Local & Munl. (1896) Department.

PRINTED.

G.O., No. 1295 Mun

DATED 5th August 1896

[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Reviewing the ----- of the Calicut Municipal Council for 1895-96.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

From

The Chairman
Municipal Council
Jaffna

Order

Recorded.

The Chief Secretary
to Government
Local & Mil Department
Colombo

Dated 16th June 1896.
Despd 15th "
Read 20 "

Submitting report
for the Audit Inspector
of L. F. accounts
on the audit of the
accounts of the
Jaffna Municipality
for 94-95.

I
The accountant general
Colombo

No. 670
1896

Municipal Office
Calicut 11th June 1896

From.

Rao Saheb S. Swaminatha Aiyar B.A.
Chairman municipal Council
Calicut

To.

The Honorable J. F. Price. C.S.I. I.C.S
Chief Secretary to Government
Local and municipal Department
Madras

Sir,

With reference to your endorsement No. 473 dated 29th April 1896 on report from the Assistant Inspector of Local Fund accounts on the audit of the accounts of the Calicut municipality for the year 1894-95 herewith returned, I have the honor to submit herewith a copy of the resolution of the municipal Council passed at its meeting held on the 10th instant.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant

Chairman

[1]

INDEXED

PRESS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.
G.O., DATED 5. 8. 96
No. 1295-M

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report

Reviewing the ——
of the Calicut Municipal
Council for 1895-96.

BACK PAPER, No. OF 18

READ AGAIN ORDER OF GOVERNMENT, DATED 18 , No.

FURTHER PAPER, No. OF 18

ENCLOSURES

CURRENT No. 1799 Mun Ele — A

STATEMENT WITH DITTO.

ORDER, &c., OF GOVERNMENT—A.

PAPERS KEPT OUT OF FILE FOR DESPATCH IN ORIGINAL (not paged).

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A = Print in full.
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No. M., TH JULY 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. S. SWAMINATHA AIYAR Avargal, B.A., Deputy Collector and Chairman, Municipal Council, Calicut, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of Malabar), dated 9th June 1896, No. 664.

I have the honour to submit the report on the administration of the Calicut Municipality for the year ending 31st March 1896, together with the usual statements and enclosures.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

2. The maximum strength of the council continued to be 24, all the members being nominated by Government. On the 31st March 1896, there were only 19 members on the rolls. Besides the Revenue Divisional-officer, there were five officials and 13 non-officials. Of these, four were Europeans, one Eurasian and the rest Indians. Mr. T. Varada Rao continued to hold the office of chairman throughout the year. Ten vacancies occurred in the council including the one that occurred towards the close of 1894–95, of which four were filled up during the year under report. The remaining five vacancies occurred on the 14th March 1896, and they have since been filled up. Twenty-one meetings were held during the year against 17 in the previous year, and none was adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance at each meeting was 13·04 (officials 2·56, non-officials 10·48) against 11·17 (officials 2, non-officials 9·17) in the previous year. The Revenue Divisional-officer attended 13 out of the 21 meetings.

II.—RECEIPTS AND TAXATION.

3. The following extract shows the receipts under the several heads as compared with those of the previous year and with the budget estimates:—

Particulars.	Actuals, 1895-96.		Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).		Budget, 1895-96.	
1	2		3		4	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening balance	..	— 164	..	— 1,882	..	— 1,850
Tax on buildings and lands	33,104		34,094		34,270	
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals, &c.	2,646		2,764		3,300	
Tax on arts	7,883		8,040		9,510	
Tolls	5,768		5,389		5,350	
	69	49,401		50,287		52,430
Realization under special Acts	117		66		70	
Conservancy receipts	873		..		..	
Rent of lands, buildings, sale-proceeds, &c.	319		991		710	
Fees from Educational institutions	30		340		500	
Medical			90		..	
	2,653	1,403		1,487		1,280
Markets and slaughter-houses	2,183		2,008		2,050	
License fees	230		1,708		3,000	
Other fees			385		570	
	465	5,066		4,101		5,620
Fines under Municipal and other Acts			543		800	
	8,161	465		543		800
Grants from Government	3,900		1,063		600	
Local funds			3,900		3,900	
	290	12,061		4,963		4,500
Other sources			..		..	
	1,806	290		..		..
Recoveries from services to private individuals	188		1,551		2,220	
Miscellaneous	1,729		218		440	
Advances recovered			204		..	
		3,723		1,973		2,660
Total receipts		72,414		63,354		67,290
Total, including balance		72,250		61,472		65,440

The total receipts show a net increase of Rs. 9,060 over those of the previous year. This is due to a gross increase of Rs. 10,787 mainly under the heads tolls, markets and slaughter-houses, license fees, grants from Government, grants from other sources, recoveries for services to private individuals, and advances recovered and to a gross decrease of Rs. 1,727 mainly under tax on lands, buildings, vehicles with springs, animals and carts, rent of lands and other fees. The reasons for the variations are explained below.

4. *Buildings and Lands.*—The buildings and lands continued to be assessed as in previous years at 7½ per cent. on the actual or estimated rental value. Rented buildings and lands leased were assessed on the actual annual rent; in other cases the annual value of houses was estimated with reference to the locality in which the buildings were situated. In assessing lands, their nature and productive qualities were also taken into account. Arrangements for the thorough revision of the tax have since been made, and it is hoped that the revision will equalize the disparities noticed in paragraph 4 of the chairman's letter embodied in G.O., No. 1201 M., dated 4th September 1894. During the year under report, some of the glaring cases of erroneous taxation were rectified and new houses were taxed, and they showed an increase of Rs. 970-6-10 in B, C, D and F divisions as detailed below :—

Divisions.	Demand on 31st March 1895.	New buildings brought under assessment.	Buildings whose assessments have been increased.	Total amount of increase.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
C	6,874 2 6	77 13 0	79 9 0	157 6 0
D	5,057 5 0	22 11 0	154 7 4	177 2 4
B	3,062 9 10	129 2 0	130 11 0	259 13 0
F	2,812 9 2	138 12 0	237 5 6	376 1 6
Total ..	....	368 6 0	602 0 10	970 6 10

The current demand of the taxes was Rs. 34,746-6-6 composed of Rupees 34,110-8-0 in which appeals had been disposed of and Rs. 635-14-6 in which appeals are still pending owing to late assessment, against Rs. 33,745-1-11 (audited figures) during the previous year. Of this sum, Rs. 31,937-4-10 or 91·91 per cent. were collected against 96·07 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 156-4-2 was written off the accounts, leaving a balance of Rs. 2,652-13-6 at the end of the year. Of this outstanding balance, Rs. 296-9-6 have since been collected and steps have been taken to collect the balance soon.

5. *Arrears.*—The net arrear demand at the beginning of the year under report was Rs. 2,020-14-11. A sum of Rs. 1,106-10-6 was collected and Rs. 181-8-1 was written off leaving a balance of Rs. 732-12-4, against the corresponding figures of Rs. 3,018-4-8, Rs. 1,637-2-2, Rs. 520-15-11 and Rs. 860-2-7.

Column 9 of statement IV-B shows the periods to which the arrear balances relate. The balances appertain to the periods given below :—

Period.	No. of items.
1890-91	4
1891-92	8
1892-93	15
1893-94	26
1894-95	62
1895-96	721

6. As compared with 1894-95, the state of the collections shows a retrogression. Since I took charge, I have taken up this subject on my own hands and shall see that adequate steps are taken to clear off the arrears.

7. *Tax on Arts (Current).*—The demand of the tax on arts was revised during the year under report as usual. Out of the original demand of Rs. 8864-8-0,

Rs. 333 were remitted by the council. A sum of Rs. 7,716-2-0 was collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 815-6-0. Of this balance, Rs. 107-1-6 have since been collected and steps have been taken for the realization of the balance.

8. *Arrears.*—Of the total arrear demand of Rs. 490-1-0, a sum of Rs. 154-1-0 was collected, Rs. 222-5-0 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 113-11-0 for the adjustment of which necessary steps have been taken. Twenty-three cases of the outstanding items are under criminal prosecution. The number of persons assessed to the profession tax was 1,871 against 1,863 in the previous year, and the average per head taxed was Rs. 4-8-11 against Rs. 4-7-11 in the previous year.

9. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The total demand including arrears under the head of tax on vehicles was Rs. 1,202-8-0 against Rs. 1,192-8-0 in 1894-95. Of this sum, Rs. 1,003 were collected, Rs. 16-8-0 were written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 183 for the collection of which steps have been taken. The demand under tax on animals including arrears was Rs. 1,326-14-0; of this sum, Rs. 1,123-13-6 were collected and Rs. 22-6-0 were written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 180-10-6. A sum of Rs. 67 has since been collected. The collection under tax on carts was Rs. 518-14-0 against Rs. 560 in 1894-95.

10. In 66 cases in which property was brought to sale, the proceeds amounted to Rs. 100-7-6 against Rs. 125-6-2 of the previous year. In 234 cases prosecutions were instituted for default of payment against 171 in the previous year, the amounts involved being Rs. 1,456-14-5 against Rs. 758-3-3.

11. *Coercive Processes.*—The extent to which coercive processes were adopted for the collection of the several taxes in the year is shown below :—

Particulars.	Year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.	Warrants issued during the year.	Total.	Warrants executed and cancelled during the year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.
Tax on buildings and lands.	1895-96 ..	490	19,208	19,698	18,875	823
	1894-95 ..	899	16,971	17,870	17,380	490
Tax on arts, &c.	1895-96 ..	218	4,361	4,579	4,245	334
	1894-95 ..	131	3,466	3,597	3,379	218

Although the total number of warrants issued, including the unexecuted warrants of the previous year, was 24,277 showing an increase of 2,810 over that of the previous year, still property was distrained in 351 cases only against 630 cases and sold in 66 cases realizing Rs. 100-7-6 against 131 cases realizing Rs. 125-6-2 in 1894-95. The percentage of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 4·76 against 3·29 of the previous year. The total amount covered by all the warrants on hand was Rs. 36,212-10-8 against Rs. 34,480-6-3 in 1894-95. Of this sum, Rs. 33,391-14-6 against Rs. 32,705-4-11 in the previous year was realized. The number of prosecutions instituted for failure to pay taxes was 234.

12. *Tolls.*—Out of the five tolls established at the municipal limits as shown in the margin, the first three are managed by the district board and a contribution is made by it to the council. It received a fixed contribution of Rs. 1,170 for Wynaad and Kokkallúr road tolls and half the net receipts from the Meenchanda toll on Beypore road. The other two tolls have been leased out by the municipality. The receipts from the tolls managed by the municipality during the year amounted to Rs. 3,947-6-11. The total income from tolls amounted to Rs. 5,767-12-1 against Rs. 5,389-1-10 in 1894-95, and the full amount has been collected. The average incidence per head of the population as per last census was As. 11-11 including tolls and As. 10-7 excluding tolls, against As. 12-2 and As. 10-10, respectively, in the previous year. The following table compares the incidence of taxation during the year under report with that of the previous year and of the Presidency :—

(1) Meenchanda toll.
(2) Wynaad Road toll.
(3) Kokkallúr Road toll.
(4) Cannanore Road toll.
(5) Pudiachina Road toll.

Particulars.	1895-96.	1894-95.	Presidency average.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Tax on buildings	3 7 8	3 6 7	2 3 3
,, arts	4 8 11	4 7 11	4 2 5
Average incidence including tolls.	0 11 11	0 12 2	0 13 10
,, excluding tolls.	0 10 7	0 10 10	0 10 6

13. *Miscellaneous Receipts.*—The miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 23,012 against Rs. 13,067 in 1894–95, thus showing an increase of Rs. 9,945. The cause of variation is explained below.

Rent of lands, &c.—The amount realized under this head was Rs. 873–3–9 against Rs. 992–0–11 in 1894–95. The decrease is due to a portion of the rent of the northern wing of the municipal office building not having been collected within the official year. It will be collected this month, and arrangements have been made to collect the rent monthly. The avenue receipts amounted to Rs. 195–2–9 against Rs. 98–3–2 of the previous year.

The travellers' bungalow realized Rs. 309–8–0 against Rs. 300–4–0.

The sale-proceeds of old materials, &c., brought in Rs. 137–13–0 against Rupees 237–0–10 in the previous year.

14. *Conservancy Receipts.*—A sum of Rs. 117–6–0 was realized for the first time by the sale of sweepings and rubbish. They were purchased by the public for filling in low-lying grounds.

15. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 318–11–11 against Rs. 339–10–11 in 1894–95.

16. *Sale-proceeds of Medicines.*—A sum of Rs. 30–6–0 was realized this year by the sale of medicines. Steps have been taken to augment this source of revenue. The markets and slaughter-houses were, as usual, farmed out to contractors. They fetched Rs. 2,653–6–6 against Rs. 2,007–14–1 in the previous year. The increase was due to keen competition during the sale. License fees realized Rs. 2,182–12–0 against Rs. 1,708–7–0 in the previous year, the increase being due to ginger-bleaching yards, depôts for the storage of kerosine-oil, and combustible materials being now taxed.

17. *Fines.*—The income under fines and distraint fees during the year under report was Rs. 608–13–5 against Rs. 836–3–9 in 1894–95. The decrease occurs chiefly under distraint fees and is due to a less number of attachments. The marginally-noted figures will show the number of prosecutions instituted for breaches of Municipal and Police laws, as compared with those of the previous year. It is remarkable that while the number of cases instituted increased, the amount of fine realized has fallen from Rs. 542–12–2 to Rs. 465–7–5. It may have been due to the fact that very often men who were charged with having committed nuisances were let off with the sentence of "imprisonment till the rising of the court." A light fine at least would have had greater effect.

	1895-96.	1894-95.
Number of cases instituted under Police law.	1,381	1,174
Number of cases instituted under Municipal Act.	110	94

18. *Grants and Contributions.*—A sum of Rs. 12,351–0–10 was received under this head against Rs. 4,963–15–0 in the previous year. The grants received from Government during the year amounted to Rs. 8,161–0–10 against Rs. 1,063–15–0 in 1894–95. The sum of Rs. 8,161–0–10 includes Rs. 79–5–2 provincial contribution for normal students, Rs. 381–1–0 results grants, Rs. 151–10–8 salary grants for the inspecting schoolmaster and the gymnastic instructor, Rs. 49 the contribution for professional tax from military officers and officers attached to the Malabar Volunteer Rifles in the station, and Rs. 7,500 the grant for the two Mappilla burial-grounds (*vide* G.O., No. 526-A M., dated 24th March 1896). A sum of Rs. 3,900 was, as usual, contributed by the district board for the maintenance of the civil dispensary. The sum of Rs. 290 shown under "Other grants and contributions" represents the balance of moiety of contribution from the district board on account of the contribution to the office building for the District Surgeon.

19. *Recoveries from private individuals.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,805–14–0 against Rs. 1,531–8–0 in the previous year. The increase is due to a larger number of houses (103) having been served by municipal agency. If the cinerator, which is in course of construction, proves a success, and if a suitable site is selected by the Revenue Department on the southern side of the town for a rubbish and night-soil depôt, the municipality will be able to conserve more houses and to derive a large income from this source. I have since instructed the sanitary agency to warn the owners of houses that if they keep their premises in an insanitary condition, the penal provisions of the Act will be enforced, and I think that this will have the desired effect. There is an arrear of Rs. 378–4–0 under "Private scavenging fees." I am issuing notices to the owners of houses served that the fees should be paid in advance in future, failing which the service will be discontinued; and if the premises are kept filthy, they will be liable to the penal provisions of the Act.

20. *Miscellaneous—Other items.*—The sum of Rs. 188–0–6 credited to this head is composed of fees for numbering carts Rs. 32–4–0 and other items including court cost Rs. 155–12–6.

Advances recovered.—Details of the sum of Rs. 1,728–13–6 credited to this head are shown below :—

		Rs.	A.	P.
Repairs to Leper hospital advanced in 1892–93		25	0	0
Advance to make payments on account of refund to parties in 1894–95.		26	2	0
Do.	to bring scavengers from Salem in 1894–95	26	4	0
Do.	to make rubbish carts in 1894–95	550	0	0
Do.	to make furniture to schools in 1894–95	100	0	0
Do.	to construct the District Surgeon's office building in 1894–95.	750	0	0
Do.	to construct hospital compound wall in 1894–95 ..	250	0	0
Do.	to Cannanore Municipal Chairman in 1894–95 ..	0	10	0
Do.	on account of feeding charges	0	13	6

III.—Expenditure.

21. The following abstract shows the expenditure under the several heads as compared with the figures of the previous year and with the budget estimates for 1895–96 :—

Particulars.	Actuals, 1895-96.		Actuals, 1894-95.		Budget, 1895-96.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant I—						
Roads	11,736		11,087		11,130	
Buildings	6,731		8,319		3,300	
Drainage	..		..		180	
Water-supply	844		60		1,250	
Establishments	641		865		850	
For scrutiny of estimate	..		70		100	
		19,952		15,401		16,810
Grant II—						
Education	6,642		6,577		7,710	
		6,642		6,577		7,710
Grant III—						
Hospitals and dispensaries	10,336		9,092		10,350	
Vaccination	799		703		790	
Registration of births and deaths	337		341		350	
Conservancy, road-cleaning, &c.	14,581		10,030		12,960	
Contributions	800		1,430		550	
		28,853		21,596		25,000
Grant IV—						
Lighting	1,993		3,572		3,000	
Markets and slaughter-houses	387		351		370	
Choultries and travellers' bungalow	238		258		470	
Public garden, survey of land, fire, &c.	1,252		3,427		2,400	
		3,870		7,608		6,240
Grant V—						
Supervision and management	5,140		5,116		5,820	
		5,140		5,116		5,820
Repayment of loan	2,000		2,000		2,000	
Interest on debts	950		1,035		940	
Advances	272		2,207		..	
Refunds	37		96		100	
		3,259		5,338		3,040
Total ..		65,716		61,636		64,620
Balance ..		6,534		— 164		820
Grand Total ..		72,250		61,472		65,440

22. *Grant I.*—The outlay on public works was Rs. 19,952-7-3 against Rupees 15,401-8-0 in 1894-95 and the revised estimate of Rs. 19,480. It amounted to 27·5 per cent. of the receipts of the year and 30·3 per cent. of the whole expenditure under all the heads.

23. *New Works—Communications.*—A sum of Rs. 27-8-0 was spent in widening and raising the path to the Hindu burial-ground in F division. The allotment was sanctioned by Government in G.O., Mis. No. 352 M., dated 4th March 1895.

24. *New works—Buildings.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 6,438-3-0 against the budget estimate of Rs. 2,804 and the revised estimate of Rs. 6,510. The details of the expenditure are given below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. The cost of metal latrines	2,560	2	11
2. For constructing hospital compound wall	850	0	0
3. Do. a compound wall to the Tali Caste Girls' school building	66	0	0
4. For constructing a shed for locating rubbish carts ..	81	5	0
5. Gate shutters to the hospital compound wall	100	11	1
6. For constructing District Surgeon's office building which has since been converted into out-patient dispensary ..	2,780	0	0

25. *Drainage.*—A sum of Rs. 180 was provided under this head for constructing a masonry drain from the front of Messrs. Pierce Leslie and Company's premises down to the sea. The amount of the estimate was Rs. 360, and it was arranged that a contribution of Rs. 180 should be made by the Guzerati merchants. As the contribution was not collected and paid, the amount was not utilized.

26. *Repairs—Communications.*—A sum of Rs. 11,708-8-2 was spent under this head during the year against the budget allotment of Rs. 11,104-11-10. The excess over the budget allotment seems to have been unavoidable. One mile and one furlong of road was repaired with granite metal to the depth of six inches in some places and four inches in others. A thick layer of gravel was spread over it. The cost of the special repairs which were done on portions of the Cannanore Coast road, Kallai and the Civil Court roads amounted to Rs. 4,979-6-7. The remaining roads were maintained on *A* system. The total length of roads kept up by the council was forty-six miles as in the previous year. The outlay on roads was 202·7 per cent. of the net income from tolls.

27. *Repairs—Water-supply.*—The sum of Rs. 754-10-6 shown under this head was spent on the following items of work :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. For cleaning Kuttichina tank	715	8	0
2. For cleaning Mudalakolam tank	17	14	6
3. For closing Ratnabhai's well, &c.	21	4	0

The Kuttichina tank is in the midst of the Mappilla quarters and was in a very filthy condition. It has been thoroughly cleaned.

28. *Establishment.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 641-7-6 against the budget provision of Rs. 850. The decrease is due to the fact that since the death of the permanent overseer who was drawing pay at Rs. 50 per mensem with horse allowance of Rs. 15, no one was appointed in his stead. One Andy, who was an assistant overseer, is now doing the work on Rs. 30+15. I shall submit proposals for filling up the place in due course. The system of forwarding estimates to ward members was continued and Mr. Brown and M.R.Ry. K. Krishnan Nair Avargal rendered signal service in this direction.

29. *Grant II.*—The total expenditure under education amounted to Rupees 6,642-4-3 against Rs. 6,577-3-1 in the previous year.

30. *Inspection.*—The schools within the municipal limits were supervised by one inspecting schoolmaster, whose work was reviewed as in previous years by the three Sub-Assistant Inspectors of Hindu, Mappilla and Girls' schools. The inspecting schoolmaster visited the schools on 272 occasions and spent 195 days in examining 9,636 pupils. During the year under report the schools were placed on a better footing as recommended by the educational authorities.

31. *Municipal Schools.*—The number of purely municipal schools including the two girls' schools was fourteen against twenty in the previous year. Six Hindu salary-result system schools were closed during the year and the remaining fourteen schools were retained. Their status was improved, the pay of the teachers was increased in some cases and suitable furniture and better accommodation were provided. Of the fourteen schools, two (one Hindu boys' and one Hindu girls') are lower secondary, three (one Hindu and two Mappilla) are upper primary and nine (two Hindu, four Mappillas, one Hindu girls' and two backward class) are lower primary schools. The following statement exhibits the statistics of municipal schools :—

Particulars.	Year.	Strength on 31st March 1896.	Average attendance.	Net cost to municipality.	Average cost per pupil.
				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Salary system	1894-95	40	31	107 12 2	3 7 7
	1895-96	225	175	1,002 1 6	7 0 4
Salary-result system	1894-95	883	752	3,320 4 11	4 6 9
	1895-96	583	438	2,938 14 11	6 3 1

The decrease in strength as compared with that of the previous year is due to the reduction in the number of schools.

32. *Salary System.*—There were three schools (two Hindu and one Mappilla) maintained under salary system during the year under report against one girls' school in the previous year. This accounts for the increase in the number on the rolls. The average cost of educating each pupil was Rs. 7-0-4 against Rs. 3-7-7 in the previous year.

