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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Receiving as ——

of the Nilgiri Dist. Bd.
for 1894—95.

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Enclosure 1 to Collr's

LOCAL FUND REPORT

OF THE

Nilgiri DISTRICT

FOR 1894-95.

I-A.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Receipts of the District Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. (a)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Balance on 1st April 1894	1492			15390			17296			1906						(a) The reasons for the variation have been fully set forth in the Revised Budget Report Para 4 Embodied in G.O. No 596 L. dated 29th March 1894.
1. Rates and Taxes—																
(a) Cess on land	7705			8000			(b) 8383			383						(b) Vide body of Report; and Statement VII.
(b) Tolls. { Under Act V of 1884 ..	36505			39770			(c) 39766						4			(c) ——— Do ——— Do ——— V.
{ Contributions from municipalities.																(d) Represents Contribution recovered from the two municipalities at one-fourth of the full cost incurred on account of Educational Inspection agency. The Total Expenditure being Rs 813, the one-fourth Contribution recoverable was Rs 203⅓. But the sum of Rs 200 now recovered includes an arrear Contribution due for the last month of 1893-94 but excludes the amount recoverable for the last month of the year under report, the levy of contribution for which has necessarily to be delayed till the actual Expenditure is known.
(c) House-tax																
2. Education—																
(a) School-fees																
(b) Contributions—																
(1) From municipalities ..	213			260			(d) 200						60			
(2) From other District Boards ..																
(3) From private individuals ..																
(c) Sale-proceeds of books																
(d) Income from endowments																
(e) Miscellaneous	55						(e) 1			1						(e) Refund of unclaimed Result Grant withheld for want of vaccination Certificate for a pupil.
3. Medical—																
(a) Hospital receipts																(f) Realized from the two Hospitals as follows. Gudalur Rs 155-12-0 Kotagiri 98-0-0 253-12-0
(b) Sale of medicines	306			200			(f) 254			54						
(c) Contributions—																
(1) From municipalities	94			120			(g) 141.			21						(g) Represents two fifths contribution paid by the two Municipalities on account of animal lymph supplied to their vaccinators, the Cost of which is paid for by the Board in the first instance. The amount now recovered includes the arrear Contribution due for 1893-94, Excluding amount recoverable for the last month of 1894-95.
(2) From other District Boards ..																
(3) From Private Individuals	180			100			(h) 95						5			
(d) Income from endowments ..				420												
(e) Miscellaneous	29						(i) 117.			117						
	609						607									
Carried over ..	46579			63840			66253			2482			69			

I-A.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Receipts of the District Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95—cont.

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variation.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	47652			64950			67227			2555			278			
4. 6. PUBLIC WORKS—																
(a) Sale of buildings																
(b) Sale of tools and plant	102						174			174						
5. (c) Sale of old material	6			60			37						23			These items explain themselves.
(d) Contributions—																
(1) From municipalities ..	100			100			100									
(2) From other District Boards ..	520			520			520									Usual Contribution. For particulars vide para 8 of the Annual Report reviewed in G.O. No. 1999 L. 15th September 1892
(3) From private individuals ..	279															
(e) Refund of expenditure	1007			680			831									
(f) Miscellaneous							940			940						(V) The contribution was paid by the Mysore Government for the Engineer's Supervision of the Diwan's Residence constructed during the year at Fern Hill.
7. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM PROVINCIAL FUNDS—																
(a) Education	15			230			(z) 341									R, For details - please see Column 13 of the Statement IX. Out of this sum (Rs 87-8-0) represent results grants Earned in 1893-94 but Credited in 1894-95 owing to late receipt of Certifying memoranda
(b) Public works	71710			67000			67000									
(c) Hospitals and dispensaries																
(d) Choultries	490			490			490									
(e) General purposes	12490			18000			18000									(S) Drawn according to Budget Provisions.
(f) Refunds																
8. CONTRIBUTIONS FROM SPECIAL FUNDS ..																
9. ALLOTMENTS FROM THE DISTRICT FUND ..																
10. Do. DO. TALUK FUNDS ..																
11. MISCELLANEOUS DEBT (under accounts actuals only)	10404						(t) 10877			10877						(t) Vide details on Page 9.
Total ..	143768			151350			165706			14657			301			

The figures entered in Column actuals of 1893-94 are those printed in Column 1A of the statement printed in G.O. 3132 dated 2nd March 1896. The total given agrees with that printed in the statement printed in G.O. No 1734 dated 8th September 94, though in a few cases there is a difference of one Rupee due to rounding off of figures.

(C). Medical - Miscellaneous - Rs 117-0-0.

Details are.

Re-payment from Provincial funds of the pay of the Reserve Medical Subordinate deputed on Charge Cholera duty which was met in the first instance from Provincial funds.	Rs	as p
	20	0 0
Sale of Calf lymph -	2	0 0.
Dieting Charges recovered for treatment of in-patients - Gudalur Hospital	3	12 6
Do - Do - Kotagiri Hospital	91	2 6
Total.	116	15 0

(D). Sundry Receipts - Rs 87-0-0

Details are as follows.

Sale proceeds of manure	72-2-0.
Repayment from Provincial funds of Cost paid for a Copy of Book Entitled "Testing materials"	13-15-0
Sale proceeds of unserviceable articles -	4-6.
- Do - - Coffee Seeds	6-0
Batta for attendance at Civil court to Local fund Servant	12-0
Total.	87-7-6.

J. Debt Head account Receipts - Rs 10877.

Details are as follows:-

1. Three months Security deposit of Tolls for 1895-96.	Rs	as
	9980	14
2. The three months security deposit of Kotagiri & Coonoor Toll-Bar for 1894-95 paid by the contractor in April 1894	343	12
3. Recovery of advance made to the District Board Engineer Nilgiris on account of labour in Wynaad Sub-Division G.O. No 2860 dated 22nd December 1893	500	0
4. Three months security deposit of Kotagiri Market for 1895-96.	12	8
5. Rent paid in advance for lands on Road Reserve Margin leased out for a Bandy Stand	3	
6. Half yearly Security deposits paid on account of Gudalur Bandy pett Manure Contract for 1895-96	35	
7. Sale proceeds of the usufruct of a Jack tree appertaining to 1895-96.		
Total	108	

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District

Board of *Nilgiris* for the official year 1894-95.

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
GRANT I, PUBLIC WORKS—																
(a) New Works—																
(1) Communications ..	230			10,000			9,955						45			
(2) Civil Buildings ..				1,630			1,616						14			
(3) Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	1870			700			691						9			Vide body of Report
(b) Repairs—																
(1) Communications ..	65513			75640			75071						569			
(2) Civil Buildings ..	1743			2225			2207						18			
(3) Miscellaneous Public Improvements.				100			104			4						(a) The Cost was paid at the Sanctioned rate of 2½ per cent on the Total value of the two Estimates (Rs 10,000.) Scrutinized by the Superintending Engineer
(c) Establishment—																
(1) Public Works Department Supervision ..																
(2) Scrutiny of plans and estimates ..																
Other Establishment																
(3) Local Fund Engineering Establishment ..	15339			490			250 (a)						240			(b) Savings effected by reduction of the Establishment which was effected from 1st September 1894. Full Report was made on the matter in the Revised Estimate submitted with the Budget for 1895-96. G.O. No 373 L. dated 2d March 1895.
Travelling allowance	1545			15500			14616						884 (b)			
(4) Tolls and Ferries..	16884			1700			1376						324			
(d) Tools and Plant ..	1085			1320			972 (c)						348			(c) Owing to the Extension of the Conservancy system, a smaller stock of tools was considered sufficient. The Expenditure amounts to 1.08 on outlay on works against 1.57 in the previous year. The maximum rates have been slightly exceeded, but a special rate has however been conceded to this D.L.V. dated 28 February 1887. No 399 L. Much of the Expenditure was occasioned in the purchase of two cast iron Rods (Rs 635) and 1 Hand Power lift pump from Messrs Richardson and Co Bombay.
(e) Contingencies ..	490			520			353						167			
(f) Contributions to—																
(1) Provincial Funds..	7683			8550			8550									
(2) Other District Boards.																
(3) Municipalities ..	100			100			100									Vide page 24.
(4) Private individuals.																
(g) Miscellaneous ..																
Total, Grant I ..	95598			118475			115861			4			2618			

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.		
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT II, EDUCATION—									
(*a*) Inspection	845			813			813		
(*b*) Training Schools—									
(1) Salaries of masters.									
(2) Stipends of students									
(3) Clerks and servants.									
(4) Miscellaneous ..									
(*c*) Sessional Schools—									
(1) Salaries of masters.									
(2) Stipends of students									
(3) Clerks and servants.									
(4) Miscellaneous ..									
(*d*) Secondary Schools—									
i. Salary system—									
(1) Salaries of masters.									
(2) Clerks and servants.									
(3) Miscellaneous ..									
ii. Salary result system..									
(1) Salaries of masters — Fixed ..									
(1) Salaries of masters — School-fees									
(1) Salaries of masters — Results.									
(2) Clerks and servants.									
(3) Miscellaneous ..									
(*e*) Elementary Schools—									
i. Salary system—									
(1) Salaries of masters.									
(2) Clerks and servants.									
(3) Miscellaneous ..									
Carried over ..	845			813			813		

Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District

Board of Tilgiris for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	845			813			813									
GRANT II, EDUCATION—*cont.*																
(e) Elementary Schools—*cont.*																
ii. Salary result system—																
(1) Salaries of masters. Fixed ..	1473			1854			1855			1						
School-fees																
Results ..	396			559			559									
(2) Clerks and servants																
(3) Miscellaneous ..	84			71			71									
(4) House rent	137			132			132									
(f) Grants-in-aid—Purchase of furniture & apparatus	2090			63			63									
				2679			2680									
(1) Salary grants ..	1575			1710			1535						175			
(2) Result grants Combined grants	14			284			284									
(3) Building do. ..																
(4) Miscellaneous do ..																
(g) Contributions to—																
(1) Provincial Services.																
(2) Other District Boards ..																
(3) Municipalities ..																
(4) Private individuals.																
(h) Miscellaneous ..																
(1) Purchase of books																
(2) Commission on sale of books ..																
(3) Miscellaneous, (*e.g.*, stipends to agricultural students, &c.)				9			9 (a)									(a) Paid as subscription to the Journal of Education.
Refunds				27			26 (b)						1			(b) The amount was refunded to the heir of a deceased teacher by whom it was earned as Results grants.
Total, Grant II ..	4524			5522			5347			1			176			

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.		
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT III, MEDICAL SERVICES, VACCINATION, SANITATION, AND PUBLIC AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS—									
(a) Hospitals and Dispensaries—									
(1) Superintendents ..									
(2) Medical Subordinates ..	290			66			66 (a)		
(3) Clerks and servants.	1110			1108			1108		
(3) a. Travelling allowances	40								
(4) Diet of patients ..	1435			979			979		
(5) Medicines and surgical instruments.	155			1280			1280 (b)		
(6) Supplies ..	335			314			314		
(7) Midwives and Midwifery pupils ..									
(8) Medical pupils ..									
(9) Medical practitioners									
(10) District Medical and Sanitary officer's establishment, including travelling allowance, &c. ..	143			190			190		
(11) Cholera charges ..	228			153			153 (c)		
(12) House-rent to Hospital Assistants..									
(13) Contingencies . }	321			376			376		
(14) Miscellaneous . }				4466			4466		
Clothing and Bedding	42								
	4099								
(b) Vaccination—									
(1) Fixed charges ..	833			785			785		
Travelling Batta (2) Contingencies ..	290			284			284		
Cost of Medical Stores by Military Department	-			45			45		
Cost of Vaccination direct from the Cow (c) Sanitation	238			347			347		
	1361			1461			1461		
(1) Improvement of water-supply ..	346			525			525		
(2) Improvement of village sites ..				364			364		
Carried over ..	5806			6816			6816		

Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
						(a) This was the salary due to the Travelling Hospital Assistant until his services were dispensed with by G.O. No 596L dated 29th March 1895
						(b) The charges were swelled ~~against~~ owing to payment of arrears.
						(c) Though there was no cholera in this District, the expenditure had to be incurred, as Cholera was prevalent at Pettupolyum, by way of precautionary measures. The Cholera Shed at the District frontier had to be rebuilt, and an itinerating Hospital Assistant for the Ghauts had to be deputed to prevent the growth and arrest the spread of the disease. The outlay having been incurred on preventive measures should have been debited to (c) Sanitation (5) other Sanitary outlay. But as the Treasury Department show the charges under this Head, it is likewise shown in this statement which has to be prepared in Conformity with Treasury accounts.
						xx by taking necessary sanitary measures xx

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District

Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	5806			6816			6816									
GRANT III, MEDICAL SERVICES, VACCINATION, SANITATION, AND PUBLIC AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS—*cont.*																
(c) Sanitation—*cont.*																
(3) Scavenging establishments ..	1710			1702			1702									
(4) Arrangements at fairs and festivals																
(5) Other sanitary outlay	73			303			303									
Refunds	2129			50			50 (d)									
(d) Markets				2944			2944									
(e) Choultries—																
(1) Establishment ..	462			462			462									
(2) Feeding travellers..																
(3) Contingencies ..																
(f) Public Bungalows Establishment	887			888			888									
Contingencies	314			197			197									
(g) Contributions to—	1201			1085			1085									
(i) Provincial Services—																
(1) Medical College..	250			724			724									
(2) Sanitary inspection	470			458			458									
(3) Medical reserve staff	86			75			75									
(4) Cutler's Establishment	7			6			6									
(ii) Other District Boards ..																
(iii) Municipalities ..	500			500			500									
(iv) Private ~~individuals~~ Institution	1313			1250			1250									
				3013			3013									
Carried over ..	10565			13431			13431									

(c) The two sweepers sanctioned for Gudalur Town were not entertained until the new latrine at Gudalur was completed which was on 1st January 1895. Hence ~~original~~ Budget Provision was revised.

(d). Refund of Contribution made in advance by a party towards the Gudalur water supply project, which was abandoned, under the orders of Government as a moiety of the cost of the scheme was not borne by the local population.

(e) Paid under the advice of the Accountant-General.

(f) Usual Contribution paid to the Coonoor Municipality in aid of the Coonoor Municipal Hospital.

(g). Represents Contribution

	Rs
for 1894-95—	750.
Do— 93-94—	500
paid under G.O. No 638 L. Dis dated 30 April 1894.	1250.

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95—cont.

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	5806			6816			6816									
GRANT III, MEDICAL SERVICES, VACCINATION, SANITATION, AND PUBLIC AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS—*cont.*																
(c) Sanitation—*cont.*																
(3) Scavenging establishments ..	1710			1702			1702									* The two sweepers sanctioned for Gudalur Town were not entertained until the new latrine at Gudalur was completed which was on 1st January 1895. Hence the original Budget Provision was revised.
(4) Arrangements at fairs and festivals																
(5) Other sanitary outlay	73			303			303									
Refunds	2129			50			50									
(d) Markets				2944			2944									(d). Refund of Contribution made in advance by a party towards the Gudalur water supply project, which was abandoned, under the orders of Government as a moiety of the cost of the scheme was not borne by the local population.
(e) Choultries—																
(1) Establishment ..	462			462			462									
(2) Feeding travellers..																
(3) Contingencies ..																
(f) Public Bungalows Establishment	887			888			888									(e) Paid under the advice of the Accountant-General.
Contingencies	314			197			197									
(g) Contributions to—	1201			1085			1085									
(i) Provincial Services—																
(1) Medical College..	250			724			724									(f) Usual Contribution paid to the Coonoor Municipality in aid of the Coonoor Municipal Hospital.
(2) Sanitary inspection	470			458			458									
(3) Medical reserve staff	86			75			75									
(4) Cutlers Establishment	7			6			6									
(ii) Other District Boards ..																
(iii) Municipalities ..	500			500			500									(g). Represents Contribution for 1894-95 — Rs 750. Do — 93-94 — 500. paid under G.O. No 638 L. Misc dated 30 April 1894. — 1250.
(iv) Private ~~individuals~~ Institution	1313			1250			1250									
				3013			3013									
Carried over ..	10565			13431			13431									

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	5806			6816			6816									
GRANT III, MEDICAL SERVICES, VACCINATION, SANITATION, AND PUBLIC AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS—*cont.*																
(c) Sanitation—*cont.*																
(3) Scavenging establishments ..	1710			1702			1702									* The two sweepers sanctioned for Gudalur Town were not entertained until the new latrine at Gudalur was completed which was on 1st January 1895. Hence ~~Increased~~ Original Budget Provision was revised.
(4) Arrangements at fairs and festivals																
(5) Other sanitary outlay	73			303			303									
Refunds	2129			50			50									(d). Refund of Contribution made in advance by a party towards the Gudalur water supply project, which was abandoned, under the orders of Government as a moiety of the cost of the scheme was not borne by the local population.
(d) Markets				2944			2944									
(e) Choultries—																
(1) Establishment ..	462			462			462									
(2) Feeding travellers..																
(3) Contingencies ..																
(f) Public Bungalows Establishment	887			888			888									(e) Paid under the advice of the Accountant-General.
Contingencies	314			197			197									
(g) Contributions to—	1201			1085			1085									
(i) Provincial Services—																
(1) Medical College.	250			724			724									(f) Usual Contribution paid to the Coonoor Municipality in aid of the Coonoor Municipal Hospital.
(2) Sanitary inspection	470			458			458									
(3) Medical reserve staff	86			75			75									
(4) Cutlers Establishment	7			6			6									
(ii) Other District Boards ..																
(iii) Municipalities ..	500			500			500									(g). Represents Contribution for 1894-95 — Rs 750.
(iv) Private ~~individuals~~ Institution	1313			1250			1250									——— Do — 93-94 — 500
				3013			3013									paid under G.O. No 638 L. Dis dated 30 April 1894. — 1250.
Carried over ..	10565			13431			13431									

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District

Board of *Tulgiris* for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	10565			13431			13431									No charges were incurred on account of lighting
GRANT III, MEDICAL SERVICES, VACCINATION, SANITATION, AND PUBLIC AND CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS—*cont.*																
(*h*) Miscellaneous ..																
(1) Miscellaneous endowed institutions																
(2) Rewards for killing dogs																
(3) Miscellaneous ..	31			30			(h)						30			(h) Represents refund of fines paid to the Honorary Secretary for the society of Prevention to cruelty to animals erroneously credited to Local ~~Fund~~ Funds by the Sub Treasury officers, Gudalur.
Refunds				15			15									
Total, Grant III ..	10596			13476			13446						30			
GRANT IV, MISCELLANEOUS—																
(*a*) (1) Controlling establishments at the Presidency	864			740			740									× Paid under the advice of the Accountant-General.
(2) Printing work done at the Government Press	181			259			259						28			
(*b*) Establishment in the Collector's office ..	1455			1340			1312						13			×× Lapse due to the attendership being vacant for about a month.
(*c*) Local Boards' office establishments ..	882			1010			997						97			
(*d*) Contingencies—																
(1) Stationery ..	214			250			153						9			
(2) Postal Charges ..	62			70			61									
(3) Printing Charges ..	169			265			265									
(4) Travelling allowance to non-official members ..	2003			1926			1583						343			(a) Eight annas per mile is as usual paid as a special case G.O No. 375 Dis dated 20th February 1890.
(5) Travelling allowance to office establishments ..	6			30			13						17			
(6) Miscellaneous ..																
(*e*) Pensions	165			120			120									
(*f*) Refunds of cess ..	9						3			3						
Carried over ..	6010			6010			5506			3			507			

I-B.—Consolidated Comparative Statement of Expenditure of the District Board of Tilgris for the official year 1894-95—cont.

Heads.	Actuals, 1893-94.			Estimate, 1894-95, including subsequent allotments, &c.			Actuals, 1894-95.			Increase over the estimate.			Decrease under the estimate.			Explanation of variations.
	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk.	Total.	District.	Taluk	Total.	District.	Taluk	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Brought forward ..	6010			6010			5506			3			507			
GRANT IV, MISCELLANEOUS—*cont.*																
(*g*) Loans—																
(1) Principal ..																
(2) Interest ..																
(*h*) Law Charges ..	52															
(*i*) Miscellaneous ..	118			300			118						182			Details are furnished on Page 24.
Total, Grant IV ..	6180			6310			5624			3			689			
Reserve				1227									1227			
Allotments to the Taluk Funds.																
Do. to District Fund ..																
MISCELLANEOUS DEBT ACCOUNT (UNDER ACTUALS ONLY) ..	9574						10536			10536						Vide Details on Page 25.
Grand Total ..	12647			45010			150814			10544			4740			
Balance—	17296			6340			14892			8552						
Deduct—																
(1) Balance under Union Funds	(a)															(a) Revised figure Entered with reference to the Directions given in para 5 of G. O. No 1734 L. dated 8 September 1894.
(2) Balance under Endowments	3836			4050			3679						371			
Net balance available for general purposes	13460			2290			11213			8923						

Treasurer Dy Collector Tilgris

SRD

Joint President Dist. Tilgris

Grant I Public Works.

Contributions to Provincial Fund Rs 8550.

The lease of the three Provincial gates on the Kuttur Ghat Road was for Rs 25650, and one third assignment of Contribution payable thereon to Provincial Fund under G.O. No. 2352 Financial dated 3rd October 1884 is Rs 8550.

Contribution to Municipalities-Rs 100.

This represents the usual annual Contribution paid to the Cannanore Municipality on account of repairs Executed to the P.W. Board, portion of the old Forest Road Cannanore.

Grant IV Miscellaneous. Details for Rs 118-7.0

	Rs.	as.	p.
Cost of Rubber Stamps with ink.	16	4	0
Telegraph Charges.	8	1	0
Purchase of Correction slips and a copy of Testing materials.	20	6	0
Clothing to Local Fund office staff.	26	0	0
Parcel and binding charges etc.	10	8	0
Office necessaries (i.e) Furniture, dusters, cloth &c.	22	5	0
Cost of Receipt Stamps.	15	0	0
Total Rs.	118	7	

Details for miscellaneous Debt Head Charges.

Rs 10536. 15. 0.

Adjustment of Road Security Deposits of 94.95 to the proper head "Road".	9941 - 4. 0.
Refund of three months Road Security deposit of 94.95 made by an unsuccessful contractor	56. 4. 0.
Advance for labours made to the Dy Tahsildar Ernad Nilgiris on account of labours in Wynaad Sub. Division G.O. No. 284 Dated 16 July 95	500. 0. 0.
Adjustment to the proper head of the three months Security deposit of Market Kist for 94.95.	12. 8. 0.
— Do. Do of the Half-yearly Security Kist of Sheds along Bandystand Cannanore contract for 94.95	25. 8. 0.
Adjustment to the proper head of the proceeds realized by the lease for 94.95 of the usufruct of a dock tree.	0 - 13 - 0
Total.	10536 - 5 - 0

II-B.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure of Unions in the Local Fund District of Tilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

No.	Name of Union.	Receipts. Opening Balance.	House-tax.	Fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contributions from Taluk Boards.	Total.	Sanitation.	Communications.	Expenditure. Public Works. New works. Buildings.	Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	Repairs. Communications.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	Schools.	Lighting and Miscellaneous.	Office Establishments including Contingencies.	Total.	Closing balance.	Remarks showing details of the fees and miscellaneous receipts and of the educational, &c., charges entered in the preceding columns.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
																	Nil			
Total ..																				

DRD

President, D.B., Tilgiris

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		A. New works.	Rs.								
		I. Communications.									
	1.	Metalling portions of Coonoor-Kolacombai Road	5,000	Dt. Bd Resolution no 7 of 5-5-94 Supdg. Engr. no. 1917/16-5-94	5000			4999 7 7		4999 7 7	
	2.	Metalling portions of Gudalur Sultans Battery Road	5000	— do —	5000.			4955 4 .		4955 4 .	
			Total. 10,000.		10,000			9954 11 7		9954 11 7	
		II. Civil Buildings.									
	3.	Gudalur Bungalow out houses	800	Dt Bd Resol. no 7 of 5-5-94.	800			794 11 8		794 11 8	
		III Mis. Public Improvements.									
	4.	Completed work of 1887-88. Construction of Brasingudi Chuttrum	2000	G.O. no 256 21-5-88	830.	1008.		821 8 2.		821 8 2.	
	5.	Construction of a latrine at Gudalur	700.	Dt Bd Resol. no 7 of 5-5-94.	700			691 6 10		691 6 10.	
		Grand Total New works.	13500		12330	1008		12262 6 3		12262 6 3	
		B. Repairs Communications.									
	1.	Kolacamund Gudalur Road	~~14250~~ 14250	Dt Bd Resol. no 8 of 5-5-94.	14250			14243 9 6		14243 9 6.	
	2.	Mysore Gudalur Karkur ghaut Road	9000	- do -	9000			8998 5 11		8998 5 11	
	3.	Mettupolyam Kotagiri ghaut Road	7200	- do -	7200			7199 3 7		7199 3 7	
	4.	Coonoor Kolacombai Road	4000	Dt Bd Resol no 4 of 27-9-94.	4000			3998 8 2		3998 8 2	
	5.	Gudalur Sultan's Battery Road	3400	do - no 8 of 5-5-94.	3400.			3399 2 6		3399 2 6.	
					37850			37838 13 8			

Nilgiri District

* *Note.*—All new works in the district falling under "Communications" should be given first and then those under

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local Fund District ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		A. New works.	Rs.								
		I. Communications.									
	1.	Metalling portions of Coonoor-Kolacombai Road.	5,000	Dt. Bd Resolution no 7 of 5-5-94 Supdg. Engr. no. 191 of 16-5-94.	5000			4999 7 7		4999 7 7	
	2.	Metalling portions of Gudalur Sultans Battery Road	5000	— do —	5000.			4955 4 .		4955 4 .	
		Total.	10,000.		10,000			9954 11 7		9954 11 7	
		II. Civil Buildings.									
	3.	Gudalur Bungalow out houses	800	Dt. Bd Resol. no 7 of 5-5-94.	800			794 11 8		794 11 8	
		III Mis. Public Improvements.									
	4.	Completed work of 1887-88. Construction of Brasingudi Chuttrum	2000	G.O. no 256 21-5-88	830.	1008.		821 8 2		821 8 2	
	5.	Construction of a latrine at Gudalur	700.	Dt. Bd Resol. no 7 of 5-5-94.	700			691 6 10		691 6 10	
		Grand Total New works.	13500		12330	1008		12262 6 3		12262 6 3	
		B. Repairs Communications.									
	1.	Mohacamund Gudalur Road	Rs. 14250 ~~14250~~	Dt. Bd Resol. no 8 of 5-5-94.	14250			14243 9 6		14243 9 6	
	2.	Naiour Gudalur Karkur ghaut Road	9000	- do -	9000			8998 5 11		8998 5 11	
	3.	Methupolyum Kolagiri ghaut Road	7200	- do -	7200			7199 3 7		7199 3 7	
	4.	Coonoor Kolacombai Road	4000	Dt. Bd Resol no 4 of 27-9-94.	4000			3998 8 2		3998 8 2	
	5.	Gudalur Sultan's Battery Road	3400	Do - no 8 of 5-5-94.	3400.			3399 2 6		3399 2 6	
							37850	37838 13 8			

Nilgiris District

* *Note.*—All new works in the district falli ng under "Communications" should be given first and th en those under

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Nilgiris District

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	By Local Fund Engineering Department	By other Agency.	Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	6	Ootacamund Mysore Road	4200	D.L.Bd. Resol. No. 8 of 5-5-94.	4200			4178 2 .		4178 2 .	
	7	Ootacamund Kolacombay Road	1800	-do-	1800			1792 7 7		1792 7 7	
	8	Ootacamund Kotagiri Road	1200	-do-	1200			1199 13 9		1199 13 9	
	9	Wellington Kotagiri Road	1200	-do-	1200			1199 15 3		1199 15 3	
	10	Kotagiri Kodanaad Road	1000	-do-	1000.			999 15 2		999 15 2	
	11	Ootacamund Governor Shola Road	400	-do-	400			397 7 10		397 7 10	
	12	-do- Sholur Road	900	-do-	900			899 10 7		899 10 7	
	13	Pykara Falls Road	600	-do-	600			599 15 3		599 15 3	
	14	The Grant Duff Road.	940	-do-	940			937 8 4		937 8 4	
	15	The Connemara Road	600	-do-	600			599 6 7		599 6 7	
	16	Ootacamund Avalanchi Road.	980	-do-	980			978 5 9		978 5 9	
	17	Kundah Road	600	-do-	600			599 8 9		599 8 9	
	18	Karteri Yellenhully Road	500	-do-	500			499 6 8		499 6 8	
	19	Coonoor Dolphins nose road	500	-do-	500			499 2 6		499 2 6	
	20	Karteri Pillar Saddle Road	400	-do-	400			391 15 1		391 15 1	
	21	Karteri Devashola Road	600	-do-	600			595 12 5		595 12 5	
	22	Kotagiri Station Road	600	-do-	600			599 14 8		599 14 8	
	23	Nellacotta Devala Road	1000	-do-	1000			997 15 8		997 15 8	
	24	Cheranbadi Sultan's Battery Road	700	-do-	700			692 4 5		692 4 5	
	25	Ootacamund Gudalur Bridle Road	1260	-do-	1260.			1257 7 7		1257 7 7	
	26	Sanjanaad Mr. Ivor's bund Bridle road	360	-do-	360			359 5 7		359 5 7	
	27	Kotagiri Kil-Kotagiri Bridle Road	500	-do-	500			499 13 5		499 13 5	
	28	Kotagiri Kengarai Bridle road	500.	-do-	500.			499 10 .		499 10 .	
					21840			21875	19		

