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ocal & Muni. (1895) Department.

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G.O., No. 1804 Jn

DATED 30th October 1895

[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Reviewing the-----of the Mangalore Municipal Council for 1894-95.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Enclosure I of

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Mangalore*, during the official year 1894-95.

	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94, (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—					
a. Municipal Fund	4165 9 3		4790 . .	4170 . .	2407 3 9
b. Endowments	300 . .		2400 . .	300 . .	2400 . .
c. Water-tax Fund		4465 9 3	7190 . .	4470 . .	4807 3 9
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—					
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	8376 13 5		7200 . .	7500 . .	7309 . 9
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	13242 6 .		13000 . .	13200 . .	13340 13 6
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	1953 . 10		1800 . .	1850 . .	2039 9 9
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)					
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	1176 . .		1250 . .	1200 . .	1233 . .
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1431 . .		1600 . .	1400 . .	1404 4 .
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	1016 . .		1100 . .	1000 . .	998 . .
h. Tolls (section 91)—					
Gross receipts	27954 3 .				
Less Local Fund share ..	2532 10 9		2800 . .	2530 . .	2976 12 3
	24727 15 .				
i. Penalties on account of—					
i. Tax on arts					1 . .
ii. Tax on buildings ..					6 .
iii. Tax on lands					4 .
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands					
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..					
vi. Tax on animals					
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..					
viii. Evasion of tolls		29729 15 .			
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—					
a. Pounds					
b. Ferry rents					
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	160 . .	160 . .	30 . .	180 . .	122 . .
Carried forward ..		29887 15 .	28780 . .	28860 . .	29625 1 11

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Enclosure I of

1894-95

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Mangalore*, during the official year 1894-95.

	Actuals, 1894-95.						Budget			Revised			Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)		
	Details of Minor Heads.			Totals of Major Heads.			Estimate for 1894-95.			Estimate for 1894-95.					
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—															
a. Municipal Fund	4165	9	3				4790	..		4170	..		2407	3	9
b. Endowments	300	..					2400	..		300	..		2400	..	
c. Water-tax Fund				4465	9	3	7190	..		4470	..		4807	3	9
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—															
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	8376	13	5				7200	..		7500	..		7309	..	9
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	13242	6	..				13000	..		13200	..		13540	13	6
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	1953	..	10				1800	..		1850	..		2039	9	9
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)															
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	1176	..	..				1250	..		1200	..		1233	..	..
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1431	..	..				1600	..		1400	..		1404	4	..
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	1016	..	..				1100	..		1000	..		998	..	..
h. Tolls (section 91)—	27195	4	3												
Gross receipts	2532	10	9				2800	..		2530	..		2976	12	3
Less Local Fund share ..	1437	15	..												
i. Penalties on account of—															
i. Tax on arts													1	..	..
ii. Tax on buildings ..													..	6	..
iii. Tax on lands													..	4	..
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands															
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..															
vi. Tax on animals															
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..															
viii. Evasion of tolls				29727	15										
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—															
a. Pounds															
b. Ferry rents															
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	160	..	..	160	..	..	30	..	..	180	..	..	122	..	..
Carried forward ..				29887	15		28780	..		28860	..		29625	1	11

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94, (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		29,887 15 .	28,780 . .	28,860 . .	29,625 1 11
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	737 10 1		500 . .	700 . .	587 7 1
ii. Rent of buildings ..	973 10 5		700 . .	950 . .	678 12 2
iii. Avenue receipts	450 2 2		600 . .	500 . .	455 12 .
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	233 . .		120 . .	120 . .	127 . .
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings					
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	16 3 11		20 . .	20 . .	20 3 6
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	21 15 10		30 . .	20 . .	2 2 .
c. Conservancy receipts—					
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	450 8 .		500 . .	450 . .	412 . .
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	385 15 9		500 . .	380 . .	833 14 6
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..					
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	67 6 6		30 . .	80 . .	17 13 .
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	2 6 6			10 . .	69 5 .
f. i. Income from markets ..	2596 6 1		2600 . .	2600 . .	2652 6 5
ii. ,, slaughter-houses.	410 6 6		300 . .	410 . .	490 6 1
g. Other fees					
i. Distraint fees	35 12 .		50 . .	30 . .	29 . .
ii. License fees	1240 2 .		1000 . .	1000 . .	943 7 3
iii. Cartstand fees	280 11 10		300 . .	280 . .	317 9 .
iv. Other fees	2 12 .		. . .	10 . .	. . .
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	148 12 .		200 . .	200 . .	238 9 2
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries	40 12 10			170 . .	
ii. Educational	10 3 3		120 . .	40 . .	120 . .
iii. Medical	10 3 2			40 . .	
j. Premium on loans	.. .. ..	8115 . 10			
Carried forward ..		38,002 15 10	36,350 . .	36,870 . .	37,617 15 4

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals 1893-94, (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		38,002 15 10	36,350 . .	36,870 . .	37,617 15 4
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..					
Buildings					
Municipal Schools ..	92 12 .		240 . .	150 . .	196 9 7
Other purposes	3 12 .		60 . .	60 . .	42 12 .
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..					
Water-supply					
Drainage					
Sanitation					
Other purposes ..					
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	1119 7 1		1100 . .	1000 . .	600 . .
iii. Other purposes					
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	128 4 .				205 . .
iii. Other purposes		1344 3 1			15 . .
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	1573 7 10		1600 . .	1650 . .	1849 7 10
ii. Other purposes	28 10 2			30 . .	77 9 1
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents					
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year .. .	6 3			10 . .	27 . .
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	2 .			10 . .	2 .
iv. Other items	30 15 10	1,653 10 1	50 . .	50 . .	123 4 9
Carried forward ..		41,000 15 .	39,600 . .	39,830 . .	40,750 12 7

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Mangalore*, during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Revised. Estimate for 1894-95.	Budget Revised. Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		41000 13 .	39600 . .	39830 . .	40754 12 7
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..					
ii. In the market from private individuals					
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent					
ii. Others	259 7 9	259 7 9	. . .	400 . .	435 12 8
Total Receipts ..		41260 4 9	39600 . .	40230 . .	41190 9 3
Grand Total ..		163725 14 .	146790 . .	144700 . .	145997 12 10

Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes, except a portion of the cash dues.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 6¼ per cent. and tax on lands at ~~annas~~ 6¼ per cent. of rent value. ~~for every 80 square yards.~~
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at per cent.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at ——— the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart, per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at ——— the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. ~~734 M. 2-7-88~~; ~~257 M. 2-3-91~~; ~~1121 M. 17-7-91~~ and ~~1360 M. 25-8-91~~ Mis. same
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year ~~1888~~ and the land tax registers in the official year.
9. Total extent of land assessed is acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

Tax on Buildings— (i). In the case of private buildings let, the tax is calculated on the actual rental derived by the owners;

(ii). In the case of buildings not let, the tax is calculated on the rental fixed with reference to similar buildings let in the locality, regard being, of course, had to the locality, convenience, &c.

(iii). In the case of public buildings, 5 per cent. of the estimated value is taken as the annual rental.

Tax on Lands — Is calculated, where the Lands are not leased out, on the value of the produce the Lands are expected to yield, and where they are, on the actual rental.

K. Shivaram
Secretary, Municipal Council.

Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council of Mangalore under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884, for the official year 1894-95.

Name of Institution.	1
Amount of Funded Capital.	2
Opening Balance.	3
Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	4
Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	5
Private Contributions and Donations	6
Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	7
Total (Columns 4—7).	8
Contribution from Local Funds.	9
Contribution from Provincial Funds.	9
Total Receipts (Columns 8, 8 and 9).	10
Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 *minus* Column 10).	11
Invested.	12
Current Charges.	13
Total (Statement II.)	14
Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A).	15
Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15).	16
Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16).	17
REMARKS.	18
	RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS. RS.
(1). A Girls' school	1000 8-11-4 . . . . . 8-11-4 8-11-4
(2). The Women & Children's Hospital & Lying-in-ward	1000 8-11-4 . . . . . 8-11-4 8-11-4
(3). The Dispensary	200 1-11-0 . . . . . 1-11-0 1-11-0
(4). For supplying grain seeds for cattle & cloth	200 200 . . . . . 200 200
(5). The Merklook Hospital	100 100 . . . . . 100 100
(6). For relief of Europeans & Eurasians who may need it.	100 0-13-0 . . . . . 0-13-0 0-13-0
(7). The Merklook Hospital	123-4-— . . . . . 123-4-— . . . . . 123-4-—
Total	2623 300 20-4-0 . . . . . 123-4-— 143-10-0

Note.—The Building Fund Reports and the Statement, &c., to be sent before the Municipal Council.

Z. Interest shown in Statement I under 4 & 5 of Subscriptions & Donations credited are not actually received.

Z. Amounts credited to Endowments being in Statement I; funds of Hospitals & Dispensary.

Z. Only Appropriations to be made during the year.

Z. Closing Balance.

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		5,679 7 4	5870 . .	6,100 . .	3927 1 11
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—					
i. Medical College ..					
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	133 . .		140 . .	140 . .	130 . . ✓
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..					
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..		133 . .	10 . .	10 . .	9 . . ✓
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—					
i. Medical Schools ..					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c. ..					
c. Other contributions					
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	252 1 5 ✓		280 . .	260 . .	282 6 6 ✓
b. Contingencies	32 4 2		20 . .	40 . .	2 5 . ✓
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..	100 . .	384 5 7	100 . .	100 . .	100 . . ✓
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	196 1 .		220 . .	220 . .	216 . . ✓
b. Contingencies	139 13 .	335 14 .	30 . .	50 . .	. . .
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—			7750 . .	7,900 . .	7,410 . . ✓
a. i. Establishment	5002 5 9 ✓		5,000 . .	5,000 . .	4,897 11 3 ✓
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	1269 . . ✓		1150 . .	1,300	956 11 4 ✓
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	1344 3 . ✓		1400 . .	1,350 . .	1322 . . ✓
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	13 8 .		50 . .	50 . .	84 4 . ✓
c. Cholera charges			50 . .	50 . .	10 10 . ✓
d. Contingencies	81 11 8		50 . .	100 . .	32 3 10 ✓
&c., &c., &c. ..	54 6 9	7765 3 2	50 . .	50 . .	106 8 2 ✓
Total, Grant III ..		14,297 14 1	14,420 . .	14,870 . .	12,074 14 .

15-7-95. Chairman-delegate, M.C.

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94. (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	2256 12 6	2256 12 6	2,300 . .	2,300 . .	2283 8 5 ✓
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment	327 1 2 ✓		330 . .	330 . .	314 8 . ✓
b. Contingencies	20 7 4	347 8 6	40 . .	40 . .	13 7 11 ✓
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					22 9 9 ✓
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
c. Feeding Travellers					
4. Travellers' bungalows—					
a. Establishment	36 . .		40 . .	40 . .	35 12 . ✓
b. Contingencies	62 14 9	98 14 9	20 . .	60 . .	. . .
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	396 10 1	396 10 1	300 . .	400 . .	339 . 10 ✓
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment	60 . .		60 . .	60 . .	60 . . ✓
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..		60 . .	40 . .	10 . .	. . .
7. Survey of land					
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment	48 . .		40 . .	90 . .	20 . . ✓
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.		48 . .	10 . .	30 . .	11 3 . ✓
9. Other charges—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging			150	170 0 0	91 5 0
Carried forward ..		3,209 13 10	3380 . .	3340 . .	3100 1 11

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. NEW WORKS—					
a. Communications	1 8 9		1,500 . .	750 . .	1,905 . .
b. Buildings	314 5 9		3,000 . .	1,500 . .	879 13 3
c. Drainage	266 9 3		750 . .	300 . .	973 7 10
d. Water-supply	1,858 1 3	2,440 8 10	1,000 . .	1,800 . .	825 4 3
2. REPAIRS—					
a. Communications	7,109 9 1		5,000 . .	7,000 . .	6,969 8 7
b. Buildings	628 12 10		400 . .	800 . .	1,173 6 8
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works ..	8 11 10		100 . .	100 . .	
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.	468 14 8		400 . .	400 . .	449 10 1
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	13 11 9		50	50 . .	79 13 9
ii. Establishment					
iii. Contingencies		8729 12 2			
3. ESTABLISHMENT	408 . .	408 . .	400 . .	400 . .	420 . .
4. TOOLS AND PLANT AND OTHER STORES.	66 3 6	66 3 6	200 . .	200 . .	175 8 2
5. CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.	37 8 .		. . .	90 . .	
c. To others for public works ..		37 8 .			
Total, Grant I ..		11,182 . 6	12,800 . .	13,570 . .	13,821 8 4
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—					
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..			50 . .		
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
Carried forward ..			50 . .		

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..			50 . .	. .	
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	1197 2 5		1,650 . .	1,200 . .	2,117 8 3
b. Results Grants	385 3 9		300 . .	200 . .	570 3 1
c. Contingencies	194 . .	1776 6 2	300 . .	200 . .	337 1 11
3. SALARY GRANTS	677 5 4	677 5 4	500 . .	680 . .	252 . .
4. RESULTS GRANTS	2000 . .	2000 . .	1800 . .	2000 . .	1776 5 10
5. COMBINED GRANTS—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Results Grants					
6. INSPECTION—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	252 13 4		300 . .	300 . .	179 8 .
ii. Contingencies	11 10 .	264 3 4	10 . .	20 . .	6 15 6
7. MISCELLANEOUS					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	228 . .		250 . .	250 . .	18 14 .
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					
c. Other items		228 . .	50 . .	20 . .	12 13 1
Total, Grant II ..		4946 2 10	5210 . .	4870 . .	5071 5 8
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)					
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—					
a. Establishment	2676 6 .		3170 . .	2700 . .	1975 3 6
b. Medicines and Supplies	1484 10 3		1200 . .	2000 . .	625 13 3
c. Diet of Patients	570 14 11		700 . .	600 . .	651 14 9
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	587 8 2		440 . .	440 . .	444 2 5
e. Contributions to ~~Local Boards~~ Lepar Asylums ..	360 . .		360 . .	360 . .	360 . .
&c., &., &c. ..		5679 7 4			
Carried forward ..		5,679 7 4	5870 . .	6100 . .	3927 . .

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

	Actuals, 1894-95.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1894-95.	Estimate for 1894-95.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		5,679 7 4	5,870 . .	6,100 . .	3,927 1 11
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—					
i. Medical College ..					
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	133 . .		140 . .	140 . .	130 . .
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..					
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..		133 . .	10 . .	10 . .	7 . .
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—					
i. Medical Schools ..					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c. ..					
c. Other contributions					
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	252 1 5		280 . .	260 . .	282 6 6
b. Contingencies	32 4 2		20 . .	40 . .	2 5 .
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..	100 . .	384 5 7	100 . .	100 . .	100 . .
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	196 1 .		220 . .	220 . .	216 . .
b. Contingencies	139 13 .	335 14 .	30 . .	50 . .	. . .
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—			7,760 . .	7,900 . .	7,410 . 7
a. i. Establishment	5,002 5 9		5,000 . .	5,000 . .	4,877 11 3
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	1269 . .		1,150 . .	1,300	956 11 4
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	1,340 3 .		1,400 . .	1,350 . .	1,322 . .
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	13 8 .		50 . .	50 . .	84 4 .
c. Cholera charges			50 . .	50 . .	10 10 .
d. Contingencies	81 11 8		50 . .	100 . .	32 3 10
&c., &c., &c. ..	56 6 9	7765 3 2	50 . .	50 . .	106 8 2
Total, Grant III ..		14,297 14 1	14,420 . .	14,820 . .	12,074 14 .

