Local & Munl. (1896) Department.

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G.O., No. 1121 L

DATED 17th June 1896

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Vital Statistics.

Recording the Sanitary Commissioner's remarks on the returns of --- in the districts and municipalities in the Presidency for January 1896, and ordering their publication in the Fort St. George Gazette.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

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BACK PAPER, No of 18 .

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Govt. of {1896} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., No. 1121 L., 17th June 1896.

JUNE.

Vital Statistics.

Recording the Sanitary Commissioner's remarks on the returns of — in the districts and municipalities in the Presidency for January 1896, and ordering their publication in the *Fort St. George Gazette*.

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SANITARY COMMISSIONER.

Return showing the Births and Deaths registered in the Municipalities of the Madras Presidency during the month of January 1896.

Districts.	Municipal Towns.	Population according to Census of 1891.	BIRTHS. Class. Christians. Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Other Classes.	Total Births. M.	F.	Total.	DEATHS. Class. Christians. Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Other Classes.	Total Deaths. M.	F.	Total.	Causes of Death. Cholera. M.	F.	Small-pox. M.	F.	Fevers. M.	F.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa. M.	F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Ganjam ..	Chicacole ..	18,241	..	..	..	44	8	1	28	25	53	..	..	..	45	3	3	23	28	51	..	..	..	..	9	10	3	3
	Berhampur ..	25,653	..	..	1	45	3	..	26	23	49	1	..	..	63	1	..	38	27	65	..	..	..	..	7	4	5	4
	Parlakimedi ..	16,390	..	..	..	60	..	..	27	33	60	..	..	..	26	..	..	13	13	26	..	..	..	..	5	9	1	..
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam ..	34,487	2	..	..	103	9	..	55	59	114	1	..	..	66	4	..	39	32	71	..	..	..	..	9	5	8	14
	Bimlipatam ..	9,827	..	..	1	23	..	..	11	13	24	..	..	..	17	..	..	6	11	17	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..
	Vizianagram ..	30,881	..	..	..	69	3	..	40	32	72	..	..	..	62	2	..	34	30	64	..	..	..	..	10	14	4	4
	Anakapalle ..	17,010	..	..	..	44	..	..	22	22	44	..	..	..	43	..	..	28	15	43	..	..	..	..	18	8	3	..
Godavari ..	Cocanada ..	40,553	1	5	..	128	5	..	69	70	139	..	..	1	84	3	..	45	43	88	..	..	..	..	6	5	3	3
	Rajahmundry ..	28,397	..	..	..	63	4	..	44	23	67	..	..	..	84	2	..	49	37	86	..	..	..	..	23	19	3	1
	Ellore ..	29,382	..	..	..	47	8	..	22	33	55	..	..	..	35	6	..	17	24	41	..	..	..	..	3	5	3	2
Kistna ..	Masulipatam ..	38,809	..	..	1	105	10	..	63	53	116	..	..	..	60	4	..	33	31	64	..	..	..	..	5	6	1	1
	Guntur ..	23,359	..	1	1	51	20	..	34	39	73	..	..	1	40	6	..	21	26	47	..	..	..	..	14	13	..	..
	Bezwada ..	20,741	..	..	..	44	10	..	29	25	54	..	..	1	35	4	..	20	20	40	..	..	..	..	3	5	..	1
Nellore ..	Nellore ..	29,336	..	1	3	68	16	..	55	33	88	1	..	..	50	7	..	28	30	58	..	..	..	..	10	5	..	..
	Ongole ..	10,860	..	2	..	23	6	..	16	15	31	..	4	..	22	5	..	17	14	31	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..
Madras ..	Madras ..	452,518	12	39	62	1,087	215	..	724	691	1,415	10	17	56	1,092	193	2	700	672	1,372	..	..	..	1	237	231	74	78
Chingleput ..	Conjeeveram ..	42,548	..	..	..	108	5	..	67	46	113	..	..	..	120	3	..	70	53	123	..	..	..	..	22	15	4	1
South Arcot.	Cuddalore ..	47,355	..	1	3	121	7	..	71	61	132	..	..	1	68	2	4	38	37	75	1	..	1	..	6	8	1	2
	Chidambaram ..	18,640	..	..	..	47	5	..	29	23	52	..	..	..	53	2	..	35	20	55	..	..	..	..	9	14	9	..
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly ..	90,609	..	3	20	122	39	..	88	96	184	..	3	24	131	20	..	92	86	178	..	..	2	..	24	28	19	14
	Srirangam ..	21,632	..	..	..	68	..	..	29	39	68	..	..	1	67	..	..	35	33	68	..	..	..	..	5	8	..	3
Tanjore ..	Tanjore ..	54,390	..	..	10	105	5	..	67	53	120	1	..	10	110	7	..	70	58	128	..	..	2	6	20	16	10	8
	Kumbakonam ..	54,307	..	..	4	151	6	..	75	86	161	..	..	8	164	7	..	84	95	179	1	2	..	..	16	17	10	8
	Mayavaram ..	23,765	..	..	4	59	2	..	33	32	65	..	..	2	73	1	..	41	35	76	1	2	..	..	10	5	5	4
	Negapatam ..	59,221	..	2	18	96	47	..	70	93	163	..	1	18	119	41	..	33	96	179	..	..	..	..	16	30	10	6
	Mannargudi ..	20,395	..	..	4	42	3	..	23	26	49	..	..	4	55	..	..	30	29	59	..	..	1	..	10	7	2	7
Madura ..	Madura ..	87,428	..	..	10	185	4	..	96	103	199	..	1	4	164	7	..	91	85	176	..	..	1	..	30	22	5	8
	Periyakulam ..	16,363	..	..	6	53	5	..	32	32	64	..	..	2	37	4	..	29	14	43	..	..	..	..	7	4	4	1
	Dindigul ..	20,203	..	2	11	52	8	..	33	40	73	..	..	7	29	8	..	24	20	44	..	..	..	2	9	4	3	3
	Palni ..	16,940	..	..	..	34	3	..	12	25	37	..	..	..	21	2	..	16	7	23	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1

[Continued on next page.