33. *Salary-results System.*—Eleven schools (four Hindu, two girls' and five Mappillas) were maintained during the year under report against nineteen in the previous year. The decrease in attendance and strength is due to the abolition of some of the schools and to the conversion of certain salary-results system schools into salary system schools. The number of pupils in municipal schools presented for examination during the year was 510 and the number that passed was 299. The results may be deemed fairly satisfactory. The Assistant Inspector of Schools has remarked that the reduction in the number of pupils presented for examination and passed is due to the conversion of certain salary results schools into salary system and the abolition of some of the salary results schools. The Tali Girls' school and Theyyambadi Malayali girls' school are maintained by the municipal council on salary-results system and salary system respectively. The Sub-Assistant Inspector of Girls' schools has reported that the results achieved were better than in the previous year.

34. *Aided Schools.*—The number of aided schools in the municipality rose from twenty to twenty-four in the year under report. Four of the salary results schools were converted into pure results schools. The full allotment of the result grant was utilized during the year. Salary grant was continued to be paid to Basel German Mission High school as in previous years. A sum of Rs. 75 was given as building grant to three of the aided primary schools.

35. *Normal Training School.*—Stipends were paid to three students (one lower secondary and two primary) for training in the local college at Rs. 6 and 5 each per mensem, respectively.

36. *General Remarks.*—The net cost of educating each pupil in the municipality was Rs. 6-6-10 against Rs. 4-6-1 in the previous year. The total net cost on education amounted to Rs. 5,711-7-6 or 11·5 per cent. of the municipal income from taxation against the presidency average of 12·6 last year. The proportion of children under instruction to the population of school-going age of both sexes according to last census was 43·7 against 43 in the previous year.

37. *Grant III, Sanitation and Medical Services.*—As in the previous years, the civil dispensary continued to be the only institution maintained by the municipality. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer's office building which was proposed to be built by the council and for which a moiety of the cost was paid by the district board in reference to G.O., Mis. No. 1446 M., dated 5th September 1892, was subsequently converted into an out-patient dispensary at the suggestion of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer. He utilizes the old out-patients' rooms for his office. The new out-patient building was constructed at a cost of Rs. 2,780 and it has since been opened for use.

38. The total expenditure for the upkeep of the hospital including the pay of the medical subordinates amounted to Rs. 10,336-2-6 against Rs. 9,092-5-5 in the previous year. The charges of the current year exceeded those of the previous year by Rs. 1,243-13-1 and this was due mainly to increase in expenditure under the heads "Medicines and Supplies" and "Sundries and Contingencies."

39. The increase under "Medicines and Supplies" is due to the import duties paid and to the fact that bills for bazaar medicines purchased from November 1894 were paid during the year under report. The increase under sundries is also accounted for by the fact that some bills of 1894-95 were paid in 1895-96.

40. The average cost of treating each patient was As. 6-6 against As. 6-3 in 1894-95. The number of out-patients treated during the year shows a further increase of 3,419 as shown below:—

1894-95	22,138
1895-96	25,557

As in the previous year, the supply of medicines was obtained from Messrs. Burgoyne, Burbidges and Co., London, at a cost of Rs. 4,175-9-0. The amount was not paid during the year as the previous year's bills of the Surgeon-General had to be paid. The reason for the non-payment of this amount is explained in paragraph 26 of the Chairman's letter embodied in G.O., No. 525 M., dated 24th March 1896.

41. *Midwife.*—Kuppammah, who was appointed in the place of Emily Aruone, continued as midwife till the 12th November 1895 when she absconded. She was subsequently dismissed. She attended on only thirteen cases during a period of over seven months she was on duty. Her successor Kanagamah took charge on the 2nd March 1896 and she attended on four cases. The minimum number of cases fixed is four per month. The unsatisfactory work and conduct of Kuppammah accounts for the decrease in the number of labour cases performed during the year under report. For every additional case attended, the midwife will get a remuneration of one rupee.

42. *Medical training of women.*—No expenditure was incurred under this head.

43. *Vaccination.*—Vaccination was declared compulsory in April 1892. The staff consisted of four vaccinators including a female. The total cost of vaccination was Rs. 798-11-5 against Rs. 703-1-8 in the previous year and Rs. 880 in the revised estimate. The work done and the average cost of each successful case are shown below:—

Year.	Number of operations under one year of age.	Number of operations above one year of age.	Total.	Number of successful cases under one year of age.	Number of successful cases above one year of age.	Total.	Percentage.	Average cost.
								Rs. A. P.
1895-96	2,495	4,152	6,647	2,401	3,781	6,182	93·00	0 1 11
1894-95	1,495	5,699	7,194	1,450	5,475	6,925	96·2	0 1 7

There were 2,397 births registered during the year. Two thousand four hundred and ninety-five children under one year of age were operated upon and 2,401 of

these or 100·3 per cent. of the total number of births being successfully protected against 61·05 of the previous year. The total number of operations of all ages was 6,647, of which 6,182 or 93·004 per cent. were successful against the corresponding figures of 7,194 and 6,925 or 96·2 per cent. in 1894-95. The average cost was As. 1-11 against As. 1-7 in the previous year. The fall in the number of cases vaccinated is explained as due to the fact that the major portion of the unprotected children have already been vaccinated. It is to be regretted that the medical subordinates have not operated any case during the year under report. Vaccination is conducted with animal lymph. The number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated was 159 against 193 in the previous year.

44. On receipt of G.O., No. 1502 M., dated 19th October 1894, suitable instructions, based on the Sanitary Commissioner's remarks, were issued, and it is expected that there will be a marked improvement in this branch of administration this year.

45. *Vital Statistics.*—The subjoined abstract shows the total number of births and deaths as compared with that of the previous year:—

Year.	Number of births.	Rate per mile.	Number of deaths.	Rate per mile.
1895-96	2,397	36·29	2,102	31·85
1894-95	2,375	35·94	1,488	22·51

There is improvement in registration under births and deaths during the year under report and the figures compare very favourably with the average for the Presidency. Prosecutions for failure to register births and deaths were instituted in 37 cases against 57 in the previous year.

46. The town was free from cholera and other epidemics during the year. There were a few isolated cases of small-pox, which was not of a severe type and caused two deaths. A case of cholera was reported and every preventive measure was adopted to arrest it.

47. *Conservancy.*—The outlay on conservancy, road-cleaning, &c., was Rupees 14,581-8-9 against Rs. 10,030-7-9, the actuals of 1894-95, being 24·2 per cent. of the ordinary receipts excepting grants from Provincial and Local funds. The conservancy staff consisted of 1 sanitary inspector and 5 assistants; 11 additional sweepers and 7 additional scavengers were entertained during the year.

48. There are 14 latrines, of which 11 are corrugated iron; these are freely resorted to by the public and are kept in good condition. Materials for ten more latrines have been purchased, and they have not been put up as sites for the purpose have not yet been secured. I hope to be able to make early arrangements to put them up in proper localities.

49. *Private Scavenging.*—The number of houses scavenged at the beginning of the year was 1,080. During the year 103 more houses were brought under the system. The charges amounted to Rs. 3,404-5-10 against Rs. 3,952-5-1, giving an average cost of Rs. 2-14-0 per house against Rs. 2-11-8 in the previous year. As already remarked more houses could be conserved and the private scavenging system could be made self-supporting if the tramway is laid and if the cinerator proves a success.

50. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The outlay under this head was Rs. 1,993-5-0 against Rs. 3,572-8-8 in 1894-95. The decrease is due to the fact that the lighting bills from October 1895 were not paid as they were under attachment by the Principal Munsif's Court. The contractor having been found careless and indifferent, his contract had to be rescinded by the council and a new contractor entertained.

51. The variations under markets, slaughter-houses, choultries, travellers' bungalow and public garden do not call for any remarks.

52. The town is sadly in need of a good market. The choultry and the travellers' bungalow are in good condition and are freely resorted to. The public garden on the northern bank of the Mananchira tank affords healthy recreation ground to the public.

53. During the year under report the long-pending question of the Mappilla burial-grounds was settled, and the council again begs to tender its thanks to the Government for the liberal contribution of Rs. 7,500 made by it.

The council has approved of the site selected by the Revenue Divisional officer in conjunction with the views of the Roman Catholic public for the Roman Catholic burial-ground, and it hopes to arrange for the settlement of the Nair and the Tier burial-grounds during the year under report.

54. *Grant V, General Establishment.*—On supervision and management a sum of Rs. 4,117-6-10 was spent against Rs. 4,020-11-8 in the previous year. It is distributed as follows:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Municipal office establishment	2,145	4	5
Collection establishment	1,537	2	5
Contribution for Central office and audit establishments ..	445	0	0

55. The outlay under Grant V amounted to 7·09 against 8·06 of the ordinary current receipts excluding balance.

56. *Repayment of Debt.*—The instalment of loan, which fell due in 1895-96 with interest, amounted to Rs. 2,949-9-10 and was paid during the year under report. Altogether Rs. 11,000 have been paid off to the State in respect to the loan of 1889 and 1891. Note appended to statement No. II contains information regarding the financial position of the municipality.

57. The total liabilities on the 31st March 1896 amounted to Rs. 31,023-6-3 against Rs. 26,557-13-10 in the previous year. The cash balance in hand at the close of the year was Rs. 2,230-10-0, being the difference between the deposit of Rs. 3,197-3-5 and the actual minus balance of Rs. 966-9-5. The year began with a minus balance of Rs. 163-13-6 and closed with a deficit of Rs. 818-5-6.

58. I regret the delay in submitting the report which was due to the fact that the E division menon had committed some embezzlement and kept his registers very irregularly. The registers had to be handled through item by item to find out the correct demand, collection and balance. Steps are being taken to prosecute him.

59. The report was passed at a meeting held on the 10th instant.

ENCLOSURE.

ANNUAL Concise Report of Civil hospital, Calicut, for the year 1895-96.

Public Health.—Compared with the previous year the public health was good. No epidemic occurred, but two deaths from small-pox were registered.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The registers show that in the town with a population of 66,078 there were 2,397 births and 2,102 deaths in the year under report against 2,375 births and 1,488 deaths in the previous year, yielding ratios of 36·29 and 31·85 per mille of population per annum respectively. Of the total number of deaths two were from small-pox, 323 from fever, 365 from diarrhœa and dysentery and 1,412 from all other causes.

3. *Sanitation*—(*a*) *Conservancy.*—The conservancy establishment consists of one sanitary inspector, five assistant sanitary inspectors, seventy-nine sweepers, fourteen toties for cleaning public latrines, forty-two toties for private scavengering with fifteen carts for removing rubbish and fifteen night-soil carts. There are fourteen pucca built latrines, of which eleven are metal and three masonry. They are freely resorted to by the public and are kept in good condition. This number is quite insufficient for a large town like Calicut with its population of 66,078. One thousand one hundred and eighty-three private latrines are scavenged by municipal toties—an increase of 103 latrines over last year. There is ample scope for improvement in this direction. There are twenty-one masonry and 120 iron dust-bins. One hundred of these latter having been laid during the year under report.

The question of the disposal of the refuse, street sweepings and night-soil of the town is still unsettled. They continue to be treated as heretofore. The refuse and street sweepings are buried in the beach during rainy weather and burnt on the road side during hot weather. During the last four months of the year 1895 they have been sold to the Basel German Mission,

who utilize it for the purpose of reclaiming land along the Puthiyara river. No fresh site, I regret to say, for the night-soil depôt has yet been acquired. It is an absolute necessity and should be attended to. They are still buried in small pits on the beach behind the Volunteer butt. No cinerator has yet been constructed. A fairly satisfactory settlement of the whole question may be expected when the tramway scheme (which is in a fair way of becoming an accomplished fact) is got to work.

The quantity and quality of drinking-water supply remains the same as last year. A large tank in the centre of the town is specially set apart for drinking purposes. Wells, however, from the chief source, almost every house being provided with one in its compound. A great many of these wells are unprotected with parapet walls, platforms or drains and consequently are liable to contamination. The quality of the well water in the Mappilla quarters of the town is as bad as ever and the council has resolved to spend Rs. 500 for experimenting with a view to determine the sufficiency or otherwise of the yield of the Mananchera tank to supply that quarter. The custom that obtains in this district among Hindus of burying their dead in their own compounds within a few yards of dwelling houses, and in many instances in close proximity to the wells that supply them with drinking water, has justly been condemned, and the earnest attention of the council is engaged on this question as well as on that of providing Roman Catholics and Mappillas suitable burial-grounds.

Drainage continues the same. There is no system. The streets are in a fairly good condition during hot weather. Nullahs were overgrown with rank vegetation. This was brought to the notice of the Chairman and measures were taken by him to have them cleaned. There are no cess-pools.

4. *Vaccination.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the year by the vaccinators amounted to 6,647 against 7,194 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 547 cases for the year under report. Of the total number of cases vaccinated 6,182 were successful, 317 unsuccessful and 148 unknown. The number of children who were successfully vaccinated under one year of age amounted to 2,49} against 1,450 in the previous year. The work done by each vaccinator during the year is exhibited in the following table:—

Name and rank.	Caste.	Date of appointment.	Salary.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
			Rs.					
First-class Vaccinator K. Karimkhan.	Muhammadan..	1st May 1880.	18	1,324	189	111	1,624	All these cases were vaccinated with glycerine paste in bottles.
Second-class Vaccinator N. Achudan.	Hindu	1st March 1885.	10	1,681	40	20	1,741	
Second-class Vaccinator P. Illikonan Nair.	Do.	22nd July 1891.	10	2,215	53	5	2,273	
Female Vaccinatrix V. Eliya.	Native Christian.	10th January 1892.	10	962	35	12	1,009	
		Total ..	..	6,182	317	148	6,647	

Dispensary Vaccination.—No vaccine operations were performed by the medical subordinates during the year.

5. *Nature and sufficiency of Accommodation.*—The present hospital building is constructed of laterite set in chunam, tiled floors and tiled roof with wood lining. It is in about the best and most central position possible. It consists of four male wards, two female wards and three lying-in wards. The accommodation is insufficient and is less in the present building than in the old one and consequently as many in-patients cannot be treated as in previous years. A compound wall and an out-patient dispensary that were in the course of construction last year are now completed. The suggestions made by the Surgeon-General on his inspection should receive the attention of the council as the alterations and improvements recommended are urgent.

(*b*) *State of Repair of Buildings.*—Under this head nothing has been done during the year under report.

Number of patients treated as compared with previous years.—Five hundred and nine in and 25,048 out patients were treated during the year against 548 in and 2?,590 out patients in the previous year, showing a decrease of 39 in and an increase of 2,458 out patients for the year under report. The decrease among in-patients is due partly to the limited accommodation and partly to the closing of the small-pox hospital and to the handing over of the leper hospital to the German Mission. The increase among out-patients is due in a great measure to the work done by Assistant Surgeon J. J. Srinivasagam Pillay and the medical subordinates. The following table shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the five years beginning from 1891-92:—

Years.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total.	
	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
1891–92	1,412	82·27	22,022	109·43	23,434	191·70
1892–93	1,008	68·01	19,359	98·19	20,367	166·20
1893–94	600	66·08	18,076	104·33	18,676	170·41
1894–95	548	39·22	22,590	127·55	23,138	166·77
1895–96	509	26·43	25,048	147·45	25,557	173·88

Mortality and actual causes of it.—The number of deaths in the hospital was 38 and the following statement shows the actual cause of it:—

Diseases.	Number died.
Dysentery	6
Malarial fever	3
Tetanus	2
Excephalitis	2
Anæmia	14
Disease of heart (mitral fibroid thickening and contraction) ..	2
Pneumonia	1
Chronic Pneumonia Phthisis	2
Diarrhœa (cause not diagnosed)	2
Hernia strangulated inguinal oblique	1
Difficult labours from occlusion of osuteri	* 1
Difficult labour from atony of uteris compound C. fracture ..	† 1
Femur amputation	1
Total ..	38

* Five days' labour, moribund on admission.
† Seven days' labour, moribund on admission.

Operation and Results.—The total number of surgical operations performed during the year was 731 against 747 in the previous year. Of these 136 were major and 595 minor operations. A statement showing the number of surgical operations performed during the year is given below:—

Year.	Major operations.				Minor operations.
	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	
1894–95	129	88	22	4	618
1895–96	136	105	20	4	595

Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.—The staff is sufficient and efficient.

Midwives.—Midwife Kuppamah, who was taken on from the 17th February 1895 from the Civil Hospital, Chowghat, on account of the good work she was reported to have done there, was attached to this hospital till the 12th November 1895, on which date she absconded and was subsequently dismissed as her work and conduct was very unsatisfactory. Midwife Kanagammah was appointed in her stead on the 2nd March 1896. The former performed thirteen cases of labour and the latter four, making a total of seventeen cases during the year under report against seventy-two in the previous year.

General Remarks.—During the year under report the season seems to have been favourable and the prices of good grains moderate.

CALICUT,
4th June 1896.

T. J. HACKETT-WILKINS Surgeon-Lieut.-Col.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar.

Endt. on C. No. 1031-R.

Submitted to the Collector.

2. The main roads are in fairly good condition. The portion of the main road from the railway bridge Kalleri to the Meenchandu toll-gate is considerably broken up.

CAMP CHERURANNAD,
16*th June* 1896.

(Signed) S. SWAMINATHA IYER,
Revenue Divisional Officer.

Dis. No. 113-N.C.

Forwarded.

2. In paragraph 2, the calculation as to official and non-official members is incorrect. Mr. Maylor, District Board Engineer, has apparently been counted as an official member, but he draws no salary from Government and is therefore not within the definition. The number of meetings held increased and so did the attendance of both official and non-official members.

3. *Paragraphs 4 to 8.*—It is to be regretted that the collection of taxes has not improved. An embezzlement recently detected seems to show that the bill collectors have not been properly supervised.

4. *Paragraph* 14.—Rupees 117-6-0 was realised by the sale of sweepings and rubbish, but the use of these materials for filling up low-lying ground is not so praiseworthy and should, I venture to think, be stopped.

5. *Paragraphs 19 and* 39.—Out of Rs. 3,400 spent on the private scavenging service, only Rs. 1,800 were received in fees, leaving a deficiency of Rs. 1,600. Considering the frequent remarks of Government, this is not creditable to the council. Apparently the fees should be raised at once. It is also not creditable to the executive that Rs. 378 were in arrears at the end of the year in spite of the reiterated orders that such fees should be collected in advance.

6. *Paragraph* 48.—The number of latrines requires to be increased at once. Fourteen for a population of 66,000 is ridiculously inadequate, and even the addition of ten more will leave the number very inadequate.

7. *Paragraph* 53.—The District Medical and Sanitary Officer has disapproved of the site selected for the Roman Catholic burying-ground and another will have to be selected.

8. I should hesitate to say that the roads were in fairly good order. Even the best of them are not comfortable to drive over.

CALICUT,
23*rd June* 1896.

(Signed) J. HEWETSON,
Ag. Collector.

Calcutta

Corporation

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Calcutta municipal reports

1895-96

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large number attended the colleges and high s… ls in the town. The proportion of
untrained teachers in the aided primary schools …tinued to be high. The council's
attention will be drawn to the remarks of Gover… ent on this subject in paragraph 4
(2) of G.O., No. 1614 M., dated 7th October 1…

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There was a decrea… of 39 in the number of in-patients
treated in the municipal hospital, but that of ou… atients rose from 22,590 to 25,048,
the variations being explained in paragraph 5 (*b*… the Medical Officer's report. Only
17 cases of labour were attended by the midwi… ttached to the hospital against 72
in the previous year, but the fall appears to hav… en due to the exceptional circum-
stances which are referred to in paragraph 41 o… Chairman's report.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—V… nation continued to be satisfactory
though the total number of operations was onl… 47 against 7,194 in the previous
year. The percentage of successful cases in i… ile vaccination however rose from
21·9 to 36·3 per mille, which is the same as the r… ied birth-rate—a very satisfactory
result.

The registration of vital statistics improved, … d the rates recorded may be con-
sidered fairly satisfactory.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The expenditure on co… vancy rose from Rs. 10,391 to
Rs. 14,582, or 12·5 per cent. in excess of the … tment and 22·5 per cent. of the
ordinary receipts. The number of conservancy … s appears to be quite inadequate
and should be increased. The Government agre… ith the Collector and the District
Surgeon in considering that the number of lat… , including the ten that are to be
put up, is insufficient. With reference to paragr… 7 of the Collector's endorsement
the council should expedite the selection of anot… suitable site for a burial-ground
for Roman Catholics, as well as the provision o… per burial-grounds for Hindus.
~~The council's attention will be drawn to the rem… of Government in paragraph 3~~
~~(4) of G.O., No. 1201 M., dated 4th Septemb… 94, regarding the objectionable~~
~~practice of filling up hollows with rubbish.~~

5. The year closed with a deficit of Rs. 9… which was met from the deposit
balance of Rs. 3,197. It is, however, hoped t… the current year will show an
improvement, as in the budget estimate, a balanc… Rs. 3,910 is expected.

The administration of the municipality … the year under review was
efficient and on the whole satisfactory.

The statements in paragraphs 3 and 21 of th… irman's report were unnecessary
and should be omitted in future.

(~~True Extrac~~

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Calicut.
" Collector of Malabar.
" President, District Board, Malabar.
" Accountant-General.
" Surgeon-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Judicial Department.
Editors' Table.

~~Under Secy., P.W.D.~~,

~~for~~ *Chief Secretary.*

2. Twenty-one meetings of the municipal council were held against seventeen in the previous year. The average attendance was fair, but that of officials showed a decline and not an increase as stated by the Collector in paragraph 2 of his endorsement.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The net current demand under the tax on arts rose from Rs. 8,371 to Rs. 8,531. The demand under the house-tax increased by Rs. 1,026, but that under the land-tax showed a slight decline. The Chairman states that arrangements have been made for the revision of these taxes during the current year. The result of the revision should be reported to Government.

(2) The current collections under the principal taxes were fair, though they showed a decline as compared with the previous year, but the realisation of arrears was unsatisfactory. A large balance of Rs. 5,318 was outstanding at the close of the year, but it is noted that the Chairman is taking steps to adjust this amount. The numbers of coercive processes issued and of prosecutions instituted showed an increase, and, as in the previous year, the percentage of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was small. Property was sold only in 66 cases against 131 in 1894–95.

(3) There was again an increase in the income from tolls and license fees, and the net income from markets amounted to Rs. 1,902 against Rs. 1,237 in the previous year, the increase in the last case being apparently due to keener competition at the sale of the farm. For the first time, the town sweepings were sold and fetched a sum of Rs. 117. The receipts from fines again fell notwithstanding an increase in the number of prosecutions for breaches of Municipal and Police laws. The attention of the District Magistrate will be drawn in the Judicial Department to the remarks in the latter portion of paragraph 17 of the Chairman's report. There was a large increase in the amount of contributions from Government, due to the grant of Rs. 7,500 for the provision of fresh burial-grounds for Mapillas.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency rose from 1,080 to 1,183, or only 16·5 per cent. of the number assessed to the house-tax, and the service continued to be worked at a loss to the municipal council. The extension of this system should receive more attention from the council, and steps should be taken to have the houses regularly inspected from time to time and to prosecute the owners of such of them as are kept in an insanitary condition. As remarked by the Collector in paragraph 5 of his endorsement, it is not creditable to the executive that, notwithstanding the repeated orders of Government on the subject, there should be a sum of Rs. 341 uncollected.

