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Local & Munl. (1896.) Department.

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G.O., No. 1275 M

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Reviewing the --- of the Mangalore Municipal Council for 1895-96.

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No. 1275 M., 30 July TH JUNE 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. T. M. RAMA RAO Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of South Canara and the Revenue Divisional Officer, Mangalore), dated 4th June 1896, No. 239.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Mangalore Municipality for 1895–96 together with the necessary statements.

2. The accounts for 1894–95 were audited in March last by one of the Assistants to the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts. The statements furnished by him to Government entirely agree with those submitted from this office with the administration report.

The auditor concludes his audit notes thus :—

"The result of the audit is, on the whole, satisfactory. The manager and the remaining staff continue to discharge their duties satisfactorily and deserve the good opinions expressed of them in previous reports."

3. The accounts for the year under report have not yet been audited.

The figures of the several demand registers, except those of the register of tax on buildings, agree with those in the connected statements, the difference of Rs. 2–15–0 between the collection figure as per house-tax register and the actual collections as per statements I and IV-A being still under investigation.

The closing balance according to statement II is in agreement with the treasury pass-book.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

4. At the close of the year the council was composed of nineteen (six officials and thirteen non-officials; of whom two were Europeans and seventeen natives) members, or one short of the sanctioned strength, viz., one ex-officio, four nominated and fourteen elected; the election for filling up a vacancy which occurred among the elected councillors at the end of January last having been held on 13th April in accordance with the revised list of electors—*vide* my letter No. 1569, dated 21st March 1896, and G.O. Mis., No. 645 M., dated 8th April 1896, thereon.

5. Nine seats were filled up by election, three of which were contested, 253 out of 361 or about 70 per cent. of the electors having attended the poll.

The number of registered voters on 31st March last was 1,082.

6. The council held fifteen meetings against twelve in the previous year, the average attendance being eight against ten. The decline in the attendance was owing to the too many vacancies which occurred on the council during the year, for nine out of the fifteen elective seats and four out of the five nominated ones had to be filled up on different occasions. Besides, in almost every case, the election or appointment appeared in the gazette after some delay. In the previous year there was no vacancy in the elective seats.

Only one meeting had to be adjourned for want of a quorum against six in the previous year.

7. I continued as Chairman of the council during the year under report.

My duties as Government Pleader necessitated my absence from Mangalore three times during the year, viz., at Madras from 30th April to 25th May; again from 28th May to 10th August; and at Tellicherry from 4th to 27th November. On the first occasion M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib S. F. Brito Avargal acted as Chairman-Delegate, and on the remaining two occasions M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Siva Rao Avargal acted.

II.—Receipts.

8. The income exclusive of the opening balance (Rs. 7,488–6–5) amounted to Rs. 45,156–4–4, showing an increase of Rs. 3,895–15–7 over the previous year's actuals and of Rs. 3,626–4–4 and Rs. 876–4–4 over the budget and the revised estimate, respectively.

It is gratifying to note that all the taxes, tolls and other rents, and private scavenging fees have principally contributed to the general increase in the income.

Of the few minor items which show a comparative decrease, conservancy receipts, viz., the sale-proceeds of poudrette, is the important one. The decrease under this item was due to unavoidable causes as explained later on.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

9. *Demand, Collection and Balance Statements—IV-A Current.*—The total final demand of the several fixed items of revenue rose from Rs. 37,873–2–0 in 1894–95 to Rs. 39,847–1–6 in the year under report, the increase amounting to Rupees 1,973–15–6 or more than 5 per cent. The actual collections also proportionately rose. Tolls and other rents were fully realized. The percentage of collection of taxes appreciably improved. Remissions and writes-off were comparatively much less, and the outstandings at the close of the year were only about 2 per cent. of the demand against 3·2 in the previous year.

IV-B Arrears.—As particularized in the statement, the original demand was added to to the extent of Rs. 246–7–11, owing to the arrear assessments imposed in the year under report after settlement of the objections received with reference to the special notices given towards the close of the previous year.

Of the total amount (Rs. 1,599–9–0), Rs. 1,103–8–1 were collected, Rs. 326–2–4 remitted and written off, and Rs. 169–14–7 remained in arrear; of which only Rs. 32–7–6 appertain to the first three taxes and for the recovery of which prosecutions are pending, and the remainder (Rs. 137–7–1) comprising private scavenging fees, &c., seems to be mostly irrecoverable.

A greater portion of the balances has already been accounted for since the close of the year, and what is remaining will be adjusted as soon as possible.

10. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—was, as usual, levied on all classes of the schedule; that under the last class being on salaried persons only.

Compared with the previous year this head of income showed an improvement in every respect. The original current demand rose from Rs. 9,433–8–0 to Rupees 9,600–8–0, the increase being due to the assessment of a few new traders under class II; the finally-settled demand from Rs. 9,306–8–0 to Rs. 9,441; and the collections from Rs. 8,165 to Rs. 8,595. The number of appeals received was also less, 101 against 171.

Only Rs. 339 were remitted and written off out of the final demand against Rs. 480 in the previous year, and Rs. 507 equivalent to about 5 per cent. of the demand remained in arrear against Rs. 661–8–0 or about 7 per cent. in 1894–95. The number of assessees however fell from 1,100 to 1,033, as several traders, most of whom were paying tax under classes IV and VI, closed their business at the beginning of the year and went to their native places.

The average assessment per person taxed was Rs. 9–2–3 against Rs. 8–7–4 in the previous year.

Of the arrear demand (Rs. 691–8–0), Rs. 413 were collected and Rs. 266 had to be remitted and written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 12–8–0, of which As. 8 have been recovered since the close of the year, and the prosecutions instituted for the recovery of the remainder are pending disposal.

11. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—The mode of estimating the rental and the rate of assessment were the same as those in the previous year. Adverting to my letter, No. 1259, dated 14th January 1896, addressed to Government, with reference to paragraph 3 (1) of its Order, No. 1804 M., dated 30th October 1895, regarding the progress made in the general revision of the registers of these taxes, I beg to submit that the preliminary arrangements therein referred to have not yet been completed and a regular revision has not been begun. As soon as the necessary preliminary requirements are finished, the registers will be formally revised and the result reported to Government. I say formally, because from the scrutiny of the several statements of rent and other particulars received from house and landowners there does not appear to be much scope for revision of the existing assessments, the necessary revision having been made every year when fixing the valuation, &c., under section 69 (1) of the Act.

12. *Tax on Buildings.*—The number of the buildings assessed and the amount of assessment rose from 6,616 and Rs. 13,321–13–8, respectively, in 1894–95 to 6,702 and Rs 13,767–7–8, respectively, in the year under report—an increase of 86 and Rs. 445–10–0, respectively; this last figure being inclusive of the increase in the assessment on old buildings.

Of the finally-settled demand (Rs. 13,767–7–8), Rs. 13,589–6–3, representing about 98·7 per cent. were collected, Rs. 53–12–11 remitted on account of vacancy and demolition of buildings, leaving at the close of the year a balance of Rs. 121–5–6, which is not even 1 per cent. of the demand.

Of the arrear demand (Rs. 377–0–11), Rs. 341–10–5 were realized, Rs. 15–14–0 remitted, and the balance (Rs. 19–8–6), is covered by prosecutions.

13. *Tax on Lands.*—The original as well as the current final demand of this tax amounted to Rs. 2,005–1–1, showing an increase of Rs. 9 over the previous year's figures. Rs. 1,979–7–10 being about 98·7 per cent. of the demand were collected, an improvement of about 5 per cent. as compared with the collections in 1894–95, Rs. 2–9–6 remitted, and nearly the whole of the Rs. 22–15–9 which remained in arrear has already been realized.

Of the arrear demand (Rs. 138–15–0), Rs. 138–1–0 were collected, As. 7 remitted, and As. 7 remain to be adjusted, pending settlement of the objection received with reference to the special notice given under section 69 (1) of the Act.

14. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The total demand and the collections under this head rose from Rs. 3,712–12–0 and Rs. 3,583, respectively, in 1894–95 to Rs. 3,920–8–0 and Rs. 3,872–8–0, respectively, in the year under report, the increase in the demand being, of course, due to the care with which the necessary information for the preparation of the registers had been collected by the out-door establishment from house to house visit.

Only Rs. 47–4–0 remained in arrear against Rs. 118–12–0 in the previous year.

15. *Coercive Processes*—

—	Total number issued.	Amount involved.	Number executed.	Amount collected.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.	Amount.
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1894–95	9,123	16,339 14 7	6,863	15,586 9 5	252	731 1 2
1895–96	9,708	16,840 5 5	9,478	16,158 3 0	184	496 11 5
Increase in the year under report	585	500 6 10	615	571 9 7	— 68	— 234 5 9

The number of warrants issued for recovery of the several taxes was larger than in the previous year, and the comparatively small number outstanding at the close of the year demonstrates that due attention was paid to their prompt disposal.

In 29 cases a distraint was made, and in 5 of them the distrained property had to be sold.

16. *Tolls*—were as usual farmed out and collected at the maximum rates at three gates. The income amounted to Rs. 2,855 against Rs. 2,532–10–9 in the previous year, the increase having been brought about by the competition at the sale as has been the case hitherto every alternate year.

Deducting Rs. 8–1–2 spent on repairs to the gates, the net income was Rupees 2,846–14–10, showing an increase of Rs. 338–2–2 over the previous year's figure.

17. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The average incidence amounted to As. 12–6 including tolls and As. 11–4 excluding tolls as compared with As. 11–7 and As. 10–8, respectively, in the previous year. The increase is due to the development of income under all the taxes and tolls.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

18. *Rent of Lands.*—The income from this source (Rs. 647–14–11) was as usual and slightly exceeded the revised estimate. The increase in the previous year's income was caused by the leasing out of the Wenlock hospital garden, &c., for special purposes, temporarily, as stated in paragraph 20 of the last report.

19. *Rent of Buildings.*—The income under this head increased by Rs. 278–8–1 as compared below:—

—	1894–95.	1895–96.	Increase in the year under report.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(1) Petroleum store	715 10 0	1,112 0 0	396 6 0
(2) Powder magazine	258 0 5	140 2 6	— 117 13 11
Total ..	973 10 5	1,252 2 6	278 8 1

Owing to its very convenient situation the petroleum or kerosine-oil store has become a source of increasing income, having been, after a keen competition at the sale, rented out for Rs. 1,500 for the year ending with 30th September 1896, against Rs. 726 for the corresponding previous period. The net income amounted to Rupees 1,104–12–5, showing an increase of Rs. 397–6–5 over the previous year's figure.

The quantity of powder, &c., stored in the magazine fell from 3,086 lb. in 1894–95 to 2,561 lb. in the year under report, and this circumstance accounts for the decrease in the receipts. In order to evade payment of the rent of the magazine and for other facilities the dealers in gunpowder, instead of bringing all their imports direct to the municipal building, as they were doing hitherto, are reported to be transporting for some time past the greater portion of the imports to outstations close to Mangalore and keeping stores there, retaining only a small quantity in the town magazine for their daily requirements; hence the magazine had to be maintained at a loss of Rs. 83–9–10. Police guard and contingencies (Rs. 221–5–0) *plus* repairs to the building (Rs. 2–7–4) = Rs. 223–12–4—receipts Rs. 140–2–6.

The depositors will be called upon either to make their own arrangements for keeping their store in the spacious police magazine which is at a very convenient distance from their shops, so that, if possible, the municipal building may be closed, or to pay a higher rent henceforth, to prevent loss to municipal funds, should they continue to keep their stores at outstations.

20. *Avenue Receipts, Rs.* 525–2–11.—The income under this head was, as usual, but exceeded the previous year's figure by Rs. 75–0–9 and the expenditure on the maintenance of avenues by Rs. 50–6–1.

21. *Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow, Rs.* 153–8–0.—The receipts from the bungalow slightly exceeded the revised estimate, but fell short of the previous year's actuals by Rs. 79–8–0 and of the expenditure by Rs. 36–6–11. The number of travellers who halted at the bungalow was almost the same, but in 1894–95 the halts were longer.

22. *Produce of Lands, Gardens, &c.*—amounted to Rs. 29–6–3 against Rupees 16–3–11 and represents the sale-proceeds of fruits, &c., grown in the garden at Urwa.

23. *Sale-proceeds of old Materials, &c.*—exceeded the previous year's realizations by Rs. 82–12–3 owing to the disposal of a large quantity of old unserviceable articles.

24. *Conservancy Receipts.*—Rs. 303–12–0 appearing under this head are the sale-proceeds of poudrette, and they show a decrease of about Rs. 146 when compared with the previous year's income as well as with the revised estimate. The decrease was not due to the quality of the manure or to the quantity manufactured which exceeded the last year's, but to the absence of the usual demand for the manure, owing to the scarcity of water for cultivation of sugarcane and vegetables which are mostly manured by poudrette, caused by the earlier close of the monsoon.

25. *Fees from Educational Institutions, Rs.* 421–14–6.—The income exceeded the revised estimate as well as the previous year's receipts owing to better attendance in schools.

26. *Income from Markets—The Webster Market.*—The income showed an increase of Rs. 178–14–1, as compared with the previous year, owing to competition at the sale:—

—	1894–95.	1895–96.	Increase.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Rent of the main building ..	2,328 1 8	2,478 15 6	150 13 10
2. Do. beef market ..	126 0 0	152 7 7	26 7 7
3. Garden receipts	142 4 5	143 13 1	1 8 8
Total ..	2,596 6 1	2,775 4 2	178 14 1

The net income amounted to Rs. 2,273–14–7 against Rs. 2,171–12–11.

27. *Income from the Slaughter-house, Rs.* 423–3–6.—Was Rs. 12–13–0 in excess of the previous year's figure. The net income, however, amounted only to Rupees 369–3–8 against Rs. 402–14–8, as improvements costing Rs. 53–15–10 were made to the building. The building was rented to the highest bidder.

Rupees 9 were realized by sale of refuse.

28. *License fees.*—This item realized an increase of Rs. 104–2–0 as particularized below:—

—	1894–95.	1895–96.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Buildings and other erections	247 0 0	302 4 0
2. Offensive and dangerous trades	801 0 0	709 12 0
3. Slaughtering animals	42 2 0	32 4 0
4. Private fish markets	150 0 0	300 0 0
Total ..	1,240 2 0	1,344 4 0

The first and the third items are of a fluctuating nature and, of course, depend upon the number of buildings, pandals, &c., constructed, and of animals slaughtered on occasions of festivals, &c. As regards the second item which showed a decrease of Rs. 91–4–0, it will be seen from statement IV-A that the demand raised was Rs. 803–8–0 against Rs. 751–4–0 in 1894–95. The collections, however, could not be as complete as in the previous year, prosecutions instituted against a few keepers of fish-stores, which pay the highest fee, having been pending. In regard to the fourth and last item, formerly two different places in one and the same locality used to be licensed, one paying a fee of Rs. 100 and another Rs. 50. As it was considered advisable to license only one place, a fee of Rs. 300 was offered owing to keen competition.

29. *Cart-stand fees.*—The rent from the cart-stand amounted to Rs. 336–8–11, inclusive of interest on overdue kists, against Rs. 280–11–10, the increase being due to competition at the sale, which is so every alternate year as in the case of tolls.

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30. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts, Rs.* 153–2–0.—The income from this source slightly exceeded that of the previous year, and comprised Rs. 25–13–0 levied in municipal prosecutions and Rs. 127–5–0 in police cases—an increase of Rs. 24–13–0 in the former figure and a decrease of Rs. 10–7–0 in the latter—though the number of convictions rose from 201 to 236.

31. *Interest on investments, Rs.* 377–1–2.—The investments were the same as those in the previous year, viz., building fund Rs. 4,000 and endowments Rs. 2,300—*vide* statement I-A.

Owing to the realization of the arrear interest referred to in paragraph 33 of the last report, and of what is called anticipation interest, brokerage, &c., consequent upon the conversion of the 4 per cent. loan into $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., the amount credited under this head showed an increase of Rs. 315–13–11 over the previous year's figure.

32. *Grants and Contributions.*—The sum of Rs. 182–7–0 shown under (*a*) from Government Municipal schools represents the results grants drawn on account of girls passed in six out of the eight primary schools, and is inclusive of Rs. 36–12–0, arrears of 1894–95. The increase is due to the higher number of pupils presented for examinations, as well as to the improvement in the results achieved.

Rupees 111–12–8 exhibited under "other purposes" are made up of Rs. 56–12–8 on account of the arrear salary grant for the supervisor referred to in paragraph 34 of the last report and of Rs. 55, grant for the first eleven months of the year under report.

Rupees 1,600 appearing under (*b*) from local boards, (ii) medical, comprise the usual contributions of Rs. 600 and Rs. 1,000 paid by the district board towards the maintenance of the Wenlock and the Women and Children's Hospitals, respectively.

33. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging.*—The current demand as well as the number of buildings served by this agency rose from Rs. 1,692–11–3 and 2,283, respectively, in 1894–95 to Rs. 1,907–15–9 and 2,373, respectively, in the year under report—an increase of Rs. 215–4–6 in the demand and 90 in the number of buildings. The improvement is due partly to the result of the prosecutions referred to in paragraph 37 of the last report and partly to other efforts made to extend the service.

The collections amounted to Rs. 1,827–14–5, an increase of Rs. 270–9–11 over the previous year's figure. The rate in respect of dwelling houses was usual, viz., one-third the tax. Special contracts were made in other cases according to the number of persons resorting to the latrines or to the magnitude of the work involved.

It is indeed a matter for regret that with all the attempts made to collect the fees in advance, it was not possible to realize or otherwise adjust within the year all the dues, Rs. 78 having remained in arrear. Of this sum, as well as of the previous year's arrears, Rs. 127–10–6, what could be collected has already been recovered, and necessary steps have been taken to adjust the remainder as soon as possible.

Deducting the expenditure, Rs. 1,491–1–7, there was a saving of Rs. 398–1–6 from the service, besides the sale-proceeds of poudrette. As it is proposed to improve the service by employing additional scavengers, a similar profit will not accrue in future.

34. *Other Items.*—Rupees 113–12–7 realized under this head comprise the value of the buildings and trees removed from the private lands acquired for widening roads and of printed forms and other miscellaneous items.

35. *Advances.*—Rupees 301–13–7 being the value of road material, &c., were adjusted on both sides of the account out of the arrear advances, Rs. 401–10–3 shown in the note to statement II for 1894–95.

III.—Expenditure.

36. The total expenditure for the year was Rs. 41,646–11–10 against Rupees 38,237–7–7 in the previous year, and exceeded the budget by Rs. 1,366–11–10. As compared with the revised estimate, it shows a decrease of Rs. 523–4–2 owing to the short expenditure under Grant I, New Works, as the cost of one of the latrines

constructed could not be paid within the year, and the work of lining one of the wells with laterite could not be proceeded with until the rock met with in it was blasted. With these exceptions, the provision made under the several grants was almost all fully utilized.

37. *Grant I.*—The outlay on Public Works amounted to Rs. 10,802–12–11 against Rs. 11,550 allotted in the revised estimate, the decrease being explained in the preceding paragraph.

New Works—Communications.—The budget allotment of Rs. 1,000 was meant for five roads, all partly opened in previous years. As the necessary land was not acquired, it was not possible to proceed with the work of all of them except one, viz., the Kotekhani road, which was the most urgently needed, the expenditure thereon amounting to Rs. 981–10–8—Rs. 579–4–5 on the acquisition of land and Rs. 402–6–3 on the construction. The road has been almost fully made or opened, but when it has been further improved with the additional land yet to be acquired, and a proper culvert constructed in the course of the current year, it will be complete in every way.

The sum of Rs. 28–5–4 spent on the Vaz road represents the payment made on account of the work done in the previous year.

Buildings, Rs. 458–14–6.—The whole of the allotment, Rs. 1,000 as per revised estimate, was meant for the construction of new latrines. Horbury's three patent latrines of galvanized iron were constructed, and are being made use of by the public. But the cost of setting up only two of them could be paid within the year, that of the remaining one having been paid early in April last. Two more latrines have been procured lately, and the necessary sites have also been selected for their construction, which will be shortly done.

The number of public latrines will thus be, inclusive of the four of the late regiment now used by the public, 19. This number will be increased in due course.

As required by the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, two small buildings of mud walls and thatched roof were provided at a cost of Rs. 80 on the premises of the Wenlock hospital for accommodation of patients suffering from contagious diseases.

Drainage.—Only Rs. 71–4–7 out of Rs. 200 allotted for the purpose were utilized for constructing a masonry side drain on the Mangaladevi road. Awaiting the proposed visit of the Sanitary Engineer (*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 825 M., dated 13th May 1896), the council does not venture to make any large outlay on this head.

Water-supply, Rs. 302–6–3.—Rs. 500 were retained in the revised estimate on account of the new well at Nandigudde wherein rock was met with, and Rs. 260–14–3 were spent for blasting the same. The laterite lining will be shortly undertaken and the well completed in the course of the current year.

The new well in Coelho street was deepened at a cost of Rs. 41–8–0.

The number of wells used by the public is 15. Three more are in course of construction.

38. *Repairs—Communications.*—The auditor of the accounts for 1894–95 having advised that the cost of the gravel or road-material purchased for the repair of roads be, in the first instance, debited to this head, instead of to advances, as was hitherto done, and its expenditure watched by means of a separate account, the whole amount remaining under advances, in respect of gravel, was adjusted by debit to the several roads for the repair of which the stock was kept. This, for the most part, accounts for the excess of Rs. 328–7–10 in the expenditure over the revised estimate.

Some roads were newly gravelled, and a few more widened and otherwise improved. In the case of two, land had to be acquired under the Land Acquisition Act for widening them. Hence several of the roads mentioned in statement II-A, part II, show comparatively a large outlay.

The total outlay on communications was Rs. 7,838–7–10, which is about treble the net income from tolls.

The roads were, as usual, in a good order.

Buildings.—The improvements made to the Wenlock hospital and to the female apothecary's quarters did not cost as much as was estimated. Hence the expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 903–4–9 against Rs. 1,200 set apart in the revised estimate.

All the drains were flushed or cleaned as often as possible, and generally they were in a good condition.

39. *Tools and plant and other Stores, Rs.* 347–3–4.—The increase of Rs. 97–3–4 over the revised estimate was caused by the purchase of six wooden hand-carts at a cost of Rs. 228, as they were urgently needed for the road gangs, the old ones having become unserviceable.

40. *Supervision of Public Works.*—One of the elected councillors, Mr. A. E. C. Vas, who was sub-divisional officer, Public Works Department in this district, continued to supervise the municipal works and to scrutinize their bills and estimates until his term of councillorship expired in July last, when he was also transferred from the district. The following resolution passed by the municipal council at its meeting held on 15th July last bears testimony to the assistance rendered by him :—

"Mr. A. E. C. Vas has ceased to be a member of this council, and as, in the meanwhile, he has been transferred from the district, in consequence of which he withdrew from his candidature for the recent election of the Cantonment ward, the council wishes to take this opportunity of placing on record its appreciation of his invaluable services rendered to the municipality in supervising its Public Works and checking the Public Works bills and estimates.

"The council feels his absence from the council."

He is succeeded on the council by Mr. J. S. Albuquerque, who was for several years an overseer in the Government Public Works and the Local Fund Engineering departments, and this gentleman is giving the municipality the benefit of his experience in Public Works.

41. *Grant II.*—The expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 4,318–0–8 (about 85 per cent. on primary and about 15 per cent. on lower secondary) against Rs. 4,410 set apart in the revised estimate and Rs. 4,946–2–10, the actuals of the previous year, which included the payment of arrear grants amounting to Rs. 612–2–6. Deducting the educational receipts, the expenditure represents about 12·5 per cent. of the income from taxation.