RETURN showing the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered in the MUNICIPALITIES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY during the month of January 1896—*cont.*

Districts.	Municipal Towns.	Population according to Census of 1891.	DEATHS—*cont.* Causes of Death—*cont.* Injuries. Suicides. M.	Suicides. F.	Wounds or Accidents. M.	Wounds or Accidents. F.	Snake-bite. M.	Snake-bite. F.	Killed by Wild Beasts. M.	Killed by Wild Beasts. F.	All other Causes. M.	All other Causes. F.	Still-birth or born dead. M.	Still-birth or born dead. F.	Ratio per mille of population per annum. Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Births.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille of estimated population per annum. Births	Deaths.	Average ratio per mille of the population per annum for previous five years ending 1895. Births.	Deaths.
1	2	3	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53
Ganjam ..	Chicacole ..	18,241	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	11	14	..	..	..	..	12·5	3·9	0·7	16·4	34·9	33·5	*	*	*	*
	Berhampur ..	25,653	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	19	..	..	..	..	5·1	4·2	..	21·1	22·9	30·4	37·6	29·2	30·4	21·2
	Parlakimedi ..	16,390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	..	..	..	10·2	0·7	..	8·1	43·9	19·0	42·5	18·6	33·3	22·4
Vizagapatam.	Vizagapatam ..	34,487	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	21	13	..	..	..	..	4·9	7·7	0·3	11·8	39·7	24·7	37·2	25·2	33·6	27·5
	Bimlipatam ..	9,827	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8	1	..	..	..	6·1	..	..	14·7	20·3	20·8	27·4	19·4	27·4	27·4
	Vizianagram ..	30,881	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	18	11	..	..	..	..	9·3	3·1	1·2	11·3	28·0	24·9	26·4	† 23·4	25·6	22·7
	Anakapalle ..	17,010	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	6	..	..	..	..	18·3	2·1	0·7	9·2	31·0	30·3	29·2	† 28·6	29·6	25·6
Godavari ..	Cocanada ..	40,553	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	35	34	1	1	..	..	3·2	1·8	0·6	20·4	41·1	26·0	38·7	† 24·5	25·2	21·8
	Rajahmundry ..	28,397	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	22	17	2	2	..	..	17·7	1·7	0·4	16·5	28·2	36·3	26·4	34·1	26·3	28·4
	Ellore ..	29,382	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	17	..	1	..	..	3·8	2·0	..	11·4	22·5	16·7	20·8	15·5	22·6	37·6
Kistna ..	Masulipatam ..	38,809	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	25	23	2	4	..	..	3·7	0·6	0·6	20·0	35·9	19·9	34·1	18·8	25·5	31·5
	Guntur ..	23,359	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	12	2	2	..	..	13·9	..	0·5	9·7	37·5	24·1	34·4	22·2	26·8	23·4
	Bezwada ..	20,741	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	13	..	..	..	..	4·6	0·6	1·1	16·8	31·2	23·1	29·4	† 21·8	25·1	45·6
Nellore ..	Nellore ..	29,336	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	24	..	..	..	..	6·1	..	0·4	17·2	36·0	23·7	34·8	23·0	27·5	22·2
	Ongole ..	10,860	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	11	2	..	..	..	5·5	..	..	28·7	34·2	34·2	31·6	31·6	26·8	21·4
Madras ..	Madras ..	452,518	..	..	10	4	1	..	..	..	378	358	18	16	..	0·03	12·4	4·1	0·4	19·5	37·5	36·4	35·6	34·5	35·3	41·5
Chingleput ..	Conjeeveram ..	42,548	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	44	36	2	4	..	..	10·4	1·4	0·3	22·6	31·9	34·7	29·9	32·5	30·2	38·5
South Arcot.	Cuddalore ..	47,355	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	27	27	3	5	0·3	0·3	3·5	0·7	0·5	13·7	38·4	19·0	32·1	18·2	31·6	26·0
	Chidambaram ..	18,640	..	..	9	2	..	..	..	..	8	4	..	1	..	..	14·8	5·8	7·1	7·7	33·5	35·4	*	*	*	*
Trichinopoly.	Trichinopoly ..	90,609	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	46	43	2	2	..	0·2	6·9	4·4	0·2	11·8	24·4	23·5	23·5	22·8	19·1	45·9
	Srirangam ..	21,632	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	22	1	..	..	..	7·2	1·7	..	28·8	37·7	37·7	36·1	36·1	29·4	51·8
Tanjore ..	Tanjore ..	54,390	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	37	27	4	5	..	1·8	7·9	4·0	0·4	14·1	26·5	28·2	*	*	*	*
	Kumbakonam ..	54,307	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	56	68	9	7	0·7	..	7·3	4·0	0·2	27·4	35·6	39·6	34·2	38·0	26·3	47·9
	Mayavaram ..	23,765	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	24	24	1	3	1·5	..	7·5	4·5	0·5	24·2	32·8	38·4	32·3	37·8	28·6	40·6
	Negapatam ..	59,221	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	54	60	5	2	..	..	9·3	3·3	0·6	23·1	33·0	36·3	31·5	34·6	24·7	42·4
	Mannargudi ..	20,395	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	15	1	4	..	0·6	10·0	5·3	..	18·8	28·8	34·7	28·1	33·9	26·2	43·7
Madura ..	Madura ..	87,428	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	53	54	..	..	..	0·1	7·2	1·8	0·4	14·7	27·3	24·2	27·2	24·1	29·5	37·3
	Periyakulam ..	16,363	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	9	..	..	..	..	8·1	3·6	..	19·8	46·9	31·5	*	*	*	*
	Dindigul ..	20,203	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	11	10	..	..	..	1·2	7·7	3·5	1·2	12·5	43·4	26·1	46·9	† 24·6	38·8	22·2
	Palni ..	16,940	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	5	..	..	..	..	1·4	1·4	..	13·5	26·2	16·3	24·7	† 15·3	33·1	32·5

* Where there has been a decrease of population in the decade of 1881–91, the rates on the estimated population have been omitted.