(4) *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—The only important new building constructed during the year was an out-patient ward for the municipal hospital, which was originally intended to be the District Surgeon's office. The expenditure on this work amounted to Rs. 2,780, and a sum of Rs. 2,360 was spent in purchasing materials for ten iron latrines. The expenditure on communications amounted to Rs. 11,737, or slightly more than twice the net municipal revenue from tolls, but from paragraph 8 of the Collector's endorsement it appears that the roads were not in good order. This should receive the special attention of the municipal council during the current year.

(2) *Education.*—The net outlay under this head rose from Rs. 5,608 to Rs. 5,711, or 11·6 per cent. of the income from taxation. Of this amount, a sum of Rs. 5,087 was spent on primary and the rest on secondary education. The number of municipal schools was reduced from twenty to fourteen by the closure of six schools during the year, and the attendance at these schools fell in consequence from 923 to 803. The authority for the entertainment of a conductress on Rs. 5–8–0 of the girls' schools on the salary-result system shown in statement II-B should be reported. Twenty-five schools were aided by the council against twenty in the previous year, and the number of pupils attending these institutions rose from 1,273 to 1,783. The results of the grant and departmental examinations declined and in the latter were not satisfactory. The amount of grants earned slightly exceeded the allotment and the number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,789 to 2,190, or 42·3 per cent. of the male population of school-going age. In addition to these, however, a

ORDER—No. 1295 M., dated 5th August July 1896.

The receipts and charges of the Calicut Municipality for 1895–96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894–95 :—

—	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.
Receipts.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance brought forward	— 1,882	— 1,850	— 160	— 164
Tax on Arts	8,040	9,510	9,510	7,883
,, on Buildings and Lands	34,094	34,270	34,260	33,104
,, on Vehicles and Animals	2,204	2,700	2,700	2,127
,, on Carts	560	600	600	519
Tolls	5,389	5,350	5,800	5,768
Realisations under Special Acts	65	70	70	69
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	992	710	710	873
Conservancy Receipts	..	..	100	117
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	340	500	500	319
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	90	..	30	30
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	2,008	2,050	2,580	2,653
License fees	1,708	3,000	2,150	2,183
Other fees	384	570	230	230
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	543	800	600	465
Grants and Contributions from Government	1,064	600	680	8,161
,, ,, from Local Boards	3,900	3,900	3,900	3,900
,, ,, from other bodies	..	..	..	290
Recoveries for services to private individuals	1,551	2,220	2,000	1,806
Miscellaneous	218	440	570	188
Advances Recovered	204	..	1,230	1,729
Total	61,472	65,440	68,060	72,250
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	423	20	50	28
Buildings	2,793	2,800	6,510	6,238
Drainage	..	180	180	..
Repairs—				
Communications	10,664	11,110	10,680	11,709
Buildings	526	500	520	492
Water-supply	60	1,250	850	844
Establishment	866	850	590	641
Contributions for Public Works	69	100	100	..
Total	15,401	16,810	19,480	19,952
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	337	190	190	125
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary system	70	1,400	1,400	1,271
,, Salary-result system	4,171	3,860	3,860	3,370
Grants-in-aid—				
Salary grants	289	500	500	359
Result grants	938	1,000	1,000	1,013
Building and Furniture grants	97	200	200	75
Inspection	280	280	280	249
Miscellaneous	395	280	280	180
Total	6,577	7,710	7,710	6,642
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and dispensaries	9,292	10,550	10,670	10,536
Contributions	1,230	350	350	600
Vaccination	703	790	880	799
Registration of births and deaths	341	350	350	337
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering	10,031	12,960	14,830	14,582
Total	21,597	25,000	27,080	26,854
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	3,572	3,000	3,000	1,993
Markets and slaughter-houses	351	370	380	387
Choultries	48	50	50	48
Travellers' bungalows	210	420	440	199
Public garden, survey of land, fire and other charges	3,427	2,400	1,410	1,251
Total	7,608	6,240	5,280	3,870
GRANT V—				
Supervision and management	5,115	5,820	5,970	5,140
Repayment of debt	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Interest on loan	1,035	940	940	950
Advances recoverable	2,207	..	150	272
Refunds	96	100	150	37
Balance	— 164	820	— 790	6,533
Total	61,472	65,440	68,060	72,250

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1895–96.

	Actuals 1895–96.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1894–95 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1895–96. including outstanding allotments.	Estimate for 1895–96.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—					
a. Municipal Fund		163 13 6	1850	160	1882 7 1 ✓
b. Endowments					
c. Water-tax Fund					
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—					
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	7870 3 ..		9500	9500	8038 3 9 ✓
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	23659 10 5		24200	24200	23701 .. .. ✓
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	9384 4 11 ✓		10,000	10,000	10,355 15 2 ✓
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	.. .. ..		.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	1003 .. .. ✓		1400	1400	1096 .. .. ✓
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1123 13 6 ✓		1300	1300	1107 13 .. ✓
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	518 14 ..		600	600	560 .. .. ✓
h. Tolls (section 91)—					
⊗ This includes Rs 2. 6. 11 being interest. Gross receipts ..	⊗ 3947 6 11		3500	3950	3491 .. 4 ✓
~~Less~~ Local Fund share ..	1820 5 2		1850	1850	1895 1 6 ✓
i. Penalties on account of—	5767 12 ..		5300	5800	5899 .. ..
i. Tax on arts	12 7 ..		10	10	1 6 .. ✓
ii. Tax on buildings ..	36 1 ..		30	30	12 2 .. ✓
iii. Tax on lands	24 9 6		40	30	24 10 .. ✓
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands	.. .. ..		.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..	.. .. ..		.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. 8 .. ✓
vi. Tax on animals	.. .. ..		.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. 10 .. ✓
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..	.. .. ..		.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
vii. Evasion of tolls	.. .. ..	49400 11 5	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—					
a. Pounds	68 9 6		70	70	65 9 .. ✓
b. Ferry rents	.. .. ..				
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	.. .. ..	68 9 6			
Carried forward ..		49469 4 11	52500	52940	50352 1 9 ✓

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1895-96—*continued.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. including subsequent allotments	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ..				49469	4	11	52,500	"	"	52940	"	"	50352	1	9
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—															
a. i. Rent of lands	10	12	"							10	"	"	2	"	"
ii. Rent of buildings	200	"	"				240	"	"	240	"	"	352	7	11
iii. Avenue receipts	195	2	9				70	"	"	70	"	"	98	3	2
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	309	8	"				250	"	"	320	"	"	300	4	"
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings	"	"	"	715			"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	20	"	"				"	"	"	20	"	"	21	"	"
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	137	13	"	873	3	9	150	"	"	50	"	"	237	"	10
c. Conservancy receipts—															
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	117	6	"	117	6	"	"	"	"	100	"	"	"	"	"
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	318	11	11	318	11	11	580	"	"	500	"	"	339	10	11
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	30	6	"				"	"	"	30	"	"	"	"	"
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	"	"	"	30	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	90	"	"
f. i. Income from markets ..	2064	14	3				1400	"	"	2000	"	"	1370	11	"
ii. " slaughter-houses.	588	8	3	2653	6	6	650	"	"	580	"	"	637	3	1
g. Other fees															
i. Distraint fees	143	6	"				500	"	"	150	"	"	293	7	7
ii. License fees	2182	12	"				3000	"	"	2150	"	"	1908	4	"
iii. Cartstand fees	83	4	11				70	"	"	80	"	"	90	5	2
iv. Other fees	3	"	"	2412	6	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	465	7	5				800	"	"	600	"	"	542	12	2
i. Interest on investments															
i. General, including choultries															
ii Educational															
iii. Medical															
j. Premium on loans															
				465	7	5									
Carried forward ..				56340	5	5	60130	"	"	59840	"	"	56417	11	7

* This includes Rs 34-12-3 being interest.
@ This includes Rs 8-8-3 as interest.
* This includes Rs 1-4-11 being interest.

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. including subsequent allotments	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ..				56340	5	5	60130	"	"	59840	"	"	56417	11	7
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—															
a. From Government—															
i. Education—															
Normal stipends ..	79	5	2				120	"	"	120	"	"	98	6	9
Buildings	"	"	"										266	"	"
Municipal Schools ..	381	1	6				400	"	"	400	"	"	530	5	"
Other purposes	151	10	8				50	"	"	130	"	"	115	11	3
ii. Medical															
iii. Other purposes—															
Communications ..	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Water-supply	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Drainage	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Sanitation	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Other purposes ..	7549	"	"	8161	"	10	30	"	"	30	"	"	53	8	"
b. From Local Boards—															
i. Education	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
ii. Medical	3900	"	"				3900	"	"	3900	"	"	3900	"	"
iii. Other purposes	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
c. Other grants and contributions—															
i. Education	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
ii. Medical	290	"	"	4190	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
iii. Other purposes ..	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6. MISCELLANEOUS—															
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—															
i. Private scavenging ..	1805	14	"				2200	"	"	2000	"	"	1531	8	"
ii. Other purposes	"	"	"	1805	14	"	20	"	"	"	"	"	19	4	"
b. Other items—															
i. Fishery rents															
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year	"	"	"				100	"	"	100	"	"			
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	32	4	"				40	"	"	40	"	"	34	12	"
iv. Other items ..	66	2	5				300	"	"	439	"	"	183	6	2
Court costs.	89	10	1				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
				188	0	6									
Carried forward ..				70685	4	9	67290	"	"	66990	"	"	63150	8	9

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. (Omitted below as being without allotments)	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		70685 4 9	67290 " "	66990 " "	63150 8 9
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..					
ii. In the market from private individuals					
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent					
ii. Others	1728 13 6	1728 13 6	" " "	1250 " "	204 6 3
Total Receipts ..		72414 2 3	67290 " "	68220 " "	63354 15 "
Grand Total ..		72250 4 9	65240 " "	68060 " "	61472 7 11

Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at 7½ annas per cent. of ~~cost~~ annual value. for every 80 square yards.
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is ~~levied at ____ per cent.~~ not levied in the municipality
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at ~~the maximum rates.~~ according to the Schedule C
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 2 per cart. per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at ~~____~~ the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. Nos. 1147/19th May 93, 1652/12th May 94, Nos. 1085/82-July 91, Nos. 1057/82-July 91, 1147/19th May 93, 1652/12th May 94, Nos. 442/8th January 94, Nos. 3647/26th March 94; Nos. 900 8/13th July 94; Nos. 1398/13th Oct. 94, Nos. 622/6th April 95 Nos. 655/4th July 95 Nos. 1472/12-9-95.
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year ~~[illegible]~~ and the land tax registers in the official year.
9. Total extent of land assessed is ~~gorge.~~ cannot be given as the assessment is based not on the extent but on the annual rental.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows :—

The house and lands let out are taxed on the annual rental and the assessment on those let out are based on the probable annual rental with reference to the locality in which they are situated. The nature and the productive quantities of cultivated lands are also taken to consideration in fixing the annual rental of lands not leased out

Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act V of 1884 for the official year 1895-96.

Name of Institution	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations.	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7)	Contributions from Municipal Funds: Local Funds.	Contributions from Municipal Funds: Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Capital Funds (Column 16 minus Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II).	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A)	Total Charges (Column 14 plus Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 minus Column 16).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1895-96.

	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96 including Subsequent allotments.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. NEW WORKS—					
a. Communications	24 8 -		15 9 7	50 - -	422 10 6
b. Buildings	6238 3 -		2804 3 1	6510 - -	2792 12 11
c. Drainage			180 1 9	180 - -	
d. Water-supply		6265 11 -			
2. REPAIRS—					
a. Communications	11708 8 2		11104 11 10	10680 - -	10664 1 -
b. Buildings	492 8 10		500 - -	520 - -	526 3 5
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works ..					
ii. Establishment for flushing drains, &c.		12201 1 -			
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c	752 10 6		1250 - -	760 - -	60 4 10
ii. Establishment					
iii. Contingencies	89 9 4	842 3 10	- - -	90 - -	- - -
3. ESTABLISHMENT	641 7 5		850 - -	590 - -	865 8 -
4. TOOLS AND PLANT AND OTHER STORES.					
5. CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c. ..			100 - -	100 - -	69 8 -
c. To others for public works ..		641 7 5			
Total, Grant I ..		19952 7 3	16804 10 3	19480 - -	15401 - 8
GRANT II—(*Education*)—					
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..	124 13 11	124 13 11	190 - -	190 - -	337 2 11
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—					
i On Salary System—					
a. Establishment	1101 2 3		1220 - -	1220 - -	69 14 -
b. Contingencies	170 1 7	1271 3 10	180 - -	180 - -	
Carried forward ..		1396 1 9	1590 - -	1590 - -	407 - 11

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1895-96—cont.

	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96 including Subsequent allotments.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		1396 1 9	1590 - -	1590 - -	407 - 11
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	2301 13 10		2340 - -	2340 - -	2736 - 6
b. Result Grants	569 14 6		710 - -	710 - -	609 14 -
c. Contingencies	497 13 2	3369 9 6	810 - -	810 - -	824 11 4
3. SALARY GRANTS	359 0 6	359 0 6	500 - -	500 - -	288 15 -
4. RESULTS GRANTS	1013 - -		1000 - -	1000 - -	938 - -
5. COMBINED GRANTS—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Result Grants		1013 - -			
6. INSPECTION—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	240 - -		240 - -	240 - -	245 6 7
ii. Contingencies	9 8 6	249 8 6	40 - -	40 - -	34 7 9
7. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	75 - -		200 - -	200 - -	97 6 -
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	180 - -		180 - -	180 - -	142 11 10
ii. Contingencies			100 - -	100 - -	195 - -
c. Common Drawing Master—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					
d. Other items		255 - -			57 9 2.
Total, Grant II ..		6642 4 3	7710 - -	7710 - -	6577 3 1
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services*).					
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—					
a. Establishment	2905 1 3		3070 - -	3070 - -	2842 4 -
b. Medicines and Supplies	4267 14 3		3500 - -	3500 - -	3357 3 4
c. Diet of Patients	2118 12 5		3000 - -	3000 - -	2228 1 6
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	1044 6 7		780 - -	900 - -	664 12 7
e. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
&c., &c., Lepr. Hospital	200 - -	10536 2 6	200 - -	200 - -	200 - -
Carried forward ..		10536 2 6	10550 - -	10670 - -	9292 5 5

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

	Actuals 1895-96.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Total of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1895-96. including a bungaloe allotment	Estimate for 1895-96.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		10536 2 6	10550 " "	10670 " "	9292 5 5
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—					
i. Medical College ..	320 " "		110 " "	110 " "	434 " "
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	217 " "		200 " "	200 " "	412 " "
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	42 " "		40 " "	40 " "	71 " "
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	21 " "		" " "		310 " "
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—		600 " "			
i. Medical Schools ..					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c, ..					
c. Other contributions					
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	566 9 5		600 " "	600 " "	591 11 5
b. Contingencies	232 2 "		190 " "	280 " "	111 6 8
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..		798 11 5			
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	331 13 6		340 " "	340 " "	336 " "
b. Contingencies	2 7 "	337 4 6	10 " "	10 " "	4 12 "
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—					
a. i. Establishment	7901 5 8		7970 " "	7970 " "	6739 2 9
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	3266 15 9		720 " "	2590 " "	214 8 "
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	3063 14 6		3500 " "	3500 " "	2858 5 1
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	340 7 4		721 15 "	720 " "	94 " "
c. Cholera charges ..	8 13 6		50 " "	50 " "	124 7 11
d. Contingencies					
&c., &c., &c. ..		14581 8 9			
Total, Grant III ..		26853 11 2	25001 15 "	27080 " "	21596 10 10

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

	Actuals 1895-96.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1895-96. including a bungaloe allotment	Estimate for 1895-96	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*).					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment					78 " "
b. Contingencies	1993 5 "	1993 5 "	3000 " "	3000 " "	3494 8 8
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment	84 " "		80 " "	80 " "	84 " "
b. Contingencies	9 4 "	93 4 "		10 " "	" " "
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment	48 " "		50 " "	50 " "	47 " "
b. Contingencies	246 " "	294 " "	240 " "	240 " "	220 " "
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment	48 " "		50 " "	50 " "	48 " "
b Contingencies					
c. Feeding Travellers		48 " "			
4. Travellers' bungalows—					
a. Establishment	168 " "		170 " "	170 " "	168 " "
b. Contingencies	22 6 "	190 6 "	250 " "	270 " "	42 " "
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment	96 " "		100 " "	100 " "	96 " "
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..	62 15 11	158 15 11	50 " "	50 " "	53 2 1
7. Survey of land					
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.	5 8 "		- - -	- - -	6 5
9. Other charges—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging		5 8 "			
Carried forward ..		2783 6 11	3990 " "	4080 " "	4336 15 9

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. (including Subsequent allotments)	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures)
1	2	3	4	5	
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		2783 6 11	3990 " "	4020 " "	4336 15 9
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—cont.					
9. Other Charges—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	60 " "		50 " "	60 " "	41 2 "
iii. Printing	317 9 5		700 " "	700 " "	810 8 6
iv. Compensation for lands ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	50 " "
v. Other items	108 " "		320 " "	320 " "	2369 11 4
Sanitary charges Office.	130 " "		180 " "	180 " "	
Other charges Hospital	18 " "				
Burial grounds					
Total, Grant IV ..		1086 1 5	1000 " "	" " "	" " "
		3869 8 4	6240 " "	5280 " "	7608 5 7
GRANT V—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment ..	2145 4 5				
ii. Inspection			2430 " "	2430 " "	1988 2 8
b. Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	1537 2 5		1630 " "	1630 " "	1619 9 "
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..	422 " 2		200 " "	350 " "	243 6 "
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment		4104 7 "			
ii. Contingencies			10 " "	10 " "	8 " "
d. Office contingencies other than (b) (ii)	591 " "		800 " "	800 " "	843 8 5
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	380 " "		690 " "	690 " "	358 " "
Sub Collector's Clerk.	65 " "		60 " "	60 " "	55 " "
Total, Grant V ..		1036 " "	5820 " "	5970 " "	5115 10 "
		5140 7 "			
Repayment of Debt—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.	2000 " "		2000 " "	2000 " "	2000 " "
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)					
c. Charges of investment ..					
Interest—					
a. On account of last year ..	3 15 11				
b. „ of current years.	945 9 11		940 " "	940 " "	1035 " "

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. (including Subsequent allotments)	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent					
b. Others	272 2 7			150 " "	2206 11 10
Refunds of other than current collections ..	36 11 9		100 " "	150 " "	95 11 5
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities					
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					
b. In Savings Bank		308 14 4			
Total Expenditure ..		6571 6 14 2	6461 9 3	6876 " "	6163 5 5
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund	-966 9 5		823 6 9	-700 " "	-163 13 6
b. Endowments	7500 " "				
c. Water-tax Fund					
Grand Total ..		12250 4 9	6544 " "	6806 " "	6147 7 11

Note to Statement II.

Position of the Municipality of Calicut *on 31st March 1896.*

Liabilities.	RS.	Assets.	RS.
Liabilities—		Municipal Balance .. { Cash .. .. / Securities	-966-9-5
Balance of Loans	19000-" -"	Deposit Balance .. { Cash .. .. / Securities	3197-3-5
Deposits to be adjusted ..	3197-3-5	Sinking Fund of loans	- - -
Other Liabilities (in detail)		Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.	-
Amount due to medicines & supplies.	4841-9-11	Total ..	2230-10-"
" metal latrines.	1164-1-"	Value of Premises, &c.	69096-15-2
" Salary grants.	66-5-4	Do. of Tools and plant	1881-8-"
" Late light contractor.	570-4-6	Do. of Live stock	25-" -"
" as result portions	353-10-6	Do. of Furniture	6508-10-7
" Building grants.	60-" -"	Arrears of taxes, &c.	5317-12-6
" import 2 th medicines.	308-1-6	Other assets (in detail)	" -
" Dist contractor	653-12-6		
" Road Contractor.	224-3-5		
" a value of postage.	302-11-10		
" value of lymph	196-11-"	Total ..	85060-8-3
" advertising notices.	32-13-9	Claims—	
" Locomotive Supt.	21-13-7	Advances Recoverable—	
		Permanent advance	40-" -"
Total ..	31023-6-3	Advances for works, &c.	503-13-4
		Total ..	543-13-4

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 189 -9 .			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	For widening and raising the road to level ground	27 8 "	"	"	"	27	8	"	
	Total ..	27 8 "	"	"	"	27	8	"	
(b)	Buildings								
1	Putting up latrines.	2000	"	"	"	2360	2	11	
2	Hospital Compound wall	850				850	"	"	
3	Jail Caste girl school Compound wall	66.	"	"	"	66	"	"	
4	Shed for rubbish Carts.	81-5- "	"	"	"	81	5	"	
5	Shutters to the Hospital	100-11-1	"	"	"	100	11	1	
6.	Outpatient ward	2780				2780	"	"	
	Total ..					6238	3	"	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works.—*cont.*

Number	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 189 -9 .			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(d)	Water-supply								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							
1	Metaling Cannamore Coast road				1271	9	11	Total mileage of roads streets, lanes, &c., in the town.
2	" Kallai road				550	-	-	
3	New Civil Court road				1488	5	4	Metalled or Gravelled } 37 Unmetalled. 9.
	Gravelling over metal Cannamore Coast road.				345	6	-	
	Kallai Coast road.				198	9	9.	Total mileage under maintenance.
	New Civil Court road.				525	8	7	Metalled or Gravelled } 37 Unmetalled. 9.
	Do				4979	6	7.	
	Gravel for Special repairs.				2388	4	3.	
	Petty repairs under A system.				2950	-	-	
	Repairs to Culverts bridges &c				1390	13	4.	
		Rs 10500						
	Total ..	10500	-	-	11708	8	2	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Leper Hospital				30	14	8	
2	Travellers Banglow				214	-	1	
3	Municipal office				78	13	6	
4	Spectator Press building				19	10	-	
5	Mutton and shops				34	8	3	
6	Fish market and shops				35	2	-	
7	Thatching Cart stand shed	500	-	-	24	12	-	
8	Do Cutcherry amoun Cattle pond				3	8	-	
9	Musapher Khana				28	2	10	
10	Latrine near Police office				23	1	6	
	Total ..	500	-	-	492	8	10	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage							
1								
2								
3		Nil						
	Total ..							
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Cleaning Kuttichira tank	700	"	"	715	8	"	
2	Mudalakulam tank	50	"	"	17	14	6	
3	Closing Rathnabay's well				21	4	"	
	Total ..	750	"	"	754	10	6	

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers		Nil					
Drain cleaners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen		Nil					
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. General.—							
Overseer	1	50	"	"			
~~Maistries~~ Horse allowance ..		15	"	"			
Boat man at mangarw ferry.	1	6	"	"			
Total ..	2	71	"	"	852	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					210	8	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					641	7	5