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

	Actuals, 1894-95.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1893-94. (audited figures.)
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1894-95.	Estimate for 1894-95.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	2256 12 6	2256 12 6	2,300 . .	2,300 . .	2283 8 5 ✓
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment	327 1 2		330 . .	330 . .	314 8 . ✓
b. Contingencies	20 7 4	347 8 6	40 . .	40 . .	13 7 11 ✓
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					22 9 9 ✓
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
c. Feeding Travellers					
4. Travellers' bungalows—					
a. Establishment	36 . .		40 . .	40 . .	35 12 . ✓
b. Contingencies	62 14 9	98 14 9	20 . .	60 . .	. . .
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies	396 10 1	396 10 1	300 . .	400 . .	339 . 10 ✓
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment	60 . .		60 . .	60 . .	60 . . ✓
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..		60 . .	40 . .	10 . .	. . .
7. Survey of land					
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment	48 . .		40 . .	70 . .	20 . . ✓
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.		48 . .	10 . .	30 . .	11 3 . ✓
9. Other charges—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging			150	170 0 0	91 10 0
Carried forward ..		3,207 13 10	3380 . .	3,340 . .	3,160 1 11

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		3,207 13 10	3,380 . .	3,340 . .	3100 1 11
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*) – cont.					
9. OTHER CHARGES—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	125 . .		100 . .	100 . .	25 . .
iii. Printing	233 . 9		300 . .	300 . .	259 14 11
iv. Compensation for lands ..					
v. Other items	660 1 6	1018 2 3	730 . .	800 . .	750 14 7
Total, Grant IV ..		4,226 - 1	4510 . .	4540 . .	4135 15 5
GRANT V—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment ..	1,236 8 10		1250 . .	1,250 . .	1262 3 2
ii. Inspection					
b Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	1190 9 10		1230 . .	1230 . .	1193 3 10
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..	247 11 11		300 . .	300 . .	258 . 3
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies	12 . .		. . .	20 . .	. . .
d. Office contingencies other than (b) (ii)	264 1 3		300 . .	300 . .	361 11 8
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	196 . .	3146 15 10	200 . .	200 . .	258 . .
Total, Grant V ..		3146 15 10	3280 . .	3300 . .	3333 2 11
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.					
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)					
c. Charges of investment ..					
INTEREST—					
a. On account of last year ..					
b. ,, of current year ..					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent					
b. Others	257 14 3				333 9 9
Refunds of other than current collections ..	9 8 .		150 . .	150 . .	177 15 10
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities	171 . .			180 . .	
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					2,300 . .
b. Charges of Investment. (In Savings Bank)		138 6 3			283 11 5
Total Expenditure ..		38,237 7 7	40,370 . .	41,450 . .	41532 3 7
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund	7044 12 .		4020 . .	2950 . .	4165 9 3
b. Endowments	443 10 5		2400 . .	300 . .	300 . .
c. Water-tax Fund		7488 6 5			
Grand Total ..		45,725 14 .	46,770 . .	44,700 . .	45537 12 10

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of the Municipality of Mangalore, *on* 31*st March* 1895.

Liabilities	RS.	Assets		RS.
Liabilities—		Municipal Balance ..	Cash	7044 – 12 – –
Balance of Loans			Securities	
Deposits to be adjusted ..	2244 – 11 – 10	Deposit Balance ..	Cash	485 – 14 – 10
Other Liabilities (in detail)			Securities (Post office Savings Bank)	1758 – 13 – –
		Sinking Fund of loans		. . .
		Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.		2300 – – –
		Building Fund, in Government Securities ..		443 – 10 – 5
				4900 – – –
			Total ..	16,933 – 2 – 3
		Value of Premises, &c.		70,500 – – –
		Do. of Tools and plant		1,350 – – –
		Do. of Live stock		
		Do. of Furniture		900 – – –
		Arrears of taxes, &c.		1,353 – 1 – 1
		Other assets (in detail)		
			Total ..	90,103 – 1 – 1
		Claims—		
		Advances Recoverable—		
		Permanent advance		
		Advances for works, &c.		401 – 10 – 3
Total ..	2244 – 11 – 10		Grand Total ..	90,537 – 13 – 7

Note.— I.— In Government Securities.—
II.— Cash in Treasury.—

15th July 1895. [illegible] Chairman [illegible]

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1894–95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	Kotekhani Road	850	27	13	10	1	8	9	Temporary protections for the road already taken up for the road.
2									
3									
	Total ..	850.	27	13	10	1	8	9	
(b)	Buildings								
1	Old Taluk Cutcherry dismantled	100	70	4	10	3	11	2	Balance of previous year paid during the year.
2	Chutram in Car Street	500	486	.	.	26	13	1	
3	A corrugated iron shed Latrine set up in Car Street	300	277	.	.	20	9	8	
4	- - - Karungalkadi Kadai.	150	21	10	6	107	3	8	
5	One dozen corrugated iron Sheet dustbins.	160	.	.	.	156	.	.	
	Total ..	1,210	852	15	4	314	5	7	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure 1894–95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage Construction of Masonry side drains.								
1	Butchers' Lane	200				155	.	.	Description of the drains constructed. — Masonry side drains of the usual ⌊ shape, useful during the rainy season for carrying off the water to the river as well as to prevent the roads washing away.
2	Coelho Street	10				7	10	.	
3	Dongarakeri Street	20				13	1	11	
4	Mangaladevi Road	50				32	.	.	
5	Ria Beaters' Street	70				53	8	4	
6	Somaya Karnicks' Street	10				5	5	.	
	Total ..	360				266	9	3	
(d)	Water-supply								
1	The Well near the Webster Market	450	444	15	8	13	12	9	Balance of previous year paid during the year.
2	The "Lee Well" at Bolar I	916	329	6	3	815	2	4	I & II — These Estimates were for work newly proposed to be undertaken and done irrespective of the Expenditure already incurred in previous years.
3	The Well near the public Cart-Stand II	860	35	1	9	856	12	8	
4	- - at Kankanadi	400				48	1	8	Nearly sunk.
5	- - on Nandigudde road	500				124	4	.	
	Total ..	3,126	807	7	8	1,858	1	3	

15-7-95. D. Chairman - delegate

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.	Actual expenditure. in 1894-95	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(a)	Communications			
1	Balmatta Road	750 . .	730 13 9	Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town.
2	" New Road	150 . .	152 13 5	Metalled or Gravelled } 35¼ Miles. (Unmetalled)
3	Bhavantha Street	150 . .	115 14 8	
4	Bolar Ferry Street	20 . .	36 2 8	
5	Bubchers' Lane	150 . .	159 2 7	
6	Cantonment Road	300 . .	325 1 .	
7	Car Street	70 . .	74 11 4	Total mileage under maintenance.
8	Church Street	10 . .	9 . 7	
9	Cloth Bazar	. . .	4 6 7	Metalled or Gravelled } 35¾ Miles. (Unmetalled)
10	Coelho Street	400 . .	364 . 5	
11	Court Road	100 . .	103 6 1	
12	Dongarakeri Street	100 . .	117 10 3	
13	Fields Street	60 . .	70 13 3	
14	" New Street	20 . .	12 6 3	
15	Firewood Bazar	250 . .	257 6 9	
16	Fish "	20 . .	17 15 1	
17	Flagstaff Road	20 . .	15 . 10	
18	Ganapathi Temple Street	20 . .	33 14 4	
19	Golikatte Bazar	20 . .	12 11 7	
20	Gollarakeri Street	50 . .	48 11 3	
21	Jeppu Ferry Road	80 . .	95 7 1	
22	Kadri Road	60 . .	65 9 .	
23	Kankanadi Road	100 . .	105 9 11	
24	Konchadi "	50 . .	63 7 9	
25	Kudroli Street & the Bridge repaired	1500 . .	1512 6 5	
26	Kulour Ferry Road	80 . .	81 3 8	
27	Mangaladevi Road	600 . .	620 . 4	
28	Milagrian Street	50 . .	50 11 7	
29	Moreshwallia Street	100 . .	98 8 7	
30	Old Kent Road (formerly Burial ground Street)	50 . .	37 8 2	
31	Palmir Street	80 . .	76 14 9	
32	Porkor Bunder Road	300 . .	303 12 8	
33	Rice Beaters' Street	30 . .	21 3 5	
34	Rosario Church Street	100 . .	126 12 3	
35	Somaya Karnick Street	20 . .	32 9 4	
36	Sultan Battery Road	450 . .	462 . 11	
37	Tirchulleshwar Temple Street	30 . .	30 14 5	
38	Twelve Shops Bazar	50 . .	53 2 1	
39	Yemmiekere Road	20 . .	9 3 8	
40	Nandigudde Road	570	622 4 9	
	Total ..	7000 . .	7109 9 1	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.	Actual expenditure. in 1894-95	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(b)	Buildings			
1	Attaver School	10 . .	6 2 2	
2	Wenlock Hospital	200 . .	137 14 7	
3	Women & Children's Hospital	200 . .	132 . 1	
4	Hospital Assistants' Quarters	40 . .	36 5 1	
5	Artillery Line Latrine	10 . .	10 2 1	
6	Fish Bazar "	40 . .	42 . .	x
7	Rama Rao Galli "	3 . .	1 12 .	
8	The model latrine in the old Salute Cutcherry Compound	2 . .	. 15 .	
9	Powderette Yard	60 . .	65 5 7	
10	Webster Market Beef "	100 . .	71 15 8 5 1 .	x x
11	Flower Market Shed	20 . .	26 12 6	x
12	Slaughter house	30 . .	7 7 10	
13	Chattrum in Car Street	35 . .	19 15 .	
14	Travellers' Bungalow	15 . .	12 9 2	
15	Powder Magazine	5 . .	4 5 .	
16	Petroleum Store	20 . .	8 4 .	
17	Toll Sheds	10 . .	11 11 8	
	Total ..	800 . .	628 12 10	

Stat... ...

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.	Actual expenditure. in 1894-95.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
		Rs. A. P	Rs. A. P.	
(c)	Drainage Maistry side drains repaired—			
1	Ganapathi Temple Street	10 . .	4 3 2	
2	Kudrolli Street	15 . .	4 8 8	
3				
	Total ..	25 . .	8 11 10	
(d)	Water-supply			
1	Dasappa Naiko or Memoni Tank cleaned	10 . .	8 . .	
2	General Bavadi "	5 . .	8 . .	
3	The wells within the late military limits, now public.	20 . .	8 12 .	
4	Nreshwallia or Bunder well and the Fountain of the Sturrock Lamp connected with it.	15 . .	3 15 5	
	Total ..	50 . .	13 11 9	

15-7-95. Chairman-delegate.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.	Salary per annum.	
1	2	3	4	
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage—				
~~Overseers~~ Maistry	1	6 . .	48 . .	Temporary for 9 months in the year as usual.
Drain cleaners	11	55 . .	440 . .	
Temporary Establishment Entered here with reference to clause (3) of Government Memorandum, dated 12th September, 1893, No 636, on the report for 1892-93. —	at annas 3 per diem or Rs 5 per month, on an average.			
Total ..	12	61 . .	488 . .	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..			19 1 4	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..				
Balance (Statement II) ..			468 14 8	
d. Water works—				
Overseers				
Watchmen				
Total ..				
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..				
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..				
Balance (Statement II) ..				
3. General—				
Overseers	1	30 . .	360 . .	
Maistries				
Writer	1	4 . .	48 . .	
Total ..	2	34 . .	408 . .	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..				
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..				
Balance (Statement II) ..			408 . .	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure. in 1894-95.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage Masonry side drains repaired—							
1	Ganapathi Temple Street	10	.	.	4	3	2	
2	Kudrolli Street	15	.	.	4	8	8	
3								
	Total ..	25	.	.	8	11	10	
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Dasappa Naiké or Memoni Tank cleaned	10	.	.	8	.	.	
2	General Bavadi "	5	.	.	8	14	.	
3	The wells within the Cole military limits, now public.	20	.	.	8	15	.	
4	Kresh wallia or Bunder well and the Fountain of the Sluice-cock Lamp connected with it.	15	.	.	3	15	5	
	Total ..	50	.	.	13	11	9	

15-9-95. V. Krishnan
Chairman-delegate.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
~~Overseers~~ Maistry	1	6	.	.	48	.	.
Drain cleaners	11	55	.	.	440	.	.
Temporary Establishment Entered here with reference to clause (3) of Government Memorandum, dated 12th September, 1893, No. 636, on the report for 1892-93. —	at annas 5 per diem, or Rs. 5 per month, on an average.						
Total ..	12	61	.	.	488	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					19	1	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					468	14	8
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. General—							
Overseers	1	30	.	.	360	.	.
Maistries							
Writer	1	4	.	.	48	.	.
Total ..	2	34	.	.	408	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					408	.	.

Temporary for 9 months in the year as Annual.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*ccnt.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—							
1. Training Schools—							
Pupils receiving scholarships							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
2. Municipal Schools—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd „ „							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System — Municipal Primary Schools 2.							
Masters	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
	2 on Rs 9 each.	18	.	.	216	.	.
	4 on Rs 8 each	32	.	.	384	.	.
	4 on Rs 6 each	24	.	.	288	.	.
	2 on Rs 5 each	10	.	.	120	.	.
Total ..	13	99	.	.	1188	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					26	10	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					36	.	.
Balance (Statement II) ..					1197	2	5

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*					Actual figures.		
6. INSPECTION—							
(1) Inspecting schoolmaster or Municipal Supervisor of Primary Schools	1 from 1st April to 17th June 94	20	.	.	51	5	4
Vide explanation noted in column 7 of statement II (Revised Estimate of charges for 1894-95) submitted with the Budget for 1895-96.	For May also from 18th June 1894 till the end of the year	15	.	.	141	8	.
(2) Local Fund Inspecting Schoolmaster of Muhammadan Schools in the district for supervision of the Hindustani schools in the Municipality	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
*This is the actual expenditure of the year. Total ..	2	20	.	.	*252	13	4
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					40	.	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					40	.	.
Balance (Statement II) ..					252	13	4
7. GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—							
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—Wenlock Hospital & the Branch Dispensary.—							
Medical Subordinates	3 on Rs 25 each	75	.	.	900	.	.
„ „							
Midwife	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Clerk	1	16	.	.	192	.	.
Compounder	1	12	.	.	144	.	.
Servants	1	8	.	.	96	.	.
„	5 on Rs 7 each	35	.	.	420	.	.
„	3 on Rs 4 each	12	.	.	144	.	.
Total	15	173	.	.	2076	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages					22	10	5
Balance					2053	5	7
Women & Children's Hospital opened on 24th September 1894.					Actual figures.		
Female apothecary, joined her appointment on 11th September, 1894	Pay Rs 50 from 11th September plus House allowance Rs 25 from 24th September.	75	.	.	109	2	8
Her travelling allowance					64	3	.
Nurse and clerk	1	15	.	.	78	8	.
Compounder	1	10	.	.	52	5	4
Sweeper	1	4	.	.	18	13	5
Total	4	104	.	.	623	.	5
This is the actual expenditure of the year on account of the Establishment of the Women & Children's Hospital.							
Total ..	19	277	.	.	2,699	.	5
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					22	10	5
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					2676	6	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
6. Inspection—					Actual figures.		
(1) Inspecting schoolmaster or Municipal Superintendent of Primary Schools	1 from 1st April to 17th June 94.	20	.	.	57	5	4
Vide Explanation noted in column 7 of Statement IV (Revised Estimate of Charges for 1894-95) submitted with the Budget for 1895-96.	For March 95 from 18th June 1894 till the end of the year.	15	.	.	141	8	.
(2) Local Fund Inspecting Schoolmaster of Muhammadan Schools in the District for supervision of the Hindustani schools in the Municipality	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	2	20	.	.	*252	13	4
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					40	.	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					40	.	.
Balance (Statement II) ..					252	13	4
7. Gymnastic Instructors							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

* This is the actual expenditure of the year.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—							
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries— Wenlock Hospital & the Branch Dispensary.—							
Medical Subordinates	3 on Rs 25 each	75	.	.	900	.	.
„ „							
Midwife	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Clerk	1	16	.	.	192	.	.
Compounder	1	12	.	.	144	.	.
Servants	1	8	.	.	96	.	.
„	5 on Rs 7 each	35	.	.	420	.	.
„	3 on Rs 4 each	12	.	.	144	.	.
Total	15	173	.	.	2076	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages					22	10	5
Balance					2,053	5	7
Women & Children's Hospital opened on 24th September 1894.					Actual figures.		
Female apothecary, joined her appointment on 11th September 1894	1 Pay Rs 50 from 11th September 1894 Rs 75 from 24th September.	75	.	.	409	2	8
Her travelling allowance					64	3	.
Nurse and clerk	1	15	.	.	78	8	.
Compounder	1	10	.	.	52	5	4
Sweeper	1	4	.	.	18	13	5
Total	4	104	.	.	*623	.	5
Total ..	19	277	.	.	2,699	.	5
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					22	10	5
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					2,676	6	.

