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DATED 26th August.

[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report Reviewing the —— of the Mannargudi Munl. Counl. for 1895-96

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

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1435 26 August

No. M., JULY 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. M. R. SRINIVASA RAO, Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Mannárgudi, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer, Mannárgudi), dated 9th June 1896, No. 144.

I have the honour to submit my report on the working of this municipality for 1895–96 in accordance with the provisions of section 252 of Act IV of 1884 together with the enclosures mentioned below :—

(1) Statement of receipts and charges.
(2) Concise report of the civil apothecary on the general sanitation of the town and on the working of the municipal dispensary.
(3) Assistant Inspector's statements and report on the education of the town.
(4) Extract from the proceedings of the municipal council, dated 6th June 1896.

2. The budget and the revised estimates were passed by Government in its orders, No. 405 M., dated 11th March 1895, and No. 384 M., dated 7th March 1896.

3. The accounts of the year under report have not been audited yet.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

4. *Municipal Board.*—The maximum strength of the municipal council is sixteen including one ex-officio councillor. Of these, four are nominated and twelve elected.

5. *Nominations and Elections to the Council.*—No vacancy occurred during the year under nomination or election.

6. *Office of Chairman.*—The office of Chairman was held by myself during the whole year under report.

7. *Meetings of the Council.*—Fifty-two meetings, against forty in the previous year, were convened during the year, and six against five out of them had to be adjourned for want of quorum. Ordinary meetings were held on the second and fourth Saturdays of every month and special meetings were held as often as was necessary. The average attendance in each of the meetings actually held was 9·07 against 7·08 in the previous year.

8. The elective system is in force in this municipality and there were 530 voters registered at the close of the year.

II.—RECEIPTS.

9. The total receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 25,420–4–1 against Rs. 25,750 of the revised estimate and Rs. 23,786 of the previous year. The increase is due to the adjustment of deposits as per G.O., No. 1040, dated 28th June 1895. The opening balance of the year was Rs. 2,527–3–5 and thus the whole amount available was Rs. 27,947–7–6. I append below such remarks and explanations as are necessary regarding the principal items of receipts.

10. *Tax on Arts.*—The total amount originally assessed under this head was Rs. 2,095. Deducting Rs. 270, the amount remitted by the council on appeal, the settled demand was Rs. 1,825 against Rs. 2,070 of the previous year. Adding to this an arrear demand of Rs. 306, the total demand was Rs. 2,131. The collections under current and arrear were Rs. 1,575–8–0 and Rs. 185, respectively, and Rs. 103 were written off under arrears. Thus there remained a balance of Rs. 249–8–0 and Rs. 18 respectively.

11. *Tax on Buildings.*—The settled demand under this head was Rs. 3,956–6–9. Adding to this an arrear demand of Rs. 196–11–0, the total demand was Rs. 4,153–1–9. The collections were Rs. 3,777–12–6 and Rs. 131–14– 6 respectively. Rs. 1–8–0 was the remission under arrears. Thus the balance under current and arrear was Rs. 178–10–3 and Rs. 63–4–6, respectively, at the close of the year. Most of the houses not brought to assessment, as pointed out by the Collector in his endorsement on the administration report for 1894–95, paragraph 19, are huts whose annual rental value is less than Rs. 6.

12. *Tax on Lands.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 565–11–5 and Rupees 222–1–9 under current and arrear respectively. The collections were Rs. 420–2–7 and Rs. 168–6–0, thus leaving a balance of Rs. 145–8–10 and Rs. 53–11–9 under current and arrear respectively. The revision of this tax as required by the Government is going on.

13. *Tax on Carts, Vehicles and Animals.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 2,764–2–0, *i.e.*, Rs. 95–8–0 more than those of the previous year.

14. *Tolls.*—Tolls were departmentally managed during the year under report. The gross receipts (exclusive of the adjustment of the deposit furnished by the current year contractor, *i.e.*, 1,550) amounted to Rs. 10,354–11–9. Deducting Rupees 1,442–14–9, the amount incurred on account of the establishment and contingencies, the net receipts under this head were Rs. 8,911–13–0. The highest bid for the year under report was only Rs. 8,460. Thus it will be seen that Rs. 451–13–0 was realised more.

15. *Avenue Receipts.*—The amount realized under this head was Rs. 511–15–3 against Rs. 700 of the revised estimate (including the arrears of Rs. 150). The decrease is owing to the collection of Rs. 120 after the close of the official year. Further, the departmental management was only for eight months of the year.

16. *Sale proceeds of Night-soil, Street-refuse, &c.*—The street sweepings and the sewage water were let on contract for Rs. 250. This full amount was collected within the year. This when added to the arrear collection of Rs. 143, the total collections under the head were Rs. 393.

17. *Income from Markets.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 908–1–0 and Rs. 84–5–0 under current and arrears. The collections were Rs. 712–10–6 and *nil* (exclusive of the adjustment of Rs. 169–8–0 as per G.O., No. 1040, dated 28th June 1895), leaving thus a balance of Rs. 195–6–6 and Rs. 84–5–0, respectively. A greater portion of this arrear represents the rents due from some of the stall-holders. The matter was in dispute and it was decided by the council recently that the amount should be collected.

18. *Slaughter-house Fees.*—The current demand of Rs. 375 was fully collected within the year with the penal interest of Rs. 1–3–3. Adding to this an arrear collection of Rs. 91–8–0, the total collections amount to Rs. 467–11–3. The increase of Rs. 122–8–0 over the figure appearing in Statement I is due to the deposit adjustment as per G.O., No. 1040, dated 28th June 1895.

19. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—This item yielded an income of Rs. 509–0–7 against Rs. 265–7–6 of the previous year.

20. *Grants and Contributions—From Government—Other Purposes.*—The provincial grant of Rs. 90 towards the salary of the municipal gymnastic instructor for 1895–96 was not paid within the year, and hence Rs. 90 appears under the head against Rs. 180 of the revised estimate.

21. *Other Grants and Contributions—Education.*—The sum of Rs. 10 appearing under the head represents the contribution paid by the manager of the local Hindu lower secondary school for the services of the municipal gymnastic instructor lent to him as per recommendation of the Inspector of Schools.

22. *Private Scavenging.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 122–10–3 and Rs. 99–7–0 under current and arrear respectively. The collections were Rs. 38–6–8 and Rs. 49–4–0 respectively. Rs. 28–2–11 has since been collected. A separate and detailed report regarding the system will be submitted.

23. *Fishery Rents.*—Of the Rs. 45 appearing under this head, Rs. 30 is the adjustment of the deposit furnished by the fishery renter for the current year. The low receipt is due to almost all the tanks having become dry owing to unfavourable season.

III.—Charges.

24. *Grant I, New Works—Communications.*—Rs. 147–3–10 were expended under this head against Rs. 190 of the revised estimate. Side-channels were dug for the important streets and roads at a cost of Rs. 114–2–4, and a masonry dam at a cost of Rs. 30–4–6 was constructed on a public road. Rs. 2–13–0 was the expenditure incurred in purchasing four demarcation stones for marking a certain piece of land acquired for opening a path to a certain tank.

25. *New Works—Buildings.*—Rs. 579–5–9 were spent under this item against Rs. 700 of the revised estimate. Two sheds in the weekly market at a cost of Rs. 160 for the benefit of the vendors, and a cook-room at a cost of Rs. 396–8–6 in the travellers' bungalow, and a shed for gate No. 12, were constructed. The decrease below the revised estimate is due to the non-payment of the bill for the erection of a school-house within the year.

26. *New Works—Water-supply.*—A sum of Rs. 741–10–3 was spent against a provision of Rs. 500 in the revised estimate. The sum was spent in digging about thirty wells in the bed of the river Pamaniár, in the purchase of Norton's tube well driving and withdrawing apparatus and in sinking a well on the banks of the Chetty kolam.

27. *Repairs—Communications.*—Under this head a sum of Rs. 2,151–2–3 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 2,500. The greater portion of the gravelled roads was re-metalled and in the remaining portion patches only were filled up. Rupees 216–15–11 remain to be paid to the gravel supplier. The gravelled and mud roads are, however, fairly kept.

28. *Repairs—Buildings.*—Under this head Rs. 687–0–2 was incurred against Rs. 400 of the revised estimate. The pucka building of gate No. 1 was repaired at a cost of Rs. 100. Sheds in the weekly market and the vegetable market shed were repaired, though the bill for the former was not paid for. Rs. 557–3–5 was paid on account of the repairs of the hospital. The important buildings of the hospital were whitewashed and tarred.

29. *Repairs—Water-supply.*—Rs. 1,210–2–7 were spent under this head against Rs. 1,220 of the revised estimate. The water-supply channel to the extent of $13\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length and four tanks of the municipality were deepened and cleansed. The old wells, about twenty in number, were repaired for use by the public at a cost of Rs. 20–9–11. Water was supplied to all the tanks at a cost of Rs. 45–9–0.

30. *Grant II, Education.*—The total expenditure on education during the year under report was Rs. 2,767–0–11, against Rs. 2,890 of the revised estimate and Rs. 2,414–12–6 of the previous year.

31. *Stipends.*—Rs. 120 was provided for sending six of the unpassed teachers for training in the sessional school and two of the municipal salary-result school masters for normal training at Tanjore. On a report being made by the inspecting schoolmaster suggesting the advisability of opening a sessional school in the town in preference to sending the teachers elsewhere, a school was opened on the recommendation of the Educational department and conducted by the inspecting schoolmaster. Only three were presented for the examination before the Assistant Inspector of Schools and all of them turned out successful. Rs. 15 was recommended by the Assistant

Inpector to be paid as remuneration for the extra work of the inspecting schoolmaster which was not paid within the year. The two teachers of the salary-result schools that were compelled to go to the normal school for training having resigned their appointments, the amount provided on that behalf was not utilised.

32. *Schools on the Salary-result System.*—As in the year previous, two schools were maintained under "Salary-result system"—the eastern and the western salary-result schools. In addition to the above, a school for Panchamas was also newly opened and it worked under the management of the municipality from January 1896. The western salary-result school was since abolished; forty-seven candidates were sent up for the result examinations and only twenty-three passed. The result in the western salary-result school was not fair, which, it is said, was owing to the unfair rivalry that existed between this and the private school. The eastern salary-result school has been improving in strength, and it is hoped that it will produce a notable result during the current year. The Panchama school is working well and its present strength is thirty-two.

33. *Salary Grants.*—Rs. 424–6–8 were expended under this item against a revised estimate of Rs. 470. The decrease is due to the non-payment of the grants for two months on behalf of the lower secondary school.

34. *Result Grants.*—The allotment under this head was Rs. 1,250 in the revised estimate and the actual expenditure was Rs. 1,342–12–0, out of which Rs. 195 was paid during the year under report for the grant earned and payable in 1894–95.

35. *Common Gymnasium.*—Rs. 184–8–0 was spent under this head against Rs. 200 of the revised estimate. Notices were issued to the managers of all the primary schools to present systematically pupils to the common ground on pain of losing grants. It is since found that a better and fairer attendance is being secured. A new set of apparatus has since been sanctioned by the council.

36. *Progress of Education.*—The information regarding the working of the lower secondary department of the Wesleyan Mission high school and the Hindu lower secondary school will be submitted later on, as the managers have been addressed. It appears from the Assistant Inspector's statement that the Hindu lower secondary school is going down in strength. The number of pupils that were presented for the lower and upper examinations was 512 against 487 of the previous year, and 444 passed against 373 of the previous year. The actual grant earned by these schools was Rs. 1,188–2–0 against Rs. 1,155 of the previous year. Thus it will be seen that there has been an improvement.

37. *Grant III.*—The amount allotted in the revised estimate under this grant was Rs. 10,730 and the expenditure was Rs. 11,011–1–3. The excess expenditure is due to the payment of bills of the year under report and that previous to it for the supply of medicines to the hospital. Rs. 1,083–7–8 and Rs. 860–12–3 were spent for diet and medicines, respectively. The midwife has attended nineteen cases more than the last year. The institution is popular and is in charge of an efficient apothecary. The council have resolved to convert one of the existing sheds as caste ward for the present.

38. *Vaccination.*—Vaccination is compulsory. The number of cases vaccinated was 729 against 940 of the previous year. Four hundred and fifty-three notices were issued during the year. Of the cases vaccinated, 472 were under one year against 491 of the previous year. The number of children liable for vaccination and under one year was 597. Of these, 335 were vaccinated, 129 died, 86 left the town, 14 postponed for illness, 27 are pending before the magistrate, and the whereabouts of 6 are not known. The number of prosecutions instituted for failure to produce children for vaccination during the year was 161. The number of births registered during the year was 792 and the number of infants protected was 472. Thus it will be seen that the number of infants protected approaches more nearly to the number of births registered.

39. *Vital Statistics.*—Seven hundred and ninety-two births and 564 deaths, against 598 and 549 of the previous year, were registered during the year. The number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births and deaths was 28 and 15 respectively. The decrease in the number of prosecutions is owing to the people having understood the advantages of compulsory registration.

40. *Sanitary Service and Cost of Conservancy Carts.*—Rs. 4,438–4–5 was spent under this item against Rs. 4,340 of the revised estimate. The number of rubbish and sewage carts was eleven and seven, respectively. There were three latrines against five in the previous year, and twenty-six wooden, seventeen masonry and sixty corrugated-iron dust-bins at the close of the year.

41. *Private Scavenging.*—The number of houses served during the year was 301 against 75 of the previous year, and the income under this head was Rs. 87–10–8 against Rs. 51–5–0 of the previous year. The system is now making a slow progress. A detailed report will be separately submitted. The system is not self-supporting of course, owing to its slow progress.

42. *Cholera Charges and Contingencies.*—There was no case of cholera, but an observatory staff was appointed at a cost of Rs. 55–0–9.

43. *Special Sanitary Arrangements.*—Rs. 909–2–0 was spent under this head. Two big pandals, ten temporary latrines, six water-sheds, twenty urinals, an establishment for watering roads, a cholera observatory staff, special sanitary establishment and extra watches to tanks, were all maintained for the festival. In fact, the best attention was paid to sanitation and the comforts of the people that assembled during the festival.

44. *Water-supply.*—The sources are from Pamaniár and Vadavár and wells. There are five fresh-water wells and five tanks reserved for drinking purposes. Nearly thirty wells were sunk in the bed of the river during the hot season. On the whole the water-supply was adequate. Norton's tube well is being tried.

45. *General Sanitation.*—Streets are swept morning and evening and watered during the hot season. Rubbish and sewage are removed to a distant place and for the former there are two depôts. The sanitation of the town is being looked after by a trained sanitary inspector. Further, the civil apothecary inspects the town once a week and makes reports, whereupon steps are being taken. Thus with a limited establishment every exertion is made to keep the town in a fairly sanitary condition. Night-soil is buried in trenches. The iron latrine could not be constructed last year, for other works more important and not provided for in the budget found necessary were executed. The subject of "hollows" referred to by the civil apothecary (*i.e.*, pits in the private premises for erecting walls and buildings) was considered by the council and they have referred it to a sub-committee. Notices were issued to the owners of vacant grounds to fence them, and they are being obeyed. Further, pigs have been ordered to be destroyed. The deposit of house sweepings and animal excreta, referred to by the civil apothecary, was considered more than once by the council. No provision has been made for the repair of the floor of the slaughter-house. Flooring of the court-yard where the butcher and fish stalls are situated is not made up of bricks, cement or asphalt. Every day the court-yard is swept and occasionally sand is spread over ground. The asphalting of the flooring is desirable, but for want of funds provision was not made in the budget. Steps will, however, be taken to carry out this work from the savings in the course of the year. A site has been selected for the Muhammadan burial-ground and decided upon by the council for its acquisition. As some ~~of the~~ information is necessary ~~for~~ obtaining the opinion of the Sanitary Engineer as regards its suitability or otherwise, the sub-divisional officer has been requested to supply ~~the information~~. A change will be effected as soon as possible. I agree with the civil apothecary in the suggestion of appointing additional tank watchers for reserved tanks.