The usual statements, received from the Assistant Inspector of Schools, are enclosed. They have been duly scrutinized in this office, and the discrepancies found between them and the municipal statements V-A and V-B have been explained in the remarks column of the former ; the latter were compiled in this office before the receipt of the statements from the educational officers, and are correct.

42. *Municipal Schools.*—The usual charges for maintaining the eight primary schools were Rs. 1,752–4–11, or Rs. 24–1–3 less than in the previous year. Compared with the revised estimate, an increase of over Rs. 100 occurred, and it was caused by the disbursement of the full bonus of results grants earned by the masters. The Canarese teacher for the Hindustani schools, whose appointment was sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 2002 M., dated 29th November 1895, could not be entertained, as a competent man was not found.

Compared with the statistics of the previous year, the schools, on the whole, showed a general improvement. The number on rolls on 31st March last rose from 359 on the corresponding date in 1894–95 to 405 ; the average attendance from 283 to 312·7 ; the fee income from Rs. 385–15–9 to Rs. 421–14–6 ; the number of pupils presented for examinations from 260 to 273 ; and of those passed from 222 to 236, the percentage of success being also higher. Forty pupils were presented for the primary school examination, and 30 passed against 38 and 27, respectively, in the previous year.

The average cost per pupil fell from Rs. 4–6–11 to Rs. 3–10–8.

The Muhammadan schools shared the progress to a small extent.

The several schools continued to be managed on the lines explained in paragraph 57 of the last report.

43. *Salary Grants.*—Rs. 430 were paid to the German Mission High school as aid towards its lower secondary department against Rs. 274 in the previous year. The strength of the aided department on 31st March last was 153 only—one in excess of the number on 31st March 1895, viz., a decrease of thirteen in the lower secondary forms and an increase of fourteen in the primary classes.

The school presented fifteen pupils for the lower secondary examination, of whom eight were successful. Fourteen pupils appeared for the primary school examination and five passed. The results were, by no means, satisfactory. Being a salary grant institution, its pupils need not be presented for departmental examinations and any further information on the progress made in the school is not therefore available. The salary grant, however, was sanctioned with due regard to the financial limitations laid down in Article 8, Chapter III of the Grant-in-aid Code, the masters in whose behalf it was drawn being duly qualified men.

44. *Results Grants.*—Thirteen schools, viz., three lower secondary (of one only the primary department) and ten primary schools were aided on this system. Two primary schools which were newly opened in Dongarakeri and at Chakrapani received aid for the first time. The total amount of grants disbursed to the several schools was Rs. 1,800 (Rs. 319–12–0 for the lower secondary and Rs. 1,480–4–0 for the primary departments) against Rs. 1,791–2–10 (exclusive of arrears) in the previous year.

All the schools earned more or less the respective amounts allotted to them by the inspecting officers, and the sum set apart in the revised estimate was fully utilized.

Pupils on rolls in the several institutions on 31st March last numbered 1,420 against 1,258 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The number presented for examinations, however, fell from 736 (from the schools and departments actually aided) to 674, but the percentage of success achieved improved by more than two per cent.

45. *Inspection or Supervision.*—Rs. 196 were disbursed to the two supervisors as their salaries and Rs. 10 for contingencies. The local fund inspecting schoolmaster of Hindustani schools or the Muhammadan supervisor drew only Rs. 16 for the four months he worked in the municipality visiting each of the four Municipal Hindustani schools four times during the year. Hence the saving under (i) establishment.

The other supervisor visited each primary school twice a month on an average.

Judging from the slight improvement perceptible in the state of the several schools, the work done by the supervisors may be regarded as somewhat fair. Both of them, the Muhammadan supervisor especially, will be directed to exert themselves better and show appreciable progress in their work in the current year.

46. *Building, furniture, &c., grants, Rs.* 129–11–9.—Half the cost of the furniture and maps purchased for the Canara and the Rozario Middle schools was paid as grant under Chapter VIII of the Code, viz., Rs. 100–8–0 to the former institution and Rs. 29–3–9 to the latter.

47. *Grant III.*—The expenditure on medical services and sanitation amounted to Rs. 17,845–12–4 against Rs. 17,600 allotted in the revised estimate and Rupees 14,297–14–1, the actuals of the previous year, the increase being due to the Women and Children's hospital which was opened at the end of September 1894.

48. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The report from the District Medical and Sanitary Officer containing detailed information on the work done in the Wenlock and the Women and Children's hospitals and the Bolar branch dispensary is enclosed—*vide* enclosure III.

A sum of Rs. 8,847–10–7 was devoted to the maintenance of the three institutions against Rs. 5,319–7–4 in the previous year, the latter figure including the expenditure on the Women and Children's hospital for five months only. The medical stores ordered from Messrs. Burgoyne, Burbidges and Co., London, did not arrive in time, and it became therefore necessary to procure some drugs and appliances locally and from Madras. Hence the increase under (*b*) medicines and supplies and (*d*) sundries and contingencies as compared with the revised estimate.

Rupees 360 were paid towards the maintenance of the Basel Mission and the Roman Catholic Mission leper houses, at the usual rate of Rs. 15 each monthly.

Compared with the previous year, the number of in-patients treated in the Wenlock hospital showed a considerable decline—232 against 363. This has been partly accounted for by the admission of 31 patients in the women's hospital. The Medical officer has not ventured any explanation in his report on this point, but it is surmised that the decrease must be due to careful selection of cases for admission. The cost of diet, however, rose from Rs. 570–14–11 to Rs. 801–3–7, the average per patient having been Rs. 3–0–9 against Rs. 1–9–2, owing to the allowance of diets and extras on a liberal scale.

The women and children's hospital had been equipped for admission of in-patients and the necessary provision for the purpose also made in the budget; but, as the Wenlock hospital continued to accommodate female in-patients, only 31 patients, who were special cases, were treated in the new institution. It is hoped that in the current year it will fully fulfil the objects for which it is maintained.

The number of out-patients treated in the Wenlock hospital came down from 12,461 to 11,434, and here the decrease of 1,027 might, as stated by the Medical officer in paragraph V of his report, be ascribed to almost all women and children resorting for medical advice to the new hospital.

The attendance of out-patients in the women and children's hospital was 3,665 against 1,313 for the latter six months in the previous year. The institution being in its infancy, this attendance may be regarded as satisfactory.

The number of out-patients treated in the Bolar branch dispensary rose from 3,807 to 3,833, a nominal improvement.

On the whole, the number of out-patients that resorted to the three institutions exceeded the previous year's figure by 1,351.

The number of major operations performed in the Wenlock hospital was 102 and that of minor ones 362, an increase of 47 and 30, respectively, when compared with the previous year's figures. The Medical officer rightly attributes the increase in the former class of operations to his popular predecessors, Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee and Surgeon-Captain C. Donovan, M.D.

The following are the inspection notes recorded by the Surgeon-General at his visit to the institutions on the 24th February last:—

(1) *The Wenlock Hospital.*—"Visited the hospital, which is in good order. There are twenty in-patients. The hospital has room for twenty-six patients, but is not equipped properly. I regret to see that even this accommodation is not utilized as it should be; in 1895 the average daily in-patients were only nine, which is absurd in a population of about forty-one thousand. One reason is that the budget allotment of Rs. 700 for diets is quite insufficient. The system of obtaining supplies from a contractor is a bad one and expensive; it would be far better if the supplies were purchased departmentally from an advance and adjusted according to bazaar prices. The hospital has fourteen beds for general cases—male, natives, and eight for women, two isolation cholera male and two female. Separate accommodation on the standard plan sanctioned by the Sanitary Board is required for female venereal cases, for isolating male and female septic cases, and at least two huts on the standard plan for high caste patients. One operation room is much required. A separate out-patient dispensary on the standard plan should be erected near the gate. The flooring of a good many of the wards requires repair. The equipment of the hospital should be completed in accordance with the suggestions in Standing Order No. 22. It is most desirable that the budget of this hospital, the women and children's and the branch dispensary, Bolar, should be kept separate, as is required by the orders of the Government of India. The male and the female ward-attendants should be trained by the hospital assistant from the Madras Nursing Manual and examined periodically by the District Medical and Sanitary officer and his assistant. It would be a mistake erecting a mortuary in the Municipal hospital compound, as it would tend to make the hospital unpopular. Moreover, a slight expenditure on the present mortuary of the Police hospital would make it an admirable one.

I do not consider the proposed tower is at all necessary or desirable. The money would be badly spent, considering the hospital is not now properly equipped, and the arrangements for accommodating patients insufficient. The kitchen is particularly bad or should be better lighted, and a proper chimney of tiles erected."

(2) *The Women and Children's Hospital.*—"Visited the hospital and found it clean and in good order. Bedding and clothing and equipment should be supplied for the whole of the four cots in the proportion suggested in the department standing order. The hospital would do far better work if the Medical officer was permitted to give an anna, a day's batta, to any poor woman, on condition they attended the hospital daily and came into it for their confinement. This system has been very successful in Madras and is a real charity to the very poor who often have to work up to the day of their confinement. If such women were treated in the hospital, the training of the pupil midwives could then be made a reality. There are some repairs of the roof, floor and quarters which, I understand, have been applied for more than once. They should be seen to before the monsoon commences."

(3) *The Branch Dispensary at Bolar.*—"Visited the dispensary. I am very doubtful about the necessity of keeping up this branch dispensary only one-and-a half miles from the Municipal hospital. Last year the average daily attendance was only about 20. The maximum number treated was 32 on the 4th January 1896. The dispensary building costs Rs. 4 a month. The hospital assistant's pay is Rs. 25 a month, and there is one attendant at Rs. 4 to rise to Rs. 6 a month. This money would be far better spent in making the Municipal hospital efficient."

The branch dispensary was closed on 1st April last. The remaining suggestions have already been and will be attended to as far as possible.

49. *Midwives.*—There was, as in the previous year, one Municipal midwife. She attended 145 cases of labour—1 case in excess of her minimum fixed at 12 per month, but 7 less than in 1894–95, as she was on leave for some time. The Superintendent of Government Maternity Hospital, Madras, was repeatedly written to for a duly qualified woman for the second midwife's place, but one was not available. The provision made on account of the second midwife was partly utilized by the employment of two pupil-midwives on Rs. 5 each per mensem, as stated in paragraph 64 of the last report. These women attended 42 cases between them in addition to assisting the midwife, and the female apothecary who also attended 12 cases of labour. Thus the total number of midwifery cases was 199, 47 in excess of the previous year's figure.

50. *Contributions.*—The amounts advised by the Accountant-General were paid into the local treasury, the figure shown under (iv) Cutler's establishment being inclusive of the arrear contribution referred to in paragraph 65 of the last report.

51. *Vaccination.*—The expenditure under this head was usual. As compared with the revised estimate the decrease appearing under (*c*) Contributions to local boards is due to the sum of Rs. 235 sanctioned towards the proposed improvements to the Local Fund vaccine depôt having not been claimed as the work is not yet complete.

The two Municipal vaccinators performed 2,063 operations, all with animal lymph, an increase of 143 over the minimum fixed for their work, and a decrease of 242 when compared with the previous year's outturn. The number of successful operations was 1,948 or 276 less than in 1894–95, the percentage of success being 94·4 against 96·4, the deterioration being ascribed by the Medical officer to the inferior quality of the glycerine paste prepared at the Local Fund depôt. The average cost per successful operation was As. 3–3, the increase of 6 pies being accountable to the smaller number of operations.

One thousand and twenty-one children under one year of age were vaccinated; 959 or about 94 per cent. of the cases were successful. Considering the number of births, 1,241, and the deaths among children under one year of age, 263, infantile vaccination during the year under report, though it declined when compared with 1894–95, must yet be regarded as satisfactory.

The work of the vaccinators continued to be supervised and scrutinized by the District Medical and Sanitary officer and his assistant, and these officers spared no pains to bring about good results.

Three hundred and thirteen defaults were reported to the magistrate under section 138 (2) of the Act against 230 in the previous year.

Further information on vaccination is contained in paragraph III of the Medical officer's report.

52. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The amount spent for this purpose was within the allotment and less than the previous year's actuals which included the cost of printed registers and report-books supplied in that year.

One thousand two hundred and forty-one births, equivalent to 30·3 per mille of population, and 981 deaths, about 24 per mille, were registered, against 1,243 and 1,061, respectively, in the previous year. The arrangements made for the collection of these statistics and for their scrutiny underwent no change. All possible attempts were made to attain accuracy and completeness. Necessity to institute prosecutions for failure to register or report births or deaths did not arise. The comparative decrease in the number of deaths might be due to the good state of public health during the year under report.

53. *Sanitation or Conservancy.*—The expenditure on conservancy was Rupees 7,846–14–6 against Rs. 7,765–3–2 in the previous year. The charges were all usual. The decrease of Rs. 253–1–6, as compared with the revised estimate, was caused by the lower rate of hire paid for the removal of street-rubbish, imposition of fines on the scavengers for bad work, disbursement after the close of the year, of the cost of repairing night-soil carts, and non-utilization of the allotment for cholera charges.

The usual arrangements for the municipal conservancy and its supervision continued. The chief sanitary inspector, who had joined the Sanitary Inspector's training class, which was opened in the Medical College in January 1895, under G.O., No. 1914 M., dated 10th December 1894, returned to duty at the end of May, after completing the course of training and passing the requisite examination. The training has made him, as well as the ward sanitary sub-inspectors, to whom he imparts the rudiments of the sanitary science acquired by him, more useful to the department, and supervision was satisfactory as it might be.

The District Medical and Sanitary officer and his assistant and some of the ward councillors continued to take an active interest in this branch of the administration.

The general sanitary condition of the town was, as usual, satisfactory.

The municipality was not inspected in the year under report by the Sanitary Commissioner or his Deputy; G.O., No. 1280 M., dated 6th August 1895, having decided that it is sufficient if an inspection is made once in two years, instead of once every year, as was the case hitherto.

54. *Grant IV, Lighting and Miscellaneous Purposes, Rs.* 4,776–11–4 *against Rs.* 4,226–0–1 *in* 1894–95.—The charges for several purposes under this grant were all usual more or less, and did not, on the whole, exceed the provision in the revised estimate; the details of Rs. 772–2–2 appearing under 9 (v) other items being as follows:—

—	1894–95.		1895–96.	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
I. Time-gun—				
(*a*) Establishment	84 0 0		80 0 0	
(*b*) Contingencies—cost of gunpowder, &c.	233 9 0		343 13 0	
		317 9 0		423 13 0
II. Powder Magazine—				
(*a*) Establishment—cost of Police guard	219 0 0		219 0 0	
(*b*) Contingencies	10 12 8		2 5 0	
		229 12 8		221 5 0
III. Other usual minor items, such as Government assessment on municipal lands, repair of St. Paul's Church tower clock, water-pandals and law charges	..	112 11 10		127 0 2
Total ..		660 1 6		772 2 2

The increase under time-gun, contingencies, was owing to the higher rate paid for powder.

The number of street lights was, as in the previous year, 264. A few additional lamps have been lately procured for being put up in the course of the current year. The state of lighting was satisfactory.

The market and the slaughter-house were, as usual, kept in a good order. From the visitors' book kept in the market it appears that the numerous visitors, European and Native, who visited the market were always pleased with its condition, especially the garden.

The travellers' bungalow was improved by making a few necessary repairs to the building, and also furnishing it afresh.

One hundred and seventeen new plants were added to the public avenues and all the plants and young trees were regularly watered and properly reared. Fences or mud-wall enclosures were provided where they were necessary. The income from avenues exceeded the expenditure by Rs. 50–6–1.

55. *Grant V.*—The expenditure on supervision and management slightly exceeded the provision in the revised estimate, owing to the supply of new stock of printed forms and some new furniture which was urgently needed. The establishment for collection of taxes was maintained at its full sanctioned strength.

56. *Advances Recoverable.*—The sum of Rs. 171–4–8 shown in the note to statement II is made up of Rs. 71–8–0, the unadjusted advances of the year under report, and of Rs. 99–12–8, arrears, and represents the advances made for hospital supplies and other purposes.

The refunds paid on account of vacancy of houses, &c., were within the allotted amount, and included the arrear remissions referred to in paragraph 78 of the last report.

IV.—Closing Balance.

57. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 10,416–9–11 under Municipal fund, and of Rs. 581–5–0 under endowments, as particularised in column 17 of statement I-A. Compared with the revised estimate there was an increase of Rs. 1,386–9–11 in the former figure, due to the general improvement in the receipts and the small decrease in the expenditure under Grant I.

The proposed improvements to the Wenlock hospital and the bettering of the drainage after ascertaining the views of the Sanitary Engineer, who has, with reference to G.O., Mis. No. 825 M., dated 13th May 1896, promised to visit Mangalore towards the close of the south-west monsoon, involve the expenditure of the balance in the current year.

58. *Summary.*—The operations of the council during the year under report may be briefly described as follows:—

There was improvement in the number of meetings held. The income from the several fixed items of revenue, especially from taxes, considerably developed. The collections showed a marked improvement. Private scavenging service showed appreciable progress.

On the debit side the allotments were almost fully utilised for purposes for which they had been made. Several of the roads were widened and improved, and the general condition of the municipal roads continued to be good. Education in general, and primary education in particular, had a fair share of the municipal income devoted to it, and the several schools, municipal as well as aided, exhibited an advancement. The attendance at the medical institutions, generally, improved, which speaks itself for their popularity. The outturn of vaccination, especially infantile, was satisfactory. Sufficient attention was paid to the registration of vital statistics and to sanitation; public health, which is gauged by the latter, being good.

The financial condition of the municipality at the close of the year was, as usual, prosperous.

59. Before concluding the report I must take this opportunity to express my indebtedness to M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Siva Rao Avargal and M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib S. F. Brito Avargal who conducted the duties of Chairman during my unavoidable absence from Mangalore, as well as to most of the councillors to whose co-operation and united labours the success of the administration is largely due.

60. A copy of the resolution of the Municipal Council adopting this report on this date is herewith submitted.

ENCLOSURE.

No. 275.

CONCISE Medical and Sanitary Report for the official year 1895–96.

I. Public Health and Vital Statistics.—The number of births and deaths during the past year, as well as in the previous four years, with the causes of the latter, is shown in the following table :—

—	Deaths.									Births.			
	Cholera.	Small-pox	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Suicide.	Injuries.	All other causes.	Total.	Ratio per mille.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio per mille.
1891–92	..	1	222	123	..	14	506	866	21·32	657	634	1,291	31·79
1892–93	53	3	368	195	..	18	623	1,260	30·78	610	607	1,217	29·74
1893–94	3	9	271	156	..	14	570	1,023	24·99	665	631	1,296	31·92
1894–95	..	..	323	134	1	17	586	1,061	25·92	638	605	1,243	30·37
1895–96	..	..	285	145	..	8	543	981	23·97	593	648	1,241	30·32

Excepting influenza which prevailed in an epidemic form during the months of June and July last, public health was fairly good, there having been less number of deaths during the year under review. The town was free from cholera or small-pox. Food supplies were plentiful. Practically there has been no rain since September, though 126 inches and 63 cents of rainfall—heavy during June and July—was registered last year, and, owing to this circumstance, some wells in the town have dried up and occasioned scarcity of drinking water.

II. Sanitation.—There is one sanitary inspector, a trained man, in charge of a large conservancy establishment. This town is vast in area and extends over $4\frac{23}{40}$ square miles, the people being accustomed to live in bungalows with big compounds or gardens attached to them, and it has a population of 40,922 inhabitants. One man finds it difficult to supervise sanitation, and it will therefore be advantageous if the town be split up into two divisions, each under the charge of a sanitary inspector. One of the Hospital Assistants, who is one too many in consequence of the closure of the Bolar dispensary, may be utilised for the purpose.

Public latrines are freely resorted to, and it is satisfactory to note that the council is going to add some more to the existing number. It is a matter for regret that some of the public drains which run behind houses are resorted to for answering calls of nature. The fœcal matter which dries up during the hot weather finds its way into the drinking wells or river as soon as the rain falls, and I think this accounts for the many cases of bowel-complaints under which deaths have increased during the year—*vide* table *supra*; but every attempt is made to prevent the use of the drains as latrines. To further remedy this state of things two things suggest themselves: (1) making the private scavenging compulsory in every case and (2) employing a special staff quite distinct from the police agency for prosecution of those committing nuisance outside the privies and in public drains. The council need incur no extra expenditure on this account, as the income derived from the conviction of these cases may go to meet the cost of the establishment.

There are fifteen public wells in the town freely made use of by the people.

III. Vaccination.—The following is a comparative statement of the result of vaccination during the five years ending with the year under review :—

—	Total vaccinated.					Under one year of age.			
	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Percentage of success excluding unknown cases.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.
1891–92	1,619	95	2	1,716	94·45	500	28	..	528
1892–93	2,833	9	..	2,842	99·69	904	5	..	909
1893–94	2,647	48	..	2,695	98·22	844	25	..	869
1894–95	2,224	81	..	2,305	96·49	1,027	46	..	1,073
1895–96	1,948	115	..	2,063	94·42	959	62	..	1,021

During the year paste prepared with glycerine or with lanoline was used. There was a distinct improvement in the cultivation and manufacture of paste, but now and then deterioration did, nevertheless, occur and cause a temporary suspension of work. One of the vaccinators was turning out very bad work, and had to be dismissed the service after due warning. These two factors account for the fall in this year's number of operations. With glycerine the result was not as good as might be expected; hence, under sanction from Government, lanoline was used for the preparation of paste. It is really gratifying to note that the results with this paste were very encouraging, and, but for the timely use of this vehicle, the percentage should have been still lower. The figures are for glycerine 93·12 per cent., and lanoline 96·03 per cent.

Though the number vaccinated has fallen below that of the previous two years, the total number performed was equal to 50·40 per mille of the population, while the number of children below one year of age vaccinated was equal to 82·27 of the total births. Taking into consideration the numbers of absentees and of deaths under one year, which last year amounted to 22·32 per cent., infantile vaccination was really satisfactory.

The number of vaccine operations is sure to decrease year after year owing to the low birth-rate, unless it be that re-vaccination is made compulsory.

VI. Hospitals and Dispensaries.—During the year three institutions were at work, viz., Wenlock hospital, Women and Children's hospital and Bolar branch dispensary. Acting on the advice of the Surgeon-General that a separate dispensary, so near the parent institution with such a low average attendance, but worked at a large cost, which might advantageously be utilised in improving the main hospital, need not be maintained, the council have resolved to close the dispensary from 1st April 1896.

The Women and Children's hospital has had a change of officers, the present Apothecary Miss Austin having taken over charge on 16th August 1895. She is exerting her best to make the institution popular and attractive to all classes of community. It still remains to be seen how the Mappillas and Muhammadans, who are the only, in the strict sense of the term, "gosha" classes in Mangalore, will avail themselves of this institution. It is now twenty months since it was started, but these classes of people have not yet begun to attend or consult the lady Apothecary. There is a budget allotment for the accommodation of in-patients in this hospital from this year.

The Wenlock hospital is to be improved considerably this year, an operation-room at the southern side, an out-patients' dispensary near the gate, quite detached from the main hospital, are to be built, so also are two huts for the accommodation of caste patients. It is yet a question for consideration whether one of the rooms being used as an operation-room at present cannot be improved by the provision of more windows, sky-lights and other accessories, and the money allotted for building a new one spent in other improvements.

The post-mortem room is not to be built within the premises of the Wenlock hospital as was originally intended, the Surgeon-General having expressed his disapproval. This officer's advice to improve the present mortuary is likely to meet all requirements.