* This is the actual expenditure of the year on account of the Establishment of the Women & Children's Hospital.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinators	1	16	.	.	192	.	.
~~Peons~~ Probationary Vaccinator	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Total ..	2	23	.	.	276	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					23	14	9
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					252	1	5
4. Registration—							
Registrars .. Ward Sub-inspectors as reporters	8	Fees at annas 2 per birth and an anna per death reported.			196	1	.
Peons							
Total ..	8				196	1	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II). ..					196	1	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors Pay Rs 60. plus house allowance Rs 15. ..	1	75	.	.	900	.	.
Ward Sub inspectors	1	20	.	.	240	.	.
"	4 on Rs 12 each.	48	.	.	576	.	.
(Maistries) " Writer	3 on Rs 10 each.	30	.	.	360	.	.
	1	4	.	.	48	.	.
Scavengers	33 on Rs 3/8 each & 1 Cumbuly)	115	8	.	1,386	.	.
Road-Sweepers at annas 3-4 per day or on an average, at Rs 5 per month.	24	120	.	.	1,440	.	.
* Mostly debited to this head under paragraph 8 (3) of G.O. dated 14th March, 1893, No 354 M, reviewing the budget for 1893-94.							
Total ..	67	412	8	.	4,950	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					33	9	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					85	13	1
Balance (Statement II) ..					5002	5	9

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors							
Maistries							
Scavengers on Rs. 7 each, but a moiety only debited to this head, vide the Explanation on the last page.	33	115	8		1,386		
Total ..	33	115	8		1,386		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					41	13	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,344	3	
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents		Given on Contract.					
Masalchies							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Servants	2 on Rs. 6 each	12	.	.	144	.	.
Gardener	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Temporary assistant to the gardener for 6 months.	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	5	30	.	.	360	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					32	14	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					327	1	2
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents		Given on Contract.					
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors							
Maistries							
Scavengers on Rs. 7 each, but a moiety only debited to this head, vide the Explanation on the back page	33	115	8	.	1,386	.	.
Total ..	33	115	8	.	1,386	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					41	13	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,344	3	.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents		Given on Contract.					
Masalchies							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Servants	2 on Rs. 6 each	12	.	.	144	.	.
Gardener	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Temporary assistant to the gardener for 6 months ..	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	5	30	.	.	360	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					32	14	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					327	1	2
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents		Given on Contract.					
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty	1	3	.	.	36	.	.
Servants							
Total ..	1	3	.	.	36	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					36	.	.
5. Avenues—							
Servants	No permanent Establishment.						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
6. Public Garden—							
Gardener on Rs 4 for 6 months during the rainy season & Rs 6, afterwards.	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					60	.	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants	No permanent Establishment. Reward at Rs 12 for the Engine first in attendance and at Rs 8 for the Engine second in attendance was paid to the Town Police and the Basel Mission.						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.—							
(i) Stone-Gun.—							
Gunner	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Signaller	1	2	.	.	24	.	.
Total	2	7	.	.	84	.	.
(ii) Powder Magazine.—							
A guard of 2 Police Constables	2	15	4	.	219	.	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	40	.	.	480	.	.
Clerks	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
"							
"							
Shroff & Accountants	1	30	.	.	360	.	.
Peons	2 on Rs 7 each	14	.	.	168	.	.
"	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Total ..	6	105	.	.	1,260	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					23	9	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,236	8	10
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks 1 on Rs 28, 1 on Rs 19 and 1 on Rs 10	3	57	.	.	684	.	.
Bill Collectors 1 on Rs 12, 1 on Rs 10, 2 on Rs 8 & 1 temporary on Rs 8 for 6 months ..	5	46	.	.	552	.	.
Peons	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	9	108	.	.	1296	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					105	6	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,190	9	10
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors	Leased out on Contract						
Gate-keepers							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

15-7-95. Chairman-delegate.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	40	.	.	480	.	.
Clerks	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
,, ...							
,, ...							
Sheristadar Accountants	1	30	.	.	360	.	.
Peons	2 on Rs 7 each	14	.	.	168	.	.
,, ...	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Total ..	6	105	.	.	1,260	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					23	9	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,236	8	10
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks 1 on Rs 28, 1 on Rs 19 and 1 on Rs 10	3	57	.	.	684	.	.
Bill Collectors 1 on Rs 12, 1 on Rs 10, 2 on Rs 8 & 1 temporary on Rs 8 for 6 months ..	5	46	.	.	552	.	.
Peons	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Total ..	9	108	.	.	1296	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					105	6	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,190	9	10
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors	Leased out on Contract						
Gate-keepers							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

15-7-95 Chairman-delegate.

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Mangalore. Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	2332	8	8				
1. Deposits by appellants	1247	11	.	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	3051	1	3
2. Deposits by renters	1507	10	9	2. Returned to appellants	92	.	.
3. Deposits by contractors	238	13	9	3. Returned to renters	.	.	.
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants	.	.	.	4. Returned to contractors	248	13	9
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable..	31	12	.	5. Returned to municipal servants ..	.	.	.
				6. Returned to parties	6	10	10
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	287	7	3				
				7. Paid to claimants	2	9	9
Total, Receipts ..	3313	6	9	Total ..	3401	3	7
				Balance ..	2244	11	10
Total, including balance ..	5645	15	5	Total ..	5645	15	5

15-7-95.

Chairman-delegate.

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Mangalore. Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1894-95.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.	Remitted by the Council on appeal.	Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).	Collected.	Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.	Written off as irrecoverable.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	9433 8 .	127 . .	9,306 8 .	8,165 . .	468 . .	12 . .	661 8 .
2. Tax on buildings	13,321 13 8	. . .	13,321 13 8	13,147 12 6	28 9 2	. . .	145 8 .
3. Tax on lands	1996 1 1	. . .	1,996 1 1	1,881 7 11	. . .	. . .	114 9 2
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	2530 . .	. . .	2530 . .	I 2530 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
6. Market rents	2467 8 .	. . .	2467 8 .	I 2467 8 .	. . .	. . .	. . .
7. Slaughter-house fees	390 . .	. . .	390 . .	I 390 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
8. Rent of cart-stands	257 . .	. . .	257 . .	I 257 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
9. Private scavenging fees	1692 11 3	. . .	1,692 11 3	1,557 4 6	. . .	. . .	135 6 9
10. Tax on vehicles	1239 . .	. . .	1,239 . .	1171 8 .	7 8 .	. . .	60 . .
11. " " Animals	1443 12 .	. . .	1,443 12 .	1407 8 .	. 12 .	. 12 .	34 12 .
12. " " Carts	1030 . .	. . .	1,030 . .	1004 . .	2 . .	. . .	24 . .
13. Rent of Lands	740 8 .	7 . .	733 8 .	I 733 8 .	. . .	. . .	. . .
14. Rent of buildings	714 . .	. . .	714 . .	I 714 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
15 Licence fees under Section 188.	751 4 .	. . .	751 4 .	I 726 . .	. . .	. . .	25 4 .
Total ..	38,007 2 .	134 . .	37,873 2 .	36,152 8 11	506 13 2	12 12 .	1,200 15 11

Note.—The several items shown in Statement I are inclusive of items having no fixed demand, (blank) penalties, interest on overdue rents, &c.

15-7-95 R. Chairman—delegate.

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.			Arrears of previous year.			Total demand.			Collected.			Remitted.			Written off.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).			Years to which the balance relates.
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			9
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	A. B. C. &c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	I 58	5	5	340	10	.	398	15	5	211	12	5	124	10	.	32	8	.	30	.	.	1892-93 & 1893-94.
2. Tax on buildings	15	4	9	128	6	6	143	11	3	94	9	6	28	4	9	.	.	.	20	13	.	" " " "
3. Tax on lands	25	3	2	I 91	2	4	116	5	6	71	9	11	35	2	9	.	.	.	9	9	10	1893-94.
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
5. Tolls	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
6. Market rents	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
7. Slaughter-house fees	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	
8. Rent of cart-stands	.	.	.	9	12	7	9	12	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	12	7	1893-94.
9. Private scavenging fees	30	9	10	60	5	9	90	15	7	16	3	4	23	2	6	.	.	.	51	9	9	1892-93 & 1893-94.
10. Tax on Vehicles	10	8	.	I 19	8	.	30	.	.	4	8	.	19	8	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	1893-94.
11. " Animals	27	12	.	I 26	4	.	54	.	.	23	8	.	14	8	.	5	12	.	10	4	.	1892-93 and 1893-94.
12 " Carts	22	.	.	I 28	.	.	50	.	.	12	.	.	13	.	.	11	.	.	14	.	.	" "
13 Licence-fees under Section 188	110	.	.	I 65	.	.	175	.	.	75	.	.	45	.	.	55	.	.	.	.	.	
Total ..	I 299	11	2	I 769	1	2	I 1068	12	4	509	3	2	303	4	.	104	4	.	152	1	2	1892-93 & 1893-94.

Note. I. The Excess amounting in all to Rs 975-11-- is due to assessments for 1892-93 and 1893-94 made in 1894-95 vide paragraph 11 of the Covering Report.

15-7-95 Chairman-delegate.

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Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.			Warrants issued during the year			Total.			Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.			Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.			Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.			Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.			Property distrained, but not sold.			Property sold.		
	Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number of cases.	Amount involved.		Number of cases.	Amount.		Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.		Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.	
1	2	3		4	5		6	7		8	9		10	11		12	13		14	15		16	17		18	19	
		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ..	109	281	8 .	1,399	5430	13 5	1106	5,712	5 5	1,197	5268	13 5	109	443	8 .	.	.	. . .	1789	5,250	5 5	8	18	8 .	.	.	. . .
2. Tax on buildings ..	54	64	7 6	5333	8,469	15 .	5,609	8,534	6 6	5524	8369	5 .	85	165	1 6	.	.	. . .	5,500	8,347	13 6	24	21	7 6	.	.	. . .
3. Tax on lands ..	39	31	1 8	1590	1321	13 .	1629	1,352	14 8	1593	1,306	3 .	36	46	11 8	.	.	. . .	1584	1303	. 8	8	2	13 7	1	.	4 9
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.																											
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	30	66	. .	449	674	4 .	479	740	4 .	457	664	8 .	22	75	12 .	8	22	4 .	447	634	4 .	1	2	8 .	1	5	8 .
6. Tax on animals ..																											
Tax on carts, &c. ..																											
Total ..	232	443	1 2	8871	15,896	13 5	9123	16,339	14 7	8871	15608	13 5	252	731	1 2	8	22	4 .	8820	15,535	7 7	41	45	5 1	2	5	12 9

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15-7-95 Chairman-delegate.

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	A. B. C. &c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	I 58 5 5	I 340 10 .	I 398 15 5	211 12 5	124 10 .	32 8 .	30 . .	1892-93 & 1893-94.
2. Tax on buildings	15 4 9	128 6 6	143 11 3	94 9 6	28 4 9	. . .	20 13 .	
3. Tax on lands	25 3 2	I 91 2 4	116 5 6	71 2 11	35 2 9	. . .	9 9 10	1893-94.
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
5. Tolls	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
6. Market rents	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
7. Slaughter-house fees	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
8. Rent of cart-stands	. . .	9 12 7	9 12 7	. . .	. . .	. . .	9 12 7	1893-94.
9. Private scavenging fees	30 9 10	60 5 9	90 15 7	16 3 4	23 2 6	. . .	51 9 9	1892-93 & 1893-94.
10. Tax on Vehicles	10 8 .	I 19 8 .	30 . .	4 8 .	19 8 .	. . .	6 . .	1893-94.
11. " Animals	27 12 .	I 26 4 .	54 . .	23 8 .	14 8 .	5 12 .	10 4 .	1892-93 and 1893-94.
12 " Carts	22 . .	I 28 . .	50 . .	12 . .	13 . .	11 . .	14 . .	
13 Licence-fees under Section 188	110 . .	I 65 . .	175 . .	75 . .	45 . .	55 . .	. . .	
Total	I 299 11 2	I 769 1 2	I 1068 12 4	509 3 2	303 4 .	104 4 .	152 1 2	1892-93 & 1893-94.

Note. I. The Excess amounting in all to Rs 75-11-- is due to assessments for 1892-93 and 1893-94 made in 1894-95 vide paragraph 11 of the Covering Report.

15-7-95 Chairman-delegate.

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	109	281 8 .	1,299	5,430 13 5	1,408	5,712 5 5	1,297	5,268 13 5	109	443 8 .	.	. . .	1,289	5,250 5 5	8	18 8 .	.	. . .
2. Tax on buildings	54	64 7 6	533	8,469 15 .	587	8,534 6 6	524	8,369 5 .	85	165 1 6	.	. . .	500	8,347 13 6	24	21 7 6	.	. . .
3. Tax on lands	39	31 1 8	590	1,321 13 .	629	1,352 14 8	593	1,306 3 .	36	46 11 8	.	. . .	584	1,303 . 8	8	2 13 7	1	. 4 9
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.																		
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins																		
6. Tax on animals	30	66 . .	449	674 4 .	479	740 4 .	457	664 8 .	22	75 12 .	8	22 4 .	447	634 4 .	1	2 8 .	1	5 8 .
Tax on carts, &c.																		
Total	232	443 1 2	8891	15,896 13 5	9123	16,339 14 7	8871	15,608 13 5	252	731 1 2	8	22 4 .	8,820	15,535 7 7	41	45 5 1	2	5 12 9

15-7-95 Chairman-delegate.

Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.		Collections before judgment.		Collections after judgment.		Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.		Balance.	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c	16	52 8 .	9	25 8 .	.	. . .	2	6 . .	7	21 . .
2. Tax on buildings.	3	18 12 .	1	6 . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	2	12 12 .
3. Tax on lands ..										
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..										
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..										
6. Tax on animals ..	8	25 . .	1	2 8 .	.	. . .	2	11 8 .	5	11 . .
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.										
Total ..	27	96 4 .	9	34 . .	.	. . .	4	17 8 .	14	44 12 .

Other prosecutions instituted during the year, under the penal sections of the Act.—

(1) For removal of encroachment on public Streets and Land ——— 4

(2) For failure to remove thatched erections after the term of license expired, and for raising thatched erections without license —— 28

(3) For failure to properly protect drinking-water wells ——— 6 8

(4) For failure to provide proper latrines within compounds, and for keeping gardens in an insanitary state. ——— 73.

