 houses), the people have a pit in their backyards as latrines where night-soil is allowed to accumulate for years, so that while passing through the lanes, one cannot avoid smelling the abominable stench from both sides. The street sweepings are also not conveyed efficiently. For the whole of the Old Town there are only three pukka built and seven wooden dust-bins and in consequence people are obliged to throw the sweepings on the streets which are thus kept filthy. There are only four sweepers and five coolies for the Old Town. This establishment is quite inadequate, and it was proposed to increase the number to eight sweepers and eight coolies. The side channels and drains are not properly maintained, and during the rains water stagnates here and there and gives rise to very offensive smells.

Conservancy.—This is carried on by one inspector, one private scavenging supervisor, ten coolies, eight sweepers and twenty-two toties. Provision is made in the budget for the current year to increase the establishment by four sweepers, two coolies and two toties for the Old Town. There are eleven pukka built and fourteen sentry box latrines; one more masonry latrine is under construction in the Old Town, Cannanore, and is nearly being completed. The night-soil is carried to a place called Kakat about three miles from the town and is buried there in deep trenches. Six night-soil carts are used for this purpose. The municipality derives no income from this source.

The street sweepings are collected and taken to the neighbouring fields by the contractor who sells them to the owners. The municipality realise Rs. 60 a year from the contractor.

IV. *Vaccination.*—One thousand five hundred and ninety-two cases with 1,045 successful were vaccinated during the year by the vaccinators against 1,826 cases with 1,654 successful for the previous year. Of the total number of cases performed 64 per cent. were on children under one year against 50 per cent. of the previous year. Vaccination being compulsory here, there is very little opposition to the vaccinators doing their work efficiently. The decrease in the number vaccinated is due to difficulty in getting cases for re-vaccination and the increase of unsuccessful cases is due to bad lymph supplied.

V. *Hospital and Dispensaries.*—(*a*) The hospital continues to be located in one of the barracks formerly occupied by the Royal Artillery and now lent to the municipality. It is a spacious and well ventilated building suited for a hospital provided with proper kitchen and latrine accommodation. There is a *post mortem* room which is also used as a dead house.

(*b*) The hospital building is kept in good repair by the municipality to whom the Government have lent it.

(*c*) The hospital is equipped with suitable furniture, sufficient bedding and clothing and an ample supply of necessary medicines. These are all in good order.

(*d*) The following table will show the number of patients treated as compared with the previous years:—

—	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.
In-patients	458	502	340	352	379
Out-patients	9,644	12,118	10,847	12,747	14,312
Total ..	10,102	12,620	11,187	13,099	14,691
Average daily sick ..	80·45	83 87	78·14	94·28	98·34

(*e*) The following table will show the number of major and minor operations performed during the last five years:—

—	1891–92.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.
Major	58	110	28	38	65
Minor	250	432	305	506	579

(*f*) Establishment is sufficient and efficient.

(*g*) The services of a passed midwife Chellamma trained at the Sir Ramaswami Mudaliyar's Lying-in-Hospital, Madras, were obtained, who joined her appointment on the 28th March 1895. During the official year she attended sixty-six cases of labour with success. Her work is very satisfactory for a beginner, and I expect she will be able to show still better work during the current year.

(*h*) No female medical practitioner is attached to the hospital nor is any working in the station.

(*i*) No dispensary for caste and gosha women is maintained in this station.

(*j*) The cantonment hospital, which was located close to this institution, was closed on the 31st May 1895 by order of Government.

The Civil Surgeon attends the hospital daily and is called in for all emergencies.
The hospital was inspected by the Surgeon-General on the 26th February 1896, and his remarks are herewith submitted.
The rainfall during the year was 112·71 inches

CANNANORE,
25th April 1896. (Signed) C. P. GANAPATI,
Acting Civil Surgeon.

No. 2662-R.

Forwarded.

2. The collections of arrears and current, under several of the heads of income have been backward. The report does not explain why no steps were taken to collect the arrears due by the Arakal Raja.

3. The roads are in a fair order, but the allotment provided might have been fully spent on them.

4. The opinion expressed in paragraph 48 of the report, that a midwife is an unnecessary item of expenditure, is hardly tenable. The midwife was appointed only in March 1895, and the Civil Surgeon considers that for a beginner, she has done very satisfactory work.