VI. Attendance of Patients—

Wenlock Hospital.

Years.	In-door.	Died.	Out-door.	Died.	Total.	Average daily attendance.	
						In-door.	Out-door.
1891–92	401	29	14,416	..	14,817	17·06	69·72
1892–93	320	25	14,329	..	14,649	16·23	93·09
1893–94	387	17	13,379	..	13,766	10·76	81·87
1894–95	363	9	12,461	..	12,824	10·88	88·80
1895–96	232	18	11,434	..	11,666	10·99	61·71

Other Institutions.

—	Patients.				Average daily attendance.			
	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.
Women and Children's hospital	..	..	1,313 (from 24th September 1894).	In. Out. 31 3,665 3,696 Died 3.	..	..	29·95	In. Out. ·40 41·16 41·56
Bolar dispensary	853 (from 4th December 1892.)	3,846	3,807	3,833	21·14	21·62	23·3	19·5

The opening of a separate hospital for women and children has resulted in the decrease in the number of admissions and of average daily attendance in the Wenlock hospital, as almost all women and children seek advice at the new institution. The figures, however, for all the three institutions show a decided increase in attendance, and prove that the people are alive to the allopathic mode of treatment in spite of many disturbing elements, such as the establishment of a homoepathic dispensary and hospital.

The number of deaths that occurred last year was 21 giving a mortality of 7·98 per cent. The increase in the death-rate is explained by the large number of chronic and incurable cases admitted at the last stages into hospital—cases fit more for the poor-house than for the hospital.

The number of major operations was 102 and minor 362, showing a considerable increase over the past year's figures. Drs. Lee and Donovan made eye-operations their special study, and to this the increase might be due.

VI. Midwives.—There is one municipal midwife and two midwifery pupils learning work under her and the lady Apothecary. The municipal midwife continues to do good work, having conducted 145 cases of labour. The midwifery pupils not only accompanied the midwife and witnessed her work in all those cases, but also attended 42 cases between them latterly. These are now to be sent to the Government Maternity Hospital for training, and, when qualified, one will be employed as a second midwife for this town and the other disposed of as circumstances will permit.

VII. General Remarks.—Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee was in medical charge of the district till June 1895, when he was relieved by Surgeon-Captain C. Donovan who in time had to make room for a senior officer, Surgeon-Major H. St. C. Carruthers, who assumed charge on 27th January 1896.

There are three Hospital Assistants, all working in the main hospital owing to the closure of the Bolar dispensary. Should no work be found for all the three, the question of employing one of them as a sanitary inspector will receive due attention.

MANGALORE,
20th May 1896.

(Signed) C. P. GANAPATI,
Ag. District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

Disposal No. 356-Rev.

Forwarded.

I was posted to this division after the close of the official year; however, nine months' residence in Mangalore during the year under report enables me to certify that the municipal roads are in a good condition.

(Signed) P. DURAISWAMI,
8th June 1896. *Deputy Collector.*

Disposal on C. No. 1393-Eng.

Submitted.

The roads are, generally speaking, in good order and well kept.

With reference to paragraph 19 of the report, inquiries will be made to see that the ammunition-dealers are not infringing the law.

I have not been in Mangalore long enough to speak with certainty on the subject, but it must be very different from other places if there is no necessity to institute prosecution for failure to register births or deaths.

MANGALORE,
11th June 1896.

(Signed) L. C. MILLER,
Acting Collector.

Ln 1275 dt 30/1

1 – 16 Hearing
17 & Ruth
18 K Myd
19. 20 Sanctity

8R.

See reply to
query of the A.S
the M. S. abstract

the fig. 9 is given the total
from taxation is too large by Re 1.
I have altered miscellaneous to balance
the abstract total. The correct fig is
Rs 114-6-1, which may be altered by I.S
WWD

Lu 1275 Aug 30

1-16 Manning
17 & Ruth
18 K Meyer
19. 20 Samuels

K J

lore Municipality for 1895–96 are
stimates for the year and the actuals

ctuals, 94–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
4,466	3,250	7,500	7,488
8,377	8,000	8,500	9,008
15,195	15,500	15,800	16,049
2,607	2,600	2,750	2,806
1,016	1,000	1,100	1,174
2,533	2,800	2,860	2,855
160	100	100	105
2,433	2,190	2,740	2,713
451	500	450	304
386	400	400	422
70	60	30	62
3,006	3,000	3,170	3,199
1,240	1,000	1,300	1,344
348	330	400	384
149	200	150	153
61	220	380	377
97	260	250	294
1,119	1,600	1,600	1,600
128	..	..	..
1,573	1,720	1,810	1,891
52	50	90	114
259	..	400	302
45,726	44,780	51,780	52,645
1	1,000	1,000	1,010
314	2,250	1,000	459
267	500	200	71
1,858	1,000	500	302
7,110	5,800	6,500	6,829
629	500	1,200	903
478	500	470	462
14	50	20	12
408	410	410	408
66	190	250	347
37	..	..	..
11,182	12,200	11,550	10,803
..	50	..	..
1,776	1,700	1,650	1,752
677	300	430	430
2,000	1,800	1,800	1,800
228	250	250	130
265	250	230	206
..	50	50	..
4,946	4,400	4,410	4,318
5,680	6,740	8,440	9,208
133	140	150	149
384	400	630	391
336	250	280	251
7,765	8,100	8,100	7,847
14,298	15,630	17,600	17,846
2,257	2,300	2,500	2,451
347	350	350	338
99	60	150	153
397	400	450	475
1,126	1,330	1,350	1,360
4,226	4,440	4,800	4,777
3,147	3,460	3,460	3,533
258	..	..	71
10	150	350	299
171	..	..	..
7,488	4,500	9,610	10,998
45,726	44,780	51,780	52,645

2. The number of meetings held
welve in 1894–95 and the number adj
Owing to the circumstances explained
the average attendance of the non-offic
was the same as in the previous year.
year, but only three of these were co
attending the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing, apparen
increase of Rs. 134 in the net current
the tax on buildings also rose by Rs.
tionary. There has already been consi
land tax registers. Every endeavour sh
the result should be reported to Govern

(2) The collections under the pr
those of the previous year and were
employed to a much larger extent and t

(3) There was an increase in t
stand fees, which is ascribed to brisk co
from the taxes on vehicles and animals
improved, but those from the sale of
explained by the Chairman in paragrap

(4) The number of houses serv
receipts from this source rose from 2
respectively, and the service was worked
215 in the previous year. The Governm
the special attention of the municipal c
small proportion of the houses in the tow
will be gradually developed until the w

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works*
which was laid out at a cost of Rs. 98
taken during the year. The outlay on c
three times the net municipal income fr
in good order.

(2) *Education.*—The net expendi
cent. of the income from taxation. Of t
and the remainder to primary education.
eight primary schools on the salary-re
secondary school with salary grants and
against one and eleven, respectively, in th
a whole the attendance at the municipal
ment. The results of the departmental
allotment for grants was exceeded by 6
instruction in the municipal and aided
male population of school-going age, wh

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The number
fell from 363 to 232 owing, as surmise
was taken in regulating the admissions
should have given some explanation for
extent compensated by the admission of
under review in the Women and Childre
in the total number of out-patients treate
pensary maintained by the council, which
of the institutions. The midwife attache
of labour against 152 in the previous ye
for the second midwife's place, the prov
by the Chairman in the employment of
them 42 cases of labour. The femal
Children's hospital attended twelve cas
attended was 199 or 47 more than in 18

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statis*
performed during the year again fell fro
turned out also showed a slight deteri
no prosecutions were instituted for fail
of successful operations on children un
of the population. ~~It is also noted th~~
hospital assistants. The Government tr
better results in the current year. ~~And~~

The number of births registered dur
that of deaths recorded declined, and th
normal. This is not a matter for surprise
tion instituted by the council for failure
the remarks of Government in paragrap
October 1895. In this connection the m
last clause of the Collector's endorsement

(5) *Sanitation.*—The outlay under
of the allotment and 17·4 per cent. of the
been paid to the sanitary needs of the tow
and Sanitary Officer's report shows that
should not rest satisfied until these have b

5. *General Remarks.*—The year close
per cent. of the receipts, the greater portio
ments to the Wenlock hospital and to the

~~Except in regard to vaccination and th~~
tration of the municipality during the year
and was, on the whole, ~~fairly~~ efficient.
testimony borne by the Chairman to the
management of municipal affairs.

(True E

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore.
" Collector of South Canara.
" President, District Board, South Canara.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Despd. 17/8/96

C. No 1715m

8.

Mangalore Municipal Report for 1895-96.

C.
P.S.

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, during the official year 1895-96.

	Actuals, 1895-96.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1895-96.	Estimate for 1895-96.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Balance brought forward—					
a. Municipal Fund	7044 12 -		2950 - -	7050 - -	4165 9 3.
b. Endowments	443 10 5		300 - -	450 - -	300 - -
c. Water-tax Fund		7488 6 5	3250 - -	7500 - -	4465 9 3.
2. Municipal rates and taxes—					
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	9003 - -		8000 - -	8500 - -	8376 13 5
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	13931 - 3		13500 - -	13200 - -	13242 6 -
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	2117 8 10		2000 - -	2000 - -	1953 - 10
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75) ..					
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	1330 8 -		1200 - -	1300 - -	1176 - -
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1474 4 -		1400 - -	1450 - -	1431 - -
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	1174 - -		1000 - -	1100 - -	1016 - -
h. Tolls (section 91)—					
Gross receipts ..	2855 - -		2800 - -	2860 - -	2532 10 9
Less Local Fund share ..	-				
i. Penalties on account of—					
i. Tax on arts	- 8 -				
ii. Tax on buildings ..					
iii. Tax on lands					
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands					
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..	- 12 -				
vi. Tax on animals	- 4 -				
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..					
vii. Evasion of tolls		31891 13 6			
3. Realizations under Special Acts—					
a. Pounds					
b. Ferry rents					
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	105 - -	105 - -	100 - -	100 - -	160 - -
Carried forward ..		31996 13 6	30000 - -	31110 - -	29887 15 -

C. No 1718m

8.

Mangalore Municipal

Report for 1895-96.

C.

P.S.

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Mangalore*, during the official year 1895-96.

	Actuals, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.			
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—					
a. Municipal Fund	7044 12 -		2950 . .	7050 . .	4165 9 3
b. Endowments	443 10 5		300 . .	450 . .	300 . .
c. Water-tax Fund		7488 6 5	3250 . .	7500 . .	4465 9 3
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—					
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	9002 . .		8000 . .	8500 . .	8376 13 5
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	13931 . 8		13500 . .	13200 . .	13242 6 .
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	2117 8 10		2000 . .	2000 . .	1953 . 10
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75) ..					
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	1330 8 -		1200 . .	1300 . .	1176 . .
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1474 4 -		1400 . .	1450 . .	1431 . .
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	1174 . .		1000 . .	1100 . .	1016 . .
h. Tolls (section 91)—					
Gross receipts ..	2855 . .		2800 . .	2860 . .	2532 10 9
Less Local Fund share ..					
i. Penalties on account of—					
i. Tax on arts	. 8 .				
ii. Tax on buildings ..					
iii. Tax on lands					
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands					
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..	. 12 .				
vi. Tax on animals	. 4 .				
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..					
vii. Evasion of tolls		31891 13 6			
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—					
a. Pounds					
b. Ferry rents					
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	105 . .	105 . .	100 . .	100 . .	160 . .
Carried forward ..		31996 13 6	30000 . .	31110 . .	29887 15 .

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, during the official year 1895-96—*continued.*

	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		31,996 13 6	30,000 . .	31,110 . .	29,007 15 .
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	647 14 11		600 . .	640 . .	737 10 1
ii. Rent of buildings	1252 2 6		900 . .	1250 . .	973 10 5
iii. Avenue receipts	525 2 11		500 . .	550 . .	450 2 2
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	153 8 .	2577	120 . .	150 . .	233 . .
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings		134			
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	29 6 3	2713	20 . .	30 . .	16 3 11
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	104 12 1	2138	50 . .	120 . .	21 15 10
c. Conservancy receipts—					
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	303 12 .		500 . .	450 . .	450 8 .
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	421 14 6		400 . .	400 . .	385 15 9
ii Other revenue from educational institutions					
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	57 13 6		50 . .	20 . .	67 6 6
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	4 3 .		10 . .	10 . .	2 6 6
f. i. Income from markets ..	2776 4 2		2,600 . .	2750 . .	2596 6 1
ii. ,, slaughter-houses.	423 3 6		400 . .	420 . .	410 6 6
g. Other fees					
i. Distraint fees	32 4 .		30 . .	30 . .	35 12 .
ii. License fees	1,344 4 .		1,000 . .	1,300 . .	1,240 2 .
iii. Cartstand fees	336 8 11		300 . .	340 . .	220 11 10
iv. Other fees	157 . .		. . .	30 . .	31 6 2
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	153 2 .		200 . .	150 . .	148 12 .
i. Interest on investments					
i. General, including choultries	377 1 2		140 . .	380 . .	40 12 10
ii. Educational			40 . .		10 3 3
iii. Medical			40 . .		10 3 2
j. Premium on loans					
		8957 12 5			
Carried forward ..		40954 9 11	37,900 . .	40130 . .	32,031 10 .

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore,—during the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		40954 9 11	37,900 . .	40130 . .	32031 10 .
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..					
Buildings					
Municipal Schools ..	182 7 .		200 . .	150 . .	92 12 .
Other purposes	111 12 8		60 . .	100 . .	3 12 .
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..					
Water-supply					
Drainage					
Sanitation					
Other purposes ..					
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	1600 . .		1,600 . .	1,600 . .	1119 7 1
iii. Other purposes					
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical					1284 .
iii. Other purposes		1894 3 8			
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging	1809 3 1		1,700 . .	1,800 . .	1573 7 10
ii. Other purposes	2 . .		20 . .	10 . .	. . .
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents					
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year	. 7 6			10 . .	. 6 3
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	. 2 .			10 . .	. 2 .
iv. Other items	113 12 7	3005 9 2	50 . .	70 . .	50 15 10
Carried forward ..		44,854 6 9	41,530 . .	43,330 . .	41,000 13 .

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, during the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

	Actuals, 1895-96.						Budget Estimate for 1895-96.			Revised Estimate for 1895-96.			Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).		
	Details of Minor Heads.			Totals of Major Heads.											
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ..				44,859	6	9	41,530	.	.	43,880	.	.	41,000	13	.
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—															
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.															
b. Loans—															
i. From Government ..															
ii. In the market from private individuals															
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.															
d. Advances—															
i. Permanent															
ii. Others	301	13	7	301	13	7				400	.	.	259	7	9
Total Receipts ..				45,158	4	4	41,530	.	.	44,280	.	.	41,260	4	9
Grand Total ..				52,644	10	9	44,780	.	.	51,780	.	.	45,725	14	.

NOTE TO STATEMENT I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 6¼ per cent. and tax on lands at 6¼ per cent. of rent value.
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at ~~annas~~ per cent. ~~for every 80 square yards~~
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at ——— the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart. per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at ——— the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O.s No. 734-M, 2-4-90. 287-M, 3-3-91. 1121-M, 17-7-91. & 1360-M, 26-8-91, Mis.
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year ——— and the land tax registers in the official year same
9. Total extent of land assessed is ——— acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows :—

the same as before.

Buildings— (i). In the case of private buildings let out, the actual amount of rent derived by the owner;

(ii). In the case of the buildings not let out, the tax is calculated on the rental fixed with reference to similar buildings let in the locality, regard being, of course, had to the locality, constructions, &c.;

(iii) In the case of Government or public buildings, 5 per cent. of the estimated value, is taken as the annual rental.

Lands— The tax is calculated, where the lands are not leased out, on the value of the produce the lands are expected to yield, and where they are, on the actual rental.

J. M. Rawathar
Chairman, M. C.

Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Mangalore Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act V of 1884, for the official year 1895-96.

Name of Institution	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations.	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7)	CONTRIBUTION FROM Local Funds.	CONTRIBUTION FROM Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 *minus* Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II).	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A)	Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16).	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
(1). The Girls' School	1,000	2-4-4	57-13-3				57-13-3			68-12-3							68-12-3	Only items (1), (2), (3) and (6), Rs. 200 invested in 3½ per cent. Government Securities.
(2). The Memon and Chitty Jamat Hospital (The Panchayet-Ward).	1,000	2-4-4	57-13-3				57-13-3			68-12-3							68-12-3	
(3). The Poor Fund.	200	1-11-8	11-15-6				11-15-6			13-11-2							13-11-2	
(4). For providing grants to Basins for the Municipal water-taps	200	2-0-0								200-0-0							200-0-0	
(5). The Winlock Hospital	100	1-0-0								100-0-0							100-0-0	
(6). Do for supply of Latrines to the Municipality to be used Free.	100	0-13-9	5-15-7				5-15-7			6-13-9							6-13-9	
(7). The Winlock Hospital	1,234	4-10-3	123-4-0				123-4-0			123-4-0							123-4-0	
Total	2,734	14-10-3	257-1-2				257-1-2			581-5-0							581-5-0	

Note.—The Building Fund, Rs. 4,000, shown under "Endowments" in the Note to Statement II, or the interest accrued thereon, Rs. 239-6-7 which is included in the Rs. 577-1-2 appearing in column 2 of Statement I, under head 4. i. has not been employed in this statement as the items appertain to the Municipality's Fund, and not to Endowments.

J. M. Rawathar
Chairman, M. C.

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1895-96.

1	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads. 2	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads. 3	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. 4	Revised Estimate for 1895-96. 5	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures). 6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. NEW WORKS—					
a. Communications	1,010 . .		1,000 . .	1,000 . .	1 0 9
b. Buildings	458 14 6		2,250 . .	1,000 . .	314 5 7
c. Drainage	71 4 7		500 . .	200 . .	266 9 3
d. Water-supply	302 6 3	1,842 9 4	1,000 . .	500 . .	1,253 1 3
2. REPAIRS—					
a. Communications	6,828 7 10		5,800 . .	6,500 . .	7,109 9 1
b. Buildings	903 4 9		500 . .	1,200 . .	628 12 10
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works ..			100 . .	20 . .	8 11 10
ii. Establishment for flushing drains, &c.	461 8 2		400 . .	450 . .	468 14 8
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c	11 11 6		50 . .	20 . .	13 11 9
ii. Establishment					
iii. Contingencies		8,205 0 3			
3. ESTABLISHMENT	408 . .	408 . .	410 . .	410 . .	408 . .
4. TOOLS AND PLANT AND OTHER STORES.	347 3 4	347 3 4	190 . .	250 . .	66 3 6
5. CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c. ..					
c. To others for public works ..					37 8 .
Total, Grant I ..		10,802 12 11	12,200 . .	11,550 . .	11,182 . 6
GRANT II—(*Education*)—					
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..					
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—			50 . .		
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
Carried forward ..			50 . .		

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

1	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads. 2	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads. 3	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. 4	Revised Estimate for 1895-96. 5	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures). 6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..			50 . .		
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	1,126 2 8		1,300 . .	1,150 . .	1,197 2 5
b. Result Grants	429 6 .		200 . .	300 . .	385 3 9
c. Contingencies	196 12 3	1,752 4 11	200 . .	200 . .	196 . .
3. SALARY GRANTS	430 . .	430 . .	300 . .	430 . .	677 5 4
4. RESULTS GRANTS	1,800 . .	1,800 . .	1,800 . .	1,800 . .	2,000 . .
5. COMBINED GRANTS—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Result Grants					
6. INSPECTION—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	196 . .		240 . .	220 . .	252 13 4
ii. Contingencies	10 . .	206 . .	10 . .	10 . .	11 10 .
7. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	129 11 9		250 . .	250 . .	228 . .
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					
c. Common Drawing Master—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					
d. Other items		129 11 9	50 . .	50 . .	
Total, Grant II ..		4,313 . 8	4,400 . .	4,410 . .	4,946 2 10
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services*).					
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—					
a. Establishment	3,403 12 4		3,600 . .	3,430 . .	2,676 6 .
b. Medicines and Supplies	3,211 . 3		1,500 . .	2,900 . .	1,484 10 3
c. Diet of Patients	801 3 7		700 . .	700 . .	570 14 11
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	1,431 10 5		580 . .	1,050 . .	587 8 2
e. Contributions to (Local Boards) Other Hospitals ..	360 . .		360 . .	360 . .	360 . .
&c., &c., &c. ..		9,207 10 7			
Carried forward ..		9,207 10 7	6,740 . .	8,440 . .	5,679 7 4

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

1	Actuals, 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads. 2	Actuals, 1895-96. Total of Major Heads. 3	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. 4	Revised Estimate for 1895-96. 5	Actuals, 1894-95, (audited figures). 6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		9,207 10 7	6,740 . .	8,440 . .	5,679 7 4
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—					
i. Medical College ..					
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	141 . .		140 . .	140 . .	133 . .
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..					
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	8 . .	149 . .		10 . .	
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—					
i. Medical Schools ..					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c, ..					
c. Other contributions					
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	266 12 3		280 . .	270 . .	252 1 5
b. Contingencies	24 3 .		20 . .	20 . .	32 4 2
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..	100 . .	390 15 3	100 . .	340 . .	100 . .
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	250 12 .		220 . .	250 . .	196 1 .
b. Contingencies	. 8 .	251 4 .	30 . .	30 . .	139 13 .
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—					
a. i. Establishment	5,020 10 11		5,000 . .	5,000 . .	5,002 5 9
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	1,245 . .		1,300 . .	1,300 . .	1,269 . .
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	1,357 13 7		1,400 . .	1,400 . .	1,344 3 .
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	133 4 .		250 . .	250 . .	13 8 .
c. Cholera charges ..			50 . .	50 . .	
d. Contingencies	80 4 11		50 . .	50 . .	81 11 8.
e. Manufacture &c., of Vaccine &c. ..	9 13 1	7,846 14 6	50 . .	50 . .	54 6 9
Total, Grant III ..		17,245 12 4	15,630 . .	17,600 . .	14,297 14 1.

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

1	Actuals, 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads. 2	Actuals, 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads. 3	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. 4	Revised Estimate for 1895-96. 5	Actuals, 1894-95, (audited figures). 6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*):					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	2450 15 4	2450 15 4	2,300 . .	2,500 . .	2,256 12 6
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment	303 12 5		330 . .	330 . .	327 1 2.
b. Contingencies	33 15 5	337 11 10	20 . .	20 . .	20 7 4
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment					
b Contingencies					
c. Feeding Travellers					
4. Travellers' bungalows—					
a. Establishment	36 . .		40 . .	40 . .	36 . .
b. Contingencies	117 5 8	153 5 8	20 . .	110 . .	62 14 9
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	474 12 10	474 12 10	400 . .	450 . .	396 10 1.
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment	59 11 1		60 . .	60 . .	60 . .
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..		59 11 1	10 . .	10 . .	
7. Survey of land					
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment	48 . .		50 . .	50 . .	48 . .
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.		48 . .	10 . .	10 . .	
9. Other charges—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging					
Carried forward ..		3,524 8 9	3,240 . .	3,580 . .	3,207 13 10.

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1895-96—cont.