Total 111

15-7-95.

Chairman-delegate.

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1895.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters.			Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
													Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
I.—Colleges																				
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(*a*) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
(*b*) Salary-results System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.																				
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(*a*) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1895.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Primary Schools—																				
(b) Salary-results System—								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P	Rs. A. P	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(1) Codialboil	1			1									30 . .				30 . .	30 . .		
(2) Bokapatna Hindu	1			1									6 . .			8 . .	14 . .	14 . .		These five schools were closed from 1st April, 1894, the first by reversion to results system (vide No 5 under (b) previous Statement V-B) and the second by abolition. The figures shown in columns 18 and 19 agree with those two schools represent the Expenditure for March of the previous year. Mentioned in April '94.
(3) Kudrolli	1			1	45	9	43	I. 29 5 .		72 8 3		101 13 3	177 1 4	66 . 3		27 . .	270 1 7	168 4 4	3 14 7	
(4) Bolar	1			1	44	4	34	6 2 .		69 14 3		76 . 3	159 2 10	58 12 .		21 . .	238 14 10	162 14 7	4 12 8	
(5) Nireshwallia	1			1	37	11	38	34 2 .		59 10 9		93 12 9	168 . .	65 4 .		27 . .	260 4 .	166 7 3	4 6 1	
(6) Attaver	1			1	51	6	43	20 2 .		63 11 9		83 13 9	146 1 6	57 13 .		9 . .	II. 212 14 6	II. 129 . 9	3 . .	
(7) Butchers' Lane Hindustani.	1			1	46	.	40	. . .		47 15 6		47 15 6	246 12 9	67 . 6		33 . .	346 13 3	298 12 9	7 7 7	I. An additional results grant of Rs 3-0-0 has been received after the close of the official year, on 10th April, 1895.
(8) Moplah	1			1	37	.	43	. . .		35 2 6		35 2 6	96 . .	46 14 .		27 . .	169 14 .	134 11 6	3 22	
(9) Bokapatna	1			1	29	12	23	23 .		21 13		23 4 3	96 . .	15 7 6		24 . .	135 7 6	112 3 3	4 14 1	
(10) Khandack Moplah	1			1	22	6	19	. 14 .		15 15 6		16 13 6	72 . .	8 . 6		18 . .	98 . 6	81 3 .	4 4 4	II. These figures are Exclusive of Rs 6-2-2 spent under Grant I, 2. Repairs, b. — Buildings. the building in which the School is held being Municipal.
					152					120 2 9										
Total ..	8			8	311	48	283	92 12 .		385 15 9		478 11 9	1197 2 5	385 3 9		194 . .	1776 6 2	1297 10 5	4 6 11	
Total, Primary Schools ..	8			8	311	48	283	92 12 .		385 15 9		478 11 9	1197 2 5	385 3 9		194 . .	1776 6 2	1297 10 5	4 6 11	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	8			8	311	48	283	92 12 .		385 15 9		478 11 9	1197 2 5	385 3 9		194 . .	1776 6 2	1297 10 5	4 6 11	

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Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts	"	"
Matriculation ..	"	"
Upper Secondary ..	"	"
Lower Secondary ..	"	"
Primary School ..	38	27
Infant Standard ..	50	46
First Standard ..	62	54
Second Standard ..	62	56
Third Standard ..	48	39
Fourth Standard ..	"	"
Total	260	222

1776-6-2
385 15 9
1390-6-5
92 12
1297-10-5

15-7-95 Chairman—delegate.

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Primary Schools—								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) Codialboil	1		1										30 . .				30 . .	30 . .		
(2) Bokapatna Hindu	1		1										6 . .			8 . .	14 . .	14 . .		These two schools were closed from 1st April, 1894. the first by reversion to results system (vide No 5 under (b) primary Statement V-B) and the second by abolition. The figures shown in columns 18 and 19 against these two schools represent the Expenditure for March or for the previous year disbursed in April 94.
(3) Kudroli	1		1	45	9	43	I. 29 5 .			72 8 3		101 13 3	177 1 4	66 . 3		27 . .	270 1 7	168 4 4	3 14 7	
(4) Bolar	1		1	44	4	34	6 2 .			69 14 3		76 . 3	139 2 10	58 12 .		21 . .	238 14 10	162 14 7	4 12 8	
(5) Nireshwallia	1		1	37	11	38	34 2 .			59 10 9		93 12 9	168 . .	65 4 .		27 . .	260 4 .	166 7 3	4 6 1	
(6) Attaver	1		1	51	6	43	20 2 .			63 11 9		83 13 9	146 1 6	57 10 .		9 . .	II. 212 14 6	II. 129 . 9	3 . .	
(7) Butchers' Lane Hindustani.	1		1	46	.	40	. . .			47 15 6		47 15 6	248 12 9	67 . 6		33 . .	346 13 3	298 13 9	7 7 7	
(8) Moplah	1		1	37	.	43	. . .			35 2 6		35 2 6	96 . .	46 4 .		27 . .	169 14 .	134 11 6	3 2 2	
(9) Bokapatna	1		1	29	12	23	23 .			21 1 3		23 4 3	96 . .	15 7 6		24 . .	135 7 6	112 3 3	4 14 1	
(10) Khandack Moplah	1		1	22	6	19	. 14 .			15 15 6		16 13 6	72 . .	8 . 6		18 . .	98 . 6	81 3 .	4 4 4	I. These figures are Exclusive of Rs 6-2-2 spent under Grant I, 2. Repairs, 6. Buildings: the building in which the School is held being Municipal.
				152						120 2 9										
Total ..	8		8	311	48	283	92 12 .			385 15 9		478 11 9	1197 2 5	385 3 9		194 . .	1776 6 2	1297 10 5	4 6 11	
Total, Primary Schools ..	8		8	311	48	283	92 12 .			385 15 9		478 11 9	1197 2 5	385 3 9		194 . .	1776 6 2	1297 10 5	4 6 11	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	8		8	311	48	283	92 12 .			385 15 9		478 11 9	1197 2 5	385 3 9		194 . .	1776 6 2	1297 10 5	4 6 11	

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts	"	"
Matriculation ..	"	"
Upper Secondary ..	"	"
Lower Secondary ..	"	"
Primary School ..	38	27
Infant Standard ..	50	46
First Standard ..	62	54
Second Standard ..	62	56
Third Standard ..	48	39
Fourth Standard ..	~~11~~	~~11~~
Total	260	232

1776-6-2
385 15 9
1390-6-11
92 12 .
1297-10-5

15-7-95. Chairman—delegate.

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned	Amount of such grant payable	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant-in-Aid.																
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																Rate at which grants were paid.
(*a*) Secondary Lower.																There were no rates fixed according to the individual qualifications of teachers, as in previous years. Under the new Grant-in-aid Code which came into force from 1st April, 1894, the grants were assigned for each school according to its net requirements, with due regard to the limitations prescribed in article 13 of Chapter IV, C, vide paragraph 59 of the covering Report.
1. Canara High (Lower Secondary Department)	.	1	.	1	157	.	98	44	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
2. Ganapathi Middle	1	.	.	1	82	.	78	36	. . .	229 . .	229 . .	. . .	229 . .	. . .	229 . .	
3. Rozario	.	1	.	1	30	.	34	19	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	
Total ..	1	2	.	3	269	.	210	99	. . .	229 . .	229 . .	. . .	229 . .	. . .	229 . .	
(*b*) Primary																
1. Canara High (Primary Department)	.	1		1	102		70	52		350 . .	350 . .		350 . .		350 . .	
2. Ganapathi Middle	1	.		1	100		64	58		221 . .	221 . .		221 . .		221 . .	
3. Rozario Middle	1	.		1	115		85	78		250 . .	281 14 10		281 14 10		281 14 10	
4. Milagres Primary	1	.		1	148		113	104		213 . .	213 . .	208 13 2	421 13 2		421 13 2	
5. Codialbail Primary	.	1		1	91	.	69	52		100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
6. Goham Matt	1			1	98	6	85	68		100 . .	100 . .		100 . .		100 . .	
7. Balmatta Boys Mission Primary	1			1	35	.	20	20		115 8 .	115 8 .		115 8 .		115 8 .	
8. Bazar Mission	1			1	86	28	55	55		80 . .	80 . .		80 . .		80 . .	
9. Mireshwallia	1			1	55	23	51	46		70 . .	70 . .		70 . .		70 . .	
10. Bokapatna	1			1	21	21	24	20		15 12 .	15 12 .		15 12 .		15 12 .	
11. Jeppu	1			1	27	33	22	22		15 . .	15 . .		15 . .		15 . .	
Total ..	9	2		11	878	111	658	575		1330 4 .	1562 2 10	208 13 2	1771 . .		1771 . .	
Grand Total ..	10	4		14	1147	111	868	674		1739 4 .	1771 2 10	208 13 2	2000 . .		2000 . .	

Chairman

15-7-95

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Mangalore, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
1. German Mission High (Lower Secondary Department).	1	..	..	1		98					202 5 4		202 5 4			
2. The late Rosario Salary Grant Middle School.											403 5 4		403 5 4			This institution was closed from 1st January, 1894, and the figure shown in column 15 represents the amount of arrear salary grant paid at Rs 18-5-4 per month for 22 months, viz. from March 1892 to December 1893, vide paragraph 35 of the Report for 1892-93 (G.O. dated 26th September 1893, No 1295 M.); paragraph 47 of the Report for 1893-94 (G.O. dated 12th September 1894, No 1254 M.); and the explanation noted in column 8 of Statement VI, Revised Estimate of Charges for the year 1894-95 against Grant No 3. Salary Grants.
Total ..	1	..	..	1		98					605 10 8		605 10 8			
(*b*) Primary																
1. German Mission High (Primary Department).	1	..	..	1		54					71 10 8		71 10 8			
Total ..	1	..	..	1		54					71 10 8		71 10 8			
Grand Total ..	2	..	..	2		152					677 5 4		677 5 4			

Chairman—delegate.

15/7/95. M.C.

1 1 Chairman—delegate.

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895.: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(a) Secondary																
Total ..																
(b) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(a) Secondary																
1. German Mission High (Lower Secondary Department).	1			1	98									202 5 4	202 5 4	
2. The late Rosario Salary Grant Middle School.														403 5 4	403 5 4	This institution was closed from 1st January 1894, and the figure shown in column 15 represents the amount of arrear salary grant paid at Rs 18-5-4 per month for 22 months, viz. from March 1892 to December 1893 vide paragraph 35 of the Report for 1892-93 (G.O. dated 26th September 1893, No 1295 M.); paragraph 47 of the Report for 1893-94 (G.O. dated 12th September 1894, No 1254 M.); and the explanation noted in column 7 of Statement VI, Revised Estimate of Charges for the year 1894-95, against Grant No 3. Salary Grants.
Total ..	1			1	98									605 10 8	605 10 8	
(b) Primary ..																
1. German Mission High (Primary Department).	1			1	54									71 10 8	71 10 8	
Total ..	1			1	54									71 10 8	71 10 8	
Grand Total ..	2			2	152									677 5 4	677 5 4	

Chairman—delegate.

15/7/95. M.C.

42

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of *Mangalore*, for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
Grant I. 1. New Works—b. Buildings	3,000	..	..	500	..	..				3,500	..	..	Paragraph 2 of G.O. dated 16th November 1894 No. 1714 M. Mis.
" d. Watersupply	1,000	..	..	800	..	..				1,800	..	..	
2. Repairs—a. Communications	5,000	..	..	1,500	..	..				6,500	..	..	
5. Contributions—b. To Provincial Fund for scrutiny of Estimates		..	..	37	8	..				37	8	..	
Pensions and Gratuities		..	..	171	..	..				171	..	..	

V. Shiva Rao

Chairman—delegate.
15-7-95.

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Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of for the year 189 -9 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	

Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.	Expenditure on				Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)	Share due to the District Board.	Amount paid to the District Board.	Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.
			Works.	Establishment.	Contingencies.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
3. Three	Leased out, as usual.	2532 10 9	11 14 1	. . .	12 . .	23 14 1	2508 12 8	Nil	. . .	. . .

15-7-95. Chairman delegate

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of for the year 189 -9 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	

Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.			Expenditure on									Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)			Share due to the District Board.			Amount paid to the District Board.			Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.		
					Works.			Establishment.			Contingencies.			Total.													
1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
3. Three	Leased out, as usual.—	2532	10	9	11	11	1	.	.	.	12	.	.	23	11	1	2508	12	8	Nil								

15-7-95. Chairman delegate.

Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid.			Amount transferred to Sinking Fund.			Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9.	
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	In Government Securities.	In the Savings Bank.
			Number of years.	Amount.		Number of years.	Amount.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS A. P.	RS. A. P.

84

Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2.	Assessed.															
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30.		Rs. 30 and above.		Total.	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.
Mangalore	8,592	8,387	749	268 9 8	3647	2927 7 5	1895	4753 2 10	232	1831 4 3	52	1116 7 6	41	2424 11 4	6618	13,321 13 8.

65

15-7-95 D. Chairman-delegate.

STATEMENT IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Mangalore	1894	44	300 . .	44	295 . .	105	2,578 8 .	172	1938 . .	207	1134 . .	373	1138 8 .	69	118 . .	16	96 8 .	1026	7608 8 .

15-9-95 Chairman-delegate.

STATEMENT X.

1. Name of Municipality . . . . . Mangalore.
2. Population as per last census . . . . . 40,922.
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors — (a) Nominated & Ex-officio . . 4; (b) Elected . . 15 — Total 20.
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895.—
   - (a) Ex-officio . . 1
   - (b) Nominated — Officials . . 2; Non-officials . . 2
   - (c) Elected . . — Officials . . 5; Non-officials . . 10

   Total . . 20
   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians . . 3
   - (e) Natives . . 17 — Total 20.
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year . . 12
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum . . 6
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials . . 4
   - (b) Non-officials . . 6

   Total . . 10
   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians . . 1
   - (d) Natives . . 9

   Total . . 10
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected . . Elected
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case
   (1). M. R. Ry D. Ananthaya Avargal, Head-Quarters Deputy Collector & Mangalore Revenue Divisional Officer, from 1st to 28th April, 1894, under section 15 of the Act, pending the election of M. R. Ry J. M. Rama Rao Avargal, which took place on the 19th March, being approved and gazetted by Government;

   (2). M. R. Ry J. M. Rama Rao Avargal, Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, Mangalore; elected on 19th March 1894; the election was approved and gazetted on 24th April, 1894. The Gazette was received in Mangalore on 28th April, on which date M. R. Ry J. M. Rama Rao Avargal assumed charge of the Chairmanship.

15-9-95. Chairman-delegate.

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Mangalore	1894	44	300 . .	44	2705 . .	105	3578 8 .	172	1939 . .	209	1134 . .	393	1138 8 .	69	118 . .	106	90 8 .	1102	9308 .

15-4-95 Chairman-delegate.

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality . . . . . Mangalore.
2. Population as per last census . . . . . 40,922.
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated Ex-officio . . 4 / 1; (b) Elected . . 15 } Total 20.
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895.—
   - (a) Ex-officio . . 1
   - (b) Nominated { Officials . . 2; Non-officials . . 2 }
   - (c) Elected . . { Officials . . 5; Non-officials . . 10 }

   Total . . 20

   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians . . 3
   - (e) Natives . . 17

   Total 20.
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year . . 12
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum . . 6
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials . . 4
   - (b) Non-officials . . 6

   Total . . 10.

