

Local & Munl. (1895-) Department.

PRINTED.

G.O., No. 2302 *L*

DATED 28th Nov. 1895

 [Despatch Abstract.]

Festival.

Recording, with remarks, report on the Adi Kartigai ---
at Tiruttani in the North Arcot district.

Local and Municipal DEPARTMENT.
 CURRENT No. 3268
 From *W. G. King*
 SURGEON LIEUT.-COL. ~~L. A. LAING~~,
 SANITARY COMMISSIONER FOR MADRAS,

To
 THE *Chief Secretary*
to Government
Local & Municipal

No. 1953
 S.

Dated *4th*
 Despatched *5th* } *Noor* 1895.
 Received

ENCLOSURES.

Subject.

*Forwards Report on the Adi
 festival at Tiruttani with
 certain remarks.*

23029
26-11-95
W. G. King

(with order)

N
P.S.

Order

Recorded.

2. The attention of the Taluk Board is drawn to the remarks of the Sanitary Commissioner and the President is requested to report what action it proposes to take in the matter.

*Prep
 13/11/95*

To The President, Taluk Board, Ranipettai Ho.
 the President, District Board, N. Arcot.
 " Collector of North Arcot
 " Sanitary Commissioner
 Editors' Table.

Joseph

2302

28

No. L, TH NOVEMBER 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.
 LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel W. G. KING, M.B., C.M., D.P.H., Sanitary Commissioner for Madras, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Tuticorin, 4th November 1895, No. 1953—S.

In forwarding the accompanying report on the Adikritigai festival at Tiruttani, I have the honour to state that since last report G.O., No. 2192 L., dated 29th October 1894, no action seems to have been taken by the local authorities to meet the sanitary requirements of the place. Not only is it resorted to once yearly for the festival of Adikritigai, but from 7,000 to 10,000 pilgrims assemble there monthly. I called for a special report from the District Sanitary officer and forwarded this to the President, District Board, North Arcot, with the following endorsement on 1st February 1895 :—"Undersigned would urge the desirability of wells being sunk as advised by the District Sanitary officer. The condition of conservancy is also unsatisfactory. In consideration of the importance of this place with reference to pilgrimages, it is most desirable that a definite course of action be decided upon."

2. The reporter again urges consideration of sanitary improvements, and offers suggestions that seem to me based on good grounds, with the exception of the advocacy of "open space" latrines. Under the above circumstances, I respectfully advise that the district board be required to state what action it means to take on the several matters brought to notice after consulting the District Sanitary officer.

B

Joseph

2

Adi Kirtigai

ENCLOSURE.
SANITARY Report of the Adikirtigai festival held in the year 1895 at Tiruttani, North Arcot District.

District.	Name of reporter.	Name of festival and where held.	Date of festival.	Number assembled.	Accommodation and sanitary arrangements made.	Water-supply.	Conservancy.	Epidemics.	General health.	Recommendations.	Remarks by the Sanitary Commissioner.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	North Arcot.										
	First-class Hospital Assistant A. Rajoo Chetty, No. 256.										
	Adikirtigai at Tiruttani.										
	13th, 14th and 15th August 1895.										
	About 45,000.										
	The pilgrims took their abode in choultries and in other dwelling houses as usual. Four temporary latrines, 20 feet in length and 18 feet in breadth, were erected—two for males and two for females at the Lower and one for each sex with the same dimensions at the Upper Tiruttani with a scavenger for a pair of latrines only, at first, and subsequently three scavengers were added to the list from Arkonam, as the staff was inadequate. Open fields were also used for the purposes of nature by the pilgrims.										
	Scarcity of water was much felt this year in wells as usual. In addition to those wells provided in choultries and other ponds, the pilgrims that gathered in thousands have even taken out water from Thirukkulam, as it was not guarded by watchman, who, it appears, had been removed from service very recently.										
	In addition to the permanent establishment two pygusts, ten sweepers, ten watchmen, six scavengers, four sweeping carts were temporarily employed. Roads, streets and narrow lanes were all fairly kept clean by the aid of watchmen.										
	Ni.										
	Good.										
	I would strongly suggest for the sinking of four wells at the Lower and four wells at the Upper Tiruttani, as the difficulties are very great to procure water. Four strong permanent latrines may be constructed—two for males and two for females at the Lower Tiruttani with 40 feet X 25 feet in dimensions, and similarly at the Upper Tiruttani also. This suggestion has been made for the last two years, but to no purpose. I hope at least this time the matter will be taken into consideration and effect will be given to the proposal. Admission of stray pigs may be strictly prohibited into the town to remove night-soils, and permanent scavengers may be substituted in their place. During festivals eight itinerant scavengers may be necessarily employed, besides scavengers employed for temporary latrines, which must be as many as the permanent ones, so that the people may not be allowed to defecate in open fields. Measures may be adopted to prevent people living on the western side of the Thirukkulam from allowing their dirty water to stagnate before their houses and side drains opened to join with the main drains. I suggest this, as the stagnant water is generally, when rain falls, washed away into Thirukkulam and pollutes the water to a very great extent. I would also suggest that the services of a watchman over the tank are also absolutely necessary to keep the tank in a good condition. I would earnestly recommend that prompt measures may be adopted for the sufficient supply of lights for the first, second round (Trakarans) and in the sanctuary of the temple as the people in thousands had to grope in those dark and dismal places.										