46. *Hospital Buildings.*—The flooring of the male ward will be asphalted very soon. As to the repair of the contagious ward and latrine referred to by the civil apothecary, no funds were available. However, steps will be taken, if possible, to repair them within the year.

47. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 2,340–8–0 against Rs. 2,050 of the revised estimate. The purchase of three dozens of lanterns during the year accounts for the increase in the revised estimate. As usual, streets and public roads were lighted according to the phases of the moon. The average cost of burning each lamp was As. 12–11 per mensem.

48. *Travellers' Bungalow Contingencies.*—Rs. 64–13–3 were expended under this head. This was incurred in furnishing the travellers' bungalow.

49. *Grant V.*—The expenditure under this grant was Rs. 3,709–9–5 against Rs. 3,600 of the revised estimate.

50. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 459–3–4. This low balance is due to the execution of works not provided for in the budget in spite of the abandoning of many of the works provided for. However, it is hoped that this will meet with the approval of the Government.

ENCLOSURES.

EXTRACT from the Proceedings of the Municipal Council, passed at their meeting held on the 6th June 1896.

* * * * *

1. Read draft annual statements and report for 1895–96.

Chairman left the meeting after they were read and Mr. Subbaraya Pillai arrived.

Proposed by Mr. S. Venkatarama Aiyar, seconded by Mr. T. V. Lakshman Rao and resolved unanimously, that Mr. Rajappier be requested to take the chair.

Resolution.—Resolved that the administration statements and report be passed as revised by the council.

* * * * *

CONCISE REPORT of the Municipal Hospital, Mannárgudi, for the year 1895–96.

I. Public Health.—The public health of the town has been fair during the year. There have been several cases of malarial fever and some of typhoid fever also. About the middle of the year there were some cases of a very bad form of dysentery with some mortality.

II. Vital Statistics.—There have been 564 deaths or 27·65 per mille of population during the year, against 549 or 28·73 per mille in the previous year. Of these 134 are due to fevers and 51 to dysentery. More than 300 deaths are among children under one year and very old people. There have been 792 births, or 38·83 per mille of population against 598 or 31·13 per mille in the previous year.

III. Sanitation.—The sanitation of the town has been fair. The dry rubbish of the streets is daily removed to two depôts outside the town and there sold as manure. The sewage water is taken in tub-carts and emptied in vacant spots outside the town. There are only seven sewage carts to remove the contents of more than 300 cesspools, and consequently the sewage water in many cases overflows into the streets. The owners of large cesspools may be made to pay a little extra tax and the number of sewage carts increased.

The night-soil of the town is buried in trenches near one of the rubbish depôts. Very little of the night-soil is removed daily, since only a few private and two public latrines exist. Even the two public latrines are not much used by the public, since they are constructed in localities outside the town where people prefer using the adjoining clean ground to these latrines. The long-expected iron latrine was not put up during the year. Two of the night-soil carts are out of order and have to be renewed soon. The number of public and private latrines must be increased and people should be prevented from using any and every vacant place available near their houses for purposes of nature. The objectionable hollows in the backyards still continue, and so does the habit of collection of house sweepings and animal excreta in the vicinity of dwelling-houses.

The slaughter-house, the butcher stalls and the fish stalls are in one and the same compound. They are all in a highly insanitary condition. They require early attention. The objectionably-situated Muhammadan burial-ground objected to by the Sanitary Commissioner the year before the last has not yet been removed from the main Bazaar street.

Apparatus for sinking Norton's tube-wells has been received but no wells have been sunk. It will be highly desirable to appoint two watchmen to each of the reserved fresh-water tanks instead of one as at present, since a single man could not possibly watch the tank all the time people resort to it.

The two old untrained sanitary inspectors were removed and a qualified Eurasian officer was entertained during the year.

IV. Vaccination.—Vaccination is conducted by a second-class vaccinator on Rs. 10 a month. He has vaccinated 629 cases, of which 587 are successful and 457 are infantile. The civil apothecary has vaccinated 100 cases during the year, of which 80 are successful and 15

were under one year. In all 453 cases of infantile vaccination were performed during the year. The children born from October 1894 to September 1895, viz., 597, were actually liable for vaccination during the year. Of these, only 335 were vaccinated, 129 died, 86 left the town, 14 were postponed for illness, 27 are pending before the magistrate, and the whereabouts of 6 are not known. Out of a total of 729 cases, 76 were cases of re-vaccination.

There are no children, either born in the town or come from outside, left unprotected. The Chairman and myself periodically try to find out unprotected children in the town and have them vaccinated. By very great exertions even re-vaccinations were performed amongst the educated people.

V. Hospital and Dispensary—(*a*) *Nature and sufficiency of Accommodation*.—There are two wards—one for male and the other for female patients. The male ward continues to be under repair as in the previous years, and hence male patients have been kept in the temporary sheds throughout the year.

(*b*) *State of Repairs of Building.*—The male ward requires only its flooring to be renewed and this was not put up during the whole year. The repairs of the contagious ward also were not taken in hand during the year. The male latrine requires a little repair, and since this was not done there is only one latrine used by both the male and female patients.

(*c*) *State of Repair of Furniture.*—The furniture condemned has not been replaced and the iron cots required have not been given during the year.

(*d*) *Number of patients treated as compared with the previous year.*—The number of patients treated during the year with their daily average as compared with the previous three years is shown in the table below:—

Years.	Number of in-patients.	Daily average of in-patients.	Number of out-patients treated.	Daily average of out-patients.
1892–93	377	16·83	16,625	79·45
1893–94	346	14·69	14,492	70·02
1894–95	430	18·88	16,674	84·52
1895–96	490	22·56	16,798	84·79

There has been a slight increase in the number of in-patients and also in the daily average attendance as compared with the previous year; but the out-patients remained almost the same. Out of 490 patients treated as in-door, 154 were self-dieted with a daily average of 6·86 against 123 and 3·99 for a total of 430 in-patients in the previous year. There is scope for increasing the number of self-dieted patients if accommodation were provided for caste patients.

(*e*) *Mortality and actual causes of it.*—There have been fourteen deaths in the hospital during the year. Of these two were due to dysentery, two to tetanus, two to phthisis pulmonalis, one to pernicious anæmia, one to advanced stages of syphilis, one to concussion of the brain, one to cancer, one to carbuncle, one to difficult labour, one to pneumonia, and one to acute Bright's disease. Of these deaths, a case of dysentery, a case of tetanus, a case of difficult labour and one of pneumonia were brought to hospital in a moribund condition, each only a few hours before death.

(*f*) *Operations and Results.*—There were 279 major and 838 minor operations performed during the year against 240 major and 918 minor operations of the previous year, and their results are shown in the subjoined table:—

Years.	Number performed.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Number died.
1894–95	240	215	10	1	..
1895–96	279	223	20	9	4

(*g*) *Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.*—Sufficient and efficient.

(*h*) *Midwife Work actually done.*—Only one midwife is attached to this hospital. She has conducted 229 cases of labour during the year against 210 of the previous year. In addition to conducting about twenty labour cases a month, she has to attend female patients in the out and in patient departments of the hospital. She is paid Rs. 8 pay *plus* Rs. 4 to 5 extra remuneration a month. Considering her hard work, some increase of pay or extra remuneration may be given her.

(*i*) There are no caste and gosha hospitals or dispensaries.

(*j*) *General Remarks.*—The bedding and clothing of in-patients were not renewed during the year and patients are badly in need of them.

MANNARGUDI,
15*th April* 1896.

(Signed) B. L. DAVY SINGH,
Civil Apothecary.

Fn. No. 1160.

Forwarded.

TANJORE,
30*th May* 1896.

(Signed) W. A. LEE, Surgeon-Major,
Dist. Medl. and Sanitary Officer.

Endt. on Cur. No. 1167-Rev.

Submitted.

2. The collection during the year of current demand comes to 95 per cent. and that of arrears to 40 per cent. The recovery of a third of the balance covered by two items—avenue and license taxes—is said to be doubtful, though processes have been issued in all cases of arrears.

3. *The Private Scavenging System.*—The advantages of this system are now beginning to be felt in the town and the number of houses served at the close of the year has risen from 75 to 301. The progress is far from satisfactory considering the large number of houses unserved. A special report on the subject has been called for by Government from the Chairman and is awaited.

4. Rs. 1,210 have been spent during the year in clearing 13½ miles of a river channel which is the main source of drinking-water supply to the town and in improving tanks and wells in parts of the town.

5. The construction of an iron latrine, provided for during the year, was not undertaken for want of funds, and as the necessity for the improvement of water-supply was more pressing, the execution of this work was postponed to the current year.

6. The floor of the slaughter-house, the butchers' stalls and of the fish market urgently requires attention. The brick pavement, cementing or asphalting are absolutely necessary and the attention of the Chairman has been drawn to this.

7. Of the unassessed houses noticed in the last report, a majority of them are said to be mere huts not liable to be taxed. The Chairman's special report on this subject to Government due by the 30th instant is awaited.

8. The town roads are in a fairly good condition. Some of the street roads require improvement and this may be effected during the year by sanding them if gravelling is found impossible.

9. There has been an increase in the number of in and out patients and of major operations in the municipal dispensary. The increase, especially in the major operations, is noteworthy and is due to the successful results produced by the officer in charge.

MANNARGUDI,
12*th June* 1896.

(Signed) K. V. LAKSHMAN RAO,
Deputy Collector.

No. 1772-Rev.

Submitted to Government in the Local and Municipal Department.

2. *Paragraphs* 10 *to* 13 *of the Report.*—The collections of the current revenue under "Tax on arts," "Tax on lands," "Market rents," and "Private scavenging fees" were unsatisfactory. The percentage of the balance to demand is in every case in excess of 10 per cent. Under arrears, the balances under almost all the heads are large and they continue from years 1890–91 to 1894–95. A careful and systematic review of the balance sheets should have enabled the Chairman to adjust most of them long ago.

Heads of Revenue.	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.
Current.	Rs.	Rs.	
Tax on arts	1,825	249	13·6
Tax on lands ..	565	145	25·6
Market rents ..	908	195	21·4
Private scavenging fees	122	84	68·8
Arrears.			
Tax on buildings ..	196	63	32·1
Tax on lands ..	222	53	23·8
Market rents ..	84	84	100·0
Slaughter-house fees.	189	97	51·3
Private scavenging fees . ..	99	50	50·5
Tax on vehicles, &c.	262	244	93·1
Avenue tax	200	200	100·0
License fees	315	239	75·8

3. *Paragraph* 15.—The income from avenues was Rs. 511–15–3, including arrears of Rs. 150, against Rs. 756–8–7 in the previous year. This municipality possesses an exceedingly large number of cocoanut trees along its streets and roads and mango trees along the length of the supply-channel from the Vaduvur tank. Comparing the last year's income with that of 1894–95, the amount realised was decidedly small, and in consequence the municipality had to spend Rs. 111–15–5 from its general revenues. The number of cocoanut and mango trees which the avenues contain, if known, would show Government that the smallness of the income must be due to mismanagement.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Receipts	511	15	3
Charges	623	14	8
	111	15	5

4. *Paragraph* 22.—The existence of balances under private scavenging service indicates that the fees were not collected in advance, as has been repeatedly ordered by Government.

5. *Paragraphs* 24 *and* 27.—The expenditure on roads—new works and repairs—was Rs. 2,298–6–1* against a net income of Rs. 8,801–12–9,† or 26·33 per cent. of the toll revenue and 19·9 per cent. nearly of the total revenue from tolls, and taxes on carts, vehicles and animals together. The amount expended on the maintenance of 25 miles 5 furlongs of unmetalled roads—viz., Rs. 259–2–6—is ridiculously small, and the inconveniences to traffic arising from such neglected roads must have been considerable. The attention of the Revenue divisional officer will be drawn to this matter, so that he may take steps to put the roads in proper order at once.

	Rs.	A.	P.
* New works	147	3	10
Repairs	2,151	2	3
	2,298	6	1
	Rs.	A.	P.
† Gross receipts	10,354	11	9
Deduct establishment, &c., charges (Column 7 of Statement No. VII) ..	1,552	15	0
Balance ..	8,801	12	9

6. *Paragraph* 32.—The Assistant Inspector of Schools states that the two salary-result schools maintained by the council were ineligible for grants during the year: why they were so has not been stated. The return for an expenditure of Rs. 519–10–4 on these schools was that twenty-three pupils secured passes in the infant and the first three standard examinations. Out of the four pupils presented for the 4th standard, none passed.

	Number presented.	Number passed.
Infant standard	11	5
1st standard	10	6
2nd „	9	7
3rd „	13	5
4th „	4	..
	47	23

7. *Paragraph* 38.—The Chairman's statement that 729 out of 792 children born were vaccinated and the inference deduced therefrom are erroneous. The actual number of children under one year of age vaccinated was 472 as per Statement No. XIII.

8. *Paragraph* 39.—The number of births during the year as per Treasury Deputy Collector's return was 798, and not 792 as stated in this paragraph. The Chairman will be called on to explain the difference.

9. *Paragraph* 40.—The number of rubbish and sewage carts was eleven and seven respectively. The area of the town is six square miles. Whether provision of eleven rubbish carts for the purpose of carrying away the sweepings of this extensive area is sufficient is doubtful. The number of cesspools in existence and the number cleaned every day is not stated. Information on this and on the distribution of the seven sewage-carts should have been given.

10. *Statement I.*—The revision of the land register remarked on by Government in paragraph 3 (1) of G.O., No. 1723 M., dated 23rd October 1895, is yet to be completed.

11. *Statement I-A.*—The amount in column 15 (Rs. 569-3-5) includes Rs. 12 expended on office repairs, which should not be.

12. *Statement II—Note—Liabilities.*—The amount of deposits to be adjusted is Rs. 2,974-6-10 as per Statement No. III, whilst the figure as per this note is Rs. 2,024-6-10. The same figure is shown as the value of securities against municipal balance under assets. Again, under assets, the deposit balance is entered as Rs. 950. What these figures are is not clear. Evidently, the note entries are incorrect. The Chairman will be asked to explain and to furnish revised figures if necessary.

13. *Statement II-A.*—I doubt if the inclusion of Rs. 114-2-4 (digging side-channels under "New Works—Communications") and of Rs. 10 (cost of registration of the sale-deed of the travellers' bungalow under "New Buildings, Grant I") is correct. The former, it appears, should be shown under "Repairs—Communications, Grant I," and the latter under "Grant IV—Other Items."

14. *Statement III.*—The opening balance differs from the closing balance of the last year. Probably, the figure now entered is the one as per last audit of the municipal accounts.

15. *Appendix A to Statements IV-A and B.*—As per last year's return, there were forty-nine warrants outstanding on the 31st March 1895. The note on the right-hand corner of the statement, that no warrants remained unexecuted at the commencement of the year, is therefore wrong. Again, the note at foot thereof, that all warrants issued in 1895-96 have been executed and that the non-recovery of the arrears was not due to their non-execution but to other causes beyond the control of the bill-collector, is not understood. So long as the arrears covered by the warrants remain uncollected or not written off, execution cannot be said to be complete.

16. *Statement VI-A.*—There are many cases in which the expenditure has exceeded the budget grants. If this statement is blank, then the many cases of over-charge have not been sanctioned by Government.

17. *Statement X-A.*—The entry in column 4 is clearly wrong. The election for the three seats was held on 29th April 1895.

18. *Statement XII.*—The hospital statistics show very satisfactory work.

19. *Statement XIII.*—Columns 9 and 10 have not been filled up. The 2nd-class vaccinator operated 629 cases on the whole, and this is far below the minimum prescribed for this class, viz., 100 per mensem.

20. A copy of the Divisional officer's remarks on the report is enclosed.

21. On the whole, the administration of the municipality cannot be said to be satisfactory.

TANJORE,
24th June 1896.