   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians . . 1
   - (d) Natives . . 9

   Total . . 10.
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected . . Elected.
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case
   (1). M. R. Ry D. Ananthaya Avargal, Head-Quarters Deputy Collector & Mangalore Revenue Divisional Officer, from 1st to 28th April, 1894, under section 15 of the Act, pending the election of M. R. Ry T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, which took place on the 19th March, being approved and gazetted by Government;

   (2). M. R. Ry T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, Government Pleader and Public Prosecutor, Mangalore; elected on 19th March 1894; the election was approved and gazetted on 24th April, 1894. The Gazette was received in Mangalore on 28th April, on which date M. R. Ry T. M. Rama Rao Avargal assumed charge of the Chairmanship.

15-4-95. Chairman-delegate.

Statement X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of *Mangalore*, in 1894-95.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Codialbail		135				
2. Golikatte		230				
3. Central		219				
4. Market		116			Nil.	
5. Court		110				
6. Fort		104				
7. Cantonment		71				
8. Jeppu		75				
9.						
10.						
Total ..	40922	1,060				

15-7-95. *J. Winchester* Chairman-delegate.

Statement XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of *Mangalore*, for the year 1894-95.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1895.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1894.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95.	Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1894.	Number of lamps put up in 1894-95.	Number of lamps removed in 1894-95.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.
1	2	3	4	5	8	7	6	9	10	11	12
4.23 or 4 miles and 368 acres.	Hebter Market.	Leased out	2,283	9 Private 2.	10 En. 2.		1	204			204.

Note. In column 10 and 12 of the Lamps' statement, the Statement Lamps worked have been entered as one. Hence the difference of 4 in this and the subsequent figures.
4 Military Latrines, not used by the public.

15-7-95. *J. Winchester* Chairman-delegate.

Mangalore, 15th July, 1895.

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of *Mangalore*, during the year 1894-95.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated. In.	Patients treated. Out.	Patients treated. Total.	Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. The Municipal (Wenlock) Hospital, Mangalore.	363	12,461	12,824	1. Mercia Baboo	152	Vide Resolution of the Municipal Council, dated 19th May 1890, submitted to Government with Chairman's letter No 1444 of the 28th idem, and paragraph 40 of the letter read in G.O. dated 1st September, 1891, No 1105 M.
2. The Women & Children's Hospital, Mangalore, (opened on 24th September 1894).		1,313	1,313			
3. The Branch Dispensary at Bolar.		3,807	3,807			
Total	363	17,581	17,944	1	152	Chairman-delegate. 15-7-95.

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of *Mangalore*, during the year 1894-95.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed. Below one year of age.	Number of operations performed. Above one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Below one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Above one year of age.	Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1,243	1,061	Nil	Medical Subordinates Municipal Hospital Assistants: 1 J. M. Saldanha. 2 B. Rama Rao. 3 P. F. Noronha.				Nil				
			Total ..				Nil				
			Municipal Vaccinators .. .. 1 J. A. Mascarenhas	727	748	703	719	1473	1422		
			2 Probationary Vaccinator B. Aniruddha & his substitute 3 Francis Pinto.	346	484	324	478	830	802	Nil-Vide the amount column below.	Report under section 138(2) of the Act was made to the Sessions Judge Magistrate in 230 cases. In no case, however, penalty under section 138(3) appears to have been imposed.
			Total ..	1073	1232	1027	1197	2305	2224		
			Grand Total ..	1073	1232	1027	1197	2305	2224		

Municipal Office, Mangalore, 15th July, 1895.

Chairman-delegate.

Mangalore

Stat[istics] of Municipality.

Ex. I.R. No 346 95-96

			Remarks.
Colleges	Government	.	
	Board or Municipal	.	
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigeno		
Secondary Schools ..	Government (Pra[ctical] of the		
	Board or Municipal	.	
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigeno		
Primary Schools ..	Government	.	
	Board or Municipal	.	
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigeno		
Training Schools ..	Government	.	
	Board or Municipal	.	
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigeno		
Sessional Schools ..	Government	.	
	Board or Municipal	.	
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigeno		
Industrial Schools ..	Government	.	
	Board or Municipal	.	
	Aided from Provincial		
	Aided from Local or M		
	Unaided and Indigeno		

College departments of the four St. Aloysius Colleges were taken as separate institutions returns for previous year, the whole institution (with all departments) is taken as one this year

Remaining seven secondary departments aided from Municipal funds. [The strength of these departments being 259]

Chairman's Remarks.—

On the figures of 31st March, 1894, this Statement, are verified with those last year's Statement, the following differences are found:—

Should be 5 schools and 420 girls.
" " 340 boys and 4 girls, vide item 2 of the points noticed in Government Memo. dated 3rd September 1894, No. 745 M, last Report and the explanation given in last part of paragraph 3 of this Office letter dated 7th Idem No. 524.
Should be 7 schools, 137 Boys and 260 girls.
" " 2 " and 25 girls.

Figures of 31st March, 1895.

Should be 8 schools and 738 boys.
Should be 8 schools, 561 boys and 111 girls.

These figures are according to the Municipal Statement V-B, and they are correct, having been filled and duly scrutinized in this Office. It is observed that in the draft copies of Statements V-A & V-B received from the Sub-Assistant Inspector and the Assistant Inspector, there were several omissions, &c. and the Statements had therefore to be prepared in this Office.

Municipal Office, Mangalore, 15th July, 1895.

Chairman-delegate, M.C.

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from* Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.
2. *No comments should be made except*
3. *This statement should be submitted*

Ed. R 45 5,000—2-6-93.

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Enclosure II (i) to Govt No. 441 15-11-95

Ex. G.R. No. 346 95-96 R. No. 346

Statement No. I relating to General tics in Mangalore Municipality.

		1894.			1895.			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		
			Boys.			Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges	Government	1	44		+ 1	186	"	The college departments of the Govt and St. Aloysius' Colleges were alone taken as separate institutions in the returns for previous year, but the whole institution (with all) departments) is taken as one two year
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1	50		+ 1	428	-	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Secondary Schools	Government (Practising Branch of the Govt Training School)	2	245		1	126	4	
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	II 2	567					
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	2	33 III 5		V 3	565 V	"	
	Unaided and Indigenous	1	320		× 1	386	-	× Lower secondary departments aided from Municipal funds. [The strength of these departments being 259]
Primary Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal	10	384		8	311	48	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	3 III	86 III		2	77	52	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	4	357		VI 6	485 VI	67 VII	
	Unaided and Indigenous	-	-		2	126	12	
Training Schools	Government	1	41		1	42	"	
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	IV						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Sessional Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Industrial Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							

Chairman's Remarks.—

When the figures of 31st March, 1894, given in this Statement are verified with those in the last year's Statement, the following discrepancies are found:—

I.— Should be 8 schools and 420 girls.

II.— " 340 boys and 4 girls, vide item (1) of No. (3) of the points noticed in Government Memorandum, dated 3rd September 1894, No. 745. R, on the Last Report and the explanation given in the first part of paragraph 3 of this office reply, dated 7th Idem No. 524.

III.— Should be 7 schools, 137 boys and 260 girls.

IV.— " " 2 " and 25 girls.

Figures of 31st March, 1895:

V.— Should be and 732 boys.

VI.— Should be 8 schools, 561 boys and 111 girls.

The figures are according to the Municipal Statement V-B, and they are correct, having been compiled and duly scrutinized in this office. It is observed that in the draft-copies of Statements V-A & V-B received from the Sub-Assistant Inspector and the Assistant-Inspector, there were several omissions, &c, and the Statements had therefore to be prepared in this office.

Municipal Office, Mangalore, 15th July, 1895.

Chairman-delegate, M.C.

Assistant Inspector of Schools, 9th Division.

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Pr or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Mun Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R 45 5,000 - 2-6-93.

Ed. I.R. No. 346

Statement No. II showing the proportio

Classes of Population.		P
Europeans and Eurasians		
Native Christians		
Muhammadans		
Hindus	Brahmans	
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..	
	Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..	
Others		

Note.—1. *No comments should be made exc*
2. *In the column of remarks the figu*
3. *This statement should be submitte*

Ed. R.
46 5,000—16-5-93.

Primary Schools ..	Board or Municipal	5.
	Aided from Provincial Funds ..	
	Aided from Local or Municipal F	
	Unaided and Indigenous ..	

Training Schools. Government

Note.—1. *In the*
2. *No com*
3. *This st*

Ed. R.
47 5,000—16-5-93.

Chairman-delegate,
M.C.

Assistant Inspector of Schools

En. I.R.V. 346 Calore Municipality - 1894-

Statement No. III. giving

	Classes of Institutions.		REMARKS.
Colleges ..	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds ..		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Fu		
	Unaided and Indigenous ..		
Secondary Schools.	Government [Practising s the Training S		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds ..		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Fu		
	Unaided and Indigenous ..		
Primary Schools ..	Government	No. —	
	Board or Municipal	1. —	
	Aided from Provincial Funds ..	3. —	
	Aided from Local or Municipal F		
	Unaided and Indigenous ..		

Training Schools. Government

Chairman - delegate, M.C.

Note.—1. *In the*
2. *No com*
3. *This st*

Assistant Inspector of Schools.

Ld. R. 47 5,000—16-5-93.

J. Subjoined

Encl. I.R. No. 346

Statement No. III. giving Valore Municipality - 1894-95

Classes of Institutions.			Remarks.
Colleges ..	Government		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds ..		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Fu		
	Unaided and Indigenous ..		
Secondary Schools.	Government [Practising & the Training S		
	Board or Municipal		
	Aided from Provincial Funds ..		
	Aided from Local or Municipal Fu		
	Unaided and Indigenous ..		
Primary Schools ..	Government	No. —	
	Board or Municipal	1. —	
	Aided from Provincial Funds ..	3. —	
	Aided from Local or Municipal F		
	Unaided and Indigenous ..		

Training Schools. Government +

Chairman - delegate, M.C.

Note.—1. *In the c*
2. *No com*
3. *This st*

Assistant Inspector of Schools.

Id. R.
47 5,000 16-6-93.

1 — 9. Subjoined

J. Subjoined

B. N. 346

Enclosure II (iii) g

Report No. 1441 15-7-95

Enc. I.R. No. 346 94-95

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications of the teaching Staff employed in Mangalore Municipality – 1894-95

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.	Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Teachers.	Remarks.
Colleges ..	Government						
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous						
Secondary Schools.	Government [Practising Branch of the Training School].	1	1	"	"	"	
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	15	11	"	2	2	
	Unaided and Indigenous						
Primary Schools ..	Government						
	Board or Municipal	13	5	1	III. 5	2	Chairman's Remarks.- I. Should be 3 and not 1. — II Should be 3 and not 5. — Municipal Office, Mangalore, 15th July, 1895. Chairman-delegate, M.C.
	Aided from Provincial Funds	5	2	1	..	2	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	18	14	1	2	1	
	Unaided and Indigenous	5	1	..	2	2	
Training Schools. Government		4	2	1	1	"	

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the budget for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairman of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Assistant Inspector of Schools.

I. d. R. 47 5,000—16-6-93.

Statement No. IV relating to

Standard.	Number of pupils present for the Standard.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	
VI. Standard	
V. Do.	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	59
III. Standard	1 87 Pench,
II. Do.	III 97
I. Do.	99
Infant Do.	82

Name of Subject.*	
Geography	83
Indian History	36
Hygiene	26
English	

OFFICE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCIL MANGALORE

NOTE.—1. 2. 3. 4. Th.

Ed. R. 5,000—16-5-93.

...galore Municipality 1895-96

94. 5 SUBJECTS ONLY. Merit.	Ordinary.	REMARKS.
		Chairman's Remarks.—
		I., II., III., & IV.— Should be 97, 74, 77 and 60, respectively, vide No. (2) of the points noticed in Government Memorandum, dated 3rd September, 1894, No. 745 on the last Report and paragraph 2 of this Office reply dated the 9th Idem. No. 524.
6	21	
17	22	15-7-95. Chairman de... M.C.
32	24	
35	19	
37	9	

95. 5 SUBJECTS.		
16	30	
13	11	
9	7	

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in ...

Standard.	1893.4 COMPULSORY SUBJECTS ONLY. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	COMPULSORY Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Numl passe
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.						
VI. Standard						
V. Do.						
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	59	42	14	28	38	
III. Standard	I 84	II 64	22	42	48	
II. Do.	III 97	IV 74	27	47	62	
I. Do.	99	84	41	43	62	
Infant Do.	82	75	66	9	50	

Name of Subject.*	1893.4 OPTIONAL SUBJECTS.				OP
Geography	83	33	5	28	60
Indian History	36	16	5	11	37
Hygiene	26	11	10	1	27
English					

NOTE. 3. 4. Th...

Edl. R. 5,000—16-6-93.

ngalore Municipality 1895-96

94. 5 UBJECTS ONLY.		
Merit.	Ordinary.	REMARKS.
		Chairman's Remarks.—
		I., II., III., & IV.— Should be 97, 74, 77 and 60, respectively, vide No. (2) of the points noticed in Government Memorandum, dated 3rd September, 1894, No. 745 on the last Report and paragraph 2 of this office reply dated the 9th Idem, No. 524.
6	21	Returned
17	22	15-7-95 Chairman de[livered] M.C.
32	24	
35	19	
37	9	

94. 5 UBJECTS.	
16	30
13	11
9	7

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations i

Standard.	1893-4 COMPULSORY SUBJECTS ONLY. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	COM Number of pupils presented for the Standard.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	30	19			
VI. Standard					
V. Do.					
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	59	42	14	28	38
III. Standard	I 84	II 64	22	42	48
II. Do.	III 97	IV 74	27	47	62
I. Do.	99	84	41	43	62
Infant Do.	82	75	66	9	50

Name of Subject.*	1893-4 OPTIONAL SUBJECTS.				OP
Geography	83	33	5	28	60
Indian History	36	16	5	11	37
Hygiene	26	11	16	1	27
English					

earing directly on the
emarks.
of Local Boards or the Chairm

Prd. R. 5,000—16-6-93.

...galore Municipality 1895

...4. 5
...UBJECTS ONLY.

Merit.	

...galore Municipality 1894

...4. 5
...UBJECTS ONLY.

Merit.	

...5
...UBJECTS.

16	30
13	11
9	7

Fd. R. 5,000—16-6-93.
43

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in

Standard.	1893.4 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Compulsory ... Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Num... passe...
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	30/5/95					
VI. Standard						
V. Do.						
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	59	42	14	28	38	
III. Standard	I 84	II 64	22	42	48	
II. Do.	III 97	IV 74	27	47	62	
I. Do. ..	99	84	41	43	62	
Infant Do. ..	82	75	66	9	50	

Name o...	1893.4 Optional Subjects.				Op...
Geography	83	33	5	28	60
Indian History	36	16	5		37
Hygiene	26	11	10		27
English		33	9		

...ing Officer be... ...ne column of r... ...the Presiden...

Fd. R. 5,000—16-6-93.
45

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in

Standard.	1893.4 Compulsory Subjects only.				Compulsory
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Numb passe
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	20	11	4	7	45	
VI. Standard	34	6	-	6	68	
V. Do.	34	19	1	18	96	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	97	76	38	38	135	
III. Standard	67	58	38	20	127	
II. Do.	115	101	68	33	136	
I. Do.	116	112	67	45	143	
Infant Do.	104	102	100	2	143	

Name of Subject.*	1893.4 Optional Subjects.				Optio
Object Lessons	-	-	-	-	43
2nd Language - Canarese	117	41	4	37	194
English	228	175	123	52	281
Needlework	22	18	10	8	18
Geography	252	139	81	58	323
Indian History	146	58	33	25	211
Hygiene	77	60	46	14	87
Mathematics	54	12	1	11	68
Children's Occupation	8	7	-	7	-

J. R. N. 346.

A 845
22-5-95

4/2454 dist 95

Annual Educational
Statement I to IV.
Inspectors
with (Survey S. Masters) Staff of work
for 1894-5

Extract from the Proceedings of the Mangalore Municipal Council, dated 15th July 1895.