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—							
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—							
Pupils receiving scholarships	2 at Rs 5 1 at Rs 6	10 6	"	"			
Total ..	3	16	"	"	192	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					67	2	1
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					124	13	11
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—							
a. On the Salary System— Pokkavil							
Head Master	1	12	"	"			
~~1st Assistant~~ Second Master	1	10	"	"			
~~2nd~~ 3rd master	1	8	"	"			
~~Fourth~~	1	5	"	"			
Kuraparamba. (Hindu schools)							
Head master " "	1	12	"	"			
Second " "	1	10	"	"			
Third " "	1	8	"	"			
~~Fourth~~ " "	1	5	"	"			
Idiangara. (Mopla school)							
Head master " "	1	12	"	"			
Second " " "	1	10	"	"			
Third " " "	1	6	"	"			
Fourth " " "	1	4	"	"			
Total ..	12	102	"	"	1224	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					122	13	9
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1101	2	3

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS	A	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
Kiliavad School— Head master .	1	7	"	"			
Second "	1	6	"	"			
Third "	1	5	"	"			
Pulayan Vatu School— Headmaster	1	7	"	"			
Second "	1	6	"	"			
Third "	1	5	"	"			
Vadakkathara Cheruma School— Head master	1	6	"	"			
Second "	1	5	"	"			
Iwan Parayan Panganaschool. Head master	1	8	"	"			
Second "	1	4	"	"			
Nagavam School— Headmaster	1	7	"	"			
Second "	1	5	"	"			
Third "	1	4	"	"			
Kallayi Vellayil School— Head "	1	7	"	"			
Second "	1	4	"	"			
Chokkayan Valapoya School— Head "	1	7	"	"			
Second "	1	4	"	"			
Mappila Kandy School Headmaster	1	7	"	"			
Second "	1	4	"	"			
Bajirayi Kulam School Headmaster	1	7	"	"			
Second "	1	4	"	"			
Tellicode girl School— Head "	1	15	"	"			
1st Asstt.	1	12	"	"			
2nd "	1	10	"	"			
3rd "	1	8	"	"			
4th "	1	7	"	"			
Conductress	1	5	8	"			
Malayale girls School— Head mistress	1	10	"	"			
1st assistant	1	8	"	"			
Total ..	29	194	8	"	2334	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					32	2	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					2301	13	10

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
6. Inspection—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	20	"	"			
Total ..	1	20	"	"	240	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					240	"	"
7. *b.* Gymnastic Instructors	1	15	"	"			
Total ..	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					180	"	"
c. Drawing Masters							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—							
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—							
Medical Subordinates First Class ..	1	55	"	"			
" " .. Second class ..	1	35	"	"			
~~Municipal Hospital Assistant~~							
Midwife	1	30	"	"			
~~Clerk~~	1	20	"	"			
Head Compounder ..	1	10	"	"			
Assistant Compounder ..	1	12	"	"			
~~Servants~~ Headward .. Cooly ..	1	8	"	"			
" Seemdward Cooly ..	1	7	"	"			
Third ward Cooly	1	6	"	"			
Watermon ..	1	6	"	"			
Head Cook	1	7	"	"			
Assistant Cook	1	5	"	"			
Dhoby	1	7	8	"			
Female ward Cooly	1	5	"	"			
Head Sotty	1	6	"	"			
Assistant Sotty	1	6	"	"			
Female Sotty	1	5	"	"			
Peon	1	7	"	"			
Gardener	1	6	"	"			
Total ..	20	255	8	"	3066	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					160	14	9
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					2905	1	3

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Head Vaccinators Vaccinator	1	18	"	"			
2nd class Vaccinators 2 @ Rs 10	2	20	"	"			
~~Peons~~ Female Vaccinators	1	12	"	"			
Total ..	4	50	"	"	600	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					3	6	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					596	9	5
4. Registration—							
Registrars	1	16	"	"			
Peons	2 at Rs 6	12	"	"			
Total ..	3	28	"	"	336	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					1	2	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					334	13	6

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors	1	50	"	"			
"	Horse allowance	15	"	"			
Assistant Sanitary Inspectors	3 at Rs 20	60	"	"			
~~Maistries~~ Sweeper bosses	20 at Rs 3	60	"	"			
Scavengers	14 at Rs 6	84	"	"			
Sweepers	39 at Rs 6	234	"	"			
Sweepers	9 at Rs 6-8	58	8	"			
Totties	2 at Rs 10	20	"	"			
Do	1 at Rs 2	2	"	"			
Rubbish Depot Inspector	1 at Rs 15	15	"	"			
Sweepers	11 at Rs 6	66	"	"			
Total ..	101	664	8	"	799	4	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					72	10	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					791	5	8

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Assistant S. Inspectors	1	20	"	"			
~~Maistries~~ Scavengers	2 at Rs 7-8	15	"	"			
Scavengers	7 at Rs 10	70	"	"			
Scavengers "	23 at Rs 6	138	"	"			
Do "	7 at Rs 7	49	"	"			
Total ..	40	292	"	"	3504	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					440	1	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					3063	4	6
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents							
Masalchies							
On Contract.							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont*							
2. i. Markets—							
~~Superintendents~~ .. Serjeant ..	1	7	"	"			
Servants							
Total ..	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					84	"	"
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents							
Servants	1	4	"	"	48	"	"
Total ..	1	4	"	"	48	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					48	"	"
3. Choultries—							
Servants	1	4	"	"			
Total ..	1	4	"	"	48	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					48	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty	1	10	"	"			
Servants	1	4	"	"			
Total ..	2	14	"	"	168	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					168	"	"
5. Avenues—							
Servants	nil						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
6. Public Galden—							
Gardener	1	8	"	"			
Total ..	1	8	"	"	96	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					96	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.— Law charges Establishment.							
Municipal praecutor	1	15	"	"			
Total	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Deduct fines & Savings					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year					"	"	"
Balance.					180	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	55	"	"			
2nd Clerk	1	25	"	"			
3rd " Do	1	15	"	"			
1st " Le. B. clerk	1	15	"	"			
Accountant	1	25	"	"			
Peons Shroff	1	20	"	"			
Junior Senior bill writer	1	12	"	"			
Junior bill writer	1	10	"	"			
Duffadar	1	8	"	"			
1st Peon	1	7	"	"			
Peon	1	6	"	"			
Masalji	1	5	"	"			
Total ..	12	203			2436	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					290	11	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					2145	4	5
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..	Nil						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks							
Bill Collectors Do.	4 at Rs 12	48	"	"			
Peons	4 at Rs 10	40	"	"			
	8 at Rs 6	48	"	"			
Total ..	16	136	"	"	1632	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					94	13	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1537	2	5
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers	Nil						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Calicut Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1895-96.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	2090	10	2				
1. Deposits by appellants	—	—	—	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	2127	8	5
2. Deposits by renters	241	13	—	2. Returned to appellants	—	—	—
3. Deposits by contractors	2936	8	—	3. Returned to renters	—	—	—
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants	—	—	—	4. Returned to contractors	120	—	—
				5. Returned to municipal servants ..	—	—	—
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable ..	—	—	—				
				6. Returned to parties	30	8	5
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	2065	1		7. Paid to claimants	—	—	—
				Total ..	2278	—	10
Total, Receipts ..	3384	10	1	Balance ..	3197	3	5
Total, including balance ..	5475	4	3	Total ..	5475	4	3

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Calicut. Demand, Collection and Balance tatement for the year 1895-96.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	8864	8	"	333	"	"	8531	8	"	7716	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	815	6	"
2. Tax on buildings	24995	4	6	14	2	"	24981	2	6	23058	"	2	"	"	"	140	9	"	1782	9	4
3. Tax on lands	9766	9	"	1	5	"	9765	4	"	8879	4	8	"	"	"	15	11	2	870	4	2
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	3945	"	"	"	"	"	3945	"	"	3945	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6. Market rents	2178	"	"	"	"	"	2178	"	"	2030	2	"	"	"	"	100	"	"	47	14	"
7. Slaughter-house fees	580	"	"	"	"	"	580	"	"	580	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
8. Rent of cart-stands	82	"	"	"	"	"	82	"	"	82	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
9. Private scavenging fees	2035	8	"	"	"	"	2035	8	"	1695	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	340	8	"
Rent of buildings	240	"	"	"	"	"	240	"	"	180	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	60	"	"
Tax on vehicles	1160	8	"	"	"	"	1160	8	"	989	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	171	"	"
Tax on Animals	1288	"	"	"	"	"	1288	"	"	1116	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	171	6	"
Contribution from Dt. Board for Colle.	1820	5	2	"	"	"	1820	5	2	1820	5	2	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	56955	10	8	348	7	"	56607	3	8	52092	"	"	"	"	"	256	4	2	4258	15	6

⊗ This includes the sum of Rs 635-14-6 for which fo Bills have been issued for reasons stated in para 4 of the report.

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Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	73	4	-	416	13	-	490	1	-	154	1	-	-	-	-	222	5	-	113	11	-	92-93	93-94	94-95
2. Tax on buildings	445	2	4	706	1	-	1151	3	4	601	10	3	-	-	-	78	5	2	471	3	11			
3. Tax on lands	415	-	3	452	11	4	869	11	7	505	-	3	-	-	-	103	2	11	261	8	5	90-91	91-92	94-95
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5. Tolls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
6. Market rents	139	1	2	16	4	-	155	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	153	5	2	90—91		
7. Slaughter-house fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
8. Rent of cart-stands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
9. Private scavenging fees	14	6	-	134	4	-	148	10	-	110	14	-	-	-	-	37	12	-	37	12	-	93—94	94-95	
Rent of buildings	-	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Tax on vehicles	4	8	-	37	8	-	42	-	-	13	8	-	-	-	-	16	8	-	12	-	-	92-93	94-95	
Tax on Animals	14	-	-	24	14	-	38	14	-	7	3	6	-	-	-	22	6	-	9	4	6	92-93	94-95	
Total ..	1108	5	9	1810	7	4	2915	13	1	1412	5	-	-	-	-	454	11	1	1058	13	-			

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* These are audited figures

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year.		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19

		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A	P.		Rs.	A	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ..	268	359	5	6	3058	6080	8	-	3326	6439	13	6	3034	5703	3	6	227	735	10	-	327	492	3	-	2655	5116	-	6	40	73	-	-	12	22	-	-
2. Tax on buildings ..	169	711	14	6	10833	17609	11	10	11202	18321	10	4	10835	17300	1	10	367	1021	8	6	326	467	14	2	10343	16618	1	2	133	165	7	6	53	58	11	-
3. Tax on lands ..	321	649	15	4	8178	8799	1	6	8499	9449	-	10	8040	8608	15	2	456	840	1	8	108	40	7	1	7837	8474	7	9	77	74	7	10	18	17	8	6
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																																				
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	18	54	14	-	1308	1948	4	-	1313	2003	2	-	1211	1779	10	-	107	223	8	-	176	195	12	-	997	1499	2	-	35	76	8	-	3	8	4	-
6. Tax on animals ..																																				
7. Tax on carts, &c ..																																				
Total ..	708	1775	1	4	23564	34437	9	4	24277	36212	10	9	23129	33391	14	6	1157	2820	12	2	937	1196	4	3	21832	31707	11	5	285	387	7	4	66	100	7	6

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Appedix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.		Collections before judgment.		Collections after judgment.		Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.		Balance.	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount collected	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	78	195 1 -	37	65 8 -	9	22 - -	9	20 8 -	26	88 9 -
2. Tax on buildings.	55	998 12 7	22	150 14 -	21	59 - 6	2	9 4 -	10	779 - 1
3. Tax on lands ...	99	249 8 10	36	62 - -	42	124 5 2	5	13 - 9	16	58 2 11
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	2	13 8 -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	2	13 8 -
6. Tax on animals ...	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -	-	- - -
Total ...	234	1456 14 5	95	276 6 -	72	205 13 8	16	43 6 9	51	931 4 -

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1895-96.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1896.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
I.—Colleges	-	Nil	-																	
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments.																				
(1)	-	Nil	-																	
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments.																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2) Hindu school. Polkkavil	-	1	-	1	9	2	6	- - -	- - -	27 - -	- - -	27 - -	92 8 3	- - -	- - -	12 13 3	105 5 6	78 5 6	13 - 0	
(3)																				
Total ..	-	1	-	1	9	2	6	- - -	- - -	27 - -	- - -	27 - -	92 8 3	- - -	- - -	12 13 3	105 5 6	78 5 6	13 - 0	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1)																				
(2) Vali Cavili girls School	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	56 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	56 - -	180 - -	53 3 1	- - -	10 - -	243 3 1	187 3 1	93 7 6	
(3)																				
Total ..	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	56 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	56 - -	180 - -	53 3 1	- - -	10 - -	243 3 1	187 3 1	93 7 6	
Total, ~~College and~~ Secondary Schools.	1	1	-	2	9	4	8	56 - -	- - -	27 - -	- - -	83 - -	272 8 3	53 3 1	- - -	22 13 3	348 8 7	265 8 7	33 3 1	Actual no. of Secondary Schools 2
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments.																				
(a) Salary System—																				
Hindu (1) Polkkavil	-	1	-	1	52	20	61	46 13 -	- - -	104 5 2	- - -	151 2 2	289 - -	- - -	- - -	48 2 6	337 2 6	186 - 4	3 - 9	
Hindu (2) Karaparamba	-	1	-	1	62	4	48	5 11 -	- - -	85 5 2	- - -	91 - 2	380 7 2	- - -	- - -	65 10 6	445 14 8	354 4 6	7 6 3	
(3) Mopla - Idungara	-	1	-	1	76	-	60	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	339 5 10	- - -	- - -	43 7 4	382 13 2	382 13 2	6 6 1	
Total ..	-	3	-	3	190	24	169	52 8 -	- - -	189 10 4	- - -	242 2 4	1008 10 -	- - -	- - -	157 4 4	1165 14 4	923 12 -	5 7 5	

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1922-1-6

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1895-96.—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools.			Number on rolls on 31st March 1896.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.	Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
Girls' Schools (1) Pali Cooli girls school	1	.	.	1	.	82	65	206 1 .	. . .	. . .	. . .	206 1 .	491 3 1	121 5 11	. . .	40 . .	652 9 .	446 8 .	6 13 11	✓
(2) Iyyampadi girls School	.	1	.	1	.	40	29	32 6 .	. . .	. . .	. . .	32 6 .	229 10 7	. . .	. . .	52 9 10	282 4 5	249 14 5	8 9 10	
(3)																				
Total	1	1	.	2	.	122	94	238 7 .	. . .	. . .	. . .	238 7 .	720 13 3	121 5 11	. . .	92 9 10	934 13 5	696 6 5	7 6 6	
3 Killianad	1	.	.	1	50	4	44	. . .	. . .	46 15 6	. . .	46 15 6	206 11 8	31 . .	. . .	52 11 1	290 6 9	243 7 3	5 8 6	✓
4 Pulayan Vila	1	.	.	1	45	5	414	. 7 .	. . .	43 5 11	. . .	43 12 11	203 12 4	33 2 6	. . .	50 14 .	287 12 10	243 15 11	5 8 8	✓
5 Town Parappa	1	.	.	1	29	3	18	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	135 11 10	21 15 .	. . .	39 . .	196 10 10	196 10 10	10 14 10	✓
6 Vadakkattara Cherumma	1	.	.	1	40	.	23	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	126 . .	22 5 .	. . .	40 4 6	188 7 6	188 7 6	8 3 2	✓
7 Chalapuram	1	.	1	.						1 6		1 6	13 . .	38 4 .	. . .	4 . .	55 4 .	53 4 .		closed
8 Puthiyara	1	.	1	.						3 4 5		3 4 5	11 . .	32 9 .	. . .	1 8 .	45 1 .	41 12 5		do
9 Cheruvannur	1	.	1	.						1 5 .		1 5 .	7 . .	11 14 .	. . .	1 . .	19 14 .	18 9 .		do
10 Kallachery	1	.	1	.						1 12 3		1 12 3	11 . .	18 1 6	. . .	1 . .	30 1 6	28 5 3		do
11 Iyyampadi	1	.	1	.						1 5 .		1 5 .	6 . .	16 10 .	. . .	1 . .	23 10 .	22 5 .		do
12 Pandarakkandi	1	.	1	.						2 11 6		2 11 6	7 . .	30 2 .	. . .	1 . .	38 2 .	35 6 6		do
13 Pokkanil	.	.	.	.									13 . .	79 . .	. . .	20 . .	112 . .	112 . .		converted to Salary System in '95-'96.
14 Karapparamba	.	.	.	.									11 . .	60 6 6	. . .	20 . .	91 6 6	91 6 6		
Mopla 15 Iriangara	.	.	.	.									12 . .	. . .	. . .	11 5 9	23 5 9	23 5 9		
Total	10	.	6	4	164	12	129	. 7 .	. . .	102 1 7	. . .	102 8 7	763 3 10	395 5 6	. . .	243 11 4	1402 4 8	1199 12 1	10 12	

14 in the schools.

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STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1895-96.—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1896.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
(b) Salary-results System—								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Girls' schools (1) Pali Kachi girls school	1	.	.	1	.	82	65	206 1 .	. . .	. . .	. . .	206 1 .	491 3 1	121 5 11	. . .	40 . .	652 9 .	446 8 .	6 13 11	✓
(2) Iyyampadi girls School	.	1	.	1	.	40	29	32 6 .				32 6 .	229 10 7	. . .	. . .	52 9 10	282 4 5	249 14 5	8 9 10	
(3)																				
Total	1	1	.	2	.	122	94	238 7 .	. . .	. . .	. . .	238 7 .	720 13 3	121 5 11	. . .	92 9 10	934 13 5	696 6 5	7 6 6	
3 Kilhianad	1	.	.	1	50	4	44	. . .		46 15 6		46 15 6	206 11 8	31 . .		52 11 1	290 6 9	243 7 3	5 8 6	✓
4 Pulayan Sita	1	.	.	1	45	5	44	. 7 .		43 5 11		43 12 11	203 12 4	33 2 6		50 14 .	287 12 10	243 15 11	5 8 8	✓
5 Town Parappa	1	.	.	1	29	3	18	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	135 11 10	21 15 .		39 . .	196 10 10	196 10 10	10 14 10	✓
6 Vadakkattara Cherumma	1	.	.	1	40	.	23	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	126 . .	22 5 .		40 4 6	188 9 6	188 9 6	8 3 2	✓
7 Chalapuram	1	.	1	.						1 6 .		1 6 .	13 . .	38 4 .		4 . .	55 4 .	53 14 .		closed
8 Puthiyatt	1	.	1	.						3 4 5		3 4 5	11 . .	32 9 .		1 8 .	45 1 .	41 12 5		do
9 Cherineri	1	.	1	.						1 5 .		1 5 .	7 . .	11 14 .		1 . .	19 14 .	18 9 .		do
10 Kallachery	1	.	1	.						1 12 3		1 12 3	11 . .	18 1 6		1 . .	30 1 6	28 5 3		do
11 Iyyampadi	1	.	1	.						1 5 .		1 5 .	6 . .	16 10 .		1 . .	23 10 .	22 5 .		do
12 Pandarakkandi	1	.	1	.						2 11 6		2 11 6	7 . .	30 2 .		1 . .	38 2 .	35 6 6		do
13 Pokkanil	.	.	.	.									13 . .	79 . .		20 . .	112 . .	112 . .		converted to Salary System in '95-'96.
14 Karapparamba	.	.	.	.									11 . .	60 6 6		20 . .	91 6 6	91 6 6		
Moplah 15 Tolangara	.	.	.	.									12 . .	. . .		11 5 9	23 5 9	23 5 9		
Total	10	.	6	4	164	12	129	. 7 .	. . .	102 1 7	. . .	102 8 7	763 3 10	395 5 6	. . .	243 11 4	1402 4 8	1197 12 1	10 1 2	

Hindu schools

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STATEMENT V-A.— Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1895-96.—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1896.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
Girls' schools (1) Pali Basti girls school	1	.	.	1	.	82	65	206 1 .	. . .	. . .	. . .	206 1 .	491 3 1	121 5 11	. . .	40 . .	652 9 1	446 8 .	6 13 11	✓
(2) Iyyampadi girls School	.	1	.	1	.	40	29	32 6 .				32 6 .	229 10 7	. . .	. . .	52 9 10	282 4 5	249 14 5	8 9 6	
(3) Total	1	1	.	2	.	122	94	238 7 .	. . .	. . .	. . .	238 7 .	720 13 8	121 5 11	. . .	92 9 10	934 13 5	696 6 5	7 6 6	
3 Killianad	1	.	.	1	50	4	44	. . .		46 15 6		46 15 6	206 11 8	31 . .		52 11 1	290 6 9	243 7 3	5 8 6	✓
4 Pulayan Sita	1	.	.	1	45	5	44	. 7 .		43 5 11		43 12 11	203 12 4	33 2 6		50 14 .	287 12 10	243 15 11	5 8 8	✓
5 Town Parayan	1	.	.	1	29	3	18	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	135 11 10	21 15 .		39 . .	196 10 10	196 10 10	10 14 10	✓
6 Vadakkattara Cherumar	1	.	.	1	40	.	23	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	126 . .	22 5 .		40 4 6	188 9 6	188 9 6	8 3 2	✓
7 Elalapuram	1	.	1	.						1 6 .		1 6 .	13 . .	38 4 .		4 . .	55 4 .	53 14 .		closed
8 Puthiyapati	1	.	1	.						3 4 5		3 4 5	11 . .	32 9 .		1 8 .	45 1 .	41 12 5		do
9 Cheruneri	1	.	1							1 5 .		1 5 .	7 . .	11 14 .		1 . .	19 14 .	18 9 .		do
10 Kallatchery	1	.	1	.						1 12 3		1 12 3	11 . .	18 1 6		1 . .	30 1 6	28 5 3		do
11 Iyyampadi	1	.	1	.						1 5 .		1 5 .	6 . .	16 10 .		1 . .	23 10 .	22 5 .		do
12 Pandarakandi	1	.	1	.						2 11 6		2 11 6	7 . .	30 2 .		1 . .	38 2 .	35 6 6		do
13 Pottakuzhi	.	.	.	.									13 . .	79 . .	. . .	20 . .	112 . .	112 . .		converted to Salary System in '95-'96
14 Kanaparamba	.	.	.	.									11 . .	60 6 6	. . .	20 . .	91 6 6	91 6 6		
Moppla 15 Idiangara	.	.	.	.									12 . .	. . .	. . .	11 5 9	23 5 9	23 5 9		
Total	10	.	6	4	164	12	127	. 7 .	. . .	102 1 7	. . .	102 8 7	763 3 10	39 5 5	6 . .	243 11 4	1402 4 8	1299 12 1	10 1 2	

In the above schools.