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local Fund District ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	6	Ootacamund Mysore Road	4200	Dt Bd Resol. No. 8 of 5-5-94.	4200			4178 2 .		4178 2 .	
	7	Ootacamund Kolacombay Road.	1800	-do-	1800			1792 7 7		1792 7 7	
	8	Ootacamund Kotagiri Road	1200	-do-	1200			1199 13 9		1199 13 9	
	9	Wellington Kotagiri Road	1200	-do-	1200			1199 15 3		1199 15 3	
	10	Kotagiri Kodanaad Road	1000	-do-	1000.			999 15 2		999 15 2	
	11	Ootacamund Governor Shola Road	400	-do-	400			397 7 10		397 7 10	
	12	-do- Sholur Road	900	-do-	900			899 10 7		899 10 7	
	13	Pykara Falls Road	600	-do-	600			599 15 3		599 15 3	
	14	The Grant Duff Road.	940	-do-	940			937 8 4		937 8 4	
	15	The Connemara Road	600	-do-	600			599 6 7		599 6 7	
	16	Ootacamund Avalanchi Road.	980	-do-	980			978 5 9		978 5 9	
	17	Kundah Road	600	-do-	600			599 8 9		599 8 9	
	18.	Karteri Yellenhully Road	500	-do-	500			499 6 8		499 6 8	
	19	Coonoor Dolphins nose road	500	-do-	500			499 2 6		499 2 6	
	20	Karteri Pillur Saddle Road	400	-do-	400			391 15 1		391 15 1	
	21	Karteri Devashola Road	600	-do-	600			595 12 5		595 12 5	
	22	Kotagiri Station Road	600	-do-	600			599 14 8		599 14 8	
	23	Nellacotta Devala Road	1000	-do-	1000			997 15 8		997 15 8	
	24	Cheeramkadi Sultan's Battery Road	700	-do-	700			692 4 5		692 4 5	
	25	Ootacamund Gudalur Bridle Road	1260	-do-	1260.			1257 7 7		1257 7 7	
	26	Sanjanaad Mc. Ivor's bund Bridle road	360	-do-	360			359 5 7		359 5 7	
	27	Kotagiri Kil-kotagiri Bridle Road	500	-do-	500			499 13 5		499 13 5	
	28	Kotagiri Kenguarai Bridle road	500.	-do-	500.			499 10 .		499 10 .	
					21340			21345 10			

Nilgiris Districts

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Nilgiris District Board

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	By Local Fund Engineering Department	By other Agency.	Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	29	Jamalai Bhavani Valley Bridle road	500	D.B.Z. Resol. no 5 of 5-7-94	500			499 15 11		499 15 11	
	30	Ootacamund Connor Bridle road	2000.	-Do- no-8 of 5-5-94	2000			1998 6 4		1998 6 4	
	31	Sholur Buckapuram Bridle road	1000.	do - no 5 - do -	1000			894 14 10		894 14 10	
	32.	Stanley road.	1000	do - 8 of 5-5-94	1000.			999 11 5		999 11 5	
		Minor Roads.									
	33.	Connor Hullicul Road	300	- do -	300			299 15 11		299 15 11	
		Connor Kotagiri road	200	- do -	200			199 14 3		199 14 3	
		Connor Hullacorai road	210	- do -	210			209 15 4		209 15 4	
		Kotagiri old ghaut road	250	- do -	250			249 8 9		249 8 9	
		Kohagiri Cocklumo road.	210	- do -	210			209 9 5		209 9 5	
		Kaity Bridle road	130	- do -	130			129 7 1		129 7 1	
		Ootacamund Billicul road	120	Dt. Bd Resol. no 4 of 27-9-95.	120			119 5 10		119 5 10	
		Rookery Dethapolyum road	300	do - of 5-7-94.	300			299 15 .		299 15 .	
		Nellacotta Devala hospital road	200	- do -	200			195 15 4		195 15 4	
		Devala Hospital road.	200	- do -	200			199 7 3		199 7 3	
		Pillur Bridle road	150	do - no 8 of 5-5-94	150			149 15 10		149 15 10	
		Kotagiri Ghaut old road at mango tree	200	do - of 31-1-95	200			199 13 4		199 13 4	
		Kullar Kulloor Bridle road.	250	do - no 5 of 5-7-95	250			249 15 8		249 15 8	
		Kotagiri Town lanes.	100	- do -	100			99 15 7		99 15 7	
	34.	Bridle path Ootacamund Division	1300	- do -	1300			1296 8 2		1296 8 2	
		-Do- Connor	800	do - no 4 of 27-9-94	800			798 1 3		798 1 3	
		-Do- Kotagiri	800	do - no 5 of 5-7-94	800			799 6 3		799 6 3	
		-Do- Wynaad	600	- do - 8 of 5-5-94	600			597 . 1		597 . 1	
	34a.	Branch Bridle path Kundah bridge to Kinnacorai path	180	do - 7 of 27-9-94	180.			179 . .		179 . .	
					11000			10875 15 10			

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local Fund District ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	35	Special Repairs to Bridges.	2000.	D.B. Road no. 4 4/27-9-94.	2000			1962 2 3		1962 2 3	
	36	Storm Repairs.	3000.	-do-	3000			2675 4 4		2675 4 4	
		Repairs to Toll Huts.									
	37	Kotagiri { 1. Kotagiri ghaut. 2 Kairlutta.						7 13 6		7 13 6	
		Coonoor-Kotagiri — 3 Peat Bog									
		Coonoor Karteri Road. 4. Karteri.									
		Segur Ghaut- { 5 Kulhutty 6 Tippacadu.						8 7 4		8 7 4	
		Sadghani 7. Devala.	250.		250.			16 15 4		16 15 4	
		Karkur ghaut 8. Sadghani						38 10 4		38 10 4	
		Kotacammd Gudalur Road- { 9 Sandynalla 10 Black Bridge						11 15 1		11 15 1	
								37 15 8		37 15 8	
								15 . .		15 . .	
		Kotacammd Kullacombai Road { 11 Devashola 12 Kil-Kotagiri 13 Kellacotta.						8 15 11		8 15 11	
								81 8 5		81 8 5	
								18 . .		18 . .	
			250.	D.B. Road no. 4 4/27-9-94	250.			245 5 7		245 5 7	
		Repairs to Inspection Lodges.									
	38.	Kotagiri									
		Coonoor									
		Kolacombay									
		Gudalur	200.	D.B. Road no. 4 4/27-9-94	200			40 2 2		40 2 2	
		Kundah						53 12 11		53 12 11	
		Tippacadu.						104 4 11		104 4 11	
								- - .			
		Total.	200.		200			198 4 .		198 4 .	
		Total Repairs Communications	75640		75640			75070 13 6		75070 13 6	

Nilgiris Districts

200 ✓ 250 ✓ 11000 ✓ 21340 ✓ 37850 ✓ 70640

198-4-0 245-5-7 4637-6-7 10875-14-10 21275-0-10 37828-13-8 75070-13-6

III.—Statement showing the Progress of New Works and Repairs in the Local Fund ~~Taluk~~ District of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Taluk.	Number of item in the Budget.	Description of Works.*	Amount of Estimate.	Date and number of sanction.	Total Amount sanctioned in the year.	Expenditure. From the commencement of the work up to the close of the preceding year.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Public Works Department.	Expenditure. In the year under report. By Local Fund Engineering Department	Expenditure. In the year under report. By other Agency.	Expenditure. In the year under report. Total (of columns 8, 9 and 10).	Remarks on the progress made during the year.
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Nilgiris		40. Repairs to Traveller's Bungalows									
		1. Avalanche Bungalow.						49 . .		49 . .	
		2 Kulhutti "						192 9 8		192 9 8	
		3 Neduvattam "						117 14 1		117 14 1	
		4 Pykara "						223 7 6		223 7 6	
		5 Sadghani "	1000		1000			212 6 5		212 6 5	
		6. Masingudi "						124 9 4		124 9 4	
		7 Devala									
		8 Gudalur.		Do-No 6 of 15-3-94				49 7 5		49 7 5	
				Do- 4 of 28-11-94				21 14 7		21 14 7	
		Total	1000		1000			991 5 .		991 5 .	
		Repairs to Hospitals									
	41	Gudalur Hospital		Dt. Bd. Resol.				342 1 3		342 1 3	
		Kohagiri "	545	No 4 of 28-11-94	545			201 15 3		201 15 3	
				do of 27-9-94.							
		Total.			545			544 . 6		544 0 6	
	42.	Repairs to Engineer's office	100	Dt. Bd. 8 of 5-5-94	100			99 14 7		99 14 7	
	43.	Repairs to School Houses.	100	Do. 8 of 27-9-94	100.			94 11 7		94 11 7	
		Total Civil Buildings	2225		2225			2207 . .		2207 . .	
								102		104	

"Buildings" and lastly those under "Miscellaneous Public Improvements." Repair works should then follow in the same order.

* To Local Fund Works are to be entered after the Revenue Agency or the Public Works Department for Execution during the year of Report. Buildings are in fair order.

Avenues Mus D.

X

ARD

President, Dt. Bd, Nilgiris

IV.-A.—Statement showing the Mileage and Cost of Roads constructed and repaired out

of Local Funds in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris during the official year 1894-95.

Taluks.	Number of miles of road in charge of Local Boards at the commencement of the year.			Number of miles of new road constructed during the year.			Cost of new roads constructed during the year.		
	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk	District.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Nilgiris	180 1/4	"	369 3/4	No new roads were constructed during the year.					

Number of miles of road repaired during the year.			Cost of repairs.			Average cost of maintaining each mile of road repaired.			Number of miles of road in progress and surveyed.		
Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village.	Taluk.	District	Village.	Taluk.	District.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.			
180 1/4	369 3/4		3670		68995	20 5 10		186 9 6			

Taluks.	Expenditure on roads surveyed and in progress.			Total outlay on roads.					Land-cess appertaining to	
	Village.	Taluk.	District.	Village	Taluk.	Total	District.	Grand Total.	Taluk.	District.
1	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Nilgiris				3670		3670	68995	72665		8014

Percentage of column 28 to column 31.	Percentage of column 29 to column 32.	Percentage of column 26 to col. 30.	Remarks.
33	34	35	36
	11.6	5.05	Column 35 has been opened to suit the Road Mileage Statement appended to the Presidency review.

Vide- Notes on page 37.

Dated

President, Dt. Bd, Nilgiris

IV-B.—Statement showing the length, &c., of Road avenues, in the Local Fund

~~Taluk~~ District of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Length in miles of road avenues.	Number of trees in the avenues at the end of the previous year.	Number of trees planted during the year.	Number of trees perished during the year.	Total number of trees at the end of the year.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
17 3/4	2487	-	-	2487	The condition of the trees are on the whole good

Sd/-

President
D. Bd, Nilgiris

Foot note to Statement IV A. (on page 34).

The variations in the total length of roads actually maintained during the year (1894-95) as compared with its predecessor are explained below.

District Roads.

Mileage at the beginning of the year — miles 364 3/4

Add

Sholur-Bockapuram Road — 5

Total 369 3/4

Village Roads.

Mileage at the beginning of the year — 180 1/4.

Add.

Kinnacorai Bridle path — 2.

182 1/4 Miles

Deduct.

Aravenue Bazaar Bridle path abandoned — 2

Net Mileage — 180 1/4 Miles

The figure given in column 30, Viz Rs 72665 differs from the total given in Statement III, for in accordance with orders of Government, the cost of the following has been excluded

Bridge repairs	Rs 1962-2-3
Toll Huts	245-5-7
Inspection Lodges	198-4-0
	2405-11-10.

72665

75071

V.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of Tolls and Ferries in the

Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Name of tolls and ferries.	Date and number of sanction.	Rate of tolls (maximum, half the maximum, &c.)	Under amani or leased.	Receipts.	Expenditure. On works.	Expenditure. Establishment.	Expenditure. Contingencies.	Expenditure. Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Board Tolls under the management of the Local Board.									
1. Karteri				1210	8 7 4			8 7 4	
2. Jippacadu	G.O. No. 2982 L. Mis dated 27th November 1891			5070	38 10 4			38 10 4	
3. Devala				230	11 15 1			11 15 1	
4 Kulhutty				720	16 15 4			16 15 4	
5 Kotagiri ghaut				1375	7 13 6			7 13 6	
6 Kairbetta				260	- - -			- - -	
7. Sadghani				700	37 15 8			37 15 8	
8. Sandynalla	Transferred to the Dt Board with the Kotacamund Gudalur Road. Date of establishment is not traceable.			1610	15 . .			15 . .	
9 Black bridge				1410	8 15 11			8 15 11	
10. Peat Bog				190	- - -			- - -	
11 Nellacotta				550	18			18 . .	
12 Devala	G.O. dated 17th July 1893 no. 1541 L.			180	81 8 5			81 8 5	
13 Kil Kotagiri				610	- - -			- - -	
		Maximum rates given in the Schedule of the Local Boards Act I of 1884.	Leased	14115	245 5 7			245 5 7	
			Total ..						

V.—Statement showing the Receipts and Charges of Tolls and Ferries in the

Name of tolls and ferries.	Date and number of sanction.	Rate of tolls (maximum, half the maximum, &c.)	Under amani or leased.
	2	3	4
Distri	Brought forward.		
under	Public Works.		
the d	Provincial Toll Bars		
1. K	in charge of the Dt Board.		
2. Ji	1. Benhope		
3. Der	2. Craigmore	G. O. No. 261 Ff. Financial dated 1st March 1886.	
4 Ku	3 Burliar		
5 Ko			
6 Ka	Total for Provincial Toll Bars.		
7.	Total for both Provincial and Local Fund Tolls Bars.		
8. S	Add.		
9 B	Penal interest Collected for late payment of Toll hicks Rs.	13-2.	
10. C	Advance Collections credited	"	8-6.
	Fines	"	
11	Total.		1-5-8
12			
13 C	Grand Total		

Local Fund ~~Taluk~~ District of Trilgóris for the official year 1894-95.

Receipts.	Expenditure. On works.	Establishment.	Contingencies.	Total.	Remarks.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
14115.	245 5 7			245 5 7	
9850 .					
5250.					
10550					
25650	"				
39765	245 5 7			245 5 7	
	1 5 8				
39766	245 5 7	"	"	245 5 7	

Trilgóris.

President, Dt Bd Trilgóris

3rd

VI.—Statement of Receipts and Expenditure on account of Endowments in the Local Fund ~~Taluk~~ District of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Designation of endowments.	Receipts.									Expenditure.									Balance.	Remarks.
	Balance.	Government contributions.	Other contributions.	Interest.	Rents and produce of land and market fees.	Miscellaneous.	Contribution from General Local revenues. As loan.	Contribution from General Local revenues. As contribution.	Total.	Allotted for public works.	Cost of supervision and tools and plant.	Fixed charges.	Contingent charges	Allotted for education.	Allotted for dispensary.	Allotted for other purposes	Repayment of loan.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Choultries																				
1. Yellenhully	148 13 7	30							178 13 7			30					30	148 13 7		
2. Craigmore	188 2 10	30							218 2 10			30					30	188 2 10		
3 Aravanghaut	188 2 10	30							218 2 10	20 1 11	✓	30					50 1 11	168 . 11		
4 Kotagiri	357 11 1	30			50.				437 11 1	29 12 2	✓	30					59 12 2	377 14 11		
5 Kunjanaad	188 2 10	30							218 2 10			30					30	188 2 10		
6 Pykara	44 15 2	30							74 15 2	127 4	✓	30					157 4	171 15 6		
7 Kadivattam	188 2 10	30							218 2 10			30					30	188 2 10		
8 Auchterloney	188 2 10	30							218 2 10	105 1 8	✓	30					135 1 8	83 1 2		
9 Burliar	28 6 4	30							58 6 4	55 2 3	✓	30					85 2 3	-26 11 11		
10 Hamilton	308 2 10	30							338 2 10	-		-					-	338 2 10		
11 Segur	188 2 10	30							218 2 10	18 . .	✓	30					48 . .	170 2 10		
12 Kaidghani	1329 1 3	70			60.				1459 1 3			-						1459 1 3		
13 Gudalur	177 12 6	30							207 12 6			30					30 . .	177 12 6		
14 Sandynalla	308 2 10	30							338 2 10			-						338 2 10		
15 Devala	94 . 5	30							124 0 5			72					72 . .	52 . 5		
Total ..	3836 4 8	490	. . .	. .	110				4436 4 8	355 2 4	✓ -	402	✓				757 2 4	3679 2 4	✓	

108

87

ERD

President

I. The closing balance shown in last Endowment statement was Rs 4304-1-0. In accordance with the orders of Government — Contained in Para 5 of G.O. dated 8th September 1894 No 1734L, the necessary adjustment of Rs 467-12-0 Expended upon Public works in connection with the Endowed Choultries has been made from the balance in favour of Endowed Choultries. The closing balance has thus been reduced to (Rs 3836-4-8) which has been adopted as the opening balance for the year 1894-95—

2. The Establishment charges on account of Chuttrums are given in this statement (Col. 13) as Rs 402, while the same has been furnished in statements IB and XI. as Rs 462 The figures given in this statement excludes the charges incurred on account of Trasingudi and Tippacadu Chuttrums which are not Endowed institutions.

3. The outlay on Public works is given (in Col. 11) as Rs 353-2-4. while in Statements XI + III it is given as Rs 477-0-4. The Expenditure incurred on Trasingudi, Tippacadu and Durai Raghava-Charis Rest House have been excluded, as they ~~are~~ were not Endowed institutions

4. The transactions of two of the Endowed Institutions close with a minus balance. Under No 25 of the Local Funds Rules, the amount should have been balanced either by a loan or by a contribution from General Local Funds.

Steps will be taken to cover the Deficit balance in the current year and the Budget for 1895-96 has been so framed to make good the Excess Expenditure of Certain Endowed Institutions vide Statement VII printed in G.O. No 373L. dated 2nd March 1895, so that in all probability a contribution from General Local Funds may not be needed.—

I. The closing balance shown in last Endowment statement was Rs 4304-1-0. In accordance with the orders of Government — Contained in Para 5 of G.O. dated 8th September 1894 No 1734L, the necessary adjustment of Rs 467-12-0 Expended upon Public works in connection with the Endowed Choultries has been made from the balance in favour of Endowed Choultries. The closing balance has thus been reduced to (Rs 3836-4-8) which has been adopted as the opening balance for the year 1894-95

2. The Establishment Charges on account of Chuttrums are given in this statement (Col. 13) as Rs 402, while the same has been furnished in statements IB and XI. as Rs 462 The figures given in this statement excludes the charges incurred on account of Drasinguddi and Tippacadu Chuttrums which are not Endowed institutions.

3. The outlay on Public works is given (in Col 11) as Rs 355-2-4. while in Statements XI + III it is given as Rs 477-0-4. The Expenditure incurred on Drasinguddi, Tippacadu and Durai Raghava-Charis Rest House have been excluded, as they ~~are~~ are not Endowed institutions

4. The transactions of two of the Endowed Institutions close with a minus balance. Under No 25 of the Local Funds Rules, the amount should have been balanced Either by a loan or by a contribution from General Local funds.

Steps will be taken to cover the Deficit balance in the current year and the Budget for 1895-96 has been so framed to make good the Excess Expenditure of Certain Endowed Institutions Vide Statement VII printed in G.O. No 373L dated 2nd March 1895, so that in all probability a contribution from General Local Funds may not be needed.—

1. The closing balance shown in last Endowment statement was Rs 4304-1-0. In accordance with the orders of Government — Contained in Para 5 of G.O. dated 8th September 1894 No 1734L, the necessary adjustment of Rs 467-12-0 Expended upon Public works in connection with the Endowed Choultries has been made from the balance in favour of Endowed Choultries. The closing balance has thus been reduced to (Rs 3836-4-8) which has been adopted as the opening balance for the year 1894-95

2. The Establishment charges on account of Chuttrums are given in this statement (Col. 13) as Rs 402, while the same has been furnished in statements IB and XI. as Rs 462 The figures given in this statement excludes the charges incurred on account of Drasinguḍi and Tippacaḍu Chuttrums which are not — Endowed institutions.

3. The outlay on Public works is given (in Col. 11) as Rs 355-2-4. while in Statements XI + III it is given as Rs 477-0-4. The Expenditure incurred on Drasinguḍi, Tippacaḍu and Durai Raghava-Charis Rest House have been excluded, as they ~~are which~~ not Endowed institutions

4. The transactions of two of the Endowed Institutions close with a minus balance. Under No 25 of the Local Funds Rules, the amount should have been balanced Either by a loan or by a contribution from General Local Funds.

Steps will be taken to cover the Deficit balance in the current year and the Budget for 1895-96 has been so framed to make good the Excess Expenditure of Certain Endowed Institutions Vide Statement VII printed in G.O. No 373L dated 2nd March 1895, so that in all probability a contribution from General Local Funds may not be needed.—

VI-A.—Statement showing investments in favor of Endowed Institutions in charge of Local Boards in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Taluk.	Name of the endowment.	Amount invested.	Whether in Savings Bank or Government Securities.	Rate of interest (per cent.)	Amount of interest drawn during the year.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.			Rs.	
—	—	nil	—	—	—	—
Total ..						

VII.—Statement of Demand, Collection and Balance of Land-cess in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Taluk.	Rate of land-cess.	Outstanding balance at the end of 1893-94 as given in the report for that year.	Actual balance as settled after Jamabandi.	Demand of 1894-95	Total demand (cols. (4 and 5).	Collections.	Amount written off.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	A. P.	Rs.	Rs. (a)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. (b)	Rs.	Rs.	(a) The difference between Columns 3 & 4 is due to adjustments of figures made after Jamabandy. (b) The collections (Rs 8014) shown in Column 7 of this statement differ the amount shown as Receipts viz Rs 8383, in Statement I-A, by Rs 369. The difference is due to the non-adjustment of advance collections appertaining to 1894-95. The percentage of collections to Demand is 88.88 per cent against 88.84 in the previous year.
Kyotwar	one anna	933	986	8030	9016	8014	68	934	
Permanently Settle Establishment.			— nil —						
Inams Miscellaneous		—	nil.						
Total ..									

J. Sharp
President
I.R.D.

VIII.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of Miscellaneous Items of Revenue in the Local Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

	Items.	Demand.			Collections			Remissions.	Amount written off as irrecoverable.	Balance.			Remarks.
		Arrears.	Current.	Total	Arrears.	Current.	Total.			Arrears.	Current.	Total.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
(a)	1 Lease of tolls	- -	39765 - -	39765	- -	39765 - -	39765	-	-	-	-	-	
	2 House tax												
	3 Fishery rents												
	4 Ferry rents												
(b)	5 Rents and Produce of land &c., &c.	10 8 -	22 8 -	33 - -	10 8 -	22 8 -	33 -	-	-	-	-	-	
	Endowment Fund.												
	5 Interest on Government securities ..												
(c)	6 Money-rent of land	-	60 + 50/110 - -	60 + 50/110	..	60 + 50/110 - -	60 + 50/110 - -	-	-	-	-	-	
	7 Value of produce and rent in kind of land.												
(d)	8 Money allowances due from Government.		490 - -	490	..	490 - -	490 -	-	-	-	-	-	
	&c., &c.												
	Total ..	10 8 -	40387 8 -	40398 - -	10 8 -	40387 8 -	40398 -	-	-	-	-	-	

Details of arrears (column 10.)

Items.	189 -9 .	189 -9 .	189 -9 .	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Lease of tolls				
2 House tax				
3 Fishery rents				
4 Ferry rents				
&c., &c.				
Endowment Fund.				
5 Interest on Government securities				
6 Money-rent of land				
7 Value of produce and rent in kind of land				
8 Money allowances due from Government				
&c., &c.				
Total ..				

X
Nil

J. D. R. ...
President
DRD

VIII.—Statement showing the Demand, Collection and Balance of Miscellaneous Items of Revenue in the Local Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Items.	Demand.			Collections			Remissions.	Amount written off as irrecoverable.	Balance.			Remarks.
	Arrears.	Current.	Total	Arrears.	Current.	Total.			Arrears.	Current.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
(a) 1 Lease of tolls	- -	39765 - -	39765	- -	39765 - -	39765	-	-	-	-	-	
2 House tax												
3 Fishery rents												
4 Ferry rents ..												
(b) 5 Rents and Produce of land &c., &c.	10 8 -	22 8 -	33 - -	10 8 -	22 8 -	33 - -	-	-	-	-	-	
Endowment Fund.												
5 Interest on Government securities..												
(c) 6 Money-rent of land	-	60 / 50 / 110	60 / 50 / 110		60 / 50 / 110	60 / 50 / 110	-	-	-	-	-	
7 Value of produce and rent in kind of land.												
(d) 8 Money allowances due from Government. &c., &c.		490 - -	490 - -		490 - -	490 - -	-	-	-	-	-	
Total ..	10 8 -	40387 8 -	40398 - -	10 8 -	40387 8 -	40398 - -	-	-	-	-	-	

Details of arrears (column 10.)

Items.	189 -9 .	189 -9 .	189 -9 .	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Lease of tolls				
2 House tax				
3 Fishery rents				
4 Ferry rents				
&c., &c.				
Endowment Fund.				
5 Interest on Government securities				
6 Money-rent of land				
7 Value of produce and rent in kind of land				
8 Money allowances due from Government				
&c., &c.				
Total ..				

X
Nil

J. D. ...
President
DRD

(a) The amount booked under Tolls in Statement IA. is Rs 39765-5-8 or Rs 39766 in Round numbers. Of this sum Rs 39765 represent the actual demand, as entered in this statement and the difference R1-5-8 represents advance collections and Penal interests levied for late payment of Kists as has been explained in statement V.

(b). This has now become a fixed demand, Most of it is recovered as nominal rents from trespassers who have been occupying the Road Reserve Margins for a long time undetected and whom it is not advisable to attempt to eject by Civil suits owing to the difficulty in obtaining reliable Evidence for fixing the date of Encroachments.

(c). Rs 60 represents fixed Contribution paid by the Collector of Malabar annually on account of lands attached to the Sadyhani Chuttrum. Rs 50 were realized by leasing the Kobagini fee collections

(d) Contributions paid on account of Endowed Choultries.

IX.—Statement showing the Statistics of Local Fund Schools in the ocal Fund District ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools				No. on rolls on the 31st March 1894.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				Expenditure.								Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salaries.	Masters. Result stipends	Masters. School fees.	Scholarships.	Servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.											
Schools falling under I to III									nil													
IV. Upper Primary Schools.																						
(a) Salary system									nil.													
(b) Salary Results System																						
Ochacamund Taluk.																						
S.R. School																						
Bilikambai	1	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	48				2	9	6	50	9	6	50	96	25	49	Actual no. of School - 1
Coonoor Taluq.																						
S.R. School Kil-																						
- Kotagiri	1	-	-	1	2	-	2.					60				4	6	60	4	6	60	4	6	30	23	✓
- Do. Aravanghaut	1			1	8		9	68	54			96				12	15	108	15	40	9	8	4	8	2	✓
- Do - Jagadala	1			1	10	1	5	62				48				3	4	6	51	4	6	10	4	6		—
- Do. Kattapet	1			1	8		4	34				48				2	11	4	50	11	4	16	14	4	2	10	✓
Do. Pethala	1			1	8		5	74				48				5	12	1	53	12	1	20	3	11		—
Do. Yeddapally	1			1	3		5	89	148			120				1	5	3	121	5	3	31	6	7	6	46	✓
Total	6			6	39	1	30	328	4..			420				26	4	8	446	4	8	118	8	3	14	11	— do — 6
Grand Total	7	✓		7	42	1	32	328	4.			468	✓			28	4	2	496	4	2	168	10	2	5	44	✓ — do — 7
Total ..																						

IX.—Statement showing the Statistics of Local Fund Schools in the ocal Fund District ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools				No. on rolls on the 31st March 1894.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				Expenditure.								Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
													Masters.									
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salaries.	Result stipends	School fees.	Scholarships.	Servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.											
Schools falling under I to III									nil													
IV. Upper Primary Schools.																						
(a) Salary system									nil.													
(b) Salary Results System																						
Mohammadan Taluk.																						
S.R. School																						
Bilikambai	1	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	48								2	96	Actual no. of School - 1.
Coonoor Taluq.																						
S.R. School Kil-																						
- Kotagiri	1	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	60								46	60	✓
-Do- Aravanghaut	1			1	8		9	68	54			96								12	108	✓
-Do- Jagadala	1			1	10	1	5	62	-	-	-	48								3	51	
-Do- Kattapet	1			1	8	-	4	34	-	-	-	48								2	50	✓
Do- Pethala	1			1	8		5	74	-	-	-	48								5	53	
Do- Yeddapally	1			1	3		5	89	148			120								1	53	✓
Total	6			6	39	1	30	328	4-			420								26	448	✓
Grand Total	7	✓		7	42	1	32	328	4-			468								28	496	✓

Scholarships.	Servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
46	60	46	60	46	30	23 ✓
15	108	15	40	98	48	2 ✓
4	6	-	10	116	-	-
11	4	50	114	16	114	4 210 ✓
12	1	53	121	53	31	67 646 ✓
118	8	3	141	- do -		6
142	496	142	168	102	54	✓ - do - 7

Total ..