Present.-

M. R. Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Shiva Rao Avargal
Chairman-delegate.
" Diwan Bahadur A. Pinto Avargal,
Head-Quarters Deputy Collector.
" A. Albuquerque, Avargal.
" S. Anand Rao " "
" Abdulalli Rajaballi Sait Avargal.

Read the draft of the report prepared by the Chairman-delegate on the administration of the Municipality for the last official year, and the connected statements and reports.

Resolution.- In adopting the Report, the Council highly appreciates the labours of the Chairman in the administration of the municipality.

* * *

Chairman-delegate,
Municipal Council,
Mangalore.

ment II

Enclosure V.

In a letter from the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore, dated 15th July, 1895. No 4141.

Resolution of the Municipal Council, adopting the Report

1/2454 1895

Statement shewing the disposa

	Balance on 1st A						
	of old demand			of 1894-95			
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
1. Tax on Arts, &c.	30	.	.	661	8	.	but
2. " on Buildings	20	13	.	145	8	.	
3. " on Lands	9	9	10	129	5	2	
4. " on Vehicles	6	.	.	60	.	.	
5. " on Animals	10	4	.	34	12	.	
6. " on Carts	14	.	.	24	.	.	
7. License-fees under Sec 188	.	.	.	25	4	.	
8. Rent of cart stand	9	12	7	.	.	.	as the pro-ceeding disposed sumed.
9. Private Scavenging fees	51	9	9	135	6	9	to present
Total	152	1	2	1215	11	11	

Note - Increase o

Municipal Office, Mangalore, 15th July, 1895.

vv

Scrutinized in this Office before the Statements were prepared, and it is satisfactory to note that the figures of the several demand-registers agree with those of the Statements concerned, and the closing balance as per Statement II

Encl IV
to
Mangalore Munl
Report 1894-95

2/2454 mif 95

Council, adopting

1/2454 mif 95

Form No. 70. 25-4-4-92.

No 441.

MUNICIPAL OFFICE,
MANGALORE, 15th July 1895.

Local & Municipal Dept.
CURRENT No. 2454 h

From,

Rao Bahadur N. Shiva Rao,
Chairman, Municipal Council,
MANGALORE.

To,

The Chief Secretary to Government,
Local and Municipal Department,
MADRAS.
(thro' the Collector of South Canara).

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Mangalore Municipality for the last official year 1894-95, together with the prescribed Statements.

2. The accounts of the year have not been audited by the Local Fund Accounts Inspection Department of the Accountant-General's Office. They have, however, been duly scrutinized in this Office before the Statements were prepared, and it is satisfactory to note that the figures of the several demand-registers agree with those of the Statements concerned, and the closing balance as per Statement II

Statement II is in agreement with the Treasury Pass-Book.

I. Constitution of the Municipal Council.

3. At the close of the year, the Council was at its sanctioned strength — 20 Councillors, viz. 1 ex-officio, 4 nominated and 15 elected. Eight of the Councillors were officials and twelve non-officials; three of them being European and seventeen native gentlemen.

4. Two vacancies occurred on the nominated side of the Council, viz. one, by the expiry, on the 3d of November, of the three years' term of office of M. R. Ry. T. M. RamaRao Avargal, who was reappointed by Government with effect from the 1st Idem, and the other, by the departure, from the district, of Surgeon-Major A. J. O'Hara, in whose place Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee was appointed on 19th March.

5. No vacancies occurred in the elective seats.

6. The number of registered voters according to

28

to the revised lists in force from 28th March last, is 1,060, equivalent to 2.6 per cent. of the population (40,922).

7. M. R. Ry. D. Ananthaya Avargal, who was then the Revenue Divisional Officer, continued to hold the office of Chairman until 25th April, 1894, from which date, M. R. Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, whose election was approved by Government on the 24th Idem, has been the Chairman.

8. The Council held twelve meetings, the average attendance at each meeting being 10—4 Officials and 6 non-officials, or half the Strength, against 11—4 Officials and 7 non-officials, in the previous year. The decline in the attendance of the latter class of Councillors, was due to the absence, for a long time, through illness, of some of them, viz. M. R. Ry. K. Santappa Avargal, M. R. Ry. Bail Abbu Beary Avargal, M. R. Ry. H. Manjunath Kamthi Avargal, and the late M. R. Ry. N. Gundu Rao Avargal. This circumstance accounts also for the increase in the number of meetings adjourned viz. Six, for want of a quorum.

II. Receipts. — 9. Subjoined

II. Receipts.—

9. Subjoined is the comparative abstract of the year's income:—

	Actuals, 1893-'94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-'95.	Revised Estimate, 1894-'95.	Actuals, 1894-'95.
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Balance brought forward	4,807	7,190	4470	4466
Tax on Arts	7,310	7,200	7,500	8,377
" on Buildings and Lands	15,581	14,800	15,050	15,195
" on Vehicles and Animals	2,637	2,850	2,600	2,607
" on Carts	998	1,100	1,000	1,016
Tolls	2977	2,800	2,530	2,533
Realizations under Special Acts	622	30	130	160
Rent of Lands and Buildings, Revenue and other receipts	1,871	1,970	2310	2,433
Conservancy Receipts	412	500	450	450
Fees from Educational Institutions	834	500	380	386
Revenue from Medical "	24	30	90	70
Income from the Market and Slaughter-house	3,173	3,100	3,010	3,007
License fees	944	1,000	1,000	1,240
Other fees	377	350	320	319
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	239	200	200	149
Interest on Investments	120	120	250	61
Grants and Contributions from Government	239	300	210	97
" " from Local Boards	600	1,100	1,000	1,119
" " from other Bodies	220	"	"	128
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,927	1,600	1,680	1,602
Miscellaneous	150	50	70	52
Advances Recovered	436	"	400	259
Total Receipts proper	41,191	39,600	40,230	41,260
Total including Balance	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

10. It will be seen from the above table that the income of the year under report, exclusive of the opening balance, slightly exceeded

36

exceeded that of the previous year, and the budget and the revised estimate by Rs 1,660 and Rs 1,030, respectively, and that the tax on arts, rent of lands and buildings, license-fees and contributions from Local Boards, were the principal factors of the increase. Under tax on arts, the increase was due to a thorough revision of the demand register, under rents, to competition at sales, under license fees to the opening of new places of offensive and dangerous trades and of a new private fish-market, and under contributions, to the opening of a separate institution for medical treatment of women and children which was aided by the District Board.

On the other hand, there was a decrease in the income from tax on buildings and lands, tolls, school-fees, rent of market and Slaughter-house, carstand fees, fines, grants from Government, private scavenging fees, and advances recovered, and it was due to ordinary causes, such as, the collection, in the previous year, of the comparatively large outstandings of the preceding years, want of sufficient competition at sales, abolition of schools, &c.

Contd

II. Receipts.—

G. Subjoined is the comparative abstract of the year's income:—

	Actuals, 1893-'94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-'95.	Revised Estimate, 1894-'95.	Actuals, 1894-'95.
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
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" on Vehicles and Animals	2,637	2,850	2,600	2,607
" on Carts	998	1,100	1,000	1,016
Tolls	2977	2,800	2,530	2,533
Realizations under Special Acts	122	30	130	160
Rent of Lands and Buildings, Avenue and other receipts	1,871	1970	2310	2,433
Conservancy Receipts	412	500	450	450
Fees from Educational Institutions	834	500	380	386
Revenue from Medical "	24	30	90	70
Income from the Market and Slaughter Houses	3,173	3,100	3,010	3,007
License fees	944	1,000	1,000	1,240
Other fees	377	350	320	319
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	239	200	200	149
Interest on Investments	120	120	250	61
Grants and Contributions from Government	339	300	210	97
" " from Local Boards	600	1,100	1,000	1,119
" " from other Bodies	220	"	"	128
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,927	1,600	1,680	1,602
Miscellaneous	150	60	70	52
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Total Receipts proper	41,191	39,600	40,230	41,260
Total including Balance	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

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On the other hand, there was a decrease in the income from tax on buildings and lands, tolls, school-fees, rent of market and Slaughter-house, carstand fees, fines, grants from Government, private scavenging fees, and advances recovered, and it was due to ordinary causes, such as, the collection, in the previous year, of the comparatively large outstandings of the preceding years, want of sufficient competition at sales, abolition of schools, &c.

Compared

Compared with the year's revised or regular estimate, however, it would appear that under almost all the items, the expected income was duly realized.-

A.- Receipts from Taxation.-

11. Compared with the previous year's Statement IX-B, Arrears, the increase appearing in the present Statement, under some items of "balance of old demand" and "arrears of previous year" is due to assessments made in the year under report on account of previous years.-

12. 2. a. Tax on Arts, &c.- This tax was, as in the preceding year, levied under all the classes of Schedule A of the Act, under the last class, only from salaried persons.-

The demand, as assessed by the Chairman, amounted to Rs 9,433-8-0 against Rs 8,111-8-0 in the previous year, the increase of Rs 1,322 being, as already stated above, due to a thorough revision of the register and also to the assessment of new traders especially under the higher classes.

46

classes. That the assessments were, on the whole, fair and equitable, is proved by the lesser number of appeals received, 171 against 182 in 1893-94 as well as by the smaller percentage of remissions allowed by the Council, on appeal, which came to Rs 127 or 1.3 per cent. of the demand, against Rs 293-8-0 or 3.6 per cent. in the previous year.

Of the finally settled demand, Rs 9,306-8-0, as much as Rs 8,165 or 88.8 per cent. was collected, Rs 480 remitted under Section 60 of the Act and written off for want of means for recovery, leaving, at the close of the year, Rs 661-8-0 to be collected. Several persons who opened their trade during the Second half-year, had to be taxed towards the end of March, some under higher classes. Hence so much amount remained uncollected, which, however, has subsequently been realized to a great extent.

Statement IX-A would show that according to the finally-settled demand, 1100 persons were assessed to the tax, the increase of 36 over the previous year's figure being distributed under the

the higher classes. The average incidence per assessee was Rs 8-7-4 against Rs 7-5-0 in 1893-'94.

Of the total arrear demand, Rs 398-15-5, Rs 211-13-5 were collected, Rs 157-2-0 remitted and written off, leaving Rs 30 in arrear; Rs 24 being covered by prosecutions which are pending disposal before the Magistrate and the remainder Rs 6 being recoverable from an Officer of the Police Department who is in Europe, on furlough.

13. b. & c. Tax on Buildings and Lands.— It will be observed from the Note to Statement I that the rate and the methods of assessment of this tax were the same as those adopted in the previous year. The last revision of the registers was made in 1888-'89, and arrangements have already been made for a similar revision being undertaken in the Course of the current year. Many new buildings and lands were brought under assessment, and in the case of a few old ones which deserved a higher assessment, the tax was raised. Hence an increase of 99 in the number of buildings assessed, of Rs 210-3-4 in the amount of tax assessed

58

assessed, and of Rs 174-7-5 in the land-tax.

Of the finally-settled demand, Rs 15,317-14-9, Rs 15,029-4-8 equivalent to 98.2 per cent. were collected and Rs 28-9-2 remitted, leaving a sum of Rs 260-1-2 in arrear, a major portion of which has been collected since the close of the year.

Of the arrear demand, Rs 260-1-9, Rs 166-2-5 were realized, Rs 63-7-6 remitted, leaving a sum of Rs 30-6-10 in arrear which is mostly covered by prosecutions which are pending disposal before the Magistrate.

14. e. f. and g.— Tax on Spring Vehicles, Animals and Carts.— A regular demand, was, as in the previous years, duly raised in respect of this tax, and the current demand as well as collections exceeded those of 1893-'94, as shown below:—

Year.	Finally-settled demand.	Amount collected.
	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.
1893-'94.	3,638-4-0	3,552-12-0
1894-'95.	3712-12-0	3,585-0-0

15. Coercive Processes.— The number of warrants issued and executed during the year, and the amounts involved, were very

much

the higher classes. The average incidence per assessee was Rs 8-7-4 against Rs 7-5-0 in 1893-'94.

Of the total arrear demand, Rs 398-15-5, Rs 211-13-5 were collected, Rs 157-2-0 remitted and written off, leaving Rs 30 in arrear; Rs 24 being covered by prosecutions which are pending disposal before the Magistrate and the remainder Rs 6 being recoverable from an Officer of the Police Department who is in Europe, on furlough.

13. b. & c. Tax on Buildings and Lands.— It will be observed from the Note to Statement I that the rate and the methods of assessment of this tax were the same as those adopted in the previous year. The last revision of the registers was made in 1888-'89, and arrangements have already been made for a similar revision being undertaken in the Course of the current year. Many new buildings and lands were brought under assessment, and in the case of a few old ones which deserved a higher assessment, the tax was raised. Hence an increase of 99 in the number of buildings assessed, of Rs 210-3-4 in the amount of tax assessed

assessed, and of Rs 174-7-8 in the land-tax.

Of the finally-settled demand, Rs 15,317-14-9, Rs 15,029-4-8 equivalent to 98.2 per cent. were collected and Rs 28-9-2 remitted, leaving a sum of Rs 260-1-2 in arrear, a major portion of which has been collected since the close of the year.

Of the arrear demand, Rs 260-.-9, Rs 166-2-8 were realized, Rs 63-7-6 remitted, leaving a sum of Rs 30-6-10 in arrear, which is mostly covered by prosecutions which are pending disposal before the Magistrate.

14. e. f. and g.— Tax on Spring Vehicles, Animals and Carts.— A regular demand, was, as in the previous years, duly raised in respect of this tax, and the current demand as well as collections exceeded those of 1893-'94, as shown below:—

Year.	Finally-settled demand.	Amount collected.
	Rs A. P.	Rs A. P.
1893-'94.	3,638 — 4 — 0	3,552 — 12 — 0
1894-'95.	3712 — 12 — 0	3,585 — 0 — 0

15. Coercive Processes.— The number of warrants issued and executed during the year, and the amounts involved, were very

much

much larger than in the previous year:—

	Number of warrants issued during the year.	Amount involved.	Number of warrants executed exclusive of those cancelled.	Amount involved.
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1893-94.	7,196	11,817-14-9	7,795	12,485-4-10
1894-95.	8,891	15,896-13-5	8863	15,586-9-5
Increase.	1,695	4078-14-8	1068.	3101-4-7

The number of distraints made also rose from 21 in 1893-94 to 43 in the year under report, and in two cases, property had to be sold. 27 prosecutions were instituted; there were no prosecutions in the previous year. These statistics and the fact of their having remained at the end of the year a proportionately smaller number of unexecuted warrants show that due attention was paid to the prompt adjustment of revenues as far as possible. Most of these warrants have been disposed of since.

16. h. Tolls.— The income from this source was leased out as usual, and toll was collected by the renter at three gates, at the maximum rates. As has been the case every alternate year, the gates had to be sold for a lesser sum, and consequently the net income amounted to

68

to Rs 2,508-12-8 against Rs 2,934-15-9 in the previous year.

17. i. Penalties on account of taxes, &c.— There were no collections under this head, as in all the cases disposed of, payment was made before judgment.

18. Incidence of Taxation.— The average incidence was a little higher than in the previous year, viz. annas 11-7 per head of the population (40,922), including tolls, and annas 10-8 excluding tolls, as compared with annas 11-6 and annas 10-4, respectively. Increased income from tax on arts, accounts for the higher incidence.