	Actuals, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.			
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		3524 8 9	3,240 . .	3,500 . .	3,207 13 10
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—cont.					
9. OTHER CHARGES—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	124 . .				
iii. Printing			100 . .	120 . .	125 . .
iv. Compensation for lands ..	358 . 5		300 . .	300 . .	233 . 9
v. Other items	772 7 2	4,252 2 7	800 . .	800 . .	660 1 6
Total, Grant IV ..		4,776 11 6	4,440 . .	4,800 . .	4,226 . 1
GRANT V—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment ..	1257 . .				
ii. Inspection			1,260 . .	1,260 . .	1,236 8 10
b. Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..	1,312 3 1		1,360 . .	1,360 . .	1,190 9 10
c. Collection of Tolls—	333 13 6		300 . .	300 . .	247 11 11
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					12 . .
d. Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii)	385 15 4		300 . .	300 . .	264 1 3
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	244 . .	3,532 15 11	240 . .	240 . .	196 . .
Total, Grant V ..		3,532 15 11	3,460 . .	3,460 . .	3,146 15 10
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.					
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)					
c. Charges of investment ..					
INTEREST—					
a. On account of last year ..					
b. „ of current years.					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1895-96—cont.

	Actuals, 1895-96.		Budget Estimate for 1895-96.	Revised Estimate for 1895-96.	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures).
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.			
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent					
b. Others	71 8 .				257 14 3
Refunds of other than current collections ..	298 14 8		150 . .	350 . .	9 8 .
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities					171 . .
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					
b. In Savings Bank		370 6 8			
Total Expenditure ..		4,646 11 10	40,230 . .	42,170 . .	38,237 7 7
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund	10416 9 11		4,200 . .	9,030 . .	7,044 12 .
b. Endowments	581 5 .		300 . .	580 . .	443 10 5
c. Water-tax Fund		10997 14 11			
Grand Total ..		52,644 10 9	44,730 . .	51,780 . .	45,725 14 .

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of the Municipality of Mangalore, *on 31st March* 1896.

Liabilities.	RS.	Assets.		RS.
Liabilities—		Municipal Balance ..	Cash	10,416-9-11
Balance of Loans			Securities	
Deposits to be adjusted	2,700-8-6	Deposit Balance ..	Cash	2444-3-6
Other Liabilities (in detail)			Securities (Post Office Savings Bank)	256-5-.
		Sinking Fund of loans		
		Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c. (Building Fund)		3300-. (3½ p.c. Invested in Govt. securities) 581-5-. (Cash in Treasury) 1000-. (Invested in Govt. securities)
			Total ..	10997-7-5 (3½ per cent Govt. securities)
		Value of Premises, &c.		4,000-. -.
		Do. of Tools and plant		1450-. -.
		Do. of Live stock		..
		Do. of Furniture		1400-. -.
		Arrears of taxes, &c.		1035-15-10.
		Other assets (in detail)		
			Total ..	74,885-15-10.
Total ..	2,700-8-6	Claims—		
		Advances Recoverable—		
		Permanent advance		
		Advances for works, &c.		171-4-8.
			Total ..	171-4-8.
		Grand Total—		97,057-11-11

4th June 1896.

J. M. Ramaiya
Chairman, M.C.

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1895-96—cont.

1	Actuals, 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads. 2	Actuals, 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads. 3	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. 4	Revised Estimate for 1895-96. 5	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures). 6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		3,524 8 9	3,240 . .	3,500 . .	3,207 13 10
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—cont.					
9. Other Charges—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	124 . .		100 . .	120 . .	125 . .
iii. Printing	358 . 5		300 . .	300 . .	233 . 9
iv. Compensation for lands ..					
v. Other items	772 7 2	1,252 2 7	800 . .	800 . .	660 1 6
Total, Grant IV ..		4,776 11 4	4,440 . .	4,800 . .	4,226 . 1
GRANT V—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment ..	1257 . .		1260 . .	1260 . .	1236 0 10
ii. Inspection					
b. Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	1312 3 1		1360 . .	1360 . .	1190 9 10
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..	333 13 6		300 . .	300 . .	247 11 11
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment					12 . .
ii. Contingencies					
d. Office contingencies other than (b) (ii)	385 15 4		300 . .	300 . .	264 1 3
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	244 . .	3,532 15 11	240 . .	240 . .	196 . .
Total, Grant V ..		3,532 15 11	3460 . .	3460 . .	3146 15 10
Repayment of Debt—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.					
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)					
c. Charges of investment ..					
Interest—					
a. On account of last year ..					
b. „ of current years.					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1895-96—cont.

1	Actuals 1895-96. Details of Minor Heads. 2	Actuals 1895-96. Totals of Major Heads. 3	Budget Estimate for 1895-96. 4	Revised Estimate for 1895-96. 5	Actuals, 1894-95 (audited figures). 6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent					
b. Others	71 8 .				257 14 3
Refunds of other than current collections ..	298 14 8		150 . .	350 . .	9 8 .
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities					171 . .
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					
b. In Savings Bank		370 6 8			
Total Expenditure ..		44,646 11 10	40,780 . .	42,170 . .	38,237 7 7
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund	10,416 9 11		4,200 . .	9,030 . .	7,044 12 .
b. Endowments	581 5 .		300 . .	580 . .	443 10 5
c. Water-tax Fund		10997 14 11			
Grand Total ..		56,644 10 9	44,780 . .	51,780 . .	45,725 14 .

Note to Statement II.

Position of the Municipality of Mangalore, *on 31st March* 1896.

Liabilities.	RS.	Assets.		RS.
Liabilities—		Municipal Balance ..	Cash	10,416-9-11
Balance of Loans			Securities	
Deposits to be adjusted ..	2,700-8-6	Deposit Balance ..	Cash	2444-3-6
Other Liabilities (in detail)			Securities (Post Office Savings Bank)	256-5-.
		Sinking Fund of loans		2300-. . (Invested in 3½ p. c. Govt. securities)
		Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.		531-5-. (Govt. securities)
		Building Fund		1000-. . (Treasury Deposit)
			Total	1000-7-6 (3½ per cent Govt. securities)
		Value of Premises, &c.		41,000-. .
		Do. of Tools and plant ..		1450-. .
		Do. of Live stock		..
		Do. of Furniture		1400-. .
		Arrears of taxes, &c.		1035-15-10
		Other assets (in detail)		
			Total ..	74,285-15-10
Total ..	2,700-8-6	Claims—		
		Advances Recoverable—		
		Permanent advance		
		Advances for works, &c.		171-4-8
			Total ..	171-4-8
			Grand Total	95,555-11-3

4th June 1896.

J. M. Rama Rao, M.C.S.
Chairman.

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1895-96.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	Kotekhani Road.	1,500	29	6	7	981	10	8	
2	The Vaz Road.	550	235	-	2	28	5	4	
~~3~~									
	Total ..	2050	264	6	9	1,010	.	.	
(b)	Buildings								
1	Labuje of Corrugated iron sheets set up in old Kant Road, near the Pandeshwar cutcherry	450	180	7	.	273	4	6	
2	—Do— —do— at Jeffery near the Municipal Powder Magazine	300	180	7	.	105	10	.	
3	Two sheds in the Pollock Hospital compound, for treatment of contagious diseases.	120				80	.	.	
	Total	870	360	14	.	458	14	6	

981-10-8
29-6-7
1011-1-3

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works.—*cont.*

Number	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1895-96.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage Construction of masonry side-drains—								
1	Mangaladevi Road	100				71	4	7	
~~2~~									
~~3~~									
	Total ..	100				71	4	7	
(d)	Water-supply								
1	Blasting rock and deepening the well at Nandigadde	600	124	4	-	260	14	3	
2	Deepening the well sunk in Corlho Street	400	10	.	.	41	2	.	
~~3~~									
	Total ..	1000	134	4	-	302	6	3	

4th June 1896.

J. M. Rama Rao
Chairman, M.C.

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							Total mileage of roads in the streets, lanes, &c., in the town.
1	Balmatta Road	800	.	.	788	10	7	
2	Balmatta New Road	5	.	.	6	7	8	Metalled or Gravelled 35½ (Unmetalled) Miles.
3	Basavanagudi Street	5	.	.	5	5	11	
4	Bhavanthi Street	20	.	.	13	6	.	
5	Bolar Ferry Street	500	.	.	537	2	11	Total mileage under maintenance.
6	Brahmins' Lane	.	.	.	2	6	10	
7	Cantonment Road	800	.	.	835	6	8	Metalled or Gravelled 35½ (Unmetalled) Miles.
8	Car Street	30	.	.	41	11	10	
9	Chucklers' Street	10	.	.	7	6	9	
10	Cloth Bazar	10	.	.	5	2	10	
11	Coelho Street	150	.	.	187	12	7	
12	Court Road	100	.	.	129	2	1	
13	Court New Road	20	.	.	15	12	3	
14	Dongarakeri Street	100	.	.	94	15	4	
15	Fields Street	50	.	.	69	1	8	
16	Firewood Bazar	40	.	.	48	3	10	
17	Fish Bazar	40	.	.	52	13	8	
18	Flag Staff Road	50	.	.	65	10	7	
19	Gollarakeri Street	10	.	.	6	9	5	
20	Golikatte Bazar	50	.	.	66	12	7	
21	Jeppu Ferry Road	250	.	.	232	4	2	
22	Kadri Road	150	.	.	145	6	9	
23	Kankanadi Road	150	.	.	193	3	.	
24	Konchadi Road	40	.	.	44	4	1	
25	Kudroli Street	120	.	.	111	1	10	
26	Kulur Ferry Road	120	.	.	133	13	9	
27	Mangaladevi Road	1,600	.	.	1,636	15	10	
28	Nandigudde Road	200	.	.	224	11	8	
29	New Street	20	.	.	34	10	3	
30	Nireshwallia Street	30	.	.	29	10	8	
31	Palanir Street	400	.	.	422	.	10	
32	Port Road	50	.	.	51	8	11	
33	Rice Beaters' Street	250	.	.	215	1	.	
34	Rozario Church Street	120	.	.	158	10	7	
35	Sturrock Road	.	.	.	4	6	.	
36	Sultan Battery Road	100	.	.	109	13	10	
37	Thirkuleshwar Temple Street	30	.	.	41	10	4	
38	Twelve Shops Bazaar	80	.	.	78	13	4	
	Total ..	6,500	.	.	6,828	7	10	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Attavar Primary School	10	.	.	4	6	3	
2	Wenlock Hospital	250	.	.	147	1	1	
3	Vaccinator's room in the Women and Children's Hospital	100	.	.	72	.	.	
4	Women and Children's Hospital	50	.	.	23	2	7	
5	Hospital Assistants' Quarters	20	.	.	9	12	4	
6	Female Apothecary's Quarters on the premises of the W. & C. Hospital.	440	.	.	305	3	11	
7	Artillery Line Latrine and night soil cart shed.	10	.	.	9	8	6	
8	Fish Bazaar Latrine	10	.	.	10	1	6	
9	Guttemasthana Latrine	10	.	.	4	2	2	
10	Rama Rao Gully Latrine	10	.	.	4	4	.	
11	Model Latrine in the old Taluk Cutcherry Compound	.	.	.	.	13	.	
12	Poudrette Yard	20	.	.	14	8	3	
	Webster Market	100	.	.	157	5	3	
	Beef-market	20	.	.	6	4	6	
13	Flower Market-shed	10	.	.	3	15	2	
14	Slaughter-house	50	.	.	53	15	10	
15	Chuttrum	20	.	.	14	8	5	
16	Travellers' Bungalow	40	.	.	36	9	3	
17	Powder Magazine	10	.	.	2	7	4	
18	Petroleum Store	10	.	.	7	3	7	
19	Toll Sheds	10	.	.	8	1	2	
20	Dismantling a portion of the old Taluk Cutcherry	.	.	.	7	14	8	
	Total ..	1,200	.	.	903	4	9	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage							
1								
2								
3								
	Nil.							
	Total ..	20	.	.				
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Sturrock—Fountain							
~~2~~								
~~3~~		20	.	.	11	11	6	
	Total ..	20	.	.	11	11	6	

4th June 1896. J. M. Ramaley
Chairman, M. C.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.			
1	2	3			4			
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
2. c. DRAINAGE— Establishment for flushing drains, &c, temporary								
Overseers Maistry or head Coolg.	1	7	.	.	56	.	.	for 8 months only.
Drain cleaners	11 at 3 annas per day, or Rs 5 per month, average.	55	.	.	440	.	.	for 8 months only.
Total ..	12	62	.	.	496	.	.	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					34	7	10	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..								
Balance (Statement II) ..					461	8	2	
d. Water works—								
Overseers								
Watchmen								
Total ..								
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..								
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..								
Balance (Statement II) ..								
3. GENERAL.—								
Overseers	1	30	.	.	360	.	.	
~~(Maistries)~~ Clerk	1	4	.	.	48	.	.	
Total ..	2	34	.	.	408	.	.	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..								
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..								
Balance (Statement II) ..					408	.	.	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage							
1								
2								
3								
		Nil						
	Total ..	20	.	.	.	.	.	
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Stwirock—Fountain	20	.	.	11	11	6	
~~2~~								
~~3~~								
	Total ..	20	.	.	11	11	6	

J. M. Ramaley
4th June 1896. Chairman, M.C.

V. M. Ramaley
Chairman, M.C.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage— Establishment for flushing drains, &c, temporary							
Overseers Maistry or Head Coolg.	1	7	.	.	56	.	.
Drain cleaners	11 at 3 annas per day, or Rs 5 per month, average.	55	.	.	440	.	.
Total ..	12	62	.	.	496	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					34	7	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					461	8	2
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. General.—							
Overseers	1	30	.	.	360	.	.
~~(Maistries)~~ Clerk	1	4	.	.	48	.	.
Total ..	2	34	.	.	408	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					408	.	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—							
1. Training Schools—							
Pupils receiving scholarships							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
2. Municipal Schools—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd „ „							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

——	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs	A	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System— Primary Schools—							
1. Masters—	1	15	. .	✓	180	. .	
on Rs 9 each	2	18	. .	✓	216	. .	
on Rs 8 Each	4	32	. .	✓	384	. .	
on Rs 6 each	4	24	. .	✓	288	. .	
on Rs 5 each	2	10	. .	✓	120	. .	
Total ..	13	99	. .		1,188	. .	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					61	13	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,126	2	8

Note— The post on Rs 15, and one of the masters on Rs 6, were reduced to Rs 8 and 5, respectively, from 10th August 1895. These reductions were approved in paragraph 2 of G. O. No 300 M. 20-2-96, reviewing the budget for 1896-97.

An assistant master on Rs 5 sanctioned in the Budget, for one of the Hindustani Schools, was not employed, as well as the Canarese teacher for the Hindustani Schools, sanctioned in G. O. No 2002 M. Mis., 29-11-95 as qualified men were not found, vide paragraph 42 of the Report.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
6. Inspection—Supervisors of primary schools							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1.	15	.	.	180	.	.
L. S. —Do— for supervising the Hindustani Schools	1.	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	2	20	.	.	240	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					44	.	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					196	.	.
7. b. Gymnastic Instructors							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
8. Drawing Masters							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages .							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—							
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—(1). The Winlock Hospital and the Bolar Branch Dispensary							
Medical Subordinates on Rs 25 each ..	3	75	.	.	900	.	.
„ „							
Midwife	1.	15	.	.	180	.	.
Midwifery pupils on Rs 5 each, out of the allotment of Rs 15 for the second midwife	2	10	.	.	120	.	.
Clerk	1	16	.	.	192	.	.
Compounder	1	12	.	.	144	.	.
Servants	1	8	.	.	96	.	.
„ on Rs 7 each	5	35	.	.	420	.	.
„ on Rs 4 each	3	12	.	.	144	.	.
Total	17	183	.	.	2196	.	.
(2). The Women and Children's Hospital—							
Female apothecary—Salary Rs 50 plus Charge allowance Rs 25	1	75	.	.	900	.	.
Nurse and Clerk	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Compounder	1.	10	.	.	120	.	.
Peon.	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Sweeper	1.	4	.	.	48	.	.
Total	5.	109	.	.	1,308	.	.
Note—The female ward-attendant and the scavenger attached to the Winlock Hospital, were not transferred to the Women and Children's Hospital, as it was not fully equipped for admission of in patients. For the same reason, the other menial servants sanctioned, were not employed in the Women and Children's Hospital.							
Total ..	22	292	.	.	3,504	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					100	3	8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					3,403	12	4

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinator	1	16	.	.	192	.	.
Probationery Vaccinator ..	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Peons							
Total ..	2	23	.	.	276	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					9	3	9
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					266	12	3
4. Registration—							
Registrars Ward Sanitary Sub-inspectors as reporters	8	Fees at annas 2 per birth and anna 1 per death reported.			250	12	.
Peons							
Total ..					250	12	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					250	12	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors Salary Rs 60 plus horse allowance Rs 15	1	75	.	.	900	.	.
	1	18	.	.	216	.	.
Ward Sub-„	1	14	.	.	168	.	.
„ on Rs 12 each	3	36	.	.	432	.	.
„ on Rs 10 each	3	30	.	.	360	.	.
~~(Maistries)~~ Clerk	1	4	.	.	48	.	.
Scavengers on Rs. 3-8-4 each (a moiety of Rs 7 debited to this head)	34	119	.	.	1,428	.	.
Sweepers at annas 3-4 each, per diem, or average Rs 5, per month.	24	120	.	.	1,440	.	.
Total ..	68	416	.	.	4,992	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					28	10	11
Balance (Statement II) ..					5,020	10	11

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors							
Maistries							
Scavengers on Rs 7 each, but a moiety only debited to this head, i.e. on Rs 3-8-0 each.	34	119	.	.	1428	.	.
Total ..	34	119	.	.	1428	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					70	2	5
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1357	13	7
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents							
Masalchies		Given on Contract.					
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

Sala

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents Warder	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Servants on Rs 6 each	3	18	.	.	216	.	.
Assistant to the gardener temporarily for 6 months—	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	5	30	.	.	360	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					56	3	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					303	12	5
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents		Given on Contract.					
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors							
Maistries							
Scavengers on Rs 7 each, but a moiety only debited to this head, i.e. on Rs 3-8- each.	34	119	.	.	1428	.	.
Total ..	34	119	.	.	1428	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					70	2	5
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1357	13	7
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents							
Masalchies		Given on Contract.					
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents Warders	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Servants on Rs 6 each	3	18	.	.	216	.	.
Assistant to the gardener temporarily for 6 months	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	5	30	.	.	360	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					56	3	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					303	12	5
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents		Given on Contract.					
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty	1.	3	.	.	36	.	.
Servants							
Total ..	1.	3	.	.	36	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					36	.	.
5. Avenues—	No permanent Establishment— Coolies are temporarily engaged during the hot weather, for watering plants &c, on daily wages.						
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
6. Public Garden—							
Gardeners for 6 months on Rs 6 and for the other 6 months during the rainy season, on Rs 4.	1.	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	1.	5	.	.	60	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					4	11	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					59	11	1.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*	No permanent Establishment— Rewards were paid to the Town Police at the rate of Rs 12 if the engine was first in attendance, or of Rs 8, if second.						
8. Fire—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.—v. Other items—							
(i). Fire-Gun—							
Gunner	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Signaller	1	2	.	.	24	.	.
Total	2	7	.	.	84	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages					4	.	.
Balance (Statement II)					80	.	.
(ii). Powder Magazine—							
A guard of two Police Constables	2.	18	4	.	219	.	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	40	.	.	480	.	.
Clerks	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
„							
„							
Sheriff and Accountant	1	30	.	.	360	.	.
Peons on Rs 7 each	2	14	.	.	168	.	.
	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Total ..	6	105	.	.	1,260	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					3	.	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,257	.	.
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks one on Rs 28, one on Rs 19 and two on Rs 10 each ..	4	67	.	.	804	.	.
Bill Collectors one on Rs 12, one on Rs 10, two on Rs 8 each, and one temporary for 6 months, on Rs 8 ..	5	46	.	.	552	.	.
Peons	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	10	118	.	.	1,416	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					103	12	11
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,312	3	1
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors		Farmed out.					
Gate-keepers							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

4th June 1896. J. M. Ramadhin
Chairman, M.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	40	.	.	480	.	.
Clerks	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
„							
„							
Sheroff and Accountant	1	30	.	.	360	.	.
Peons on Rs 7 each	2	14	.	.	168	.	.
	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Total ..	6	105	.	.	1,260	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					3	.	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,257	.	.
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks one on Rs 28, one on Rs 19 and two on Rs 10 each ..	4	67	.	.	804	.	.
Bill Collectors one on Rs 12, one on Rs 10, two on Rs 8 each, and one temporary for 6 months on Rs 8 ..	5	46	.	.	552	.	.
Peons	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	10	118	.	.	1,416	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					103	12	11
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,312	3	1
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors		Farmed out.					
Gate-keepers							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

4th June 1896. J. M. Parnell
Chairman, M.

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Mangalore. Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1895-96.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	2,244	11	10				
1. Deposits by appellants	754	15	0	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	2,424	15	2
2. Deposits by renters	2,187	15	6	2. Returned to appellants	148	11	0
3. Deposits by contractors	231	3	0	3. Returned to renters			
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants				4. Returned to contractors	231	3	0
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable ..				5. Returned to municipal servants ..			
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	99	15	10	6. Returned to parties			
				7. Paid to claimants	13	7	6
				Total ..	2818	4	8
Total, Receipts ..	3,274	1	4	Balance ..	2,700	8	6
Total, including balance ..	5,518	13	2	Total ..	5,518	13	2

4th June 1896.

J. M. Ramachar
Chairman, M. C.

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Mangalore. Demand, Collection and Balance tatement for the year 1895-96.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	9,600	8	.	159	8	.	9,441	.	.	8,595	.	.	338	.	.	1	.	.	507	.	.
2. Tax on buildings	13,767	7	8				13,767	7	8	13,589	6	3	53	12	11				121	5	6
3. Tax on lands	2,005	1	1				2,005	1	1	1,979	7	10	2	9	6				22	15	9
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																					
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	2,855	.	.				2,855	.	.	2,855	.	.									
6. Market rents	2,651	.	.				2,651	.	.	2,651	.	.									
7. Slaughter-house fees	410	.	.				410	.	.	410	.	.									
8. Rent of cart-stands	330	.	.				330	.	.	330	.	.									
9. Private scavenging fees	1,907	15	9				1,907	15	9	1,827	14	5	2	1	4				78	.	.
10 Tax on vehicles	1,296	.	.				1,296	.	.	1,282	8	.							13	8	.
11 Tax on animals	1466	8	.				1466	8	.	1,442	.	.		12	.				23	12	.
12. Tax on Carts	1158	.	.				1158	.	.	1148	.	.							10	.	.
13. Rent of lands	643	9	.				643	9	.	643	9	.									
14. Rent of Buildings	1,112	.	.				1,112	.	.	1,112	.	.									
15 License-fees under Section 188	803	8	.				803	8	.	666	8	.	47	8	.				89	8	.
Total ..	40,006	9	6	159	8	.	39,847	1	6	38,532	5	6	444	11	9	1	.	.	866	1	3

J. Ry. Ramaiah
Chairman
M.C.
4-6-96

Note— I. This is the total collection according to the classification ledger of receipts. That according to the demand register, is in excess by Rs 2-15-0. The figures in columns 6 and 8 have been duly verified, and are correct. Hence the difference of Rs 2-15-0 between columns 4 and the totals of columns 5 to 8.

II. The several items shown in Statement I, are inclusive of the items having no fixed demand, Penalties, interest on overdue kists, &c.