ARKONAM,
19th August 1895.

(Signed) A. RAJOO CHETTY,
First-Class Hospital Assistant,
in charge of the Local Fund Dispensary.

Joseph

3

No. 132.

Forwarded.

2. I was present myself during the festival. Most of the pilgrims went away immediately after the first day was over. There was some difficulty about getting a sufficient number of scavengers, and three were summoned from Arkonam to make up the deficiency. The road from Thirukkulam to the hill is still very narrow and the encroachments have not been removed. One or two individuals have been prosecuted and the encroachments concerned removed. It is hoped that a further improvement will be shown this year. I think that the Police force should be strengthened for the occasion. #

The water pandals, which were supplied by the local funds, were freely patronised and exceedingly useful. L/7/

The Collector has been addressed to acquire land for the construction of permanent latrines as recommended in column 5.

RANIPETTAI,
20th September 1895.

(Signed) J. W. HUGHES,
President.

Forwarded to the Sanitary Commissioner, Madras.

(Signed) S. H. WYNNE,
Collector.

ORDER—No. 2302L, dated 28th November 1895.

Recorded.

7/13/ 2. The attention of the Taluk Board is drawn to the remarks of the Sanitary Commissioner, and the President is requested to report what action it proposes to take in the matter.

(True Extract)

1.2
25/11/95
To the President, Taluk Board, Ranipettai, through the
President, District Board, North Arcot.
„ Collector of North Arcot.
„ Sanitary Commissioner.
Editors' Table.

Chief Secretary.

Dupl 13/12/95

No. 2302 L., 28TH NOVEMBER 1895.

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ENCLOSURE.

SANITARY Report of the Adi Kirtigai festival held in the year 1895 at Tiruttani, North Arcot District.

District.	Name of reporter.	Name of festival and where held.	Date of festival.	Number assembled.	Accommodation and sanitary arrangements made.	Water-supply.	Conservancy.	Epidemics.	General health.	Recommendations.	Remarks by the Sanitary Commissioner.
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North Arcot.	First-class Hospital Assistant A. Rajoo Chetty, No. 256.	Adi Kirtigai at Tiruttani.	13th, 14th and 15th August 1895.	About 45,000.	The pilgrims took their abode in choultries and in other dwelling houses as usual. Four temporary latrines, 20 feet in length and 18 feet in breadth, were erected—two for males and two for females at the Lower and one for each sex with the same dimensions at the Upper Tiruttani with a scavenger for a pair of latrines only, at first, and subsequently three scavengers were added to the list from Arkonam, as the staff was inadequate. Open fields were also used for the purposes of nature by the pilgrims.	Scarcity of water was much felt this year in wells as usual. In addition to those wells provided in choultries and other ponds, the pilgrims that gathered in thousands have even taken out water from Thirukkulam, as it was not guarded by watchman, who, it appears, had been removed from service very recently.	In addition to the permanent establishment two pyguts, ten sweepers, ten watchmen, six scavengers, four sweeping carts were temporarily employed. Roads, streets and narrow lanes were all fairly kept clean by the aid of watchmen.	Nil.	Good.	I would strongly suggest for the sinking of four wells at the Lower and four wells at the Upper Tiruttani, as the difficulties are very great to procure water. Four strong permanent latrines may be constructed—two for males and two for females at the Lower Tiruttani with 40 feet X 25 feet in dimensions, and similarly at the Upper Tiruttani also. This suggestion has been made for the last two years, but to no purpose. I hope at least this time the matter will be taken into consideration and effect will be given to the proposal. Admission of stray pigs may be strictly prohibited into the town to remove night-soils, and permanent scavengers may be substituted in their place. During festivals eight itinerant scavengers may be necessarily employed, besides scavengers employed for temporary latrines, which must be as many as the permanent ones, so that the people may not be allowed to defecate in open fields. Measures may be adopted to prevent people living on the western side of the Thirukkulam from allowing their dirty water to stagnate before their houses and side drains away into Thirukkulam and pollute the water to a very great extent. I would also suggest that the services of a watchman over the tank are also absolutely necessary to keep the tank in a good condition. I would earnestly recommend that prompt measures may be adopted for the sufficient supply of lights for the first and second rounds (Prakarams) and in the sanctuary of the temple as the people in thousands had to grope in those dark and dismal places.	

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(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the President, Taluk Board, Ranipéttai, through the
President, District Board, North Arcot.

" Collector of North Arcot.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
Editors' Table.

Ext. Shaik Kareem.

Gobt. of {1895} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

Recd.

Encl.

G.O., No. 2302 L., 28th Nov. 1895.

NOVEMBER.

Festival.

Recording, with remark, report on the Adi Kirtigai — at Tiruttani, in the North Arcot district.

First copy sent to Press.

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LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

G.O., DATED 28 — 11 — 95

No. 23022

INDEXED.

First copy sent to Press. 28/11/95

Returned for signature. 11/12/95

Despatched in print. 13/12/95

[Despatch Abstract.]

Festival

Recording with remark,
report on the Adi Kartigai
at Tiruthannur in the
N. Arcot Dist.

First copy sent to Press.

Returned for signature.

Despatched in print.

READ AGAIN G.O. No.
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