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Statement No. I relating to General Statistics in Yalient Municipality for 1895–96

		1895.			1896.			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		
			Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Secondary Schools ..	Government	1	26		1	49	..	
	Board or Municipal	1	107		1	120	..	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	-	-		1	61	22	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..	2	412		2	393	..	
	Unaided and Indigenous	1	106		1	109	..	
Primary Schools ..	Government	2	535	..	2	562	..	
	Board or Municipal	1	74	-	1	24	..	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	18	716	79	11	542	59	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Unaided and Indigenous	19	1042	200	23	1276	196	
Training Schools ..	Government	7	211	51	8	204	26	
	Board or Municipal	2	76	..	2	70	..	
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Sessional Schools ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal	1	8	-	-	-	-	
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Industrial Schools ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							

3410 303

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provincial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Asst Inspector of Schools

W. C. Dwn

Ed. D. 15 5,810 2-6-93

| | | |

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896. Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed. For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant-in-Aid.																
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																Rate at which grants were paid.
(*a*) Secondary																
1. B. G. M. Congregation -	1	.	.	1	10	. 14	3	52	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	At published rates.
Total ..	1	.	.	1	10	. 14	3	52	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	
(*b*) Primary																Actual no. of Secondary Schools. 1.
1. B. G. M. Congregation	1	.	.	1	99	. 48	30	110 12	. 90	. .	90 . .	. .	90 . .	. .	90 . .	
2. B. G. M. Primary	1	.	.	1	181	. 118	88	477 14	. 70	. .	90 . .	112 .	202 . .	. .	202 . .	
3. Kollakandi	1	.	.	1	106	16 60	35	165 4	. 70	. .	70 . .	. .	70 . .	. .	70 . .	
4. Native Primary	1	.	.	1	134	. 94	67	294 10	. 90	. .	90 . .	. .	90 . .	. .	90 . .	
5. Mangavu	1	.	.	1	33	14 31	28	70 4	. 70	. .	70 . .	. .	70 . .	. .	70 . .	
6. Kottuli Thura	1	.	.	1	27	7 8	5	3 8	. 3 8	. .	3 8 .	. .	3 8 .	. .	3 8 .	
7 Kandankulangara	1	.	.	1	64	19 44	29	42 4	. 40	. .	40 . .	. .	40 . .	. .	40 . .	
8 Nochulipuramba	1	.	.	1	43	9 28	18	27 8	. 20	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	
9 Kannampally	1	.	.	1	43	3 36	33	61 4	. 20	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	
10 Thattara Kandi	1	.	.	1	62	41 57	48	74 4	. 50	. .	50 . .	. .	50 . .	25 . .	75 . .	
11 Pulayilpuramba	1	.	.	1	28	20 18	15	31 8	. 31 8	. 31 8	. .	. .	31 8 .	. .	31 8 .	
12 Velian Kulam	1	.	.	1	47	3 40	26	34 8	. 20	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	
13 Elathalpuramba	1	.	.	1	51	. 13 38	27	36 4	. 20	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	
14 Allanhipuramba	1	.	.	1	61	. 32	23	34 4	. 30	. .	30 . .	. .	30 . .	. .	30 . .	
15 Elathkara	1	.	.	1	33	7 15	7	17 8	. 17 8	. 17 8	. .	. .	17 8 .	. .	17 8 .	
16 Vattakanpuramba	1	.	.	1	53	12 30	21	60 8	. 30	. .	30 . .	. .	30 . .	25 . .	55 . .	
17 Pulikalpuramba	1	.	.	1	42	11 22	16	25 8	. 25 8	. 25 8	. .	. .	25 8 .	. .	25 8 .	
18 Vaglappanamba Koyat	1	.	.	1	41	. 21	15	26 8	. 20	. .	20 . .	30 . .	50 . .	. .	50 . .	
19 Pyjampalli Burp.	.	1	.	1	35	. 20	10	13 4	. 13 4	. 13 4	. .	. .	13 4 .	. .	13 4 .	
20 Putukuti	.	1	.	1	60	3 57	47	108 .	50 . .	50 . .	. .	. .	50 . .	. .	50 . .	
21 Kallalathkerry	.	1	.	1	40	4 28	15	18 12	. 18 12	. 18 12	. .	. .	18 12 .	. .	18 12 .	
22 Amani Kandipalli	.	1	.	1	31	8 34	30	63 10	. 20	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	25 . .	45 . .	
23 Thiruvalpuramba	.	1	.	1	32	9 31	10	11 .	. 11	. .	11 . .	. .	11 . .	. .	11 . .	
24 Thiruvannur Neighbo	.	1	.	1	29	. 20	14	28 .	. 20	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	. .	20 . .	
25																
26																
Total ..	18	6	.	24	1375	196 930	654	1766 10	. 871	. .	871 . .	142 . .	1013 . .	75 . .	1088 . .	
Grand Total ..	19	6	.	25	1385	196 944	657	1821 10	. 871	. .	871 . .	142 . .	1013 . .	75 . .	1088 . .	Actual no. of Primary Schools 23

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(*a*) Secondary																
nil																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
nil																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
B. G. M. High School	1	.	.	1	202	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	359 . 6	359 . 6	
Total ..	1	.	.	1	202	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	359 . 6	359 . 6	
(*b*) Primary ..																
nil																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..	1	.	.	1	202	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	359 . 6	359 . 6	

42

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Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Calcutta for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(a) Secondary																
nil																
Total ..																
(b) Primary																
nil																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(a) Secondary																
B. G. M. High School	1	. .	1	202	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	359 . 6	359 . 6	
Total ..	1	. .	1	202	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	359 . 6	359 . 6	
(b) Primary ..																
nil																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..	1	. .	1	202	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	359 . 6	359 . 6	

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STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Calicut for the year 1895-96.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of Expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration ..													
Grant I Water supply repairs	50	"	"	700	"	"	"	"	"	750	"	"	
Grant I New works Buildings	2500	"	"	73	5	9	"	"	"	2573	5	9	
Grant I New works Buildings	2500	"	"	66	"	"	"	"	"	2639	5	9	
Grant I New works Drainage	"	"	"	180	1	9	"	"	"	180	1	9	
Grant I New works Buildings	2500	"	"	81	5	"	"	"	"	2720	10	9	Vide G. O. dated 29th July 1895 No. 1206.
Grant IV Travellers Bungalow Contingencies	"	"	"	250	"	"	"	"	"	250	"	"	
Grant I Communication Repairs	10500	"	"	16	12	"	"	"	"	10516	12	"	
Grant I ——— Do ———	10500	"	"	46	14	4	"	"	"	10563	10	4	
Grant I ——— Do ———	10500	"	"	73	5	9	"	"	"	10637	"	1	
Grant III Conservancy Establishments	500	"	"	220	"	"	"	"	"	720	"	"	
Grant III Private Scavenging Contingencies	500	"	"	221	15	"	"	"	"	721	15	"	
Grant I New works Buildings	2500	"	"	17	10	4	"	"	"	2738	5	1	
Grant I ——— Do ———	2500	"	"	65	14	"	"	"	"	2804	3	1	
Grant I Repairs Communications	10500	"	"	47	3	9	"	"	"	10684	3	10	Resolution of the Council dated 12th July 1895
Grant I New works Communications	"	"	"	15	9	7	"	"	"	15	9	7	
Grant I Repairs Communications	10500	"	"	50	"	4	"	"	"	10734	3	10	Resolution of the Council dated 11th October 95

73-5-9
66-"-"
81-5-"
17-10-9
65-14-"
80-4-1

16-12-"
46-14-4
73-5-9
47-3-9
50-"-"
40-8-"
280-"-"
50-"-"
604-14-10

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Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Calicut for the year 1895-96—*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.	Subsequent additions.	Subsequent deductions.	Total grant.	Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant I Repairs Communications	10500 " "	40 8 "	" " "	10774 11 10	Resolution of the Council dated 11th October 95.
Grant I ——— Do ———	10500 " "	280 " "	" " "	11054 11 10	} Resolution of the Council dated 1st Nov: 95.
Grant I ——— Do ———	10500 " "	50 " "	" " "	11104 11 10	
Grant III & Hospital Contingencies	600 " "	180 " "	" " "	780 " "	Vide G. O. no. 564 M. dtd 29th March 95
Grant I Water supply repairs	50 " "	500 " "	" " "	550 " "	Resolution of the Council dated 20th September 95.

Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.	Expenditure on: Works.	Establishment.	Contingencies.	Total.	Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)	Share due to the District Board.	Amount paid to the District Board.	Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1 Cannanore toll.	Leased out for Rs 3460.	3460 " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	3460 " "			
2. Pudiachira toll.	Leased out for Rs 485	485 " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	485 " "			
	Interest	2 6 11	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	2 6 11			
							3947 6 11			
Contribution from District Board							1820 5 2			
						Grand total	5767 12 1			

(3) Merchants toll in Beypore road is under the management of the District Board and half the net receipts are handed over to Council. This amounted to Rs 650.5.2 in 95-96.

(4) Wynad Road toll. } are also under the
(5) Kotakkallur road toll } management of the District Board

A fixed contribution of Rs 1170 is being paid every year to the Council.

Statement V.III—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount re-paid. Up to 31st March 1895. Number of years.	Amount re-paid. Up to 31st March 1895. Amount.	Amount re-paid. In 1895-96.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 1896. Number of years.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 1896. Amount.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. In 1895-96.	Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 1895-96. In Government Securities.	Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 1895-96. In the Savings Bank.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs. A. P.				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Rs 30,000 at 4½ per cent.										
	Rs 20,000 to pay off the outstanding Claims on account of compensation awarded for lands taken up for widening the Robinson Road. The loan was taken in 1870 repayable at the end of 20 years.	G.O. no. 99 M. Mis dated 25th January 89.	6	5000 " "	1000 " "					
	Rs 10000 to pay off the balance due to Madras Railway Company on account of Railway Extension. The loan was taken in 1891 repayable in 10 yearly instalments.	G.O. no. 12 M Mis dated 7th January 1891.	5	4000 " "	1000 " "					
	Total.			9000 " "	2000 " "					

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Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in column 2.	Assessed. Under 8 Annas. Number.	Under 8 Annas. Amount.	8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Number.	8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Amount	Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Number.	Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Amount	Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Number.	Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Amount.	Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Number.	Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Amount.	Rs. 30 and above. Number.	Rs. 30 and above. Amount.	Total. Number.	Total. Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Calicut	11076	7182	1071	571 11 6	3216	2923 - 10	1979	5386 13 6	661	3301 6 4	165	3345 13 4	90	7452 6 -	7182	24981 2 6

3216 2923 - 10
1979 5386 13 6
661 3301 6 4
165 3345 13 4
90 7452 6 -
7182 24981 2 6

7182) 24981 (3-7-8
21546
3435 16
56940
50274
4686 14
56202

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Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	
Calicut.		2	200 " "	38	1900 " "	59	1112 8 "	118	1232 " "	204	1614 " "	555	1564 8 "	78	153 " "	819	925 8 "	1871	8531 8 "

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality		Calicut
2. Population as per last census		66078
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors	(a) Nominated	24
	(b) Elected	nil
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1896—		19
(a) Ex-officio		1
(b) Nominated	Officials	5
	Non-officials	13
(c) Elected ..	Officials	"
	Non-officials	"
Total ..		19
(d) Europeans and Eurasians		5
(e) Natives		14
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year ..		21
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum		nil
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—		
(a) Officials		2.56
(b) Non-officials		10.48.
Total ..		13.04.
(c) Europeans and Eurasians		1.75
(d) Natives		11.29
Total ..		13.04.
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected		Appointed
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case		

J. Varada Rao Esquire L. C. S.
Assistant to the Collector and
Magistrate of Malabar
Appointed on the 2nd May 1893

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of Selections held in the Municipality of in 189 - 9 .

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..						

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Calicut for the year 1895-96.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 189 .	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1896.	Number of latrines constructed in 1895-96.	Number of latrines demolished in 1895-96.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1896.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1896.	Number of lamps put up in 1895-96.	Number of lamps removed in 1895-96.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1896.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13 sq. miles & 13 acres.	The General market.	Leased out	1183	14	"	"	14	255	"	"	255

STATEMENT XII – Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Calicut. during the year 1895-96.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated. In	Out.	Total.	Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				Kuppammal from 31st March 95 to 12th November 95	13	
Municipal Civil Hospital Calicut.	509.	25048	25557			
				Kanagammal from 2nd March to 31st March 96	4	
				Total.	17.	

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of during the year 1895-96.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed. Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Medical Subordinates								
			1								
			2								
			3								
			Total ..								
2397	2102	37	Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 1st class Vaccinator Karimthan	783	841	719	605	1624	1324		
			2 2nd class " K. Achuthan	709	1032	710	971	1741	1681		
			3 2nd " P. Sankunarau Nair	862	1411	825	1390	2273	2215		
			4 Female Eliya	141	868	147	815	1009	962		
			Total ..	2495	4152	2401	3781	6647	6182		
			Grand Total ..	2495	4152	2401	3781	6647	6182		

Nil

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Rudraniakary

Annual Educational Statts

I & IV & E

Calicut Municipality 1895-96

Results System Schools

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Cahirciveen Municipality for 1895-96.

Standard.	1895. Compulsory Subjects only.				1896. Compulsory Subjects only.				Remarks.
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.	-	-	-	-	14	3	-	3	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	91	64	16	48	89	46	4	42	
III. Standard	127	108	45	63	178	116	15	101	
II. Do.	207	190	65	125	271	176	23	153	
I. Do.	265	204	68	136	281	213	54	159	
Infant Do.	151	111	54	57	248	205	117	88	
					1082	759			

Name of Subject.*	1895. Optional Subjects.	1896. Optional Subjects.

Board Salary Result Schools.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Calicut Municipality for 1895-96

Standard.	1895. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1896. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	31	23	3	20	9	5	1	4	The reduction in the no of pupils presented & passed is due to the conversion of Certain D.R schools into Salary system and the abolition of some other S.R Schools
III. Standard	86	62	20	42	57	34	9	25	
II. Do.	143	122	42	80	98	59	9	50	
I. Do.	245	189	73	116	121	56	17	39	
Infant Do.	124	63	18	45	86	51	14	37	
					365	205			
Name of Subject.*	1895. Optional Subjects.				1896. Optional Subjects.				

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in the Calicut Municipality for 1895-96.

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age. Boys.	Girls.	Pupils under instruction. Boys.	Girls.	Percentage. Boys.	Girls.	Remarks.
Europeans and Eurasians	279	275	134	..	116·1	·3	
Native Christians			190	1			
Muhammadans	1940	1741	534	64	27·5	3·2	
Hindus — Brahmans	2948	2711	345	13	21·7	8·7	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus			2127	222			
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes			69	3			
Others	7	7	11	..	157·1	..	
			3410	303			

Assistant Inspectress of Schools
N.C. Division

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R. 46 5,000—16-5-93.

OPTIONAL SUBJECTS.

Geography	58	39	11	28	12	7	-	1	
English	46	28	7	21	28	20	11	9	
Hygiene	19	13	4	9	6	2	-	2	

Asst Inspr of Schools
W. C. Division

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 45 5,000—16-5-92.

Geography	182	142	40	102	157			
Hygiene	4	1	"	1	8	1	"	1
English	233	166	63	103	182	142	59	83
Action Songs	20	20	"	20	26	26	12	14
Object Lessons	23	17	"	17	18	16	1	15
Gymnastics	66	66	"	66	"	"	"	"

R. A. Bailey
2/7/6
Assistant Inspector of Schools
W. C. Division

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. B. 48 5,000—16-5-92.

Sta

OPTIONAL SUBJECTS.

B 743.
1884

73 AR
16.5.96
Forwarded to the Chairman
Municipal Council
Calicut

Received
14/5
Asstt Engineer
Calicut

St

Ø 743.
1884

73 AR
16.5.96
Forwarded to the Chairman
Municipal Council
Calicut

Ramkrishna
14/5
Asstt Inspr of Schools

Statement VB Showing the statistics of aided schools in the

Schools	No. of schools				No. on Rolls on the 31st March		Average attendance during the year		Fees amount of which credited to Govt.			Expenditure of School met from Public Funds		
	Existing at the beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year	Existing at the end of the year	Boys	Girls	Hindu	Christian & others	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
					Read:	Hand.	Primary							
1 B Colle Primary	1	"	"	1	181	"	118	88	477	14	"	70	"	"
2 Kollarakkandi	1	"	"	1	106	16	60	35	105	4	"	70	"	"
3 Native Primary	1	"	"	1	134	"	94	67	294	10	"	90	"	"
4 Mangara	1	"	"	1	33	14	31	28	70	4	"	70	"	"
5 Thottakkara	1	"	"	1	27	7	8	5	3	8	"	3	8	"
6 Kandapulangara	1	"	"	1	64	19	44	29	42	4	"	40	"	"
7 Kalpathanthara	1	"	"	1	43	9	28	18	27	8	"	20	"	"
8 Kammampally	1	"	"	1	43	3	36	33	61	4	"	20	"	"
9 Kallarakkara	1	"	"	1	62	41	37	45	71	4	"	50	"	"
10 Pulayilparamba	1	"	"	1	28	20	18	15	31	8	"	31	8	"
11 Velankulam	1	"	"	1	47	3	40	26	34	8	"	20	"	"
12 Edakkalparamba	1	"	"	1	57	13	38	27	36	4	"	20	"	"
13 Allachiparamba	1	"	"	1	61	"	32	23	34	4	"	30	"	"
14 Edakkara	1	"	"	1	33	7	15	7	17	8	"	17	8	"
15 Vattakanparamba	1	"	"	1	53	12	30	21	50	8	"	30	"	"
16 Palikkalparamba	1	"	"	1	42	11	22	16	25	8	"	25	8	"
17 Valiaparambamukk	1	"	"	1	41	"	21	15	26	8	"	20	"	"
18 Thyambadi Boys	1	"	"	1	35	"	20	10	13	4	"	13	4	"
19 Puthukkudi	"	1	"	1	60	3	57	47	108	"	"	50	"	"
20 Kallatikkavu	"	1	"	1	40	4	28	15	18	12	"	18	12	"
21 Arayankandi	"	1	"	1	31	5	34	30	63	10	"	20	"	"
22 Thaziyat Paramba	"	1	"	1	32	9	31	10	11	"	"	11	"	"
23 Thirumanmukk	"	1	"	1	29	"	20	14	28	"	"	20	"	"

Calicut
11th May 1896

Statement V.A. showing the Statistics of a Municipal School in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1895-96.

Schools	No. of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year	At the end of the year	No. on Rolls on the 31st March 96: Boys	Girls	Average attendance during the year	Receipts: Grant from Provincial Fund	Grant from Local Fund	School fees	Other receipts	Total	Expenditure: Fixed Salary	Result Grant	School fees	Contingencies and miscellaneous	Total	Net cost to Municipality	Average cost of pupil in each school of Municipality respectively	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Primary Schools under Department.																				
Salary System																				
Karaparamba	1	"	"	1	62	4	48	5 11 "	" " "	85 5 2	" " "	91 " 2	39 11 2	60 6 6	" " "	85 10 6	337 5 2	446 5 "	9 4 7	
Salary Result Schools.																				
Kilinad	1	"	"	1	50	1	44	" " "	" " "	46 15 6	" " "	46 15 6	20 6 11 8	31 " "	" " "	62 11 1	300 6 9	253 7 3	5 12 2	
Pulayanar Za	1	"	"	1	45	5	44	" 7 "	" " "	43 5 11	" " "	43 12 11	20 3 12 4	33 2 6	" " "	60 14 "	297 12 10	253 15 11	5 12 11	
Soon Paraya	1	"	"	1	29	3	18	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	135 11 10	21 15 "	" " "	49 " "	206 10 10	206 10 10	11 7 9	
Tadakkatta Chorma	1	"	"	1	40	"	23	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	126 " "	22 6 "	" " "	40 4 6	188 9 6	188 9 6	8 3 2	
Chalapuram	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	1 6 "	13 " "	38 4 "	" " "	53 4 "	53 14 "	" " "	
Pudukkudi	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	3 4 5	11 " "	32 9 "	" " "	45 1 "	41 12 7	" " "	
Chenmeri	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	1 5 "	7 " "	11 14 "	" " "	17 14 "	18 9 "	" " "	
Kallatasherry	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	1 12 3	11 " "	15 1 6	" " "	30 1 6	28 5 3	" " "	
Iyyampadi	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	1 5 "	6 " "	16 10 "	" " "	23 10 "	22 5 "	" " "	
Pandarakkandi	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	2 11 6	7 " "	30 2 "	" " "	38 2 "	35 8 6		
	10	"	6	4	164	12	129	" 7 "	" " "	102 1 7	" " "	102 8 7	727 3 10	255 15 "	" " "	222 5 7	1205 8 5	1102 15 10	8 8 10	
	10	1	6	5	226	16	177	6 2 "	" " "	187 6 9	" " "	193 8 9	1118 8 "	316 5 6	" " "	308 " 2	1742 13 7	1549 7 10	8 2 1	

Standard	Presented		Passed	
	B.	G.	B.	G.
Infant	46	3	33	3
I	47	1	23	1
II	36	1	17	-
III	25	-	18	-
IV	2	-	2	-
Total	156	5	93	4

Calicut
10th May 1896

Sub Asst Inspectress of Schools
Calicut Range

Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1895-96

Amount disbursed												Remarks
For the		Current		Postponed		Total		Paid as Special Grant		Total as per Statement from Municipal Secy.		
90	-	112	-	202	-	-	-	202	-			
70	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	70	-			
90	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	90	-			
70	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	70	-			
3	8	-	-	3	8	-	-	3	8			
40	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	40	-			
20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-			
20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-			
50	-	-	-	50	-	25	-	75	-			Arrack grants paid at the
31	8	-	-	31	8	-	-	31	8			published rates
20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-			
20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-			
30	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	30	-			None of the supplemental
17	8	-	-	17	8	-	-	17	8			C. memos (for Rs 268-1- in all)
30	-	-	-	30	-	25	-	55	-			have been paid during the year
25	8	-	-	25	8	-	-	25	8			
20	-	30	-	50	-	-	-	50	-			
13	4	-	-	13	4	-	-	13	4			
50	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	50	-			
18	12	-	-	18	12	-	-	18	12			
20	-	-	-	20	-	25	-	45	-			
11	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	11	-			
20	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	-			

Sub Assistant Inspector of Schools
Ag. Cochin Range

Statement E as prescribed in G. O. No. 885 L dated 15th April 1891.

Statement of Work done by the Inspecting Schoolmaster, Calicut Municipality ~~Taluk~~ during 1895-96.

Name.	Range.	Number of schools visited. (No. of times.)	Number of schools examined. (No. of times.)	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent on.		Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.	Remarks on the work of each officer.
					Examining schools.	Other work.			
P. R. Krishna Aiyar	Calicut Municipality	272	228	9636	195	100	"	790	Fair so far as statistics go.

Asst Inspr of Schools
7/6
W. C. Division

Statement E as prescribed in G. O. No. 885 L dated 15th April 1891.

Statement of Work done by the Inspecting Schoolmaster, Calicut Municipality ~~Taluk~~ during 1895-96.

Name.	Range.	Number of schools visited. (No. of times.)	Number of schools examined. (No. of times.)	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent on.		Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.	Remarks on the work of each officer.
					Examining schools.	Other work.			
P. R. Krishna Aiyar	Calicut Municipality	272	228	9636	195	100	"	790	Fair so far as statistics go.

Asst Inspr of Schools
W. C. Division

VI A Statement showing municipality for the year 95-96.