(Signed) M. SIVAGNANAM PILLAI,
for *Acting Collector.*

√

Lm 14 35 m 8 6 8
Mamangoby

1 Slaudrof
2-3 Jambon
4 Glas
5-6 Sugny

of patients treated at the municipal hospital
ution is reported to be popular. The mid-
ber of cases of labour attended by her being
The council's attention will be drawn to the
raph V (*h*) of his report and to his remarks

ics.—It is unsatisfactory to note that there
his department both in quantity and quality.
is fell from 43·4 to 32·7 per mille of the
·5 for municipalities in 1894–95. Infantile
he total number of successful operations on
er mille of the population against a recorded
demands special attention in the current year.

mproved, more especially in the case of births,
complete, the rates being below the normal.
under this head was Rs. 5,722, or 7·8 per
per cent. of the receipts. The sanitation of
tention from the council, especially in the
sewage carts and latrines and the improve-
ds. Notwithstanding the remark in G.O.,
paragraph 4 (5), the number of latrines has
~~very small~~ for a town whose population is over
has not been explained. The action which
tter of the deposit of sweepings and excreta
The attention of the council will be drawn
endorsement.

diture on lighting was Rs. 260 in excess of
he purchase of thirty-six new lamps. It is
ry works had to be postponed for want of
ge sum of money on a comparative luxury.

d with a balance of Rs. 459, or only 1·8 per
agraph 5 of G.O., No. 1723 M., dated 23rd
Government should have been obtained for
llotments, which has been incurred in some
in the accounts.

ty during the year under review, though it
be regarded as satisfactory. The council
current year to the realization of arrears,
on a self-supporting basis, and the improve-
statistics and general conservancy.

Extract.)

Under Secretary, P.W.D.,
for *Chief Secretary.*

gudi.

gs against 35 in the previous year, and
of a quorum against five in that year.
improved and was fair, but that of the
d by election during the year; all were
istered number of voters attended the

is assessed to the tax on arts fell from
Rs. 2,070 to Rs. 1,825. The amount of
Rs. 2,095 against Rs. 2,244; and the
l on appeal rose from 7·8 to 12·9, which
fered of this decrease in the assessments
e demand under the house-tax showed a
x remained stationary. The result of
be in progress, should be reported in
ph 7 of the Deputy Collector's endorse-

principal taxes improved, but were
. The realization of arrears under the
r the house-tax it fell from 91·1 to 67

unicipal income from tolls, interest on
ease in the receipts from the sale of
-houses, and fines. With reference to
s endorsement, the Chairman will be
were low and what steps the council
ue.

private scavenging agency showed a
01, but it is to be regretted that, not-
t, a very large proportion of the fees
into arrears, and the service continued
cipal council. ~~It is evident that the~~
~~es served the current demand was only~~
~~2 of the Chairman's letter should be~~
~~in the Government office at the begin-~~
~~ll be passed on receipt of this report.~~

ew work of any importance was under-
mmunications was Rs. 2,298, or only
ls against the minimum of 50 per cent.
ted to have been in fair order. The
ceive the council's attention in the
Collector's remarks in this connection

n education rose from Rs. 2,359 to
n taxation. Of this sum, Rs. 2,201
condary, education. The number of
-a sessional school for the training of
been newly opened during the year.
by the inspecting schoolmaster, three
f them passed. The number of aided
ndance at both municipal and aided
results of the departmental examina-
grant examinations were good. The
t. in excess of the allotment, and the
al and aided schools rose from 731 to
n of school-going age. The report
r will be awaited.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The numb
rose from 17,104 to 17,288, and the in
wife's work was very satisfactory, the
229 against 210 in the previous year.
medical officer's recommendation in p
in paragraph V (*c*) and (*j*).

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Sta*
was again a retrogression in the work
The total number of successful oper
population against a general average o
vaccination also showed a decline, an
children under one year was only 22·
birth-rate of 38·8. This subject theref

The registration of vital statisti
but the returns cannot yet be regarded

(5) *Sanitation.*—The total ou
cent. in excess of the allotment and 2
the town, however, requires increased
direction of providing more rubbish
ment of the condition of private back
No. 1723 M., dated 23rd October 18
been reduced to three, which is ridicul
20,000. The reason for this reductio
the council has resolved to take in the
near dwelling-houses should be reporte
to paragraph 6 of the Deputy Collecto

(6) It is observed that the ex
the allotment, the increase being due
to be regretted that when urgent sa
funds, the council should have spent a

5. *General Remarks.*—The year cl
cent. of the receipts. As remarked in
October 1895, the previous sanction
expenditure in excess of the sanctione
cases. It will, however, now be admit

The administration of the municip
showed some improvement, cannot y
should pay special attention during
extension of the private scavenging ser
ment of vaccination, registration of vit

(Tr

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Manna
" Collector of Tanjore.
" President, District Board, Tanjore.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

2. The municipal council held 46 meeti
six other meetings were adjourned for wan
The attendance of the non-official members
officials was indifferent. Three seats were fill
contested, but only 21·0 per cent. of the re
poll against 25·7 in 1894–95.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The number of perso
191 to 180 and the net current demand from
original assessment by the Chairman was onl
percentage of remissions granted by the coun
is unsatisfactory. No explanation has been
—an omission which should be supplied. Th
slight improvement, but that under the land-t
the revision of this latter tax, which is said t
due course. The report referred to in paragr
ment should be expedited.

(2) The current collections under th
satisfactory only in the case of the house-tax
taxes on arts and lands also improved, but und
per cent. of the demand.

(3) There was a decline in the net m
investments and avenue receipts, but an incr
sweepings, income from markets and slaughter
the Collector's remarks in paragraph 3 of h
requested to report why the avenue receipts
intends to take to develop this source of reven

(4) The number of houses served by th
satisfactory increase, having risen from 75 to
withstanding the repeated orders of Governme
levied for this service was again allowed to fal
to be worked at a loss of Rs. 232 to the mun
fees levied are much too small, as for 301 hou
Rs. 122. The report promised in paragraph 2
submitted without further delay, as it was due
ning of April. Final orders on this subject wi

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—No n
taken during the year. The expenditure on co
39·2 per cent. of net municipal income from tol
fixed by Government; but the roads are repo
improvement of the streets should, however,
current year. The Government concurs in the
in paragraph 5 of his endorsement.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure
Rs. 2,615, or 14·5 per cent. of the income fro
were spent on primary, and the remainder on s
municipal schools increased from two to four,
teachers and a school for Panchamas having
From the sessional school, which was conducte
pupils were presented for examination and all
schools rose from ten to twelve, and the atte
schools showed considerable improvement. Th
tions were not satisfactory, but those of the
amount of result grants earned was 7·4 per ce
number of boys under instruction in the munici
1,058, or 72·7 per cent. of the male populati
promised in paragraph 36 of the Chairman's let

ORDER—No. 1435 M., dated 26 August 1896.

The receipts and charges of the Mannárgudi Municipality for 1895–96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894–95 :—

	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	4,824	2,350	2,520	2,527
Tax on Arts	2,089	2,310	2,300	1,760
,, on Buildings and Lands	5,807	4,620	4,930	4,498
,, on Vehicles and Animals	1,301	1,470	1,470	1,496
,, on Carts	1,368	1,510	1,500	1,268
Tolls	6,716	6,670	7,000	8,980
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	910	1,010	960	630
Conservancy Receipts	125	400	400	393
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	39	60	60	52
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	1,041	1,250	1,300	1,472
License Fees	547	650	800	570
Other Fees	10	130	10	6
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	265	500	500	509
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	1,226	950	950	953
Grants and Contributions from Government	..	310	180	90
,, ,, from Local Boards	1,810	1,810	1,810	1,810
,, ,, from other Bodies	17	..	30	..
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	51	1,000	250	88
Miscellaneous	81	420	100	58
Advances Recovered	384	100	1,200	787
Total	28,611	27,520	28,270	27,947
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	..	..	..	..
Buildings	1,017	1,650	190	33
Drainage	..	750	700	570
Water-supply	50	500	..	..
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	80	..	500	742
Repairs—			..	..
Communications	3,872	3,400	2,500	2,265
Buildings	3,524	420	400	687
Water-supply	746	330	1,550	1,491
Establishment	180	360	180	180
Tools and Plant and other Stores	9	50	30	..
Total	9,478	7,460	6,050	5,968
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	120	40	..
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	336	560	640	520
Salary Grants	424	450	470	424
Result Grants	1,191	1,250	1,250	1,343
Building and Furniture Grants	..	30	30	30
Inspection	253	260	260	266
Miscellaneous	211	230	200	184
Total	2,415	2,900	2,890	2,767
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	2,896	3,990	4,390	4,651
Contributions	258	270	250	267
Vaccination	291	300	220	226
Registration of Births and Deaths	136	170	150	145
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	4,317	5,310	5,720	5,722
Total	7,898	10,040	10,730	11,011
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	1,756	2,080	2,050	2,340
Markets and Slaughter-houses	..	90	70	73
Travellers' Bungalows	..	120	120	106
Avenues	646	680	680	624
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	820	690	690	724
Total	3,222	3,660	3,610	3,867
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2,272	2,150	3,600	3,710
Advances Recoverable	799	60	150	91
Refunds	..	50	..	74
Balance	2,527	1,200	1,240	459
Total	28,611	27,520	28,270	27,947

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi during the official year 1895-96.

	1895-96.						Budget Estimate for 1895-96.			Revised Estimate for 1895-96.			Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).		
	Details of Minor Heads.			Totals of Major Heads.											
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—															
a. Municipal Fund	2527	3	5				2350	-	-	2520	-	-	4824	2	3.
b. Endowments															
c. Water-tax Fund															
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—															
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	1760	8	-				2300	-	-	2300	-	-	2089	-	-
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	3909	11	-				4000	-	-	4180	-	-	5290	14	3.
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	588	8	7				600	-	-	750	-	-	516	7	6.
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)															
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	512	-	-				450	-	-	500	-	-	393	-	-
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	984	2	-				1000	-	-	970	-	-	907	10	-
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	1268	-	-				1500	-	-	1500	-	-	1368	-	-
h. Tolls (section 91)—															
Gross receipts	11904-11-9.									7000	-	-			
Less Local Fund share	2924-9-9.			8980	2	-	6670	-	-				6716	1	3.
i. Penalties on account of—															
i. Tax on arts							10	-	-						
ii. Tax on buildings ..							10	-	-						
iii. Tax on lands							10	-	-						
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands							-	-	-						
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..							10	-	-						
vi. Tax on animals							10	-	-						
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..							10	-	-						
vii. Evasion of tolls				18002	15	7	-	-	-						
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—															
a. Pounds															
b. Ferry rents															
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..															
Carried forward ..				18002	15	7	16580	-	-	17200	-	-	17281	1	-

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi during the official year 1895-96 —*continued.*

—	1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		1802 15 7	16580 - -	17200 - -	17281 1 -
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	53 15 8		80 - -	80 - -	57 8 4
ii. Rent of buildings					
iii. Avenue receipts	511 15 3		700 - -	700 - -	756 8 7
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	8 14 2		60 - -	10 - -	
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings		575			
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	53 1 -		70 - -	70 - -	52 10 9
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	2 8 3	55			
c. Conservancy receipts—		130	100 - -	100 - -	49 7 7
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	393 - -				
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	51 14 6		400 - -	400 - -	125 - -
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..			60 - -	60 - -	38 14 -
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..					
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..					
f. i. Income from markets ..	882 2 6		800 - -	750 - -	766 12 2
ii. „ slaughter-houses.	590 3 3		450 - -	550 - -	273 13 -
g. Other fees			30 - -	10 - -	9 10 6
i. Distraint fees	3 4 -		650 - -	800 - -	547 5 11
ii. License fees	569 8 3		100 - -		
iii. Cartstand fees					
iv. Other fees	2 8 -		500 - -	500 - -	265 7 6
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	509 - 7				
i. Interest on investments					
i. General, including choultries			950 - -	950 - -	1225 8 3
ii. Educational					
iii. Medical	953 1 10				
j. Premium on loans		4585 1 3			
Carried forward ..		22588 - 10	21530 - -	22180 - -	21443 11 7

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi during the official year 1895-96 —*cont.*

—	1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		22588 - 10	21530 - -	22180 - -	21443 11 7
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..			70 - -		
Buildings					
Municipal Schools ..					
Other purposes	90 - -			180 - -	
ii. Medical			60 - -		
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..					
Water-supply					
Drainage					
Sanitation					
Other purposes ..					
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	1810 - -		1810 - -	1810 - -	1810 - -
iii. Other purposes					
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education	10 - -	1910 - -	180 - -		17 - -
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes				30 - -	
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	87 10 8		1000 - -	250 - -	51 5 -
ii. Other purposes					
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents	45 - -		350 - -	25 - -	75 - -
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year				20 - -	2 13 8
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	2 10 -		10 - -	10 - -	1 6 -
iv. Other items			60 - -	45 - -	1 11 -
		135 4 8			
Carried forward ..		24633 5 6	25070 - -	24550 - -	23602 15 3

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Annamgudi during the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

	1895-96.				Budget Estimate for 1895-96.		Revised Estimate for 1895-96.		Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).	
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.								
1	2	3			4		5		6	
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
Brought forward ..		24685	5	6	25270	- -	24457	- -	23402	15 3.
7. Extraordinary and debt—										
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.										
b. Loans—										
i. From Government ..										
ii. In the market from private individuals ..										
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.										
d. Advances—										
i. Permanent ..		107	-	-						
ii. Others ..		686	14	7	107	- -	122	- -	383	14 5.
Total Receipts ..		25420	14	7	25170	- -	24579	- -	23786	13 8.
Grand Total ..		27947	3	6	27520	- -	28270	- -	28610	15 11.

Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on the first—— classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at 7½ annas per cent. of rent-value.
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at —— per cent. and tax on lands at —— per cent.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at —— the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart. per annum, for every 80 square yards.
6. Tolls are levied at —— the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. 6 4206 of 9-7-86 and 1029 M of 8-10-86.
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 94-95 and the land tax registers in the official year, 1891-92.
9. Total extent of land assessed is 980 acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

House Tax:— According to the extent, accommodation and total demand.

Land Tax:— The principle on which the tax is assessed is that lands which are actually leased out for rent, the rent value is taken for assessment and for other lands, the rent value is for every Rs 10 obtained from the produce after deducting the ordinary and cultivation expenses—

Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act V of 1884 for the official year 1895-96.

Name of Institution	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations.	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Contribution from: Local Funds.	Contribution from: Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 *minus* Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II).	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Annamgudi Municipality	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	Rs 27300—12——	953—1—10.					953—1—10.	1810—12——		2763—1—10.	2457—10—7. 2445—10—3		4651—9——	4651—9——	569—3—5. 559—3—5	5210—12—5. 5208—12—5	-	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96.

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. New Works—					
a. Communications	147 3 10 ✓				
b. Buildings	579 5 9 ✓			190 - -	
c. Drainage			1650 - -	700 - -	1017 3 -
d. Water-supply	741 10 3 ✓	1468 3 10	750 - -		
2. Repairs—Miscellaneous			500 - -	500 - -	50 - -
a. Communications	2151 2 3 ✓				80 - -
b. Buildings	687 - 2 ✓		3400 - -	2500 - -	3872 - 2
c. Drainage—			420 - -	400 - -	3523 5 6.
i. Repairs to works ..					
ii. Establishment for flushing drains, &c.					
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c	1210 2 7 ✓				
ii. Establishment	281 2 4 ✓	4329 7 - ✓	330 - -	330 - -	386 2 3.
iii. Contingencies				1220 - -	359 13 10
3. Establishment	180 - -	180 - - ✓	360 - -	180 - -	180 - -
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.			50 - -	30 - -	9 2 -
5. Contributions—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c. ..					
c. To others for public works ..					
Total, Grant I ..		5977 10 10	7460 - -	6050 - -	9477 10 9.
					93 - -
GRANT II—(*Education*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..			120 - -	40 - -	
2. Municipal Schools—					
i On Salary System—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
Carried forward ..			120 - -	40 - -	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fundof the Town of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..			120 - -	40 - -	
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	360 8 1 ✓		410 - -	370 - -	277 15 10
b. Result Grants	100 14 9 ✓		100 - -	200 - -	
c. Contingencies	58 3 6 ✓	519 10 4 ✓	50 - -	70 - -	58 6 4
3. Salary Grants	424 6 5 ✓	424 6 8 ✓	450 - -	470 - -	423 11 -
4. Results Grants	1342 12 ✓	1342 12 ✓	1250 - -	1250 - -	1191 2 -
5. Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Result Grants					
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	232 - - ✓		240 - -	230 - -	239 15 11.
ii. Contingencies	33 11 11	265 11 11	20 - -	30 - -	13 2 8.
7. Miscellaneous—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	30 - -		30 - -	30 - -	
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	180 - ✓	✓	180 - -	180 - -	180 - -
ii. Contingencies	4 8 -	214 8 - ✓	50 - -	20 - -	26 2 8.
c. Common Drawing Master—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					
d. Other items					4 4 1.
Total, Grant II ..		2767 - 11	2900 - -	2890 - -	2414 12 6.
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services*).					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	229 11 7 ✓		2330 - -	2290 - -	2257 3 6
b. Medicines and Supplies	860 12 3.		500 - -	500 - -	30 2 7
c. Diet of Patients	1083 7 8		600 - -	1100 - -	301 13 7
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	415 9 6		560 - -	500 - -	306 14 1
e. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
&c., &c., &c. ..					
Carried forward ..		4651 9 -	3990 - -	4390 - -	2896 1 9.