19. 3. Realizations under Special Acts.— c. Fees under Act II of 1888.— Rs 160 were realized or Rs 38 over the previous year's figure, the number of licenses granted being 6. A circus company that came from mufassal paid a license-fee of Rs 90 on account of its spacious temporary premises. Hence the increase.

B.— Miscellaneous Receipts.—

20. 4. a. i. Rent of Lands.— Rs 737-10-1 were realized

realized under this head against Rs 587-7-1 in 1893-94. Owing to the increasing fertility of the soil of the Urwa garden, there was good competition at the sale of its plots, which resulted in an addition of Rs 100 to the previous year's income from it. A portion of the Wenlock Hospital garden which was temporarily leased out to the circus troupe mentioned above, fetched Rs 60. Hence the increase in the income from this source.

21. ii. Rent of Buildings.— Rs 973-10-5 against Rs 678-12-2, as follows:—

	1893-94.	1894-95.	Increase in 1894-95.
	Rs-A-P.	Rs-A-P.	Rs-A-P.
(1). Petroleum Store.—	501-0-0	715-10-0	214-10-0
(2). Powder Magazine.—	177-12-2	258-0-5	80-4-3
Total.	678-12-2	973-10-5.	294-14-3

Owing to the Municipal Petroleum Store being nearer their place of business than the private one, and also to its more convenient situation near the Backwater, facilitating storage of Kerosene-oil, the competition among the traders was particularly keen at the last two sales, and the building was taken up for Rs 726 for

78

for one year commencing from the 1st of October, against Rs 707 for the corresponding previous year, the rent for the first half of 1893-94 having been Rs 150. The net income amounted to Rs 707-6-0, an increase of Rs 222 over the preceding year's figure.

The quantity of gunpowder stored in the magazine slightly exceeded the previous year's, and there was the collection of the arrear rent referred to in paragraph 18 of the last report. Hence the increase under this item. The net receipts were Rs 23-14-9 against Minus Rs 54-15-8 (Loss) in 1893-94.

22. iii. Avenue receipts.— The annual sale of avenue fruits having this time taken place after the close of the year, the sale-proceeds could not be credited to these accounts. Hence the decrease under this head as compared with the revised estimate. The receipts, however, were almost equal to those of the previous year, and exceeded the expenditure on avenues, by Rs 53-8-1.

23. iv. Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow.— The increase of Rs 106 over the previous

previous year's income was due to a larger number and longer stay of travellers that resorted to the bungalow. The rate of rent was usual.

The net income was Rs 121-8-1 against Rs 28-6-2.

24. c. Conservancy receipts.— The sum of Rs 450-8-0 appearing under this head, represents the sale-proceeds of poudrette. The increase of Rs 38-8-0 over the previous year's receipts was owing to more manufactures and sales. The net income amounted to Rs 330-11-8 against Rs 286-7-4 in 1893-94.

25. d. i. Fees from educational institutions.— The income of Rs 386-15-9 exhibited under this item was derived from eight salary results primary schools as particularised in column 11 of Statement V-A; and was Rs 13-9-3 short of their income in the previous year. Rs 833-14-6 realized under this head in 1893-94 include the fee income of the late Middle School and of four abolished primary schools.

26. e. i. Sale-proceeds of Medicines.— The increase of Rs 49-9-6 appearing under this head over the previous year's realizations, was due to a larger demand for the medicines sold in the Wenlock Hospital.

27. f. i. Income from the Webster Market.— Rs 2596-6-1 were collected as follows:—

	1893-94: Rs A P	1894-95: Rs A P
(i). Rent of the main building	2410-0-0	2328-1-8;
(ii). Beef-stalls	124-8-7	126-0-0;
(iii). Garden rent and its produce	147-13-10	142-4-5
Total	2682-6-5.	2596-6-1.

Owing to the causes explained in paragraph 26 of the last report, there was not sufficient competition during the year under report too. Hence the decrease as compared with the previous year's figure. The net income, however, exceeded the previous

Year's

previous year's income was due to a larger number and longer stay of travellers that resorted to the bungalow. The rate of rent was usual.

The net income was Rs 121-8-1 against Rs 28-6-2.

24. c. Conservancy receipts.- The sum of Rs 450-8-0 appearing under this head, represents the sale-proceeds of poudrette. The increase of Rs 38-8-0 over the previous year's receipts was owing to more manufactures and sales. The net income amounted to Rs 330-11-8 against Rs 286-7-4 in 1893-94.

25. d. Fees from educational institutions.- The income of Rs 385-15-9 exhibited under this item was derived from eight salary results primary schools as particularised in column 11 of Statement V-A; and was Rs 13-9-3 short of their income in the previous year. Rs 833-14-6 realized under

under this head in 1893-94 include the fee income of the late Middle School and of four abolished primary schools.

26. e. i. Sale-proceeds of medicines.- The increase of Rs 49-9-6 appearing under this head over the previous year's realizations, was due to a larger demand for the medicines sold in the Wenlock Hospital.-

27. f. i. Income from the Webster Market.- Rs 2,596-6-1 were collected as follows:-

	1893-94. Rs A P	1894-95. Rs A P
(i). Rent of the main building	2410-0-0	2328-1-8.
(ii). Beef-stalls	124-8-7	126-0-0;3
(iii). Garden rent and its produce	147-13-10.	142-4-5
Total	2682-6-5.	2596-6-1.

Owing to the causes explained in paragraph 26 of the last report, there was not sufficient competition during the year under report too. Hence the decrease as compared with the previous year's figure. The net income, however, ----ded the previous year's

years by Rs 455-12-0.

28. ii. Income from the Slaughter-House.— For want of sufficient competition, the Slaughter-house was leased out for 75 Rupees less than in 1893-94; the sum of Rs 410-6-6. Shown under this head is inclusive of the interest Rs 5-6-6 collected on account of overdue kists and of Rs 15, sale-proceeds of refuse. The net income amounted to Rs 402-14-8 against Rs 457-0-7.

29. g. Other fees, i. Distraint fees.— Amounted to Rs 36-12-0 against Rs 29 collected in 1893-94 and Rs 30 entered in the revised estimate. The number of distraints made, was double that of 1893-94. Hence the increase.

30. ii. License fees.— The income from this item amounted to Rs 1,240-2-0, an increase of Rs 296-10-9 over the previous year's. The details are as follow:—

(i) Buildings

	1893-94. Rs. A. P.	1894-95. Rs. A. P.
(i). Buildings and other erections.—	260-12-0	247-0-0
(ii). Offensive and dangerous trades,	576-0-0	801-0-0
(iii). Slaughtering animals,	56-11-3	42-2-0
(iv). Private fish-markets.—	50-0-0	150-0-0
Total	943-7-3	1240-2-0

Under licenses for offensive and dangerous trades, item (ii). above, the current demand as well as collections exceeded the figures of 1893-94 by Rs 135-4-0 and Rs 165, respectively. The opening of some new places of trade accounts for the increase.

The license for another private fish-market was renewed during the year, on payment of Rs 100 by the party, as fee. It may be mentioned that the deficiency occuring in the income from the Webster Market is, in this way, made up to some extent.

31. iii. Cartstand fees.— The comparative decrease in the income from this source was due to want of sufficient competition at the sale, which is, of course, dependent on that of tolls, the Cartstand being the

halting-place

halting-place chiefly of ghaut-carts.

32. h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts.- The sum of Rs 148-12-0 realized under this head, is made up of Re 1 levied under the Municipal Act, Rs 137-12-0 under the Police and the Town Nuisances Acts, and Rs 10 under Act II of 1888 (Places of Public Resort), this last item being credited under G.O. dated 31st May, 1894, No 685 M.

The number of offenders fined in Police cases rose from 183 to 201 and that of the Municipal from 8 to 111.

33. i. Interest on Investments.- Rs. 61-3-3 appearing under this head represent the three months' interest up to 30th April, 1894, received from the Accountant-General, on Rs 6,300 invested in 4 per cent. Government Securities, vide paragraph 67 of the last report. The interest due for the remaining period of the year, has been lately received. Hence the decrease as compared with the revised estimate.

The-

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The investment has been converted into 3½ per cent, under the Notifications published in the Gazette of India Extraordinary of June 30, 1894.

34. 5. Grants and Contributions.- The sum of Rs 92-12-0 noted under a. i. Municipal Schools, is the total of Provincial results grants earned by six out of the eight primary schools. Rs 36-12-0 have been drawn since the close of the year.

Under "other purposes", only Rs 3-12-0, representing a fourth grant towards the late Supervisor's salary for March, 1894, could be drawn, sanction for the higher rate of grant applied for from April, not having been received before the close of the year.

35. The contribution of Rs 1119-7-1 received under b. from Local Boards, ii. Medical, comprises the usual aid of Rs 600 given by the District Board on account of the Wenlock (the late Municipal) Hospital, and Rs 519-7-1 (through

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35. The contribution of Rs 1119-7-1 received under b. From Local Boards, ii. Medical, comprises the usual aid of Rs 600 given by the District Board on account of the Wenlock (the late Municipal) Hospital, and Rs 519-7-1 (through

Mi- calculation,

miscalculation, only Rs 400 were entered in the revised estimate) in aid of the Women and Children's hospital which was opened on 24th September, 1894, at Rs 1,000 per annum, sanctioned in G.O. dated 29th June, 1894, No. 1200 L., Mis.

36. The contribution of Rs 128-4-0 appearing under c. ii. Medical, includes Rs 123-4-0 which were received from M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Shiva Rao Avargal, being the net proceeds of a theatrical performance given in aid of the Wenlock Hospital.

37. 6. Miscellaneous. a. i. Private scavenging- The current demand under this head Rs 1692-11-3 exceeded that of the previous year by Rs 58-2-10. The number of houses served and the collections, however, slightly declined. The decline in the number of houses served was unavoidable, since the service is voluntary. It will be seen, however, from the particulars of other prosecutions given at foot of Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV B, that to begin with, as many as 73 prosecutions were instituted

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instituted for failure to provide proper privies and for not keeping compounds in a sanitary state. As the result of this step, some improvement in the scavenging service may be expected in the current year.

The scavenging cess was collected at the usual rate of one third the tax on the building served, the average per house having been annas 11, the same as in the previous year. Deducting the expenditure, the service resulted in a saving of over Rs 200, irrespective of the income from poudrette.

38. Rs 28-10-2 shown under ii. Other purposes, are made up of the usual items, such as, searching, copying and comparing charges recovered in respect of extracts from the assessment books or of copies of documents granted, &c.

39. Rs 50-15-10 appearing under b. other items, iv. comprise the value of miscellaneous printed forms, unclaimed excess collections adjusted and similar sundry items.

40. 7. d. Advances, ii. Others- Rs 259-7-9 were adjusted out of the arrear advances referred to in paragraph 65 of the last report, annas 8 by cash recovery in prosecutions and the remainder, being value of gravel used on roads, &c, by debit to

Statement II.

41. Statement I-A- Endowments.- The closing balance of Rs 443-10-5 shown in detail under Column 17, is made up of the uninvested endowments appearing in Statement I, under 1. Balance brought forward, 6.; the unutilized interest amounting to Rs 20-6-5 credited in the said Statement under 4. i ii and iii.; and the Rs 123-4-0 mentioned in paragraph 36 supra.

III. Expenditure.

42. Details of the year's expenditure are given in the following comparative abstract:—

	Actuals, 1893-94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-95.	Revised Estimate, 1894-95.	Actuals, 1894-95.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant I. (Public Works).				
New Works-				
Communications	1,905	1,500	750	2
Buildings	880	3,000	1,500	314
Drainage	973	750	500	267
Water-supply	825	1,000	1,800	1858
Repairs.-				
Communications	6,970	5,000	7,000	7,109
Buildings	1,173	400	800	629
Drainage	420	500	500	478
Water-supply	80	80	50	14
Establishment	420	400	400	408
Tools and Plant and other Stores.	173	200	200	66
Contributions for Public Works	"	-	90	37.
Total, Grant I.	13821	12,800	13,590	11,182
Grant II.- (Education).				
Training Schools	"	50	..	..
Municipal Schools-				
On Salary-results system	3,028	2,250	1,600	1,776
Salary Grants	252	500	680	677
Results Grants	1,576	1,800	2,000	2,000
Inspection or Supervision	186	310	320	265
Miscellaneous	32	300	270	228.
Total, Grant II.	5071	5210	4,870	4,946.
Grant III.- (Medical Services and Sanitation)-				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	3,927	5,870	6,100	5,680
Contributions to Provincial Funds.	137	150	150	133
Vaccination	385	400	400	384
Registration of Births and Deaths	216	250	270	336
Conservancy, Road-cleaning, &c.	7,410	7,750	7,900	7,765
Total, Grant III.	12,075	14,420	14,820	14,298
Grant IV.- (Lighting & Miscellaneous Purposes)-				
Lighting	2,283	2,500	2,300	2,257
Market and Slaughter-house	351	370	370	347
Travellers' Bungalows	36	160	160	97
Avenues	339	300	400	397
Public Gardens, Fire and other Charges.	1,127	1,280	1,370	1,126
Total, Grant IV.	4,136	4,510	4,540	4,226
Grant V				
Supervision and Management.	3,336	3,280	3,300	3,147
Advances Recoverable	3,34	..	..	253
Refunds	178	150	150	10
Gratuities	..	..	180	171
Investments	2584	..	..	..
Total Charges	41,532	49,370	44,450	38,239.
Closing Balance	4,466	6,420	3,250	7,488
Total including Balance	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

L.3.

43. The expenditure of the year under report was less than that of the previous year and also that provided for in the budget and revised estimates. The decrease was chiefly due to the unavoidable short expenditure under Public Works, new roads and buildings. The allotment made under the former head could not be utilized, partly because the acquisition of the land required for the Kotekhani Road was not made, to pay the compensation; the Government Notification authorizing the acquisition having been issued on 9th April last; and partly because the land promised to be given, free of cost, for the improvement of two other roads, was not given by the owners. The provision made for the branch dispensary building remained unspent, as the Sanitary Engineer's approval of the plan and estimate was received towards the close of March.

44. The proportion which the expenditure incurred under each grant bears to the total charges, is as follows:

	1893-94.	1894-95.
Grant I (Public Works)	33.3	29.2
" II (Education)	12.2	13.0
" III (Medical services and Sanitation)	29.0	37.4
" IV (Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes)	10.0	11.1
" V (Supervision and Management)	8.0	8.2
Refunds and other items	7.5	1.1
Total	100.0	100.0

45. Grant I - Public Works. - The outlay on this head amounted to Rs 11,182-6-6 against Rs 13,821-8-7 in the previous year, and Rs 12,800 and Rs 13,390 entered in the budget and revised estimates, respectively. As explained above, the short expenditure occurred under New Works.

46. 1. New Works. - a. Communications. - Rs 750 were allotted in the revised estimate under this head, viz. Rs 550 on account of compensation payable for the land necessary for the Kotekhani Road, which, however, could not be paid as already stated above, and Rs 200 for the proposed improvement of the Fernandez and Vaz Roads. This latter amount could not be utilized, as the land owners concerned, who had at first voluntarily promised to give further land for the purpose, declined afterwards to part with it.

47. b. Buildings. - Rs 1,000 were provided in the revised estimate for the branch dispensary and Rs 500 for construction or for the setting up of new latrines.

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The former allotment could not be utilized, as the approval of the Sanitary Engineer for the plan and estimate, was, as already stated, received on the 26th of March. The work was since given on contract, but the Collector having lately advised that a reference has been made to Government as to whether the site for the proposed dispensary, which forms a portion of the Marine Yard, should not be reserved for a railway station, the work is held in abeyance.