(a) S

IX.—Statement showing the Statistics of Local Fund Schools in the

ocal Fund ~~Taluk~~ District of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools				No. on rolls on the 31st March 1894.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				Total.	Expenditure.							Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
													Masters.			Scholarships.	Servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous.	Total.			
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.		Fixed salaries.	Result stipends	School fees.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs. as P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
V. Lower Primary Schools.																						
(a) Salary system									nil													
(b) Salary Results system.																						
Kotagamund Taluq.																						
S. R. School Bikkumby	1			1	35		23															
" Manjanaad	1			1	33		28						6	57 12				29 129	183 8 9	183 8 9	7	158
" Anikorai	1			1	45		26						20	37 2				16 145	174 5	174 5	6	35
Total	1	2	-	3	113		77						26	20 13				17 152	164 12 2	164 12 2	6	55
Coonoor Taluk.													42	115 11				64 104	522 5 4	522 5 4	6	126 Actual no of schools =2
S. R. School Kolkotagiri	1			1	28		14						20	24 6				1 15 11	146 5 11	146 5 11	10	73
" Aravanghaud	1			1	44		32						22	83 50 5				45 149	218 12	218 12	6	134
" Jagadala	1			1	24	1	26	12	4				96	67 2				16 145	180 5	167 12 5	6	73
" Kattapet	1			1	22		19						96	51 10				18 106	166 4 10	166 4 10	8	12
" Peddala	1			1	26		20					68 54	96	42 6				23 171	161 7 1	161 7 1	8	12
" Yeddapalli	1			1	63	3	55					62	90	25 125	13			14 85	330 7 10	330 7 10	6	2
" Selekorai	1			1	32		24					34	44	58 14				18 95	221 7 5	221 7 5	9	38
Sandala		1		1	30		26					74	18	47 11 4				16 88	146 1 3	146 1 3	5	9 11
H. Satti		1		1	29		29					89 148	41	79 11 10				16 85	89 10 2	89 10 2	3	15
Total	7	2		9	398	4	245	12	4			328 4						172 111	1660 8 11	1648 4 9	6	118 — do — 3 (2 nos).
Total of 2 Taluqs.	8	4		12	411	4	322	12	4			328 4	447	443 6				237 63	2182 14 3	2170 10 3	6	11 10 — do — 5
Grand total	15	4		19	453	5	354	340	8				547	559 1				266 45	2679 12 5	2339 4 5	6	9 9 — do — 12

P. T. O.

J. R. D.

Deputy Inspector of Schools, Nilgiris

FOOT-NOTE TO STATEMENT IX.

Number of students from Local Fund schools, who appeared for and passed the several examinations during the year.

Examinations.	No. of pupils examined.		No. of pupils passed.	
	Boys	girls	Boys	girls.
Matriculation				
Upper Secondary				
Lower Secondary				
Primary				
Seventh Standard				
Sixth do.				
Fifth do.				
Fourth do.	25	-	18	
Third do.	45	2	32	1
Second do.	30	1	29	1
First do.	41	-	37	.
Infant.	120	-	87	.
Total	261	3	203	2

Jalleri

President,
Dt Bd, Nilgiris

IX-A.—Statement showing the working of the Boards' Secondary Schools in the Local Fund ~~Taluk~~ District of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95

No	Name of School.	Grade of School.	Number of pupils on the 31st March 189 .	Matriculation Examination.		Lower Secondary Examination.		Remarks.
				Number presented.	Number passed.	Number presented.	Number passed.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				— Nil —				
Total ..								

Jalleri
President
Dt Bd
Nilgiris

X.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Local

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on the 31st March 189 .		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grant	Full amount of grant earned.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Grant-in aid									
A, Results Grant (i.e) Schools actually Examined for									
Coonoor Taluq.									
Lower Secondary Schools.									
B.G. M. School Kotagiri									
Lower Secondary	1			1	5	1	.	.	.
Upper Primary	1			1	7	1	.	.	.
Lower Primary.	1			1	26	22	44	43	78 5 .
Total	3	.	.	3	38	24	44	43	78 5 .
Gudalur Taluq.									
Upper Primary School									
Church Mission School									
Upper Primary	1			1	9	.			
Lower Primary	1.			1	31	5	15	11	43 10 .
Total	2	.	.	2	40	5	15	11	43 10
Total of Results schools.	5	-	-	5	78	29	59	54	121 15 .

Fund District / ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined schools.	Amount disbursed.			Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Local Funds (columns 14 and 15).	Remarks.
	For current year.	For previous year.	Total.			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Results Grants.						
.	75 .	99	174 . .	.	174 . .	
.	75	99	174 . .	.	174 . .	Actual no of school - 1.
	43 10 .	66	109 10 .		109 10 .	
	43 10 .	66	109 10 .		109 10 .	- do - do - 1.
-	118 10 .	165	283 10 .		283 10 .	- do - do - 2.

X.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Local Fund District ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on the 31st March 189 .		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grant	Full amount of grant earned.	Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined schools.	Amount disbursed.			Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Local Funds (columns 14 and 15).	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.					For current year.	For previous year.	Total.			
										11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Salary Grants																
Gudalur Taluq.																
Lower Secondary Schools.																
St. Lewis School																
Lower Secondary	1			1	6									20	20	
Upper Primary	1			1	10									40	40	
Lower Primary	1			1	37	1								60	60	Actual no. of schol- 1.
Total	3	-	-	3	53	1										
Upper Primary Schools.																
Colacamund Taluq																
B. G. M. School Yedakadu	1	-	1	-												
Coonoor Taluq.																
B. G. M. School Hosatti	-	1		1	6									24	24	
-- Adikarhatti	1			1	6									24	24	
-- Jackanary	1			1	3									22	22	
-- Karteri	1			1	9									42	42	
St joseph's school Wellington	1			1	14									32	32.	
B. G. M. School Gundahada	1		1	-												
- Manihatti.	1		1	-												
									11	3 10						
Total	6	1	2	5	38									144	144	— do — do — Schools 5
									29							
Total of Upper Primary schools	7	1	3	5	38									144	144	do — do — 5

X.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Local

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on the 31st March 189 .		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grant	Full amount of grant earned.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.			
Lower Primary Schools.									
Cotacammund Taluq.									
B.L.M. School Kollimalai	1		1						
" Thuneri	1			1	41	1			
" Thummanhatti	1			1	27				
Yedakadu	1			1	30				
R.L. School Neduvattam	1			1	14				
B.L.M. Yedakadu (night)	1			1	16				
" Kubhutti	1		1						
" Kil Kundaha	1			1	31				
Ajjur	1		1						
Total	9	.	3	6	159	1			
Coonoor Taluq.									
B.L.M. Jackeneri	1			1	13				
" Hosatti	1			1	34				
" Adikarhatti	1			1	54				
" Karteri	1			1	52	1			
" Gundahada	1			1	15				
" Manihatti	1			1	31				

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined schools.	Amount disbursed. For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Local Funds (columns 14 and 15).	Remarks.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
			Rs a p		Rs a p	
			19 4 .		19 4 .	
			45 . .		45 . .	
			72 . .		72 . .	
			48 . .		48 . .	
			60 . .		60 . .	
			24 . .		24 . .	
			42 . .		42 . .	
			50 . .		50 . .	
			7 5 4		7 5 4	
			367 9 4		367 9 4	Actual no of schools - 6.
			41 . .		41 . .	
			48 . .		48 . .	
			48 . .		48 . .	
			45 13 4		45 13 4	
			84 . .		84 . .	
			46 5 4		46 5 4	

X.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Local

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on the 31st March 189 .		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grant	Full amount of grant earned.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.			
C o o l.									
Lower Primary Schools.									
Cotacamund Taluq.									
B.G.M. School Kollimalai	1			1					
" Thuneri	1			1	41	1			
" Thummanhatti	1			1	27				
Yedakadu	1			1	30				
R.C. School Neduvattam	1			1	14				
B.G.M. Yedakadu (night)	1			1	16				
" Kubbatti	1		1						
" Kil Kundahs	1			1	31				
Ajjur	1		1						
Total	9	.	3	6	159	1			
Coonoor Taluq.									
B.G.M. Jackeneri	1			1	13				
" Hosatti	1			1	34				
" Adikarhatti	1			1	54				
" Karteri	1			1	52	1			
" Gundahada	1			1	15				
" Manihatti	1			1	31				

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined schools.	Amount disbursed. For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Local Funds (columns 14 and 15).	Remarks.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
			Rs as p	Rs as p		
			19 4 .	19 4 .		
			45 . .	45 . .		
			72 . .	72 . .		
			48 .	48 . .		
			60 . .	60 . .		
			24 . .	24 . .		
			42 .	42 . .		
			50 . .	50 . .		
			7 5 4	7 5 4		
			367 9 4	367 9 4		Actual no. of schools - 6.
			41 . .	41 . .		
			48 . .	48 . .		
			48 . .	48 . .		
			45 13 4	45 13 4		
			84 . .	84 . .		
			46 5 4	46 5 4		

313-2-4

X.—Statement showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Local

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on the 31st March 189 .		Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grant	Full amount of grant earned.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.			
St. Josephs Nellington	1			1	83				
R.C.M. Horasolai	1			1	20				
" Kairbet	-	1		1	14				
" Berganni	-	1		1	16				
" Hiranalli	1			1	29				
" Hulical	1			1	30	5			
St Marys Nericomby	1			1	13	4			
R.C. School Kotagiri	1			1	19	8			
Do. Kota (night)	1			1	16				
" Kannerimuk (night)	1			1	16				
Kerhada	-	1		1	24	3			
Total	14	3	-	17	479	21			
Total of Lower Primary Schools	23	3	3	23	638	22			
Grand Total	38	4	6	36	807	52	59	54	121 15 -

Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined schools.	Amount disbursed. For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Local Funds (columns 14 and 15).	Remarks.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
				104	104	
				84	84	
				60 8	60 8	
				60 8	60 8	
				44	44	
				48	48	
				60	60	
				64	64	
				35	35	
				30	30	
				60 8	60 8	"
				963 10 8	963 10 8	Actual Nl. of Schools. 12
				1331 4	1331 4	Actual - 18
-	118 10	165	283 10	1535 4	1818 14	- - 26

P. T. O.

President
D.B. Nilgiris

FOOT-NOTE TO STATEMENT X.

Details of Building, &c, Grants [Head *f* (3) and (4), under Grant II, Statement I-B.]

Name of School.	Amount of grant.	Purpose for which made.
	Rs.	
— nil —		

Inam
President
Dt. Board, Nilgiris

XI.—Statement showing the Receipts, Charges, &c., of the Choultries and Bungalows in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiri for the official year 1894-95.

No.	Name.	Number of travellers halted.	Class of bungalow and rate of fees collected.	Receipts. Fees from travellers.	Receipts. Other receipts.	Receipts. Total.	Number of travellers fed.	Charges. Cost of feeding.	Charges. Establishment charges.	Charges. Contingent charges.	Charges. Public Works expenditure.	Charges. Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Choultries.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs. a. p.				
1	Yellenhully Chuttram	1439			30	30			30 . .			30 . .	
2	Craigmore	1077			30	30			30 . .			30 . .	
3	Aravanghaut	160			30	30			30 . .		20 1 11	50 1 11	
4	Kotagiri	2865			30	30			30 . .		29 12 2	59 12 2	
5	Sandynalla				30	30			. . .		. . .	. . .	
6	Tanjanaad	165			30	30			30 . .		—	30 . .	
7	Rykara	215			30	30			30 . .		127 . 4	157 . 4	
8	Aaduvattam	280			30	30			30 . .		. . .	30 . .	
9	Auchterlony	365			30	30			30 . .		105 1 8	135 1 8	
10	Burliar	7693			30	30			30 . .		55 2 3	85 2 3	
11	Hamilton	60			30	30			. . .		. . .	. . .	
12	Segur	1250			30	30			30 . .		18 . .	48 . .	
13	Kadghani	3528			70	70			. . .		. . .	. . .	
14	Cundalur	2786			30	30			30 . .			30 . .	
15	Devala	1391			30	30			72 . .			72 . .	
16	Seppacadu	1450							30 . .		70 . .	100 . .	
17	Masingudi	300							30 . .		17 10 3	47 10 3	
18	Pundalur Dorai Ragavachary's Rest House	106									34 3 9	34 3 9	
	Total ..	25130			490	490			462 . . .		477 0 4	939 0 4	

XI.—Statement showing the Receipts, Charges, &c., of the Choultries and Bungalows in the Local Fund ~~District~~ Taluk of Nilgiri for the official year 1894-95.

No.	Name.	Number of travellers halted.	Class of bungalow and rate of fees collected.	Receipts. Fees from travellers.	Receipts. Other receipts.	Receipts. Total.	Number of travellers fed.	Charges. Cost of feeding.	Charges. Establishment charges.	Charges. Contingent charges.	Charges. Public Works expenditure.	Charges. Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Bungalows			Rs as P.				Rs.	Rs as P.	Rs as O	Rs as O	Rs as O	
1	Avalanchy	68	1st class. Single person and one Rupee per diem.	140 . .		140 . .			144 . .	71 6 2	49 . .	264 6 2	
2	Kulhutty	48		70 8 .		70 8 .			132 . .	41 1 .	192 9 8	365 10 8	
3	Kedivattam	112		64 4 .		64 4 .			144 . .	41 1 .	117 14 1	302 15 1	
4	Pykara	139		178 6 .		178 6 .			132 . .	43 13 .	223 7 6	399 4 6	
5	Masingudi	76		48 8 6		48 8 6			72 . .	. . .	124 9 4	196 9 4	
6	Sadghani	2		2 8 .		2 8 .			72 . .	. . .	212 6 5	284 6 5	
7	Gudalur	132		124 . .		124 . .			83 8 .	. . .	21 14 7	105 6 7	
8	Devala.	16		25 . .		25 . .			108 . .	. . .	49 7 5	157 7 5	
			2nd class. 8 as. per part of a day for a single person and one Rupee for a family per part of a day and two Rupees per diem. Four annas for Bullocks for each pony or horse.										
	Total	593		653 2 6	-	653 2 6	-		887 8 .	197 5 2	991 5 -	2076 2 2	

DRD

Pzandeck

No Servants are necessary for Sandymulla and Hamilton Chuttrums as they are Scarcely resorted to by travellers. The Nadgham Bunglow Servants look after the Chuttrum, his pay being wholly debited to Bungalows.

XII—Statement showing the Working of the Local Fund Hospitals and Dispen saries in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris in the official year 1894-95.

Name.	Whether hospital or dispensary. (Class)	Whether held in Local Fund or rented building	Number of in-patients for whom there is accommodation in the building.	Number of patients treated. In.	Out.	Total.	Superintendents.	Medical Subordinates.	Clerks and Servants.	Expenditure. Medicines and Surgical instruments.	Diet of patients.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Cost of each patient treated.	No. of midwives employed.	Total cost of midwives	No. of labour cases attended by midwives.	Average No. of cases per mensem attended by each midwife.	Average cost per case.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	
Gudalur Hospital	Hospital First Class	Held in Local Fund Building	20	374	4472	4846	–	–	640 5 10	831 8 1	856 2 10	532 10 11	2220 5 10	× 2 4 8 ×× 4 11						× In-patients ×× Out-patients
Kotagiri ..			9	85	4979	5064	"	"	467 2 7	214 12 8	123 4 6	157 12 5	495 13 7	× 1 7 2 ×× 1 2						× In-patients ×× Out-patients
Total ..	–	–	29	459	9451	9910	–	–	1107 8 5	1046 4 9	979 14 6	690 14 2	2716 3 5	× 1 13 11 ×× 3 1						× In patients ×× out-patients.

IRD

Presidency

The cost given in the Supplemental Treasury account under "Cost of Medical stores by Military Department is" Rs. 1280-0-8 as P.

or Rs 1280 entered in Round numbers in Statement I B.

The amount entered under the above head in this statement is 1046-4-4

Difference 233-11-11

The difference is due to the exclusion of the cost of medicines paid for the use of the Travelling Hospital assistant (Rs 155-2-2) while he was on duty in South East Wynaad, (Rs 78-9-9) Expended on the purchase of Cholera Reserve Medicines to be kept in Stock at the Head quarters of the Civil Surgeon Ootacamund and Coonoor. These charges have been excluded as they are not debitable to Hospitals.

Col-13. The amount shown here comprises items Viz. Supplies and Contingencies and Miscellaneous shown in Statement I B.

Para 48 of the Local Fund Annual Report for 1891-92 reviewed in G.O. No. 1999 L. dated 1st September 1892. contains detailed information as to the Size of the Hospitals and the accommodation they contain -

Reference is solicited to Paras 53, 54 and 55 of the above annual Report for information with reference to Midwifery pupils &c.

XIII.—Statement showing the strength and cost of Vaccine Establishment and the

for the official

Deputy Inspectors.					1st Class Vaccinators.		2nd Class Vaccinators.	
Number.	Rate of salary.	Payment for the year.	Deputy Inspector's peon.	Contingencies including travelling allowance.	Number.	Rate of pay.	Number.	Rate of pay.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs		Rs.
-	-	-	-	-	3	18	-	-

Number of operations performed.							Number
By Local Fund Vaccinators.			By Medical Subordinates.			Total of columns 19 and 22.	By Local Fund Vaccinators.
Under one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Total.	Under one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Total.		Under one year of age.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
587	3743	4330	-	6	6	4336	582

number of operations performed by it in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris

year 1894-95.

Number of Probationers and pupil-Vaccinators.	Total cost of Vaccinators and Probationers.			Travelling allowance to Vaccinators and Probationers.			Rewards to Vaccinators and Probationers.	Rewards to Village Munsifs.	Batta to mothers of vaccine-supplying children.			Total cost.		
10	11			12			13	14	15			16		
	Rs.	as	P.	Rs.	as	P.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	as	P	Rs.	as	P.
									—nil—					
-	784	7	11	283	12	6	-	-	Contingencies 391	9	7	1459	14	-

Of successful cases.							
By Medical Subordinates.			Total of columns 26 and 29.	Percentage of successful cases to total number by Local Fund Vaccinators.	Average cost of each successful case by Local Fund Vaccinators.	Number of births in the Local Fund area.	Remarks.
Under one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Total.					
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
-	6	6	4130	95.24	Rs. A. P. - 5 8	2240	Column 16. Rounding it is R1460. It is however given in Statement I B as 1461 to suit the rounding of figures in that Statement.

4124) 1459.14.0 (0.3538...

4124) 4330 (1.05

4124) 4130 (1.001

4124 : 3597 : 2270 : 2165 : 1050 : 966 : 1840 : 1732

2735 : 2856 : 2792

IRD

Peddi

President

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of Sanitation in the Local Fund ~~District~~ / ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Taluk	Improvement of water-supply. New tanks dug. Number of works.	Cost	New wells sunk. Number of works.	Cost.	Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved. Number and description of works.	Cost.	Watchmen employed to guard sources of drinking water supply. Sources and Number of men employed.	Cost.	Total Expenditure.	Improvement of village-sites. Removal of prickly pear and rank vegetation. Number of villages.	Cost.	Other improvements. Number of villages.	Cost.	Total Expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		Rs.		Rs.	No.	Rs. as P.	No.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs. as P.		Rs.	Rs. as P.
Vatacamund					6 Repairing Masingudy Tank, four wells and improving a water channel.	155 2 3	-	-	155 2 3	6	51 8 -	7	170	221 8 -
Coonoor					5 Repairing two wells and improving three sources of water supply	143 6 -	-	-	143 6 -	8	72 8 -	-	-	72 8 -
Gudalur					9 Repairing Eight wells, and Improving the source of Gudalur Hospital water supply	226 5 9	-	-	226 5 9	5	70 - -	-	-	70 - -
Total ..					20	524 14 -	-	-	524 14 -	19.	194 - -	7	170	364 - -

XIV.—Statement showing the details of the works undertaken for the Improvement of

Sanitation in the Local Fund ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95 cont.

Taluk.	Conservancy of towns and villages — Unions. Names of Unions conserved.	Scavenging Establishments. Number of men and carts. Men.	Carts.	Cost. Rs.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establishments.	Names of Towns and villages conserved. No.		Other villages. Scavenging Establishments. Number of men and carts. Men.	Carts.	Cost. Rs.	Arrangements made for the supervision of these Establisments.	Sanitary arrangements at fairs and festivals. Names of places conserved.	Cost. Rs.	Other objects calculated to promote the safety health, comfort and convenience of the rural population. Particulars.	Cost. Rs.	Remarks.
	16	17		18	19	20		21		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Kotagiri	No Unions have been constituted in this district					1	Kotagiri	1 Scavenger		228						
Coonoor		Nil				2	Coonoor ghat Road.	3 Scavengers and 1 Sanitary Inspector		1 wheel Barrow 264	6 5			Cost of flooring the Kotagiri latrine	109 10 5	
		Nil								1 Hand Cart. 479	4.			Cost of 3 duck lins.	30 . .	
		Nil												Cost of Hand cart	30 . .	
		Nil												Cost of dis-infectant	18 . .	
														Contingent Expenses for ghat Inspector	1 . .	
														Supply of medicines to Coolies	4 . .	
															192 10 5	
Gudalur						1.	Gudalur	1 Sanitary Mantry 7 Scavengers.		1 Hand Cart. 730	13.			Repairing floor of a latrine at Gudalur	15 . .	
														Cost of dis-infectants	15 8 .	
														Implements to Gudalur Conservancy	23 4 .	
														Cost of 8 Corrugated duck lins	56 12	
															110 8 .	
Total ..						6		18	3	1702	7 5				303 2 5	

There are none in this district and hence no budget allotment.

Sd.

Basel President

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.
1	2	3	4	5
				RS.
Public Bungalows.				
Coonoor	Avalanche	Travellers Bungalows	Accommodation for Travellers.	7000
	Kalhutty			7000
	Pykara			5000
	Nedivattam			10,000
	Wasingudi			4,800
Gudalur	Nadghani			5,000
	Gudalur			3,000
	Devala.			4000
	Total.			45,800.
Chuttrums.				
Coonoor	Sandynalla			1000
	Sanjanadd			3000
	Nedivattam			3000
	Pykara			3000
	Quichterloney			2000
	Hamiltons			2000
	Segur			3000
	Wasinguri			2000.
			Total ..	

of the ~~Taluk~~ District Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
6	7	8	9	10
2 Families	Taken over in 1871 on the formation of L. F. Dept.	not known		
- do -	- do -			
- do -	- do -			
- do -	Construction ~~1885-86~~ do			
- do -	Constructed in 1885-86.	Budget for 1885-86	— nil —	
- do -	Taken over in 1871 in the formation of L. F. Dept.			
- do -	Constructed in 1886-87	Budget for 86-87		
- do -	- do - in 1887-88	- do - 1887-88		
50 souls	Taken over in 1871 on the formation of L. F. Dept.		2 acres of land @ Rs 10 per acre	
- do -	- do -			
- do -	- do -			
- do -	- do -		- do -	
- do -	- do -			
- do -	- do -		- do -	
- do -	- do -		20 acres @ Rs 10 per acre	
- do -	Constructed in 1887-88	Budget 87-88.	- nil -	

XV.—List of Buildings and other Properties belonging to, or under the control

of the District ~~Taluk~~ Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95

Taluk.	Village	Name of building.	Purpose for which building is used.	Value of the Building.	Accommodation.	Whether built or purchased by Local Board or made over to it.	Authority (number and date of sanction.)	If any endowment is attached, the nature and value of the endowment.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Coonoor	Yellenhully	Choultries.	Accommodation for Travellers.	3000	50 souls.	Taken over in 1871 on the formation of L.F. Dept.	Basis fixed.	2 acres @ Rs 20 per acre	Ground was taken on Lease Hold
	Craigmore			1000	15 souls.	- do -		2 acres @ Rs 15 —	to serve as an accommodation for indigent travellers - upon
	Aravanghaut			3000	50 - -			2 acres @ Rs 20 —	which the Board expended some money in repairing it but the
	Kotagiri			5000	70 —	Transferred in 1877-78.		- do -	Lease having expired on the 31st March 1895-96
	Burliar			3000	50 —			2 acres @ Rs 10 —	Vide Statement III. It will be brought
Gudalur	Jippacadu			~~2~~	~~1~~.				
	Gudalur			3000	50	Constructed			
	Nadghani			3000	50.	- Do -			
	Devala.			3000	50	Transferred in 1877-78		2 acres - Rs 60.	
				3000.	50.	Constructed.		- nil -	
Local Fund Public works office to.									
	Ootacamund	Engineer's office		4000		Purchased from Government			
	Kundah.	Inspection Lodges.	overseer's quarters	500		Constructed in 1886-87.			
	Coonoor	"	- do -	4000		Taken over on the formation of L.F.			
	Kotagiri	"	- do -	3000		- Do -			
	Kolacombay	"		1000		Constructed in 1888-89	Budget 1888-89		
	Gudalur	"		4000		Taken over on the formation of L.F.			
	Cherambadi	"		6000.		Constructed in 86-87	Transferred by D.P.W. Taken over with portion of Gudalur Vaithiri Road.		
Hospitals.									
	Kotagiri			7113		Constructed in 1865-86 & — 84-85			
	Gudalur			8630					
	Devala.			7186.		Taken over from the planter in 87.			
		Total		22929					
Educational.									
	Yeddapally normal School.			2156					
	Kilkotagiri			700.					
		Total		2856.					
		Grand Total.		140085					

Ino Nash
President.

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the ~~Taluk~~ District Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Ex officio Members.				
1	H. J. Gillman Esq.	Six meetings	2		
	W. Young Esq.		2		
	Nominated official Members.				
2	Rhodes Morgan Esq.		2		
	G. G. Douglas Esq.		1		
3	A. W. Jones Esq.		4	3.2	
4	Surg. Major. G. L. Walker		6		
5	M. R. Ry Ramatathia Iyer Avl.		-		
	Surg. Lt. Col. J. Lancaster		4		
	Non-official Members.				
6	H. G. Sinclair Esq.		6		
7	A. G. Beadnell Esq.		2		
	H. P. Hodgson Esq.		1		
8	H. D. Wilbraham Esq.		4.		

XVI.—List showing the names, &c., of Members of the ~~Taluk~~ District Board of Nilgiris for the official year 1894-95.

Number.	Names of Members.	Number of meetings held.	Attendance of each member.	Average attendance of each class of members	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
9	M. R. Ry. Maruthachala Mudaly aul. Rao Sahib.	Six meetings	5		
10	W. C. Deane Esq.		2		
	W. A. Cherry Esq.		4		
11	H. Sheldrick Esq.		4		
12.	M. R. Ry Abdul Rahman Hajee Zaheer Mahomed Sait aul. Khan Sahib.		5		
13	M. R. Ry P. Narana Iyer Avl.		3		
14	E. G. Windle Esq.		6		
15	L. C. Liebenrood Esq		3	12.9.	
16	H. Wapshare Esq.		2		
17	J. R. Griffith Esq.		3		
18	J. A. Marjoribanks Esq.		6		
19	E. R. Kindersley Esq.		2		
20	W. L. Edmiston Esq.		3		
21	W. Rhodes James Esq		6		
22	A. Allan Esq		4		
23	C. B. Wright Esq.		3		
24	L. W. Grey Esq.		3.		

IRD President

No. of items
in the Statement.

1. Mr Young succeeded Mr Gillman as Head Assistant Collector in charge of the Wynaad Sub-Division on the 2nd February 1895

2. Mr Rhodes Morgan having vacated office by transfer from the District was succeeded by Mr Douglas, who was appointed on 14th August 1894.

5. Surgeon-Lt.-Col. John Lancaster Civil Surgeon, Coimbatore, was appointed applied instead of Mr K.Ry. Pranatharthiyer Asst. Assistant Inspector of Schools 7th Division, on the abolition of such office during the re-distribution of Inspector's Circles.

7. Mr Hodgson was appointed instead of Mr Beadnell, who resigned on going home

10. Mr Cherry was appointed, in place of Mr. Deane, as this gentleman no longer represented the Kodanaad side of the Hills.

Messrs Beadnell(7), Willbraham(8) Sheldrick (no.11) and Windle (no.14) were re-appointed during the year of Report. Mr Beadnell however resigned on going home.

Mr.Ry Maruthachala Mudaliar and Rao Sahib and Mr.Ry Abdul Rahiman Hajee Fakeer Mahmed Saib and Khan Sahib were also re-appointed during the year 1894-95

No. of items
in the Statement.