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96.—cont.

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.			Actuals 1895-96. Total of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1895-96.			Revised Estimate for 1895-96.			Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).		
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ..				4651	9	-	3990	-	-	4390	-	-	2896	1	9
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.															
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—															
i. Medical College ..															
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	81	-	-												
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	14	-	-				80	-	-	80	-	-	67	-	-
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	1	-	-				10	-	-	10	-	-	14	-	-
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—															
i. Medical Schools ..	110	-	-												
ii. Reserve staff							110	-	-	110	-	-	110	-	-
District &c., &c., establishments—	29	6	6				20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Other contributions	31	5	-	266	11	6	30	-	-	20	-	-	29	6	6.
3. Vaccination—															
a. Establishment	117	7	3										38	2	-
b. Contingencies	108	3	-	225	10	3	120	-	-	120	-	-	116	10	8.
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..							180	-	-	100	-	-	173	14	7.
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—															
a. Establishment	142	6	5												
b. Contingencies	2	9	-	144	15	5	140	-	-	143	-	-	120	2	1.
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—							30	-	-	7	-	-	16	4	-
a. i. Establishment	2252	15	9				(5310) 2260	-	-	2260	-	-	1948	9	-
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	2185	4	8												
b. Private scavenging—							1700	-	-	2080	-	-	1314	-	-
i. Establishment	241	11	11												
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	78	-	-				700	-	-	250	-	-	271	14	6
c. Cholera charges	51	14	11				350	-	-	80	-	-	66	-	-
d. Contingencies	3	1	10				250	-	-	60	-	-	655	11	2
&c., &c., &c. ..	909	2	-	5722	3	1	50	-	-	10	-	-	60	13	4.
Total, Grant III ..				11011	1	3	10040	-	-	10730	-	-	7898	6	7.

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Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96.—cont.

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.			Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1895-96.			Revised Estimate for 1895-96.			Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).		
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*).															
1. Lighting—															
a. Establishment	726	7	4				780	-	-	750	-	-	714	2	2
b. Contingencies	1614	-	8	2340	8	-	1300	-	-	1300	-	-	1042	4	7.
2. i. Markets—															
a. Establishment	72	-	10				90	-	-	69	-	-			
b. Contingencies		10	-	72	10	10				1	-	-			
ii. Slaughter-houses—															
a. Establishment															
b. Contingencies															
3. Choultries—															
a. Establishment															
b Contingencies															
c. Feeding Travellers															
4. Travellers' bungalows—															
a. Establishment	41	5	5				45	-	-	40	-	-			
b. Contingencies	64	13	3	106	2	8	75	-	-	80	-	-			
5. Avenues—															
a. Establishment	597	3	1				630	-	-	630	-	-	562	11	7.
b. Contingencies	26	11	7	623	148		50	-	-	50	-	-	83	5	5.
6. Public Garden—															
a. Establishment															
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..															
7. Survey of land															
8. Fire—															
a. Establishment															
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.															
9. Other charges—															
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging															
Carried forward ..				3143	4	2	2970	-	-	2820	-	-	2402	7	9.

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96 —*cont.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.			Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1895-96.			Revised Estimate for 1895-96.			Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).		
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ..				3143	4	2	2970	-	-	2920	-	-	2402	7	9
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)— cont.															
9. Other Charges—*cont.*															
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	13	15	6												
iii. Printing	549	10	4				40	-	-	20	-	-	3	-	-
iv. Compensation for lands ..	12	-	-				500	-	-	500	-	-	580	11	10
v. Other items	139	7	9	714	1	7	100	-	-	20	-	-	21	9	-
							50	-	-	150	-	-	214	1	6
Total, Grant IV ..				3857	5	9	3660	-	-	3610	-	-	3221	14	1
GRANT V—															
a. General Establishment—															
i. Office Establishment ..	1111	7	10				1130	-	-	1140	-	-	1109	11	5
ii. Inspection	480	-	-				480	-	-	480	-	-	480	-	-
b. Collection of Municipal Taxes—															
i. Establishment	211	14	6				240	-	-	238	-	-	235	12	-
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..	87	15	8	300			30	-	-	-	-	-			
c. Collection of Tolls—															
i. Establishment	1275	10	4							1242	-	-			
ii. Contingencies	167	4	5	1443						150	-	-			
d. Office contingencies other than (b) (ii)	182	14	7				150	-	-	150	-	-	239	7	8
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	133	6	5				120	-	-	200	-	-	207	7	-
Miscellaneous	58	15	8												
Total, Grant V ..				3709	9	5	2150	-	-	3600	-	-	2272	6	1
Repayment of Debt—															
a. Instalments paid during the year.															
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)															
c. Charges of investment ..															
Interest—															
a. On account of last year ..															
b. „ of current years.															

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96 —*cont.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.			Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1895-96.			Revised Estimate for 1895-96.			Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).		
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Advances recoverable—															
a. Permanent	91	-	-							60	-	-	25	-	-
b. Others	74	8	-	165	8	-	50	-	-						
Refunds of other than current collections ..															
Discount															
Pensions and gratuities															
Investments—															
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund															
b. In Savings Bank															
Total Expenditure ..				27488	4	2	26320	-	-	27030	-	-	26083	12	6
Balances—															
a. Municipal Fund				459	3	4	1200	-	-	1240	-	-	2527	3	5
b. Endowments															
c. Water-tax Fund															
Grand Total ..				27947	7	6	27520	-	-	28270	-	-	28610	15	11

Note to Statement II.

Position of the Municipality of Mannargudi on 31st March 1896

Liabilities.	RS.	Assets.	RS.
Liabilities—		Municipal Balance .. { Cash	459-3-4
Balance of Loans		{ Securities	2024-6-10
Deposits to be adjusted	2024-6-10	Deposit Balance .. { Cash	
Other Liabilities (in detail)		{ Securities	950-- --
Cost of Kerosine oil purchased	106-- --	Sinking Fund of loans	
Amount to Messrs Burgoyne Burbidges and Co	14-13-1.	Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.	27300-- --
Pay of bill Collectors	20-15-6	Total ..	30733-10-2
Gravel supply	216-15-11	Value of Premises, &c.	19930-- --
Salary Grants	26-6--	Do. of Tools and plant	4700-- --
Road repair work	28-8-3.	Do. of Live stock	660-- --
Toll share	9-5-2	Do. of Furniture	2011-6-2
Total	2447-6-9.	Arrears of taxes, &c.	
		Other assets (in detail)	
		Contribution due from Provincial funds	90-- --
			27391-6-2
		Total ..	
		Claims—	
		Advances Recoverable—	
		Permanent advance	125-- --
		Advances for works, &c.	91-- --
		Total ..	216-- --

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 189 -9 .			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	Digging side channels	114-2-4				114	2	4	as approved the work not carried out
2	Purchase of demarcation stones								
3	for marking a certain piece of land acquired for opening path to one "Ayanar Tank"	2-8--				2	13	-	# to estimate
	Construction of a dam across Jaina Street Road	30----				30	4	6	
	Total ..	146-10-4	-	-	-	147	3	10	X
(b)	Buildings								
1	Constructing of 2 Sheds								
2	in the weekly market	160----	-	-	-	160	-	-	
3	A shed in toll gate No 12	12----				10	-	3	
	Book-room in Travellers' Bungalow	300----				396	8	6	
	Registering a bond concerning the purchase of the Travellers' Bungalow and cost of the stamp paper	10----				10	-	-	may some perhaps be debited to other head under first
	Cost of 4 demarcation Stones	2-8--				2	13	-	
	Total ..	484-8--	-	-	-	579	5	9	X

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works.—*cont.*

Number	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 189 -9 .			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(d)	Water-supply								
1	Digging new wells in the								
2	river Pamany	100----				71	14	1	
~~2~~	Springs in the same	150----				151	1	5	
3	Sinking a well on the bank of chetty tank	180----				241	6	9	
4	Cost of tube well driving and withdrawing apparatus with railway charges &c	300----				277	4	-	
	Total ..	730----	-	-	-	741	10	3	X

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							
1	Gravel road repair							Total mileage of roads streets, lanes, &c., in the town. 32 miles 4 fur.
2	Mud road repair —	2346	-	-	1888	15	9	Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
3	Cost of roller frames —	354	-	-	259	2	6	6 miles and 7 furlongs } 25 miles 5 furlongs
		3	-	-	3	-	-	Total mileage under maintenance.
								Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
								6 miles 7 fur 25 — 5 miles 5 furlongs
	Total ..	2703	-	-	2151	2	3	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Repairs of Toll gate No 1.	100	-	-	100	-	-	
2	Vegetable market Shed —	17	-	-	17	12	9	
3	Office building —	12	-	-	12	-	-	Balance payable for the work executed in previous year.
4	Hospital buildings —	557	3	5	557	3	5	
	Total ..	686	3	5	687	-	2	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number	Project	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage							
1								
2								
3								
	Total ..							
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Cleansing the bed and strengthening the banks of Vanian tank	270	-	-	222	5	11	
2	" Kallavayan Tank	150	-	-	50	-	-	
3	" Pillayar Tank	100	-	-	49	2	9	
4	Baling out chetty-tank	150	-	-	9	12	-	
5	Repair of wells in the river	50	-	-	20	9	11	
6	Water supply channel cleansing Panany	630	-	-	802	2	-	
7	Closing breaches on the banks of the water supply channel	2	8	6	2	8	6	
8	Cost incurred in getting water to the town	45	9	-	45	9	-	
9	Mud-dam across the Vadavar river	8	-	6	8	-	6	
	Total ..	1406	2	-	1210	2	7	X

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers							
Drain cleaners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen at Rs 4 each ..	6	24	-	-	288	-	-
Special Do at Rs 4 each for 3 months	2	8	-	-	24	-	-
Total ..	8 ✓	32 ✓	-	-	312 ✓	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					30	14	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					281	2	- X
3. General.—							
Overseers	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Maistries							
Total ..	1 ✓	15	-	-	180 ✓	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					-	-	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					180	-	- X

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments *cont.*

1	Number 2	Salary per mensem. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Salary per annum. 4 RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—							
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—							
Pupils receiving scholarships							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd „ „							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3 RS	A.	P.	Salary per annum. 4 RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
(W.S.R.S) Head clbaster	1	10	-	-	120	-	-
(2.S.R.S) Do —	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
(2.S.R.S) 1st " assistant	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
(W.S.R.S) Do	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
2nd " Do	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Sweepers at as4 each	2	"	8	"	6	-	-
Total ..	7	34	8	-	414	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					53	7	11
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					360	8	1

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
6. INSPECTION—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	20	-	-	240	-	-
Total ..	1	20			240	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					8	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					232	-	-
7. *b.* GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Total ..	1	15			180		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					180	-	-
8. DRAWING MASTERS							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages .							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—							
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—							
Medical Subordinates Civil Apothecary	1	109	6	-	1312	8	-
" " .. Hospital assistant	1	25	-	-	300	-	-
Midwife	1	8	-	-	96	-	-
Clerk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Compounder	1	9	-	-	108	-	-
Servants							
" .. .. .. Lascar ..	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
" .. .. .. Waterman ..	1	4	-	-	48	-	-
Cook	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Male thotty	1	4	8	-	54	-	-
Female thotty	1	3	8	-	42	-	-
Washerman.	1	3	-	-	36	-	-
Gardener	1	4	-	-	48	-	-
Wardcooly —	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Probationery Compounder —	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Total ..	13	191	6	-	2296	8	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					4	12	5
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					2291	11	7

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinators	1	10	-	-	120	-	-
Peons							
Total ..	1	10	-	-	120	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					2	8	9
Balance (Statement II) ..							
4. Registration—							
Registrars					117	7	3
Peons	1	12	-	-	144	-	-
Total ..					144	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					1	9	7
Balance (Statement II) ..					142	6	5

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors at Rs 15 each .. for 3½ months	2	30	-	-	105	-	-
" .. at Rs 35 for 8½ months	1	35	-	-	297	8	-
Maistries at Rs 6 each ..	2	12	-	-	144	-	-
Scavengers at Rs 4 each ..	7	28	-	-	336	-	-
Sweepers at Rs 1-8- each ..	7	10	8	-	126	-	-
ät Rs 4 each	22	88	-	-	1056	-	-
4 Coolies at Rs 4 each	4	16	-	-	192	-	-
Total ..	45	219	8	-	2256	8	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					3	8	3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					2252	15	9

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors							
Maistries							
Scavengers Male thotties at Rs 4 each	4	16	-	-	192	-	-
Female thotties at Rs 3½ each	2	7	-	-	84	-	-
Total ..	6	23	-	-	276	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					34	4	1
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					241	11	11
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents	1	8	-	-	96	-	-
Masalchies at Rs 5 each	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
	10	50	-	-	600	-	-
Total ..	12	65	-	-	780	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					53	8	8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					726	7	4

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents							
Servants at Rs 4 each ..	2	8	-	-	96	-	-
Total ..	2	8	-	-	96	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					23	15	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					72	-	10
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty							
Servants .. at Rs 4 each ..	1	4	-	-	48	-	- ✓
Total ..	1	4	-	-	48	-	- ✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					6	10	7
Balance (Statement II) ..							
5. Avenues—							
Servants .. Chaistry ..					41	5	5 ✓
Coolies at Rs 4 each ..	1	9					
	11	44	-	-	108	-	- ✓
					528	-	- ✓
Total ..	12	53	-	-	636	-	- ✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					38	12	11
Balance (Statement II) ..							
6. Public Garden—							
Gardeners					597	3	1 ✓
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants'							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.—							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	35	-	-	420	-	-
Clerks	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
"							
"							
Accountants							
~~Peons~~ .. .. Shroff ..	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Storekeeper	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
Peons at Rs 6 each	3	18	-	-	216	-	-
Gardener	1	4	-	-	48	-	-
Sweeper	1	1	-	-	12	-	-
Total ..	9	95	-	-	1140	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					28	8	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1111	7	10
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..	1	40	-	-	480	-	-
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					480	-	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
					480	-	-

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks							
Bill Collectors @ Rs. 10 each ..	2	20	-	-	240	-	-
Peons							
Total ..	2	20	-	-	240	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					28	1	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					211	14	6
c. Collection of tolls—							
~~Inspectors~~ .. Overseer ..	1	17	8	-	192	8	-
Gate-keepers	3	15	-	-	165	-	-
	21	84	-	-	924	-	-
watches	4	1	-	-	11	-	-
Sweepers	8	2	-	-	22	-	-
Total ..	36	119	8	-	1314	8	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..	34				38	13	8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1275	10	4

Chairman

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Mamarguḍi — Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1895-96.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	2257	9	11				
1. Deposits by appellants	603	11	–	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	2522	2	6
2. Deposits by renters	3722	8	–	2. Returned to appellants	152	3	6
3. Deposits by contractors	340	–	–	3. Returned to renters	1305	8	–
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants'	390	–	–	4. Returned to contractors	266	–	–
				5. Returned to municipal servants ..	60	–	–
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable ..				6. Returned to parties			
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	18	8	10	7. Paid to claimants	52	–	11
				Total ..	4357	14	11
Total, Receipts ..	5074	11	10	Balance ..	2974	6	10
Total, including balance ..	7332	5	9	Total ..	7332	5	9

Chairman

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Mannargudi Demand, Collection and Balance tatement for the year 1895-96.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	2095	–	–	270	–	–	1825	–	–	1575	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	249	8	–
										185											
2. Tax on buildings	3960	14	3	4	7	6	3956	6	9	3777	12	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	178	10	3
										131											
3. Tax on lands	565	11	5	–	–	–	565	11	5	420	2	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	145	8	10
										168											
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																					
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	10410	–	9	–	–	–	10410	–	9	10354	11	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	5	–
6. Market rents	908	1	–	–	–	–	908	1	–	712	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	195	6	6
7. Slaughter-house fees	376	3	3	–	–	–	376	3	3	376	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
										91											
8. Rent of cart-stands										467	11	3									
9. Private scavenging fees	122	10	3	–	–	–	122	10	3	38	6	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	3	7
										49											
Street-Sweepings —	150	–	–	–	–	–	150	–	–	150	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
										143											
Sewage water —	100	–	–	–	–	–	100	–	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
License fees —	545	8	3	2	–	–	543	8	3	493	8	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	–	–
										76											
										569	8	3									
Total ..	19234	1	2	276	7	6	18,957	9	8	17,998	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	958	10	2

Collections and Balances for the current year.