† Where there has been so great an increase owing to prosperity and consequent immigration as to render the rates of increase open to doubt, it has been considered advisable to adopt Mr. Stuart's normal rate of 12·49 per mille, the object being to secure something more approaching accuracy than by calculating on the population of 1891. It is, of course, not to be assumed that complete accuracy is thus attained.

RETURN showing the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered in the MUNICIPALITIES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY during the month of January 1896—*cont.*

Districts.	Municipal Towns.	Population according to Census of 1891.	BIRTHS. Class. Christians. Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Other Classes.	Total Births. M.	F.	Total.	DEATHS. Class. Christians. Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Other Classes.	Total Deaths. M.	F.	Total.	Causes of Death. Cholera. M.	F.	Small-pox. M.	F.	Fevers. M.	F.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa. M.	F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Tinnevelly ..	Tinnevelly ..	24,768	..	..	..	51	2	..	28	25	53	..	..	..	60	6	..	28	38	66	5	2	..	..	5	3	1	6
	Palamcottah ..	18,686	1	1	5	42	1	..	18	32	50	..	1	2	62	..	..	33	32	65	1	..	..	..	3	4	5	2
	Tuticorin ..	25,107	..	1	27	36	7	..	43	28	71	..	..	26	41	4	..	40	31	71	..	..	..	..	7	12	7	11
	Srivilliputtur ..	29,541	..	..	..	65	1	..	33	33	66	..	..	..	50	..	..	19	31	50	..	..	..	..	11	14	4	3
Kurnool ..	Kurnool ..	24,376	..	1	..	26	39	..	25	41	66	..	..	..	30	37	..	43	24	67	..	..	..	2	15	10	..	..
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah ..	17,379	..	..	..	14	17	..	14	17	31	..	1	1	25	17	..	25	19	44	..	..	1	..	9	12	3	..
Bellary ..	Bellary ..	59,467	..	..	3	66	66	..	77	58	135	..	..	3	84	43	..	76	54	130	..	..	..	..	34	29	2	3
	Adoni ..	26,243	..	..	..	46	37	..	48	35	83	..	..	..	37	17	..	30	24	54	..	..	..	..	13	4	..	..
Anantapur ..	Anantapur ..	6,994	1	..	1	16	3	..	9	12	21	1	..	..	9	5	..	8	7	15	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..
		44,925	..	..	2	93	32	..	66	61	127	..	..	4	70	23	..	58	41	99	..	..	15	9	15	11	6	3
North Arcot.	Vellore ..	18,747	..	..	..	39	9	..	28	20	48	..	..	..	34	12	..	29	17	46	..	..	..	..	12	9	1	1
	Gudiyattam ..	10,485	..	..	..	21	3	..	13	11	24	..	..	..	20	2	..	16	6	22	..	..	..	4	2	3	1	..
	Walajapet ..	14,242	1	..	1	26	2	..	14	16	30	..	..	1	53	2	..	29	27	56	..	..	..	..	11	16	..	2
	Tirupati ..	67,710	..	1	..	190	12	..	103	100	203	..	..	..	145	12	..	81	76	157	..	..	..	..	18	22	3	1
Salem ..	Salem ..	15,838	..	..	..	27	33	..	33	27	60	..	..	..	23	28	..	16	35	51	..	..	..	..	4	13	..	4
	Vaniyambadi ..	16,499	..	..	..	36	21	..	31	26	57	..	..	..	26	11	..	26	11	37	..	..	..	..	6	5	1	..
	Tiruppattur ..	46,383	..	1	8	131	16	..	72	83	155	..	..	10	103	9	..	55	67	122	..	..	..	..	15	23	4	4
Coimbatore.	Coimbatore ..	12,330	..	..	..	24	1	..	9	16	25	..	..	2	13	2	..	12	5	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
	Erode ..	10,750	..	..	1	27	4	..	17	16	33	..	..	3	26	..	1	17	13	30	..	..	..	..	6	7	5	2
	Karur ..	15,053	..	1	9	33	1	..	25	19	44	2	3	11	9	3	..	15	12	27	..	..	..	..	5	1	1	..
Nilgiris ..	Ootacamund ..	6,049	1	..	6	8	4	..	10	9	19	..	..	6	12	1	..	7	12	19	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	1
	Coonoor ..	40,922	..	1	33	45	10	..	42	47	89	..	..	22	24	6	..	25	27	52	..	..	..	..	10	11	3	3
South Canara.	Mangalore ..	27,196	..	1	5	31	20	..	26	31	57	..	..	1	25	28	..	27	27	54	..	..	..	..	2	8	3	3
	Tellicherry ..	66,078	..	3	5	69	84	..	88	73	161	1	..	10	78	67	..	84	72	156	..	..	..	..	11	9	10	7
Malabar ..	Calicut ..	39,481	..	1	2	117	26	..	67	79	146	..	1	1	83	10	..	48	47	95	..	..	..	..	11	7	3	4
	Palghat ..	17,601	..	2	37	11	16	..	35	31	66	..	1	25	9	7	..	16	26	42	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	2
	Cochin ..	27,418	1	..	6	39	44	..	53	37	90	1	..	8	23	32	..	31	33	64	..	..	..	..	8	8	1	2
	Cannanore ..																											
	Total ..	2,130,508	20	71	310	4,576	966	1	3,017	2,927	5,944	19	32	278	4,209	730	10	2,743	2,535	5,278	9	6	23	24	785	776	262	241

[*Continued on next page.*

RETURN showing the BIRTHS and DEATHS registered in the MUNICIPALITIES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY during the month of January 1896—*cont.*