1. Mr Young succeeded Mr Gillman as Head Assistant Collector in charge of the Wynaad Sub-Division on the 2d February 1895

2. Mr Rhodes Morgan having vacated office by transfer from the District was succeeded by Mr Douglas, who was appointed on 14th August 1894.

5. Surgeon-Lt.-Col. John Lancaster Civil Surgeon, Coonoor, was appointed instead of Mr K Ry. Pranathar Iyer and Asst Inspector of Schools 1st Division, on the abolition of such office during the re-distribution of Inspector's Circles.

7. Mr Hodgson was appointed instead of Mr Beadnell, who resigned on going home

10. Mr Cherry was appointed, in place of Mr. Deane, as this gentleman no longer represented the Kodanaad side of the Hills.

Messrs Beadnell(7), Willerahum(8) Sheldrick (no. 11) and Windle (no 14,) were re-appointed during the year of Report. Mr Beadnell however resigned on going home.

Mr K Ry Maruthachala Mudaliar and Rao Sahib and Mr K Ry Abdul Rahiman Hajee Fakeer Mahmed Sait and Khan Sahib were also re-appointed during the year 1894-95

XVI-A.—Statement showing the constitution of the Local Boards and Union Panchayats in the ~~District~~ ~~Taluk~~ of Nilgiris during the official year 1894-95.

Serial Number	Local Boards or Panchayats.	Act under which constituted	Area in square miles.	Population within the area according to the Census of 1891.	Maximum number of members sanctioned.	Number of members				On the 31st March 189 .				Number of meetings held.	Average attendance at each meeting.			Remarks.
						Ex-officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Total.	Officials.	Non-Officials.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Natives.		Officials.	Non-Officials.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	District Board Nilgiris	Madras Local Boards Act V of 1884	934 Sq. miles	75,605	24	1	23		24	(a) 5	19	21	3	6	3·2	12·9	16·1	(a) Includes one Ex-officio member.
	Taluk Boards.				nil								nil					
	Union Panchayats.				nil								nil					

Joint Residents

Asst.

XVI-B.—Statement showing the vacancies that have occurred and the appointments made in the Union Panchayats of the *Nilgiri* District during the official year 189*4-95*.

			Actual number at the commencement of the year.				Vacancies that have occurred during the year.		Appointments made during the year.		Actual number at end of the year.				
	Name of the Panchayat.	Maximum number of members sanctioned by Government.	Ex-officio members (village headmen)	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Names of members.	Occupation of members.	Ex-officio members, (village headmen).	Official members.	Other members.	Total.	Remarks.
No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			— *nil* —						— *Nil* —						

[illegible]
President

IRD.

Notes.—(1) This statement should show only the Panchayats in which vacancies have occurred or appointments have been made during the year.

(2) In the last column—

(a) the cause of vacancy in each case;

(b) the reasons for the removal of members or chairmen by the President of the District Board under the power delegated to him in G.O., dated 17th May 1894, No. 889 L;

and (c) the reasons for appointing an official other than a Medical officer should always be stated.

(3) It should be remembered that official members do not vacate their seats on the Panchayats by reason of their transfer to other localities Their resignations should therefore be invariably obtained before their places can be filled up.

XVII.—Statement showing the incidence of House-Tax in the Unions of the Nilgiri District for the official year 1894-95

Name of Union.	Population as per Census of 1891	Number of houses as per Census of 1891.	Finally assessed.										Sixth Class		Total.		Average assessment per house.			Amount actually collected.	Number of distress warrants issued.	Amount involved.	Property distrained.		Property sold.		Remarks.
			First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.		Fourth Class.		Fifth Class.												No. of cases.	Amount involved.	No. of cases.	Amount realized.	
			No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18			19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
				RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	
Total ..																											

— Nil —

No House tax is Collected as no unions exist in this district

Joseph

Pondicherry

2RD

XVII.—Statement showing the incidence of House-Tax in the Unions of the Nilgiri District for the official year 1894-95

Name of Union.	Population as per Census of 1891	Number of houses as per Census of 1891.	Finally assessed. First Class. No.	First Class. Amount.	Second Class. No.	Second Class. Amount.	Third Class. No.	Third Class. Amount.	Fourth Class. No.	Fourth Class. Amount.	Fifth Class. No.	Fifth Class. Amount.	Sixth Class. No.	Sixth Class. Amount.	Total. No.	Total. Amount.	Average assessment per house.	Amount actually collected.	Number of distress warrants issued.	Amount involved.	Property distrained. No. of cases.	Property distrained. Amount involved.	Property sold. No. of cases.	Property sold. Amount realized.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
								— Nil —																	
Total ..																									

No House tax is Collected as no unions Exist in this district

Joint President

2nd

XVIII.—Statement showing the proportion of the General Local Fund Receipts of each Local Board actually spent on the several Services in the District of Nilgiris in the official year 1894-95.

Local Boards.	General Local Fund receipts, *i.e.*, excluding opening balance, Government Contributions, and endowment receipts.	Expenditure from General Local Funds.									Remarks.
		Roads.	Percentage of column 3 to column 2.	Education.	Percentage of column 5 to column 2.	Medical relief (including contributions to Municipal and other institutions.	Percentage of column 7 to column 2.	Vaccination.	Percentage of column 9 to column 2.	Sanitation (including contributions for Sanitary inspection, &c.	Percentage of column 11 to column 2.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Rs.*	Rs.†		Rs.‡		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		
District Board												
Taluk Boards.												
1	This Statement prescribed with reference											
2	to G.O. no. 1774 L. dated 11th September 1894 has been ordered to be discontinued by											
3	official Memorandum No 169 dated the 9th February 1895 as being inapplicable to this											
	District.											
4												
5												
6												
Total for Taluk Boards ..												
Grant Total ..												

Jasen
President
IRD

* Excluding allotments to Taluk Boards in the case of the District Board
† Excluding the expenditure on the construction and repairs of bridges, &c.
‡ Total of Grant II in Statement I-B.

and including allotments from the District fund in the case of the Taluk Boards.

Nilgiri L.A. Report for 1894-95

Report for 95

Nilgiri L.A. Report for 1894-95

-2263+2542-2

C.S.
P.S.

Plan
Plan of land under the Nilgiri Co-operative Farming Union 1895
4145

2263 M/95

Offrs
Sitty, remark. See report
para 3.

~~respectively in the previous year, but~~ there was a reduction from seven to five in the number of villages provided with conservancy ~~establishments~~.

5. General Remarks.— The year closed with a balance of Rs. 14,892. Of this sum, however, Rs 3,679 appertain to endowed choultries, and Rs. 10,034 represent the advance deposits of tolls and other items of revenue leaving only Rs. 1,179 or two per cent of the ~~receipts~~ available for general purposes.

The President's report is concise and clear, and the administration of local affairs during the year under review showed a satisfactory advance in all branches and was creditable to those concerned.

WR
24/7/95

To
The President, Distt. Bd. Nilgiris.
" Collector of Nilgiris.
" Accountant General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
" Chairman, Muni. Cls. in the Nilgiri Distt.
" Public Works Deptt.
Editors' Table

~~of female~~ medical education for women or ~~in regard to~~ the ~~entertainment~~ to employ of midwives at the hospitals.

(4) Vaccination.— There was a ~~considerable~~ satisfactory advance in the work of this department. The total number of successful operations ~~long~~ was 52.6 per mille of the population against 30.8 in the previous year, ~~the quality of the work turned out also improved~~, the percentage of ~~success having~~ rose ~~risen~~ from 92 to 95, ~~Infantile vaccination made satisfactory progress~~, the number of successful operations on children under one year of age ~~having risen~~ increased from 151 or 1.9 per mille to 582 or 7.4 per mille, and, as a consequence of this improvement, the average cost of each successful case ~~thus~~ fell from As. 9 to As. 5-8. The Govt. trusts that this ~~work~~ progress will not be allowed to retrograde. may be sustained.

(5) Sanitation.— The allotment under this head was again fully utilized. Nineteen sources of water supply were repaired or otherwise improved, and ~~the~~ disputes were remedied in sanitary ~~condition~~ of twenty-six villages against five in 1893-94 ~~was improved against five and six respectively~~

Sitty, remark. See report para 3.

~~respectively in the previous year, but~~ there was a reduction from seven to five in the number of villages provided with conservancy ~~establishments~~.

6. General Remarks.— The year closed with a balance of Rs. 14,892. Of this sum, however, Rs 3,679 appertain to endowed choultries, and Rs. 10,034 represent the advance deposits of tolls and other items of revenue leaving only Rs. 1,179 or two per cent of the ~~receipts~~ available for general purposes.

The President's report is concise and clear, and the administration of local affairs during the year under review showed a satisfactory advance in all branches and was creditable to those concerned.

VR 26/7/95

The President, Distt. Bd. Nilgiris.
" Collector of Nilgiris.
" Accountant General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
" Chairman, Munl. Cls. in the Nilgiri Distt.
" Public Works Deptt.
Editors' Table.

~~of female~~ medical education of women or ~~in regard to~~ the ~~entertainment of~~ midwives to employ at the hospitals.

(4) Vaccination.— There was a ~~considerable~~ satisfactory advance in the work of this department. The total number of successful operations ~~long~~ was 52·5 per mille of the population against 30·8 in the previous year, ~~the quality of the work turned out also improved~~, the percentage of ~~success having~~ rose from 92 to 95, ~~Infantile vaccination made satisfactory progress~~, the number of successful operations on children under one year of age ~~having risen~~ increased from 151 or 1·9 per mille to 582 or 7·4 per mille, and, as a consequence of this improvement, the average cost of each successful case ~~thus~~ fell from As. 9 to As. 5-8. The Govt. trusts that this ~~work~~ progress will not be allowed to retrograde. may be sustained.

(5) Sanitation.— The allotment under this head was again fully utilized. Nineteen sources of water supply were repaired or otherwise improved, and ~~the~~ defects were remedied in sanitary ~~condition~~ of twenty-six villages against five in 1893-94 ~~was improved against five and nil respectively~~

paid result grants to

in the previous year, and two schools ~~with result grants~~ as in that year. From the ~~schools of the~~ latter two ~~class~~ 59 pupils appeared for examination and 54 passed - a very satisfactory result; but nearly nine per cent of the allotment for grants was allowed to lapse. ~~It is gratifying to observe~~ that the attendance of the Badagas rose from 814 to 1040, but ~~in the case of the~~ the numbers of Todas, ~~there was a decline~~ fell from 50 to 30.

(which is gratifying,

The President considers that education has advanced among Pandaramas, but inaccuracies of classification render it difficult to dogmatize upon the point.

The total number of boys under instruction in the board and aided schools was 20.9 per cent of the male population of schoolgoing age against 17.2 per cent in 1893-94.

+ (3) Medical relief. - Two hospitals were again maintained by the district board, ~~and the increase in~~ the number of patients treated in them exhibited an increase from 8129 to 9910, which is ~~owing, it is stated,~~ partly ascribed ~~as shown in the margin is ascribed~~ to their growing popularity and partly ~~also~~ to the unhealthiness of the season. During, apparently, to want of funds no steps were taken to further

~~1893-94 .... 8127.~~

~~1894-95 .... 9910.~~

and the percentage to this sum of the expenditure on village roads rose from 4·7 to 5·05 ~~per cent of the total outlay on roads.~~ The roads in the district are reported to have been maintained in fair order. Owing to this increase ~~in the expenditure on communications above referred to~~, the cost of the engineering establishment was only eighteen per cent of the outlay on public works against 25 per cent in the previous year

4·7 + 5·05 were calculated with ref. to the total outlay on roads excluding bridges

(2) Education. - ~~There was a slight decline in~~ The work done by the Inspecting schoolmaster remained about the same as in the previous year. The district board maintained twelve primary schools against eight with 458 pupils against ~~eight with~~ 356 pupils ~~in 1893-94~~. ~~Of~~ These schools sent up 264 pupils ~~appeared~~ for the standard examinations, of whom 205 or 77.6 per cent were successful, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 157 and 109 or 69.4 per cent. The advance is satisfactory. The ~~district~~ board also aided 24 schools attended by 746 pupils with salary grants against 23 schools with 631 pupils in

against eight in 1893-94 & the attendance at these was

28

2. The administration of local funds in this district continued to remain entirely under the control of the district board, which held six meetings against seven in 1893-94. The attendance of its members ~~both the official and non-official members~~ continued to be generally good, but ~~there was a slight decline~~ in the case of the ~~latter~~ non-officials it declined slightly.

3. Receipts.—(1) The collections under land ~~cess~~ again amounted to 89 per cent of the demand, and there was a small increase of Rs. 678 in the revenue under land-cess. (2) Tolls were collected at sixteen toll gates as in 1893-94, and the whole of the demand, Rs. 39,765, or Rs. 3264 in excess of that of the previous year, was realized.

4. Expenditure.—(1) Public Works.—The expenditure under this head amounted to 99 per cent of the allotment, and the outlay on communications was Rs. 85,026 against Rs. 65,743 in 1893-94, and the expenditure on ~~the~~ outlay

which is satisfactory.

Charges.	Actuals, 1893-94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-95.	Revised Estimate, 1893-94.	Actuals, 1894-95. District Fund.	Taluk Funds.	Union Funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT I.							
(a) New Works—							
(1) Communications ..	230	10,000	10,000	9955			
(2) Buildings		1630	1630	1616			
(3) Mis. Public Improvements.	1870	700	700	691			
(b) Repairs—							
(1) Communications ..	65513	75640	75460	75071			
(2) Buildings	1743	2225	2180	2207			
(3) Mis. Public Improvements.		100		104			
(c) Establishment	16884	17690	16410	16242			
(d) Tools and Plant	1085	1320	1000	972			
(e) Contingencies	490	520	400	353			
(f) Contributions	7783	8650	8650	8650			
(g) Miscellaneous							
Total	95598	118475	116430	115861			
GRANT II.							
(a) Inspection	845	813	870	813			
(b) Normal Schools							
(c) Secondary Schools—							
(1) Salary System							
(2) Salary Result System ..							
(d) Elementary Schools—							
(1) Salary System							
(2) Salary Result System ..	2090	2679	2830	2680			
(e) Grant-in-aid Schools—							
(1) Salary Grants	1575	1710	1800	1535			
(2) Combined Grants ..	14	284	300	284			
(3) Result Grants							
(4) Miscellaneous							
(f) Contributions							
(g) Miscellaneous		36		35			
Total	4524	5522	5800	5347			
GRANT III.							
(a) Hospitals and Dispensaries ..	4099	4466	4520	4466			
(b) Vaccination	1361	1461	1370	1461			
(c) Sanitation	2129	2944	2780	2944			
(d) Markets							
(e) Choultries	462	462	460	462			
(f) Bungalows	1201	1085	1090	1085			
(g) Contributions	1313	3013	2540	3013			
(h) Miscellaneous	31	45	50	15			
Total	10596	13476	12810	13446			
GRANT IV.							
(a) to (e) Establishments, &c. ..	6001	6010	6000	5503			
(f) Refunds	9			3			
(g) Loans							
(h) Miscellaneous	170	300	300	118			
Total	6180	6310	6300	3624			
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	9574			10536			
Reserve		1227					
Allotment to Taluk Funds ..							
Allotment to Union Funds ..							
Grand Total Charges ..	126472	145010	141340	150814			
Balance	17296	6340	2860	14892			
Deduct—							
(1) Balance under Union Funds, if any ..							
(2) Balance under Endowments, if any ..	3836	4050	3590	3679			
Net balance available for general purposes	13460	2290	-730	11213			

LOCAL AND MUNL. DEPARTMENT.

Papers to be read in Proceedings :—

Current No. 22632 of 1895 dated 8th Augt. 1895 from the Pt. Dt. Bd., Nilgiris
Current No. 25422 of 1895 dated 31st Augt. 1895 from —do— —do—
Current No. of 189 dated 189 from

ORDER.

THE Local Fund receipts and charges of the Nilgiri District for 1894-95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893-94:—

Receipts.	Actuals, 1893-94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-95.	Revised Estimate, 1894-95.	Actuals, 1894-95. District Fund.	Taluk Funds.	Union Funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance	1492	15390	17300	17296			
1. Rates and Taxes—							
(a) Cess on Land	7705	8000	8000	8393			
(b) Tolls	36505	39770	30116	39766			
(c) House Tax							
2. Education—							
(a) School Fees							
(d) Income from Endowments ..							
(b) (c) (e) Other Items ..	268	260	234	201			
3. Medical—							
(a) Hospital Receipts							
(d) Income from Endowments ..							
(b) (c) (e) Other Items ..	609	420	500	607			
4. Interest—							
(a) On Government Securities ..							
(b) On Arrears of Revenue ..							
5. Miscellaneous—							
(a) Contributions							
(b) Choultry Rents	113	110	110	110			
(c) Market Rents							
(f) Ferry Rents							
(d) (e) and (g) to (l) Other Items.	960	1000	860	864			
6. Public Works	1007	680	1360	1771			
7. Contributions from Provincial Funds—							
(a) Education	15	230	230	341			
(b) ~~General Purposes~~ Public works	71710	67000	67000	67000			
(c) ~~Public Works~~ General purposes	12490	18000	18000	18000			
(d) Choultries	490	490	490	490			
8. Miscellaneous Debt Accounts ..	10404			10877			
9. (1) Allotment from the District Fund.							
(2) Allotment from the Taluk Funds							
Total ..	143768	151350	144200	165706			

IV—continued.

F.—BUNGALOWS AND CHOULTRIES.

Years.	Bungalows. Number.	Number of travellers halted.	Receipts. Fees collected.	Expenditure. Public Works.	Establishment.	Total.	Choultries. Number.	Number in which travellers were fed.	Number of travellers fed.	Cost of feeding.	Total expenditure.	——
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.				RS.	RS.	
1894-95 ..	8	573	653	791	1085	2076	18				462	
1893-94 ..	8	573	742	986	1088	1774	17				462	

V.—ENDOWED INSTITUTIONS.

No.	Institutions.	No.	Receipts. Opening balance.	Receipts.	Contributions from Local Funds.	Total.	Expenditure. Works.	Establishment and contingencies.	Total.	Closing balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Schools									
2	Hospitals and dispensaries ..									
3	Choultries	15								
4	Water-pandals		3836	110					4436	3679
5	Uranis, tanks, &c.						355	402	757	
6	Langerkhanas, &c.									
7	Markets									
8	Miscellaneous									
	Total ..									

IV—continued.

F.—BUNGALOWS AND CHOULTRIES.

Years.	Bungalows.						Choultries.					——
	Number.	Number of travellers halted.	Receipts. Fees collected.	Expenditure. Public Works.	Establishment.	Total.	Number.	Number in which travellers were fed.	Number of travellers fed.	Cost of feeding.	Total expenditure.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	
1894-95 ..	8	543	653	991	1085	2076	18				462	
1893-94 ..	8	543	742	686	1201 1088	1787 1774	17				462	

V.—ENDOWED INSTITUTIONS.

No.	Institutions.	No.	Receipts. Opening balance.	Receipts.	Contributions from Local Funds.	Total.	Expenditure. Works.	Establishment and contingencies.	Total.	Closing balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Schools									
2	Hospitals and dispensaries ..									
3	Choultries	15	3836	110		4436	355	402	757	3679
4	Water-pandals									
5	Uranis, tanks, &c.									
6	Langerkhanas, &c.									
7	Markets									
8	Miscellaneous									
	Total ..									

Current No. 2263
Current No. 2542
Current No.

2 Misc

Schools
in circle

Rcd. 163/95.

No 3016
8.5.95.

Forwarded to the President,

1895.

District Board, Nilgiris.

D. C. Lorman
Inspector of Schools
Western Circle

Submitted to the Secretary

Submitted as an appendix
to the Administration
Report.

Mysore
President
Board
Nilgiris

S.R.B.

Tot

D.—(1) Vaccination.

Years.	Establishment.			Total cost of vaccination.	Number of vaccine operations performed.			Nunber of successful cases.			Percentage of successful cases to total number.	Number of successful operations per mille of the total population.	Average cost of each successful case by Local Fund Vaccinators.			Number of successful operations on children under one year of age.	Number of successful operations on children under one year per mille of the total population.
	Deputy Inspectors.	Vaccinators.	Probationers.		By Local Fund Vaccinators.	By Medical subordinates	Total.	By Local Fund Vaccinators.	By Medical Subordinates	Total.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			15	16
				Rs.									Rs.	A.	P.		
1894-95 ..	-	3	-	1461	4230	6	4336	4124	6	4130	95	52.5	-	5	8	582	7.4
1893-94 ..	-	3	-	1360	2612	13	2625	2414	9	2423	92	30.8	-	9	-	151	1.9

IV—D—continued.

(2) Animal Vaccination.

Years.	Number of months in which animal vaccination was conducted.	Number of persons vaccinated by this agency.	Number of successful cases.	Percentage of successful cases to number vaccinated.	Cost.	Average cost per successful case.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
					Rs.	Rs.
1894-95 ..	12	4336	4130	95	141	
1893-94 ..	12	2625	2423	92	142	- - 11

E.—SANITATION.

Years.	Improvement of Water-supply.									Improvement of Village-sites, &c., including removal of rank vegetation.					Conservancy of Towns and Villages.	
	New tanks dug.		New wells sunk.		Existing sources of supply repaired or otherwise improved.		Watchmen employed to guard sources of drinking-water supply.		Total expenditure.	Village-site improvement, *i.e.*, laying out streets, drains, &c.		Removal of prickly-pear and rank vegetation.		Total expenditure.	Number of towns and villages conserved.	
	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.	Number.	Cost.		Number of villages.	Cost.	Number of villages.	Cost.		Unions.	Other villages.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		
1894-95 ..	-	-	-	-	20	525	-	-	525	7	170	19	194	364	-	5
1893-94 ..	-	-	-	-	5	346	-	-	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	7

Years.	Conservancy of Towns and Villages—*continued.*			Sanitary arrangements at Fairs and Festivals.		Other measures calculated to promote the health, safety, comfort, &c., of rural population.		Total expenditure.	Budget allotment.	Percentage of expenditure to allotment.	Explanation given for short outlay.
	Cost.			Number of towns and villages.	Cost.	Particulars.	Cost.				
	Unions.	Other villages.	Total.								
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1894-95 ..	-	1702	1702				506 353	3097 2944	3097 2944	100	
1893-94 ..	-	1710	1710				73	2129	2130	100	

Expenditure incurred on other sanitary works debitable to Grant I.

IV—B—continued.

(4) Grant-in-Aid Schools.

Salary Grants.			Combined Grants.						Results Grants.						Actual expenditure under grants of all kinds, including building and miscellaneous grants.		Budget allotment.		Percentage of expenditure to allotment.		Explanation given for short outlay.
No. of schools.	No. of pupils on 31st March 1895.	Amount paid.	No. of schools examined.	No. of pupils on 31st March 189 .	No. of pupils examined.	No. of pupils found qualified.	Amount paid.	Rate at which grant was paid.	No. of schools examined.	No. of pupils on 31st March 1895.	No. of pupils examined.	No. of pupils found qualified.	Amount paid.	Rate at which grant was paid.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
		RS.					RS.						RS.		1894-95 RS.	1893-94 RS.	1894-95 RS.	1893-94 RS.	1894-95	1893-94	
24	746	1535							2	84 107	59	54	284	Max.	1819	1588	1994	1589	91·2	100	

IV—B—continued.

(5) General.

Years.	Net cost of inspection and training of teachers.	Net cost of Board Secondary schools.	Primary.		Miscellaneous charges.	Total net expenditure on Education.	Total current income of Local Boards.	Percentage of net expenditure on Education to total current income.	Number of Local Fund Schools.		Number of aided primary schools.	Total number of schools.	Total number of pupils receiving instruction in Board and aided schools.		Male population of school-going age.	Percentage of Column 14 to Column 15.	Average for the Presidency in 1892-93.
			Net cost of Board schools.	Net cost of aided schools.					Secondary.	Primary.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.										
1894-95	613	-	2340	1819	33	4805	52533	9·1	-	12	26	38	1233	55	5902	20·9	134
1893-94	604	-	2050	1588	-1	4241	47672	8·9	-	8	23	31	1013	38		17·2	

IV—continued.

C.—Medical Relief.

Years.	Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries maintained by Local Boards.			Number per 100,000 of the population.	Buildings in which they are held.		Number of In-patients for whom there is accommodation in the buildings.	Number of Patients treated.			Percentage of the number treated to the total population.	Total expenditure.*
	Hospitals.	Dispensaries.	Total.		Local Fund.	Rented, &c.		In.	Out.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												RS.
1894-95 ..	2	-	2	2·5	2	-	29	459	9451	9910	12·6	2716
1893-94 ..	2	-	2	2·5	2	-	29	638	7491	8129	10·3	3383

* Excludes the cost of (1) medical practitioners employed on sanitary inspection, distribution of medicines, &c. ; (2) medical schools ; (3) the district medical and sanitary officers' establishments ; and (4) midwives and midwifery pupils.

Years.	Receipts.	Net expenditure.	Average net cost of treating each patient.	Other medical institutions, such as medical schools, medical centres, private hospitals and dispensaries aided from Local Funds, &c.	Number of midwives employed by Local Boards.	Total cost of midwives.	Number of labor cases attended by midwives during the year.	Average number of cases per mensem attended by each midwife	Average cost per case.	Measures adopted in furtherance of female medical education.
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.			RS.			RS. A. P.	
1894-95 ..	444	2272	3-8							
1893-94 ..	513	2870	5-8							

IV—B—continued.

(4) Grant-in-Aid Schools.

Salary Grants.			Combined Grants.						Results Grants.						Actual expenditure under grants of all kinds, including building and miscellaneous grants.		Budget allotment.		Percentage of expenditure to allotment.		Explanation given for short outlay.
No. of schools.	No. of pupils on 31st March 1895.	Amount paid.	No. of schools examined.	No. of pupils on 31st March 1895.	No. of pupils examined.	No. of pupils found qualified.	Amount paid.	Rate at which grant was paid.	No. of schools examined.	No. of pupils on 31st March 1895.	No. of pupils examined.	No. of pupils found qualified.	Amount paid.	Rate at which grant was paid.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
		RS.					RS.						RS.		1894-95 RS.	1893-94 RS.	1894-95 RS.	1893-94 RS.	1894-95	1893-94	
24	746	1535							2	84 107	59	54	284	Max.	1819	1588	1994	1589	91·2	100	

IV—B—continued.

(5) General.

Years.	Net cost of inspection and training of teachers.	Net cost of Board Secondary schools.	Primary. Net cost of Board schools.	Primary. Net cost of aided schools.	Miscellaneous charges.	Total net expenditure on Education.	Total current income of Local Boards.	Percentage of net expenditure on Education to total current income.	Number of Local Fund Schools. Secondary.	Number of Local Fund Schools. Primary.	Number of aided primary schools.	Total number of schools.	Total number of pupils receiving instruction in Board and aided schools.		Male population of school-going age.	Percentage of Column 14 to Column 15.	Average for the Presidency in 1894-95
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		15	16	17
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.										
1894-95	613	-	2340	1819	33	4805	52533	9·1	-	12	26	38	1233	55	5902	20·9	134
1893-94	604	-	2050	1588	-1	4241	47672	8·9	-	8	23	31	1013	38		17·2	

IV—continued.

C.—Medical Relief.

Years.	Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries maintained by Local Boards. Hospitals.	Dispensaries.	Total.	Number per 100,000 of the population.	Buildings in which they are held. Local Fund.	Rented, &c.	Number of In-patients for whom there is accommodation in the buildings.	Number of Patients treated. In.	Out.	Total.	Percentage of the number treated to the total population.	Total expenditure.*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
												RS.
1894-95 ..	2	-	2	2·5	2	-	29	459	9451	9910	12·6	2716
1893-94 ..	2	-	2	2·5	2	-	29	638	7491	8129	10·3	3383

* Excludes the cost of (1) medical practitioners employed on sanitary inspection, distribution of medicines, &c. ; (2) medical schools ; (3) the district medical and sanitary officers' establishments ; and (4) midwives and midwifery pupils.

Years.	Receipts.	Net expenditure.	Average net cost of treating each patient.	Other medical institutions, such as medical schools, medical centres, private hospitals and dispensaries aided from Local Funds, &c.	Number of midwives employed by Local Boards.	Total cost of midwives.	Number of labor cases attended by midwives during the year.	Average number of cases per mensem attended by each midwife	Average cost per case.	Measures adopted in furtherance of female medical education.
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.			RS.			RS. A. P.	
1894-95 ..	444	2272	3 8							
1893-94 ..	513	2870	5 8							

IV—B—continued.

(3) (*a*)—Board Schools—continued.

Schools and Departments.	Receipts—continued.		Expenditure.					Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil.	
	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters.	Scholarships.	Servants.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous.	Total.			
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A. P.
1. Upper Secondary—Salary system										
2. Do. Salary-results system ..										
3 Lower Secondary—Salary system										
4. Do. Salary-results system ..										
5. Upper Primary—Salary system										
6. Do. Salary-results system ..		328	468			29	497	169	5	4 6
7. Lower Primary—Salary system										
8. Do. Salary-results system ..		12	1946			237	2183	2171	6	11 11
								2340		

IV—B—continued.