	£ s d	Number of schools: Middle Departments the year	Number of schools: Upper Primary the year	Number of schools: Lower Primary the year	Total	Cost to Municipality	Average cost per pupil in the Municipal schools	Remarks
Lower Secondary Schools & Departments								
(a) Salary System.								
Tali Caste Girls' school Calicut		1			81 8 5	34 14 5	17 2 9	
Upper Primary schools and Departments								
(a) Salary System.								
Tali Caste Girls' school Calicut		1			8 104 15	111 1	22 8 5	
Lower Primary Schools & Departments								
(a) Salary System.								
Teryjanubadymalayalu girls' school		1			10 382 4 5	249 14 5	8 9 10	
(b) Salary Results System.								
Tali Caste Girls' school Calicut		1			4 649 - 8	487 11 8	8 3 -	
Total		2			2 731 7 1	737 10 1	8 4 7	
Total of Primary Schools		3			10 1076 8 1	848 11 1	7 - 5	
Grand Total		4			10 1178 - 6	883 9 6	7 3 3	

Palghat.
8th May 96

M. Subramanya Ayyar
Sub-Assistant Inspector of Girls' Schools,
Sixth Range.

IA Statement showing municipality for the year 95-96

	Number of schools			Total	Net cost to Municipality			Average net cost per pupil in the Primary Schools			Remarks
	Public beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year								
Lower Secondary Schools & Departments											
(a) Salary Results System											
Tali Caste Girls' school Calicut	1	.	.	81	8	5	34	14	5	17	7	9
Upper Primary schools and Departments											
(a) Salary Results System											
Tali Caste Girls' school Calicut	1	.	.	8 104	15	.	111	1	.	22	2	5
Lower Primary Schools & Departments											
(a) Salary System											
Tayyjamba Malayalee Girls' school	1	.	.	10 282	4	5	249	14	5	8	9	10
(b) Salary Results System											
Tali Caste Girls' school Calicut	1	.	.	4 649	4	8	487	11	8	8	2	.
Total	2	.	.	2 931	9	1	737	10	1	8	4	7
Total of Primary Schools	3	.	.	10 1096	8	1	848	11	1	7	13	5
Grand Total	4	.	.	10 1178	8	6	883	9	6	7	13	5

Palghat
8th May 96

Sub-Assistant Inspector of Girls' Schools,
Sixth Range.

INSPECTRESS OF GIRLS' SCHOOLS
No. 11384
11 MAY. 96
SOUTHERN & WESTERN CIRCLES.

Forwarded to the Chairman
Municipal Council, Cahirciveen.
E. Carr
Inspectress of Girls' Schools.
Cork
11/5/96.

Statement T A.
Extract Birthregister
Sixth Range
1895.96

the Coalient Municipality for 95-96.

1896.			
Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	
1	.	71	
1	Tele	84	
3	19	316	
1	.	40	
1	.	71	
1	.	18	

The Number of Institutions remained the same but the attendance in them increased slightly.

Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.

s concerned before the 1st May.

K. Subramanyam
Sub assistant Inspector of Schools
Coimbatore Taluk Range

Statement No. I relating to

		1895	
		Number of Schools.	Number on 31st March.
			Boys.
Colleges	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Secondary Schools ..	Government	1	.
	Board or Municipal	1	.
	Aided from Provincial Funds	3	13
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Primary Schools ..	Government		
	Board or Municipal	1	.
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1	.
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Training Schools ..	Government		
	Board or Municipal	1	.
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Sessional Schools ..	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Industrial Schools ..	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..		
	Unaided and Indigenous		

Population of classes of the population under instr

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provincial Funds.*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R 45 6,000 2-6-98.

Palghat 27 May 96

the Calicut Municipality for 95-96.

1896.			
Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	
1	.	71	
1	76	84	
3	19	316	
1	.	40	
1	.	71	
1	1	18	

The Number of Institutions remained the same but the attendance in them increased slightly.

Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.

Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Sub assistant Inspector of Schools
Coimbatore Cutcherry Range

Statement No. I relating to

		1895	
		Number of Schools.	Number on 31st March. Boys.
Colleges	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Secondary Schools	Government	1	.
	Board or Municipal	1	.
	Aided from Provincial Funds	3	13
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Primary Schools	Government		
	Board or Municipal	1	.
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1	.
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Training Schools	Government	1	.
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Sessional Schools	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
Industrial Schools	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds		
	Unaided and Indigenous		
		8	13

Classes of Population.

Population of School-going Age.

Boys.

Pupils in...

Europeans

...s of the great classes of the population under in...

Calicut Municipality for 95-96

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provi...*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Munici...*

Ed. R
45 5,909 2-6-93.

Palghat
27 May 96

great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age

Calicut Municipality for 95-96.

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians							There has been a fall all decrease under Europeans, Muhammadans & Brahmans. This has been more than counterbalanced by the increase under Native Christians and now. Brahmans Caste Hindus.
Native Christians			7	109			
Muhammadans			12	194			
Hindus — Brahmans	5176	4736		10	.4	12.7	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..				70			
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..				210			
Others							
			7				
			19	600			

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R. 46 5,000—16-5-93.

Calicut 27th May 96

Sub assistant Inspector of Schools Calicut

8 May 1896 — Calicut —

Municipal Boundary
Road
Public Park

Municipal

Municipal

Municipal

Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools

No. 1 Div. 3

Dalhousie Range

T. A. Shaw

Statement showing the Results of Municipal Examinations in the Municipality of Dalhousie for the Municipal year 1895-96.

Dalhousie, 6th April 1896.

Number of Schools in Municipality				Number of Teachers employed in Schools				Number of Pupils on Rolls				Average attendance throughout the year	Grants from Provincial Funds	Grants from Local Funds	School fees	Other receipts	Expenditure
At the beginning of the year	opened during the year	closed during the year	At the close of the year	Males	Females	Total	Average attendance throughout the year	Boys	Girls	Total	Average attendance throughout the year						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Common and Model Schools																	
Municipal Superintendent, Rural Schools and Boards	1			1	1	2	1.6	27		27	22.6	13					
	1			1	1	2	1.52	20	61	46	13						
	2			2	6	7	2.22	67	46	113	104.5	2	6	10	3	6	
Common Schools not Graded								65		65	13.1	5	2	6	4	8	5
								180		180	156	115	56	12	3	39	65
								180		180	156	115	56	12	3	39	65

Average cost per pupil in each class of Municipal Schools

Sub-Inspector P. Leckie Examiner

Dalhousie, 6th April 1896.

Chas. Municipality for 95-96

Subjects only.			
Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.	
..	4	The results in the Optional subjects were as satisfactory as in the previous year except in Standard VII but the number of pupils taking these were fewer.	
.	3		
.	5		
.	7		
1	13		
1	18		
3	15		
10	5		
4	5		
1	70		

Subjects.									

Statement of T. B. showing the attendance of pupils at the Public Schools in the Municipality of Caledonia for the Official year 1895-96.

Return.

Secondary Schools C.

B. E. Ll. Inspector
R. [illegible]

Total 2

B. E. Ll. Secy Board

Caledonia 1st May 1896.

Number of Schools		At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year	At the close of the year

SUPT. ASSISTANT INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS, No. ... CALICUT, CANARA.

Rno 2902/1895

no 4540 D 756/1896

From

The Inspecting School Master,
Calicut Municipality.

Qst
16/5

Submitted to the Assistant
Inspector of Schools in
Continuation of this
Office no. 1485/12.5.96.

Sub Asst Inspector of Schs
Cal Cant Range

16th May 1896

To

The Assistant Inspector of Schools,
Q. Division.

Through Sub Asst Inspector of Schs, Calicut Range.

Dated 16 May 1896.

Received.

No. 410

Rno 2902/2249
18.5.96

Forwarded to the Chairman
Municipal Council, Calicut

Asstt Inspr of Schools
W.C. Division

Submitting V(a) & V(b)
Statements of Secondary
Schools in the Calicut
Municipality for the
Official year 1895-96.

Asstt Inspr of Schools
16/5
W.C. Division

Statements prescribed
in G.O 20 885 L/15-4-91

Coimbatore Girls' Range

INSPECTRESS OF GIRLS' SCHOOLS, No. 1767a 29 MAY 96 SOUTHERN & WESTERN CIRCLES.

2 839/1896

No. ...

Forwarded to the Chairman Municipal Council, Calicut.

E. Carr.

Inspectress of Girls' Schools,
Southern & Western Circles.

Coonoor
30.5.96

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in the

Standard.	1895. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	189 Compulsory Su Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.						
VI. Standard						
V. Do.	4	2	.	2	3	3
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	1	1	.	1	6	4
III. Standard	9	7	1	6	6	6
II. Do.	9	7	.	7	11	8
I. Do.	22	14	3	11	14	13
Infant Do.	28	15	9	6	16	14
	73	46	13	33	56	48

Name of Subject.*	1895. Optional Subjects.				Option	
Object Lessons	68	.	.	.	47	.
Kindergarten Occupation	59	59	.	59	41	.
Singing	59	59	.	59	56	36
Geography	14	4	.	4	26	6
Hygiene	9	6	1	5	12	6
Needlework	43	34	17	17	40	24
Domestic Economy	.	.	.	.	3	3

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in the

Standard.	189[illegible]. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	189[illegible] Compulsory Su Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.						
VI. Standard						
V. Do.	4	2	.	2	3	3
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	1	1	.	1	6	4
III. Standard	9	7	1	6	6	6
II. Do.	9	7	.	7	11	8
I. Do.	22	14	3	11	14	13
Infant Do.	28	15	9	6	16	14
	73	46	13	33	56	48

Name of Subject.*	1895. Optional Subjects.				Option	
Object Lessons	68	.	.	.	47	.
Kindergarten Occupation	59	59	.	59	41	.
Singing	59	59	.	59	56	36
Geography	14	4	.	4	26	6
Hygiene	9	6	1	5	12	6
Needlework	43	34	17	17	40	24
Domestic Economy	.	.	.	.	3	3

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in the

Standard.	1895. Compulsory Subjects only.				189 Compulsory S	
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	10	10	4	6	6	4
VI. Standard	6	4	.	4	5	3
V. Do.	6	3	.	3	8	5
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	5	5	1	4	11	7
III. Standard	17	10	1	9	23	14
II. Do.	25	18	3	15	30	19
I. Do.	24	17	4	13	25	18
Infant Do.	21	11	9	2	29	9
	114	78	22	56	137	79

Name of Subject.*	1895. Optional Subjects.				18 Optiona	
Object Lessons	30	30	.	30	29	19
Kindergarten occupations	11	11	11	.	9	9
Singing	31	31	.	31	31	26

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

Notes. —1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the resul
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of

6,000—16-6-93.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in the

Standard.	1895. Compulsory Subjects only.				189 Compulsory S	
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	10	10	4	6	6	4
VI. Standard	6	4	.	4	5	3
V. Do.	6	3	.	3	8	5
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	5	5	1	4	11	7
III. Standard	17	10	1	9	23	14
II. Do.	25	18	3	15	30	19
I. Do.	24	17	4	13	25	18
Infant Do.	21	11	9	2	29	9
	114	78	22	56	137	79

Name of Subject.*	1895. Optional Subjects.				18 Optiona	
Object Lessons	30	30	.	30	29	19
Kindergarten occupations	11	11	11	.	9	9
Sewing						

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications o … teaching Staff employed in Girls schools in the Calicut Municipality for 95 96.

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.	Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Teachers.	Remarks.
Colleges	Government						
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous						
Secondary Schools.	Government	3	1	2			
	Board or Municipal	5	4	1			Teachers possessing trained and untrained teachers certificates form more than three-fourths of teaching Staff.
	Aided from Provincial Funds	27	10	11	4	2	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous						
Primary Schools	Government						
	Board or Municipal	2	1	1			
	Aided from Provincial Funds	2	1	1			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous						
		39	17	5			

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the budget …or training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards o… the Chairman of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R. 47 5,000—16-5-93.

Calicut 27th May 96

K. Subramanya Iyer
Sub Asstt Inspector of Schools
Calicut Circle Range

Annual Concise Report of Civil Hospital Calicut for the year 1895-96.

1. Public Health :- Compared with the previous year the public was good. No epidemic occurred only two deaths from Small-pox were registered.

2. Vital Statistics :- The registers show that in the town with a population of 66078 there were 2397 births and 2102 deaths in the year under report against 2375 births & ~~1888~~ 1888 deaths in the previous year, yielding ratios of 36.29 and 31.85 per mille of population per annum respectively. Of the total number of deaths 2 were from Small-pox, 323 from fever, 365 from diarrhoea & Dysentry or 1412 from all other causes.

3. Sanitation :- (a) Conservancy.

The Conservancy establishment consists of 1 Sanitary Inspector, 5 Asstt. Sanitary Inspectors, 79 Sweepers, 14 Mistries for cleaning public Latrines, 42 Mistries for private Scavengering with 15 Carts for removing rubbish & 15 Night Soil Carts. There are 14 pucka built Latrines of which 11 are metal & 3 masonry. They are freely resorted to by the public and are kept in good Condition.

Privies

This number is quite unsatisfactory for a large town like Calicut with its population of 66078. 1183 private latrines are scavenged by municipal sweepers - an increase of 53 latrines over each year. There is ample scope for improvement in this direction. There are 21 masonry & 120 iron dustbins. 100 of these latter having been laid during the year under report.

The question of the disposal of the refuse, street sweepings & night soil of the town is still unsettled. They continue to be treated as heretofore. The refuse & street sweepings are buried in an trench during rainy weather & burned on the road side during dry weather. During the last four months of the year 1898 they have been sold to the Basel German missionaries who utilise it for the purpose of reclaiming land along the Pathiyara river. No fresh site I regret to say for the night soil depôt has yet been acquired. This is an absolute necessity & should be attended to. They are still buried in small pits on the beach behind the Volunteer butts. No Crematorium has yet been constructed. A fairly satisfactory settlement of the whole question

Question may be expected when the tramways Scheme (which is in a fair way of becoming an accomplished fact) is got to work.

The quantity & quality of drinking water supply remains the same as last year. A large tank in the Centre of the town is specially set apart for drinking purposes. Wells however form the chief source, almost every house being provided with one in its Compound. A great many of these wells are unprotected with parapet walls platforms or drains and consequently are liable to Contamination. The quality of the well water in the Moplah quarters of the town is so bad as ever & the Council has resolved to spend Rs 500 for experimenting with a view to determine the sufficiency or otherwise of the yield of the Chamanchera tank to supply that quarter. The Customs which obtains in this district among Hindus of burying their dead in their own Compounds within a few yards of dwelling houses and in many instances in close proximity to the wells that supply them with drinking water, has justly been Condemned & the earnest attention of the Council is engaged on this question as well as on that of providing

Roman

Roman Catholico & mohamedans suitable burial grounds.

Drainage Continues tho same. There is no system. The streets are in a fairly good Condition during hot weather. Nullahs were overgrown with rank vegetation. This was brought to the notice of the Chairman and measures were taken by him to have them cleaned. There are no Cesspools.

4. Vaccination :- The total number of Cases vaccinated during the year by the Vaccinators amounted to 6647 against 7194 in the previous year showing a decrease of 547 Cases during year under report. Of the total number of Cases Vaccinated 6182 were successful, 317 unsuccessful & 148 unknown. The number of children who were successfully vaccinated under one year of age amounted to 2495 against 1450 in the previous year. The work done by each vaccinator during the year is exhibited in the following table.

7401/

Name & Rank	Caste	Date of appointment	Salary	Rs. Increase	Rs. Increase	Rs. Increase	Total	Remarks
1st class Vacc. K. Karimkhan	Muhammadan	1st May 90	18	1324	189	111	1624	All the Cases were vaccinated with Glycerine Lymph in bottles.
2nd class do M. Achutan	Hindu	1st March 88	10	1681	40	20	1741	
do P. Sukuman Nair	do	22nd July 91	10	2215	53	5	2273	
Female Vacc. Va Eliya	Native Christian	10th Jany 92	10	962	35	12	1009	
Total				6182	317	148	6647	

Dispensary Vaccination:- 18 Vaccine operations were performed by the Medical Subordinates during the year.

5. Nature & Sufficiency of accommodation:- The present hospital building is Constructed of laterite set in Chunam, tiled floors & tiled roof with wood lining. It is in about the best & most Central position possible. It Consists of 4 male wards, 2 female wards & 3 lying in wards. The accommodation is insufficient & is less in the present building than in the old Compound wall & an out patients dispensary that were in the Course of Construction last year are now Completed. The Suggestions made by the Surgeon General on his inspection should receive the attention of the Council as the alterations & improvements recommended are urgent.

6. State of repair of buildings:- Under this head nothing has been done during the year under report.

7. Number of patients treated as Compared with previous years:- 509 in and 25018 out patients were treated during the year against 458 in the

in & 22590 outpatients in the previous year. Showing a decrease of 39 in and an increase of 2458 outpatients for the year under report. The decrease among in patients is due partly to the limited accommodation & partly to the closing of the Small pox hospital & to the handing of the Leper Hospital over to the German mission. The increase among out patients is due in a great measure to the work done by our assistant Surgeon G. J. Srinivasagam Pillay and the 4 medical subordinates. The following table shows the no of in & outpatients treated in each of the 5 years beginning from 1891-92.

	Inpatients		Outpatients		Total.	
years.	No treated	Average daily attendance	No treated	Average daily attendance	No treated	Average daily attendance
1891-92	1412	82.27	22022	109.43	23434	191.70
1892-93	1088	68.81	19359	98.19	20367	166.20
1893-94	600	66.08	18076	104.33	18676	170.41
1894-95	548	39.22	22590	127.55	23138	166.77
1895-96	509	26.43	25048	147.45	25557	173.88

Of these 136 major & 595 minor Operations A Statement showing the number of Surgical Operations performed during the year is given below.

Year	Major Operations				Minor Operations
	Total	Cured	Relieved	Died	
1894-95	129	88	22	4	618
1895-96	136	105	20	4	595

Establishment Whether Sufficient & Efficient:- The Staff is Sufficient & efficient.

Midwives:- Midwife Kuppammah who was taken on from the 7th February 95 from the Civil Hospital Chengalpat on account of the good work she was reported to have done there, was attached to the Hospital till the 12th November 95 on which date She absconded & was subsequently dismissed as her work & Conduct was very unsatisfactory. Midwife Kanagammah was appointed in her stead on the 2nd march 96. The former performed 13 Cases of Labour & the Latter 4 making a total of 17 Cases during the year under report as against

2 856/1896

No. 1295 M., 5th August 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. S. SWAMINATHA AIYAR Avargal, B.A., Deputy Collector and Chairman, Municipal Council, Calicut, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of Malabar), dated 9th June 1896, No. 664.

I have the honour to submit the report on the administration of the Calicut Municipality for the year ending 31st March 1896, together with the usual statements and enclosures.

I.—Constitution of the Council.

2. The maximum strength of the council continued to be 24, all the members being nominated by Government. On the 31st March 1896, there were only 19 members on the rolls. Besides the Revenue Divisional-officer, there were five officials and 13 non-officials. Of these, four were Europeans, one Eurasian and the rest Indians. Mr. T. Varada Rao continued to hold the office of chairman throughout the year. Ten vacancies occurred in the council including the one that occurred towards the close of 1894–95, of which four were filled up during the year under report. The remaining five vacancies occurred on the 14th March 1896, and they have since been filled up. Twenty-one meetings were held during the year against 17 in the previous year, and none was adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance at each meeting was 13·04 (officials 2·56, non-officials 10·48) against 11·17 (officials 2, non-officials 9·17) in the previous year. The Revenue Divisional-officer attended 13 out of the 21 meetings.

II.—Receipts and Taxation.

3. The following extract shows the receipts under the several heads as compared with those of the previous year and with the budget estimates:—

Particulars.	Actuals, 1895–96.		Actuals, 1894–95 (audited figures).		Budget, 1895–96.	
1	2		3		4	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening balance	..	— 164	..	— 1,882	..	— 1,350
Tax on buildings and lands	33,104		34,094		34,270	
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals, &c.	2,646		2,764		3,300	
Tax on arts	7,883		8,040		9,510	
Tolls	5,768		5,389		5,350	
		49,401		50,287		52,430
Realization under special Acts	69		66		70	
Conservancy receipts	117		..		..	
Rent of lands, buildings, sale-proceeds, &c.	873		991		710	
Fees from Educational institutions	319		340		500	
Medical	30		90		..	
		1,408		1,487		1,210
Markets and slaughter-houses	2,653		2,008		2,050	
License fees	2,183		1,708		3,000	
Other fees	230		385		570	
		5,066		4,101		5,620
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	465		543		800	
		465		543		800
Grants from Government	8,161		1,063		600	
Local funds	3,900		3,900		3,900	
		12,061		4,963		4,500
Other sources	290		..		..	
		290		..		..
Recoveries from services to private individuals	1,806		1,551		2,220	
Miscellaneous	188		218		440	
Advances recovered	1,729		204		..	
		3,723		1,973		2,660
Total receipts		72,414		63,354		67,290
Total, including balance		72,250		61,472		65,440

The total receipts show a net increase of Rs. 9,060 over those of the previous year. This is due to a gross increase of Rs. 10,787 mainly under the heads tolls, markets and slaughter-houses, license fees, grants from Government, grants from other sources, recoveries for services to private individuals, and advances recovered and to a gross decrease of Rs. 1,727 mainly under tax on lands, buildings, vehicles with springs, animals and carts, rent of lands and other fees. The reasons for the variations are explained below.

4. *Buildings and Lands.*—The buildings and lands continued to be assessed as in previous years at $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the actual or estimated rental value. Rented buildings and lands leased were assessed on the actual annual rent; in other cases the annual value of houses was estimated with reference to the locality in which the buildings were situated. In assessing lands, their nature and productive qualities were also taken into account. Arrangements for the thorough revision of the tax have since been made, and it is hoped that the revision will equalize the disparities noticed in paragraph 4 of the chairman's letter embodied in G.O., No. 1201 M., dated 4th September 1894. During the year under report, some of the glaring cases of erroneous taxation were rectified and new houses were taxed, and they showed an increase of Rs. 970–6–10 in B, C, D and F divisions as detailed below :—

Divisions.	Demand on 31st March 1895.	New buildings brought under assessment.	Buildings whose assessments have been increased.	Total amount of increase.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
C	6,874 2 6	77 13 0	79 9 0	157 6 0
D	5,057 5 0	22 11 0	154 7 4	177 2 4
B	3,062 9 10	129 2 0	130 11 0	259 13 0
F	2,812 9 2	138 12 0	237 5 6	376 1 6
Total ..	....	368 6 0	602 0 10	970 6 10

The current demand of the taxes was Rs. 34,746–6–6 composed of Rupees 34,110–8–0 in which appeals had been disposed of and Rs. 635–14–6 in which appeals are still pending owing to late assessment, against Rs. 33,745–1–11 (audited figures) during the previous year. Of this sum, Rs. 31,937–4–10 or 91·91 per cent. were collected against 96·07 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 156–4–2 was written off the accounts, leaving a balance of Rs. 2,652–13–6 at the end of the year. Of this outstanding balance, Rs. 296–9–6 have since been collected and steps have been taken to collect the balance soon.