Districts.	Municipal Towns.	Population according to Census of 1891.	DEATHS—*cont.* Still-birth or born dead.		Causes of Death—*cont.* Injuries. Suicides.		Injuries. Wounds or Accidents.		Injuries. Snake-bite.		Injuries. Killed by Wild Beasts.		All other Causes.		RATIO PER MILLE OF POPULATION PER ANNUM. Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Deaths.	Births.	AVERAGE RATIO PER MILLE OF THE POPULATION PER ANNUM FOR PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS ENDING 1895. Deaths.	Births.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.										
			30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53
Tinnevelly ..	Tinnevelly ..	24,768	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8·4	..	8·9	3·4	..	21·3	25·7	32·0	24·9	31·0	28·2	61·7
	Palamcottah ..	18,686	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0·6	..	4·5	6·4	..	30·2	32·1	42·7	31·5	40·9	29·3	51·6
	Tuticorin ..	25,107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9·1	8·6	..	16·2	33·9	33·9	32·0	† 22·0	24·2	36·0
	Srivilliputtur ..	29,541	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10·2	2·8	..	6·9	26·8	20·3	24·6	18·6	†	†
Kurnool ..	Kurnool ..	24,376	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0·4	32·5	30·4	33·0	22·2	30·2	24·7	29·9
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah ..	17,379	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1·0	12·3	..	2·1	0·5	19·2	11·7	21·4	*	*	*	*
Bellary ..	Bellary ..	59,467	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0·7	14·5	12·7	1·0	1·4	11·7	12·5	27·2	26·9	24·9	29·5	23·7
	Adoni ..	26,243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7·8	..	..	16·9	37·9	24·7	36·1	22·9	33·3	22·3
Anantapur ..	Anantapur ..	6,994	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8·6	..	..	17·1	36·0	25·7	34·0	† 24·3	24·0	16·0
	Adoni ..	44,925	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6·4	6·9	2·4	0·3	10·4	33·9	25·4	33·3	26·0	32·5	38·0
North Arcot.	Vellore ..	18,747	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13·4	1·3	2·5	..	12·2	30·7	29·4	29·0	27·8	22·5	25·0
	Gudiyattam ..	10,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4·6	5·7	1·2	..	..	13·7	27·5	25·2	27·3	25·0	30·8	33·8
	Walajapet ..	14,242	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22·7	1·7	..	..	22·7	25·3	47·1	24·4	45·5	22·4	34·1
	Tirupadi ..	67,710	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	7·1	0·7	..	20·0	30·0	27·8	33·8	26·1	28·9	99·9
Salem ..	Salem ..	15,838	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12·9	3·0	0·8	15·1	35·1	31·8	*	*	*	*
	Vaniyambadi ..	16,499	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8·0	0·7	..	22·7	45·5	38·6	35·5	† 35·5	38·0	32·3
	Tirupattur ..	46,383	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9·8	2·1	..	18·2	41·5	26·9	38·6	25·1	36·8	33·2
Coimbatore ..	Coimbatore ..	12,330	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1·9	..	16·7	40·1	31·6	30·8	29·9	35·8	30·0
	Erode ..	10,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14·5	7·3	..	..	14·6	24·3	16·5	22·9	† 15·6	24·2	31·7
	Karur ..	15,053	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4·8	0·8	0·8	..	11·2	36·8	35·5	33·1	31·0	33·6	44·4
Nilgiris ..	Ootacamund ..	6,049	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7·9	5·9	..	..	23·8	37·6	37·5	35·5	† 35·5	38·0	32·3
	Coonoor ..	40,922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6·1	1·8	..	..	7·3	26·1	15·2	24·6	† 14·4	26·9	23·5
South Canara.	Mangalore ..	27,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4·4	2·6	..	..	16·8	25·1	23·8	24·9	23·6	29·3	19·8
	Tellicherry ..	66,078	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3·6	3·1	0·5	..	21·1	29·2	28·3	27·2	26·4	26·2	27·7
	Calicut ..	39,481	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5·5	2·1	..	..	21·3	44·4	28·9	42·6	27·7	34·4	29·0
Malabar ..	Palghat ..	17,601	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3·4	1·4	..	..	9·3·8	45·0	28·6	42·5	27·1	26·6	46·5
	Cochin ..	27,418	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7·0	1·3	..	..	.9·7	39·4	28·0	38·7	27·5	31·7	25·2
	Cannanore ..																									
	Total ..	2,130,508	2	6	43	18	1	..	1	..	1,614	1,467	81	73	0·1	0·3	8·8	2·8	0·4	17·3	33·5	29·7	* 31·5	28·0	29·5	35·2

* Where there has been a decrease of population in the decade of 1881–91, the rates on the estimated population have been omitted.
† Where there has been so great an increase owing to prosperity and consequent immigration as to render the rates of increase open to doubt, it has been considered advisable to adopt Mr. Stuart's normal rate of 12·49 per mille, the object being to secure something more approaching accuracy than by calculating on the population of 1891. It is, of course, not to be assumed that complete accuracy is thus attained.
‡ Being a new municipality, the required information is not available.

W. G. KING, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., M.B., C.M., D.P.H.,
Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.

Office of Sanitary Commissioner, Fort St. George,
17th June 1896.

Remarks by the Sanitary Commissioner, Madras, on the recorded vital statistics in the districts and municipalities of the Madras Presidency for the month of January 1896.

Districts

The district returns for the month under review show an aggregate of 72,578 births & 57,953 deaths, yielding annual ratios of 26·6 and 21·2 per mille, respectively, of the Census population of 1891, and 24·1 and 19·2 per mille of the estimated population. Of the children born, 36,987 were boys and 35,591 girls, and of those who died, 29805, were males and the rest females; or, in other words, 103·9 boys were born for every 100 girls and 105·9 males died for every 100 females.