5. The delay in the submission of the report has not been explained.

8th September 1896. (Signed) J. MURPHY,
Ag. Sub-Collector.

No. 290.

Forwarded.

CALICUT,
11th September 1896. (Signed) S. SWAMINATHA AIYAR,
for *Collector.*

ORDER—No. 1798 M., dated 24th October 1896.

The receipts and charges of the Cannanore Municipality for 1895–96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894–95 :—

—	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	1,738	2,980	4,360	4,363
Tax on Arts	3,209	3,030	3,390	3,072
,, on Buildings and Lands	9,591	10,840	14,460	8,288
,, on Vehicles and Animals	1,052	1,010	1,440	1,281
,, on Carts	514	510	550	564
Tolls	2,800	2,500	2,500	2,805
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	47	60	60	86
Conservancy Receipts	82	40	60	60
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	4,317	3,800	3,750	4,905
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	64	50	50	8
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	720	450	640	642
License Fees	186	200	250	250
Other Fees	235	170	200	257
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	313	150	200	301
Interest on Investments and premium on Loans	..	40	210	..
Grants and Contributions from Government	2,198	1,680	1,390	1,612
,, ,, from Local Boards	1,050	1,000	1,080	1,324
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	598	600	550	564
Miscellaneous	11	..	..	30
Advances Recovered	18	..	..	289
Total ..	28,743	29,110	35,140	30,701

—	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.
Charges.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Buildings	77	570	570	..
Water-supply	..	750	700	..
Repairs—				
Communications	1,028	1,300	1,400	1,142
Buildings	266	1,000	1,000	668
Water-supply	..	120	120	31
Establishment	177	180	180	180
Tools and Plant and other Stores	..	80	80	..
Total ..	1,548	4,000	4,050	2,021
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	60	40	38
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary System	3,144	3,250	3,760	3,574
,, Salary-result System	3,248	3,140	3,350	3,115
Grants-in-aid—				
Result Grants	549	500	700	500
Inspection	262	260	260	264
Miscellaneous	181	530	440	311
Total ..	7,384	7,740	8,550	7,802
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	5,333	4,240	4,490	4,094
Contributions	..	260	520	513
Vaccination	317	700	900	395
Registration of Births and Deaths	168	200	200	227
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	5,936	6,190	6,340	5,975
Total ..	11,754	11,590	12,450	11,204
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	696	1,220	1,180	590
Markets and Slaughter-houses	120	60	120	..
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other Charges	183	640	600	503
Total ..	999	1,920	1,900	1,093
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2,240	2,550	2,550	2,639
Advances recoverable	439	..	1,500	1,630
Refunds	16	..	350	25
Balance	4,863	1,310	3,790	4,287
Total ..	28,743	29,110	35,140	30,701

2. Thirty meetings were held by the municipal council against 32 in 1894–95 and six others were adjourned for want of a quorum against four in that year. The average attendance of the non-official members continued to be fair, but that of the officials was again very poor. The Collector should impress on the officers concerned the necessity for greater regularity in attendance. Three seats were filled by election during the year and all of them were contested, 33·2 per cent. of the voters concerned attending the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to an increase in the number of persons assessed, the original demand of the tax on arts and professions rose from Rs. 4,201 to Rs. 4,658, but notwithstanding the remarks of Government in its review of the previous year, no less than 12·9 per cent. of this sum was remitted by the council on appeal. There was, on the other hand, a small decline in the net demand of the taxes on buildings and lands, which is ascribed by the Chairman to the assessments in certain cases having been revised during the year. The dilatoriness of the municipal council in carrying out the general revision of the registers of these taxes, although the necessity for it has been repeatedly urged by Government, is noticed with grave displeasure. The Government must insist upon this work being taken in hand immediately and on its result being reported to Government within four months from the date of this order. If any further delay occurs in the matter it will be necessary for Government to take action under section 37. The Chair[illegible] failure to submit the report called for

in G.O., No. 1759 M., dated 25th October 1895, notwithstanding the fact that he was reminded of it in paragraph 2 of G.O., No. 447 M., dated 17th March 1896, is extremely reprehensible. He will be requested to supply the omission without delay.