(3) (*b*)—Number and Examination Results of Board Schools.

Number of schools on 31st March 189 .		Number of schools abolished during the year.		Number of schools established during the year.		Examination Results.									
						Name of school.	Grade of school.	Number of pupils on 31st March 1895.	Matriculation Examination.		Upper Secondary Examination.	Lower Secondary Examination.		Departmental Examinations.	
Secondary.	Primary.	Secondary.	Primary.	Secondary.	Primary.				Number presented.	Number passed.		Number presented.	Number passed.	Number presented.	Number passed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
		(*a*)	(*a*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*c*)									
-	12	-	-	-	4	12 Primary Schools		458	-	-				264	205

(*a*) Here enter name of each school and state whether entirely abolished, converted into an aided school, or handed over to private agency without aid.
(*b*) Here enter name of each school and state whether it is entirely new or has previously been aided.
(*c*) Here enter each Secondary School separately and the other schools together.

N.B.—In this and in the following statements each school with all its departments is taken as a single unit.

B.—Education.—(1) Inspection.

Years.	Number of Sub-Assistant Inspectors.	Number of Inspecting Schoolmasters.	Number of villages visited by Inspecting Schoolmasters.	Number of schools prepared for examination.			Cost of inspection.
				Local Fund.	Others.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
							RS.
1894-95	1	1	46	12	49	61	813
1893-94	1	1	105	8	57	65	845

(2).—Training and other Special Schools.

Name of school.	Number of stipendiary students under training during the year.	Number of other students under training during the year.	Total number of students on 31st March 189 .	Number of students presented for examination.	Number of students passed.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per successful student.	
						Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School-fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters.	Scholarships.	Servants.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A. P.
Training Schools																		
Sessional do.							Nil											
Technical do.																		

(3) (*a*)—Board Schools.

Schools and Departments.	Number of Schools.				Number on Rolls on 31st March 189 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.		
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School-fees.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
								RS.	RS.	RS.
1. Upper Secondary—Salary system										
2. Do. Salary-results system ..										
3. Lower Secondary—Salary system										
4. Do. Salary-results system ..										
5. Upper Primary—Salary system										
6. Do. Salary-results system ..	7	-	-	7	42	1	32	328	-	-
7. Lower Primary—Salary system										
8. Do. Salary-results system ..	8	4	-	12	411	4	322	12	-	-
					453	5				

NOTE.—For the purposes of this statement, each department of a school should be taken separately, *e.g.*, if a High School has Upper Secondary, Lower Secondary, Upper Primary and Lower Primary classes, it should appear under each of these departments.

IV.—EXPENDITURE.

A.—Public Works—(1) General.

Years.	Communications. New Works. Local Fund Department.	Communications. New Works. Public Works Department.	Communications. Repairs. Local Fund Department.	Communications. Repairs. Public Works Department.	Civil Buildings. New Works. Local Fund Department.	Civil Buildings. New Works. Public Works Department.	Civil Buildings. Repairs. Local Fund Department.	Civil Buildings. Repairs. Public Works Department.	Miscellaneous Public Improvements. New Works. Local Fund Department.	Miscellaneous Public Improvements. New Works. Public Works Department.	Miscellaneous Public Improvements. Repairs. Local Fund Department.	Miscellaneous Public Improvements. Repairs. Public Works Department.	Total outlay on Works. Local Fund Department.	Total outlay on Works. Public Works Department.	Total outlay on Works. Total.	Total Allotment for Works. Local Fund Department.	Total Allotment for Works. Public Works Department.	Total Allotment for Works. Total.	Percentage of outlay to allotment by Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Cost of Engineering Establishment including Contingencies. Local Fund Department.	Cost of Engineering Establishment including Contingencies. Public Works Department.	Cost of Engineering Establishment including Contingencies. Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.
1894-95.	9955	-	75071	-	1616	-	2207	-	691	-	104	-	89644	-	89644	90295	-	90295	99	16345	-	16345
1893-94.	230	-	65513	-	-	-	1743	-	1870	-	-	-	69356	-	69356	69354	-	69354	100	17374	-	17374

(1) Allotment for communications. Rs 85.640

(2) Expenditure incurred by other agencies. nil

A.—Public Works—(1) General—continued.

Years.	Percentage of the cost of the Local Fund Engineering Establishment to outlay on works executed by them.	Cost of Tools and Plant. Local Fund Department.	Cost of Tools and Plant. Public Works Department.	Cost of Tools and Plant. Total.	Percentage of cost of tools and plant to outlay on works by Local Fund Engineering Establishment.	Explanations given for short outlay.	Important Works under execution during the year. Description of Work.	Amount of Estimate.	Outlay in previous years.	Outlay during the year.	Total outlay.	Remarks.
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
		RS.	RS.	RS.				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1894-95.	18	972	-	972	1.1							
1893-94.	25	1085	-	1085	1.6							

IV—A—continued.

(2)—Roads.

Years.	Number of miles of road in charge of Local Boards at the commencement of the year. Village.	Taluk.	District.	Number of miles of new road constructed during the year. Village.	Taluk.	District.	Cost of new roads constructed during the year. Village.	Taluk.	District.	Number of miles of road repaired during the year. Village.	Taluk.	District.	Cost of repairs. Village.	Taluk.	District.	Average cost of maintaining each mile of road repaired. Village.	Taluk.	District.	Number of miles of road in progress and surveyed. Village.	Taluk.	District.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
							RS.	RS.	RS.				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			
1894-95 ..	180	-	370	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	370	3670	-	68995	20	-	186	-	-	-
1893-94 ..	180	-	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	365	2953	-	60009	16	-	164	-	-	-

IV—A—continued.

(2)—Roads—continued.

Years.	Expenditure on roads in progress and surveyed. Village.	Taluk.	District.	Total outlay on roads. Village.	Taluk.	District.	Total.	Percentage of the outlay on village roads to total outlay.
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
1894-95	-	-	-	3670	-	68995	72665	5.05
1893-94	-	-	-	2963	-	60009	62962	4.7

IV—A—continued.

(3)—Avenues.

Length in miles of road avenues.	Number of trees in the avenues at the end of the previous year.	Number of trees planted during the year.	Number of trees perished during the year.	Total number of trees at the end of the year.
1	2	3	4	5
18	2487	-	-	2487
18	2487	-	-	2487

II—continued.

C. (1)—House-tax.

Years.	No. of Unions in which tax was levied.	Rate of tax.	Demand.			Collection.			Arrears remitted, &c.	Balance.			Percentage of Total Collection to Demand.	Average percentage for all Districts in 189 –9 .
			Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.		Arrears.	Current.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
189 –9 ..														
189 –9 ..							nil							

NOTE.—(1) Names of Unions in which tax has been newly imposed during the year.
(2) Do. do. enhanced do.

II—continued.

C (2)—Incidence of House-tax.

Names of Unions in which tax was levied.	Population as per Census of 1891.	Number of houses as per Census of 1891.	Rate of tax.	Number of houses finally assessed.												Average assessment per house taxed.		Percentage of number of houses assessed to the total number.		Amount actually collected	Number of distress warrants issued.	Amount involved.	Property distrained.		Property sold.	
				1st Class.		2nd Class		3rd Class.		4th Class.		5th Class.		6th Class.		Total.									Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
				Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	189 –9 .	189 –9 .	189 –9 .	189 –9 .							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
					RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
														nil														
Total ..																												

II.—continued.

D.—Incidence of taxation per head of population.

III.—Markets.

Years.	Amount (including Tolls).	Amount (excluding Tolls).	Total number of markets under the control of Local Boards.	Number of markets in which fee system was in force during the year.	Opening balance.	Rents and other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure.			Closing balance.
								Works.	Establishment and contingencies.	Total.	
1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1894-95	- 9- 9	- 1- 8				nil					
1893-94	- 9- -	- 1- 7				nil					
Average for all districts in 1893-94.	3- -	2- 7									

Pop^{n} 78695

NOTES.—(1) General condition of the markets.
(2) Extent to which the markets were resorted to by the public.
( ) Steps taken to extend the fee system to new markets.

II—continued.

C. (1)—House-tax.

Years.	No. of Unions in which tax was levied.	Rate of tax.	Demand.			Collection.			Arrears remitted, &c.	Balance.			Percentage of Total Collection to Demand.	Average percentage for all Districts in 189 –9 .
			Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.		Arrears.	Current.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
189 –9 ..														
189 –9 ..							nil							

NOTE.—(1) Names of Unions in which tax has been newly imposed during the year.
(2) Do. do. enhanced do.

II—continued.

C (2)—Incidence of House-tax.

Names of Unions in which tax was levied.	Population as per Census of 1891.	Number of houses as per Census of 1891.	Rate of tax.	Number of houses finally assessed.												Average assessment per house taxed.		Percentage of number of houses assessed to the total number.		Amount actually collected	Number of distress warrants issued.	Amount involved.	Property distrained.		Property sold.	
				1st Class.		2nd Class		3rd Class.		4th Class.		5th Class.		6th Class.		Total.									Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
				Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	189 –9 .	189 –9 .	189 –9 .	189 –9 .							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
					RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
														nil														
Total ..																												

II.—continued.

D.—Incidence of taxation per head of population.

III.—Markets.

Years.	Amount (including Tolls).	Amount (excluding Tolls).	Total number of markets under the control of Local Boards.	Number of markets in which fee system was in force during the year.	Opening balance.	Rents and other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure.			Closing balance.
								Works.	Establishment and contingencies.	Total.	
1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1894-95	- 9- 9	- 1- 8				nil					
1893-94	- 9- -	- 1- 7				nil					
Average for all districts in 1893-94.	3- -	2- 7									

Pop^{n} 78695

NOTES.—(1) General condition of the markets.
(2) Extent to which the markets were resorted to by the public.
( ) Steps taken to extend the fee system to new markets.

II—continued.

C. (1)—House-tax.

Years.	No. of Unions in which tax was levied.	Rate of tax.	Demand.			Collection.			Arrears remitted, &c.	Balance.			Percentage of Total Collection to Demand.	Average percentage for all Districts in 189 –9 .
			Arrears.	Current.	Total.	Arrears.	Current.	Total.		Arrears.	Current.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
189 –9 ..														
189 –9 ..							nil							

NOTE.—(1) Names of Unions in which tax has been newly imposed during the year.
(2) Do. do. enhanced do.

II—continued.

C (2)—Incidence of House-tax.

Names of Unions in which tax was levied.	Population as per Census of 1891.	Number of houses as per Census of 1891.	Rate of tax.	Number of houses finally assessed.												Average assessment per house taxed.		Percentage of number of houses assessed to the total number.		Amount actually collected	Number of distress warrants issued.	Amount involved.	Property distrained.		Property sold.	
				1st Class.		2nd Class		3rd Class.		4th Class.		5th Class.		6th Class.		Total.									Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
				Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	189 –9 .	189 –9 .	189 –9 .	189 –9 .							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
					RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.
														nil														
Total ..																												

II.—continued.

D.—Incidence of taxation per head of population.

III.—Markets.

Years.	Amount (including Tolls).	Amount (excluding Tolls).	Total number of markets under the control of Local Boards.	Number of markets in which fee system was in force during the year.	Opening balance.	Rents and other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure.			Closing balance.
								Works.	Establishment and contingencies.	Total.	
1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1894–95	– 9 9	– 1 8				nil					
1893–94	– 9 –	– 1 7				nil					
Average for all districts in 1893–94.	3 –	2 7									

Pop^{n} 78695

NOTES.—(1) General condition of the markets.
(2) Extent to which the markets were resorted to by the public.
( ) Steps taken to extend the fee system to new markets.

I—continued.

C.—Union Panchayats.

Serial Number.	Taluk Boards.	Serial Number.	Union Panchayats.	Maximum number of members sanctioned.	Number of members on 31st March.				Number of meetings held.	Names of new Unions newly constituted during the year.	Names of sanctioned Unions in which work was not commenced during the year, with explanation for delay.
					Official.		Non-official.	Total.			
					Village officers.	Others.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
					Nil						

II.—RECEIPTS FROM TAXATION.

A.—Land-cess.

Years.	Rate of cess per rupee of land assessment.	Demand.			Collections.	Written off.	Balance.	Percentage of Collections to demand.	Average percentage for all Districts in 189 -9 .
		Arrears.	Current.	Total.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		
1894-95	- 1 -	986	8030	9016	8014	68	934	89	94
1893-94	- 1 -	815	7999	8814	7831	50	933	89	

B.—Tolls.

Years.	Number of toll-gates.	Rate of tolls.	Receipts.									Expenditure.					Net income from tolls.	Number of miles of road maintained.	Cost of maintenance of roads.	Average cost of maintaining each mile of road.	Average net income from tolls for each mile of road.	Percentage of Col. 22 to Col. 21.	Average percentage of Col. 22 to Col. 21 for all Districts in 189 -9 .
			Total demand.	Collections.			Balance.	Percentage of collections to demand.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Contributions from Municipalities.	Total Receipts (Cols. 7, 10 & 11.)	Works.	Establishment.	Contingencies.	Contributions to Municipalities, &c.	Total.							
				From gates under direct management.	From gates leased out.	Total.																	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
1894-95.	16	max	39765	-	39765	39765	-	100	1	-	39766	245	-	-	8550	8795	30971	580	72,665	132-1-11	56-4-11	43	33
1893-94.	16	max.	36501	-	36501	36501	-	100	4	-	36505	438	-	-	7683	8121	28384	645	62962	115-8-5	52-1-4	45	

Note.—(1) Names of gates opened during the year.
(2) Do. closed do.
Do. removed do.

Ex
A Rutt
16/10/95
for issue wanted

Extract from the Proceedings of a meeting of the District Board, Nilgiris, held on Friday the 23rd August 1895.

* * * * *

22. Read draft annual report on the administration of Local Funds during 1894–95 and President's office-note intimating that the report has been forwarded to Government pending approval at the August meeting.

Resolution.—Resolved that the report be adopted and the President's action approved.

(Signed) J. D. REES,
President, District Board, Nilgiris.

Ootacamund,
21st August 1895.

Nilgiris — 1894-95.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF LOCAL BOARDS AND UNION PANCHAYATS.

A.—District Board.

Years.	Maximum number of members sanctioned.	Number of members on 31st March. Official. Ex-officio.	Official. Nominated.	Official. Elected.	Non-official. Nominated.	Non-official. Elected.	Total. Ex-officio.	Total. Nominated.	Total. Elected.	Grand Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Natives.	Percentage of nominated officials including ex-officio members to total number of members.	Percentage of elected members to total number of members.	Number of meetings held.	Average attendance at each meeting. Official.	Non-official.	Total.	Number of meetings adjourned for want of quorum.	Number of members elected during the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1894–95	24	1	4	-	19	-	1	23		24	2	22			3	3	60.0	13	68.4	16	66.7	-	-
1893–94	24	1	4	-	19	-	1	23		24	2	22	20.8		7	3	60.0	14	73.7	17	70.8	-	-

B.—Taluk Boards.

Serial No.	Taluk Boards.	Maximum number of members sanctioned.	Number of members on 31st March. Official.	Non-official.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Natives.	Number of meetings held.	Average attendance at each meeting. Official. Percentage to total number of officials.	Non-official. Percentage to total number of non-officials.	Total. Percentage to total number of members.	Number of meetings adjourned for want of quorum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
						Nil						

2. The administration of local funds in this district was, as usual, entirely under the control of the district board, which held six meetings against seven in 1893–94. The attendance of its members continued to be generally good, but in the case of the non-officials it declined slightly.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) There was a small increase of Rs. 678 in the revenue under land-cess. The collections again amounted to 89 per cent. of the demand.

(2) Tolls were levied at sixteen gates as in 1893–94, and the whole of the demand, Rs. 39,765, or Rs. 3,264 in excess of that of the previous year, was realized.

4. *Expenditure.*—(1) *Public Works.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to 99 per cent. of the allotment, which is satisfactory. The outlay on communications was Rs. 85,026 against Rs. 65,743 in 1893–94, but the percentage to this sum of the expenditure on village roads fell from 4·5 to 4·3. Owing to this increase, the cost of the engineering establishment was only 18 per cent. of the outlay on public works against 25 per cent. in the previous year. The roads in the district are reported to have been maintained in fair order.

(2) *Education.*—The work done by the inspecting schoolmaster remained about the same as in the previous year. The district board maintained twelve primary schools against eight in 1893–94 and the attendance at them was 458 pupils against 356. From them 264 pupils went up for the standard examinations, of whom 205 or 77·6 per cent. were successful, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 157 pupils with 69·4 per cent of passes. The advance is satisfactory. The board also aided 24 schools attended by 746 pupils with salary grants against 23 schools with 631 pupils in the previous year, and paid result-grants to two schools as in that year. From the two latter, 59 pupils appeared for examination and 54 passed—a very satisfactory result—but nearly 9 per cent. of the allotment for grants was allowed to lapse. The attendance of Badagas rose from 814 to 1,040, which is gratifying, but the number of Todas fell from 50 to 30. The President considers that education has advanced among Panchamas, but inaccuracies of classification render it difficult to dogmatize upon the point. The total number of boys under instruction in the board and aided schools was 20·9 per cent. of the male population of school-going age against 17·2 per cent. in 1893–94.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—Two hospitals were again maintained by the district board. The number of patients treated in them exhibited an increase from 8,129 to 9,910, which is partly ascribed to their growing popularity and partly to the unhealthiness of the season. Owing, apparently, to want of funds, no steps were taken to further the medical education of women or to employ midwives at the hospitals; but when funds are available some provision should be made for these important objects.

(4) *Vaccination.*—There was a satisfactory advance in the work of this department. The total reported number of successful operations was 52·5 per mille of the population against 30·8 in the previous year, the percentage of success rose from 92 to 95, the number of successful operations on children under one year of age increased from 151 or 1·9 per mille to 582 or 7·4 per mille, and, as a consequence of this improvement, the average cost of each successful case fell from As. 9 to As. 5–8. The Government trusts that the progress may be sustained.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The allotment under this head was again fully utilized. Nineteen sources of water-supply were repaired or otherwise improved against five in 1893–94 and sanitary defects were remedied in twenty-six villages.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 14,892. Of this sum, however, Rs. 3,679 appertain to endowed choultries and Rs. 10,034 represent the advance deposits of tolls and other items of revenue, leaving only Rs. 1,179 or 2 per cent. of the receipts available for general purposes.

The President's report is again concise and clear, and the administration of local affairs during the year under review showed a satisfactory advance in all branches and was creditable to those concerned.

(True Extract.)

S. G. FORBES,
for *Chief Secretary.*

To the President, District Board, Nilgiris.
" Collector of Nilgiris.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Chairmen of Municipal Councils in the Nilgiri District.
" Public Works Department.
Editors' Table.

G.O., No. 1911 L, 14th Oct. 1895.
OCTOBER.
Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Nilgiri District Board for 1894–95.

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The President's report is again concise and clear, and the administration of local affairs during the year under review showed a satisfactory advance in all branches and was creditable to those concerned.

(True Extract.)

S. G. FORBES,
for *Chief Secretary.*

To the President, District Board, Nilgiris.
" Collector of Nilgiris.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Chairmen of Municipal Councils in the Nilgiri District.
" Public Works Department.
Editors' Table.

G.O., No. 1911 L, 14th Oct. 1895.
OCTOBER.
Administration Report.

Reviewing —— of the Nilgiri District Board for 1894–95.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From J. D. REES, Esq., C.I.E., President, District Board, Nilgiris, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Ootacamund, 8th August 1895, No. 506.

I have the honour to submit the report on the administration of local funds in the Nilgiri district during 1894–95 together with the prescribed statements.

2. The present report is drafted upon the same lines as its predecessor and is made as brief as possible.

3. The resolution of the district board approving this report will be submitted in due course with any remarks or alterations which may be found necessary, but its submission before the August meeting is considered necessary.

I.—GENERAL.

4. *Administration.*—The administration of local funds continued to remain under the sole direction of the district board, no taluk boards and union panchayats having been constituted. This arrangement, experience shows, best suits the circumstances of the Nilgiris in the area, constitution and circumstances of which no important change has taken place.

5. *District Board.*—I held the office of President throughout the year and presided at all meetings, six of which were held against seven in the previous year; the decline in the number of meetings is due to the fact that they are now held only once in two months—*vide* G.O., dated 10th December 1892, Mis. No. 2890 L. Statement XVI shows the constitution of the district board on the 31st March 1895 and the attendance of its members. The maximum attendance at any one meeting was twenty-one and the minimum fourteen; the corresponding figures for the previous year were twenty and fourteen respectively. The average attendance of members slightly declined from 17·2 in the previous year (of whom 2·9 were officials and 14·3 non-officials) to 16·1 in the year under report (of whom 3·2 were officials and 12·9 non-officials). The attendance of official members shows a slight improvement; and though the average attendance of non-officials exhibits a slight decline, it is, nevertheless, good. Among official members Surgeon-Major Walker and among non-official members Messrs. Sinclair, Windle, Marjoribanks and Rhodes James have attended every meeting, and M.R.Ry. Maruthachala Mudaliar Avargal Rao Sahib and M.R.Ry. Abdul Rahiman Hajee Fakeer Muhammad Sait Avargal Khan Sahib attended all but one; Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel John Lancaster and Mr. Cherry have attended every meeting since their appointment.

6. *Financial Position.*—Statements I-A and I-B exhibit in detail the financial position of the local board; and the following abstract compares briefly the total results of the year with those of 1893–94:—

Years.	Opening balance.	Actual receipts.	Debt heads.	Total.	Actual expenditure.	Debt heads.	Total expenditure.	Closing balance.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1893–94	1,492	*1,31,872	10,404	1,43,768	1,16,898	9,574	1,26,472	17,296
1894–95	17,296	*1,37,533	10,877	1,65,706	1,40,278	10,536	1,50,814	14,892

* Inclusive of contribution paid by Coimbatore Local Board.

Excluding debt heads and contributions from the Coimbatore Local Board (Rs. 520), the actual receipts amounted to Rs. 1,37,013 against Rs. 1,31,352 in 1893–94, and the charges to Rs. 1,40,278 against Rs. 1,16,898. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 14,892 or 10·86 per cent. of the actual receipts, of which Rs. 3,679 pertained to endowed institutions and Rs. 11,213 to general funds.

7. *Taxation.*–The incidence of local fund taxation per head of the population according to census of 1891 was As. 10–2 including, and As. 1–9 excluding, tolls against As. 9–4 and As. 1–8 respectively in the previous year. The increase in the incidence is due to enhanced receipts from land-cess and tolls as compared with those of the previous year. The incidence of taxation was, including tolls, as usual, the heaviest in the Presidency.

II.—Receipts.

8. Including debt heads the year opened with a balance of Rs. 17,296, the sum approved by the Accountant-General, against Rs. 15,390, estimated. It is unnecessary to explain here the reasons for the increase of Rs. 1,906, as this matter has already been dealt with in paragraph 4 of my letter furnishing the regular estimate for 1894–95 reviewed in G.O., dated 2nd March 1895, No. 373 L.

9. Excluding the opening balance, the total current receipts (debt heads included) amounted to Rs. 1,48,410 against Rs. 1,35,960, the budget estimate and Rs. 1,42,276, the actuals of 1893–94. The difference of Rs. 12,450 between the actuals and the estimate is principally caused by the inclusion in the former of advance security deposits of tolls sold for 1895–96 under miscellaneous debt heads, while such debt head transactions have been excluded, as required by the rules, from estimates. There are other variations as disclosed by statement I-A, columns 5 and 6, both under and over the estimate which all taken together, cause the difference of Rs. 12,450.

10. *Rates and Taxes*—(*a*) *Land-cess.*—This cess was levied at the same rate as in 1893–94, viz., at one anna per rupee of land-tax with which it is collected, and in the fluctuations of which it naturally shares. It yielded Rs. 8,383 against Rs. 8,000, estimated and Rs. 7,705, the actuals of the previous year. The income from this source represents 5·64 per cent. against 5·4 in the previous year of the entire income of the board including provincial grant, but excluding the opening balance.

Statement VII shows the demand, collection and balance of this tax. It will be noticed that, out of the current demand, including arrears, viz., Rs. 9,016, the collections amounted to Rs. 8,014 or 88·88 per cent. as compared with 88·84 in 1893–94. A sum of Rs. 68 was written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 934 uncollected at the end of the year. The reason for failure to realize a larger proportion of the outstanding balance is due to the fact that a portion of the land-cess demand in this district, viz., about Rs. 1,000, does not actually fall due within the official year, while, on the other hand, the percentage of collections realized is struck on the entire demand for the fasli year. The outstanding balance on lands held on permanent pattas, the demand of which falls due on the last day of the official year (31st March 1895), was but Rs. 30.

11. (*b*) *Tools.*—Statement V shows the statistics of tolls. The sixteen gates were maintained as before and the maximum rates of tolls were levied at all of them. The amount realized by sales was Rs. 39,765 and the whole of the demand was realized.

12. The total assets of the year including opening balance and provincial grants amounted to Rs. 1,65,706 against an estimate of Rs. 1,51,350 and Rs. 1,43,768, the actuals of the previous year. The variations have been dealt with in paragraphs 9, 10 and 11 and in the notes attached to the statement book. The actual increase of Rs. 1,906 over the estimate under opening balance *plus* the inclusion in the actuals of 1894–95 of miscellaneous debt accounts (Rs. 10,877), mainly account for the variations between the actuals and the estimate for 1894–95.

III.—Expenditure.

13. Excluding "debt heads" and contributions to the local board of another circle (there are none of the latter), the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,40,278 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,45,010 and Rs. 1,16,898, the actuals of the previous year.

Of the expenditure, 82·6 per cent. was devoted to communications and public works, 3·8 to education, 9·6 to hospitals, vaccination, sanitation and public and charitable institutions, and 4 to general management. The savings in management were reported in my letter, No. 1785, dated 13th December 1894.

The proportions in the previous year were 81·8, 3·9, 9·0 and 5·3 respectively.* The total expenditure shows an increase of Rs. 23,380 as compared with the actuals of the previous year. This is explained by a considerable advance of Rs. 20,263 under Grant I, a fair increase in Grant II by Rs. 823, a satisfactory improvement of Rs. 2,850 in Grant III counterbalanced by a slight decline of Rs. 556 in Grant IV.

*Though the percentage is less, the actual amount spent on education is greater.

14. *Communications—New Works.*—The budget provision was Rs. 10,000 and the expenditure has been Rs. 9,955. The works carried out are, metalling portions of Coonoor-Kolacombay and Gúdalúr-Sultan's Battery roads, Rs. 5,000 each; and full expenditure was incurred except for a small saving of Rs. 45 effected under hutting and contingencies in the latter work. The estimate for the Coonoor-Kolacombay road provided for the collection of 21 furlongs metal and the utilization of such metal upon 10 furlongs. The work has been satisfactorily carried out; and from a saving of Rs. 452 effected in rates, 5 additional furlongs were metalled, thus reducing the balance of metal in hand to be spread during the succeeding year (1895–96), the amount required for 6 furlongs.

On the Gúdalúr-Sultan's Battery road 13 furlongs of metal were collected and 6 were laid on the road. The remaining metal sufficient for 7 furlongs will be utilized during 1895–96.

15. *Communications—Repairs.*—The original budget provision of Rs. 75,460 was subsequently raised to Rs. 75,640 and the total expenditure has been Rs. 75,071. The additional Rs. 180 was granted for opening a branch bridle-path of 2 miles to connect the Kinnacorai path with the Kundah bridge and thus link it with the roads leading to Ootacamund.

The particulars of allotments and expenditure are as follows:—

Class of roads.	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District roads	71,510	70,957	553
Village roads	3,680	3,670	10
Toll huts	250	246	4
Inspection lodges	200	198	2
Total ..	75,640	75,071	569

For the above outlay, 369¾ miles of district roads against 364¾ miles in the previous year were maintained, the length of village roads remaining stationary at 180¼. The average cost of maintenance per mile of district roads was Rs. 192, and per mile of village roads Rs. 20, against Rs. 170 and Rs. 16 respectively in the previous year.

The lapse of Rs. 553 under district roads occurred mainly on the Sholur-Buckapuram road, where the work was completed for Rs. 105 under the estimated figure, and on Sullivan's old ghât. For this road a provision of Rs. 400 was sanctioned in October, but owing to the extreme drought which prevailed and to the unhealthiness of the locality, which is situated down in the Bhaváni valley, nothing could be done over and above a small amount of blasting, for which Rs. 72 were paid, thus

leaving an unexpended balance of Rs. 328. I inspected this road during the year and the work would have been completed had the season been ordinarily favourable.

The balance of the lapse occurred in small savings of a few rupees in each case on the other roads in the list.

16. *General condition of Communications.*—All the roads have been maintained in fair order. There were no storms or exceptionally wet weather on the plateau, but the south-west monsoons were unusually heavy and prolonged in the Wynaad section of the district. The north-east monsoons, on the other hand, may be said to have failed altogether. Light rains fell during October, but hardly any over was registered the greater part of the district in November, and not a single shower fell during the last four months of the year.