2. In the annexed statement are compared the deaths registered under the several causes with those of the preceding month and the corresponding months of the previous year:—

	Deaths from							Rates per mille of population per annum.						
	Cholera	Small-pox	Fevers	Dysentery & Diarrhœa	Injuries	All other Causes	Total	Cholera	Small-pox	Fevers	Dysentery & Diarrhœa	Injuries	All other Causes	Total.
January 1895	456	415	22960	2030	759	28311	59041	1·6	0·1	8·2	0·7	0·3	10·1	21·0
December 1895	716	515	26624	2015	774	32932	63576	0·3	0·2	9·6	0·7	0·3	11·8	22·9
January 1896	449	675	24077	1767	753	30242	57953	0·2	0·2	8·8	0·6	0·3	11·1	21·2

3. The deaths from cholera aggregated 449, against 716 in December last, and 4,566 in January 1895. Eleven districts enjoyed complete immunity from this cause, while in ten of the remaining eleven districts the death-rate was below 1 per mille. Nilgiris excepted, small-pox was prevalent in all the districts of the Presidency, the highest death-rate (2·9) being recorded in Kurnool. Fevers proved fatal in 24,077 cases, against 26,624 in the preceding month; the highest death-rate from this cause was returned by Vizagapatam (20·8) followed by Ganjam (15·8) Kurnool (15·4) Cuddapah (15·0). Madras (12·4) and Nilgiris (10·9). 1,757 persons fell victims to Dysentery and Diarrhœa, against 2015 in December last, Madras, as usual, taking the lead with a death-rate of 4·1.

4. The accompanying map of the Madras Presidency exhibits the places where cholera deaths were recorded. They are indicated by red dots.

Municipalities

5. A total of 5,944 births and 5,278 deaths were registered in all the municipalities in the Presidency. Reckoned on the Census population of 1891, the above figures yield annual ratios of 33·5 & 29·7 per mille, respectively, & on the estimated population 31·5 & 28·0. Of the children born, 3017 were boys & 2927 were girls, and of those who died 2,743 were males and 2535 females.

The mortality among infants under one year of age was 247·2 per mille per annum of the population of that age in that month, against 254·2 in December 1895.

6. The accompanying table compares the deaths from the several causes with those of the preceding month, and the corresponding month of the previous year: —

	Deaths from							Ratio per mille of population per annum.						
	Cholera	Small-pox	Fevers	Dysentery & Diarrhœa	Injuries	All other causes	Total	Cholera	Small-pox	Fevers	Dysentery & Diarrhœa	Injuries	All other causes	Total.
January 1895	509	20	1,558	606	58	2,930	5,681	3·0	0·1	8·9	3·4	0·3	16·7	32·4
December 1895	34	24	1666	629	77	3152	5,582	0·2	0·1	9·4	3·5	0·4	17·8	31·4
January 1896	15	47	1561	503	71	3081	5,278	0·1	0·3	8·8	2·8	0·4	17·3	29·7

7. All but five municipalities enjoyed complete immunity from cholera, & even these returned only 15 deaths in all. Deaths from small-pox was reported from only 11 municipalities, and these aggregated 47. Fevers caused 1561 deaths, against 1,666 in December last, and 1,558 in January 1895. The death-rate was largest in Tirupati (22·7) Anakapalle (18·3) & Rajahmundry (17·7). It was also large in

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13 other towns. Dysentery and Diarhœa proved fatal in 503 cases against 629 in December last. The death-rate from these causes was heavy in seven towns, ranging from 8.6 in Tuticorin to 5.3 in Mannargudi.

Madras
9th June 1896.

Surgeon Lieut Col
Sanitary Commissioner
for Madras.

Local and Municipal DEPARTMENT.

Local & Municipal Dept
1651/2

From

SURN.-LT.-Col. W. G. KING, M B., C.M., D.P.H.,
SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR MADRAS,

To

THE Chief Secretary
to Government
Local & Municipal

No. 1115/S

Dated 9th
Despatched 9th | June 1896.
Received 9th

ENCLOSURES. three.

Subject.

Submitting remarks on the recorded Vital Statistics in the Districts and Municipalities of the Madras Presidency for the month of January 1896.

[500—16-4-96.]

Local and Municipal Department.

READ Current No. 1651/2 of 1896, dated 9th June 1896 from the Sanitary Commissioner.

ORDER No 1121 L. dy 17-6-96.

Recorded.

2. The returns will be published in the *Fort Saint George Gazette.*

VR 13/6/96 | WHS 15.6.96

To

The Revenue Department. 16
„ Board of Revenue. 16
„ Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras. 16
„ Sanitary Commissioner. 23
Editors' Table.
Gazetted 23-6-96 Despd. 7/7/96

Local and Municipal {1896} Dept.

Returns of Vital Statistics for the month

of January 1896.

No. 1121 L., 17TH JUNE 1896.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

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January 1896	449	675	24,077	1,757	753	30,242	57,953	0·2	0·2	8·8	0·6	0·3	11·1	21·2

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MADRAS,
9th June 1896.

(Signed) W. G. KING, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col.,
Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.

ORDER—No. 1121 L., dated 17th June 1896.

Recorded.

2. The returns will be published in the *Fort St. George Gazette.*

(True Extract.)

Under Secretary, P.W.D.,
for *Chief Secretary.*

To the Revenue Department.
„ Board of Revenue.
„ Surgeon-General.
„ Sanitary Commissioner.
Editors' Table.
Gazette.

Exd. A. Raitt.

Govt. of {1896} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

For A.S

Print for approval.

Issued

Recd. Encl.

G.O., No. 1121 L., 17th June 1896.

Press Note Strike off after carrying out the corrections in letter Dtd 29-6-96

JUNE.

Vital Statistics.

Recording the Sanitary Commissioner's remarks on the returns of — in the districts and municipalities in the Presidency for January 1896, and ordering their publication in the *Fort St. George Gazette*.

No. 1121 L., 17TH JUNE 1896.