(2) The current collections under the tax on arts were not satisfactory, and those under the house and land taxes were very poor. The arrear realizations under all these heads were exceedingly bad only 32·5 per cent. of the demand having been collected and the outstandings date back to the year 1886–87. There is no reason why steps should not be taken to compel the Arakal Raja to pay up the taxes due by him. Coercive measures were adopted to a slightly larger extent than in 1894–95, but there was again a marked want of promptitude in their execution, no less than 35·7 per cent. of those issued remaining unexecuted at the end of the year. In paragraph 3 (2) of G.O., No. 1759 M., dated 25th October 1895, it was remarked that the collections were indifferent, that the outstandings were not adjusted, and that far too many warrants remained unexecuted. The municipal executive was found fault with for want of energy and promptitude in these matters and the Chairman was asked to report on the 1st January 1896 the progress which had been made up to then in collecting the outstandings and to explain why the strict orders of Government issued from time to time on the subject of the collection of arrears had been persistently disregarded. It is very unsatisfactory that the same faults have been allowed to recur in the year under review, and that the report called for from the Chairman has not yet been submitted. The council's apathy in this matter is most discreditable. His Excellency the Governor in Council therefore resolves to fix a period of three months from the date of this order, within which the arrears under all the existing taxes should be cleared off. At the expiry of this period, the Chairman will submit a special report on the subject through the Collector, who will see that no delay occurs. The municipal council's attention will be drawn to the Sub-Collector's remarks in paragraph 2 of his endorsement. With reference to paragraph 18 of the Chairman's report he will be referred to section 67 of the Bill to amend Act IV of 1884, published in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of 2nd April 1895.

(3) There was a small increase in the receipts from the taxes on vehicles, animals and carts, and license fees and a more satisfactory one under school-fees, but the income from slaughter-houses declined slightly. The sale of town sweepings fetched only Rs. 60. The Government does not consider that the present mode of disposal of rubbish and night-soil is at all profitable to the council. It is to be regretted that notwithstanding the remarks in paragraph 3 (4) of G.O., No. 1759 M., dated 25th October 1895, apparently no steps have been taken by the municipal council for the manufacture of poudrette. The Chairman will be requested to report fully on this matter and on the disposal of the market building referred to in the Government order above quoted.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency and the receipts from this source fell from 279 and Rs. 598 to 263 and Rs. 564, respectively, and the system was again worked at a loss of Rs. 723 to the council against Rs. 689 in the previous year. This loss would have been much smaller were it not for the fact that more than one-fourth of the current demand and nearly one half of the arrears under this head remained uncollected at the close of the year. The difficulty in collecting the private scavenging fees in advance, alleged in paragraph 25 of the Chairman's report, is not understood. The services of the municipal scavengers should be refused to those who fail to pay the prescribed fees and care should be taken to see that these persons do not on pain of prosecution permit their premises to lapse into an insanitary condition. If this is systematically done, and it is evident from paragraph III of the Medical report that it is not, there is no doubt that this service will soon be established throughout the town. The municipal sanitary staff should be made to pay special attention to this matter in the current year, and every effort made to render the system self-supporting by enhancing the rates of fees which appear to be at present too low. It is not fair to the general tax payer that he should be burdened with the cost of what is a purely private service. Notwithstanding the remarks of Government in the review of the report of the previous year, no information has been furnished as to the number of prosecutions instituted under sections 221 and 222 of the District Municipalities Act—an omission which should be supplied without delay.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 1,142, or only 40·7 per cent. of the net income from tolls against the minimum of 50 per cent. fixed by Government. The explanation of the short outlay offered in paragraph 28 of the Chairman's report cannot be considered adequate. The town roads are, however, reported by the Revenue Divisional officer to have been in fair order.