N. B. The collections in column 18-3 are exclusive of adjustments of deposit furnished for the current year.

N. Krishnamiel
Chairman

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

	Balance of old demand.			Arrears of previous year.			Total demand.			Collected.			Remitted.			Written off.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).			Years to which the balance relates.			
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P	RS.	A.	P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	6	–	–	300	–	–	306	–	– ✓	185	–	–	103	–	– ✓	–	–	–	18	–	–	93-94 and 94-95.			
2. Tax on buildings	10	1	–	186	10	–	196	11	– ✓	131	14	6 ✓	1	8	– ✓	–	–	–	63	4	6 ✓	91-92 to 94-95.			
3. Tax on lands	1	15	5	220	2	4	222	1	9 ✓	168	6	– ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	11	9 ✓	92-93 to 94-95.			
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																									
5. Tolls																									
6. Market rents	–	–	–	84	5	–	84	5	– ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	5	– ✓	1894-95.			
7. Slaughter-house fees	–	–		189	4	–	189	4	– ✓	91	8	– ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	97	12	– ✓	1894-95.			
8. Rent of cart-stands																									
9. Private scavenging fees	38	3	–	61	4	–	99	7	– ✓	49	4	– ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	3	– ✓	1893-94 & 94-95			
Street Sweepings —				286	–	–	286	–	– ✓	143	–	– ✓	143	–	– ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–				
Tax on vehicles —	58	8	–				58	8	– ✓	3	–	– ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	8	– ✓				
Tax on animals —	92	6	–				92	6	– ✓	14	8	– ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	77	14	– ✓				
Tax on carts —	112	–	–				112	–	– ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	112	–	– ✓				
Avenue Tax —	200	5	6				200	5	6 ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	200	5	6 ✓	1890-91 & 1891-92			
License fees —	195	–	–	120	–	–	315	–	– ✓	76	–	– ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	239	–	– ✓	1893-94 - 94-95			
Rent of lands —	–	12	3				–	12	3 ✓	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	3 ✓				
Total ..	715	3	2	1447	9	4	2162	12	6	862	8	6	247	8	–	–	–	–	1052	12	–				

N. B. The collections in column 5 are exclusive of the adjustment of deposit furnished for the current year.

Chairman

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year.		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19

	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.				Warrants issued during the year.				Total.				Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.				Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.				Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.				Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.				Property distrained, but not sold.				Property sold.			
	Number.	Amount involved.			Number.	Amount involved.			Number.	Amount involved.			Number.	Amount involved.			Number.	Amount involved.			Number of cases	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount.			Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.			Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.		
		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A	P.		RS.	A	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ..					144	1191	8	–	144	1191	8	–	144	1191	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	123	1014	8	–	3	24	–	–	–	–	–	
2. Tax on buildings ..					154	1886	6	6	154	1886	6	6	154	1886	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	132	1662	4	–	44	30	12	3	1	–	2	9
3. Tax on lands ..					147	654	10	–	147	654	10	–	147	654	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	120	506	7	9	23	13	10	–	11	6	14	–
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																																		
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..					14	48	–	–	14	48	–	–	14	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6. Tax on animals ..					69	107	8	–	69	107	8	–	69	107	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7. Tax on carts, &c ..																																		
Miscellaneous					270	466	13	2	270	466	13	2	270	466	13	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	65	33	33		10	15	4	–	–	–	–	
Total ..					354	4354	13	8	354	4354	13	8	354	4354	13	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	270	3216	7	0	80	83	10	3	12	6	3	9

All the warrants were executed; the non recovery of amounts in several cases is not due to the failure of execution; but by some other causes beyond the control of the bill collector.

Chairman

88 warrants remained uncollected at the commencement of the year —

Appedix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.		Collections before judgment.		Collections after judgment.		Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.		Balance.	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount collected	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.										
2 Tax on buildings.										
3. Tax on lands ..										
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..										
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..										
6. Tax on animals ..										
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.										
Total ..										

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Satistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
													Masters.							
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
I.—Colleges																				
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments.																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments.																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total, College and Secondary Schools.																				
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments.																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				

36

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STATEMENT V-A.— Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mannargudi for the official year 1895–96.—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
													Masters.			Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total			
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) S. R. School West	1	-	-	1	42	-	25			31 1 -		31 1 -	221 6 11	84 14 9	- - -	25 6 8	331 12 4	300 11 4	12 - 5	
(2) Do School East	1	-	-	1	44	-	29			20 13 6		20 13 6	139 1 2	16 - -		32 12 10	187 14 -	167 - 6	5 12 2	
(3) Pariah School	-	1	-	1	31	-	21													
Total ..																				
Total, Primary Schools ..	2	1	-	3	117	-	75	- - -	- - -	51 146	- - -	51 146	360 8 1	100 14 9	- - -	58 3 6	519-10-4	467 11 10	6 3 9	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	2	1	-	3	117	-	75			51 146		51 146	360 8 1	100 14 9		58 3 6	519-10-4	467 11 10	6 3 9	

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

NUMBER of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation ..		
Upper Secondary ..		
Lower Secondary ..		
Primary School ..		
Infant Standard ..	11	5
First Standard ..	10	6
Second Standard ..	9	7
Third Standard ..	13	5
Fourth Standard ..	4	-
	47	23

Cost should be compared with Receipts in the Income

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 . Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned. Rs.	A.	P.	Amount of such grant payable. Rs.	A.	P.	Amount disbursed. For current year. Rs.	A.	P.	For previous year. Rs.	A.	P.	Total. Rs.	A.	P.	Paid as salaries to masters. Rs.	A.	P.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15. Rs.	A.	P.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11			12			13			14			15			16			17
GRANT-IN-AID.																														
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																														Rate at which grants were paid. not stated?
(*a*) Secondary																														
Total ..																														
(*b*) Primary																														
1. Wesleyan Mission Eastern	1	-	-	1	59	-	43	34	137	12	-	-	-	137	12	-	-	-	-	137	12	-	-	-	-	137	12	-		
2. Do Western	1	-	-	1	97	-	78	76	200	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-		
3. Do Boarding	1	-	-	1	34	17	24	21	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-		
4. Hindu Primary School	-	1	-	1	55	-	14 56	13 44	150	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	60	-	-	210	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-		
5. Agraharam 1st " School	1	-	-	1	59	-	46	42	150	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-		
6. Annavasal Street	1	-	-	1	68	-	45	30	125	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-		
7. Jaina Street	-	1	-	1	54	7	43	39	105	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	25	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	125	-	-		
8. Vanakkara Street	-	1	-	1	49	15	37	37	60	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-		
9. Victoria Primary	1	-	1	-	-	-	24	17	-	-																			used not shown been shown	
10. Chetty Street					×	×														110	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	
11. Sinnakadai Street	-	1	-	1	34	-	25	25	35	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-		
12 Agraharam 2nd " Street	1	-	-	1	54	-	38	31	50	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-		
13. Gopala Samudram	1	-	-	1	26	-	23	19	40	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-		
14. Mandakkanastreet	1	-	-	1	28	-	19	16	20	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-		
Total ..	9	4	1	12	616	39	498 477	431 414	1147-12	-	-	-	-	1147	12	-	195	-	-	1342	12	-	-	-	-	1342	12	-		
Grand Total ..	9	4	1	12	616	39	498 14	431 13	1147-12	-	-	-	-	1147	12	-	195	-	-	1342	12	-	-	-	-	1342	12	-		

325
616 - 39
11
1059

40

41

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Mannargudi for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Number of Schools: Opened during the year.	Number of Schools: Closed during the year.	Number of Schools: At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .: Boys.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .: Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	Amount disbursed: For previous year.	Amount disbursed: Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
1. Wes. Mis. High School	1	-	-	1	270	-							321 10 8	- - -		
2. Hindu Lower Secondary School	-	1	-	1	55	-							102 12 -			
Total ..	1	1	-	2	325	-							424 6 8	- - -		
(*b*) Primary																
Total .																
Grand Total ..	1	1	-	2	325								424 6 8			

42

43

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Mangalore for the year 1895-96.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of Expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration ..													

N.C.

If this statement is nil, all payments made, accounts, are without this Sanction yet and are therefore irregular

61

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of for the year 189 -9 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	

STATEMENT VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.	Expenditure on				Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)	Share due to the District Board.	Amount paid to the District Board.	Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.
			Works.	Establishment.	Contingencies.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS A. P.
13.	Managed departmentally	10357 11 9	110 - 3	1275 10 4	167 4 5	1552 15 -	8801 12 9	2933 14 11	2924 9 9	9 5
		×1552 - -					10351 12 9			
		11901 11 9								

11904 - 11 - 9
1552 - 15 - -
10351 - 12 - 9
1540
8801 - 12 - 9

3 | 8801 - 12 - 9
2933 - 14 - 11

× The Accountant to the Municipal Council is requested to take necessary steps for the adjustment of the amount due to the Contractor of the Ferries.

Chairman

Statement V.III—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount re-paid.			Amount transferred to Sinking Fund.			Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9 .	
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	In Government Securities.	In the Savings Bank.
			Number of years.	Amount.		Number of years.	Amount.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.

Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in column 2.	Assessed.															
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30		Rs. 30 and above.		Total.	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Bamangudi Municipality	3810	3221	925	372 13 3	1490	1378 2 6	758	1745 4 -	41	293 11 -	5	106 8 -	2	60 - -	3221	3956 6 9

1490 1378 2 6
758 1745 4 -
41 293 11 -
5 106 8 -
2 60 - -
3221 3956 6 9

3221 | 3956 (1-3-8
3221
735
16
11760
9669
2091
25092

Clearance

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Coimbatore Municipality		-	- - -	4	200 - -	11	275 - -	60	720 - -	105	630 - -							180	1825 - -
				11	275														
				60	720														
				105	630														
				180	1825														

180) 1825 (10-2-3

Municipal Chairman

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Coimbatore
2. Population as per last census 70,395
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated .. .. 4 / (b) Elected .. .. 12 } 16
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1896 — 16
   - (a) Ex-officio 1
   - (b) Nominated { Officials .. .. 1 / Non-officials 2
   - (c) Elected .. { Officials .. .. - / Non-officials 12

   Total .. 16
   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians .. .. -
   - (e) Natives 16
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year .. 46.
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 6
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials 8
   - (b) Non-officials 8.39

   9.07

   Total .. 8.107 !
   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians .. .. -
   - (d) Natives 8.107 9.07

   Total .. 8.107 9.07
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. .. Elected
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. ..

M. R. Ry. M. R. Sreenivasa Row Avergal. Pleader.

Date of original election :— 15-4-1892.

Do — reappointment :— 20-11-1894.

Municipal Chairman

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of Sel ections held in the Municipality of *Mannargudi* in 1895 - 96.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election	Whether election contested or not and the number of seats contested	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mannargudi Municipality	21395	452	05 29-4-96	3.	contested 3.	95. + 475
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5						
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10						
Total ..		452	3	3	95	

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of *Mannargudi* for the year 1895 - 96.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1896.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of latrines constructed in 1895-96.	Number of latrines demolished in 1895-96.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1896.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps put up in 1895-96.	Number of lamps removed in 1895-96.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1896.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
6.	1. Weekly Market 2. Vegetable Market 3. Mail an Market 4. Butcher Stalls 5. Fish Stalls	1-2 and 3 leased out 4 and 5 managed departmentally. 2 also managed departmentally for some days at the close of the year.	301.	5	-	2	3	250	-	-	250.

Particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Mannargudi during the year 1895-96.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated. In	Out.	Total.	Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Municipal dispensary. Mannargudi	490.	16798	17288.	1. Ayeekutti.	229.	G.O. No. 438-11 12-5-9

70

Statement showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Mannargudi during the year 1895-96.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed. Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
792	564	B. 28. D. 15 43.	Medical Subordinates	15	85	15	65				
			1 Mr. D. L. Davy Singh Civil apothecary								
			2								
			3								
			Total ..	15	85	15	65				
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 R. Soundarajalu Naidu	457	172	438	149	—	—	161.	
			2								
			3								
			Total ..	457	172	438	149	—	—	161.	
			Grand Total ..	472	257	453.	214	—	—	161.	

C.No. 2426 m/96

not placed up the average per is much below

71

ngudi during

G.U.

Mannarqudi

Mannarqudi

No. 1435
26/8

Insp

1
1835 m/96

tetistics in Mannarqudy Municipality.

Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	
1 (a)	270	"	(a) The Wesleyan Anis: High School is classed as an institution aided from Provincial Funds by reason of its having drawn comparatively smaller grants from Municipal Funds.
1	(b) 55	"	(b) The unaided Lower Secondary School had salary grants sanctioned for it during the year. The School seems to be falling off in strength
3 (c)	117	"	(c) A Punchama School was opened during the year. Both are in strength satisfactory.
12 (d)	616	39	(d) Thirteen Schools were examined, but only 12 drew grants within the year.
5 (e)	160	"	(e) Five Schools got closed; 2 were opened; 4 were transferred to the aided list and 1 was transferred from the aided list. These variations (11-5+2-4+1=5) explain the fall in Numbers and in Strength.
22	1218	39	

al or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.

Councils concerned before the 1st May.

L. A. Thomas
Asst Inspectress
T. T. D.

particulars regarding the number of patien

instruction to children of school-going age i

Percentage.		Remarks.
ys.	Girls.	
7	65	All the class… imposed exce… Brahmans. … under this Comm… the decrease is s…
9	"	
5	1·4	The appearan… Parayas in the … is the result … opening of a … School by t… Municipal…
6	2·4.	

L. & V. Iya…

Councils concerned before the 1st May. Asst. In…

teaching Staff employed in the Nanarajudy Mupsty

mber with General ducation rtificates.	Unpassed Teachers.		Remarks.
1	2	There is a genera… qualifications … the W. M. High … certificated teach…	improvement in the … the teaching staff. In … school there was one … ers.
1	"		
		There were … years previous … The decrease in … teachers in Spi…	more teachers than in the … gaged in the profession … the number of unpassed … of the increase in the …
1	3	total No. of tea… leadere. Among … en aided Schools	chers is a Sales factory … the ten unpassed teachers … possess the service …
10/1	10	qualification … Educational …	required under the … Rules. The Inspecting …
1	5	Schoolmasters … School to rede… minimum.	would work a Sessional … the unpassed men to a…
14/1	20		

…or training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

… the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

L. & V. Iya…
Asst. Inspr. of Schs
T. T. D.

Geography	6	4	"	4	5	2	"	2	
Hygiene	6	4	4	"	5	"	"	"	
English	"	"	"	"	1	1	"	1	
Gymnastics	"	"	"	"	18	18	"	18	

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

L. H. Thomas
Asst Inspector
5.5.92

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-92.