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Mangalore. Demand, Collection and Balance tatement for the year 1895-96.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.	Remitted by the Council on appeal.	Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).	Collected.	Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.	Written off as irrecoverable.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	9,600 8 .	159 8 .	9,441 . .	8,595 . .	338 . .	1 . .	507 . .
2. Tax on buildings	13,767 7 8		13,767 7 8	13,589 6 3	53 12 11		121 5 6
3. Tax on lands	2,005 1 1		2,005 1 1	1,979 7 10	2 9 6		22 15 9
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..							
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	2,855 . .		2,855 . .	2,855 . .			
6. Market rents	2,651 . .		2,651 . .	2,651 . .			
7. Slaughter-house fees	410 . .		410 . .	410 . .			
8. Rent of cart-stands	330 . .		330 . .	330 . .			
9. Private scavenging fees	1,907 15 9		1,907 15 9	1,827 14 5	2 1 4		78 . .
10 Tax on vehicles	1,296 . .		1,296 . .	1,282 8 .			13 8 .
11 Tax on animals	1466 8 .		1,466 8 .	1,442 . .	. 12 .		23 12 .
12. Tax on carts	1158 . .		1,158 . .	1,148 . .			10 . .
13. Rent of lands	643 9 .		643 9 .	643 9 .			
14 Rent of Buildings	1,112 . .		1,112 . .	1,112 . .			
15 Fees under Section 188	803 8 .		803 8 .	666 8 .	47 8 .		89 8 .
Total ..	40,006 9 6	159 8 .	39,847 1 6	38,532 5 6	444 11 9	1 . .	866 1 3

J. M. Ramaiah
Chairman
M. C.
4-6-96.

Note— I. This is the total collection according to the classification ledger of receipts. That according to the demand register, is in excess by Rs 2-15-... The figures in columns 6 and 8 have been duly verified, and are correct. Hence the difference of Rs 2-15-6 between columns 5 and the totals of columns 5 to 8.

II. The several items shown in Statement I, are inclusive of the items having no fixed demand, Penalties, interest on overdue Kists, &c.

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	A. B. C. &c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	30 . .	661 8 .	691 8 .	413 . .	236 . .	30 . .	12 8 .	1893-94 & 1894-95.
2. Tax on buildings	II 22 11 .	III 354 5 11	377 . 11	341 10 5	15 4 .		19 8 6	1894-95.
3. Tax on lands	9 9 10	IV 129 5 2	138 15 .	138 1 .	. 7 .		. 7 .	1894-95.
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands								
5. Tolls								
6. Market rents								
7. Slaughter-house fees								
8. Rent of cart-stands	9 12 7		9 12 7				9 12 7	1893-94.
9. Private scavenging fees	51 9 9	V 138 6 9	190 . 6	61 4 8	1 1 4		127 10 6	1893-94 & 1894-95.
10. Tax on vehicles	6 . .	60 . .	66 . .	48 . .	18 . .			
11. Tax on animals	10 4 .	34 12 .	45 . .	32 4 .	7 12 .	5 . .		
12. Tax on carts	14 . .	24 . .	38 . .	26 . .	2 . .	10 . .		
13. License-fees under Section 135	. . .	VI 43 4 .	43 4 .	43 4 .				

Note.—I The excess of Rs. 246-7-4 is due to arrear demand raised in 1893-94, vide paragraph 9 of the Report, as follows:—
II Rs. 1-14-0; III Rs. 208-13-11;
IV Rs. 14-12-0; V Rs. 3-0-0; & VI Rs. 18-0-0.

Total	153 15 2	1445 9 10	I 1599 . .	1103 8 1	281 2 4	45 . .	169 14 7	1893-94-94-95.

J. M. Rama Rau
Chairman, M.C.
14th June 96.

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year.		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	109	443 8 .	1272	5574 . .	1381	6017 8 .	1288	5677 . .	93	340 8 .	32	139 . .	1254	5530 8 .	2	7 8 .	.	. . .
2. Tax on buildings	85	165 1 6	5979	8489 4 6	6064	8654 6 .	5993	8529 12 .	71	124 10 .	2	3 12 .	5979	8520 12 .	12	5 4 .		
3. Tax on lands	36	46 11 8	1810	1417 3 9	1846	1463 15 5	1333	1452 2 .	13	11 13 5	1	. 7 .	1824	1442 13 11	5	7 15 8	3	. 13 5.
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	121		1789		1910		1826		84									
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins																		
6. Tax on animals	22	75 12 .	395	628 12 .	417	704 8 .	410	624 12 .	7	19 12 .	11	42 4 .	392	622 4 .	5	14 . .	2	6 4 .
7. Tax on carts, &c																		
	131		1667		1798		1698		100									
Total	252	731 1 2	2456	16109 4 3	2708	16240 5 5	2524	16243 10 .	184	496 11 5	46	185 7 .	9449	16116 5 11	24	34 11 8	5	7 1 5.

J. M. Rama Rau
Chairman, M.C.
14th June 1896.

Appedix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.				Collections before judgment.				Collections after judgment.				Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.				Balance.			
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount collected			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.		
1	2	3			4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11		
		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	15	47	.	.	9	21	.	.	1	6	.	.	5	20	.	.				
2 Tax on buildings.	3	4	11	.	3	4	11	.												
3. Tax on lands ..	1	.	.	0	1	.	.	0												
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																				
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	.	.	.						
6 Tax on animals ..																				
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.																				
Total ..	20	55	11	0	13	25	11	0	2	10	.	.	5	20	.	.				

Other prosecutions instituted during the year under the penal Sections of the Act.—

	Number.
(1). For removal of encroachments on public streets and lands.	4
(2). For failure to remove the thatched erections after the term of license expired, and for raising thatched, &c erections, without license	4
(3). For slaughtering animals without license	1.
(4). For removal of dangerous trees	3.
(5). Letting filthy water run into the road drain, &c	11
(6). For nuisance by children, under Section 225.	1.
(7). Other miscellaneous offences.	4.
Total.	28.

4th June 1896.

J. M. Rama Rau
Chairman, M. C.

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mangalore, for the official year 1895-96.

Appedix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.				Collections before judgment.				Collections after judgment.				Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.				Balance.			
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount collected			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.		
1	2	3			4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11		
		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	15	47	.	.	9	21	.	.	1	6	.	.	5	20	.	.				
2 Tax on buildings.	3	4	11	.	3	4	11	.												
3. Tax on lands ..	1	.	.	8	1	.	.	8												
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																				
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	1	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	.	.	.	.						
6 Tax on animals ..																				
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.																				
Total ..	20	55	11	8	13	25	11	8	2	10	.	.	5	20	.	.				

Other prosecutions instituted during the year under the penal Sections of the Act.—

	Number.
(1). For removal of encroachments on public streets and lands.	4
(2). For failure to remove the thatched erections after the term of license expired, and for raising thatched erections without license	4
(3). For slaughtering animals without license	1.
(4). For removal of dangerous trees	3.
(5). Letting filthy water run into the road drain, &c	11
(6). For nuisance by children, under Section 225.	1.
(7). Other miscellaneous offences.	4.
Total.	28.

4th June 1896.

J. M. Rama Rau
Chairman, M. C.

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mangalore, for the official year 1895-96.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Satistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mangalore. for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1896.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
I.—Colleges																				
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments.																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments.																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total, College and Secondary Schools.																				
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments.																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore* for the official year 1895-96.—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total	Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A P	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) Attavar Hindu	1			1	44	5	44·3	29 12 .		70 8 9		100 4 9	156 . .	67 4 .		10 . .	233 4 .	132 5 3	3 . .	* Exclusive of Rs. spent for the usual periodical repairs to the school buil
(2) Bolar Hindu	1			1	53	7	46·7	10 15 .		83 4 6		94 3 6	168 . .	76 2 6		28 12 3	272 14 9	178 1 3	3 13 3	
(3) Hudroli Hindu	1			1	42	10	42	8 4 4 .		73 7 9		153 5 9	181 . .	80 8 6		28 . .	289 8 6	131 2 9	3 2 .	
(4) Nireshwallia Hindu	1			1	44	11	43·3	43 12 .		70 4 9		114 . 9	168 . .	69 3 6		28 . .	266 3 6	151 2 9	3 7 10	
(5) Butchers' Line Hindustani	1			1	59	1	39·7			43 5 .		43 5 .	189 2 8	52 . 6		33 . .	274 3 2	230 4 2	5 13 1	
(6) Bazar Moplah Hindustani	1			1	55	..	39·1			35 15 .		35 15 .	96 . .	63 2 .		27 . .	186 2 .	150 3 .	3 13 6	
(7) Bokapatna Hindu Hindustani	1			1	29	15	34·1	8 5 .		27 13 9		36 2 9	96 . .	44 5 .		24 . .	134 5 .	98 2 3	2 4 1	
(8) Khandack Moplah Hindustani	1			1	27	3	23·5	4 13 .		17 3 .		22 . .	72 . .	6 12 .		18 . .	96 12 .	74 12 .	3 2 11	
Total ..	8			8	353	52	312·7	182 7 .		421 14 6		604 5 6	1,126 2 8	429 6 .		196 12 3	1,752 4 11	1,147 15 5	3 10 8	
Total, Primary Schools ..	8			8	353	52	312·7	182 7 .		421 14 6		604 5 6	1,126 2 8	429 6 .		196 12 3	1,752 4 11	1,147 15 5	3 10 8	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	8			8	353	52	312·7	182 7		421 14 6		604 5 6	1,126 2 8	429 6 .		196 12 3	1,752 4 11	1,147 15 5	3 10 8	

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Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation ..		
Upper Secondary ..		
Lower Secondary ..		
Primary School ..	40.	30.
Infant Standard ..	57	55
First Standard ..	67	67.
Second Standard ..	64	57
Third Standard ..	45	27
Fourth Standard ..		
Total ..	273	236.

4th June 1896.

J. M. Rama Rao
Chairman, M.C.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1895-96.—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total	Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) Attavar Hindu	1			1	44	5	44·3	29 12 .		70 8 9		100 4 9	156 . .	67 4 .		10 . .	233 4 .	132 15 3	3 . .	
(2) Bolar Hindu	1			1	53	7	46·7	10 15 .		83 4 6		94 3 6	168 . .	76 2 6		28 12 3	272 14 9	178 11 3	3 13 3	
(3) Hudroli Hindu	1			1	42	10	42	84 4 .		73 7 9		158 5 9	181 . .	80 8 6		28 . .	289 8 6	131 2 9	3 2 .	
(4) Nireshwallia Hindu	1			1	44	11	43·3	43 12 .		70 4 9		114 . 9	169 . .	69 3 6		28 . .	266 3 6	151 2 9	3 7 10	
(5) Butchers' Line Hindustani	1			1	59	1	39·7			43 5 .		43 5 .	189 2 8	52 . 6		33 . .	274 3 2	230 4 2	5 13 1	
(6) Bazar Moplah Hindustani	1			1	55	..	39·1			35 15 .		35 15 .	96 . .	63 2 .		27 . .	186 2 .	150 3 .	3 13 5	
(7) Bokapatna Hindustani	1			1	29	15	34·1	8 5 .		27 13 9		36 2 9	96 . .	44 5 .		24 . .	134 5 .	98 2 3	2 4 1	
(8) Kharadack Moplah Hindustani	1			1	27	3	23·5	4 13 .		17 3 .		22 . .	72 . .	6 12 .		18 . .	96 12 .	74 12 .	3 2 11	
Total ..	8			8	353	52	312·7	182 7 .		421 14 6		604 5 6	1,126 2 8	429 6 .		196 12 3	1,752 4 11	1,147 15 5	3 10 8	
Total, Primary Schools ..	8			8	353	52	312·7	182 7 .		421 14 6		604 5 6	1,126 2 8	429 6 .		196 12 3	1,752 4 11	1,147 15 5	3 10 8	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	8			8	353	52	312·7	182 7		421 14 6		604 5 6	1,126 2 8	429 6 .		196 12 3	1,752 4 11	1,147 15 5	3 10 8	

* Exclusive of Rs. [illegible] spent for the usual periodical repairs to the school buildings.

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39

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

NUMBER of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation ..		
Upper Secondary ..		
Lower Secondary ..		
Primary School ..	40.	30.
Infant Standard ..	57	55
First Standard ..	67.	67.
Second Standard ..	64	57
Third Standard ..	45	27
Fourth Standard ..		
Total ..	273	236.

J. McRaw Rs
4th June 1896. Chairman, M.C.

V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896. Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed. For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant-in-Aid.																Rate at which grants were paid. Under Chapter III, C. Financial Limits Article 41 of the Grant-in-aid Code the grants are paid according to the assignment fixed by the Inspecting officers in respect of each school, with reference to its real requirements.
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																
(a) Secondary																
(1) Lower Secondary department of the Canara High School	1			1	158	.. 87	38	45	98 .	168 12 .	168 12 .		168 12 .		168 12 .	
(2) Lower Secondary department of the Ganapathi Middle school	1			1	105	.. 39	20	26	.. .	151 . .	151 . .		151 . .		151 . .	
Total ..	2			2	263	. 126	58	72	3 8 .	319 12 .	319 12 .		319 12 .		319 12 .	
(b) Primary																
(1) Primary Department of the Canara High School	1			1	94	.. 34	28	18	.. .	189 . .	189 . .		189 . .		189 . .	
(2) Primary Department of the Ganapathi Middle School	1			1	106	3 66	56	20	.. .	201 . .	201 . .		201 . .		201 . .	
(3) Primary Department of the Bavanje Middle school	1			1	108	.. 65	63	27	5 14 .	235 . .	235 . .		235 . .		235 . .	
(4) Milagres	1			1	147	.. 75	73	31	6 . .	210 . .	210 . .		210 . .		210 . .	
(5) Codialbail	1			1	112	.. 46	46	16	8 4 .	100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
(6) Balmatta Boys'	1			1	39	.. 21	19	14	0 . .	100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
(7) Nireshwallia Mission	1			1	59	35 34	33	13	9 13 .	100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
(8) Mission Bazar	1			1	91	28 53	53	99	6 .	99 6 .	99 6 .		99 6 .		99 6 .	
(9) Jeppu Mission	1			1	25	29 11	11	2	4 8 .	24 8 .	24 8 .		24 8 .		24 8 .	
(10) Bokapatna Mission	1			1	25	14 16	14	2	3 12 .	23 12 .	23 12 .		23 12 .		23 12 .	
(11) Gokarn Mutt	1			1	95	10 72	69	17	0 . .	100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
(12) Dongarkeri		1		1	60	10 32	29	6	9 14 .	50 . .	50 . .		50 . .		50 . .	
(13) Chackrapani		1		1	60	7 23	23	4	7 10 .	47 10 .	47 10 .		47 10 .		47 10 .	
Total ..	11	2		13	1,021	136 548	517	1,86	5 1 .	1,480 4 .	1,480 4 .		1,480 4 .		1,480 4 .	
Grand Total ..	13	2		15	1,284	136 674	575	2,58	8 9 .	1,800 . .	1,800 . .		1,800 . .		1,800 . .	

J. M. Rama Rao
Chairman
4th June

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STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896. Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned. Rs.	A.	P.	Amount of such grant payable. Rs.	A.	P.	Amount disbursed. For current year. Rs.	A.	P.	For previous year. Rs.	A.	P.	Total. Rs.	A.	P.	Paid as salaries to masters. Rs.	A.	P.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15. Rs.	A.	P.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11			12			13			14			15			16			17
GRANT-IN-AID.																														
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																														Rate at which grants were paid. Under Chapter IV, C. Financial Limitations, Article 41 of the present Grant-in-aid Code, the grants are paid according to the assignment fixed by the Inspecting officers in respect of each school, with reference to its actual requirements.
(a) Secondary																														
(1) Lower Secondary department of the Canara High School	1			1	158	..	87	38	459	8	.	168	12	.	168	12	.				168	12	.				168	12	.	
(2) Lower Secondary department of the Ganapathi Middle School	1			1	105	..	39	20	264	.	.	151	.	.	151	.	.				151	.	.				151	.	.	
Total ..	2			2	263	..	126	58	723	8	.	319	12	.	319	12	.				319	12	.				319	12	.	
(b) Primary																														
(1) Primary Department of the Canara High School	1			1	94	..	34	28	189	.	.	189	.	.	189	.	.				189	.	.				189	.	.	
(2) Primary Department of the Ganapathi Middle School	1			1	106	3	66	56	201	.	.	201	.	.	201	.	.				201	.	.				201	.	.	
(3) Primary Department of the Rosario Middle school	1			1	108	..	65	63	275	14	.	235	.	.	235	.	.				235	.	.				235	.	.	
(4) Milagres	1			1	147	..	75	73	316	.	.	210	.	.	210	.	.				210	.	.				210	.	.	
(5) Codialbail	1			1	112	..	46	46	168	4	.	100	.	.	100	.	.				100	.	.				100	.	.	
(6) Balmatta Boys'	1			1	39	..	21	19	140	.	.	100	.	.	100	.	.				100	.	.				100	.	.	
(7) Nireshwallia Mission	1			1	59	35	34	33	139	13	.	100	.	.	100	.	.				100	.	.				100	.	.	
(8) Mission Bazar	1			1	91	28	53	53	99	6	.	99	6	.	99	6	.				99	6	.				99	6	.	
(9) Jeppu Mission	1			1	25	29	11	11	24	8	.	24	8	.	24	8	.				24	8	.				24	8	.	
(10) Bokapatna Mission	1			1	25	14	16	14	23	12	.	23	12	.	23	12	.				23	12	.				23	12	.	
(11) Gokarn Matt	1			1	95	10	72	69	170	.	.	100	.	.	100	.	.				100	.	.				100	.	.	
(12) Dongarkeri		1		1	60	10	32	29	69	14	.	50	.	.	50	.	.				50	.	.				50	.	.	
(13) Chackrapani		1		1	60	7	23	23	47	10	.	47	10	.	47	10	.				47	10	.				47	10	.	
Total ..	11	2		13	1,021	136	548	517	1,865	1	.	1,480	4	.	1,480	4	.				1,480	4	.				1,480	4	.	
Grand Total ..	13	2		15	1,284	136	674	575	2,588	9	.	1,800	.	.	1,800	.	.				1,800	.	.				1,800	.	.	

J. M. Rama Rao
Chairman
4th June 1

41

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1895-96.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896. Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed. For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant-in-Aid.																
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																Rate at which grants were paid. Under Chapter III, C. Financial Limits Article 44 of the present Grant-in-aid Code, the grants are paid according to the assignment fixed by the Inspecting officers in respect of each school, with reference to its net requirements.
(a) Secondary																
(1) Lower Secondary department of the Canara High School	1			1	158	..	87	38	459 8 .	168 12 .	168 12 .		168 12 .		168 12 .	
(2) Lower Secondary department of the Ganapathi Middle school	1			1	105	..	39	20	264 . .	151 . .	151 . .		151 . .		151 . .	
Total ..	2			2	263	..	126	58	723 8 .	319 12 .	319 12 .		319 12 .		319 12 .	
(b) Primary																
(1) Primary Department of the Canara High School	1			1	94	..	34	28	189 . .	189 . .	189 . .		189 . .		189 . .	
(2) Primary Department of the Ganapathi Middle School	1			1	106	3	66	56	201 . .	201 . .	201 . .		201 . .		201 . .	
(3) Primary Department of the Rosario Middle school	1			1	108	..	65	63	275 14 .	235 . .	235 . .		235 . .		235 . .	
(4) Milagres	1			1	147	..	75	73	316 . .	210 . .	210 . .		210 . .		210 . .	
(5) Codialbail	1			1	112	..	46	46	168 4 .	100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
(6) Balmatta Boys'	1			1	39	..	21	19	140 . .	100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
(7) Nireshwallia Mission	1			1	59	35	34	33	139 13 .	100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
(8) Mission Bazar	1			1	91	28	53	53	99 6 .	99 6 .	99 6 .		99 6 .		99 6 .	
(9) Jeppu Mission	1			1	25	29	11	11	24 8 .	24 8 .	24 8 .		24 8 .		24 8 .	
(10) Bokapatna Mission	1			1	25	14	16	14	23 12 .	23 12 .	23 12 .		23 12 .		23 12 .	
(11) Gokarn Mutt	1			1	95	10	72	69	170 . .	100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
(12) Dongarkeri		1		1	60	10	32	29	69 14 .	50 . .	50 . .		50 . .		50 . .	
(13) Chackrapani		1		1	60	7	23	23	47 10 .	47 10 .	47 10 .		47 10 .		47 10 .	
Total ..	11	2		13	1,021	136	548	517	1,865 1 .	1,480 4 .	1,480 4 .		1,480 4 .		1,480 4 .	
Grand Total ..	13	2		15	1,284	136	674	575	2,588 9 .	1,800 . .	1,800 . .		1,800 . .		1,800 . .	

J. W. Rama Rao
Chairman, M.
4th June 1896.

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1895-96—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1896: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
B. Combined Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
Lower Secondary department of the German Mission High School	1			1	85									249 . .	249 . .	
Total ..	1			1	85									249 . .	249 . .	
(*b*) Primary																
Primary department of the German Mission High School.	1			1	68									181 . .	181 . .	
Total .	1			1	68									181 . .	181 . .	
Grand Total ..	2			2	153									430 . .	430 . .	4/6/96

J. M. Rama Rao
Chairman
M. C.

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Subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Bangalore, for the year 1895-96.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of Expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
Grant II-(Education)-2-Municipal	1250	.	.	50	.	.				1,300	.	.	G.O. No. 2002 M. Mis., dated 29th November 1895
1-Rs. ii. on Salary-results system													
Fixed payments.													

4th June 1896.

J. M. Rama Rao
Chairman, M.C.

61

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M.C.

ıent VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of

for the year 189 -9 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.	Subsequent additions.	Subsequent deductions.	Total grant.	Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	

STATEMENT VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.	Expenditure on				Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)	Share due to the District Board.	Amount paid to the District Board.	Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.
			Works.	Establishment.	Contingencies.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Three	Leased out	2,855 . .	8 1 2			8 1 2	2,846 14 0			

4th June 1896.

P. M. Rama Rau
Chairman, M. C.

Statement V.III—Loans.

f te t.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount re-paid.			Amount transferred to Sinking Fund.			Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9 .	
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	In Government Securities.	In the Savings Bank.
			Number of years.	Amount.		Number of years.	Amount.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.

Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in column 2.	Assessed.													
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30		Rs. 30 and above.		Total.	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Mangalore	8,592	8,501	752	269 4 8	3671	294 1 7	5741	4,388 14 10	240	189 2 14	56	119 5 15 6	42	257 8 15 3	6702	13767 7 8

4th June 1896.

P. M. Rama Rao
Chairman, M. C.

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Assessed in

Name of Municipality.	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number	Amount	Number.	Amount.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	
Mangalore.	3 250 .		54 2625 .		104 2048 .		139 5799 .		212 476 .		358 999 .		68 1228 .		97 85 .		1033 944 .	

Ag. Asst. Collector, Mangalore.
4th June 1896.

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Mangalore.
2. Population as per last census 40,922
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors
   (a) Nominated 4
   Ex-officio 1
   (b) Elected 15
   Total 20
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1896
   (a) Ex-officio 1
   (b) Nominated — Officials 2
   Non-officials 2
   (c) Elected .. — Officials 3
   Non-officials 11
   Total .. 19
   (d) Europeans and Eurasians 2
   (e) Natives 17
   Total .. 19.
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year 15
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 1
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   (a) Officials 3
   (b) Non-officials 5
   Total .. 8
   (c) Europeans and Eurasians 1
   (d) Natives 7
   Total .. 8
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected? .. .. .. Elected.
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. .. M. R. Ry. T. M. Rama Rau Avargal, Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, Mangalore, elected as Chairman on 19th March, 1896, and gazetted on 24th April, 1896.