17. Statement III furnishes statistics of the names and number of toll huts and inspection lodges which received attention during the year under review.

18. *Civil Buildings—New Works.*—The original budget provision of Rs. 800 was made for the construction of out-houses of the Gúdalúr travellers' bungalow and the building was completed at a cost of Rs. 795. The provision was raised to Rs. 1,630 in order to provide for the payment of a balance due to a deceased contractor, which had remained unpaid for want of an heirship certificate. The matter has been fully explained in the foot-note attached to revised statement IX for 1894–95.

19. *Civil Buildings—Repairs.*—The original budget provision of Rs. 2,180 was raised to Rs. 2,225, of which a sum of Rs. 2,207 was spent. The particulars of outlay are embodied in the tabular statement below:—

Name of work.	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Lapse.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Chattrams	480	477	3
Bungalows	1,000	991	9
Hospitals	545	544	1
Engineer's office	100	100	..
Schools	100	95	5
Total ..	2,225	2,207	18

Reference is requested to statement III which furnishes individual particulars of the buildings which underwent the usual annual repairs. All are reported to be in very fair condition except the Naduvattam and Duchterloney chattrams, for the improvements of which special provision has been made in the budget for 1895–96.

The bungalows are sufficiently furnished. Complaints from travellers are seldom received and evidence no serious defects.

20. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements—New Works.*—A sum of Rs. 691 was expended against an allotment of Rs. 700 provided for the construction of a latrine at Gúdalúr. The latrine is on the Harbury's patent system and has been put up in Lower Gúdalúr or Banderpett and is the first accommodation of the sort provided at that place.

21. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements—Repairs.*—An expenditure of Rs. 104 was incurred against an allotment of Rs. 100 in renewing the fences of some of the avenue plants on the Ootacamund-Mysore road. The renewal was necessary to prevent the destruction of the trees by Toda buffaloes and other cattle. The statistics of avenues are shown in statement IV-B. The condition of the trees is, on the whole, good.

22. The strength of the Local Fund Engineering establishment underwent revision during the year under report for the reasons set forth in paragraph 7 of my revised estimate for 1894–95 embodied in G.O., dated 2nd March 1895, No. 373 L., wherein the details of reductions have also been furnished. Hitherto no difficulty has been experienced in carrying on work in consequence of reductions effected. Statement X submitted with the budget report for 1895–96 furnishes details of the revised fixed establishment. The total cost of the engineering establishment was Rs. 16,345, including contingencies, against Rs. 17,374, the actuals of the previous year. The

cost of the establishment including contingencies was 18·23 per cent. of the outlay on works against a ratio of 25·05 per cent. in the previous year, thus falling short of the maximum limit prescribed by Government, viz., 20 per cent.

23. The total expenditure under Grant I amounted to Rs. 1,15,861 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,18,475 and Rs. 95,598, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is mainly due to reductions in the establishments, which date from 1st September 1894, and to the lapse under Repairs—Communications and under Tools and Plant.

24. *Grant II—Education.*—The total expenditure on education, excluding the cost of repairing school buildings (Rs. 95), which is debited to Grant I, amounted to Rs. 5,347 against Rs. 4,524 in the previous year. The receipts and charges and other particulars connected with the board and aided schools are shown in statements IX and X.

25. *Inspection.*—The educational operations of the local board were, as usual, supervised by a local resident, inspecting schoolmaster, and the sub-assistant inspector of North Coimbatore and the Inspector of Schools, Western Circle. There was no change in the lines on which the educational operations of the board were conducted. The inspecting schoolmaster, Nilgiris, visited 65 schools in 46 villages and hamlets and prepared 61 schools for examination, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 69, 105 and 65.* The average number of inspections which each school received was 3 against 3·01 in the previous year. The inspecting schoolmaster examined 6,845 boys and girls, spent 192 days in examining schools, and was on tour for 172 days travelling 1,775 miles. The number of local fund schools proper prepared by him was 12; and if by a local fund school is meant not only district board schools but other schools, whether aided or not from local funds, situated within the local fund circle, then the number of schools prepared for grant was 36. The 61 schools referred to above as having being prepared for examination include also schools within the two municipalities.

* The figures of 1893–94 included the inspection work of two officers, who were in charge during the year, but the amount of inspection should not be affected by this fact.

26. *Secondary Schools.*—There were 4 secondary schools attended by 518 pupils against 5 with 553 pupils in 1893–94; the reduction is due to the transfer of St. Joseph's Boys' school for Europeans at Wellington to the Coonoor Municipality, its place, however, being supplied by St. Lewis school, Gúdalúr, which is shown in 1893–94 under column "Aided from Local or Municipal funds." The number of secondary schools aided from provincial funds thus remains unaltered, while practically the decline is under schools aided from local funds. Of these four secondary schools, one is Government institution, viz., the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund; three are aided from provincial funds, viz., the Practising Normal school at Kaity, the Basel German Mission school at Kóttagiri and St. Lewis school at Gúdalúr. As a matter of fact, two secondary schools, viz., the Basel German Mission school at Kóttagiri and St. Lewis school, Gúdalúr, are aided from local funds; but they have been excluded from that category by the educational officers under departmental instructions, as these schools which are also aided from provincial funds, earned more money from that source than from local funds. The aid from local funds to these secondary schools confined to the primary departments as statement X will show.

27. *Primary Schools.*—There were 12 board primary schools with 458 pupils against 8 with 356 pupils; statement IX shows in detail the educational and financial statistics of the Board's own schools. The total outlay on board's schools was Rs. 2,680 as compared with Rs. 2,090, the actuals of the previous year; the increase in cost is due to the opening of four new board schools. The total number of pupils that appeared from these schools for the several standard examination was 264 against 157 in 1893–94, and of these 205 or 77·6 per cent. were successful against 109 or 69·5 per cent. in that year. These schools may therefore be considered to have worked satisfactorily, and I look on an improvement under primary schools as that which is to be desired even above all others in this circle, which, for various obvious reasons, does not and probably will not take a high place in educational spheres.

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28. *Grant-in-aid Schools.*—Statement X explains the statistics of schools of this kind, of which there were 26 attended by 859 pupils against 23 schools with 725 pupils in the previous year. Of these schools, two were on the results grants and the other 24 on the salary grant system. Rs. 1,535 were disbursed as salary grants against Rs. 1,575 and Rs. 284 were paid as results grants, of which Rs. 119 appertained to 1894–95, and Rs. 165 to the previous year. Maximum rates were allowed to results grants schools and 75 per cent. to the salary results schools. The improvement in these schools is also very satisfactory.

29. *General Educational results.*—There were 51 schools in the local fund area attended by 1,860 boys and 87 girls at the close of the year against 48 with 1,675 boys and 94 girls in the previous year. Statement I of the sub-assistant inspector gives in detail the statistics of these schools in the local fund area. Taking the school-going population at the ideal proportion of 15 per cent. of that of the local fund area according to the census of 1891, viz., at 6,507 boys and 4,833 girls, the total number of boys and girls receiving instruction was 28·6 per cent. and 1·8 per cent. against 25·8 and 1·9 of each sex, respectively, in the previous year.

Statement II of the sub-assistant inspector of schools furnishes statistics regarding the castes and creeds of the pupils. The statistics regarding indigenous tribes deserve special mention. The attendance of Badagas rose from 814 to 1,040, while there was a decline in the attendance of Todas from 50 to 30. The Local Church Missionary Society has taken up in earnest the cause of Toda education, and the current year will, I think, show better results. The decline in Todas is, however, a small matter compared with the appreciable and satisfactory increase in Badagas. The number of Pariahs and kindred classes under instruction fell from 86 to 72, while the number of Native Christians rose from 212 (of whom 50 were girls) to 251 pupils (of whom 58 were girls). Here again is matter for congratulation. As was pointed out in the previous year, a very large proportion of Native Christians in this district belong to the Pariah and kindred classes, though they appear in the educational returns as Christians only. It may, therefore, be taken for granted that the education of the lower classes is progressing in this district, though no special schools for such classes exist.

30. *Female Education.*—The Board maintains no girls' schools, but there were 87 girls under instruction in the local fund area. Of these five attend board schools, receiving instruction with boys; of these, three were presented for examination, one of whom passed in the second and the other in the third standard; a copy of the Inspectress' report is forwarded. A girls' school is maintained at Wellington by Government, at which there were 32 girls on the 31st March 1895 under the superintendence of two teachers, one of whom holds general education certificate. Twenty-five girls were, as in the previous year, presented for examination from this school, of these ten passed, six with merit.

31. *Night Schools.*—Three night schools were aided as in last year, and the board recognizes the importance of schools of this class in an agricultural district.

32. *Pupil Vaccination.*—It is satisfactory to record that no pupil remained unprotected on the 31st March 1895.

33. *Working of the Grant-in-aid Code.*—The remarks made in paragraph 40 of the annual report for 1892–93 apply alike in this year.

34. The sub-assistant inspector's report on education is submitted as an appendix to this report.

35. *Grant III.—Medical services, &c.*—Statement XII affords the statistics relating to the working of the two hospitals at Gúdalúr and Kóttagiri, which continued to be maintained under the supervision of the Civil Surgeons of Ootacamund and Coonoor, respectively. The district board is of opinion that there is no necessity to entrust the supervision of these local fund hospitals to local committees, as existing arrangements are found to work satisfactorily. The hospitals continued to be in charge of subordinates of the grade of Apothecary, who are provided with free quarters, in repairing which Rs. 250 were expended out of an outlay of Rs. 544 incurred during the year on the improvement of hospitals. The Gúdalúr hospital was inspected by

the Civil Surgeon, Ootacamund, the Divisional officer (the Head Assistant Collector) and by myself. The Kóttagiri hospital was inspected by the Civil Surgeon, Coonoor, and also by myself. The inspection remarks of visitors were favourable. The total outlay on the maintenance of hospitals and of the travelling hospital assistant (who worked for upwards of a month), including the cost of the District Medical and Sanitary officer's establishment (Rs. 190) was Rs. 3,186 (excluding Public works charges Rs. 544) against Rs. 3,945, the actuals of the previous year. The foregoing amount does not include the cost of medicines and surgical instruments, which was Rs. 1,280 against Rs. 155, the actuals of the previous year. The increase is owing to payment in the year under report of bills of previous year. The total number of patients treated in the two local fund hospitals rose from 8,129 to 9,910 as shown in the margin. The large increase is an indication of their growing popularity and an appreciation of European methods of treatment, and I fear of an unhealthy season. Scrutiny of individual hospital returns discloses a satisfactory increase in the number of out-patients treated in both the hospitals, and while there is a slight increase in the number of in-door admissions in Kóttagiri, there has been a fall in the treatment of in-patients in Gúdalúr hospital. The total number of patients treated amounted to 13·10 per cent. of the population against 10·7 in the previous year.

Year.	In-patients.	Out-patients.
1893–94	638	7,491
1894–95	459	9,451

36. *Public Health.*—Happily there was no outbreak of cholera. There were, however, ten fatal cases of small-pox. A mild form of influenza prevailed in the Kóttagiri direction during the latter part of the year. Both the medical officers at Kóttagiri and Gúdalúr declare that, though there were no epidemic disease during the year, malarious fever with their sequels were more than usually prevalent, especially in the South-East Wynaad, where it is endemic, and accounts for the very large number who resorted to the hospitals during the year under report.

37. *Vaccination.*—Statement XIII furnishes statistics regarding this subject. There was no change either in the vaccine establishment or its supervising agency. The outlay was Rs. 1,460 against Rs. 1,361, the actuals of the previous year. The maximum prescribed for the vaccinators was revised in January 1895 in accordance with the Government standard of forty per mille of the population based upon the census figure of 1891. The total number of operations performed by the staff showed a considerable improvement being 4,330 against 2,612, the number of successful operations being 4,124 or 95·24 per cent. against 2,414 or 92·4 per cent. in the previous year. The number of successful operations exceeded the number of the registered births of the year, viz., 2,240, by 84·1 per cent. Vaccination received my particular and continuous attention during my tours, it being one of only two respects, in which the local fund administration of the district did not merit favourable comment on the part of Government in 1893–94. The present figures are unprecedented in the history of the district. The Sanitary Commissioner to Government urged the necessity for adult re-vaccination, and the Revenue officials endeavoured to give effect to his wishes. The average cost of each successful operation fell from As. 9 to As. 5–8 owing to the large number of persons treated—a most satisfactory reduction. The causes which lead to a comparatively high rate ruling in this district have been referred to in paragraph 40 of last annual report.

Including the work done by the Apothecary, Kóttagiri (six cases), the total number of successful operations performed in local fund area was 4,130 or 54·6 per mille of the population against 2,423 or 32·04 per mille in the previous year, the ideal standard being 40 per mille. Medical subordinates in charge of local fund hospitals have been given discretion in the matter of vaccination, but I think they might do more vaccination than they do. Infantile vaccination showed considerable progress, the total number of successful operations rising from 150 to 582 cases. The successful operations were 25·9 per cent. of the number of births registered for the year against 7·3 in the year previous, and though there is still scope for improvement, special difficulties present themselves in a hill district in which vaccination is not compulsory. Vaccination by means of animal lymph was continued, and all operations were performed by this method which is as well received as may be by the people. The outlay for cultivation of animal lymph was Rs. 347, the net cost to the board

being Rs. 206 after deducting Rs. 141, two-fifths contribution paid by the Ootacamund and Coonoor Municipalities.

38. *Sanitation—Statement XIV.*—In addition to an outlay of Rs. 700 incurred on a sanitary public works, viz., the construction of a Horbury's patent latrine at Gúdalúr, Rs. 2,944 were spent on sanitation against Rs. 2,129 in the previous year as shown below :—

	1893-94.	1894-95.
	Rs.	Rs.
Improvement of water-supply	346	525
Do. to village sites	..	364
Conservancy establishment	1,710	1,702
Arrangements at fairs and festivals	..	..
Other sanitary outlay	73	303
Refunds	..	50
Total	2,129	2,944

During the year, a scheme to afford protection to the Gúdalúr hospital water-supply source at a cost of Rs. 290, the estimate for which was previously approved, as required by the rules by the Sanitary Engineer to Government, was undertaken. I inspected the place before the estimate was passed. The rest of the improvements effected under water-supply were of a petty nature. No new tanks were dug nor any new wells sunk.

The rain-fed tank at Masingudi, fourteen wells and four existing water sources of supply were repaired or otherwise improved. The improvements consisted in the constructions and repair of platforms and parapet walls, clearance of silt, and removal of rank vegetation. On the Nílgiri plateau, the supply in ordinary years, is good and abundant. Even in the early part of this year, the only scarcity was felt in a municipal area. The improvement of 26 villages was taken in hand which consisted in levelling and repairing foot-paths, removal of noxious vegetation and accumulation of rubbish and filth and the construction of stone trenches for the disposal of rubbish.

39. *Conservancy.*—There was a reduction in the number of stations conserved, viz., from eight to six. The single sweeper of each of the decaying villages of Devala and Pundalur was abolished, and with the savings effected thereby, a sanitary maistry on Rs. 12 per mensem was appointed (*vide* G.O., dated 27th April 1894, No. 768 L., Mis.), for the efficient supervision of the conservancy staff of the Gúdalúr town, the strength of which was augmented from five to seven in the year under report, in consequence of the erection of a Horbury's patent latrine at Gúdalúr. The general supervision of the conservancy staff now rests with the station Apothecary.

The conservancy of the Coonoor ghaut is looked after by a Sanitary Inspector assisted by a staff of three sweepers under the direction of the Sub-Divisional Officer, Public Works Department, Coonoor. There were no complaints as to the insanitary condition of the ghaut road which once were so loud and frequent. They may be expected to recur to some extent when large gangs of coolies are again employed on the line of rail. The conservancy staff of the Kóttagiri town was raised from two to three sweepers, all of whom work under the direct supervision of the Apothecary of the station.

It appears to me that the majority of the Nílgiri villages leave little to be desired as regards the healthiness and drainage of their sites and that the small number of villages conserved furnishes no criterion of the sanitary condition of the rural parts of the district. The inspection reports of the Civil Surgeons of Ootacamund and Coonoor are systematically reviewed, and all practicable suggestions are carried out as far as funds permit.

40. Statement XI furnishes particulars regarding chattrams and bungalows.

41. The total expenditure under Grant III was Rs. 13,446 against Rs. 13,476 estimated and Rs. 10,596, the actuals of the previous year.

42. *Grant IV—Miscellaneous.*—The aggregate expenditure under this grant was but Rs. 5,624 against Rs. 6,310 estimated and Rs. 6,180, the actuals of the previous year.

43. *Supervision and Office Management.*—There was no modification either in the system of supervision or in the character and cost of the establishment maintained in the Collector's and district boards' offices for the general administration of local funds. The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 5,621 against Rs. 6,119 in 1893–94 and was equivalent to 4·1 per cent. of the actual receipts and 4 per cent. of the actual charges against 4·7 and 5·2, respectively, in that year.

IV.—Endowments.

44. Statement VI exhibits the number and financial transactions of the endowed institutions under the control of the district board which continued to be fifteen. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 3,679 in their favour.

45. *Local Fund Accounts.*—The accounts from May 1894 to April 1895 inclusive were recently audited and the inspection report is very satisfactory, as the objections are by few in number and by no means serious in character.

46. The balance to credit at close of the year was Rs. 14,892, but of this sum Rs. 3,679 appertain to endowed choultries, Rs. 10,034 represent advance deposit of tolls belonging to 1895–96 and sundry other items belonging to that year. The actual balance, therefore to credit, was only Rs. 1,179.

47. *General Administration.*—The following are a few of the salient features of the year's administration.

The attendance of members continued to be satisfactory, and the whole of the demand under tolls was realized. The collections from land-cess, though only 88·88 per cent. of the demand, were exceptionally good for reasons stated in paragraph 10 of the report. Almost the whole of the allotment provided for public works was fully utilized. Two new works were executed at a cost of Rs. 5,000 each, and existing roads and buildings were, as usual, well maintained. Five miles were added to the district roads. The village roads received greater consideration than in the year previous, Rs. 20 on an average having been expended upon these communications per mile against Rs. 16 in the previous year, and as regards district roads Rs. 192 were spent on an average per mile against Rs. 170 in 1893–94.

In the promotion of education a steady progress is being made. Four new board primary schools were opened. Three more schools were recognized for grants-in-aid. The percentage of successful pupils in board schools rose from 69·5 to 77·6. The attendance of pupils under instruction in the local fund area shows a satisfactory advance on the previous year, the percentage rising from 25·8 to 28·6. The large increase in the number of school-going Badagas is particularly gratifying.

Satisfactory and unprecedented progress was made in vaccination, resulting in an increase in the number of total operations performed, and a rise also in the number of successful operations from 92·4 to 95·24 per cent., and adequate attention was paid to the improvement of sanitation, the allotments for which were more than fully utilized in the treatment of selected and populous villages in rural area.

Satisfactory progress was also effected in the extension of medical relief, the total number of persons treated being 13·10 per cent. of the population against 10·7 in 1893–94. The annual report has been abbreviated year by year, and it is hoped that this, the shortest yet submitted, will yet prove to contain all the information required. In 1892–93 the Government considered that the administration of local affairs showed an improvement on the previous year, except in regard to public works and sanitation, and might be regarded as satisfactory. In 1893–94, His Excellency the Governor in Council considered that, except in regard to education and vaccination, the administration continued to be satisfactory. I have throughout this year devoted unremitting attention to these subjects, and I trust that the results will be considered satisfactory, though no doubt much remains to be done before the hill tracts compare favourably with plain districts in these respects. In regard to sanitation, I have endeavoured to show, in successive reports, that the natural drainage of the hill villages is more perfect than any artificial system, and during my tours I have endeavoured to introduce cleanliness in the immediate vicinity of the cattle kraals and pounds, where alone, it

seems to me, really insanitary conditions present themselves in the majority of the hill villages. The Public Works staff has been largely reduced this year, but the state of the district communications continued, it is believed, to give satisfaction to a public, a large section of which is highly articulate and on the district board and elsewhere, can and does, to the great assistance of the district authorities, immediately represent and complain of any shortcomings. This report was due on the 15th July, and for the last four years has been submitted on or before that date. As I only rejoined the district on the 18th July and found the report had not been sent in, I could not satisfactorily dispose of the matter in less time than has elapsed between that and the present date.

ENCLOSURE.

From Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel H. D. COOK, M.B., District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Nilgiris, to the President, District Board, Nilgiris, dated Ootacamund, 8th July 1895, No. 364.

I have the honour to submit the consolidated report for the official year 1894–95 on the working of the local fund hospitals at Gúdalúr and Kotagiri, which latter, since the commencement of the current year, has come under my jurisdiction as District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Nilgiris (*vide* G.O., No. 167, dated 8th March 1895).

The report now dealt with refers to the administration of Surgeon-Major G. L. Walker so far as the supervision of the Gúdalúr hospital is concerned, and Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. Lancaster so far as Kotagiri hospital is concerned.

I assumed charge of the district on the 11th of April 1895, and the duty of submitting a consolidated report for the past official year has therefore devolved upon me.

2. *Buildings.*—The hospital buildings at Gúdalúr and Kotagiri are the property of the district board. These buildings with the adjoining apothecary's quarters underwent repairs and are in satisfactory condition. At Gúdalúr, of a total expenditure of Rs. 342, Rs. 100 were for the apothecary's house, Rs. 50 for servants' quarters and Rs. 181 for drainage improvements. At Kotagiri, Rs. 150 was the outlay upon the apothecary's residence, and Rs. 52 upon the hospital building. Reference is requested to the last medical reports printed in G.O., No. 1734 L., dated 8th September 1894, for detailed information as to the size and accommodation these hospitals contain, in which there was no change.

3. *Furniture, Bedding, Clothing, &c.*—Furniture, instruments and hospital appliances and medicines are sufficient and in good order in both the hospitals; an indent for bedding and clothing for Rs. 302-7-0 for the Gúdalúr hospital was sanctioned during the year of report and the supply was made during the current year. A supply of bedding and clothing to the Kotagiri hospital was made during 1893–94 and is sufficient.

4. *Attendance of Patients.*—The subjoined tables illustrate the attendance and death-rate during the past five years in the two hospitals:—

Gúdalúr Hospital.—

Years.	Total treated.			Deaths.			Percentage of mortality on admission of In-patients.
	In.	Out.	Total.	In.	Out.	Total.	
1890–91	293	2,620	2,913	30	10	40	10·24
1891–92	515	3,660	4,176	73	10	83	14·17
1892–93	557	3,310	3,867	59	12	71	9·44
1893–94	571	3,378	3,949	49	8	57	8·74
1894–95	374	4,472	4,846	50	10	60	13·36

Kotagiri Hospital.—

Years.	Total treated.			Deaths.			Percentage of mortality on admission of In-patients.
	In.	Out.	Total.	In.	Out.	Total.	
1890–91	72	3,151	3,223	3	..	3	4·1
1891–92	58	2,953	3,011	5	3	8	8·6
1892–93	47	3,376	3,423	3	..	3	6·3
1893–94	64	4,040	4,104	5	2	7	7·8
1894–95	85	4,979	5,064	4	3	7	4·7

There was an increase in attendance at both hospitals. The attendance of patients treated in the two hospitals rose from 8,129 to 9,910. This large increase is an indication of their growing popularity and perhaps an appreciation of European methods of medical treatment. A review of individual hospital returns discloses a satisfactory increase in the number of out-patients treated in both the hospitals, and while there is a slight increase in the number of in-door admissions in Kotagiri, there has been a heavy fall in the treatment of in-patients in Gúdalúr hospital owing, as stated by the apothecary in charge, to the President, District Board, having insisted on reduction in expenditure on diets, &c.

The most prevalent diseases were malarial fever, dysentery and diarrhœa, respiratory affections, debility, worms.

5. *Surgical Operations.*—There were during the year 6 major and 75 minor operations, all successful at Kotagiri, and 7 major and 25 minor operations at Gúdalúr, the results of which have not been reported by the apothecary in charge. There was a steady increase in the number of major operations which is very satisfactory. The figures about minor operations are about the average.

6. *Midwives.*—No midwives are attached to any of the board hospitals. Funds preclude their entertainment, which I think is greatly to be regretted.

7. *Sanitation*—(*a*) *Conservancy.*—In the district board area, on *the Nilgiri plateau*, the villages of Pykara, Nedivattam and Masinigudi are conserved in addition to Kotagiri. The Coonoor ghât road and hamlets on its sides are also conserved. There is a conservancy staff with a Sanitary Inspector in charge of the Coonoor ghât road, which is under the Public Works Department officer. The roads were more than once inspected by the Civil Surgeon, Coonoor, who also visited the cholera shed at Benhope which has been put into thorough order.

In the *Gúdalúr division*, Gúdalúr, is now the only place with a regular conservancy establishment, the single sweeper of each of the decaying villages of Devala and Pundalur was, on the recommendation of Surgeon-Major Walker, abolished during the year, and the conservancy establishment of the important town of Gúdalúr was increased from the saving effected thereby by the appointment of a sanitary maistry on Rs. 12 per mensem. The strength of that staff is now one sanitary maistry and seven sweepers; the conservancy of the town is now being supervised by the apothecary in charge. In this town there are four large public latrines, two of which are Horbury's patent; one of the latter has just been completed at a cost of Rs. 691. The latrines are freely resorted to by the people who attend the large weekly markets, but a large proportion of the inhabitants prefer to make use of the adjacent coffee gardens. The latrine accommodation is sufficient. In Gúdalúr the night-soil is buried in pits; here and at Devala and Kotagiri sweepings are sold for manuring coffee estates. Throughout the local fund area, generally, night-soil, cattle manure and rubbish are collected and utilized for cultivation; in most places, however, it is stored too close to habitations; this and other sanitary suggestions brought to notice in sanitary inspection notes will doubtless receive attention in due course.

(*b*) *Water-supply.*—In the *Ootacamund division* the supply is in general good and abundant from hill-streams, springs and wells.

In the *South-East Wynaad*, at Gúdalúr, the small supply that is brought to the town by iron piping from a spring is good at its source, but is open to pollution before it enters the cistern from which the piping starts. Surgeon-Major Walker brought this defect to notice and suggested a remedy, in consequence of which a sum of Rs. 290 has been sanctioned for a scheme to provide adequate protection to this source; the work was put on hand during the past year and has since been satisfactorily completed. Most of the water-supply, however, of this town comes from another and more distant source, by means of an unprotected road side channel open to pollution; steps will be taken to remedy this defect when the district board funds permit. Public wells throughout the division are provided with parapets and platforms to afford protection from pollution.

Attention was also paid to the improvement of the Kotagiri town water-supply source to afford protection from pollution. The rain-fed tank at Masinigudi and the well at that station received attention. A few minor works, such as the annual improvement of water-supply and village-sites, repairs of latrines were, as usual, carried out by the local board.

(*c*) *Drainage.*—Except at Gúdalúr, there is no systematic drainage. In the Badaga villages on the *Nilgiri plateau* drainage is natural, and there are no cess-pools, latrines, or conservancy establishments; these villages are built in terraces on the steep hill slopes. Each house-holder keeps clean the area of terrace in front of his own dwelling, and the villages generally are cleansed by means of the natural advantages of their sites on the steep hill sides, by reason of which everything objectionable is washed away by a heavy shower; in the villages of the *South-East Wynaad* drainage is also entirely dependent on the configuration of the ground, but here there are not the same natural advantages as are found on the slopes of the Nilgiri plateau, hence the sanitary conditions of the Wynaad villages is inferior.

8. *Vaccination.*—There are three vaccinators who work in the rural area of the district. During the year the minimum prescribed for the vaccinators was raised, about the end of the year, proportionately to the census of 1891 at the arbitrary standard of 40 per mille of the population. The minimum now prescribed for Ootacamund, Coonoor and Gúdalúr vaccinator is 70, 120 and 90 successful cases respectively. The statement showing the outturn of vaccinators during the year of report is subjoined:—

Divisions.	Total number vaccinated.	Total number successful.	Total number unsuccessful.	Total number of unknown.	Total number of successful infantile cases.
Ootacamund	1,371	1,311	30	30	357
Gúdalúr	1,225	1,125	53	47	120
Coonoor	1,734	1,688	26	20	105
Total ..	4,330	4,124	109	97	582

It is noteworthy that all the vaccinators have exceeded their prescribed minima, but unfortunately these vaccinators do not get any bonus for work done above the prescribed minimum by way of stimulation, and if this was done, probably better results would be obtained. Infantile vaccination shows remarkable and unprecedented progress; 582 cases proved successful against 150 in the previous year. The successful vaccinations were 25·9 per cent. of the number of births registered during the year against 7·3 in the year previous, a considerable advance. There is of course considerable scope for improvement, but vaccination is not compulsory in rural areas and the population to be dealt with consist of hill tribes who are hostile to infantile vaccination.