Kindergarten	" 4	" 4	" 4	"	" 6	" 6	"	" 6	
Object Lessons	9	9	"	9	6 4	5 4	"	5 4	
Action Songs.	" 4	" 4	" 3	" 1	"	"	"	"	
Second Language	130	111	36	75	162 3	124 3	43 2	81 1	
Needle work	" 7	" 7	" 7	"	" 10	" 10	" 5	" 5	
Geography.	189 4	86 3	20 2	66 1	186 7	117 3	39 "	78 3	
Hygiene	89	36	13	23	91 5	33 5	10 3	23 2	
History of India	37	23	8	15	45	43	30	13	

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Asst Inspy Schs

T. T. D.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

...ols in the Mannargudy Municipality ...he official year 1895–96.

12		13 Total.			14 Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary.			15 Results stipends.			16 School fees.			17 Scholarships.			18	19 ... and miscellaneous.			20 Total.			21 Net cost to municipal Funds			22 Average net cost per pupil in each class of Schools.			23 Remarks.
A	P.	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	A	P	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	A	P.	Rs.	A	P.	
		31	1	..	221	6	11	(a) 84	14	9	..	..	..					5	6	8	331	12	4	300	11	4	12	..	5	
		20	13	6	139	1	2	(b) 16	..	..								2	12	10	187	14	..	167	..	6	5	12	2	
		51	14	6	360	8	1	100	14	9								8	3	6	519	10	4	467	11	10	8	10	7	
		51	14	6	360	8	1	100	14	9								58	3	6	519	10	4	467	11	10	6	3	9	

(a) For 1893-94 R. 8-9
1894-95 6-..

(b) For 1894-95.

The Eastern and Western Schools were ineligible for recognition - certifying memoranda & results stipends were not therefore claimed for 1895-96.

[signature]
[illegible] Inspr. of Schools
Tanjore-Trichy Dn.

ener...

ber of ...
31st Ma...

Enc no 4
to a letter

From

The Collector of
Tanjore

To

The Chief Secretary
to Government
Local and Municipal
Department
Madras.

Dated 24th June 1896

No. 1772/Rev of 1896

Subject

Educational statements
of the Mannargudi Muni-
cipality for 1895-96.

Enclosures
to
Mannargudi
Report

C No 835/M 96

Statement No. I relating to General S

		189		
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.	
			Boys.	Girls
Colleges	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..	1 (a)	241	"
	Unaided and Indigenous	1 (b)	70	
Primary Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal	2	48	"
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..	9	442	1
	Unaided and Indigenous	11	358	
Training Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Sessional Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Industrial Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous	24	1159	21

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Pro*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Mun*

Ed. R 45 5,000 2-6-98.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population u

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians					
Native Christians	22	26	82	17	3
Muhammadans	43	50	21	"	"
Hindus — Brahmans			424	10	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..	1350	1543	667	12	8
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..			24	"	
Others	"	"	"	"	
Total	1415	1619	1218	39	

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Muni*

Ed. R. 16 5,000—16-5-93.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.
Colleges ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools.	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds	8	2	3
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	3	1	1
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Primary Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal	6	2	"
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	34/1	12	2
	Unaided and Indigenous	7	1	"
	Total	58/1	18	6

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the bu*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boa*

1 d. R. 17 5,000—16-5-93.

Optional Subjects

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in S. R. Schools.

Standard.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1895-96 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									The results are by no means satisfactory. Not more of the lower boys proceeded for the Primary Examination passed, the teaching staff should be completely revised.
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	3	3	"	3	4	"	"	"	
III. Standard	6	1	"	1	13	5	1	4	
II. Do.	10	6	1	5	9	7	2	5	
I. Do.	16	13	"	13	10	6	"	6	
Infant Do.	7	6	5	1	11	5	1	4	
					4	23			

Name of Subject.*	1894-95 Optional Subjects.	1895-96 Optional Subjects.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in (B) Results grant Schools.

Standard.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1895-96 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	77	56	11	45	88 / 1	62 / 1	10	52 / 1	
III. Standard	119 / 1	101 / 1	21	80 / 1	105 / 4	92 / 4	40 / 3	52 / 1	
II. Do.	112 / 3	92 / 3	32 / 2	60 / 1	130 / 3	116 / 2	59 / 2	57	
I. Do.	112 / 4	80 / 4	32 / 1	48 / 3	84 / 4	80 / 4	35	45 / 4	
Infant Do.	49 / 4	33 / 3	22 / 1	11 / 2	91 / 2	81 / 2	28	53 / 2	
					498 / 14	431 / 13			

Name of Subject.*	1894-95 Optional Subjects.	1895-96 Optional Subjects.

Satisfactory
Exhibition Grant Satisfied
Visit. Part Rate collected
do the Council Road Rate done
Here via large fall in the Island Yard.

V:—Statement showing the work of Inspecting Schoolmasters.

Name.	Range.	No. of Schools visited.			No. of Schools examined			No. of Pupils examined.	No. of New Schools.		No. of days spent on.		No. of days spent on circuit.	No. of miles travelled	No. of villages visited.	Remarks.
		Board.	Aided.	Un-aided.	Board.	Aided.	Un-aided.		Started.	Brought under Inspection.	Examining Schools.	Other work,				
	Inspecting Schoolmaster Mannargudy Municipality															
A.S. Vaithinadaiyar		v	v	v	3	13	3	1322/45	1	1	51	38	v	v	v	
S. Ramachandraiyar	Ag: Do	v	v	v	3	14	8	5633/209	1	1	163	9	v	v	v	Ramachandraiyar who acted for Vythinada iyar for 8 months, did his work to satisfaction. He was office a year & visited Canal Court for 20 days by the Collector's written direction & to the Sub Divisional Officer for 10 days.

L B Adams
Asst Inspecting Schools
T.T. Dt

V a — *Statement showing the Statistics of* Municipal

Schools.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipt Grants from Provincial Funds. Rs. A P.	Grants from Funds. Rs. A P.	School-fees. Rs. A P.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Upper Primary Schools.										
S. R. School West	1	..	..	1	42	..	25			31 1
S. R. School East	1	..	..	1	44	..	29			20 13
Total	2	..	..	2	86	..	54			51 14
Lower Primary Schools										
S. R. Parcial School	..	1	..	1	31	..	21			
Grand Total	2	1	..	3	117	..	75			51 14

Standard	Presented	Passed
Primary Exam.	4	..
Third Std.	13	5
Second ..	9	7
First ..	10	6
Infant ..	11	5

V B. *Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the* [illegible]

Schools.	Number of schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned. R.	A.	P.	Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined Schools. R.	A.	P.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			10		
Grants-in-aid													
A. Tamil-Grant													
(a) Secondary — nil													
(b) Primary													
1. Wesleyan mission Eastern	1	..	..	1	59	43	34	137	12	..			
2. Do Western	1	..	..	1	97	78	76	200	..	..			
3. Do Boarding	1	..	..	1	34	24	21	80	..	..			
4. Hindu Primary School	..	1	..	1	17 55	14 56	13 44	150	..	..			
5. Agraharam 1st Street School	1	..	..	1	58	46	42	150	..	..			
6. Annavasal Street ..	1	..	..	1	68	45	30	125	..	..			
7. Saiva Street ..	..	1	..	1	54 7	43	39	100	..	..			
8. Vanakara	..	1	..	1	49 15	37	37	60	..	..			
9. Victoria Primary ..	1	..	1			21	17						
10. Chetty Street ..													
11. Sunnakadai Street ..	..	1	..	1	34	25	25	35	..	..			
12. Agraharam 2nd Street ..	1	..	..	1	54	38	31	50	..	..			
13. Gopalasamudram ..	1	..	..	1	26	23	19	40	..	..			
14. Mandalakarai Street ..	1	..	..	1	28	19	16	20	..	..			
	9	4	1	12	616 39	498 14	431 13	1147	12	..			
C. Salary grant Schools													
(a) Secondary													
1 Wes: mis: High School	1	..	..	1	270								
2. Hindu Low: Secy School.	..	1	..	1	55								
	1	1	..	2	325								
Grand Total	10	5	1	14	941 39	498 14	431 13	1147	12	..			

Government {1896} of Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Recd.
Regd. } 1896.
Enclosures.
Spare copies.

G.O., No. 1435 M., 26th August 1896.

AUGUST.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Mannárgudi Municipal Council for 1895–96.

No. 1435 M., 26TH AUGUST 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following papers :—

From M.R.Ry. M. R. SRINIVASA RAO, Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Mannárgudi, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer, Mannárgudi), dated 9th June 1896, No. 144.

I have the honour to submit my report on the working of this municipality for 1895–96 in accordance with the provisions of section 252 of Act IV of 1884 together with the enclosures mentioned below :—

(1) Statement of receipts and charges.
(2) Concise report of the civil apothecary on the general sanitation of the town and on the working of the municipal dispensary.
(3) Assistant Inspector's statements and report on the education of the town.
(4) Extract from the proceedings of the municipal council, dated 6th June 1896.

2. The budget and the revised estimates were passed by Government in its orders, No. 405 M., dated 11th March 1895, and No. 384 M., dated 7th March 1896.

3. The accounts of the year under report have not been audited yet.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

4. *Municipal Board.*—The maximum strength of the municipal council is sixteen including one ex-officio councillor. Of these, four are nominated and twelve elected.

5. *Nominations and Elections to the Council.*—No vacancy occurred during the year under nomination or election.

6. *Office of Chairman.*—The office of Chairman was held by myself during the whole year under report.

7. *Meetings of the Council.*—Fifty-two meetings, against forty in the previous year, were convened during the year, and six against five out of them had to be adjourned for want of quorum. Ordinary meetings were held on the second and fourth Saturdays of every month and special meetings were held as often as was necessary. The average attendance in each of the meetings actually held was 9·07 against 7·08 in the previous year.

8. The elective system is in force in this municipality and there were 530 voters registered at the close of the year.

II.—RECEIPTS.

9. The total receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 25,420–4–1 against Rs. 25,750 of the revised estimate and Rs. 23,786 of the previous year. The increase is due to the adjustment of deposits as per G.O., No. 1040, dated 28th June 1895. The opening balance of the year was Rs. 2,527–3–5 and thus the whole amount available was Rs. 27,947–7–6. I append below such remarks and explanations as are necessary regarding the principal items of receipts.

10. *Tax on Arts.*—The total amount originally assessed under this head was Rs. 2,095. Deducting Rs. 270, the amount remitted by the council on appeal, the settled demand was Rs. 1,825 against Rs. 2,070 of the previous year. Adding to this an arrear demand of Rs. 306, the total demand was Rs. 2,131. The collections under current and arrear were Rs. 1,575–8–0 and Rs. 185, respectively, and Rs. 103 were written off under arrears. Thus there remained a balance of Rs. 249–8–0 and Rs. 18 respectively.

11. *Tax on Buildings.*—The settled demand under this head was Rs. 3,956–6–9. Adding to this an arrear demand of Rs. 196–11–0, the total demand was Rs. 4,153–1–9. The collections were Rs. 3,777–12–6 and Rs. 131–14– 6 respectively. Rs. 1–8–0 was the remission under arrears. Thus the balance under current and arrear was Rs. 178–10–3 and Rs. 63–4–6, respectively, at the close of the year. Most of the houses not brought to assessment, as pointed out by the Collector in his endorsement on the administration report for 1894–95, paragraph 19, are huts whose annual rental value is less than Rs. 6.

12. *Tax on Lands.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 565–11–5 and Rupees 222–1–9 under current and arrear respectively. The collections were Rs. 420–2–7 and Rs. 168–6–0, thus leaving a balance of Rs. 145–8–10 and Rs. 53–11–9 under current and arrear respectively. The revision of this tax as required by the Government is going on.

13. *Tax on Carts, Vehicles and Animals.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 2,764–2–0, *i.e.*, Rs. 95–8–0 more than those of the previous year.

14. *Tolls.*—Tolls were departmentally managed during the year under report. The gross receipts (exclusive of the adjustment of the deposit furnished by the current year contractor, *i.e.*, 1,550) amounted to Rs. 10,354–11–9. Deducting Rupees 1,442–14–9, the amount incurred on account of the establishment and contingencies, the net receipts under this head were Rs. 8,911–13–0. The highest bid for the year under report was only Rs. 8,460. Thus it will be seen that Rs. 451–13–0 was realised more.

15. *Avenue Receipts.*—The amount realized under this head was Rs. 511–15–3 against Rs. 700 of the revised estimate (including the arrears of Rs. 150). The decrease is owing to the collection of Rs. 120 after the close of the official year. Further, the departmental management was only for eight months of the year.

16. *Sale-proceeds of Night-soil, Street-refuse, &c.*—The street sweepings and the sewage water were let on contract for Rs. 250. This full amount was collected within the year. This when added to the arrear collection of Rs. 143, the total collections under the head were Rs. 393.

17. *Income from Markets.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 908–1–0 and Rs. 84–5–0 under current and arrears. The collections were Rs. 712–10–6 and *nil* (exclusive of the adjustment of Rs. 169–8–0 as per G.O., No. 1040, dated 28th June 1895), leaving thus a balance of Rs. 195–6–6 and Rs. 84–5–0, respectively. A greater portion of this arrear represents the rents due from some of the stall-holders. The matter was in dispute and it was decided by the council recently that the amount should be collected.

18. *Slaughter-house Fees.*—The current demand of Rs. 375 was fully collected within the year with the penal interest of Rs. 1–3–3. Adding to this an arrear collection of Rs. 91–8–0, the total collections amount to Rs. 467–11–3. The increase of Rs. 122–8–0 over the figure appearing in Statement I is due to the deposit adjustment as per G.O., No. 1040, dated 28th June 1895.

19. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—This item yielded an income of Rs. 509–0–7 against Rs. 265–7–6 of the previous year.

20. *Grants and Contributions—From Government—Other Purposes.*—The provincial grant of Rs. 90 towards the salary of the municipal gymnastic instructor for 1895–96 was not paid within the year, and hence Rs. 90 appears under the head against Rs. 180 of the revised estimate.

21. *Other Grants and Contributions—Education.*—The sum of Rs. 10 appearing under the head represents the contribution paid by the manager of the local Hindu lower secondary school for the services of the municipal gymnastic instructor lent to him as per recommendation of the Inspector of Schools.

22. *Private Scavenging.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 122–10–3 and Rs. 99–7–0 under current and arrear respectively. The collections were Rs. 38–6–8 and Rs. 49–4–0 respectively. Rs. 28–2–11 has since been collected. A separate and detailed report regarding the system will be submitted.

23. *Fishery Rents.*—Of the Rs. 45 appearing under this head, Rs. 30 is the adjustment of the deposit furnished by the fishery renter for the current year. The low receipt is due to almost all the tanks having become dry owing to unfavourable season.

III.—CHARGES.

24. *Grant I, New Works—Communications.*—Rs. 147–3–10 were expended under this head against Rs. 190 of the revised estimate. Side-channels were dug for the important streets and roads at a cost of Rs. 114–2–4, and a masonry dam at a cost of Rs. 30–4–6 was constructed on a public road. Rs. 2–13–0 was the expenditure incurred in purchasing four demarcation stones for marking a certain piece of land acquired for opening a path to a certain tank.

25. *New Works—Buildings.*—Rs. 579–5–9 were spent under this item against Rs. 700 of the revised estimate. Two sheds in the weekly market at a cost of Rs. 160 for the benefit of the vendors, and a cook-room at a cost of Rs. 396–8–6 in the travellers' bungalow, and a shed for gate No. 12, were constructed. The decrease below the revised estimate is due to the non-payment of the bill for the erection of a schoolhouse within the year.

26. *New Works—Water-supply.*—A sum of Rs. 741–10–3 was spent against a provision of Rs. 500 in the revised estimate. The sum was spent in digging about thirty wells in the bed of the river Pamaniár, in the purchase of Norton's tube well driving and withdrawing apparatus and in sinking a well on the banks of the Chetty kolam.

27. *Repairs—Communications.*—Under this head a sum of Rs. 2,151–2–3 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 2,500. The greater portion of the gravelled roads was re-metalled and in the remaining portion patches only were filled up. Rupees 216–15–11 remain to be paid to the gravel supplier. The gravelled and mud roads are, however, fairly kept.