T. M. Rama Rau
4th June 1896. Chairman, M. C.

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of Selections held in the Municipality of *Mangalore,* in 1895-96.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Codialbail		142	29th June 1895	1	Contested	109
2. Falikatte		228	2nd June 1895 30th March 1896	1 1	Not Contested Do	— —
3. Cantrol		220	25th Nov. 1895	1	Do	—
4. Market		112	2nd Dec. 1895	1	Contested	75
5 Court		114	29th April 1895 25th Nov. 1895	1 1	Contested Not Contested	69 —
6. Fort		107	—	—	—	—
7. Cantonment		67	14th July 1895	1	Not Contested	—
8. Jeppu		92	6th Aug 1895	1	Do	—
9.						
10						
	Total ..	40922	1092	9	3	253

4th June 1896. J. McRannath, Chairman, M. C.

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of *Mangalore,* for the year 1895-96.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1896	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1895	Number of latrines constructed in 1895-96.	Number of latrines demolished in 1895-96	Number of latrines on 31st March 1896.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps put up in 1895-96.	Number of lamps removed in 1895-96.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1896.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
4 23/40 miles, or 4 miles and 368 acres	The Webster Market	Leased out.	2,373	10. Urinals 2	3	—	13 2.	264	—	—	264

4th June 1896. J. McRannath, Chairman, M. C.

* Exclusive of the 4 military latrines, now used by the public

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of Selections held in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, in 1895-96.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Codialbail		442	29th June 1895	1	Contested	109
2. Calicutte		228	29th June 1895 30th Nov 1895	1 1	Not contested — Do —	— —
3. Central		220	25th Nov. 1895	1	Do	—
4. Market		112	2nd Dec. 1895	1	Contested	75
5. Court		114	29th April 1895 29th Nov. 1895	1 1	Contested Not contested	60 —
6. Fort		109	—	—	—	—
7. Cantonment		69	14th Aug 1895	1	Not contested	—
8. Jeppu		92	6th Aug 1895	1	Do	—
9.						
10						
Total ..	40,922	10,022		9	3	253

4th June 1896.

J. M. Ramaiah
Chairman, M. C.

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of *Mangalore*, for the year 1895-96.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1896	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1895	Number of latrines constructed in 1895-96.	Number of latrines demolished in 1895-96	Number of latrines on 31st March 1896.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps put up in 1895-96.	Number of lamps removed in 1895-96.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1896.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
4 23/40 miles, or 4 miles and 368 acres	The Webster Market	Leased out.	2,373	10. Urinals 2	3	—	13 2.	264	—	—	264

4th June 1896.

J. M. Ramaiah
Chairman, M. C.

* Exclusive of the 4 military latrines, now used by the public.

STATEMENT XII – Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of *Mangalore*, during the year 1895 - 96.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated. In	Patients treated. Out.	Patients treated. Total.	Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. The Wenlock Hospital	232	11,434	11,666	Mercia Baboo	145.	Vide the Municipal Council's Resolution, dated 19th May 1890, submitted to Government with Chairman's Letter No 144 of the 20th Idem, and paragraph 40 of the letter read in G.O. No 1405 dated 1st September 1891.
2. The Women and Children's Hospital	31	3,665	3,696	Midwifery-pupils Eliza Codoth.	25.	
3. The Branch Dispensary at Bolar	-	3,833	3,833	Monica Moras	17.	
Note.—* This number is exclusive of the 12 cases of labour, attended by Miss A. C. Austin, apothecary in charge of the Women and Children's Hospital.						
Total	263	18,932	19,195	3	*187.	J. McRamath Chairman, M.C. 4th June 1896.

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of *Mangalore*, during the year 1895-96.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed. Below one year of age.	Number of operations performed. Above one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Below one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Above one year of age.	Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1,241	981	Nil	Medical Subordinates (Municipal Hospital Assistants)								
			1 J. M. Saldanha								
			2 B. Rama Rao				Nil				
			3 P. F. Noronha								
			Total ..				Nil				
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 J. S. Mascarenhas	697	653	658	619	1,350	1,277	Nil	But report under Section 138 (2) of the Act, was made to the Town Sub-Magistrate in 313 cases against 230 in the previous year. Penalty under Section 138(3) was not imposed in any case.
			2 D. Gulam Hussain	324	389	301	370	713	671		
			3								
			Total ..	1,021	1,042	959	989	2,063	1,948		
			Grand Total ..	1,021	1,042	959	989	2,063	1,948		

Municipal Office, Mangalore 4th June 1896.

6-11-96.

J. McRamath
Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore

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Mangalore

Enclosure I.

In a Letter from the
Chairman, Municipal
Council, Mangalore,
No 239, dated 4th June 1896.

1275 M
30 7 96

Annual Statements
I to XIII, for 1895-96.

250 Copies—14. 4. 96.

Proceedings of a Special Meeting of the Mangalore Municipal Council, held on 4th June 1896.

PRESENT:—

M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, Chairman.
" P. Duraiswamy Aiyangar " B.A., Head-quarters Deputy Collector.
" S. Chandrasekhara Moodeliar Avargal.
" H. Krishna Rao Avargal, B.A.
" K. Narna Shetty " .
" S. Ananda Rao " .
" A. Bankappa Punja " .
D. Vaz, Esq.
Khan Bahadur Haji Abbu Bagr Sahib, and
Bail Abbu Beari Sahib.

Subject.	Resolution.
Read the draft report on the administration of the Mangalore Municipality, for 1895-96, together with the connected Statements.—	In adopting the report, the Council unanimously desires to place on record its deep sense of obligation to the Chairman for his personal exertions in improving the administration, & considerable sacrifice of his valuable time.

The meeting then terminated.—

/True Copy/.

4th June, 1896.

T. M. Rama Rao
Chairman,
Municipal Council,
Mangalore.

Enclosure IV.

In D.O. Letter from the
Chairman, Municipal
Council, Mangalore, No. 289
Dated 4th June 1896

Subject.

Resolution.

In Municipal Council's
Resolution, adopting the
Administration Report for
1895-96.

Administration

of the

Mangalore

for

1895-'96

OFFICE OF MUNICIPAL
MANGALO

Statement No. II showing the proportig age

Classes of Population.			
Europeans and Eurasians			
Native Christians			
Muhammadans			
Hindus	Brahmans		
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..		
	Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..		
Others			

Note.—1. *No comments should be made exc*
2. *In the column of remarks the fig*
3. *This statement should be submitt*

Ed. R.
46 5,000—16-5-93.

OFFICE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCIL MANGALORE

2/5
of Schools
W C Dn

State / Municipality

			Remarks.
Colleges	Government ..		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial F		
	Aided from Local or Mu		
	Unaided and Indigenou		
Secondary Schools ..	Government Grant. G. Train		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial I		
	Aided from Local or Mu		
	Unaided and Indigenou		
Primary Schools ..	Government Grant. G. Train		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial I		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigenou		
Training Schools ..	Government ..		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigenou		
Sessional Schools ..	Government ..		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigenou		
Industrial Schools ..	Government ..		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigeno		

Chairman's Remarks.

Col. Statement V-B.
figures of only the departments
institution actually aided from
But the figures in this
according to Note 1 at
Grade institutions, even
existence of the Upper Primary
ment of the German
School, which was aided
from do. _____
Col, is the cause of the
between these figures and
owing to Municipal
V-B. _____

J. M. Ramsay
Chairman, M. C.

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from* ... *a larger gran.* Municipal funds.
2. *No comments should be made excep*
3. *This statement should be subm.tted*

21/5

Ed. R / 45 5,000 - 2-6-98.

State aloicipality

			REMARKS.
Colleges	Government ..		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial F		
	Aided from Local or Mu		
	Unaided and Indigenou		
Secondary Schools ..	Government Grant G. Train		
	Board or Municipal ..		
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	Unaided and Indigenou		
Primary Schools ..	Government Grant G. Train		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial I		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigenou		
Training Schools ..	Government ..		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigenou		
Sessional Schools ..	Government ..		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial I		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigenou		
Industrial Schools ..	Government ..		
	Board or Municipal ..		
	Aided from Provincial I		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigenou		

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from* [illegible] *a larger gran* [illegible] (or Municipal) funds.
2. *No comments should be made except*
3. *This statement should be subm.tted*

Ed. R
45 5,000 - 2-6-93.

Chairman's Remarks.

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6. J. M. Ramsay
Chairman, M. C.

21/5

Statement No. IV relat

Standard.	pu
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	
VI. Standard	
V. Do.	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	S.R.
III. Standard	S. R.
II. Do.	S. R.
I. Do.	S.R.
Infant Do.	S.R

Name of Subject.*
Geography. S.R
Hygiene. S.R
Indian History S.R

Statement No. IV relat

Standard.	pu
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	
VI. Standard	
V. Do.	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	S.R.
III. Standard	S. R.
II. Do.	S. R.
I. Do.	S.R.
Infant Do.	SR

Name of Subject.*	
Geography.	S. R
Hygiene.	S. R
Indian History	S. R

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VI. Standard	R.
V. Do.	R.
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	R.
III. Standard	R.
II. Do.	R.
I. Do.	R
Infant Do.	R.

Name of Subject.*	
Geography	R
Hygiene	R
9	1. 11 1.

A R no 96
21-5-96

Annual Educational
Statements for 1895-96

Enclosure II.

In a letter from the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore, No. 239, dated 4th June 1896.

Educational Statements I to IV for 1895-96

Mangalore Municipality

No. 1275 M., 30TH JULY 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. T. M. RAMA RAO Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of South Canara and the Revenue Divisional Officer, Mangalore), dated 4th June 1896, No. 239.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Mangalore Municipality for 1895–96 together with the necessary statements.

2. The accounts for 1894–95 were audited in March last by one of the Assistants to the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts. The statements furnished by him to Government entirely agree with those submitted from this office with the administration report.

The auditor concludes his audit notes thus :—

"The result of the audit is, on the whole, satisfactory. The manager and the remaining staff continue to discharge their duties satisfactorily and deserve the good opinions expressed of them in previous reports."

3. The accounts for the year under report have not yet been audited.

The figures of the several demand registers, except those of the register of tax on buildings, agree with those in the connected statements, the difference of Rs. 2–15–0 between the collection figure as per house-tax register and the actual collections as per Statements I and IV-A being still under investigation.

The closing balance according to Statement II is in agreement with the treasury pass-book.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

4. At the close of the year the council was composed of nineteen (six officials and thirteen non-officials; of whom two were Europeans and seventeen natives) members, or one short of the sanctioned strength, viz., one ex-officio, four nominated and fourteen elected; the election for filling up a vacancy which occurred among the elected councillors at the end of January last having been held on 13th April in accordance with the revised list of electors—*vide* my letter No. 1569, dated 21st March 1896, and G.O. Mis., No. 645 M., dated 8th April 1896, thereon.

5. Nine seats were filled up by election, three of which were contested, 253 out of 361 or about 70 per cent. of the electors having attended the poll.

The number of registered voters on 31st March last was 1,082.

6. The council held fifteen meetings against twelve in the previous year, the average attendance being eight against ten. The decline in the attendance was owing to the too many vacancies which occurred on the council during the year, for nine out of the fifteen elective seats and four out of the five nominated ones had to be filled up on different occasions. Besides, in almost every case, the election or appointment appeared in the gazette after some delay. In the previous year there was no vacancy in the elective seats.

Only one meeting had to be adjourned for want of a quorum against six in the previous year.

7. [illegible] continued as Chairman of the council during the year under report.

My duties as Government Pleader necessitated my absence from Mangalore three times during the year, viz., at Madras from 30th April to 25th May; again from 28th May to 10th August; and at Tellicherry from 4th to 27th November. On the first occasion M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib S. F. Brito Avargal acted as Chairman-Delegate, and on the remaining two occasions M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Siva Rao Avargal acted.

II.—RECEIPTS.

8. The income exclusive of the opening balance (Rs. 7,488–6–5) amounted to Rs. 45,156–4–4, showing an increase of Rs. 3,895–15–7 over the previous year's actuals and of Rs. 3,626–4–4 and Rs. 876–4–4 over the budget and the revised estimate, respectively.

It is gratifying to note that all the taxes, tolls and other rents, and private scavenging fees have principally contributed to the general increase in the income.

Of the few minor items which show a comparative decrease, conservancy receipts, viz., the sale-proceeds of poudrette, is the important one. The decrease under this item was due to unavoidable causes as explained later on.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

9. *Demand, Collection and Balance Statements—IV-A Current.*—The total final demand of the several fixed items of revenue rose from Rs. 37,873–2–0 in 1894–95 to Rs. 39,847–1–6 in the year under report, the increase amounting to Rupees 1,973–15–6 or more than 5 per cent. The actual collections also proportionately rose. Tolls and other rents were fully realized. The percentage of collection of taxes appreciably improved. Remissions and writes-off were comparatively much less, and the outstandings at the close of the year were only about 2 per cent. of the demand against 3·2 in the previous year.

IV-B Arrears.—As particularized in the statement, the original demand was added to to the extent of Rs. 246–7–11, owing to the arrear assessments imposed in the year under report after settlement of the objections received with reference to the special notices given towards the close of the previous year.

Of the total amount (Rs. 1,599–9–0), Rs. 1,103–8–1 were collected, Rs. 326–2–4 remitted and written off, and Rs. 169–14–7 remained in arrear; of which only Rs. 32–7–6 appertain to the first three taxes and for the recovery of which prosecutions are pending, and the remainder (Rs. 137–7–1) comprising private scavenging fees, &c., seems to be mostly irrecoverable.

A greater portion of the balances has already been accounted for since the close of the year, and what is remaining will be adjusted as soon as possible.

10. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—was, as usual, levied on all classes of the schedule; that under the last class being on salaried persons only.

Compared with the previous year this head of income showed an improvement in every respect. The original current demand rose from Rs. 9,433–8–0 to Rupees 9,600–8–0, the increase being due to the assessment of a few new traders under class II; the finally-settled demand from Rs. 9,306–8–0 to Rs. 9,441; and the collections from Rs. 8,165 to Rs. 8,595. The number of appeals received was also less, 101 against 171.

Only Rs. 339 were remitted and written off out of the final demand against Rs. 480 in the previous year, and Rs. 507 equivalent to about 5 per cent. of the demand remained in arrear against Rs. 661–8–0 or about 7 per cent. in 1894–95. The number of assessees however fell from 1,100 to 1,033, as several traders, most of whom were paying tax under classes IV and VI, closed their business at the beginning of the year and went to their native places.

The average assessment per person taxed was Rs. 9–2–3 against Rs. 8–7–4 in the previous year.

Of the arrear demand (Rs. 691–8–0), Rs. 413 were collected and Rs. 266 had to be remitted and written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 12–8–0, of which As. 8 have been recovered since the close of the year, and the prosecutions instituted for the recovery of the remainder are pending disposal.

11. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—The mode of estimating the rental and the rate of assessment were the same as those in the previous year. Adverting to my letter, No. 1259, dated 14th January 1896, addressed to Government, with reference to paragraph 3 (1) of its Order, No. 1804 M., dated 30th October 1895, regarding the progress made in the general revision of the registers of these taxes, I beg to submit that the preliminary arrangements therein referred to have not yet been completed and a regular revision has not been begun. As soon as the necessary preliminary requirements are finished, the registers will be formally revised and the result reported to Government. I say formally, because from the scrutiny of the several statements of rent and other particulars received from house and landowners there does not appear to be much scope for revision of the existing assessments, the necessary revision having been made every year when fixing the valuation, &c., under section 69 (1) of the Act.

12. *Tax on Buildings.*—The number of the buildings assessed and the amount of assessment rose from 6,616 and Rs. 13,321–13–8, respectively, in 1894–95 to 6,702 and Rs 13,767–7–8, respectively, in the year under report—an increase of 86 and Rs. 445–10–0, respectively; this last figure being inclusive of the increase in the assessment on old buildings.

Of the finally-settled demand (Rs. 13,767–7–8), Rs. 13,589–6–3, representing about 98·7 per cent. were collected, Rs. 53–12–11 remitted on account of vacancy and demolition of buildings, leaving at the close of the year a balance of Rs. 121–5–6, which is not even 1 per cent. of the demand.

Of the arrear demand (Rs. 377–0–11), Rs. 341–10–5 were realized, Rs. 15–14–0 remitted, and the balance (Rs. 19-8–6) is covered by prosecutions.

13. *Tax on Lands.*—The original as well as the current final demand of this tax amounted to Rs 2,005–1–1, showing an increase of Rs. 9 over the previous year's figures. Rs. 1,979–7–10 being about 98·7 per cent. of the demand were collected, an improvement of about 5 per cent. as compared with the collections in 1894–95, Rs. 2–9–6 remitted, and nearly the whole of the Rs. 22–15–9 which remained in arrear has already been realized.

Of the arrear demand (Rs. 138–15–0), Rs. 138–1–0 were collected, As. 7 remitted, and As. 7 remain to be adjusted, pending settlement of the objection received with reference to the special notice given under section 69 (1) of the Act.

14. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The total demand and the collections under this head rose from Rs. 3,712–12–0 and Rs. 3,583, respectively, in 1894–95 to Rs. 3,920–8–0 and Rs. 3,872–8–0, respectively, in the year under report, the increase in the demand being, of course, due to the care with which the necessary information for the preparation of the registers had been collected by the out-door establishment from house to house visit.

Only Rs. 47–4–0 remained in arrear against Rs. 118–12–0 in the previous year.

15. *Coercive Processes—*

—	Total number issued.	Amount involved.	Number executed.	Amount collected.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.	Amount.
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1894–95	9,123	16,339 14 7	6,863	15,586 9 5	252	731 1 2
1895–96	9,708	16,840 5 5	9,478	16,158 3 0	184	496 11 5
Increase in the year under report	585	500 6 10	615	571 9 7	— 68	— 234 5 9

The number of warrants issued for recovery of the several taxes was larger than in the previous year, and the comparatively small number outstanding at the close of the year demonstrates that due attention was paid to their prompt disposal.

In 29 cases a distraint was made, and in 5 of them the distrained property had to be sold.

16. *Tolls*—were as usual farmed out and collected at the maximum rates at three gates. The income amounted to Rs. 2,855 against Rs. 2,532–10–9 in the previous year, the increase having been brought about by the competition at the sale as has been the case hitherto every alternate year.

Deducting Rs. 8–1–2 spent on repairs to the gates, the net income was Rupees 2,846–14–10, showing an increase of Rs. 338–2–2 over the previous year's figure.

17. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The average incidence amounted to As. 12–6 including tolls and As. 11–4 excluding tolls as compared with As. 11–7 and As. 10–8, respectively, in the previous year. The increase is due to the development of income under all the taxes and tolls.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

18. *Rent of Lands.*—The income from this source (Rs. 647–14–11) was as usual and slightly exceeded the revised estimate. The increase in the previous year's income was caused by the leasing out of the Wenlock hospital garden, &c., for special purposes, temporarily, as stated in paragraph 20 of the last report.

19. *Rent of Buildings.*—The income under this head increased by Rs. 278–8–1 as compared below:—

——	1894–95.	1895–96.	Increase in the year under report.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(1) Petroleum store	715 10 0	1,112 0 0	396 6 0
(2) Powder magazine	258 0 5	140 2 6	— 117 13 11
Total ..	973 10 5	1,252 2 6	278 8 1

Owing to its very convenient situation the petroleum or kerosine-oil store has become a source of increasing income, having been, after a keen competition at the sale, rented out for Rs. 1,500 for the year ending with 30th September 1896, against Rs. 726 for the corresponding previous period. The net income amounted to Rupees 1,104–12–5, showing an increase of Rs. 397–6–5 over the previous year's figure.

The quantity of powder, &c., stored in the magazine fell from 3,086 lb. in 1894–95 to 2,561 lb. in the year under report, and this circumstance accounts for the decrease in the receipts. In order to evade payment of the rent of the magazine and for other facilities the dealers in gunpowder, instead of bringing all their imports direct to the municipal building, as they were doing hitherto, are reported to be transporting for some time past the greater portion of the imports to outstations close to Mangalore and keeping stores there, retaining only a small quantity in the town magazine for their daily requirements; hence the magazine had to be maintained at a loss of Rs. 83–9–10. Police guard and contingencies (Rs. 221–5–0) *plus* repairs to the building (Rs. 2–7–4) = Rs. 223–12–4—receipts Rs. 140–2–6.

The depositors will be called upon either to make their own arrangements for keeping their store in the spacious police magazine which is at a very convenient distance from their shops, so that, if possible, the municipal building may be closed, or to pay a higher rent henceforth, to prevent loss to municipal funds, should they continue to keep their stores at outstations.

20. *Avenue Receipts, Rs.* 525–2–11.—The income under this head was, as usual, but exceeded the previous year's figure by Rs. 75–0–9 and the expenditure on the maintenance of avenues by Rs. 50–6–1.

21. *Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow, Rs.* 153–8–0.—The receipts from the bungalow slightly exceeded the revised estimate, but fell short of the previous year's actuals by Rs. 79–8–0 and of the expenditure by Rs. 36–6–11. The number of travellers who halted at the bungalow was almost the same, but in 1894–95 the halts were longer.

22. *Produce of Lands, Gardens, &c.*—amounted to Rs. 29–6–3 against Rupees 16–3–11 and represents the sale-proceeds of fruits, &c., grown in the garden at Urwa.

23. *Sale-proceeds of old Materials, &c.*—exceeded the previous year's realizations by Rs. 82–12–3 owing to the disposal of a large quantity of old unserviceable articles.

24. *Conservancy Receipts.*—Rs. 303–12–0 appearing under this head are the sale-proceeds of poudrette, and they show a decrease of about Rs. 146 when compared with the previous year's income as well as with the revised estimate. The decrease was not due to the quality of the manure or to the quantity manufactured which exceeded the last year's, but to the absence of the usual demand for the manure, owing to the scarcity of water for cultivation of sugarcane and vegetables which are mostly manured by poudrette, caused by the earlier close of the monsoon.

25. *Fees from Educational Institutions, Rs.* 421–14–6.—The income exceeded the revised estimate as well as the previous year's receipts owing to better attendance in schools.

26. *Income from Markets—The Webster Market.*—The income showed an increase of Rs. 178–14–1, as compared with the previous year, owing to competition at the sale:—

——	1894–95.	1895–96.	Increase.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Rent of the main building ..	2,328 1 8	2,478 15 6	150 13 10
2. Do. beef market ..	126 0 0	152 7 7	26 7 7
3. Garden receipts	142 4 5	143 13 1	1 8 8
Total ..	2,596 6 1	2,775 4 2	178 14 1

The net income amounted to Rs. 2,273–14–7 against Rs. 2,171–12–11.

27. *Income from the Slaughter-house, Rs.* 423–3–6.—Was Rs. 12–13–0 in excess of the previous year's figure. The net income, however, amounted only to Rupees 369–3–8 against Rs. 402–14–8, as improvements costing Rs. 53–15–10 were made to the building. The building was rented to the highest bidder.

Rupees 9 were realized by sale of refuse.

28. *License fees.*—This item realized an increase of Rs. 104–2–0 as particularized below:—

——	1894–95.	1895–96.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Buildings and other erections	247 0 0	302 4 0
2. Offensive and dangerous trades	801 0 0	709 12 0
3. Slaughtering animals	42 2 0	32 4 0
4. Private fish markets	150 0 0	300 0 0
Total ..	1,240 2 0	1,344 4 0

The first and the third items are of a fluctuating nature and, of course, depend upon the number of buildings, pandals, &c., constructed, and of animals slaughtered on occasions of festivals, &c. As regards the second item which showed a decrease of Rs. 91–4–0, it will be seen from statement IV-A that the demand raised was Rs. 803–8–0 against Rs. 751–4–0 in 1894–95. The collections, however, could not be as complete as in the previous year, prosecutions instituted against a few keepers of fish-stores, which pay the highest fee, having been pending. In regard to the fourth and last item, formerly two different places in one and the same locality used to be licensed, one paying a fee of Rs. 100 and another Rs. 50. As it was considered advisable to license only one place, a fee of Rs. 300 was offered owing to keen competition.