9. *Vaccination by Medical Subordinates.*—The apothecary at Gúdalúr did not perform even a single vaccine operation and the apothecary at Kotagiri vaccinated but six cases. Discretion having been given to medical subordinates in charge of local fund hospitals in the matter of vaccination—*vide* G.O., No. 1066 L., dated 9th May 1892—the work turned out by them necessarily shows a retrogression.

10. *Animal Vaccine Depôt.*—Vaccination by means of animal lymph was continued in the new shed specially erected for the purpose near St. Bartholomew's hospital during 1893–94. All operations were performed by the preserved animal lymph method which has completely superseded arm-to-arm operation. The supply of calves is being made by the Deputy Tahsildar, Ootacamund, who finds it rather a somewhat difficult task. The supply, however, has been quite punctual. The depôt is worked by the municipal vaccinator for a small remuneration of Rs. 3 per mensem. The details of expenditure in connection with vaccination are as follows, viz.:—

	Rs.
Establishment charges	785
Travelling allowances	284
Animal vaccination	347
Cost of medical stores by Military department	45
Total ..	1,461

The average cost of each successful case performed by local fund vaccinators is *annas five and pies eight* against *annas nine* in the previous year, a satisfactory reduction.

11. *Public Health.*—Judging from the large number of sick who resorted to the hospital, the general health of the people cannot be said to have been very satisfactory. There was, however, no epidemic disease during the year; deaths from small-pox were very few, only ten being recorded.

Malarious fevers, however, with their sequelæ, were more than usually prevalent, causing one-ninth of the total deaths registered, such prevalence was confined to the South-East Wynaad circle, the admissions for malarious affections in the Gúdalúr hospital being more than double the figure of the previous year. Pneumonia also was prevalent and fatal amongst natives in this circle, due largely, doubtless, to insufficient protection during the south-west monsoon. On the *Nilgiri plateau* general health was, on the whole, good throughout the year. The health of the Europeans in the Coonoor division has been very good, that of the natives has not been so satisfactory. In the latter half of the year an epidemic of influenza of a mild type prevailed, and diseases of the respiratory organs were common as were also diseases of the digestive organs. The classes who suffered were chiefly new arrivals from the plains and coolies working on the lower slopes of the hills which were not quite free from malarious fever. Fevers of a mild type prevailed during the cold and wet season of the year.

12. *Inspections.*—The Gúdalúr hospital was inspected by my predecessor, and the Head Assistant Collector, who is the Divisional officer of the South-East Wynaad, also makes periodical visits. It was also inspected by the Collector. The Kotagiri hospital was also inspected by Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. Lancaster and by the Collector; their inspection remarks are favourable. Surgeon-Major G. L. Walker inspected eleven villages and the usual inspection reports were furnished to the Sanitary Commissioner and the President, District Board, and all suggestions received due attention at the hands of the district board as funds were available.

13. *The Staff.*—Civil Apothecary F. W. Harris continued to be in charge of the Gúdalúr hospital last year, and Civil Apothecary R. W. Chester continued in charge of the Kotagiri hospital. Judging from the report of the Civil Surgeon, Coonoor, Mr. Chester is very popular and has the confidence of the public. From my personal and short experience of Mr. Harris since he came under my supervision at Ootacamund, I can testify to his being a zealous, hard-working and intelligent subordinate and I regret that he is leaving the station.

The report is full and clear, and I have no special remarks to offer.

2. There are however two points which require a passing notice—

(*a*) Rewards to vaccinators for work done above the prescribed minimum.

This matter has been before the board several times, but the proposal has always been negatived, as it would unduly increase the already high cost of vaccination.

(*b*) Decrease in the number of in-door admissions to the Gúdalúr hospital.

The apothecary explains that the decrease is attributable to President's orders insisting on reduction in expenditure on diets, &c. The apothecary refers to the careful scrutiny of accounts in the President's office of the hospital charges, on items which were considered excessive, explanation being called for from the apothecary, whose conduct is being reported to the Surgeon-General in connection with delay in payments to the hospital contractor. The President was of opinion that certain charges were unduly high.

OOTACAMUND,
8th August 1895.

(Signed) J. D. REES,
President.

Exd C. M. Brisson.

C. No 2263 L of 1895

Nilgiri L.F. Report for 1894-95

Order Dieuker 1 Dec 1895

Extract from the Proceedings of a meeting of the District Board Nilgiris held on Friday the 23d August 1895.

Present.

J. D. Rees. Esq. C.I.E. President.

Official Members.

1. M. Young. Esq. Hd Assistant Collector
2. C. G. Douglas Esq. Dt. Forest officer
3. A. M. Jones Esq. Treasury Dy. Collector.
4. Surg. Lt. Col. Lancaster Civil Surgeon Coonoor

Non-official Members.

5. J. A. Marjoribanks Esq.
6. H. G. Sinclair Esq
7. W. A Cherry Esq.
8. J. R. Griffith Esq
9. L. C. Liebenrood Esq
10. H. D. Wilbraham Esq
11. E. G. Windle Esq
12. H. P. Hodgson Esq
13. W. Rhodes James Esq
14. C. Barton Wright Esq
15. L. W. Grey Esq.
16. W.L. Edmiston Esq.

22. Read draft Annual Report on the administration of Local Funds during

1894-95 and President's office note intimating that the report has been forwarded to Government pending approval at the August meeting —

Resolution.

Resolved that the report be adopted and the President's action approved.

(Sd) J. D. Rees.
President
D.L. Board
Nilgiris

Contract
(True ~~copy~~).

President's office
Ootacamund 31st August 1895

J. D. Rees
President
D.L. Board

To

The Chief Secretary to Govt
Local + Municipal Depart
Madras

1895

Public Records Office
PRIVY COUNCIL No. 25422

From
The President
Ist Board
Nilgiris

To
The Chief Secretary
to Government
Local and Municipal
Department
Madras

No 445
Dated 31-8-95
Despatched
Received - 5 SEP 95
} September 95

Encl nil

Subject

Submitting extract of the Proceedings of the Nilgiris Ist Board's meeting held on 23rd August 1895

99

11

Nilgiri L.F. Report for 1894-95

No. 1911 L., Local and Municipal, 14th October 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following paper :—

From J. D. REES, Esq., C.I.E., President, District Board, Nilgiris, to the Chief Secretary to Government, dated Ootacamund, 8th August 1895, No. 506.

I have the honour to submit the report on the administration of local funds in the Nilgiri district during 1894–95 together with the prescribed statements.

2. The present report is drafted upon the same lines as its predecessor and is made as brief as possible.

3. The resolution of the district board approving this report will be submitted in due course with any remarks or alterations which may be found necessary, but its submission before the August meeting is considered necessary.

I.—General.

4. *Administration.*—The administration of local funds continued to remain under the sole direction of the district board, no taluk boards and union panchayats having been constituted. This arrangement, experience shows, best suits the circumstances of the Nilgiris, in the area, constitution and circumstances of which no important change has taken place.

5. *District Board.*—I held the office of President throughout the year and presided at all meetings, six of which were held against seven in the previous year; the decline in the number of meetings is due to the fact that they are now held only once in two months—*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 2890 L., dated 10th December 1892. Statement XVI shows the constitution of the district board on the 31st March 1895 and the attendance of its members. The maximum attendance at any one meeting was twenty-one and the minimum fourteen; the corresponding figures for the previous year were twenty and fourteen respectively. The average attendance of members slightly declined from 17·2 in the previous year (of whom 2·9 were officials and 14·3 non-officials) to 16·1 in the year under report (of whom 3·2 were officials and 12·9 non-officials). The attendance of official members shows a slight improvement; and though the average attendance of non-officials exhibits a slight decline, it is, nevertheless, good. Among official members Surgeon-Major Walker and among non-official members Messrs. Sinclair, Windle, Marjoribanks and Rhodes James have attended every meeting, and M.R.Ry. Marutachala Mudaliyar Avargal, Rao Sahib and M.R.Ry. Abdul Rahiman Hajee Fakeer Muhammad Sait Avargal, Khan Sahib attended all but one; Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel John Lancaster and Mr. Cherry have attended every meeting since their appointment.

6. *Financial Position.*—Statements I-A and I-B exhibit in detail the financial position of the local board; and the following abstract compares briefly the total results of the year with those of 1893–94:—

Years.	Opening balance.	Actual receipts.	Debt heads.	Total.	Actual expenditure.	Debt heads.	Total expenditure.	Closing balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1893–94	1,492	*1,31,872	10,404	1,43,768	1,16,898	9,574	1,26,472	17,296
1894–95	17,296	*1,37,533	10,877	1,65,706	1,40,278	10,536	1,50,814	14,892

* Inclusive of contribution paid by Coimbatore Local Board.

Excluding debt heads and contributions from the Coimbatore Local Board (Rs. 520), the actual receipts amounted to Rs. 1,37,013 against Rs. 1,31,352 in 1893–94, and the charges to Rs. 1,40,278 against Rs. 1,16,898. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 14,892 or 10·86 per cent. of the actual receipts, of which Rs. 3,679 pertained to endowed institutions and Rs. 11,213 to general funds.

7. *Taxation.*—The incidence of local fund taxation per head of the population according to census of 1891 was As. 10–2 including, and As. 1–9 excluding, tolls against As. 9–4 and As. 1–8 respectively in the previous year. The increase in the incidence is due to enhanced receipts from land-cess and tolls as compared with those of the previous year. The incidence of taxation was, including tolls, as usual, the heaviest in the Presidency.

II.—Receipts.

8. Including debt heads the year opened with a balance of Rs. 17,296, the sum approved by the Accountant-General, against Rs. 15,390, estimated. It is unnecessary to explain here the reasons for the increase of Rs. 1,906, as this matter has already been dealt with in paragraph 4 of my letter furnishing the regular estimate for 1894–95 reviewed in G.O., No. 373 L., dated 2nd March 1895.

9. Excluding the opening balance, the total current receipts (debt heads included) amounted to Rs. 1,48,410 against Rs. 1,35,960, the budget estimate and Rs. 1,42,276, the actuals of 1893–94. The difference of Rs. 12,450 between the actuals and the estimate is principally caused by the inclusion in the former of advance security deposits of tolls sold for 1895–96 under miscellaneous debt heads, while such debt head transactions have been excluded, as required by the rules, from estimates. There are other variations as disclosed by statement I-A, columns 5 and 6, both under and over the estimate, which all taken together, cause the difference of Rs. 12,450.

10. *Rates and Taxes*—(*a*) *Land-cess.*—This cess was levied at the same rate as in 1893–94, viz., at one anna per rupee of land-tax with which it is collected, and in the fluctuations of which it naturally shares. It yielded Rs. 8,383 against Rs. 8,000, estimated and Rs. 7,705, the actuals of the previous year. The income from this source represents 5·64 per cent. against 5·4 in the previous year of the entire income of the board including provincial grant, but excluding the opening balance.

Statement VII shows the demand, collection and balance of this tax. It will be noticed that, out of the current demand, including arrears, viz., Rs. 9,016, the collections amounted to Rs. 8,014 or 88·88 per cent. as compared with 88·84 in 1893–94. A sum of Rs. 68 was written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 934 uncollected at the end of the year. The reason for failure to realize a larger proportion of the outstanding balance is due to the fact that a portion of the land-cess demand in this district, viz., about Rs. 1,000, does not actually fall due within the official year, while, on the other hand, the percentage of collections realized is struck on the entire demand for the fasli year. The outstanding balance on lands held on permanent pattas, the demand of which falls due on the last day of the official year (31st March 1895), was but Rs. 30.

11. (*b*) *Tolls.*—Statement V shows the statistics of tolls. The sixteen gates were maintained as before and the maximum rates of tolls were levied at all of them. The amount realized by sales was Rs. 39,765 and the whole of the demand was realized.

12. The total assets of the year including opening balance and provincial grants amounted to Rs. 1,65,706 against an estimate of Rs. 1,51,350 and Rs. 1,43,768, the actuals of the previous year. The variations have been dealt with in paragraphs 9, 10 and 11 and in the notes attached to the statement book. The actual increase of Rs. 1,906 over the estimate under opening balance *plus* the inclusion in the actuals of 1894–95 of miscellaneous debt accounts (Rs. 10,877), mainly account for the variations between the actuals and the estimate for 1894–95.

III.—Expenditure.

13. Excluding "debt heads" and contributions to the local board of another circle (there are none of the latter), the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,40,278 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,45,010 and Rs. 1,16,898, the actuals of the previous year.

Of the expenditure, 82·6 per cent. was devoted to communications and public works, 3·8 to education, 9·6 to hospitals, vaccination, sanitation and public and charitable institutions, and 4 to general management. The savings in management were reported in my letter, No. 1785, dated 13th December 1894.

The proportions in the previous year were 81·8, 3·9, 9·0 and 5·3 respectively.* The total expenditure shows an increase of Rs. 23,380 as compared with the actuals of the previous year. This is explained by a considerable advance of Rs. 20,263 under Grant I, a fair increase in Grant II by Rs. 823, a satisfactory improvement of Rs. 2,850 in Grant III, counterbalanced by a slight decline of Rs. 556 in Grant IV.

*Though the percentage is less, the actual amount spent on education is greater.

14. *Communications—New Works.*—The budget provision was Rs. 10,000 and the expenditure has been Rs. 9,955. The works carried out are, metalling portions of Coonoor-Kolacombay and Gúdalúr-Sultan's Battery roads, Rs. 5,000 each; and full expenditure was incurred except for a small saving of Rs. 45 effected under hutting and contingencies in the latter work. The estimate for the Coonoor-Kolacombay road provided for the collection of 21 furlongs metal and the utilization of such metal upon 10 furlongs. The work has been satisfactorily carried out; and from a saving of Rs. 452 effected in rates, 5 additional furlongs were metalled, thus reducing the balance of metal in hand to be spread during the succeeding year (1895–96), to the amount required for 6 furlongs.

On the Gúdalúr-Sultan's Battery road 13 furlongs of metal were collected and 6 were laid on the road. The remaining metal sufficient for 7 furlongs will be utilized during 1895–96.

15. *Communications—Repairs.*—The original budget provision of Rs. 75,460 was subsequently raised to Rs. 75,640 and the total expenditure has been Rs. 75,071. The additional Rs. 180 was granted for opening a branch bridle-path of 2 miles to connect the Kinnacorai path with the Kundah bridge and thus link it with the roads leading to Ootacamund.

The particulars of allotments and expenditure are as follows:—

Class of roads.	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
District roads	71,510	70,957	553
Village roads	3,680	3,670	10
Toll huts	250	246	4
Inspection lodges	200	198	2
Total ..	75,640	75,071	569

For the above outlay, 369¾ miles of district roads against 364¾ miles in the previous year were maintained, the length of village roads remaining stationary at 180¼. The average cost of maintenance per mile of district roads was Rs. 192, and per mile of village roads Rs. 20, against Rs. 170 and Rs. 16 respectively in the previous year.

The lapse of Rs. 553 under district roads occurred mainly on the Sholur-Buckapuram road, where the work was completed for Rs. 105 under the estimated figure, and on Sullivan's old ghât. For this road a provision of Rs. 400 was sanctioned in October, but owing to the extreme drought which prevailed and to the unhealthiness of the locality, which is situated down in the Bhaváni valley, nothing could be done over and above a small amount of blasting, for which Rs. 72 were paid, thus

leaving an unexpended balance of Rs. 328. I inspected this road during the year and the work would have been completed, had the season been ordinarily favourable.

The balance of the lapse occurred in small savings of a few rupees in each case on the other roads in the list.

16. *General condition of Communications.*—All the roads have been maintained in fair order. There were no storms or exceptionally wet weather on the plateau, but the south-west monsoons were unusually heavy and prolonged in the Wynaad section of the district. The north-east monsoons, on the other hand, may be said to have failed altogether. Light rains fell during October, but hardly any was registered over the greater part of the district in November, and not a single shower fell during the last four months of the year.

17. Statement III furnishes statistics of the names and number of toll huts and inspection lodges which received attention during the year under review.

18. *Civil Buildings—New Works.*—The original budget provision of Rs. 800 was made for the construction of out-houses of the Gúdalúr travellers' bungalow and the building was completed at a cost of Rs. 795. The provision was raised to Rs. 1,630 in order to provide for the payment of a balance due to a deceased contractor, which had remained unpaid for want of an heirship certificate. The matter has been fully explained in the foot-note attached to revised statement IX for 1894–95.

19. *Civil Buildings—Repairs.*—The original budget provision of Rs. 2,180 was raised to Rs. 2,225, of which a sum of Rs. 2,207 was spent. The particulars of outlay are embodied in the tabular statement below:—

Name of work.	Allotment.	Expenditure.	Lapse.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Chattrams	480	477	3
Bungalows	1,000	991	9
Hospitals	545	544	1
Engineer's office	100	100	..
Schools	100	95	5
Total ..	2,225	2,207	18

Reference is requested to statement III which furnishes individual particulars of the buildings which underwent the usual annual repairs. All are reported to be in very fair condition except the Naduvattam and Ouchterloney chattrams, for the improvements of which special provision has been made in the budget for 1895–96.

The bungalows are sufficiently furnished. Complaints from travellers are seldom received and evidence no serious defects.

20. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements—New Works.*—A sum of Rs. 691 was expended against an allotment of Rs. 700 provided for the construction of a latrine at Gúdalúr. The latrine is on the Horbury's patent system and has been put up in Lower Gúdalúr or Banderpett and is the first accommodation of the sort provided at that place.

21. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements—Repairs.*—An expenditure of Rs. 104 was incurred against an allotment of Rs. 100 in renewing the fences of some of the avenue plants on the Ootacamund-Mysore road. The renewal was necessary to prevent the destruction of the trees by Toda buffaloes and other cattle. The statistics of avenues are shown in statement IV-B. The condition of the trees is, on the whole, good.

22. The strength of the Local Fund Engineering establishment underwent revision during the year under report for the reasons set forth in paragraph 7 of my revised estimate for 1894–95 embodied in G.O., No. 373 L., dated 2nd March 1895, wherein the details of reductions have also been furnished. Hitherto no difficulty has been experienced in carrying on work in consequence of reductions effected. Statement X submitted with the budget report for 1895–96 furnishes details of the revised fixed establishment. The total cost of the engineering establishment was Rs. 16,345, including contingencies, against Rs. 17,374, the actuals of the previous year. The

cost of the establishment including contingencies was 18·23 per cent. of the outlay on works against a ratio of 25·05 per cent. in the previous year, thus falling short of the maximum limit prescribed by Government, viz., 20 per cent.

23. The total expenditure under Grant I amounted to Rs. 1,15,861 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,18,475 and Rs. 95,598, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is mainly due to reductions in the establishments, which date from 1st September 1894, and to the lapse under Repairs—Communications and under Tools and Plant.

24. *Grant II—Education.*—The total expenditure on education, excluding the cost of repairing school buildings (Rs. 95), which is debited to Grant I, amounted to Rs. 5,347 against Rs. 4,524 in the previous year. The receipts and charges and other particulars connected with the board and aided schools are shown in statements IX and X.

25. *Inspection.*—The educational operations of the local board were, as usual, supervised by a local resident inspecting schoolmaster, and the sub-assistant inspector of North Coimbatore and the Inspector of Schools, Western Circle. There was no change in the lines on which the educational operations of the board were conducted. The inspecting schoolmaster, Nilgiris, visited 65 schools in 46 villages and hamlets and prepared 61 schools for examination, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 69, 105 and 65.* The average number of inspections which each school received was 3 against 3·01 in the previous year. The inspecting schoolmaster examined 6,845 boys and girls, spent 192 days in examining schools, and was on tour for 172 days travelling 1,775 miles. The number of local fund schools proper prepared by him was 12; and if by a local fund school is meant not only district board schools but other schools, whether aided or not from local funds, situated within the local fund circle, then the number of schools prepared for grant was 36. The 61 schools referred to above as having been prepared for examination include also schools within the two municipalities.

* The figures of 1893–94 included the inspection work of two officers, who were in charge during the year, but the amount of inspection should not be affected by this fact.

26. *Secondary Schools.*—There were 4 secondary schools attended by 518 pupils against 5 with 553 pupils in 1893–94; the reduction is due to the transfer of St. Joseph's Boys' school for Europeans at Wellington to the Coonoor Municipality, its place, however, being supplied by St. Lewis school, Gúdalúr, which is shown in 1893–94 under column "Aided from Local or Municipal funds." The number of secondary schools aided from provincial funds thus remains unaltered, while practically the decline is under schools aided from local funds. Of these four secondary schools, one is a Government institution, viz., the Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund; three are aided from provincial funds, viz., the Practising Normal school at Kaity, the Basel German Mission school at Kóttagiri and St. Lewis school at Gúdalúr. As a matter of fact, two secondary schools, viz., the Basel German Mission school at Kóttagiri and St. Lewis school, Gúdalúr, are aided from local funds; but they have been excluded from that category by the educational officers under departmental instructions, as these schools which are also aided from provincial funds, earned more money from that source than from local funds. The aid from local funds to these secondary schools is confined to the primary departments as statement X will show.

27. *Primary Schools.*—There were 12 board primary schools with 458 pupils against 8 with 356 pupils; statement IX shows in detail the educational and financial statistics of the Board's own schools. The total outlay on board's schools was Rs. 2,680 as compared with Rs. 2,090, the actuals of the previous year; the increase in cost is due to the opening of four new board schools. The total number of pupils that appeared from these schools for the several standard examination was 264 against 157 in 1893–94, and of these 205 or 77·6 per cent. were successful against 109 or 69·4 per cent. in that year. These schools may therefore be considered to have worked satisfactorily, and I look on an improvement under primary schools as that which is to be desired even above all others in this circle, which, for various obvious reasons, does not and probably will not take a high place in educational spheres.

28. *Grant-in-aid Schools.*—Statement X explains the statistics of schools of this kind, of which there were 26 attended by 859 pupils against 23 schools with 725 pupils in the previous year. Of these schools, two were on the results grants and the other 24 on the salary grant system. Rs. 1,535 were disbursed as salary grants against Rs. 1,575 and Rs. 284 were paid as results grants, of which Rs. 119 appertained to 1894–95, and Rs. 165 to the previous year. Maximum rates were allowed to results grants schools and 75 per cent. to the salary grant schools. The improvement in these schools is also very satisfactory.

29. *General Educational results.*—There were 51 schools in the local fund area attended by 1,860 boys and 87 girls at the close of the year against 48 with 1,675 boys and 94 girls in the previous year. Statement I of the sub-assistant inspector gives in detail the statistics of these schools in the local fund area. Taking the school-going population at the ideal proportion of 15 per cent. of that of the local fund area according to the census of 1891, viz., at 6,507 boys and 4,833 girls, the total number of boys and girls receiving instruction was 28·6 per cent. and 1·8 per cent. against 25·8 and 1·9 of each sex, respectively, in the previous year.

Statement II of the sub-assistant inspector of schools furnishes statistics regarding the castes and creeds of the pupils. The statistics regarding indigenous tribes deserve special mention. The attendance of Badagas rose from 814 to 1,040, while there was a decline in the attendance of Todas from 50 to 30. The Local Church Missionary Society has taken up in earnest the cause of Toda education, and the current year will, I think, show better results. The decline in Todas is, however, a small matter compared with the appreciable and satisfactory increase in Badagas. The number of Pariahs and kindred classes under instruction fell from 86 to 72, while the number of Native Christians rose from 212 (of whom 50 were girls) to 251 pupils (of whom 58 were girls). Here again is matter for congratulation. As was pointed out in the previous year, a very large proportion of Native Christians in this district belong to the Pariah and kindred classes, though they appear in the educational returns as Christians only. It may, therefore, be taken for granted that the education of the lower classes is progressing in this district, though no special schools for such classes exist.

30. *Female Education.*—The Board maintains no girls' schools, but there were 87 girls under instruction in the local fund area. Of these five attend board schools, receiving instruction with boys; of these, three were presented for examination, one of whom passed in the second and the other in the third standard; a copy of the Inspectress' report is forwarded. A girls' school is maintained at Wellington by Government, at which there were 32 girls on the 31st March 1895 under the superintendence of two teachers, one of whom holds general education certificate. Twenty-five girls were, as in the previous year, presented for examination from this school, of these ten passed, six with merit.

31. *Night Schools.*—Three night schools were aided as in last year, and the board recognizes the importance of schools of this class in an agricultural district.

32. *Pupil Vaccination.*—It is satisfactory to record that no pupil remained unprotected on the 31st March 1895.

33. *Working of the Grant-in-aid Code.*—The remarks made in paragraph 40 of the annual report for 1892–93 apply alike in this year.

34. The sub-assistant inspector's report on education is submitted as an appendix to this report.

35. *Grant III.—Medical services, &c.*—Statement XII affords the statistics relating to the working of the two hospitals at Gúdalúr and Kóttagiri, which continued to be maintained under the supervision of the Civil Surgeons of Ootacamund and Coonoor, respectively. The district board is of opinion that there is no necessity to entrust the supervision of these local fund hospitals to local committees, as existing arrangements are found to work satisfactorily. The hospitals continued to be in charge of subordinates of the grade of Apothecary, who are provided with free quarters, in repairing which Rs. 250 were expended out of an outlay of Rs. 544 incurred during the year on the improvement of hospitals. The Gúdalúr hospital was inspected by

the Civil Surgeon, Ootacamund, the Divisional officer (the Head Assistant Collector) and by myself. The Kóttagiri hospital was inspected by the Civil Surgeon, Coonoor, and also by myself. The inspection remarks of visitors were favourable. The total outlay on the maintenance of hospitals and of the travelling hospital assistant (who worked for upwards of a month), including the cost of the District Medical and Sanitary officer's establishment (Rs. 190) was Rs. 3,186 (excluding Public works charges Rs. 544) against Rs. 3,945, the actuals of the previous year. The foregoing amount does not include the cost of medicines and surgical instruments, which was Rs. 1,280 against Rs. 155, the actuals of the previous year. The increase is owing to payment in the year under report of bills of previous year. The total number of patients treated in the two local fund hospitals rose from 8,129 to 9,910 as shown in the margin. The large increase is an indication of their growing popularity and an appreciation of European methods of treatment, and I fear of an unhealthy season. Scrutiny of individual hospital returns discloses a satisfactory increase in the number of out-patients treated in both the hospitals, and while there is a slight increase in the number of in-door admissions in Kóttagiri, there has been a fall in the treatment of in-patients in Gúdalúr hospital. The total number of patients treated amounted to 13·10 per cent. of the population against 10·7 in the previous year.

Year.	In-patients.	Out-patients.
1893–94	638	7,491
1894–95	459	9,451

36. *Public Health.*—Happily there was no outbreak of cholera. There were, however, ten fatal cases of small-pox. A mild form of influenza prevailed in the Kóttagiri direction during the latter part of the year. Both the medical officers at Kóttagiri and Gúdalúr declare that, though there were no epidemic disease during the year, malarious fever with their sequels were more than usually prevalent, especially in the South-East Wynaad, where it is endemic, and accounts for the very large number who resorted to the hospitals during the year under report.

37. *Vaccination.*—Statement XIII furnishes statistics regarding this subject There was no change either in the vaccine establishment or its supervising agency The outlay was Rs. 1,460 against Rs. 1,361, the actuals of the previous year. The maximum prescribed for the vaccinators was revised in January 1895 in accordance with the Government standard of forty per mille of the population based upon the census figures of 1891. The total number of operations performed by the staff showed a considerable improvement, being 4,330 against 2,612, the number of successful operations being 4,124 or 95·24 per cent. against 2,414 or 92·4 per cent. in the previous year. The number of successful operations exceeded the number of the registered births of the year, viz., 2,240, by 84·1 per cent. Vaccination received my particular and continuous attention during my tours, it being one of only two respects, in which the local fund administration of the district did not merit favourable comment on the part of Government in 1893–94. The present figures are unprecedented in the history of the district. The Sanitary Commissioner to Government urged the necessity for adult re-vaccination, and the Revenue officials endeavoured to give effect to his wishes. The average cost of each successful operation fell from As. 9 to As. 5–8 owing to the large number of persons treated—a most satisfactory reduction. The causes which lead to a comparatively high rate ruling in this district have been referred to in paragraph 40 of the last annual report.

Including the work done by the Apothecary, Kóttagiri (six cases), the total number of successful operations performed in local fund area was 4,130 or 54·6 per mille of the population against 2,423 or 32·04 per mille in the previous year, the ideal standard being 40 per mille. Medical subordinates in charge of local fund hospitals have been given discretion in the matter of vaccination, but I think they might do more vaccination than they do. Infantile vaccination showed considerable progress, the total number of successful operations rising from 150 to 582 cases. The successful operations were 25·9 per cent. of the number of births registered for the year against 7·3 in the year previous, and though there is still scope for improvement, special difficulties present themselves in a hill district in which vaccination is not compulsory. Vaccination by means of animal lymph was continued, and all operations were performed by this method which is as well received as may be by the people.

The outlay for cultivation of animal lymph was Rs. 347, the net cost to the board being Rs. 206 after deducting Rs. 141, two-fifths contribution paid by the Ootacamund and Coonoor Municipalities.