28. *Repairs—Buildings.*—Under this head Rs. 687–0–2 was incurred against Rs. 400 of the revised estimate. The pucka building of gate No. 1 was repaired at a cost of Rs. 100. Sheds in the weekly market and the vegetable market shed were repaired, though the bill for the former was not paid for. Rs. 557–3–5 was paid on account of the repairs of the hospital. The important buildings of the hospital were whitewashed and tarred.

29. *Repairs—Water-supply.*—Rs. 1,210–2–7 were spent under this head against Rs. 1,220 of the revised estimate. The water-supply channel to the extent of $13\frac{1}{2}$ miles in length and four tanks of the municipality were deepened and cleansed. The old wells, about twenty in number, were repaired for use by the public at a cost of Rs. 20–9–11. Water was supplied to all the tanks at a cost of Rs. 45–9–0.

30. *Grant II, Education.*—The total expenditure on education during the year under report was Rs. 2,767–0–11, against Rs. 2,890 of the revised estimate and Rs. 2,414–12–6 of the previous year.

31. *Stipends.*—Rs. 120 was provided for sending six of the unpassed teachers for training in the sessional school and two of the municipal salary-result school masters for normal training at Tanjore. On a report being made by the inspecting schoolmaster suggesting the advisability of opening a sessional school in the town in preference to sending the teachers elsewhere, a school was opened on the recommendation of the Educational department and conducted by the inspecting schoolmaster. Only three were presented for the examination before the Assistant Inspector of Schools and all of them turned out successful. Rs. 15 was recommended by the Assistant

Inpector to be paid as remuneration for the extra work of the inspecting schoolmaster which was not paid within the year. The two teachers of the salary-result schools that were compelled to go to the normal school for training having resigned their appointments, the amount provided on that behalf was not utilised.

32. *Schools on the Salary-result System.*—As in the year previous, two schools were maintained under "Salary-result system"—the eastern and the western salary-result schools. In addition to the above, a school for Panchamas was also newly opened and it worked under the management of the municipality from January 1896. The western salary-result school was since abolished; forty-seven candidates were sent up for the result examinations and only twenty-three passed. The result in the western salary-result school was not fair, which, it is said, was owing to the unfair rivalry that existed between this and the private school. The eastern salary-result school has been improving in strength, and it is hoped that it will produce a notable result during the current year. The Panchama school is working well and its present strength is thirty-two.

33. *Salary Grants.*—Rs. 424–6–8 were expended under this item against a revised estimate of Rs. 470. The decrease is due to the non-payment of the grants for two months on behalf of the lower secondary school.

34. *Result Grants.*—The allotment under this head was Rs. 1,250 in the revised estimate and the actual expenditure was Rs. 1,342–12–0, out of which Rs. 195 was paid during the year under report for the grant earned and payable in 1894–95.

35. *Common Gymnasium.*—Rs. 184–8–0 was spent under this head against Rs. 200 of the revised estimate. Notices were issued to the managers of all the primary schools to present systematically pupils to the common ground on pain of losing grants. It is since found that a better and fairer attendance is being secured. A new set of apparatus has since been sanctioned by the council.

36. *Progress of Education.*—The information regarding the working of the lower secondary department of the Wesleyan Mission high school and the Hindu lower secondary school will be submitted later on, as the managers have been addressed. It appears from the Assistant Inspector's statement that the Hindu lower secondary school is going down in strength. The number of pupils that were presented for the lower and upper examinations was 512 against 487 of the previous year, and 444 passed against 373 of the previous year. The actual grant earned by these schools was Rs. 1,147–12–0 against Rs. 1,155 of the previous year. Thus it will be seen that there has been an improvement.

37. *Grant III.*—The amount allotted in the revised estimate under this grant was Rs. 10,730 and the expenditure was Rs. 11,011–1–3. The excess expenditure is due to the payment of bills of the year under report and that previous to it for the supply of medicines to the hospital. Rs. 1,083–7–8 and Rs. 860–12–3 were spent for diet and medicines, respectively. The midwife has attended nineteen cases more than the last year. The institution is popular and is in charge of an efficient apothecary. The council have resolved to convert one of the existing sheds as caste ward for the present.

38. *Vaccination.*—Vaccination is compulsory. The number of cases vaccinated was 729 against 940 of the previous year. Four hundred and fifty-three notices were issued during the year. Of the cases vaccinated, 472 were under one year against 491 of the previous year. The number of children liable for vaccination and under one year was 597. Of these, 335 were vaccinated, 129 died, 86 left the town, 14 postponed for illness, 27 are pending before the magistrate, and the whereabouts of 6 are not known. The number of prosecutions instituted for failure to produce children for vaccination during the year was 161. The number of births registered during the year was 792 and the number of infants protected was 472. Thus it will be seen that the number of infants protected approaches more nearly to the number of births registered.

39. *Vital Statistics.*—Seven hundred and ninety-two births and 564 deaths, against 598 and 549 of the previous year, were registered during the year. The number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births and deaths was 28 and 15 respectively. The decrease in the number of prosecutions is owing to the people having understood the advantages of compulsory registration.

40. *Sanitary Service and Cost of Conservancy Carts.*—Rs. 4,438–4–5 was spent under this item against Rs. 4,340 of the revised estimate. The number of rubbish and sewage carts was eleven and seven, respectively. There were three latrines against five in the previous year, and twenty-six wooden, seventeen masonry and sixty corrugated-iron dust-bins at the close of the year.

41. *Private Scavenging.*—The number of houses served during the year was 301 against 75 of the previous year, and the income under this head was Rs. 87–10–8 against Rs. 51–5–0 of the previous year. The system is now making a slow progress. A detailed report will be separately submitted. The system is not self-supporting of course, owing to its slow progress.

42. *Cholera Charges and Contingencies.*—There was no case of cholera, but an observatory staff was appointed at a cost of Rs. 55–0–9.

43. *Special Sanitary Arrangements.*—Rs. 909–2–0 was spent under this head. Two big pandals, ten temporary latrines, six water-sheds, twenty urinals, an establishment for watering roads, a cholera observatory staff, special sanitary establishment and extra watches to tanks, were all maintained for the festival. In fact, the best attention was paid to sanitation and the comforts of the people that assembled during the festival.

44. *Water-supply.*—The sources are from Pamaniár and Vadavár and wells. There are five fresh-water wells and five tanks reserved for drinking purposes. Nearly thirty wells were sunk in the bed of the river during the hot season. On the whole the water-supply was adequate. Norton's tube well is being tried.

45. *General Sanitation.*—Streets are swept morning and evening and watered during the hot season. Rubbish and sewage are removed to a distant place and for the former there are two depôts. The sanitation of the town is being looked after by a trained sanitary inspector. Further, the civil apothecary inspects the town once a week and makes reports, whereupon steps are being taken. Thus with a limited establishment every exertion is made to keep the town in a fairly sanitary condition. Night-soil is buried in trenches. The iron latrine could not be constructed last year, for other works more important and not provided for in the budget found necessary were executed. The subject of "hollows" referred to by the civil apothecary (*i.e.*, pits in the private premises for erecting walls and buildings) was considered by the council and they have referred it to a sub-committee. Notices were issued to the owners of vacant grounds to fence them, and they are being obeyed. Further, pigs have been ordered to be destroyed. The deposit of house sweepings and animal excreta, referred to by the civil apothecary, was considered more than once by the council. No provision has been made for the repair of the floor of the slaughter-house. Flooring of the court-yard where the butcher and fish stalls are situated is not made up of bricks, cement or asphalt. Every day the court-yard is swept and occasionally sand is spread over ground. The asphalting of the flooring is desirable, but for want of funds provision was not made in the budget. Steps will, however, be taken to carry out this work from the savings in the course of the year. A site has been selected for the Muhammadan burial-ground and decided upon by the council for its acquisition. As some information is necessary before obtaining the opinion of the Sanitary Engineer as regards its suitability or otherwise, the Sub-Divisional Officer has been requested to supply the same. A change will be effected as soon as possible. I agree with the Civil Apothecary in the suggestion of appointing additional tank watchers for reserved tanks.

46. *Hospital Buildings.*—The flooring of the male ward will be asphalted very soon. As to the repair of the contagious ward and latrine referred to by the civil apothecary, no funds were available. However, steps will be taken, if possible, to repair them within the year.

47. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 2,340–8–0 against Rs. 2,050 of the revised estimate. The purchase of three dozens of lanterns during the year accounts for the increase in the revised estimate. As usual, streets and public roads were lighted according to the phases of the moon. The average cost of burning each lamp was As. 12–11 per mensem.

48. *Travellers' Bungalow Contingencies.*—Rs. 64–13–3 were expended under this head. This was incurred in furnishing the travellers' bungalow.

49. *Grant V.*—The expenditure under this grant was Rs. 3,709–9–5 against Rs. 3,600 of the revised estimate.

50. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 459–3–4. This low balance is due to the execution of works not provided for in the budget in spite of the abandoning of many of the works provided for. However, it is hoped that this will meet with the approval of the Government.

CONCISE REPORT of the Municipal Hospital, Mannárgudi, for the year 1895–96.

I. Public Health.—The public health of the town has been fair during the year. There have been several cases of malarial fever and some of typhoid fever also. About the middle of the year there were some cases of a very bad form of dysentery with some mortality.

II. Vital Statistics.—There have been 564 deaths or 27·65 per mille of population during the year, against 549 or 28·73 per mille in the previous year. Of these 134 are due to fevers and 51 to dysentery. More than 300 deaths are among children under one year and very old people. There have been 792 births, or 38·83 per mille of population against 598 or 31·13 per mille in the previous year.

III. Sanitation.—The sanitation of the town has been fair. The dry rubbish of the streets is daily removed to two depôts outside the town and there sold as manure. The sewage water is taken in tub-carts and emptied in vacant spots outside the town. There are only seven sewage carts to remove the contents of more than 300 cesspools, and consequently the sewage water in many cases overflows into the streets. The owners of large cesspools may be made to pay a little extra tax and the number of sewage carts increased.

The night-soil of the town is buried in trenches near one of the rubbish depôts. Very little of the night-soil is removed daily, since only a few private and two public latrines exist. Even the two public latrines are not much used by the public, since they are constructed in localities outside the town where people prefer using the adjoining clean ground to these latrines. The long-expected iron latrine was not put up during the year. Two of the night-soil carts are out of order and have to be renewed soon. The number of public and private latrines must be increased and people should be prevented from using any and every vacant place available near their houses for purposes of nature. The objectionable hollows in the backyards still continue, and so does the habit of collection of house sweepings and animal excreta in the vicinity of dwelling-houses.

The slaughter-house, the butcher stalls and the fish stalls are in one and the same compound. They are all in a highly insanitary condition. They require early attention. The objectionably-situated Muhammadan burial-ground objected to by the Sanitary Commissioner the year before the last has not yet been removed from the main Bazaar street.

Apparatus for sinking Norton's tube-wells has been received but no wells have been sunk. It will be highly desirable to appoint two watchmen to each of the reserved fresh-water tanks instead of one as at present, since a single man could not possibly watch the tank all the time people resort to it.

The two old untrained sanitary inspectors were removed and a qualified Eurasian officer was entertained during the year.

IV. Vaccination.—Vaccination is conducted by a second-class vaccinator on Rs. 10 a month. He has vaccinated 629 cases, of which 587 are successful and 457 are infantile. The civil apothecary has vaccinated 100 cases during the year, of which 80 are successful and 15 were under one year. In all 453 cases of infantile vaccination were performed during the year. The children born from October 1894 to September 1895, viz., 597, were actually liable for vaccination during the year. Of these, only 335 were vaccinated, 129 died, 86 left the town, 14 were postponed for illness, 27 are pending before the magistrate, and the whereabouts of 6 are not known. Out of a total of 729 cases, 76 were cases of re-vaccination.

There are no children, either born in the town or come from outside, left unprotected. The Chairman and myself periodically try to find out unprotected children in the town and have them vaccinated. By very great exertions even re-vaccinations were performed amongst the educated people.

V. Hospital and Dispensary—(*a*) *Nature and sufficiency of accommodation.*—There are two wards—one for male and the other for female patients. The male ward continues to be under repair as in the previous years, and hence male patients have been kept in the temporary sheds throughout the year.

(*b*) *State of Repairs of Building.*—The male ward requires only its flooring to be renewed and this was not put up during the whole year. The repairs of the contagious ward also were

not taken in hand during the year. The male latrine requires a little repair, and since this was not done there is only one latrine used by both the male and female patients.

(*c*) *State of Repair of Furniture.*—The furniture condemned has not been replaced and the iron cots required have not been given during the year.

(*d*) *Number of patients treated as compared with the previous year.*—The number of patients treated during the year with their daily average as compared with the previous three years is shown in the table below :—

Years.	Number of in-patients.	Daily average of in-patients.	Number of out-patients treated.	Daily average of out-patients.
1892–93	377	16·83	16,625	79·45
1893–94	346	14·69	14,492	70·02
1894–95	430	18·88	16,674	84·52
1895–96	490	22·56	16,798	84·79

There has been a slight increase in the number of in-patients and also in the daily average attendance as compared with the previous year ; but the out-patients remained almost the same. Out of 490 patients treated as in-door, 154 were self-dieted with a daily average of 6·86 against 123 and 3·99 for a total of 430 in-patients in the previous year. There is scope for increasing the number of self-dieted patients if accommodation were provided for caste patients.

(*e*) *Mortality and actual causes of it.*—There have been fourteen deaths in the hospital during the year. Of these two were due to dysentery, two to tetanus, two to phthisis pulmonalis, one to pernicious anæmia, one to advanced stages of syphilis, one to concussion of the brain, one to cancer, one to carbuncle, one to difficult labour, one to pneumonia, and one to acute Bright's disease. Of these deaths, a case of dysentery, a case of tetanus, a case of difficult labour and one of pneumonia were brought to hospital in a moribund condition, each only a few hours before death.

(*f*) *Operations and Results.*—There were 279 major and 838 minor operations performed during the year against 240 major and 918 minor operations of the previous year, and their results are shown in the subjoined table :—

Years.	Number performed.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Number died.
1894–95	240	215	10	1	..
1895–96	279	223	20	9	4

(*g*) *Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.*—Sufficient and efficient.

(*h*) *Midwife—Work actually done.*—Only one midwife is attached to this hospital. She has conducted 229 cases of labour during the year against 210 of the previous year. In addition to conducting about twenty labour cases a month, she has to attend female patients in the out and in patient departments of the hospital. She is paid Rs. 8 pay *plus* Rs. 4 to 5 extra remuneration a month. Considering her hard work, some increase of pay or extra remuneration may be given her.

(*i*) There are no caste and gosha hospitals or dispensaries.

(*j*) *General Remarks.*—The bedding and clothing of in-patients were not renewed during the year and patients are badly in need of them.

MANNARGUDI,
15*th April* 1896.

(Signed) B. L. DAVY SINGH,
Civil Apothecary.

Fn. No. 1160.

Forwarded.

TANJORE,
30*th May* 1896.

(Signed) W. A. LEE, Surgeon-Major,
Dist. Medl. and Sanitary Officer.

Endt. on Cur. No. 1167-Rev.

Submitted.

2. The collection during the year of current demand comes to 95 per cent. and that of arrears to 40 per cent. The recovery of a third of the balance covered by two items—avenue and license taxes—is said to be doubtful, though processes have been issued in all cases of arrears.

3. *The Private Scavenging System.*—The advantages of this system are now beginning to be felt in the town and the number of houses served at the close of the year has risen from 75 to 301. The progress is far from satisfactory considering the large number of houses unserved. A special report on the subject has been called for by Government from the Chairman and is awaited.

4. Rs. 1,210 have been spent during the year in clearing 13½ miles of a river channel which is the main source of drinking-water supply to the town and in improving tanks and wells in parts of the town.

5. The construction of an iron latrine, provided for during the year, was not undertaken for want of funds, and as the necessity for the improvement of water-supply was more pressing, the execution of this work was postponed to the current year.

6. The floor of the slaughter-house, the butchers' stalls and of the fish market urgently requires attention. The brick pavement, cementing or asphalting are absolutely necessary and the attention of the Chairman has been drawn to this.