(2) *Education.*—A sum of Rs. 2,686 was spent on primary education while secondary education was worked at a profit of Rs. 894. The net expenditure on education was thus Rs. 1,792, or 11·2 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. As in the previous year, the municipal council maintained one high school on the salary system and 13 primary schools on the salary-result system. There was an increase in the attendance at these institutions and the results of the public and departmental examinations were good. The council also aided three secondary and three primary schools with result grants against two and four, respectively, in the previous year. There was a marked increase in the number on the rolls of these institutions, the results of the grant examinations were fair and the whole of the allotment for grants was utilized. The number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 976 to 1,178 or 59·2 per cent. of the male population of school-going age. The proportion of untrained and unpassed teachers employed in these institutions is still very high and the necessary steps should be taken to reduce it. The suggestion in paragraph 36 of the Chairman's report should form the subject of a separate communication.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There was an increase of 27 and 1,565, respectively, in the numbers of in- and out- patients treated at the municipal hospital, due apparently to the closing of the Cantonment hospital from 31st May 1895. The midwife attached to this institution attended 66 cases of labour, but there is still considerable scope for improvement in her work. With reference to the latter portion of paragraph 47 of the Chairman's report, his attention will be drawn to the Sub-Collector's remark in paragraph 4 of his endorsement in which the Government concurs.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—Vaccination showed a retrogression both in quantity and quality. The number of persons vaccinated fell from 1,826 to 1,592 and the percentage of reported success from 90·6 to 65·6. The decline in the former case is attributed by the medical officer to the difficulty of obtaining cases for re-vaccination and in the latter to the bad quality of the lymph supplied from the central vaccine depôt. The total number of successful operations thus fell from 60·3 to 38·1 per mille of the population against a general average of 53·5 for municipalities in 1894–95 and the net cost of each successful case was nearly double that of the previous year. There was also a slight falling off in infantile vaccination, the number of children under one year successfully vaccinated being only 735 against 896 in the previous year and 1,073 births registered during the year. The supervision over this branch of the administration is apparently not quite as close as it should be, and the council should exert itself towards securing better results in the current year, and more especially towards procuring an improved supply of lymph.

There was a marked decline in the number of births and deaths registered during the year which the Chairman says he is unable to explain. In 1894–95 the returns were evidently fairly complete, and it is very unsatisfactory that there should have been retrogression in the year under review, which is probably due to inadequate supervision on the part of the Chairman.

(5) *Sanitation.*—On conservancy, a sum of Rs. 5,975, or 96·5 per cent. of the allotment and 22·7 per cent. of the current receipts, was spent. In the review of the administration report for 1894–95 it was remarked that no improvement had been effected in the sanitary condition of the town and that in the year under review sanitation should be the council's first care. The only step taken in this direction appears to have been the provision of a masonry latrine, and paragraph III of the medical officer's report shows that the sanitary condition of the Old Town is unsatisfactory, and that notwithstanding the remarks of the Sanitary Commissioner and successive Civil Surgeons, nothing has been done to remedy it. From the last inspection notes of the

Sanitary Commissioner recorded in G.O., No. 1789 M., dated 29th October 1895, it is evident that the conservancy plant is totally inadequate. This deficiency might have been partially remedied during the year as funds were available, and care should be taken that this is done in the current year. The excuse put forward for the sanitary condition of the town in paragraph 58 of the Chairman's report is inadmissible. The council should take immediate and energetic action to improve matters. The plans and estimates of the new burial ground for Mappilas promised in the same paragraph will be awaited.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 4,287, or 16·3 per cent. of the current receipts.

The Chairman's report was received in the Government office three months and thirteen days after the due date, and yet no explanation whatever of this delay has been attempted. This is the fifth year in succession that similar delay has occurred, and an explanation should be submitted at once for this very unsatisfactory conduct. The report has been very badly drawn up and the statements submitted with it contain many mistakes, which are clearly due to carelessness in their preparation.

The administration of the municipality was characterised by extreme dilatoriness and general want of interest in their duties on the part of the Chairman and the councillors, and except in the case of education and medical relief, with which the council had personally practically nothing to do, it was most inefficient, more especially in the matter of collection of taxes, private scavenging and sanitation, although the council's special attention was called to these points in the review of the report for the previous year. The Chairman and the council will now be warned that unless a marked improvement is shown in each of these directions in the current year, the Government will be compelled to withdraw the elective privilege enjoyed by this municipality, or to take other steps to rouse the council to a proper sense of its duty.

(True Extract.)

A. T. ARUNDEL,
Ag. Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Cannanore.
" Collector of Malabar.
" President, District Board, Malabar.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. Shaik Karim.

copy sent to Press. 21-10-96

ned for signature 17-11-96

ished in print. 19-11-96

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