29. *Cart-stand fees.*—The rent from the cart-stand amounted to Rs. 336–8–11, inclusive of interest on overdue kists, against Rs. 280–11–10, the increase being due to competition at the sale, which is so every alternate year as in the case of tolls.

16. *Tolls*—were as usual farmed out and collected at the maximum rates at three gates. The income amounted to Rs. 2,855 against Rs. 2,532–10–9 in the previous year, the increase having been brought about by the competition at the sale as has been the case hitherto every alternate year.

Deducting Rs. 8–1–2 spent on repairs to the gates, the net income was Rupees 2,846–14–10, showing an increase of Rs. 338–2–2 over the previous year's figure.

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The depositors will be called upon either to make their own arrangements for keeping their store in the spacious police magazine which is at a very convenient distance from their shops, so that, if possible, the municipal building may be closed, or to pay a higher rent henceforth, to prevent loss to municipal funds, should they continue to keep their stores at outstations.

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28. *License fees.*—This item realized an increase of Rs. 104–2–0 as particularized below:—

——	1894–95.	1895–96.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. Buildings and other erections	247 0 0	302 4 0
2. Offensive and dangerous trades	801 0 0	709 12 0
3. Slaughtering animals	42 2 0	32 4 0
4. Private fish markets	150 0 0	300 0 0
Total ..	1,240 2 0	1,344 4 0

The first and the third items are of a fluctuating nature and, of course, depend upon the number of buildings, pandals, &c., constructed, and of animals slaughtered on occasions of festivals, &c. As regards the second item which showed a decrease of Rs. 91–4–0, it will be seen from statement IV-A that the demand raised was Rs. 803–8–0 against Rs. 751–4–0 in 1894–95. The collections, however, could not be as complete as in the previous year, prosecutions instituted against a few keepers of fish-stores, which pay the highest fee, having been pending. In regard to the fourth and last item, formerly two different places in one and the same locality used to be licensed, one paying a fee of Rs. 100 and another Rs. 50. As it was considered advisable to license only one place, a fee of Rs. 300 was offered owing to keen competition.

29. *Cart-stand fees.*—The rent from the cart-stand amounted to Rs. 336–8–11, inclusive of interest on overdue kists, against Rs. 280–11–10, the increase being due to competition at the sale, which is so every alternate year as in the case of tolls.

30. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts, Rs.* 153–2–0.—The income from this source slightly exceeded that of the previous year, and comprised Rs. 25–13–0 levied in municipal prosecutions and Rs. 127–5–0 in police cases—an increase of Rs. 24–13–0 in the former figure and a decrease of Rs. 10–7–0 in the latter—though the number of convictions rose from 201 to 236.

31. *Interest on investments, Rs.* 377–1–2.—The investments were the same as those in the previous year, viz., building fund Rs. 4,000 and endowments Rs. 2,300—*vide* Statement I-A.

Owing to the realization of the arrear interest referred to in paragraph 33 of the last report, and of what is called anticipation interest, brokerage, &c., consequent upon the conversion of the 4 per cent. loan into $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., the amount credited under this head showed an increase of Rs. 315–13–11 over the previous year's figure.

32. *Grants and Contributions.*—The sum of Rs. 182–7–0 shown under (*a*) from Government Municipal schools represents the result grants drawn on account of girls passed in six out of the eight primary schools, and is inclusive of Rs. 36–12–0, arrears of 1894–95. The increase is due to the higher number of pupils presented for examinations, as well as to the improvement in the results achieved.

Rupees 111–12–8 exhibited under "other purposes" are made up of Rs. 56–12–8 on account of the arrear salary grant for the supervisor referred to in paragraph 34 of the last report and of Rs. 55, grant for the first eleven months of the year under report.

Rupees 1,600 appearing under (*b*) from local boards, (ii) medical, comprise the usual contributions of Rs. 600 and Rs. 1,000 paid by the district board towards the maintenance of the Wenlock and the Women and Children's Hospitals, respectively.

33. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging.*—The current demand as well as the number of buildings served by this agency rose from Rs. 1,692–11–3 and 2,283, respectively, in 1894–95 to Rs. 1,907–15–9 and 2,373, respectively, in the year under report—an increase of Rs. 215–4–6 in the demand and 90 in the number of buildings. The improvement is due partly to the result of the prosecutions referred to in paragraph 37 of the last report and partly to other efforts made to extend the service.

The collections amounted to Rs. 1,827–14–5, an increase of Rs. 270–9–11 over the previous year's figure. The rate in respect of dwelling houses was usual, viz., one-third the tax. Special contracts were made in other cases according to the number of persons resorting to the latrines or to the magnitude of the work involved.

It is indeed a matter for regret that with all the attempts made to collect the fees in advance, it was not possible to realize or otherwise adjust within the year all the dues, Rs. 78 having remained in arrear. Of this sum, as well as of the previous year's arrears, Rs. 127–10–6, what could be collected has already been recovered, and necessary steps have been taken to adjust the remainder as soon as possible.

Deducting the expenditure, Rs. 1,491–1–7, there was a saving of Rs. 398–1–6 from the service, besides the sale-proceeds of poudrette. As it is proposed to improve the service by employing additional scavengers, a similar profit will not accrue in future.

34. *Other Items.*—Rupees 113–12–7 realized under this head comprise the value of the buildings and trees removed from the private lands acquired for widening roads and of printed forms and other miscellaneous items.

35. *Advances.*—Rupees 301–13–7 being the value of road material, &c., were adjusted on both sides of the account out of the arrear advances, Rs. 401–10–3 shown in the note to statement II for 1894–95.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

36. The total expenditure for the year was Rs. 41,646–11–10 against Rupees 38,237–7–7 in the previous year, and exceeded the budget by Rs. 1,366–11–10. As compared with the revised estimate, it shows a decrease of Rs. 523–4–2 owing to the short expenditure under Grant I, New Works, as the cost of one of the latrines

constructed could not be paid within the year, and the work of lining one of the wells with laterite could not be proceeded with until the rock met with in it was blasted. With these exceptions, the provision made under the several grants was almost all fully utilized.

37. *Grant I.*—The outlay on Public Works amounted to Rs. 10,802–12–11 against Rs. 11,550 allotted in the revised estimate, the decrease being explained in the preceding paragraph.

New Works—Communications.—The budget allotment of Rs. 1,000 was meant for five roads, all partly opened in previous years. As the necessary land was not acquired, it was not possible to proceed with the work of all of them except one, viz., the Kotekhani road, which was the most urgently needed, the expenditure thereon amounting to Rs. 981–10–8 —Rs. 579–4–5 on the acquisition of land and Rs. 402–6–3 on the construction. The road has been almost fully made or opened, but when it has been further improved with the additional land yet to be acquired, and a proper culvert constructed in the course of the current year, it will be complete in every way.

The sum of Rs. 28–5–4 spent on the Vaz road represents the payment made on account of the work done in the previous year.

Buildings, Rs. 458–14–6.—The whole of the allotment, Rs. 1,000 as per revised estimate, was meant for the construction of new latrines. Horbury's three patent latrines of galvanized iron were constructed, and are being made use of by the public. But the cost of setting up only two of them could be paid within the year, that of the remaining one having been paid early in April last. Two more latrines have been procured lately, and the necessary sites have also been selected for their construction, which will be shortly done.

The number of public latrines will thus be, inclusive of the four of the late regiment now used by the public, 19. This number will be increased in due course.

As required by the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, two small buildings of mud walls and thatched roof were provided at a cost of Rs. 80 on the premises of the Wenlock hospital for accommodation of patients suffering from contagious diseases.

Drainage.—Only Rs. 71–4–7 out of Rs. 200 allotted for the purpose were utilized for constructing a masonry side drain on the Mangaladevi road. Awaiting the proposed visit of the Sanitary Engineer (*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 825 M., dated 13th May 1896), the council does not venture to make any large outlay on this head.

Water-supply, Rs. 302–6–3.—Rs. 500 were retained in the revised estimate on account of the new well at Nandigudde wherein rock was met with, and Rs. 260–14–3 were spent for blasting the same. The laterite lining will be shortly undertaken and the well completed in the course of the current year.

The new well in Coelho street was deepened at a cost of Rs. 41–8–0.

The number of wells used by the public is 15. Three more are in course of construction.

38. *Repairs—Communications.*—The auditor of the accounts for 1894–95 having advised that the cost of the gravel or road-material purchased for the repair of roads be, in the first instance, debited to this head, instead of to advances, as was hitherto done, and its expenditure watched by means of a separate account, the whole amount remaining under advances, in respect of gravel, was adjusted by debit to the several roads for the repair of which the stock was kept. This, for the most part, accounts for the excess of Rs. 328–7–10 in the expenditure over the revised estimate.

Some roads were newly gravelled, and a few more widened and otherwise improved. In the case of two, land had to be acquired under the Land Acquisition Act for widening them. Hence several of the roads mentioned in Statement II-A, Part II, show comparatively a large outlay.

The total outlay on communications was Rs. 7,838–7–10, which is about treble the net income from tolls.

The roads were, as usual, in a good order.

Buildings.—The improvements made to the Wenlock hospital and to the female apothecary's quarters did not cost as much as was estimated. Hence the expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 903–4–9 against Rs. 1,200 set apart in the revised estimate.

All the drains were flushed or cleaned as often as possible, and generally they were in a good condition.

39. *Tools and plant and other Stores, Rs.* 347–3–4.—The increase of Rs. 97–3–4 over the revised estimate was caused by the purchase of six wooden hand-carts at a cost of Rs. 228, as they were urgently needed for the road gangs, the old ones having become unserviceable.

40. *Supervision of Public Works.*—One of the elected councillors, Mr. A. E. C. Vas, who was sub-divisional officer, Public Works Department in this district, continued to supervise the municipal works and to scrutinize their bills and estimates until his term of councillorship expired in July last, when he was also transferred from the district. The following resolution passed by the municipal council at its meeting held on 15th July last bears testimony to the assistance rendered by him :—

"Mr. A. E. C. Vas has ceased to be a member of this council, and as, in the meanwhile, he has been transferred from the district, in consequence of which he withdrew from his candidature for the recent election of the Cantonment ward, the council wishes to take this opportunity of placing on record its appreciation of his invaluable services rendered to the municipality in supervising its Public Works and checking the Public Works bills and estimates.

"The council feels his absence from the council."

He is succeeded on the council by Mr. J. S. Albuquerque, who was for several years an overseer in the Government Public Works and the Local Fund Engineering departments, and this gentleman is giving the municipality the benefit of his experience in Public Works.

41. *Grant II.*—The expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 4,318–0–8 (about 85 per cent. on primary and about 15 per cent. on lower secondary) against Rs. 4,410 set apart in the revised estimate and Rs 4,946–2–10, the actuals of the previous year, which included the payment of arrear grants amounting to Rs. 612–2–6. Deducting the educational receipts, the expenditure represents about 12·5 per cent. of the income from taxation.

The usual statements, received from the Assistant Inspector of Schools, are enclosed. They have been duly scrutinized in this office, and the discrepancies found between them and the municipal statements V-A and V-B have been explained in the remarks column of the former ; the latter were compiled in this office before the receipt of the statements from the educational officers, and are correct.

42. *Municipal Schools.*—The usual charges for maintaining the eight primary schools were Rs. 1,752–4–11, or Rs. 24–1–3 less than in the previous year. Compared with the revised estimate, an increase of over Rs. 100 occurred, and it was caused by the disbursement of the full bonus of result grants earned by the masters. The Canarese teacher for the Hindustani schools, whose appointment was sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 2002 M., dated 29th November 1895, could not be entertained, as a competent man was not found.

Compared with the statistics of the previous year, the schools, on the whole, showed a general improvement. The number on rolls on 31st March last rose from 359 on the corresponding date in 1894–95 to 405 ; the average attendance from 283 to 312·7 ; the fee income from Rs. 385–15–9 to Rs. 421–14–6 ; the number of pupils presented for examinations from 260 to 273 ; and of those passed from 222 to 236, the percentage of success being also higher. Forty pupils were presented for the primary school examination, and 30 passed against 38 and 27, respectively, in the previous year.

The average cost per pupil fell from Rs. 4–6–11 to Rs. 3–10–8.

The Muhammadan schools shared the progress to a small extent.

The several schools continued to be managed on the lines explained in paragraph 57 of the last report.

43. *Salary Grants.*—Rs. 430 were paid to the German Mission High school as aid towards its lower secondary department against Rs. 274 in the previous year. The strength of the aided department on 31st March last was 153 only—one in excess of the number on 31st March 1895, viz., a decrease of thirteen in the lower secondary forms and an increase of fourteen in the primary classes.

The school presented fifteen pupils for the lower secondary examination, of whom eight were successful. Fourteen pupils appeared for the primary school examination and five passed. The results were, by no means, satisfactory. Being a salary grant institution, its pupils need not be presented for departmental examinations and any further information on the progress made in the school is not therefore available. The salary grant, however, was sanctioned with due regard to the financial limitations laid down in Article 8, Chapter III of the Grant-in-aid Code, the masters in whose behalf it was drawn being duly qualified men.

44. *Result Grants.*—Thirteen schools, viz., three lower secondary (of one only the primary department) and ten primary schools were aided on this system. Two primary schools which were newly opened in Dongarakeri and at Chakrapani received aid for the first time. The total amount of grants disbursed to the several schools was Rs. 1,800 (Rs. 319–12–0 for the lower secondary and Rs. 1,480–4–0 for the primary departments) against Rs. 1,791–2–10 (exclusive of arrears) in the previous year.

All the schools earned more or less the respective amounts allotted to them by the inspecting officers, and the sum set apart in the revised estimate was fully utilized.

Pupils on rolls in the several institutions on 31st March last numbered 1,420 against 1,258 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The number presented for examinations, however, fell from 736 (from the schools and departments actually aided) to 674, but the percentage of success achieved improved by more than two per cent.

45. *Inspection or Supervision.*—Rs. 196 were disbursed to the two supervisors as their salaries and Rs. 10 for contingencies. The local fund inspecting schoolmaster of Hindustani schools or the Muhammadan supervisor drew only Rs. 16 for the four months he worked in the municipality visiting each of the four Municipal Hindustani schools four times during the year. Hence the saving under (i) establishment.

The other supervisor visited each primary school twice a month on an average.

Judging from the slight improvement perceptible in the state of the several schools, the work done by the supervisors may be regarded as somewhat fair. Both of them, the Muhammadan supervisor especially, will be directed to exert themselves better and show appreciable progress in their work in the current year.

46. *Building, furniture, &c., grants, Rs.* 129–11–9.—Half the cost of the furniture and maps purchased for the Canara and the Rozario Middle schools was paid as grant under Chapter VIII of the Code, viz., Rs. 100–8–0 to the former institution and Rs. 29–3–9 to the latter.

47. *Grant III.*—The expenditure on medical services and sanitation amounted to Rs. 17,845–12–4 against Rs. 17,600 allotted in the revised estimate and Rupees 14,297–14–1, the actuals of the previous year, the increase being due to the Women and Children's hospital which was opened at the end of September 1894.

48. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The report from the District Medical and Sanitary Officer containing detailed information on the work done in the Wenlock and the Women and Children's hospitals and the Bolar branch dispensary is enclosed—*vide* enclosure III.

A sum of Rs. 8,847–10–7 was devoted to the maintenance of the three institutions against Rs. 5,319–7–4 in the previous year, the latter figure including the expenditure on the Women and Children's hospital for five months only. The medical stores ordered from Messrs. Burgoyne, Burbidges and Co., London, did not arrive in time, and it became therefore necessary to procure some drugs and appliances locally and from Madras. Hence the increase under (*b*) medicines and supplies and (*d*) sundries and contingencies as compared with the revised estimate.

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A sum of Rs. 8,847–10–7 was devoted to the maintenance of the three institutions against Rs. 5,319–7–4 in the previous year, the latter figure including the expenditure on the Women and Children's hospital for five months only. The medical stores ordered from Messrs. Burgoyne, Burbidges and Co., London, did not arrive in time, and it became therefore necessary to procure some drugs and appliances locally and from Madras. Hence the increase under (*b*) medicines and supplies and (*d*) sundries and contingencies as compared with the revised estimate.

Rupees 360 were paid towards the maintenance of the Basel Mission and the Roman Catholic Mission leper houses, at the usual rate of Rs. 15 each monthly.

Compared with the previous year, the number of in-patients treated in the Wenlock hospital showed a considerable decline—232 against 363. This has been partly accounted for by the admission of 31 patients in the women's hospital. The Medical officer has not ventured any explanation in his report on this point, but it is surmised that the decrease must be due to careful selection of cases for admission. The cost of diet, however, rose from Rs. 570–14–11 to Rs. 801–3–7, the average per patient having been Rs. 3–0–9 against Rs. 1–9–2, owing to the allowance of diets and extras on a liberal scale.

The women and children's hospital had been equipped for admission of in-patients and the necessary provision for the purpose also made in the budget; but, as the Wenlock hospital continued to accommodate female in-patients, only 31 patients, who were special cases, were treated in the new institution. It is hoped that in the current year it will fully fulfil the objects for which it is maintained.

The number of out-patients treated in the Wenlock hospital came down from 12,461 to 11,434, and here the decrease of 1,027 might, as stated by the Medical officer in paragraph V of his report, be ascribed to almost all women and children resorting for medical advice to the new hospital.

The attendance of out-patients in the women and children's hospital was 3,665 against 1,313 for the latter six months in the previous year. The institution being in its infancy, this attendance may be regarded as satisfactory.

The number of out-patients treated in the Bolar branch dispensary rose from 3,807 to 3,833, a nominal improvement.

On the whole, the number of out-patients that resorted to the three institutions exceeded the previous year's figure by 1,351.

The number of major operations performed in the Wenlock hospital was 102 and that of minor ones 362, an increase of 47 and 30, respectively, when compared with the previous year's figures. The Medical officer rightly attributes the increase in the former class of operations to his popular predecessors, Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee and Surgeon-Captain C. Donovan, M.D.

The following are the inspection notes recorded by the Surgeon-General at his visit to the institutions on the 24th February last:—

(1) *The Wenlock Hospital.*—"Visited the hospital, which is in good order. There are twenty in-patients. The hospital has room for twenty-six patients, but is not equipped properly. I regret to see that even this accommodation is not utilized as it should be; in 1895 the average daily in-patients were only nine, which is absurd in a population of about forty-one thousand. One reason is that the budget allotment of Rs. 700 for diets is quite insufficient. The system of obtaining supplies from a contractor is a bad one and expensive; it would be far better if the supplies were purchased departmentally from an advance and adjusted according to bazaar prices. The hospital has fourteen beds for general cases—male, natives, and eight for women, two isolation cholera male and two female. Separate accommodation on the standard plan sanctioned by the Sanitary Board is required for female venereal cases, for isolating male and female septic cases, and at least two huts on the standard plan for high caste patients. One operation room is much required. A separate out-patient dispensary on the standard plan should be erected near the gate. The flooring of a good many of the wards requires repair. The equipment of the hospital should be completed in accordance with the suggestions in Standing Order No. 22. It is most desirable that the budget of this hospital, the women and children's and the branch dispensary, Bolar, should be kept separate, as is required by the orders of the Government of India. The male and the female ward-attendants should be trained by the hospital assistant from the Madras Nursing Manual and examined periodically by the District Medical and Sanitary officer and his assistant. It would be a mistake erecting a mortuary in the Municipal hospital compound, as it would tend to make the hospital unpopular. Moreover, a slight expenditure on the present mortuary of the Police hospital would make it an admirable one.

I do not consider the proposed tower is at all necessary or desirable. The money would be badly spent, considering the hospital is not now properly equipped, and the arrangements for accommodating patients insufficient. The kitchen is particularly bad or should be better lighted, and a proper chimney of tiles erected."

(2) *The Women and Children's Hospital.*—"Visited the hospital and found it clean and in good order. Bedding and clothing and equipment should be supplied for the whole of the four cots in the proportion suggested in the department standing order. The hospital would do far better work if the Medical officer was permitted to give an anna, a day's batta, to any poor woman, on condition they attended the hospital daily and came into it for their confinement. This system has been very successful in Madras and is a real charity to the very poor who often have to work up to the day of their confinement. If such women were treated in the hospital, the training of the pupil midwives could then be made a reality. There are some repairs of the roof, floor and quarters which, I understand, have been applied for more than once. They should be seen to before the monsoon commences."

(3) *The Branch Dispensary at Bolar.*—"Visited the dispensary. I am very doubtful about the necessity of keeping up this branch dispensary only one-and-a half miles from the Municipal hospital. Last year the average daily attendance was only about 20. The maximum number treated was 32 on the 4th January 1896. The dispensary building costs Rs. 4 a month. The hospital assistant's pay is Rs. 25 a month, and there is one attendant at Rs. 4 to rise to Rs. 6 a month. This money would be far better spent in making the Municipal hospital efficient."

The branch dispensary was closed on 1st April last. The remaining suggestions have already been and will be attended to as far as possible.

49. *Midwives.*—There was, as in the previous year, one Municipal midwife. She attended 145 cases of labour—1 case in excess of her minimum fixed at 12 per month, but 7 less than in 1894–95, as she was on leave for some time. The Superintendent of Government Maternity Hospital, Madras, was repeatedly written to for a duly qualified woman for the second midwife's place, but one was not available. The provision made on account of the second midwife was partly utilized by the employment of two pupil-midwives on Rs. 5 each per mensem, as stated in paragraph 64 of the last report. These women attended 42 cases between them in addition to assisting the midwife, and the female apothecary who also attended 12 cases of labour. Thus the total number of midwifery cases was 199, 47 in excess of the previous year's figure.

50. *Contributions.*—The amounts advised by the Accountant-General were paid into the local treasury, the figure shown under (iv) Cutler's establishment being inclusive of the arrear contribution referred to in paragraph 65 of the last report.

51. *Vaccination.*—The expenditure under this head was usual. As compared with the revised estimate the decrease appearing under (*c*) Contributions to local boards is due to the sum of Rs. 235 sanctioned towards the proposed improvements to the Local Fund vaccine depôt having not been claimed as the work is not yet complete.

The two Municipal vaccinators performed 2,063 operations, all with animal lymph, an increase of 143 over the minimum fixed for their work, and a decrease of 242 when compared with the previous year's outturn. The number of successful operations was 1,948 or 276 less than in 1894–95, the percentage of success being 94·4 against 96·4, the deterioration being ascribed by the Medical officer to the inferior quality of the glycerine paste prepared at the Local Fund depôt. The average cost per successful operation was As. 3–3, the increase of 6 pies being accountable to the smaller number of operations.

One thousand and twenty-one children under one year of age were vaccinated; 959 or about 94 per cent. of the cases were successful. Considering the number of births, 1,241, and the deaths among children under one year of age, 263, infantile vaccination during the year under report, though it declined when compared with 1894–95, must yet be regarded as satisfactory.

The work of the vaccinators continued to be supervised and scrutinized by the District Medical and Sanitary officer and his assistant, and these officers spared no pains to bring about good results.

Three hundred and thirteen defaults were reported to the magistrate under section 138 (2) of the Act against 230 in the previous year.