7. Of the unassessed houses noticed in the last report, a majority of them are said to be mere huts not liable to be taxed. The Chairman's special report on this subject to Government due by the 30th instant is awaited.

8. The town roads are in a fairly good condition. Some of the street roads require improvement and this may be effected during the year by sanding them if gravelling is found impossible.

9. There has been an increase in the number of in and out patients and of major operations in the municipal dispensary. The increase, especially in the major operations, is noteworthy and is due to the successful results produced by the officer in charge.

MANNARGUDI,
12*th June* 1896. (Signed) K. V. LAKSHMAN RAO,
Deputy Collector.

No. 1772-Rev.

Submitted to Government in the Local and Municipal Department.

2. *Paragraphs* 10 *to* 13 *of the Report.*—The collections of the current revenue under "Tax on arts," "Tax on lands," "Market rents," and "Private scavenging fees" were unsatisfactory. The percentage of the balance to demand is in every case in excess of 10 per cent. Under arrears, the balances under almost all the heads are large and they continue from years 1890–91 to 1894–95. A careful and systematic review of the balance sheets should have enabled the Chairman to adjust most of them long ago.

Heads of Revenue.	Demand.	Balance.	Percentage.
Current.	RS.	RS.	
Tax on arts	1,825	249	13·6
Tax on lands ..	565	145	25·6
Market rents ..	908	195	21·4
Private scavenging fees	122	84	68·8
Arrears.			
Tax on buildings ..	196	63	32·1
Tax on lands ..	222	53	23·8
Market rents ..	84	84	100·0
Slaughter-house fees.	189	97	51·3
Private scavenging fees	99	50	50·5
Tax on vehicles, &c.	262	244	93·1
Avenue tax	200	200	100·0
License fees	315	239	75·8

3. *Paragraph* 15.—The income from avenues was Rs. 511–15–3, including arrears of Rs. 150, against Rs. 756–8–7 in the previous year. This municipality possesses an exceedingly large number of cocoanut trees along its streets and roads and mango trees along the length of the supply-channel from the Vaduvur tank. Comparing the last year's income with that of 1894–95, the amount realised was decidedly small, and in consequence the municipality had to spend Rs. 111–15–5 from its general revenues. The number of cocoanut and mango trees which the avenues contain, if known, would show Government that the smallness of the income must be due to mismanagement.

	RS.	A.	P.
Receipts	511	15	3
Charges	623	14	8
	111	15	5

4. *Paragraph* 22.—The existence of balances under private scavenging service indicates that the fees were not collected in advance, as has been repeatedly ordered by Government.

5. *Paragraphs* 24 *and* 27.—The expenditure on roads—new works and repairs—was Rs. 2,298–6–1* against a net income of Rs. 8,801–12–9,† or 26·33 per cent. of the toll revenue and 19·9 per cent. nearly of the total revenue from tolls, and taxes on carts, vehicles and animals together. The amount expended on the maintenance of 25 miles 5 furlongs of unmetalled roads—viz., Rs. 259–2–6—is ridiculously small, and the inconveniences to traffic arising from such neglected roads must have been considerable. The attention of the Revenue Divisional Officer will be drawn to this matter, so that he may take steps to put the roads in proper order at once.

	RS.	A.	P.
* New works	147	3	10
Repairs	2,151	2	3
	2,298	6	1

	RS.	A.	P.
† Gross receipts	10,354	11	9
Deduct establishment, &c., charges (Column 7 of Statement VII)	1,552	15	0
Balance ..	8,801	12	9

6. *Paragraph* 32.—The Assistant Inspector of Schools states that the two salary-result schools maintained by the council were ineligible for grants during the year: why they were so has not been stated. The return for an expenditure of Rs. 519–10–4 on these schools was that twenty-three pupils secured passes in the infant and the first three standard examinations. Out of the four pupils presented for the 4th standard, none passed.

	Number presented.	Number passed.
Infant standard	11	5
1st standard	10	6
2nd „	9	7
3rd „	13	5
4th „	4	..
	47	23

7. *Paragraph* 38.—The Chairman's statement that 729 out of 792 children born were vaccinated and the inference deduced therefrom are erroneous. The actual number of children under one year of age vaccinated was 472 as per Statement XIII.

8. *Paragraph* 39.—The number of births during the year as per Treasury Deputy Collector's return was 798, and not 792 as stated in this paragraph. The Chairman will be called on to explain the difference.

9. *Paragraph* 40.—The number of rubbish and sewage carts was eleven and seven respectively. The area of the town is six square miles. Whether provision of eleven rubbish carts for the purpose of carrying away the sweepings of this extensive area is sufficient is doubtful. The number of cesspools in existence and the number cleaned every day is not stated. Information on this and on the distribution of the seven sewage-carts should have been given.

10. *Statement I.*—The revision of the land register remarked on by Government in paragraph 3 (1) of G.O., No. 1723 M., dated 23rd October 1895, is yet to be completed.

11. *Statement I-A.*—The amount in column 15 (Rs. 569–3–5) includes Rs. 12 expended on office repairs, which should not be.

12. *Statement II—Note—Liabilities.*—The amount of deposits to be adjusted is Rs. 2,974–6–10 as per Statement No. III, whilst the figure as per this note is Rs. 2,024–6–10. The same figure is shown as the value of securities against municipal balance under assets. Again, under assets, the deposit balance is entered as Rs. 950. What these figures are is not clear. Evidently, the note entries are incorrect. The Chairman will be asked to explain and to furnish revised figures if necessary.

13. *Statement II-A.*—I doubt if the inclusion of Rs. 114-2-4 (digging side-channels under "New Works—Communications") and of Rs. 10 (cost of registration of the sale-deed of the travellers' bungalow under "New Buildings, Grant I") is correct. The former, it appears, should be shown under "Repairs—Communications, Grant I," and the latter under "Grant IV—Other Items."

14. *Statement III.*—The opening balance differs from the closing balance of the last year. Probably, the figure now entered is the one as per last audit of the municipal accounts.

15. *Appendix A to Statements IV-A and B.*—As per last year's return, there were forty-nine warrants outstanding on the 31st March 1895. The note on the right-hand corner of the statement that no warrants remained unexecuted at the commencement of the year, is therefore wrong. Again, the note at foot thereof, that all warrants issued in 1895–96 have been executed and that the non-recovery of the arrears was not due to their non-execution but to other causes beyond the control of the bill-collector, is not understood. So long as the arrears covered by the warrants remain uncollected or not written off, execution cannot be said to be complete.

16. *Statement VI-A.*—There are many cases in which the expenditure has exceeded the budget grants. If this statement is blank, then the many cases of over-charge have not been sanctioned by Government.

17. *Statement X-A.*—The entry in column 4 is clearly wrong. The election for the three seats was held on 29th April 1895.

18. *Statement XII.*—The hospital statistics show very satisfactory work.

19. *Statement XIII.*—Columns 9 and 10 have not been filled up. The 2nd-class vaccinator operated 629 cases on the whole, and this is far below the minimum prescribed for this class, viz., 100 per mensem.

20. A copy of the Divisional Officer's remarks on the report is enclosed.

21. On the whole, the administration of the municipality cannot be said to be satisfactory.

TANJORE,
24th June 1896.

(Signed) M. SIVAGNANAM PILLAI,
for *Acting Collector.*

From the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mannárgudi, dated 15th July 1896, No. 239.

ABSTRACT.—Reporting on the progress made in the extension of the private scavenging system in the municipality.

ORDER—No. 1435 M., dated 26th August 1896.

The receipts and charges of the Mannárgudi Municipality for 1895-96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894–95 :—

—	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.
Receipts.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance brought forward	4,824	2,350	2,520	2,527
Tax on Arts	2,089	2,310	2,300	1,760
,, on Buildings and Lands	5,807	4,620	4,930	4,498
,, on Vehicles and Animals	1,301	1,470	1,470	1,496
,, on Carts	1,368	1,510	1,500	1,268
Tolls	6,716	6,670	7,000	8,980
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	910	1,010	960	630
Conservancy Receipts	125	400	400	393
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	39	60	60	52
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	1,041	1,250	1,300	1,472
License Fees	547	650	800	570
Other Fees	10	130	10	6
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	265	500	500	509
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	1,226	950	950	953
Grants and Contributions from Government	..	310	180	90
,, ,, from Local Boards	1,810	1,810	1,810	1,810
,, ,, from other bodies	17	..	30	..
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	51	1,000	250	88
Miscellaneous	81	420	100	58
Advances Recovered	384	100	1,200	787
Total	28,611	27,520	28,270	27,947
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	..	..	190	33
Buildings	1,017	1,650	700	570
Drainage	..	750	..	..
Water-supply	50	500	500	742
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	80	..	..	..
Repairs—				
Communications	3,872	3,400	2,500	2,265
Buildings	3,524	420	400	687
Water-supply	746	330	1,550	1,491
Establishment	180	360	180	180
Tools and Plant and other Stores	9	50	30	..
Total	9,478	7,460	6,050	5,968
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	120	40	..
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	336	560	540	520
Grants-in-aid :—				
Salary Grants	424	450	470	424
Result Grants	1,191	1,250	1,250	1,343
Building, Furniture, &c., Grants	..	30	30	30
Inspection	253	260	260	266
Miscellaneous	211	230	200	184
Total	2,415	2,900	2,890	2,767
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	2,896	3,990	4,390	4,651
Contributions	258	270	250	267
Vaccination	291	300	220	226
Registration of Births and Deaths	136	170	150	145
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	4,317	5,310	5,720	5,722
Total	7,898	10,040	10,730	11,011
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	1,756	2,080	2,050	2,340
Markets and Slaughter-houses	..	90	70	73
Travellers' Bungalows	..	120	120	106
Avenues	646	680	680	624
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	820	690	690	724
Total	3,222	3,660	3,610	3,867
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2,272	2,150	3,600	3,710
Advances Recoverable	799	60	150	91
Refunds	..	50	..	74
Balance	2,527	1,200	1,240	459
Total	28,611	27,520	28,270	27,947

2. The municipal council held 46 meetings against 35 in the previous year, and six other meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum against five in that year. The attendance of the non-official members improved and was fair, but that of the

officials was indifferent. Three seats were filled by election during the year; all were contested, but only 21·0 per cent. of the registered number of voters attended the poll against 25·7 in 1894–95.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The number of persons assessed to the tax on arts fell from 191 to 180 and the net current demand from Rs. 2,070 to Rs. 1,825. The amount of original assessment by the Chairman was only Rs. 2,095 against Rs. 2,244, and the percentage of remissions granted by the council on appeal rose from 7·8 to 12·9, which, as it was apparently not the result of original over-assessments, is unsatisfactory. No explanation has been offered of the decrease in the assessments under this head—an omission which should at once be supplied. The demand under the house-tax showed a slight improvement, but that under the land-tax remained stationary. The result of the revision of this latter tax, which is said to be in progress, should be reported in due course. The report referred to in paragraph 7 of the Deputy Collector's endorsement should be expedited.

(2) The current collections under the principal taxes improved, but were satisfactory only in the case of the house-tax. The realization of arrears under the taxes on arts and lands also improved, but under the house-tax it fell from 91·1 to 67 per cent. of the demand. Arrears of more than one year's standing should be at once carefully looked into and either collected or written off.

(3) There was a decline in the net municipal income from tolls, interest on investments and avenue receipts, but an increase in the receipts from the sale of sweepings, income from markets and slaughter-houses, and fines. With reference to the Collector's remarks in paragraph 3 of his endorsement, the Chairman will be requested to report why the avenue receipts were so low and what steps the council intends to take to develop this source of revenue. The nature of the contract with regard to street sweepings and sewage water should be explained.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency showed a comparatively satisfactory increase from 75 to 301, but it is to be regretted that, notwithstanding the repeated orders of Government, a very large proportion of the fees levied for this service was again allowed to fall into arrears, and the service continued to be worked at a loss of Rs. 232 to the municipal council. The fees levied for this service should be raised if necessary to make it self-supporting. The Government trusts that the improvement which has begun will be maintained and that the council's exertions will result in a substantial increase in the number of private latrines brought under municipal control in the current year and in the service being made self-supporting.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year. The expenditure on communications was Rs. 2,298, or only 39·2 per cent. of the net municipal income from tolls against the minimum of 50 per cent. fixed by Government, but the roads are reported to have been in fair order. The improvement of the streets should, however, receive the council's attention in the current year. The Government concurs in the Collector's remarks in this connection in paragraph 5 of his endorsement.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education rose from Rs. 2,359 to Rs. 2,615, or 14·5 per cent. of the income from taxation. Of this sum, Rs. 2,201 were spent on primary, and the remainder on secondary, education. The number of municipal schools increased from two to four,—a sessional school for the training of teachers and a school for Panchamas having been newly opened during the year. From the sessional school, which was conducted by the inspecting schoolmaster, three pupils were presented for examination and all of them passed. The number of aided schools rose from ten to twelve, and the attendance at both municipal and aided schools showed considerable improvement. The results of the departmental examinations were not satisfactory, but those of the grant examinations were good. The amount of result grants earned was 7·4 per cent. in excess of the allotment, and the number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 731 to 1,058, or 72·7 per cent. of the male population of school-going age. The report promised in paragraph 36 of the Chairman's letter will be awaited.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The number of patients treated at the municipal hospital rose from 17,104 to 17,288, and the institution is reported to be popular. The midwife's work was very satisfactory, the number of cases of labour attended by her being

229 against 210 in the previous year. The council's attention will be drawn to the medical officer's recommendation in paragraph V (*h*) of his report and to his remarks in paragraph V (*e*) and (*j*). The repair of the latrine referred to in (*b*) of the same paragraph should be attended to at once and treated as an emergent work.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—It is unsatisfactory to note that there was again a retrogression in the work of this department both in quantity and quality. No explanation of this has been offered. The total number of successful operations fell from 43·4 to 32·7 per mille of the population against a general average of 53·5 for municipalities in 1894–95. Infantile vaccination also showed a decline, and the total number of successful operations on children under one year was only 22·2 per mille of the population against a recorded birth-rate of 38·8. As remarked by the Collector the work turned out by the vaccinator seems far below what it ought to be. This subject evidently demands special attention in the current year. The Collector seems to have misunderstood the Chairman's statement in paragraph 38 of the report. The remark in the concluding portion of this is, however, not understood.

The registration of vital statistics improved, more especially in the case of births, but the returns cannot yet be regarded as complete, the rates being still below the normal.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The total outlay under this head was Rs. 5,722, or 7·8 per cent. in excess of the allotment and 22·5 per cent. of the receipts. The sanitation of the town, however, requires increased attention from the council, especially in the direction of providing more rubbish and sewage carts and latrines and the improvement of the condition of private backyards. Notwithstanding the remark in G.O., No. 1723 M., dated 23rd October 1895, paragraph 4 (5), the number of latrines has been reduced to three, which is utterly inadequate for a town with a population of over 20,000. The reason for this reduction has not been explained. It should now be; and the Chairman will at the same time state what the council is doing or intends to do with regard to the provision of latrines, which is obviously a crying want. The action which the council has resolved to take in the matter of the deposit of sweepings and excreta near dwelling-houses should also be reported. The attention of the council will be drawn to paragraph 6 of the Deputy Collector's endorsement.

(6) It is observed that the expenditure on lighting was Rs. 260 in excess of the allotment, the increase being due to the purchase of 36 new lamps. It is to be regretted that when urgent sanitary works were postponed on the alleged ground of want of funds, the council should have spent a large sum of money on a comparative luxury.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 459, or only 1·8 per cent. of the receipts. As remarked in paragraph 5 of G.O., No. 1723 M., dated 23rd October 1895, the previous sanction of Government should have been obtained for expenditure in excess of the sanctioned allotments, which has been incurred in some cases. It will, however, now be admitted in the accounts.

The administration of the municipality during the year under review, though it showed some improvement, cannot yet be regarded as by any means satisfactory. The council should pay special attention during the current year to the realization of arrears, extension of the private scavenging service on a self-supporting basis, and the improvement of vaccination, registration of vital statistics and general conservancy.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mannárgudi.
" Collector of Tanjore.
" President, District Board, Tanjore.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
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