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December „ ..	34	24	1,666	629	77	3,152	5,582	0·2	0·1	9·4	3·5	0·4	17·8	31·4
January 1896	15	47	1,561	503	71	3,081	5,278	0·1	0·3	8·8	2·8	0·4	17·3	29·7

7. All but five municipalities enjoyed complete immunity from cholera, and even these returned only fifteen deaths in all. Deaths from small-pox were reported from only eleven municipalities, and these aggregated forty-seven. Fevers caused 1,561 deaths, against 1,666 in December last and 1,558 in January 1895. The death-rate was largest in Tirupati (22·7), Anakápalle (18·3) and Rajahmundry (17·7). It was also large in thirteen other towns. Dysentery and diarrhœa proved fatal in 503 cases, against 629 in December last. The death-rate from these causes was heavy in seven towns, ranging from 8·6 in Tuticorin to 5·3 in Mannárgudi.

MADRAS, *9th June* 1896. (Signed) W. G. KING, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., *Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.*

ORDER—No. 1121 L., dated 17th June 1896.

Recorded.

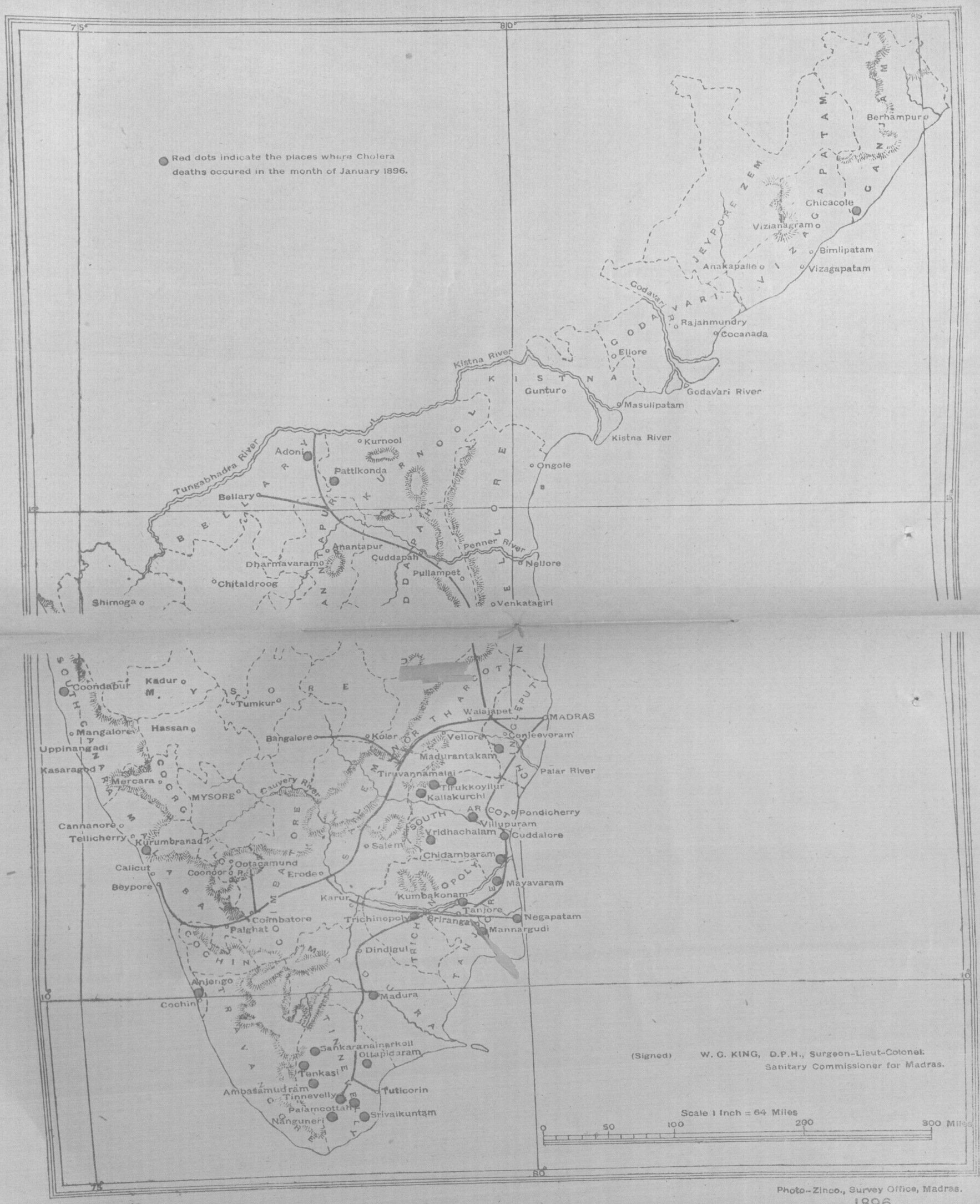
2. The returns will be published in the *Fort St. George Gazette.*

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Revenue Department.
„ Board of Revenue.
„ Surgeon-General.
„ Sanitary Commissioner.
Editors' Table.
Gazette.

Exd. A. Baitt.



(Signed) W. G. KING, D.P.H., Surgeon-Lieut-Colonel.
Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.

Photo-Zinco., Survey Office, Madras.

1896

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LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., No. 1121 L., 17th June 1896.

JUNE.

Vital Statistics.

Recording the Sanitary Commissioner's remarks on the returns of — in the districts and municipalities in the Presidency for January 1896, and ordering their publication in the *Fort St. George Gazette*.

SANITARY COMMISSIONER.

RETURN showing the BIRTHS and DEATHS in the DISTRICTS of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY during the month of January 1896.