38. *Sanitation—Statement XIV.*—In addition to an outlay of Rs. 691 incurred on a sanitary public work, viz., the construction of a Horbury's patent latrine at Gúdalúr, Rs. 2,944 were spent on sanitation against Rs. 2,129 in the previous year as shown below :—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs.	Rs.
Improvement of water-supply	346	525
Do. to village sites	..	364
Conservancy establishment	1,710	1,702
Arrangements at fairs and festivals	..	..
Other sanitary outlay	73	303
Refunds	..	50
Total ..	2,129	2,944

During the year, a scheme to afford protection to the Gúdalúr hospital water-supply source at a cost of Rs. 290, the estimate for which was previously approved, as required by the rules by the Sanitary Engineer to Government, was undertaken. I inspected the place before the estimate was passed. The rest of the improvements effected under water-supply were of a petty nature. No new tanks were dug nor any new wells sunk.

The rain-fed tank at Masnigudi, fourteen wells and four existing water sources of supply were repaired or otherwise improved. The improvements consisted in the construction and repair of platforms and parapet walls, clearance of silt, and removal of rank vegetation. On the Nílgiri plateau, the supply in ordinary years, is good and abundant. Even in the early part of this year, the scarcity was only felt in the municipal area. The improvement of 26 villages was taken in hand which consisted in levelling and repairing foot-paths, removal of noxious vegetation and accumulation of rubbish and filth and the construction of stone trenches for the disposal of rubbish.

39. *Conservancy.*—There was a reduction in the number of stations conserved, viz., from eight to six. The single sweeper of each of the decaying villages of Devala and Pundalur was abolished, and with the savings effected thereby, a sanitary maistry on Rs. 12 per mensem was appointed (*vide* G.O., Mis. No. 768 L., dated 27th April 1894), for the efficient supervision of the conservancy staff of the Gúdalúr town, the strength of which was augmented from five to seven in the year under report, in consequence of the erection of a Horbury's patent latrine at Gúdalúr. The general supervision of the conservancy staff now rests with the station Apothecary.

The conservancy of the Coonoor ghaut is looked after by a Sanitary Inspector assisted by a staff of three sweepers under the direction of the Sub-Divisional Officer, Public Works Department, Coonoor. There were no complaints as to the insanitary condition of the ghaut road which once were so loud and frequent. They may be expected to recur to some extent when large gangs of coolies are again employed on the line of rail. The conservancy staff of the Kóttagiri town was raised from two to three sweepers, all of whom work under the direct supervision of the Apothecary of the station.

It appears to me that the majority of the Nílgiri villages leave little to be desired as regards the healthiness and drainage of their sites and that the small number of villages conserved furnishes no criterion of the sanitary condition of the rural parts of the district. The inspection reports of the Civil Surgeons of Ootacamund and Coonoor are systematically reviewed, and all practicable suggestions are carried out as far as funds permit.

40. Statement XI furnishes particulars regarding chattrams and bungalows.

41. The total expenditure under Grant III was Rs. 13,446 against Rs. 13,476 estimated and Rs. 10,596, the actuals of the previous year.

42. *Grant IV—Miscellaneous.*—The aggregate expenditure under this grant was but Rs. 5,624 against Rs. 6,310 estimated and Rs. 6,180, the actuals of the previous year.

43. *Supervision and Office Management.*—There was no modification either in the system of supervision or in the character and cost of the establishment maintained in the Collector's and district boards' offices for the general administration of local funds. The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 5,621 against Rs. 6,119 in 1893–94 and was equivalent to 4·1 per cent. of the actual receipts and 4 per cent. of the actual charges against 4·7 and 5·2, respectively, in that year.

IV.—Endowments.

44. Statement VI exhibits the number and financial transactions of the endowed institutions under the control of the district board which continued to be fifteen. The year closed with a balance of Rs. 3,679 in their favour.

45. *Local Fund Accounts.*—The accounts from May 1894 to April 1895 inclusive were recently audited and the inspection report is very satisfactory, as the objections are by few in number and by no means serious in character.

46. The balance to credit at close of the year was Rs. 14,892, but of this sum Rs. 3,679 appertain to endowed choultries, Rs. 10,034 represent advance deposit of tolls belonging to 1895–96 and sundry other items belonging to that year. The actual balance, therefore to credit, was only Rs. 1,179.

47. *General Administration.*—The following are a few of the salient features of the year's administration.

The attendance of members continued to be satisfactory, and the whole of the demand under tolls was realized. The collections from land-cess, though only 88·88 per cent. of the demand, were exceptionally good for reasons stated in paragraph 10 of the report. Almost the whole of the allotment provided for public works was fully utilized. Two new works were executed at a cost of Rs. 5,000 each, and existing roads and buildings were, as usual, well maintained. Five miles were added to the district roads. The village roads received greater consideration than in the year previous, Rs. 20 on an average having been expended upon these communications per mile against Rs. 16 in the previous year, and as regards district roads Rs. 192 were spent on an average per mile against Rs. 170 in 1893–94.

In the promotion of education a steady progress is being made. Four new board primary schools were opened. Three more schools were recognized for grants-in-aid. The percentage of successful pupils in board schools rose from 69·5 to 77·6. The attendance of pupils under instruction in the local fund area shows a satisfactory advance on the previous year, the percentage rising from 25·8 to 28·6. The large increase in the number of school-going Badagas is particularly gratifying.

Satisfactory and unprecedented progress was made in vaccination, resulting in an increase in the number of total operations performed, and a rise also in the number of successful operations from 92·4 to 95·24 per cent., and adequate attention was paid to the improvement of sanitation, the allotments for which were more than fully utilized in the treatment of selected and populous villages in rural area.

Satisfactory progress was also effected in the extension of medical relief, the total number of persons treated being 13·10 per cent. of the population against 10·7 in 1893–94. The annual report has been abbreviated year by year, and it is hoped that this, the shortest yet submitted, will yet prove to contain all the information required. In 1892–93 the Government considered that the administration of local affairs showed an improvement on the previous year, except in regard to public works and sanitation, and might be regarded as satisfactory. In 1893–94, His Excellency the Governor in Council considered that, except in regard to education and vaccination, the administration continued to be satisfactory. I have throughout this year devoted unremitting attention to these subjects, and I trust that the results will be considered satisfactory, though no doubt much remains to be done before the hill tracts compare favourably with plain districts in these respects. In regard to sanitation, I have endeavoured to show, in successive reports, that the natural drainage of the hill villages is more perfect than any artificial system, and during my tours I have endeavoured to introduce cleanliness in the immediate vicinity of the cattle kraals and pounds, where alone, it

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47. *General Administration.*—The following are a few of the salient features of the year's administration.

The attendance of members continued to be satisfactory, and the whole of the demand under tolls was realized. The collections from land-cess, though only 88·88 per cent. of the demand, were exceptionally good for reasons stated in paragraph 10 of the report. Almost the whole of the allotment provided for public works was fully utilized. Two new works were executed at a cost of Rs. 5,000 each, and existing roads and buildings were, as usual, well maintained. Five miles were added to the district roads. The village roads received greater consideration than in the year previous, Rs. 20 on an average having been expended upon these communications per mile against Rs. 16 in the previous year, and as regards district roads Rs. 192 were spent on an average per mile against Rs. 170 in 1893–94.

In the promotion of education a steady progress is being made. Four new board primary schools were opened. Three more schools were recognized for grants-in-aid. The percentage of successful pupils in board schools rose from 69·5 to 77·6. The attendance of pupils under instruction in the local fund area shows a satisfactory advance on the previous year, the percentage rising from 25·8 to 28·6. The large increase in the number of school-going Badagas is particularly gratifying.

Satisfactory and unprecedented progress was made in vaccination, resulting in an increase in the number of total operations performed, and a rise also in the number of successful operations from 92·4 to 95·24 per cent., and adequate attention was paid to the improvement of sanitation, the allotments for which were more than fully utilized in the treatment of selected and populous villages in rural area.

Satisfactory progress was also effected in the extension of medical relief, the total number of persons treated being 13·10 per cent. of the population against 10·7 in 1893–94. The annual report has been abbreviated year by year, and it is hoped that this, the shortest yet submitted, will yet prove to contain all the information required. In 1892–93 the Government considered that the administration of local affairs showed an improvement on the previous year, except in regard to public works and sanitation, and might be regarded as satisfactory. In 1893–94, His Excellency the Governor in Council considered that, except in regard to education and vaccination, the administration continued to be satisfactory. I have throughout this year devoted unremitting attention to these subjects, and I trust that the results will be considered satisfactory, though no doubt much remains to be done before the hill tracts compare favourably with plain districts in these respects. In regard to sanitation, I have endeavoured to show, in successive reports, that the natural drainage of the hill villages is more perfect than any artificial system, and during my tours I have endeavoured to introduce cleanliness in the immediate vicinity of the cattle kraals and pounds, where alone, it

seems to me, really insanitary conditions present themselves in the majority of the hill villages. The Public Works staff has been largely reduced this year, but the state of the district communications continued, it is believed, to give satisfaction to a public, a large section of which is highly articulate and on the district board and elsewhere, can and does, to the great assistance of the district authorities, immediately represent and complain of any shortcomings. This report was due on the 15th July, and for the last four years has been submitted on or before that date. As I only rejoined the district on the 18th July and found the report had not been sent in, I could not satisfactorily dispose of the matter in less time than has elapsed between that and the present date.

Enclosure.

From Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel H. D. COOK, M.B., District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Nilgiris, to the President, District Board, Nilgiris, dated Ootacamund, 8th July 1895, No. 364.

I have the honour to submit the consolidated report for the official year 1894–95 on the working of the local fund hospitals at Gúdalúr and Kotagiri, which latter, since the commencement of the current year, has come under my jurisdiction as District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Nilgiris (*vide* G.O., No. 167, dated 8th March 1895).

The report now dealt with refers to the administration of Surgeon-Major G. L. Walker so far as the supervision of the Gúdalúr hospital is concerned, and Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. Lancaster so far as Kotagiri hospital is concerned.

I assumed charge of the district on the 11th of April 1895, and the duty of submitting a consolidated report for the past official year has therefore devolved upon me.

2. *Buildings.*—The hospital buildings at Gúdalúr and Kotagiri are the property of the district board. These buildings with the adjoining apothecary's quarters underwent repairs and are in satisfactory condition. At Gúdalúr, of a total expenditure of Rs. 342, Rs. 100 were for the apothecary's house, Rs. 50 for servants' quarters and Rs. 181 for drainage improvements. At Kotagiri, Rs. 150 was the outlay upon the apothecary's residence, and Rs. 52 upon the hospital building. Reference is requested to the last medical reports printed in G.O., No. 1734 L., dated 8th September 1894, for detailed information as to the size and accommodation these hospitals contain, in which there was no change.

3. *Furniture, Bedding, Clothing, &c.*—Furniture, instruments and hospital appliances and medicines are sufficient and in good order in both the hospitals; an indent for bedding and clothing for Rs. 302–7–0 for the Gúdalúr hospital was sanctioned during the year of report and the supply was made during the current year. A supply of bedding and clothing to the Kotagiri hospital was made during 1893–94 and is sufficient.

4. *Attendance of Patients.*—The subjoined tables illustrate the attendance and death-rate during the past five years in the two hospitals:—

Gúdalúr Hospital.—

Years.	Total treated.			Deaths.			Percentage of mortality on admission of In-patients.
	In.	Out.	Total.	In.	Out.	Total.	
1890–91	293	2,620	2,913	30	10	40	10·24
1891–92	515	3,660	4,175	73	10	83	14·17
1892–93	557	3,310	3,867	59	12	71	9·44
1893–94	571	3,378	3,949	49	8	57	8·74
1894–95	374	4,472	4,846	50	10	60	13·36

Kotagiri Hospital.—

Years.	Total treated.			Deaths.			Percentage of mortality on admission of In-patients.
	In.	Out.	Total.	In.	Out.	Total.	
1890–91	72	3,151	3,223	3	..	3	4·1
1891–92	58	2,953	3,011	5	3	8	8·6
1892–93	47	3,376	3,423	3	..	3	6·3
1893–94	64	4,040	4,104	5	2	7	7·8
1894–95	85	4,979	5,064	4	3	7	4·7

There was an increase in attendance at both hospitals. The attendance of patients treated in the two hospitals rose from 8,129 to 9,910. This large increase is an indication of their growing popularity and perhaps an appreciation of European methods of medical treatment. A review of individual hospital returns discloses a satisfactory increase in the number of out-patients treated in both the hospitals, and while there is a slight increase in the number of in-door admissions in Kotagiri, there has been a heavy fall in the treatment of in-patients in Gúdalúr hospital owing, as stated by the apothecary in charge, to the President, District Board, having insisted on reduction in expenditure on diets, &c.

The most prevalent diseases were malarial fever, dysentery and diarrhœa, respiratory affections, debility, worms.

5. *Surgical Operations.*—There were during the year 6 major and 75 minor operations, all successful at Kotagiri, and 7 major and 25 minor operations at Gúdalúr, the results of which have not been reported by the apothecary in charge. There was a steady increase in the number of major operations which is very satisfactory. The figures about minor operations are about the average.

6. *Midwives.*—No midwives are attached to any of the board hospitals. Funds preclude their entertainment, which I think is greatly to be regretted.

7. *Sanitation*—(*a*) *Conservancy.*—In the district board area, on *the Nilgiri plateau*, the villages of Pykara, Nedivattam and Masinigudi are conserved in addition to Kotagiri. The Coonoor ghât road and hamlets on its sides are also conserved. There is a conservancy staff with a Sanitary Inspector in charge of the Coonoor ghât road, which is under the Public Works Department officer. The roads were more than once inspected by the Civil Surgeon, Coonoor, who also visited the cholera shed at Benhope which has been put into thorough order.

In the *Gúdalúr division*, Gúdalúr, is now the only place with a regular conservancy establishment, the single sweeper of each of the decaying villages of Devala and Pundalur was, on the recommendation of Surgeon-Major Walker, abolished during the year, and the conservancy establishment of the important town of Gúdalúr was increased from the saving effected thereby by the appointment of a sanitary maistry on Rs. 12 per mensem. The strength of that staff is now one sanitary maistry and seven sweepers; the conservancy of the town is now being supervised by the apothecary in charge. In this town there are four large public latrines, two of which are Horbury's patent; one of the latter has just been completed at a cost of Rs. 691. The latrines are freely resorted to by the people who attend the large weekly markets, but a large proportion of the inhabitants prefer to make use of the adjacent coffee gardens. The latrine accommodation is sufficient. In Gúdalúr the night-soil is buried in pits; here and at Devala and Kotagiri sweepings are sold for manuring coffee estates. Throughout the local fund area, generally, night-soil, cattle manure and rubbish are collected and utilized for cultivation; in most places, however, it is stored too close to habitations; this and other sanitary suggestions brought to notice in sanitary inspection notes will doubtless receive attention in due course.

(*b*) *Water-supply.*—In the *Ootacamund division* the supply is in general good and abundant from hill-streams, springs and wells.

In the *South-East Wynaad*, at Gúdalúr, the small supply that is brought to the town by iron piping from a spring is good at its source, but is open to pollution before it enters the cistern from which the piping starts. Surgeon-Major Walker brought this defect to notice and suggested a remedy, in consequence of which a sum of Rs. 290 has been sanctioned for a scheme to provide adequate protection to this source; the work was put on hand during the past year and has since been satisfactorily completed. Most of the water-supply, however, of this town comes from another and more distant source, by means of an unprotected road side channel open to pollution; steps will be taken to remedy this defect when the district board funds permit. Public wells throughout the division are provided with parapets and platforms to afford protection from pollution.

Attention was also paid to the improvement of the Kotagiri town water-supply source to afford protection from pollution. The rain-fed tank at Masinigudi and the well at that station received attention. A few minor works, such as the annual improvement of water-supply and village-sites, repairs of latrines were, as usual, carried out by the local board.

(*c*) *Drainage.*—Except at Gúdalúr, there is no systematic drainage. In the Badaga villages on the *Nilgiri plateau* drainage is natural, and there are no cess-pools, latrines, or conservancy establishments; these villages are built in terraces on the steep hill slopes. Each house-holder keeps clean the area of terrace in front of his own dwelling, and the villages generally are cleansed by means of the natural advantages of their sites on the steep hill sides, by reason of which everything objectionable is washed away by a heavy shower; in the villages of the *South-East Wynaad* drainage is also entirely dependent on the configuration of the ground, but here there are not the same natural advantages as are found on the slopes of the Nilgiri plateau, hence the sanitary conditions of the Wynaad villages is inferior.

8. *Vaccination.*—There are three vaccinators who work in the rural area of the district. During the year the minimum prescribed for the vaccinators was raised, about the end of the year, proportionately to the census of 1891 at the arbitrary standard of 40 per mille of the population. The minimum now prescribed for Ootacamund, Coonoor and Gúdalúr vaccinator is 70, 120 and 90 successful cases respectively. The statement showing the outturn of vaccinators during the year of report is subjoined :—

Divisions.	Total number vaccinated.	Total number successful.	Total number unsuccessful.	Total number of unknown.	Total number of successful infantile cases.
Ootacamund	1,371	1,311	30	30	357
Gúdalúr	1,225	1,125	53	47	120
Coonoor	1,734	1,688	26	20	105
Total ..	4,330	4,124	109	97	582

It is noteworthy that all the vaccinators have exceeded their prescribed minima, but unfortunately these vaccinators do not get any bonus for work done above the prescribed minimum by way of stimulation, and if this was done, probably better results would be obtained. Infantile vaccination shows remarkable and unprecedented progress; 582 cases proved successful against 150 in the previous year. The successful vaccinations were 25·9 per cent. of the number of births registered during the year against 7·3 in the year previous, a considerable advance. There is of course considerable scope for improvement, but vaccination is not compulsory in rural areas and the population to be dealt with consist of hill tribes who are hostile to infantile vaccination.

9. *Vaccination by Medical Subordinates.*—The apothecary at Gúdalúr did not perform even a single vaccine operation and the apothecary at Kotagiri vaccinated but six cases. Discretion having been given to medical subordinates in charge of local fund hospitals in the matter of vaccination—*vide* G.O., No. 1066 L., dated 9th May 1892—the work turned out by them necessarily shows a retrogression.

10. *Animal Vaccine Depôt.*—Vaccination by means of animal lymph was continued in the new shed specially erected for the purpose near St. Bartholomew's hospital during 1893–94. All operations were performed by the preserved animal lymph method which has completely superseded arm-to-arm operation. The supply of calves is being made by the Deputy Tahsildar, Ootacamund, who finds it rather a somewhat difficult task. The supply, however, has been quite punctual. The depôt is worked by the municipal vaccinator for a small remuneration of Rs. 3 per mensem. The details of expenditure in connection with vaccination are as follows, viz. :—

	Rs.
Establishment charges	785
Travelling allowances	284
Animal vaccination	347
Cost of medical stores by Military department	45
Total ..	1,461

The average cost of each successful case performed by local fund vaccinators is *annas five and pies eight* against *annas nine* in the previous year, a satisfactory reduction.

11. *Public Health.*—Judging from the large number of sick who resorted to the hospital the general health of the people cannot be said to have been very satisfactory. There was however, no epidemic disease during the year; deaths from small-pox were very few, only ten being recorded.

Malarious fevers, however, with their sequelæ, were more than usually prevalent, causing one-ninth of the total deaths registered, such prevalence was confined to the South-East Wynaad circle, the admissions for malarious affections in the Gúdalúr hospital being more than double the figure of the previous year. Pneumonia also was prevalent and fatal amongst natives in this circle, due largely, doubtless, to insufficient protection during the south-west monsoon. On the *Nilgiri plateau* general health was, on the whole, good throughout the year. The health of the Europeans in the Coonoor division has been very good, that of the natives has not been so satisfactory. In the latter half of the year an epidemic of influenza of a mild type prevailed, and diseases of the respiratory organs were common as were also diseases of the digestive organs. The classes who suffered were chiefly new arrivals from the plains and coolies working on the lower slopes of the hills which were not quite free from malarious fever. Fevers of a mild type prevailed during the cold and wet season of the year.

12. *Inspections.*—The Gúdalúr hospital was inspected by my predecessor, and the Head Assistant Collector, who is the Divisional officer of the South-East Wynaad, also makes periodical visits. It was also inspected by the Collector. The Kotagiri hospital was also inspected by Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. Lancaster and by the Collector; their inspection remarks are favourable. Surgeon-Major G. L. Walker inspected eleven villages and the usual inspection reports were furnished to the Sanitary Commissioner and the President, District Board, and all suggestions received due attention at the hands of the district board as funds were available.

13. *The Staff.*—Civil Apothecary F. W. Harris continued to be in charge of the Gúdalúr hospital last year, and Civil Apothecary R. W. Chester continued in charge of the Kotagiri hospital. Judging from the report of the Civil Surgeon, Coonoor, Mr. Chester is very popular and has the confidence of the public. From my personal and short experience of Mr. Harris since he came under my supervision at Ootacamund, I can testify to his being a zealous, hard-working and intelligent subordinate and I regret that he is leaving the station.

The report is full and clear, and I have no special remarks to offer.

2. There are however two points which require a passing notice—

(*a*) Rewards to vaccinators for work done above the prescribed minimum.

This matter has been before the board several times, but the proposal has always been negatived, as it would unduly increase the already high cost of vaccination.

(*b*) Decrease in the number of in-door admissions to the Gúdalúr hospital.

The apothecary explains that the decrease is attributable to President's orders insisting on reduction in expenditure on diets, &c. The apothecary refers to the careful scrutiny of accounts in the President's office of the hospital charges, on items which were considered excessive, explanation being called for from the apothecary, whose conduct is being reported to the Surgeon-General in connection with delay in payments to the hospital contractor. The President was of opinion that certain charges were unduly high.

(Signed) J. D. REES,
President.

Ootacamund,
8th August 1895.

Extract from the Proceedings of a meeting of the District Board, Nilgiris, held on Friday, the 23rd August 1895.

* * * * * * *

22. Read draft annual report on the administration of local funds during 1894–95 and President's office-note intimating that the report has been forwarded to Government pending approval at the August meeting.

Resolution.—Resolved that the report be adopted and the President's action approved.

Order—No. 1911 L., Local and Municipal, dated 14th October 1895.

The local fund receipts and charges of the Nilgiri district for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94 :—

8. *Vaccination.*—There are three vaccinators who work in the rural area of the district. During the year the minimum prescribed for the vaccinators was raised, about the end of the year, proportionately to the census of 1891 at the arbitrary standard of 40 per mille of the population. The minimum now prescribed for Ootacamund, Coonoor and Gúdalúr vaccinator is 70, 120 and 90 successful cases respectively. The statement showing the outturn of vaccinators during the year of report is subjoined:—

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Ootacamund,
8*th August* 1895.

(Signed) J. D. REES,
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Extract from the Proceedings of a meeting of the District Board, Nilgiris, held on Friday, the 23rd August 1895.

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Resolution.—Resolved that the report be adopted and the President's action approved.

Order—No. 1911 L., Local and Municipal, dated 14th October 1895.

The local fund receipts and charges of the Nilgiri district for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94:—

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance	1,492	15,390	17,300	17,296
Rates and Taxes—				
Cess on Land	7,705	8,000	8,000	8,383
Tolls	36,505	39,770	30,116	39,766
Education—				
Other Items	268	260	234	201
Medical—				
Other Items	609	420	500	607
Miscellaneous—				
Choultry Rents	113	110	110	110
Other Items	960	1,000	860	864
Public Works	1,007	680	1,360	1,771
Contributions from Provincial Funds—				
Education	15	230	230	341
Public Works	71,710	67,000	67,000	67,000
General purposes	12,490	18,000	18,000	18,000
Choultries	490	490	490	490
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	10,404	..	..	10,877
Total	1,43,768	1,51,350	1,44,200	1,65,706
Charges.				
Grant I—				
New Works—				
Communications	230	10,000	10,000	9,955
Buildings	..	1,630	1,630	1,616
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	1,870	700	700	691
Repairs—				
Communications	65,513	75,640	75,460	75,071
Buildings	1,743	2,225	2,180	2,207
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	..	100	..	104
Establishment	16,884	17,690	16,410	16,242
Tools and Plant	1,085	1,320	1,000	972
Contingencies	490	520	400	353
Contributions	7,783	8,650	8,650	8,650
Total	95,598	1,18,475	1,16,430	1,15,861
Grant II—				
Inspection	845	813	870	813
Elementary Schools—				
Salary-result System	2,090	2,679	2,830	2,680
Grant-in-aid Schools—				
Salary Grants	1,575	1,710	1,800	1,535
Combined Grants	14	284	300	284
Miscellaneous	..	36	..	35
Total	4,524	5,522	5,800	5,347
Grant III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	4,099	4,313	4,520	4,313
Vaccination	1,361	1,461	1,370	1,461
Sanitation	2,129	3,097	2,780	3,097
Choultries	462	462	460	462
Bungalows	1,201	1,085	1,090	1,085
Contributions	1,313	3,013	2,540	3,013
Miscellaneous	31	45	50	15
Total	10,596	13,476	12,810	13,446
Grant IV—				
Establishments, &c.	6,001	6,010	6,000	5,503
Refunds	9	..	..	3
Miscellaneous	170	300	300	118
Total	6,180	6,310	6,300	5,624
Miscellaneous Debt Accounts	9,574	..	..	10,536
Reserve	..	1,227	..	..
Grand Total	1,26,472	1,45,010	1,41,340	1,50,814
Balance	17,296	6,340	2,860	14,892
Deduct—				
Balance under Endowments	3,836	4,050	3,590	3,679
Net Balance available for general purposes	13,460	2,290	—730	11,213

2. The administration of local funds in this district was, as usual, entirely under the control of the district board, which held six meetings against seven in 1893–94. The attendance of its members continued to be generally good, but in the case of the non-officials it declined slightly.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) There was a small increase of Rs. 678 in the revenue under land-cess. The collections again amounted to 89 per cent. of the demand

(2) Tolls were levied at sixteen gates as in 1893–94, and the whole of the demand, Rs. 39,765, or Rs. 3,264 in excess of that of the previous year, was realized.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to 99 per cent. of the allotment, which is satisfactory. The outlay on communications was Rs. 85,026 against Rs. 65,743 in 1893–94, but the percentage to this sum of the expenditure on village roads fell from 4·5 to 4·3. Owing to this increase, the cost of the engineering establishment was only 18 per cent. of the outlay on public works against 25 per cent. in the previous year. The roads in the district are reported to have been maintained in fair order.

(2) *Education.*—The work done by the inspecting schoolmaster remained about the same as in the previous year. The district board maintained twelve primary schools against eight in 1893–94 and the attendance at them was 458 pupils against 356. From them 264 pupils went up for the standard examinations, of whom 205 or 77·6 per cent. were successful, the corresponding figures for the previous year being 157 pupils with 69·4 per cent. of passes. The advance is satisfactory. The board also aided 24 schools attended by 746 pupils with salary grants against 23 schools with 631 pupils in the previous year, and paid result-grants to two schools as in that year. From the two latter, 59 pupils appeared for examination and 54 passed—a very satisfactory result—but nearly 9 per cent. of the allotment for grants was allowed to lapse. The attendance of Badagas rose from 814 to 1,040, which is gratifying, but the number of Todas fell from 50 to 30. The President considers that education has advanced among Panchamas, but inaccuracies of classification render it difficult to dogmatize upon the point. The total number of boys under instruction in the board and aided schools was 20·9 per cent. of the male population of school-going age against 17·2 per cent. in 1893–94.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—Two hospitals were again maintained by the district board. The number of patients treated in them exhibited an increase from 8,129 to 9,910, which is partly ascribed to their growing popularity and partly to the unhealthiness of the season. Owing, apparently, to want of funds, no steps were taken to further the medical education of women or to employ midwives at the hospitals; but when funds are available some provision should be made for these important objects.

(4) *Vaccination.*—There was a satisfactory advance in the work of this department. The total reported number of successful operations was 52·5 per mille of the population against 30·8 in the previous year, the percentage of success rose from 92 to 95, the number of successful operations on children under one year of age increased from 151 or 1·9 per mille to 582 or 7·4 per mille, and, as a consequence of this improvement, the average cost of each successful case fell from As. 9 to As. 5–8. The Government trusts that the progress may be sustained.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The allotment under this head was again fully utilized. Nineteen sources of water-supply were repaired or otherwise improved against five in 1893–94 and sanitary defects were remedied in twenty-six villages.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 14,892. Of this sum, however, Rs. 3,679 appertain to endowed choultries and Rs. 10,034 represent the advance deposits of tolls and other items of revenue, leaving only Rs. 1,179, or 2 per cent. of the receipts, available for general purposes.

The President's report is again concise and clear, and the administration of local affairs during the year under review showed a satisfactory advance in all branches and was creditable to those concerned.

(True Extract.)

G. S. FORBES,
for *Chief Secretary*.

To the President, District Board, Nilgiris.
" Collector of Nilgiris.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Chairmen of Municipal Councils in the Nilgiri District.
" Public Works Department.
Editors' Table.

Exd. C. M. Brisson.

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

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Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Nilgiri District Board for 1894–95.

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