5. *Arrears.*—The net arrear demand at the beginning of the year under report was Rs. 2,020–14–11. A sum of Rs. 1,106–10–6 was collected and Rs. 181–8–1 was written off leaving a balance of Rs. 732–12–4, against the corresponding figures of Rs. 3,018–4–8, Rs. 1,637–2–2, Rs. 520–15–11 and Rs. 860–2–7.

Column 9 of Statement IV-B shows the periods to which the arrear balances relate. The balances appertain to the periods given below :—

Period.	No. of items.
1890–91	4
1891–92	8
1892–93	15
1893–94	26
1894–95	62
1895–96	721

6. As compared with 1894–95, the state of the collections shows a retrogression. Since I took charge, I have taken up this subject on my own hands and shall see that adequate steps are taken to clear off the arrears.

7. *Tax on Arts (Current).*—The demand of the tax on arts was revised during the year under report as usual. Out of the original demand of Rs. 8864–8–0,

Rs. 333 were remitted by the council. A sum of Rs. 7,716–2–0 was collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 815–6–0. Of this balance, Rs. 107–1–6 have since been collected and steps have been taken for the realization of the balance.

8. *Arrears.*—Of the total arrear demand of Rs. 490–1–0, a sum of Rs. 154–1–0 was collected, Rs. 222–5–0 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 113–11–0 for the adjustment of which necessary steps have been taken. Twenty-three cases of the outstanding items are under criminal prosecution. The number of persons assessed to the profession tax was 1,871 against 1,863 in the previous year, and the average per head taxed was Rs. 4–8–11 against Rs. 4–7–11 in the previous year.

9. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The total demand including arrears under the head of tax on vehicles was Rs. 1,202–8–0 against Rs. 1,192–8–0 in 1894–95. Of this sum, Rs. 1,003 were collected, Rs. 16–8–0 were written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 183 for the collection of which steps have been taken. The demand under tax on animals including arrears was Rs. 1,326–14–0; of this sum, Rs. 1,123–13–6 were collected and Rs. 22–6–0 were written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 180–10–6. A sum of Rs. 67 has since been collected. The collection under tax on carts was Rs. 518–14–0 against Rs. 560 in 1894–95.

10. In 66 cases in which property was brought to sale, the proceeds amounted to Rs. 100–7–6 against Rs. 125–6–2 of the previous year. In 234 cases prosecutions were instituted for default of payment against 171 in the previous year, the amounts involved being Rs. 1,456–14–5 against Rs. 758–3–3.

11. *Coercive Processes.*—The extent to which coercive processes were adopted for the collection of the several taxes in the year is shown below :—

Particulars.	Year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.	Warrants issued during the year.	Total.	Warrants executed and cancelled during the year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.
Tax on buildings and lands.	1895–96 ..	490	19,208	19,698	18,875	823
	1894–95 ..	899	16,971	17,870	17,380	490
Tax on arts, &c.	1895–96 ..	218	4,361	4,579	4,245	334
	1894–95 ..	131	3,466	3,597	3,379	218

Although the total number of warrants issued, including the unexecuted warrants of the previous year, was 24,277 showing an increase of 2,810 over that of the previous year, still property was distrained in 351 cases only against 630 cases and sold in 66 cases realizing Rs. 100–7–6 against 131 cases realizing Rs. 125–6–2 in 1894–95. The percentage of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 4·76 against 3·29 of the previous year. The total amount covered by all the warrants on hand was Rs. 36,212–10–8 against Rs. 34,480–6–3 in 1894–95. Of this sum, Rs. 33,391–14–6 against Rs. 32,705–4–11 in the previous year was realized. The number of prosecutions instituted for failure to pay taxes was 234.

12. *Tolls.*—Out of the five tolls established at the municipal limits as shown in the margin, the first three are managed by the district board and a contribution is made by it to the council. It received a fixed contribution of Rs. 1,170 for Wynaad and Kokkallúr road tolls and half the net receipts from the Meenchanda toll on Beypore road. The other two tolls have been leased out by the municipality. The receipts from the tolls managed by the municipality during the year amounted to Rs. 3,947–6–11. The total income from tolls amounted to Rs. 5,767–12–1 against Rs. 5,389–1–10 in 1894–95, and the full amount has been collected. The average incidence per head of the population as per last census was As. 11–11 including tolls and As. 10–7 excluding tolls, against As. 12–2 and As. 10–10, respectively, in the previous year. The following table compares the incidence of taxation during the year under report with that of the previous year and of the Presidency :—

(1) Meenchanda toll.
(2) Wynaad Road toll.
(3) Kokkallúr Road toll.
(4) Cannanore Road toll.
(5) Pudiachina Road toll.

Particulars.	1895-96.	1894-95.	Presidency average.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Tax on buildings	3 7 8	3 6 7	2 3 3
,, arts	4 8 11	4 7 11	4 2 5
Average incidence including tolls.	0 11 11	0 12 2	0 13 10
,, excluding tolls.	0 10 7	0 10 10	0 10 6

13. *Miscellaneous Receipts.*—The miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 23,012 against Rs. 13,067 in 1894–95, thus showing an increase of Rs. 9,945. The cause of variation is explained below.

Rent of lands, &c.—The amount realized under this head was Rs. 873–3–9 against Rs. 992–0–11 in 1894–95. The decrease is due to a portion of the rent of the northern wing of the municipal office building not having been collected within the official year. It will be collected this month, and arrangements have been made to collect the rent monthly. The avenue receipts amounted to Rs. 195–2–9 against Rs. 98–3–2 of the previous year.

The travellers' bungalow realized Rs. 309–8–0 against Rs. 300–4–0.

The sale-proceeds of old materials, &c., brought in Rs. 137–13–0 against Rupees 237–0–10 in the previous year.

14. *Conservancy Receipts.*—A sum of Rs. 117–6–0 was realized for the first time by the sale of sweepings and rubbish. They were purchased by the public for filling in low-lying grounds.

15. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 318–11–11 against Rs. 339–10–11 in 1894–95.

16. *Sale-proceeds of Medicines.*—A sum of Rs. 30–6–0 was realized this year by the sale of medicines. Steps have been taken to augment this source of revenue. The markets and slaughter-houses were, as usual, farmed out to contractors. They fetched Rs. 2,653–6–6 against Rs. 2,007–14–1 in the previous year. The increase was due to keen competition during the sale. License fees realized Rs. 2,182–12–0 against Rs. 1,708–7–0 in the previous year, the increase being due to ginger-bleaching yards, depôts for the storage of kerosine-oil, and combustible materials being now taxed.

17. *Fines.*—The income under fines and distraint fees during the year under report was Rs. 608–13–5 against Rs. 836–3–9 in 1894–95. The decrease occurs chiefly under distraint fees and is due to a less number of attachments. The marginally-noted figures will show the number of prosecutions instituted for breaches of Municipal and Police laws, as compared with those of the previous year. It is remarkable that while the number of cases instituted increased, the amount of fine realized has fallen from Rs. 542–12–2 to Rs. 465–7–5. It may have been due to the fact that very often men who were charged with having committed nuisances were let off with the sentence of "imprisonment till the rising of the court." A light fine at least would have had greater effect.

	1895-96.	1894-95.
Number of cases instituted under Police law.	1,381	1,174
Number of cases instituted under Municipal Act.	110	94

18. *Grants and Contributions.*—A sum of Rs. 12,351–0–10 was received under this head against Rs. 4,963–15–0 in the previous year. The grants received from Government during the year amounted to Rs. 8,161–0–10 against Rs. 1,063–15–0 in 1894–95. The sum of Rs. 8,161–0–10 includes Rs. 79–5–2 provincial contribution for normal students, Rs. 381–1–0 results grants, Rs. 151–10–8 salary grants for the inspecting schoolmaster and the gymnastic instructor, Rs. 49 the contribution for professional tax from military officers and officers attached to the Malabar Volunteer Rifles in the station, and Rs. 7,500 the grant for the two Mappilla burial-grounds (*vide* G.O., No. 526-A M., dated 24th March 1896). A sum of Rs. 3,900 was, as usual, contributed by the district board for the maintenance of the civil dispensary. The sum of Rs. 290 shown under "Other grants and contributions" represents the balance of moiety of contribution from the district board on account of the contribution to the office building for the District Surgeon.

19. *Recoveries from private individuals.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,805–14–0 against Rs. 1,531–8–0 in the previous year. The increase is due to a larger number of houses (103) having been served by municipal agency. If the cinerator, which is in course of construction, proves a success, and if a suitable site is selected by the Revenue Department on the southern side of the town for a rubbish and night-soil depôt, the municipality will be able to conserve more houses and to derive a large income from this source. I have since instructed the sanitary agency to warn the owners of houses that if they keep their premises in an insanitary condition, the penal provisions of the Act will be enforced, and I think that this will have the desired effect. There is an arrear of Rs. 378–4–0 under "Private scavenging fees." I am issuing notices to the owners of houses served that the fees should be paid in advance in future, failing which the service will be discontinued; and if the premises are kept filthy, they will be liable to the penal provisions of the Act.

20. *Miscellaneous—Other items.*—The sum of Rs. 188–0–6 credited to this head is composed of fees for numbering carts Rs. 32–4–0 and other items including court cost Rs. 155–12–6.

Advances recovered.—Details of the sum of Rs. 1,728–13–6 credited to this head are shown below:—

	RS. A. P.
Repairs to Leper hospital advanced in 1892–93	25 0 0
Advance to make payments on account of refund to parties in 1894–95.	26 2 0
Do. to bring scavengers from Salem in 1894–95	26 4 0
Do. to make rubbish carts in 1894–95	550 0 0
Do. to make furniture to schools in 1894–95	100 0 0
Do. to construct the District Surgeon's office building in 1894–95.	750 0 0
Do. to construct hospital compound wall in 1894–95 ..	250 0 0
Do. to Cannanore Municipal Chairman in 1894–95 ..	0 10 0
Do. on account of feeding charges	0 13 6

III.—EXPENDITURE.

21. The following abstract shows the expenditure under the several heads as compared with the figures of the previous year and with the budget estimates for 1895–96:—

Particulars.	Actuals, 1895-96.		Actuals, 1894-95.		Budget, 1895-96.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Grant I—						
Roads	11,736		11,087		11,130	
Buildings	6,731		3,319		3,300	
Drainage	..		..		180	
Water-supply	844		60		1,250	
Establishments	641		865		850	
For scrutiny of estimate	..		70		100	
Grant II—		19,952		15,401		16,810
Education	6,642		6,577		7,710	
Grant III—		6,642		6,577		7,710
Hospitals and dispensaries	10,336		9,092		10,350	
Vaccination	799		703		790	
Registration of births and deaths	337		341		350	
Conservancy, road-cleaning, &c.	14,581		10,030		12,960	
Contributions	800		1,430		550	
Grant IV—		28,853		21,596		25,000
Lighting	1,993		3,572		3,000	
Markets and slaughter-houses	387		351		370	
Choultries and travellers' bungalow	238		258		470	
Public garden, survey of land, fire, &c.	1,252		3,427		2,400	
Grant V—		3,870		7,608		6,240
Supervision and management	5,140		5,116		5,820	
		5,140		5,116		5,820
Repayment of loan	2,000		2,000		2,000	
Interest on debts	950		1,035		940	
Advances	272		2,207		..	
Refunds	37		96		100	
		3,259		5,338		3,040
Total ..		65,716		61,636		64,620
Balance ..		6,534		— 164		820
Grand Total ..		72,250		61,472		65,440

22. *Grant I.*—The outlay on public works was Rs. 19,952–7–3 against Rupees 15,401–8–0 in 1894–95 and the revised estimate of Rs. 19,480. It amounted to 27·5 per cent. of the receipts of the year and 30·3 per cent. of the whole expenditure under all the heads.

23. *New Works—Communications.*—A sum of Rs. 27–8–0 was spent in widening and raising the path to the Hindu burial-ground in F division. The allotment was sanctioned by Government in G.O., Mis. No. 352 M., dated 4th March 1895.

24. *New Works—Buildings.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 6,438–3–0 against the budget estimate of Rs. 2,804 and the revised estimate of Rs. 6,510. The details of the expenditure are given below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. The cost of metal latrines	2,560	2	11
2. For constructing hospital compound wall	850	0	0
3. Do. a compound wall to the Tali Caste Girls' school building	66	0	0
4. For constructing a shed for locating rubbish carts .	81	5	0
5. Gate shutters to the hospital compound wall	100	11	1
6. For constructing District Surgeon's office building which has since been converted into out-patient dispensary ..	2,780	0	0

25. *Drainage.*—A sum of Rs. 180 was provided under this head for constructing a masonry drain from the front of Messrs. Pierce Leslie and Company's premises down to the sea. The amount of the estimate was Rs. 360, and it was arranged that a contribution of Rs. 180 should be made by the Guzerati merchants. As the contribution was not collected and paid, the amount was not utilized.

26. *Repairs—Communications.*—A sum of Rs. 11,708–8–2 was spent under this head during the year against the budget allotment of Rs. 11,104–11–10. The excess over the budget allotment seems to have been unavoidable. One mile and one furlong of road was repaired with granite metal to the depth of six inches in some places and four inches in others. A thick layer of gravel was spread over it. The cost of the special repairs which were done on portions of the Cannanore Coast road, Kallai and the Civil Court roads amounted to Rs. 4,979–6–7. The remaining roads were maintained on *A* system. The total length of roads kept up by the council was forty-six miles as in the previous year. The outlay on roads was 202·7 per cent. of the net income from tolls.

27. *Repairs—Water-supply.*—The sum of Rs. 754–10–6 shown under this head was spent on the following items of work :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. For cleaning Kuttichina tank	715	8	0
2. For cleaning Mudalakolam tank	17	14	6
3. For closing Ratnabhai's well, &c.	21	4	0

The Kuttichina tank is in the midst of the Mappila quarters and was in a very filthy condition. It has been thoroughly cleaned.

28. *Establishment.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 641–7–6 against the budget provision of Rs. 850. The decrease is due to the fact that since the death of the permanent overseer who was drawing pay at Rs. 50 per mensem with horse allowance of Rs. 15, no one was appointed in his stead. One Andy, who was an assistant overseer, is now doing the work on Rs. 30+15. I shall submit proposals for filling up the place in due course. The system of forwarding estimates to ward members was continued and Mr. Brown and M.R.Ry. K. Krishnan Nair Avargal rendered signal service in this direction.

29. *Grant II.*—The total expenditure under education amounted to Rupees 6,642–4–3 against Rs. 6,577–3–1 in the previous year.

30. *Inspection.*—The schools within the municipal limits were supervised by one inspecting schoolmaster, whose work was reviewed as in previous years by the three Sub-Assistant Inspectors of Hindu, Mappila and Girls' Schools. The inspecting schoolmaster visited the schools on 272 occasions and spent 195 days in examining 9,636 pupils. During the year under report the schools were placed on a better footing as recommended by the educational authorities.

31. *Municipal Schools.*—The number of purely municipal schools including the two girls' schools was fourteen against twenty in the previous year. Six Hindu salary-result system schools were closed during the year and the remaining fourteen schools were retained. Their status was improved, the pay of the teachers was increased in some cases and suitable furniture and better accommodation were provided. Of the fourteen schools, two (one Hindu boys' and one Hindu girls') are lower secondary, three (one Hindu and two Mappila) are upper primary and nine (two Hindu, four Mappila, one Hindu girls' and two backward class) are lower primary schools. The following statement exhibits the statistics of municipal schools :—

Particulars.	Year.	Strength on 31st March 1896.	Average attendance.	Net cost to municipality.	Average cost per pupil.
				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Salary system	1894–95	40	31	107 12 2	3 7 7
	1895–96	225	175	1,002 1 6	7 0 4
Salary-result system	1894–95	883	752	3,320 4 11	4 6 9
	1895–96	583	438	2,938 14 11	6 3 1

The decrease in strength as compared with that of the previous year is due to the reduction in the number of schools.

32. *Salary System.*—There were three schools (two Hindu and one Mappila) maintained under salary system during the year under report against one girls' school in the previous year. This accounts for the increase in the number on the rolls. The average cost of educating each pupil was Rs. 7–0–4 against Rs. 3–7–7 in the previous year.

33. *Salary-result System.*—Eleven schools (four Hindu, two girls' and five Mappila) were maintained during the year under report against nineteen in the previous year. The decrease in attendance and strength is due to the abolition of some of the schools and to the conversion of certain salary-result system schools into salary system schools. The number of pupils in municipal schools presented for examination during the year was 510 and the number that passed was 299. The results may be deemed fairly satisfactory. The Assistant Inspector of Schools has remarked that the reduction in the number of pupils presented for examination and passed is due to the conversion of certain salary-result schools into salary system and the abolition of some of the salary-result schools. The Tali Girls' school and Theyyambadi Malayali Girls' school are maintained by the municipal council on salary-result system and salary system respectively. The Sub-Assistant Inspector of Girls' Schools has reported that the results achieved were better than in the previous year.

34. *Aided Schools.*—The number of aided schools in the municipality rose from twenty to twenty-four in the year under report. Four of the salary-result schools were converted into pure result schools. The full allotment of the result grant was utilized during the year. Salary grant was continued to be paid to Basel German Mission High school as in previous years. A sum of Rs. 75 was given as building grant to three of the aided primary schools.

35. *Normal Training School.*—Stipends were paid to three students (one lower secondary and two primary) for training in the local college at Rs. 6 and 5 each per mensem, respectively.

36. *General Remarks.*—The net cost of educating each pupil in the municipality was Rs. 6–6–10 against Rs. 4–6–1 in the previous year. The total net cost on education amounted to Rs. 5,711–7–6 or 11·5 per cent. of the municipal income from taxation against the presidency average of 12·6 last year. The proportion of children under instruction to the population of school-going age of both sexes according to last census was 43·7 against 43 in the previous year.

37. *Grant III, Sanitation and Medical Services.*—As in the previous years, the civil dispensary continued to be the only institution maintained by the municipality. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer's office building which was proposed to

be built by the council and for which a moiety of the cost was paid by the district board in reference to G.O., Mis. No. 1446 M., dated 5th September 1892, was subsequently converted into an out-patient dispensary at the suggestion of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer. He utilizes the old out-patients' rooms for his office. The new out-patient building was constructed at a cost of Rs. 2,780 and it has since been opened for use.

38. The total expenditure for the upkeep of the hospital including the pay of the medical subordinates amounted to Rs. 10,336–2–6 against Rs. 9,092–5–5 in the previous year. The charges of the current year exceeded those of the previous year by Rs. 1,243–13–1 and this was due mainly to increase in expenditure under the heads "Medicines and Supplies" and "Sundries and Contingencies."

39. The increase under "Medicines and Supplies" is due to the import duties paid and to the fact that bills for bazaar medicines purchased from November 1894 were paid during the year under report. The increase under sundries is also accounted for by the fact that some bills of 1894–95 were paid in 1895–96.

40. The average cost of treating each patient was As. 6–6 against As. 6–3 in 1894–95. The number of out-patients treated during the year shows a further increase of 3,419 as shown below:—

1894–95	22,138
1895–96	25,557

As in the previous year, the supply of medicines was obtained from Messrs. Burgoyne, Burbidges and Co., London, at a cost of Rs. 4,175–9–0. The amount was not paid during the year as the previous year's bills of the Surgeon-General had to be paid. The reason for the non-payment of this amount is explained in paragraph 26 of the Chairman's letter embodied in G.O., No. 525 M., dated 24th March 1896.

41. *Midwife.*—Kuppamma, who was appointed in the place of Emily Aruone, continued as midwife till the 12th November 1895 when she absconded. She was subsequently dismissed. She attended on only thirteen cases during a period of over seven months she was on duty. Her successor Kanakamma took charge on the 2nd March 1896 and she attended on four cases. The minimum number of cases fixed is four per month. The unsatisfactory work and conduct of Kuppamma accounts for the decrease in the number of labour cases performed during the year under report. For every additional case attended, the midwife will get a remuneration of one rupee.

42. *Medical training of women.*—No expenditure was incurred under this head.

43. *Vaccination.*—Vaccination was declared compulsory in April 1892. The staff consisted of four vaccinators including a female. The total cost of vaccination was Rs. 798–11–5 against Rs. 703–1–8 in the previous year and Rs. 880 in the revised estimate. The work done and the average cost of each successful case are shown below:—

Year.	Number of operations under one year of age.	Number of operations above one year of age.	Total.	Number of successful cases under one year of age.	Number of successful cases above one year of age.	Total.	Percentage.	Average cost.
								Rs. A. P.
1895–96	2,495	4,152	6,647	2,401	3,781	6,182	93·00	0 1 11
1894–95	1,495	5,699	7,194	1,450	5,475	6,925	96·2	0 1 7

There were 2,397 births registered during the year. Two thousand four hundred and ninety-five children under one year of age were operated upon and 2,401 of these or 100·3 per cent. of the total number of births being successfully protected against 61·05 of the previous year. The total number of operations of all ages was 6,647, of which 6,182 or 93·004 per cent. were successful against the corresponding figures of 7,194 and 6,925 or 96·2 per cent. in 1894–95. The average cost was As. 1–11

against As. 1–7 in the previous year. The fall in the number of cases vaccinated is explained as due to the fact that the major portion of the unprotected children have already been vaccinated. It is to be regretted that the medical subordinates have not operated any case during the year under report. Vaccination is conducted with animal lymph. The number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated was 159 against 193 in the previous year.

44. On receipt of G.O., No. 1502 M., dated 19th October 1894, suitable instructions, based on the Sanitary Commissioner's remarks, were issued, and it is expected that there will be a marked improvement in this branch of administration this year.

45. *Vital Statistics.*—The subjoined abstract shows the total number of births and deaths as compared with that of the previous year:—

Year.	Number of births.	Rate per mile.	Number of deaths.	Rate per mile.
1895–96	2,397	36·29	2,102	31·85
1894–95	2,375	35·94	1,488	22·51

There is improvement in registration under births and deaths during the year under report and the figures compare very favourably with the average for the Presidency. Prosecutions for failure to register births and deaths were instituted in 37 cases against 57 in the previous year.

46. The town was free from cholera and other epidemics during the year. There were a few isolated cases of small-pox, which was not of a severe type and caused two deaths. A case of cholera was reported and every preventive measure was adopted to arrest it.

47. *Conservancy.*—The outlay on conservancy, road-cleaning, &c., was Rupees 14,581–8–9 against Rs. 10,030–7–9, the actuals of 1894–95, being 24·2 per cent. of the ordinary receipts excepting grants from Provincial and Local funds. The conservancy staff consisted of 1 sanitary inspector and 5 assistants; 11 additional sweepers and 7 additional scavengers were entertained during the year.

48. There are 14 latrines, of which 11 are corrugated iron; these are freely resorted to by the public and are kept in good condition. Materials for ten more latrines have been purchased, and they have not been put up as sites for the purpose have not yet been secured. I hope to be able to make early arrangements to put them up in proper localities.

49. *Private Scavenging.*—The number of houses scavenged at the beginning of the year was 1,080. During the year 103 more houses were brought under the system. The charges amounted to Rs. 3,404–5–10 against Rs. 3,952–5–1, giving an average cost of Rs. 2–14–0 per house against Rs. 2–11–8 in the previous year. As already remarked more houses could be conserved and the private scavenging system could be made self-supporting if the tramway is laid and if the cinerator proves a success.

50. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The outlay under this head was Rs. 1,993–5–0 against Rs. 3,572–8–8 in 1894–95. The decrease is due to the fact that the lighting bills from October 1895 were not paid as they were under attachment by the principal Munsif's Court. The contractor having been found careless and indifferent, his contract had to be rescinded by the council and a new contractor entertained.

51. The variations under markets, slaughter-houses, choultries, travellers' bungalow and public garden do not call for any remarks.

52. The town is sadly in need of a good market. The choultry and the travellers' bungalow are in good condition and are freely resorted to. The public garden on the northern bank of the Mananchira tank affords healthy recreation ground to the public.

53. During the year under report the long-pending question of the Mappila burial-grounds was settled, and the council again begs to tender its thanks to the Government for the liberal contribution of Rs. 7,500 made by it.

The council has approved of the site selected by the Revenue Divisional officer in conjunction with the views of the Roman Catholic public for the Roman Catholic burial-ground, and it hopes to arrange for the settlement of the Nair and the Tier burial-grounds during the year under report.

54. *Grant V, General Establishment.*—On supervision and management a sum of Rs. 4,117-6-10 was spent against Rs. 4,020-11-8 in the previous year. It is distributed as follows:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Municipal office establishment	2,145	4	5
Collection establishment	1,537	2	5
Contribution for Central office and audit establishments ..	445	0	0

55. The outlay under Grant V amounted to 7·09 against 8·06 of the ordinary current receipts excluding balance.

56. *Repayment of Debt.*—The instalment of loan, which fell due in 1895-96 with interest, amounted to Rs. 2,949-9-10 and was paid during the year under report. Altogether Rs. 11,000 have been paid off to the State in respect to the loan of 1889 and 1891. Note appended to Statement II contains information regarding the financial position of the municipality.

57. The total liabilities on the 31st March 1896 amounted to Rs. 31,023-6-3 against Rs. 26,557-13-10 in the previous year. The cash balance in hand at the close of the year was Rs. 2,230-10-0, being the difference between the deposit of Rs. 3,197-3-5 and the actual minus balance of Rs. 966-9-5. The year began with a minus balance of Rs. 162-13-6 and closed with a deficit of Rs. 818-5-6.

58. I regret the delay in submitting the report which was due to the fact that the E division menon had committed some embezzlement and kept his registers very irregularly. The registers had to be handled through item by item to find out the correct demand, collection and balance. Steps are being taken to prosecute him.

59. The report was passed at a meeting held on the 10th instant.

Enclosure.

Annual Concise Report of Civil hospital, Calicut, for the year 1895-96.

Public Health.—Compared with the previous year the public health was good. No epidemic occurred, but two deaths from small-pox were registered.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The registers show that in the town with a population of 66,078 there were 2,397 births and 2,102 deaths in the year under report against 2,375 births and 1,488 deaths in the previous year, yielding ratios of 36·29 and 31·85 per mille of population per annum respectively. Of the total number of deaths two were from small-pox, 323 from fever, 365 from diarrhœa and dysentery and 1,412 from all other causes.

3. *Sanitation*—(*a*) *Conservancy.*—The conservancy establishment consists of one sanitary inspector, five assistant sanitary inspectors, seventy-nine sweepers, fourteen toties for cleaning public latrines, forty-two toties for private scavenging with fifteen carts for removing rubbish and fifteen night-soil carts. There are fourteen pucca built latrines, of which eleven are metal and three masonry. They are freely resorted to by the public and are kept in good condition. This number is quite insufficient for a large town like Calicut with its population of 66,078. One thousand one hundred and eighty-three private latrines are scavenged by municipal toties—an increase of 103 latrines over last year. There is ample scope for improvement in this direction. There are twenty-one masonry and 120 iron dust-bins. One hundred of these latter having been laid during the year under report.

The question of the disposal of the refuse, street sweepings and night-soil of the town is still unsettled. They continue to be treated as heretofore. The refuse and street sweepings are buried in the beach during rainy weather and burnt on the road side during hot weather. During the last four months of the year 1895 they have been sold to the Basel German Mission, who utilize it for the purpose of reclaiming land along the Puthiyara river. No fresh site, I regret to say, for the night-soil depôt has yet been acquired. It is an absolute necessity and should be attended to. They are still buried in small pits on the beach behind the Volunteer butt. No cinerator has yet been constructed. A fairly satisfactory settlement of the whole question may be expected when the tramway scheme (which is in a fair way of becoming an accomplished fact) is got to work.

The quantity and quality of drinking-water supply remains the same as last year. A large tank in the centre of the town is specially set apart for drinking purposes. Wells, however, form

the chief source, almost every house being provided with one in its compound. A great many of these wells are not protected with parapet walls, platforms or drains and consequently are liable to contamination. The quality of the well water in the Mappila quarters of the town is as bad as ever and the council has resolved to spend Rs. 500 for experimenting with a view to determine the sufficiency or otherwise of the yield of the Mananchera tank to supply that quarter. The custom that obtains in this district among Hindus of burying their dead in their own compounds within a few yards of dwelling houses, and in many instances in close proximity to the wells that supply them with drinking water, has justly been condemned, and the earnest attention of the council is engaged on this question as well as on that of providing Roman Catholics and Mappilas with suitable burial-grounds.

Drainage continues the same. There is no system. The streets are in a fairly good condition during hot weather. Nullahs were overgrown with rank vegetation. This was brought to the notice of the Chairman and measures were taken by him to have them cleaned. There are no cess-pools.

4. *Vaccination.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the year by the vaccinators amounted to 6,647 against 7,194 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 547 cases for the year under report. Of the total number of cases vaccinated 6,182 were successful, 317 unsuccessful and 148 unknown. The number of children who were successfully vaccinated under one year of age amounted to 2,495 against 1,450 in the previous year. The work done by each vaccinator during the year is exhibited in the following table:—

Name and rank.	Caste.	Date of appointment.	Salary.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
			Rs.					
First-class Vaccinator K. Karimkhan.	Muhammadan..	1st May 1880.	18	1,324	189	111	1,624	All these cases were vaccinated with glycerine paste in bottles.
Second-class Vaccinator N. Achudan.	Hindu	1st March 1885.	10	1,681	40	20	1,741	
Second-class Vaccinator P. Illikonan Nair.	Do.	22nd July 1891.	10	2,215	53	5	2,273	
Female Vaccinatrix V. Eliya.	Native Christian.	10th January 1892.	10	962	35	12	1,009	
		Total ..	..	6,182	317	148	6,647	

Dispensary Vaccination.—No vaccine operations were performed by the medical subordinates during the year.

5. *Nature and sufficiency of Accommodation.*—The present hospital building is constructed of laterite set in chunam, tiled floors and tiled roof with wood lining. It is in about the best and most central position possible. It consists of four male wards, two female wards and three lying-in wards. The accommodation is insufficient and is less in the present building than in the old one and consequently as many in-patients cannot be treated as in previous years. A compound wall and an out-patient dispensary that were in the course of construction last year are now completed. The suggestions made by the Surgeon-General on his inspection should receive the attention of the council as the alterations and improvements recommended are urgent.

(*b*) *State of Repair of Buildings.*—Under this head nothing has been done during the year under report.

Number of patients treated as compared with previous years.—Five hundred and nine in and 25,048 out patients were treated during the year against 548 in and 22,590 out patients in the previous year, showing a decrease of 39 in and an increase of 2,458 out patients for the year under report. The decrease among in-patients is due partly to the limited accommodation and partly to the closing of the small-pox hospital and to the handing over of the leper hospital to the German Mission. The increase among out-patients is due in a great measure to the work done by Assistant Surgeon J. J. Srinivasagam Pillai and the medical subordinates. The following table shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the five years beginning from 1891-92:—

Years.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total.	
	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
1891-92	1,412	82·27	22,022	109·43	23,434	191·70
1892-93	1,008	68·01	19,359	98·19	20,367	166·20
1893-94	600	66·08	18,076	104·33	18,676	170·41
1894-95	548	39·22	22,590	127·55	23,138	166·77
1895-96	509	26·43	25,048	147·45	25,557	173·88

Mortality and actual causes of it.—The number of deaths in the hospital was 38 and the following statement shows the actual cause of it:—

Diseases.	Number died.
Dysentery	6
Malarial fever	3
Tetanus	2
Excephalitis	2
Anæmia	14
Disease of heart (mitral fibroid thickening and contraction)	2
Pneumonia	1
Chronic Pneumonia Phthisis	2
Diarrhœa (cause not diagnosed)	2
Hernia strangulated inguinal oblique	1
Difficult labour from occlusion of os uteri	* 1
Difficult labour from atony of uterus compound C. fracture	† 1
Femur amputation	1
Total	38

* Five days' labour, moribund on admission.
† Seven days' labour, moribund on admission.

Operation and Results.—The total number of surgical operations performed during the year was 731 against 747 in the previous year. Of these 136 were major and 595 minor operations. A statement showing the number of surgical operations performed during the year is given below:—

Year.	Major operations.				Minor operations.
	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	
1894-95	129	88	22	4	618
1895-96	136	105	20	4	595

Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.—The staff is sufficient and efficient.

Midwives.—Midwife Kuppamma, who was taken on from the 7th February 1895 from the Civil Hospital, Chowghat, on account of the good work she was reported to have done there, was attached to this hospital till the 12th November 1895, on which date she absconded and was subsequently dismissed as her work and conduct were very unsatisfactory. Midwife Kanakamma was appointed in her stead on the 2nd March 1896. The former performed thirteen cases of labour and the latter four, making a total of seventeen cases during the year under report against seventy-two in the previous year.

General Remarks.—During the year under report the season seems to have been favourable and the prices of food grains moderate.

CALICUT,
4th June 1896.

T. J. HACKETT-WILKINS, Surgeon-Lieut.-Col.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar.

Endt. on C. No. 1031-R.

Submitted to the Collector.

2. The main roads are in fairly good condition. The portion of the main road from the railway bridge Kalleri to the Meenchandu toll-gate is considerably broken up.

CAMP CHERURANNAD,
16th June 1896.

(Signed) S. SWAMINATHA AIYAR,
Revenue Divisional Officer.

Dis. No. 113-N.C.

Forwarded.

2. In paragraph 2, the calculation as to official and non-official members is incorrect. Mr. Maylor, District Board Engineer, has apparently been counted as an official member, but he draws no salary from Government and is therefore not within the definition. The number of meetings held increased and so did the attendance of both official and non-official members.

3. *Paragraphs* 4 *to* 8.—It is to be regretted that the collection of taxes has not improved. An embezzlement recently detected seems to show that the bill collectors have not been properly supervised.

4. *Paragraph* 14.—Rupees 117-6-0 was realised by the sale of sweepings and rubbish, but the use of these materials for filling up low-lying ground is not so praiseworthy and should, I venture to think, be stopped.

5. *Paragraphs* 19 *and* 39.—Out of Rs. 3,400 spent on the private scavenging service, only Rs. 1,800 were received in fees, leaving a deficiency of Rs. 1,600. Considering the frequent remarks of Government, this is not creditable to the council. Apparently the fees should be raised at once. It is also not creditable to the executive that Rs. 378 were in arrears at the end of the year in spite of the reiterated orders that such fees should be collected in advance.

6. *Paragraph* 48.—The number of latrines requires to be increased at once. Fourteen for a population of 66,000 is ridiculously inadequate, and even the addition of ten more will leave the number very inadequate.

7. *Paragraph* 53.—The District Medical and Sanitary Officer has disapproved of the site selected for the Roman Catholic burying-ground and another will have to be selected.

8. I should hesitate to say that the roads were in fairly good order. Even the best of them are not comfortable to drive over.

CALICUT,
23rd June 1896.

(Signed) J. HEWETSON,
Ag. Collector.

ORDER—No. 1295 M., dated 5th August 1896.

The receipts and charges of the Calicut Municipality for 1895-96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894-95:—

——	Actuals, 1894-95.	Budget estimate, 1895-96.	Revised estimate, 1895-96.	Actuals, 1895-96.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	— 1,882	— 1,850	— 160	— 164
Tax on Arts	8,040	9,510	9,510	7,883
,, on Buildings and Lands	34,094	34,270	34,260	33,104
,, on Vehicles and Animals	2,204	2,700	2,700	2,127
,, on Carts	560	600	600	519
Tolls	5,389	5,350	5,800	5,768
Realisations under Special Acts	65	70	70	69
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	992	710	710	373
Conservancy Receipts	..	..	100	117
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	340	500	500	319
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	90	..	30	30
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	2,008	2,050	2,580	2,653
License Fees	1,708	3,000	2,150	2,183
Other Fees	384	570	230	230
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	543	800	600	465
Grants and Contributions from Government	1,064	600	680	8,161
,, ,, from Local Boards	3,900	3,900	3,900	3,900
,, ,, from other bodies	..	..	..	290
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,551	2,220	2,000	1,806
Miscellaneous	218	440	570	188
Advances Recovered	204	..	1,230	1,729
Total	61,472	65,440	68,060	72,250

	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.
Charges.				
GRANT I—	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
New Works—				
Communications	423	20	50	28
Buildings	2,793	2,800	6,510	6,238
Drainage	..	180	180	..
Repairs—				
Communications	10,664	11,110	10,680	11,709
Buildings	526	500	520	492
Water-supply	60	1,250	850	844
Establishment	866	850	590	641
Contributions for Public Works	69	100	100	..
Total ..	15,401	16,810	19,480	19,952
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	337	190	190	125
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary System	70	1,400	1,400	1,271
„ Salary-result System	4,171	3,860	3,860	3,370
Grants-in-aid—				
Salary Grants	289	500	500	359
Result Grants	938	1,000	1,000	1,013
Building, Furniture &c. Grants	97	200	200	75
Inspection	280	280	280	249
Miscellaneous	395	280	280	180
Total ..	6,577	7,710	7,710	6,642
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	9,292	10,550	10,670	10,536
Contributions	1,230	350	350	600
Vaccination	703	790	880	799
Registration of Births and Deaths	341	350	350	337
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	10,031	12,960	14,830	14,582
Total ..	21,597	25,000	27,080	26,854
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	3,572	3,000	3,000	1,993
Markets and Slaughter-houses	351	370	380	387
Choultries	48	50	50	48
Travellers' Bungalows	210	420	440	191
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other Charges ..	3,427	2,400	1,410	1,251
Total ..	7,608	6,240	5,280	3,870
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	5,115	5,820	5,970	5,140
Repayment of Debt	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Interest on Loan	1,035	940	940	950
Advances recoverable	2,207	..	150	272
Refunds	96	100	150	37
Balance	— 164	820	— 700	6,533
Total ..	61,472	65,440	68,060	72,250

2. Twenty-one meetings of the municipal council were held against 17 in the previous year. The average attendance was fair, but that of officials showed a decline, and not an increase, as stated by the Collector in paragraph 2 of his endorsement.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The net current demand under the tax on arts rose from Rs. 8,371 to Rs. 8,531. The demand under the house-tax increased by Rs. 1,026, but that under the land-tax showed a slight decline. The Chairman states that arrangements have been made for the revision of these taxes during the current year. The result of this should be reported to Government.

(2) The current collections under the principal taxes were fair, though they showed a decline as compared with the previous year, but the realization of arrears was unsatisfactory, and the fact that an embezzlement by a bill collector has occurred points to laxity of supervision. A large balance of Rs. 5,318 was outstanding at the close of the year, but it is noted that the Chairman is taking steps to adjust this amount, which, it is hoped, will be done at a very early date as the finances of the council are not such as to allow of its leaving any recoverable demand uncollected. The number of coercive processes issued and of prosecutions instituted showed an

increase, and, as in the previous year, the percentage of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was small. Property was sold only in 66 cases against 131 in 1894–95.

(3) There was again an advance in the income from tolls and license fees, and the net income from markets amounted to Rs. 1,902 against Rs. 1,237 in the previous year, the increase in the last case being apparently due to keener competition at the sale of the farm. For the first time, the town sweepings were sold and fetched a sum of Rs. 117: if the low-lying grounds referred to in the concluding portion of paragraph 14 of the report are within municipal limits and anywhere near inhabited houses or sources of water-supply, the use of sweepings to fill them up appears to be objectionable. The receipts from fines again fell notwithstanding an increase in the number of prosecutions for breaches of municipal and police laws. The attention of the District Magistrate will be drawn in the Judicial Department to the remarks in the latter portion of paragraph 17 of the Chairman's report. There was a large increase in the amount of contributions from Government, due to the grant of Rs. 7,500 for the provision of fresh burial-grounds for Mappilas.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency rose from 1,080 to 1,183, or only 16·5 per cent. of the number assessed to the house-tax, and the service continued to be worked at a loss to the municipal council. The extension of this system should receive more attention from the council, and steps should be taken to have the houses regularly inspected from time to time and to prosecute the owners of such of them as are kept in an insanitary condition. As remarked by the Collector in paragraph 5 of his endorsement, it is not creditable to the executive that, notwithstanding the repeated orders of Government on the subject, there should be fees to the extent of Rs. 341 uncollected.

4. *Expenditure.*—(1) *Public Works.*—The only important new building constructed during the year was an out-patient ward for the municipal hospital, which was originally intended for the District Surgeon's office. The expenditure on this work amounted to Rs. 2,780, and a sum of Rs. 2,360 was spent in purchasing materials for ten iron latrines. The expenditure on communications amounted to Rs. 11,737, or slightly more than twice the net municipal revenue from tolls, but from paragraph 8 of the Collector's endorsement it appears that the roads were not by any means in good order. They should receive the special attention of the municipal council during the current year.

(2) *Education.*—The net outlay under this head rose from Rs. 5,608 to Rs. 5,711, or 11·6 per cent. of the income from taxation. Of this amount, a sum of Rs. 5,087 was spent on primary and the rest on secondary education. The number of municipal schools was reduced from twenty to fourteen by the closure of six schools during the year, and the attendance at these schools fell in consequence from 923 to 808. The authority for the entertainment of a conductress on Rs. 5–8–0 of the girls' schools on the salary-result system, shown in Statement II-B, should be reported. Twenty-five schools were aided by the council against 20 in the previous year, and the number of pupils attending these institutions rose from 1,273 to 1,783. The results of the grant and departmental examinations were inferior to those of the preceding year and in the latter were not satisfactory. The amount of grants paid was 91·5 per cent. of the allotment and the number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,789 to 2,190, or 42·3 per cent. of the male population of school-going age. In addition to these, however, a large number attended the colleges and high schools in the town. The proportion of untrained teachers in the aided primary schools continued to be high. The council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of Government on this subject in paragraph 4 (2) of G.O., No. 1614 M., dated 7th October 1895, which appear to have received but scant attention.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There was a decrease of 39 in the number of in-patients treated in the municipal hospital, but that of out-patients rose from 22,590 to 25,048, the variations being explained in paragraph 5 (*b*) of the Medical Officer's report. Only 17 cases of labour were attended by the midwife attached to the hospital against 72 in the previous year; the fall, however, appears to have been due to the exceptional circumstances which are referred to in paragraph 41 of the Chairman's report, which, it is hoped, will not recur.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—Vaccination continued to be satisfactory, though the total number of operations was only 6,647 against 7,194 in the previous year. The percentage of successful cases in infantile vaccination however rose from 21·9 to 36·3 per mille, which is the same as the recorded birth-rate—a very satisfactory result.

The registration of vital statistics improved, and the rates recorded may be considered fairly satisfactory, though evidently not yet correct, particularly as regards births.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The expenditure on conservancy rose from Rs. 10,391 to Rs. 14,582, or 12·5 per cent. in excess of the allotment and 22·5 per cent. of the ordinary receipts. The number of conservancy carts appears to be quite inadequate and should be increased. The Government agrees with the Collector and the District Surgeon in considering that the number of latrines, including the ten that are to be put up, is totally insufficient. The council should do everything in its power to increase the number at the earliest possible date. With reference to paragraph 7 of the Collector's endorsement, the council should expedite the selection of another suitable site for a burial-ground for Roman Catholics, as well as the provision of proper burial-grounds for Hindus. The question of a fresh site for use as a night-soil depôt should be disposed of without further delay. The condition of matters mentioned in paragraph 3 of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer's report is most unsatisfactory.

5. The year closed with a deficit of Rs. 967, which was met from the deposit balance of Rs. 3,197. It is, however, hoped that the current year will show an improvement, as in the budget estimate a balance of Rs. 3,910 is expected.

The administration of the municipality during the year under review was fairly efficient.

The statements in paragraphs 3 and 21 of the Chairman's report and that in paragraph 4, and the last two statements in paragraph 5 of the medical report were unnecessary and should be omitted in future.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Calicut.
" Collector of Malabar.
" President, District Board, Malabar.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Judicial Department.
Editors' Table.

Exd. C. M. Thumbusawmy.

Govt. of {1896} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

Read. *Encl.*

G.O., No. 1295 M., 5th August 1896.

AUGUST.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Calicut Municipal Council for 1895–96.

First copy sent to Press.

Returned for signature.

Despatched in print.

READ AGAIN G.O., No. DATED 189

CURRENT No.

ENCLOSURES TO G. No.

NOTE OF GOVERNMENT

LETTER OF GOVERNMENT

AGREES WITH ABOVE.

DIFFERS NOT FILLED UP BEING MEANT FOR DISPATCH IN ORIGINAL.

N.B.—

A = Print in full.
B = Not to be printed.
P = Print abstract only.
Q = Print heading only.

PRINT { Order complete. / Letter only. / Order complete with Letter.

16-6-07 ✓

4-7-11 ✓

[Ref. 4]

15,080—10-2-06.

DEPARTMENT.

Paper taken out of the Records from the charge of the Referencer.

~~Press~~ / ~~Miscellaneous~~ / ~~Routine~~ No. 1295 H, dated 5th Aug 190 1846.

Date taken out.	For what purpose.			Initials of clerk taking the paper or of attender.	Date returned.	Initials of attender.
	Department.	C. No.	Year.			
16. 5. 1907	Secl.	For claim municipality		[illegible]	24-1907	[illegible]
2. 9. 11	Ldm	3474	m			
	uR	3067	11	[illegible]	[illegible]	

16-6-07 ✓

4-9-11 ✓

[Ref. 4]

15,000—10-2-06.

DEPARTMENT.

Paper taken out of the Records from the charge of the Referencer.

~~Press~~ Miscellaneous. ~~Routine~~ No. 1295/11, dated 5" Aug 190 1896.

Date taken out.	For what purpose.			Initials of clerk taking the paper or of attender.	Date returned.	Initials of attender.
	Department.	C. No.	Year.			
16. 5. 1907	Secn.	For delivery municipality		LB.	24-1907	PG
2. 9. 11	Ldm	3474	m			
"	mR	3067	4	HH	8/9/11	

16-6-1[illegible]

Date taken out.	For what purpose.			Initials of clerk taking the paper or of attender.	Date returned.	Initials of attender.
	Department.	C. No.	Year.			

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