Population according to Census of 1891.	District.	Population for which Returns were received.	BIRTHS. CLASS. Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Other Classes.	TOTAL BIRTHS. M.	F.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
* 1,896,803	Ganjam ..	1,233,705	..	..	1	2,312	5	..	1,289	1,079	2,318
* 2,802,992	Vizagapatam.	1,648,808	2	..	2	3,623	21	..	1,819	1,829	3,648
* 2,078,782	Godavari ..	2,078,782	1	6	6	3,980	70	8	2,018	2,052	4,070
1,855,562	Kistna ..	1,855,682	..	2	74	4,017	274	..	2,272	2,095	4,367
1,463,736	Nellore ..	1,463,736	..	3	28	2,818	94	..	1,466	1,477	2,943
452,518	Madras ..	452,518	12	39	62	1,087	215	..	724	691	1,415
1,136,928	Chingleput .	1,202,928	2	..	37	3,445	43	..	1,862	1,665	3,527
2,162,851	South Arcot.	2,162,851	..	1	92	5,058	109	3	2,771	2,542	5,263
1,372,717	Trichinopoly.	1,372,717	..	3	109	2,577	85	..	1,378	1,396	2,774
2,228,114	Tanjore ..	2,228,114	..	2	164	4,981	286	..	2,906	2,627	5,533
2,503,404	Madura ..	1,673,837	..	2	107	3,031	166	..	1,993	1,913	3,906
1,916,095	Tinnevelly ..	1,916,095	1	2	312	4,036	260	..	2,869	2,242	4,611
863,307	Kurnool ..	817,811	..	1	23	1,472	210	1	850	807	1,707
1,272,072	Cuddapah ..	1,272,072	..	..	13	2,508	299	..	1,457	1,363	2,820
911,514	Bellary ..	892,338	..	..	3	1,816	236	..	1,078	977	2,055
708,549	Anantapur ..	727,725	..	..	4	1,453	105	..	801	761	1,562
2,180,487	North Arcot.	2,114,487	1	..	6	4,468	170	3	2,361	2,287	4,648
1,962,591	Salem ..	1,962,591	..	2	33	4,197	176	..	2,179	2,232	4,410
2,004,839	Coimbatore ..	2,004,839	..	2	11	3,923	82	..	2,075	1,943	4,018
99,797	Nilgiris ..	99,797	2	1	19	153	8	1	107	77	184
1,056,081	South Canara.	1,052,859	..	1	233	2,243	269	41	1,431	1,456	2,887
2,562,565	Malabar ..	2,641,928	1	8	102	2,824	1,477	..	2,282	2,130	4,412
35,677,324	Total ..	32,775,120	22	74	1,443	66,322	4,660	57	36,987	35,591	72,578

Population according to Census of 1891.	District.	Population for which Returns were received.	DEATHS. CLASS. Europeans.	Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Other Classes.	TOTAL DEATHS. M.	F.	Total.	CAUSES OF DEATH. Cholera. M.	F.	Small-pox. M.	F.	Fevers. M.	F.
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
* 1,896,803	Ganjam ..	1,233,705	1	..	..	2,209	7	..	1,162	1,055	2,217	50	54	41	36	849	773
* 2,802,992	Vizagapatam.	1,648,808	..	..	3	3,141	12	..	1,639	1,518	3,157	..	..	9	13	1,474	1,380
* 2,078,782	Godavari ..	2,078,782	..	..	17	3,062	53	6	1,672	1,466	3,138	..	..	7	13	863	746
1,855,562	Kistna ..	1,855,682	..	..	37	2,529	117	..	1,380	1,303	2,683	..	..	2	..	577	518
1,463,736	Nellore ..	1,463,736	..	..	10	1,875	38	..	998	930	1,928	..	..	..	3	643	479
452,518	Madras ..	452,518	10	17	58	1,092	193	2	700	672	1,372	..	..	..	1	237	231
1,136,928	Chingleput .	1,202,928	2	2	36	2,595	25	..	1,355	1,365	2,660	..	1	6	8	336	357
2,162,851	South Arcot.	2,162,851	..	..	26	4,413	80	4	2,324	2,199	4,523	79	71	15	13	757	770
1,372,717	Trichinopoly.	1,372,717	..	..	3	2,897	58	..	1,467	1,596	3,063	2	2	3	..	341	399
2,228,114	Tanjore ..	2,228,114	..	1	165	4,513	218	..	2,297	2,403	4,700	4	6	17	22	283	312
2,503,404	Madura ..	1,673,837	1	1	177	4,139	193	..	2,325	2,296	4,676	69	55	2	5	437	471
1,916,095	Tinnevelly ..	1,916,095	..	1	43	2,589	97	..	1,425	1,305	2,730	2	..	..	5	589	394
863,307	Kurnool ..	817,811	..	..	16	1,864	177	2	843	716	1,559	6	4	94	102	582	465
1,272,072	Cuddapah ..	1,272,072	..	1	8	1,957	185	..	1,116	1,065	2,181	..	..	10	6	816	776
911,514	Bellary ..	892,338	..	..	3	1,183	126	..	704	608	1,312	16	10	11	13	315	276
708,549	Anantapur ..	727,725	..	..	3	1,011	72	..	549	557	1,086	..	..	59	39	91	78
2,180,487	North Arcot.	2,114,487	..	..	6	3,154	93	1	1,691	1,563	3,254	..	..	48	37	692	660
1,962,591	Salem ..	1,962,591	..	1	27	3,112	106	..	1,656	1,601	3,256	..	..	16	17	702	701
2,004,839	Coimbatore ..	2,004,839	..	2	18	2,885	65	2	1,516	1,454	2,970	..	..	1	2	628	604
99,797	Nilgiris ..	99,797	..	2	20	108	6	1	75	64	139	..	..	..	..	51	40
1,056,081	South Canara.	1,052,859	..	1	207	1,641	172	19	1,055	984	2,039	6	3	2	..	410	365
2,562,565	Malabar ..	2,641,928	2	2	100	2,226	1,076	4	1,902	1,508	3,410	4	4	9	11	1,027	734
35,677,324	Total ..	32,775,120	20	35	1,153	53,535	3,169	41	29,805	28,148	57,953	209	210	332	343	12,648	11,529

[Continued on next page.

* Including the Hill Tracts.