Further information on vaccination is contained in paragraph III of the Medical officer's report.

52. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The amount spent for this purpose was within the allotment and less than the previous year's actuals which included the cost of printed registers and report-books supplied in that year.

One thousand two hundred and forty-one births, equivalent to 30·3 per mille of population, and 981 deaths, about 24 per mille, were registered, against 1,243 and 1,061, respectively, in the previous year. The arrangements made for the collection of these statistics and for their scrutiny underwent no change. All possible attempts were made to attain accuracy and completeness. Necessity to institute prosecutions for failure to register or report births or deaths did not arise. The comparative decrease in the number of deaths might be due to the good state of public health during the year under report.

53. *Sanitation or Conservancy.*—The expenditure on conservancy was Rupees 7,846–14–6 against Rs. 7,765–3–2 in the previous year. The charges were all usual. The decrease of Rs. 253–1–6, as compared with the revised estimate, was caused by the lower rate of hire paid for the removal of street-rubbish, imposition of fines on the scavengers for bad work, disbursement after the close of the year, of the cost of repairing night-soil carts, and non-utilization of the allotment for cholera charges.

The usual arrangements for the municipal conservancy and its supervision continued. The chief sanitary inspector, who had joined the Sanitary Inspector's training class, which was opened in the Medical College in January 1895, under G.O., No. 1914 M., dated 10th December 1894, returned to duty at the end of May, after completing the course of training and passing the requisite examination. The training has made him, as well as the ward sanitary sub-inspectors, to whom he imparts the rudiments of the sanitary science acquired by him, more useful to the department, and supervision was satisfactory as it might be.

The District Medical and Sanitary officer and his assistant and some of the ward councillors continued to take an active interest in this branch of the administration.

The general sanitary condition of the town was, as usual, satisfactory.

The municipality was not inspected in the year under report by the Sanitary Commissioner or his Deputy; G.O., No. 1280 M., dated 6th August 1895, having decided that it is sufficient if an inspection is made once in two years, instead of once every year, as was the case hitherto.

54. *Grant IV, Lighting and Miscellaneous Purposes, Rs.* 4,776–11–4 *against Rs.* 4,226–0–1 *in* 1894–95.—The charges for several purposes under this grant were all usual more or less, and did not, on the whole, exceed the provision in the revised estimate; the details of Rs. 772–2–2 appearing under 9 (v) other items being as follows:—

—	1894–95.		1895–96.	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
I. Time-gun—				
(*a*) Establishment	84 0 0		80 0 0	
(*b*) Contingencies—cost of gunpowder, &c.	233 9 0		343 13 0	
		317 9 0		423 13 0
II. Powder Magazine—				
(*a*) Establishment—cost of Police guard	219 0 0		219 0 0	
(*b*) Contingencies	10 12 8		2 5 0	
		229 12 8		221 5 0
III. Other usual minor items, such as Government assessment on municipal lands, repair of St. Paul's Church tower clock, water-pandals and law charges	..	112 11 10		127 0 2
Total ..		660 1 6		772 2 2

The increase under time-gun, contingencies, was owing to the higher rate paid for powder.

The number of street lights was, as in the previous year, 264. A few additional lamps have been lately procured for being put up in the course of the current year. The state of lighting was satisfactory.

The market and the slaughter-house were, as usual, kept in a good order. From the visitors' book kept in the market it appears that the numerous visitors, European and Native, who visited the market were always pleased with its condition, especially the garden.

The travellers' bungalow was improved by making a few necessary repairs to the building, and also furnishing it afresh.

One hundred and seventeen new plants were added to the public avenues and all the plants and young trees were regularly watered and properly reared. Fences or mud-wall enclosures were provided where they were necessary. The income from avenues exceeded the expenditure by Rs. 50–6–1.

55. *Grant V.*—The expenditure on supervision and management slightly exceeded the provision in the revised estimate, owing to the supply of new stock of printed forms and some new furniture which was urgently needed. The establishment for collection of taxes was maintained at its full sanctioned strength.

56. *Advances Recoverable.*—The sum of Rs. 171–4–8 shown in the note to statement II is made up of Rs. 71–8–0, the unadjusted advances of the year under report, and of Rs. 99–12–8, arrears, and represents the advances made for hospital supplies and other purposes.

The refunds paid on account of vacancy of houses, &c., were within the allotted amount, and included the arrear remissions referred to in paragraph 78 of the last report.

IV.—CLOSING BALANCE.

57. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 10,416–9–11 under Municipal fund, and of Rs. 581–5–0 under endowments, as particularised in column 17 of statement I-A. Compared with the revised estimate there was an increase of Rs. 1,386–9–11 in the former figure, due to the general improvement in the receipts and the small decrease in the expenditure under Grant I.

The proposed improvements to the Wenlock hospital and the bettering of the drainage after ascertaining the views of the Sanitary Engineer, who has, with reference to G.O., Mis. No. 825 M., dated 13th May 1896, promised to visit Mangalore towards the close of the south-west monsoon, involve the expenditure of the balance in the current year.

58. *Summary.*—The operations of the council during the year under report may be briefly described as follows:—

There was improvement in the number of meetings held. The income from the several fixed items of revenue, especially from taxes, considerably developed. The collections showed a marked improvement. Private scavenging service showed appreciable progress.

On the debit side the allotments were almost fully utilised for purposes for which they had been made. Several of the roads were widened and improved, and the general condition of the municipal roads continued to be good. Education in general, and primary education in particular, had a fair share of the municipal income devoted to it, and the several schools, municipal as well as aided, exhibited an advancement. The attendance at the medical institutions, generally, improved, which speaks itself for their popularity. The outturn of vaccination, especially infantile, was satisfactory. Sufficient attention was paid to the registration of vital statistics and to sanitation; public health, which is gauged by the latter, being good.

The financial condition of the municipality at the close of the year was, as usual, prosperous.

59. Before concluding the report I must take this opportunity to express my indebtedness to M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Siva Rao Avargal and M.R.Ry. Rao Sahib S. F. Brito Avargal who conducted the duties of Chairman during my unavoidable absence from Mangalore, as well as to most of the councillors to whose co-operation and united labours the success of the administration is largely due.

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60. A copy of the resolution of the Municipal Council adopting this report on this date is herewith submitted.

—

ENCLOSURE.

No. 275.

CONCISE Medical and Sanitary Report for the official year 1895–96.

I. Public Health and Vital Statistics.—The number of births and deaths during the past year, as well as in the previous four years, with the causes of the latter, is shown in the following table:—

—	Deaths.									Births.			
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Suicide.	Injuries.	All other causes.	Total.	Ratio per mille.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio per mille.
1891–92	..	1	222	123	..	14	506	866	21·32	657	634	1,291	31·79
1892–93	53	3	368	195	..	18	623	1,260	30·78	610	607	1,217	29·74
1893–94	3	9	271	156	..	14	570	1,023	24·99	665	631	1,296	31·92
1894–95	..	..	323	134	1	17	586	1,061	25·92	638	605	1,243	30·37
1895–96	..	..	285	145	..	8	543	981	23·97	593	648	1,241	30·32

Excepting influenza which prevailed in an epidemic form during the months of June and July last, public health was fairly good, there having been less number of deaths during the year under review. The town was free from cholera or small-pox. Food supplies were plentiful. Practically there has been no rain since September, though 126 inches and 63 cents of rainfall—heavy during June and July—was registered last year, and, owing to this circumstance, some wells in the town have dried up and occasioned scarcity of drinking water.

II. Sanitation.—There is one sanitary inspector, a trained man, in charge of a large conservancy establishment This town is vast in area and extends over $4\frac{23}{40}$ square miles, the people being accustomed to live in bungalows with big compounds or gardens attached to them, and it has a population of 40,922 inhabitants. One man finds it difficult to supervise sanitation, and it will therefore be advantageous if the town be split up into two divisions, each under the charge of a sanitary inspector. One of the Hospital Assistants, who is one too many in consequence of the closure of the Bolar dispensary, may be utilised for the purpose.

Public latrines are freely resorted to, and it is satisfactory to note that the council is going to add some more to the existing number. It is a matter for regret that some of the public drains which run behind houses are resorted to for answering calls of nature. The fœcal matter which dries up during the hot weather finds its way into the drinking wells or river as soon as the rain falls, and I think this accounts for the many cases of bowel-complaints under which deaths have increased during the year—*vide* table *supra*; but every attempt is made to prevent the use of the drains as latrines. To further remedy this state of things two things suggest themselves: (1) making the private scavenging compulsory in every case and (2) employing a special staff quite distinct from the police agency for prosecution of those committing nuisance outside the privies and in public drains. The council need incur no extra expenditure on this account, as the income derived from the conviction of these cases may go to meet the cost of the establishment.

There are fifteen public wells in the town freely made use of by the people.

III. Vaccination.—The following is a comparative statement of the result of vaccination during the five years ending with the year under review:—

—	Total vaccinated.					Under one year of age.			
	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Percentage of success excluding unknown cases.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.
1891–92	1,619	95	2	1,716	94·45	500	28	..	528
1892–93	2,833	9	..	2,842	99·69	904	5	..	909
1893–94	2,647	48	..	2,695	98·22	844	25	..	869
1894–95	2,224	81	..	2,305	96·49	1,027	46	..	1,073
1895–96	1,948	115	..	2,063	94·42	959	62	..	1,021

During the year paste prepared with glycerine or with lanoline was used. There was a distinct improvement in the cultivation and manufacture of paste, but now and then deterioration did, nevertheless, occur and cause a temporary suspension of work. One of the vaccinators was turning out very bad work, and had to be dismissed the service after due warning. These two factors account for the fall in this year's number of operations. With glycerine the result was not as good as might be expected; hence, under sanction from Government, lanoline was used for the preparation of paste. It is really gratifying to note that the results with this paste were very encouraging, and, but for the timely use of this vehicle, the percentage would have been still lower. The figures are for glycerine 93·12 per cent., and lanoline 96·03 per cent.

Though the number vaccinated has fallen below that of the previous two years, the total number performed was equal to 50·40 per mille of the population, while the number of children below one year of age vaccinated was equal to 82·27 of the total births. Taking into consideration the numbers of absentees and of deaths under one year, which last year amounted to 22·32 per cent., infantile vaccination was really satisfactory.

The number of vaccine operations is sure to decrease year after year owing to the low birth-rate, unless it be that re-vaccination is made compulsory.

VI. Hospitals and Dispensaries.—During the year three institutions were at work, viz., Wenlock hospital, Women and Children's hospital and Bolar branch dispensary. Acting on the advice of the Surgeon-General that a separate dispensary, so near the parent institution with such a low average attendance, but worked at a large cost, which might advantageously be utilised in improving the main hospital, need not be maintained, the council have resolved to close the dispensary from 1st April 1896.

The Women and Children's hospital has had a change of officers, the present Apothecary Miss Austin having taken over charge on 16th August 1895. She is exerting her best to make the institution popular and attractive to all classes of community. It still remains to be seen how the Mappillas and Muhammadans, who are the only, in the strict sense of the term, "gosha" classes in Mangalore, will avail themselves of this institution. It is now twenty months since it was started, but these classes of people have not yet begun to attend or consult the lady Apothecary. There is a budget allotment for the accommodation of in-patients in this hospital from this year.

The Wenlock hospital is to be improved considerably this year, an operation-room at the southern side, an out-patients' dispensary near the gate, quite detached from the main hospital, are to be built, so also are two huts for the accommodation of caste patients. It is yet a question for consideration whether one of the rooms being used as an operation-room at present cannot be improved by the provision of more windows, sky-lights and other accessories, and the money allotted for building a new one spent in other improvements.

The post-mortem room is not to be built within the premises of the Wenlock hospital as was originally intended, the Surgeon-General having expressed his disapproval. This officer's advice to improve the present mortuary is likely to meet all requirements.

VI. Attendance of Patients—

Wenlock Hospital.

Years.	In-door.	Died.	Out-door.	Died.	Total.	Average daily attendance. In-door.	Average daily attendance. Out-door.
1891–92	401	29	14,416	..	14,817	17·06	69·72
1892–93	320	25	14,329	..	14,649	16·23	93·09
1893–94	387	17	13,379	..	13,766	10·76	81·87
1894–95	363	9	12,461	..	12,824	10·88	88·80
1895–96	232	18	11,434	..	11,666	10·99	61·71

Other Institutions.

—	Patients. 1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.	Average daily attendance. 1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1895–96.
Women and Children's hospital	..	..	1,313 (from 24th September 1894).	In. Out. 31 3,665 3,696 Died 3. 3,833	..	..	29·95	In. Out. ·40 41·16 41·56
Bolar dispensary	853 (from 4th December 1892.)	3,846	3,807		21·14	21·62	23·3	19·5

The opening of a separate hospital for women and children has resulted in the decrease in the number of admissions and of average daily attendance in the Wenlock hospital, as almost all women and children seek advice at the new institution. The figures, however, for all the three institutions show a decided increase in attendance, and prove that the people are alive to the allopathic mode of treatment in spite of many disturbing elements, such as the establishment of a homoepathic dispensary and hospital.

The number of deaths that occurred last year was 21 giving a mortality of 7·98 per cent. The increase in the death-rate is explained by the large number of chronic and incurable cases admitted at the last stages into hospital—cases fit more for the poor-house than for the hospital.

The number of major operations was 102 and minor 362, showing a considerable increase over the past year's figures. Drs. Lee and Donovan made eye-operations their special study, and to this the increase might be due.

VI. Midwives.—There is one municipal midwife and two midwifery pupils learning work under her and the lady Apothecary. The municipal midwife continues to do good work, having conducted 145 cases of labour. The midwifery pupils not only accompanied the midwife and witnessed her work in all those cases, but also attended 42 cases between them latterly. These are now to be sent to the Government Maternity Hospital for training, and, when qualified, one will be employed as a second midwife for this town and the other disposed of as circumstances will permit.

VII. General Remarks.—Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee was in medical charge of the district till June 1895, when he was relieved by Surgeon-Captain C. Donovan who in time had to make room for a senior officer, Surgeon-Major H. St. C. Carruthers, who assumed charge on 27th January 1896.

There are three Hospital Assistants, all working in the main hospital owing to the closure of the Bolar dispensary. Should no work be found for all the three, the question of employing one of them as a sanitary inspector will receive due attention.

MANGALORE,
20th May 1896.

(Signed) C. P. GANAPATI,
Ag. District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

Disposal No. 356-Rev.

Forwarded.

I was posted to this division after the close of the official year; however, nine months' residence in Mangalore during the year under report enables me to certify that the municipal roads are in a good condition.

8th June 1896.

(Signed) P. DURAISWAMI,
Deputy Collector.

Disposal on C. No. 1393-Eng.

Submitted.

The roads are, generally speaking, in good order and well kept.

With reference to paragraph 19 of the report, inquiries will be made to see that the ammunition-dealers are not infringing the law.

I have not been in Mangalore long enough to speak with certainty on the subject, but it must be very different from other places if there is no necessity to institute prosecution for failure to register births or deaths.

MANGALORE,
11th June 1896.

(Signed) L. C. MILLER,
Acting Collector.

ORDER—No. 1275 M., dated 30th July 1896.

The receipts and charges of the Mangalore Municipality for 1895–96 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894–95 :—

—	Actuals, 1894–95.	Budget estimate, 1895–96.	Revised estimate, 1895–96.	Actuals, 1895–96.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts.				
Balance brought forward	4,466	3,250	7,500	7,488
Tax on Arts	8,377	8,000	8,500	9,008
„ on Buildings and Lands	15,195	15,500	15,800	16,049
„ on Vehicles and Animals	2,607	2,600	2,750	2,806
„ on Carts	1,016	1,000	1,100	1,174
Tolls	2,533	2,800	2,860	2,855
Realizations under Special Acts	160	100	100	105
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	2,433	2,190	2,740	2,713
Conservancy Receipts	451	500	450	304
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	386	400	400	422
„ „ from Medical Institutions	70	60	30	62
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	3,006	3,000	3,170	3,199
License fees	1,240	1,000	1,300	1,344
Other fees	348	330	400	384
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	149	200	150	153
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	61	220	380	377
Grants and Contributions from Government	97	260	250	294
„ „ from Local Boards	1,119	1,600	1,600	1,600
„ „ from other bodies	128	..	..	..
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,573	1,720	1,810	1,891
Miscellaneous	52	50	90	115
Advances Recovered	259	..	400	302
Total ..	45,726	44,780	51,780	52,645
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	1	1,000	1,000	1,010
Buildings	314	2,250	1,000	459
Drainage	267	500	200	71
Water-supply	1,858	1,000	500	302
Repairs—				
Communications	7,110	5,800	6,500	6,829
Buildings	629	500	1,200	903
Drainage	478	500	470	462
Water-supply	14	50	20	12
Establishment	408	410	410	408
Tools and Plant and other Stores	66	190	250	347
Contributions for Public Works	37	..	..	..
Total ..	11,182	12,200	11,550	10,803
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	50	..	..
Municipal Schools—	1,776	1,700	1,650	1,752
On the Salary-result System	677	300	430	430
Grants-in-aid—	2,000	1,800	1,800	1,800
Salary grants	228	250	250	130
Result grants	265	250	230	206
Building and Furniture grants	..	50	50	..
Inspection	4,946	4,400	4,410	4,318
Miscellaneous				
Total ..				
GRANT III—	5,680	6,740	8,440	9,208
Hospitals and Dispensaries	133	140	150	149
Contributions	384	400	630	391
Vaccination	336	250	280	251
Registration of Births and Deaths	7,765	8,100	8,100	7,847
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	14,298	15,630	17,600	17,846
Total ..				
GRANT IV—	2,257	2,300	2,500	2,451
Lighting	347	350	350	338
Markets and Slaughter-houses	99	60	150	153
Travellers' Bungalows	397	400	450	475
Avenues	1,126	1,330	1,350	1,360
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	4,226	4,440	4,800	4,777
Total ..				
GRANT V—	3,147	3,460	3,460	3,533
Supervision and Management	258	..	..	71
Advances Recoverable	10	150	350	299
Refunds	171	..	..	..
Pensions and Gratuities	7,488	4,500	9,610	10,998
Balance	45,726	44,780	51,780	52,645
Total ..				

2. The number of meetings held by the municipal council was fifteen against twelve in 1894–95 and the number adjourned for want of a quorum fell from six to one. Owing to the circumstances explained by the Chairman in paragraph 6 of the report, the average attendance of the non-official members declined, while that of the officials was the same as in the previous year. Nine seats were filled by election during the year, but only three of these were contested, 68·8 per cent. of the voters concerned attending the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing, apparently, to more careful assessment, there was an increase of Rs. 134 in the net current demand under the tax on arts. The demand of the tax on buildings also rose by Rs. 445, while that on lands remained almost stationary. There has already been considerable delay in the revision of the house and land tax registers. Every endeavour should be made to finish it as soon as possible and the result should be reported to Government.

(2) The collections under the principal taxes showed a marked improvement on those of the previous year and were decidedly good. Coercive measures also were employed to a much larger extent and their execution was satisfactorily prompt.

(3) There was an increase in the receipts from tolls, market rents and cart-stand fees, which is ascribed to brisk competition at the sale of the farms. The receipts from the taxes on vehicles and animals and carts, rent of buildings and license fees also improved, but those from the sale of poudrette showed a decline in the circumstances explained by the Chairman in paragraph 24 of the report.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency and the receipts from this source rose from 2,283 and Rs. 1,573 to 2,373 and Rs. 1,889, respectively, and the service was worked at a profit of Rs. 398 to the council against Rs. 215 in the previous year. The Government is glad to note that this matter is engaging the special attention of the municipal council, but must observe that at present only a small proportion of the houses in the town is served by this agency, which, it is hoped, will be gradually developed until the whole town enjoys its benefits.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—With the exception of the Kotekhani road which was laid out at a cost of Rs. 982, no new work of any importance was undertaken during the year. The outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 7,839, or nearly three times the net municipal income from tolls, and the town roads are reported to be in good order.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rs 3,602, or 11·3 per cent. of the income from taxation. Of this, a sum of Rs. 569 was devoted to secondary and the remainder to primary education. The municipal council continued to maintain eight primary schools on the salary-result system, and aided one primary and one secondary school with salary grants and two secondary and thirteen primary schools, against one and eleven, respectively, in the previous year, with result grants. Taken as a whole the attendance at the municipal and aided institutions showed a fair improvement. The results of the departmental and grant examinations were fair and the allotment for grants was exceeded by 6 per cent. The total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 44·4 to 55·9 per cent. of the male population of school-going age, which is still, however, a small percentage.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The number of in-patients treated in the Wenlock hospital fell from 363 to 232 owing, in the opinion of the Chairman, to the fact that more care was taken in regulating the admissions. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer should have given in his report some explanation for this decline. It was to a certain extent compensated by the admission of 31 in-patients for the first time during the year under review in the Women and Children's hospital. There was an increase of 1,351 in the total number of out-patients treated at the two hospitals and the branch dispensary maintained by the council, which was apparently due to the growing popularity of the institutions. The midwife attached to the Wenlock hospital attended 145 cases of labour against 152 in the previous year. Owing to the want of a qualified woman for the second midwife's place, the provision made on that account was partly utilized by the Chairman in the employment of two pupil midwives who attended between

the 42 cases of labour. The female apothecary attached to the Women and Children's hospital attended twelve cases. Thus the total number of labour cases attended was 199, or 47 more than in 1894–95.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The total number of vaccine operations performed during the year again fell from 2,305 to 2,063 which is partly attributable to neglect of his duties by one of the vaccinators who has been dismissed. The quality of the work turned out also showed a slight deterioration. Owing, apparently, to the fact that no prosecutions were instituted for failure to have children vaccinated, the number of successful operations on children under one year fell from 54·3 to 47·6 per mille of the population. No vaccination work was done by any of the hospital assistants. The Government trusts that the council will be able to report better results in the current year and that steps will be taken to prevent deterioration in the quality of the lymph used.

The number of births registered during the year remained almost stationary, but that of deaths recorded declined, and the ratio in both the cases was again below normal. This is not a matter for surprise seeing that there was not a single prosecution instituted by the council for failure to register births or deaths notwithstanding the remarks of Government in paragraph 4 (4) of G.O., No. 1804 M., dated 30th October 1895. In this connection the municipal council's attention is drawn to the last clause of the Collector's endorsement, in which the Government fully concurs.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The outlay under this head was Rs. 7,847, or 96·9 per cent. of the allotment and 17·4 per cent. of the total receipts. Attention appears to have been paid to the sanitary needs of the town; but paragraph 2 of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer's report shows that certain defects still exist, and the council should not rest satisfied until these have been rectified as far as funds permit.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 10,998, or 24·4 per cent. of the receipts, the greater portion of which is reserved for certain improvements to the Wenlock hospital and to the drainage system of the town. The tabular statements appearing in paragraphs 15, 19, 26 and 54 and the extracts from the proceedings of the council and from the inspection notes of the Surgeon-General given in paragraphs 40 and 48 of the Chairman's letter should have been omitted. The information contained in the statements should have been given in brief as all tabular statements are troublesome and costly to print, and the extracts referred to should not find a place in an administration report.

The administration of the municipality during the year under review continued to be satisfactory and was, on the whole, efficient. The Government notes with pleasure the testimony borne by the Chairman to the interest taken by the councillors in the management of municipal affairs.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore.
" Collector of South Canara.
" President, District Board, South Canara.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. A. Raitt.

Govt. of {1896} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., No. 1275 M., 30th July 1896.

JULY.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Mangalore Municipal Council for 1895-96.

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