RETURN showing the BIRTHS and DEATHS in the DISTRICTS of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY during the month of January 1896—*cont.*

Population according to Census of 1891.	District.	Population for which Returns were received.	DEATHS—*cont.*										Still-birth or Born dead.		RATIO PER MILLE OF POPULATION PER ANNUM.								RATIO PER MILLE OF ESTIMATED POPULATION PER ANNUM.		AVERAGE RATIO PER MILLE OF POPULATION PER ANNUM FOR PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS ENDING 1895.	
			CAUSES OF DEATH—*cont.*																							
			Dysentery and Diarrhœa.		Injuries.						All other Causes.				Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.
					Suicides.		Wounds or Accidents.		Snake-bite.		Killed by Wild Beasts.															
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												
			28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53
1,896,803	Ganjam ..	1,233,705	43	22	3	1	7	5	..	1	1	..	168	163	..	..	1·0	0·8	15·8	0·6	0·2	3·2	22·5	21·6	14·1	13·5	15·7	12·2
2,802,992	Vizagapatam ..	1,643,308	33	28	3	3	11	9	5	1	..	..	104	84	17	26	..	0·2	20·8	0·4	0·2	1·4	26·6	23·0	21·6	18·7	19·9	18·8
2,078,782	Godavari ..	2,078,782	35	32	3	6	6	6	6	..	1	..	751	663	18	23	..	0·1	9·3	0·4	0·1	8·2	23·5	18·1	21·8	16·8	21·2	21·2
1,855,582	Kistna ..	1,855,582	13	8	2	6	7	10	3	..	..	..	776	761	24	25	..	0·01	7·1	0·1	0·2	10·0	28·2	17·4	25·8	15·9	24·4	21·8
1,463,736	Nellore ..	1,463,736	10	16	..	1	6	6	..	..	..	..	439	425	4	3	..	0·02	8·4	0·2	0·1	7·1	24·1	15·8	22·1	14·5	21·8	17·6
452,518	Madras ..	452,518	74	78	..	..	10	4	1	..	..	..	378	358	18	16	..	0·03	12·4	4·1	0·4	19·5	37·5	36·4	35·6	34·5	35·3	41·5
1,136,928	Chingleput ..	1,202,928	106	85	1	2	13	19	3	3	..	..	890	830	49	44	0·02	0·1	6·9	1·9	0·4	17·2	35·2	26·5	32·8	24·7	29·1	26·4
2,162,851	South Arcot ..	2,162,851	66	38	4	5	21	20	9	6	1	..	1,372	1,276	26	41	0·8	0·1	8·5	0·6	0·4	14·7	29·2	25·1	26·8	23·0	21·8	28·5
1,372,717	Trichinopoly ..	1,372,717	26	20	4	2	7	9	2	..	..	2	1,082	1,162	21	18	0·03	0·03	6·5	0·4	0·3	19·6	24·2	26·8	22·8	25·2	23·7	31·6
2,228,114	Tanjore ..	2,228,114	56	49	2	2	13	12	7	3	..	..	1,915	1,997	79	70	0·1	0·2	3·2	0·5	0·2	21·1	27·1	25·3	26·5	24·8	23·4	38·6
2,608,404	Madura ..	1,573,837	30	29	5	7	14	15	4	4	..	..	829	774	21	18	0·02	0·05	7·7	0·5	0·4	12·2	29·8	20·8	27·1	18·9	24·5	25·5
1,916,095	Tinnevelly ..	1,916,095	64	77	4	7	9	10	4	..	..	..	1,693	1,751	19	18	0·8	0·01	5·2	0·9	0·2	21·6	28·9	28·7	27·2	27·0	25·6	37·5
853,307	Kurnool ..	817,811	4	4	4	3	6	2	1	1	..	..	146	135	11	8	0·1	2·9	15·4	0·1	0·3	4·1	25·1	22·9	22·7	20·7	23·2	22·9
1,272,072	Cuddapah ..	1,272,072	21	17	5	5	14	20	3	2	..	1	248	238	36	34	..	0·2	15·0	0·3	0·5	4·6	26·6	20·6	25·0	19·3	20·0	21·4
911,514	Bellary ..	892,338	12	14	..	3	6	1	..	1	..	..	344	290	..	..	0·3	0·3	7·9	0·3	0·2	8·6	27·6	17·6	24·3	15·5	24·9	19·6
708,549	Anantapur ..	727,725	9	8	2	1	6	7	2	..	..	..	400	404	13	11	..	1·3	2·8	0·3	0·3	13·2	25·8	17·9	24·5	17·0	22·2	16·3
2,180,487	North Arcot ..	2,114,487	43	32	5	8	23	43	1	1	..	..	879	782	29	39	..	0·5	7·7	0·4	4·6	9·5	26·4	13·7	24·1	16·9	24·6	24·0
1,962,591	Salem ..	1,962,591	43	32	7	6	18	10	7	3	1	..	861	832	42	42	..	0·2	8·6	0·5	0·3	10·3	27·0	19·9	24·3	18·0	24·3	21·6
2,004,839	Coimbatore ..	2,004,839	20	18	3	4	10	15	6	1	..	..	848	810	21	12	..	0·02	7·4	0·2	0·3	9·9	24·0	17·8	21·9	16·2	23·3	20·8
99,797	Nilgiris ..	99,797	4	2	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	18	20	1	2	..	..	10·9	0·7	0·5	4·6	22·1	16·7	21·2	16·0	19·5	21·1
1,056,081	South Canara ..	1,052,359	99	98	3	5	17	7	1	2	..	..	517	504	53	48	0·1	0·02	8·8	2·3	0·4	11·6	32·9	23·2	31·4	22·2	32·1	24·7
2,652,565	Malabar ..	2,641,928	124	115	11	8	22	11	3	2	..	..	702	623	24	31	0·04	0·1	8·0	1·1	0·3	6·0	20·0	15·5	18·9	14 6	18·1	18·6
35,677,324	Total ..	32,775,120	935	822	71	86	248	242	68	31	4	3	15,360	14,882	526	529	0·2	0·2	8·8	0·6	0·3	11·1	26·6	21·2	24·1	19·2	23·0	24·0

Office of Sanitary Commissioner, Fort St. George,
17th June 1896.

W. G. KING, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col., M.B., C.M., D.P.H.,
Sanitary Commissioner for Madras.

N.B.—
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