Out of the allotment for latrines, only Rupees 127-15-4 could be spent for the purpose, within the year. The work of setting up the remaining latrines which was given on contract, remains to be paid for in the present year. Of the remainder, Rs. 186-8-3 expended under this head, a dozen dust-bins of corrugated iron-sheet were purchased for Rs. 156, and Rs. 30-8-3 disbursed in payment of the balance due

for

for the work done in previous years.

48. Only Rs. 266-9-3 out of Rs. 500 provided in the revised estimate, were expended under c. Drainage, for construction of masonry side-drains. As the proposed drainage scheme is pending-vide the reply noted against No. 3 of the Sanitary Inspection Notes embodied in G.O. dated 16th May, 1894, No. 627 M, and also G.Os. No. 1643 M. Mis. 6-11-94 and 1668 M. 8-11-94, new drains were made only where they were urgently necessary.

49. d. Water-Supply.- The Lee Well at Bolar and the well near the public cart-stand were completely built-up, with laterite stones, at an outlay of Rs. 1,671-15-0 and two new wells, one at Kankanadi and the other at Nandigudde, sunk at a cost of Rs. 172-5-8. The remainder Rs. 13-12-7 represents the payment of the balance due for the work of the well near the Market, done in the previous year.

50. 2. Repairs.- a. Communications.- The outlay on the maintenance of roads, Rs. 7,109-9-1 against Rs. 6969-8-7

in

in 1893-94, slightly exceeded the revised estimate, and was more than two and half times the income from tolls.

The large bridge at Kudrolli which was in an unsafe condition, was repaired at a cost of Rs 1400, and the sides of many of the important roads were strengthened with laterite revetment, and some otherwise improved. Hence it is that a comparatively large expenditure appears in respect of several of the roads mentioned in Statement II-A-Part II.

As usual, the general condition of roads was excellent. The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner has remarked in the first paragraph of his Inspection Notes (G.O. dated 2d May, 1895, No. 744 M.) that the roads were in very good order.

51. The expenditure of Rupees 628-12-10 shown under b. Buildings, against Rs 800 allotted in the revised estimate and Rs 1,173-6-8, the previous year's figure, includes the petty improvements that had to be made to the late military hospital, now

now occupied by the Wenlock Hospital, and the usual periodical repairs to the several Municipal Buildings.

52. The excess expenditure of Rs 68-14-8 under c. Drainage, ii. Establishment for flushing drains, was caused by the employment of additional coolies temporarily when they were absolutely necessary. All the drains were regularly flushed and kept in a Sanitary condition.

53. A Contribution of Rs 37-8-0 was paid to Provincial Funds, under G.O. dated 10th August, 1894, No. 1066 M. Mis., for Scrutiny made by the Public Works Department, of the plan and estimate of the Kudrolli Bridge.

54. Grant II — Education. — The expenditure on education was Rs 4,946-2-10 against Rs 5,071-5-8 in 1893-94 and Rs 4,870 set apart in the revised estimate; and of this sum, Rs 4,111-8-2 were devoted to primary education.

55. 2. Municipal Schools-ii. on salary-results System. — The Charges, which were all usual, of maintaining eight primary schools amounted to Rs 1,776-6-2 against Rs 1,600 provided for in the revised estimate and Rs 3,024-13-3, the actuals

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in 1893-94, slightly exceeded the revised estimate, and was more than two and half times the income from tolls.

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55. 2. Municipal Schools. ii. on Salary-results System.— The Charges, which were all usual, of maintaining eight primary schools amounted to Rs 1,776-6-2 against Rs 1,600 provided for in the revised estimate and Rs 3,024-13-3, the actuals

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of 1893-94 on account of thirteen Schools - one middle and two primary, for a part, and ten primary for the whole of that year; two out of this last number, viz: Cadiallbail and Bokapatna Hindu having been closed from 1st April, the former by reversion to the results System and the latter by abolition, for want of sufficient attendance.

Detailed statistics relating to each of the eight primary schools appear in Statement V-A. The total number, on rolls, on 31st March last, was 359, an increase of 13 over their strength on the corresponding date of the previous year. The average attendance, however, fell from 308 to 283 as also the fee-income from Rs 399-9-0 to Rs 385-15-9, the average cost being, in consequence, higher than that in 1893-94.

Judging from the figures given in the foot-note to Statement V-A, the results produced at the examinations would seem to have been comparatively good, 85 per cent. of the pupils presented, having passed, against 83 per cent. in the previous

previous examinations.

56. Mahammadan Education.— The Strength of the four Hindustani elementary schools on the last day of the year, was 152 pupils, a decrease of 12; the average attendance 125, a decline of 16; and the fee-income Rs 120-2-9, a falling off of Rs 18-10-6, as compared with the figures of the preceding year. The results achieved at examinations were also not satisfactory.

The two unpassed teachers referred to in paragraph 46 (d) of the last report, have qualified themselves for admission to the training school.

57. General remarks regarding the primary Schools.— With a view to improve primary education, fees at specially low rates continued to be levied in the Municipal Schools, and at still lower rates in the Hindustani.

As an incentive for better work, teachers were, in addition to reasonable salaries, allowed results bonus at 50 per cent. of the amount earned, irrespective of

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Judging from the figures given in the foot-note to Statement V-A, the results produced at the examinations would seem to have been comparatively good, 88 per cent. of the pupils presented, having passed, against 83 per cent. in the previous

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56. Mahammadan Education.— The Strength of the four Hindustani elementary schools on the last day of the year, was 152 pupils, a decrease of 12; the average attendance 125, a decline of 16; and the fee-income Rs 120-2-9, a falling off of Rs 18-10-6, as compared with the figures of the preceding year. The results achieved at examinations were also not satisfactory.

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As an incentive for better work, teachers were, in addition to reasonable salaries, allowed results bonus at 50 per cent. of the amount earned, irrespective of

of the financial limitations prescribed in paragraph 13, Chapter IV. C. of the new Grant-in-aid Code.

The three unpassed teachers referred to in paragraph 46 (d) of the last report as having been threatened with removal, passed the requisite test, and the Inspecting Officers have already been requested to arrange for their being sent, at the earliest opportunity, for training.

Although all these primary Schools have not been provided with houses of their own, yet, as a matter of fact, they are housed in the best buildings available in the localities where they are necessary, with due regard to the convenience of the pupils attending them.

The District Board's Muhammadan inspecting schoolmaster has been employed, on a special remuneration, for the supervision of Hindustani schools, and a duly qualified full-time man, for that of others. These men are under the direct control

of

of the educational Officers by whom their monthly diaries, &c are checked, and progress in the schools is watched.

These things being done, the Council will see, for the last time, when the next budget is considered, what the state of all these schools will then be, and should there be no real progress or improvement in them, they will be ordered to revert to the results system.

58. 3. Salary Grants.— Rs 677-5-4.— The German Mission High School drew Rs 274 as salary grant for its lower secondary department, against Rs 252 in the previous year; and the remainder Rs 403-5-4 represents the 22 months' arrear grant - vide paragraph 36 of the report for 1892-93, paragraph 47 of the last report and Column 7 of the Revised Estimate (Statement VI), which was paid to the late Rozario Salary Grant Middle School. This institution was closed from 1st January, 1894.

The lower Secondary department

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These things being done, the Council will see, for the last time, when the next budget is considered, what the state of all these schools will then be, and should there be no real progress or improvement in them, they will be ordered to revert to the results system.

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The lower Secondary department

of

of the German Mission High School had, on rolls, on 31st March, 152 pupils, 98 in the middle and 54 in the primary classes; the figures on the corresponding date of the preceding year, being 157, 99 and 58, respectively.

59. 4. Results Grants.- Aid amounting to Rs 2000 (Rs 208-13-2 appertain to previous year) was given to three Lower Secondary and eight primary schools, as compared with Rs 1,576-5-10 given to one Lower Secondary and ten (one of them for 1892-93) primary schools in 1893-94. Two institutions, viz. Codialbail primary (which reverted to results System from 1st April, 1894.) and the Lower Secondary department of the Canara High School, were newly aided, and the Standard of the Rozario Parochial School was raised from primary to Lower Secondary. The Basel Mission Balmatta mixed school did not apply for aid from Municipal funds on account of the boys. Hence an

increase

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increase of two in the number of Lower Secondary schools, and a reduction of one in that of the primary.

The nominal strength of all the eleven aided schools on 31st March last, was 1,268 pupils, the increase of 297 over that on 31st March, 1894, being on account of the new schools. 868 pupils were presented for examinations, and 674 passed, the percentage of success being equal to that achieved in the previous examinations, viz. 78.

Results grants for the year under report, were, unlike in previous years, paid according to the assignment made for each school with regard to its net requirements, under Chapter IV. C. of the new Code, and the payments so made, exceeded the preceding year's, by Rs 228-4-10. Three Basel Mission Schools - Balmatta Boys', Bokapatna and Jeppu, however, failed to earn the full amount apportioned to them, while the Rozario Middle School

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The nominal strength of all the eleven aided schools on 31st March last, was 1,268 pupils, the increase of 297 over that on 31st March, 1894; being on account of the new schools. 868 pupils were presented for examinations, and 694 passed, the percentage of success being equal to that achieved in the previous examinations, viz. 78.

Results grants for the year under report, were, unlike in previous years, paid according to the assignment made for each school with regard to its net requirements, under Chapter IV. C. of the new Code, and the payments so made, exceeded the preceding years, by Rs 228-4-10. Three Basel Mission Schools - Balmatta Boys', Bokapatna and Jeppu, however, failed to earn the full amount apportioned to them, while the Rozario Middle School which

which had only Rs 250 set apart for it, was given what remained out of the year's allotment, viz. Rs 31-14-10, as recommended by the Inspecting Officers.

Detailed statistics relating to the several schools, are given in Statement V-B.

60. 6.b. Inspection or Supervision.— The former Supervisor whose pay was raised from Rs 15 to Rs 20 from the beginning of the year, having resigned his post, a duly qualified man was appointed in his place from 18th June on Rs 15 to start with, as stated in column 7 of the Revised Estimate. The sum of Rs 252-13-4 under b. 1. Establishment, includes Rs 60 paid to the Supervisor of Hindustani schools.

These two Supervisors visited each of the schools in their respective charge once a month on an average, except in the last three months of the year when the Hindustani Supervisor did no work in the Municipality. The work done by both these men was far from satisfactory, no progress whatever in the

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the Municipal Schools, having been done under their Supervision. Special attention of the Inspecting Officers under whose direction they are, has been drawn to this matter.

61. 7. Miscellaneous. a. Building, furniture, &c. grants.— One-third grant amounting to Rs 228., sanctioned in the previous year under Chapter X of the old Code, was paid to the Basel German Mission, on account of the new building provided for its school at Bokapatna.

62. Grant III.— Medical Services and Sanitation.— The expenditure under this Grant was Rs 14,297-14-1 against the revised estimate of Rs 14,820 and Rs 12,074-14-0, the actuals of the previous year. The fluctuations occurred chiefly under the first head — Hospitals and Dispensaries. The medicines and supplies received from London in the year under report, could not be paid for before 31st March. The value of the medical stores which was not paid in 1893-94, vide paragraph 51 of the last report, was paid. A separate hospital for Women and Children was opened on 24th September.

63. 1. Hospitals and Dispensaries.—

The

The report of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer on the working of these institutions is herewith submitted.

Rs 5,679-7-4 were spent under this head, against Rs 3,927-1-11 in the previous year and Rs 6,100 allotted in the revised estimate. The increase under d. Sundries and Contingencies, was due to the purchase of furniture, &c for the newly opened Women and Children's hospital.

Compared with that of 1893-94, the attendance of out-patients in the Wenlock Hospital and the branch dispensary declined in the year under report by 957, viz. 918 in the former institution and 39 in the latter. The decline was, however, more than counterbalanced by the attendance of 1,315 in the new hospital which was opened on 24th September. On the whole, there was an increase of 356 in the total attendance of out-patients.

The number of in-patients treated in the Wenlock Hospital was 363. The decrease of 24 as compared with the previous year's figure has not been explained by

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by the Medical Officer, but it might be due to careful admissions. The average cost of dieting each patient was a little higher than the previous year's, as extra diets had to be given to some patients. The new institution did not admit in-patients, as it was not fully equipped. Bedsteads have lately arrived, and other necessary arrangements will be made in the course of the present year, for the opening of the lying in ward and also for admission of in-patients.

The number of major operations performed in the Wenlock Hospital during the year, were 55 or 37 less than the number performed in the preceding year, the falling off being ascribed by the Medical Officer to change of Medical Officers. There was an increase of 15 in the number of minor operations performed.

Rs 360 appearing under e. Contributions represent the usual aid given to the two lepers asylums at Rs 15 each, per month.

64. Midwives.— As in the previous year, there was only one Municipal Midwife, and she attended 152 cases of labour, an increase of 15 over the previous year's number

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Rs 360 appearing under e. Contributions, represent the usual aid given to the two leper asylums at Rs 15 each, per month.

64. Midwives.— As in the previous year, there was only one Municipal Midwife, and she attended 162 cases of labour, an increase of 15 over the previous year's number.

and

and of 8 over the prescribed minimum - 12 cases a month.

A diplomaed women was selected through the Superintendent, Government Lying-in-Hospital, Madras, for the Second midwife's post which continued vacant, but before she joined her appointment, her services were secured for the Amini Islands which offer better emoluments. The Superintendent of the said hospital has promised to make another selection in due course. Meantime, the Council has lately made arrangements for two women being locally trained, each receiving a monthly stipend of Rupees 5. Should a midwife be available at an early date, the Council will have to decide as to how the services of the two women, now under training, should be eventually utilized.

65. Contribution for Cutlers' Establishment. Could not be paid, as the matter is under Correspondence with the Accountant-General with reference to G.O. dated 18th January, 1895, No 972.

66. 3. Vaccination.- The expenditure for

218

for this purpose, Rs 384-5-7 was almost equal to the previous year's, the decrease of about Rs 30 under a. Establishment, having been caused by fines and deductions made on account of short work, &c. Contribution of Rs 100 was, as usual, paid to the District Board, for the required quantity of animal lymph supplied from its depôt.

The two vaccinators performed 2,305 operations, all with animal lymph, 2,224 or 96.5 per cent having been successful. The cost per successful operation was annas 2-9 or 5 pies higher than that in 1893-94.

Compared with the figures (Vaccinators' work) of 1893-94, there was a decrease of 338 in the year's outturn, of 371 in the number of successful operations, and of 1.7 in the percentage of success. Infantile vaccination, however, improved very much, 1093 operations having been performed, against 859 in the previous year, an increase of 214.

As the Council was satisfied that there was not sufficient material available for the vaccinators' outturn, the monthly minimum number which was

150

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The two vaccinators performed 2,308 operations, all with animal lymph, 2,224 or 96·5 per cent having been successful. The cost per successful operation was annas 2-9 or 5 pies higher than that in 1893-94.

Compared with the figures (Vaccinators' work) of 1893-94, there was a decrease of 338 in the year's outturn, of 371 in the number of successful operations, and of 1·7 in the percentage of success. Infantile vaccination, however, improved very much, 1073 operations having been performed, against 859 in the previous year, an increase of 214.

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As the Council was satisfied that there was not sufficient material available for the vaccinators' outturn, the monthly minimum number which was

156

150 cases for the senior vaccinator and 100 for his assistant, was, at the instance of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, reduced to 100 and 60 cases, respectively. If the number of births (1,243), as well as the total number of deaths (309) — among children under ten years of age that were registered during the year, is taken into account, then the year's total outturn of 2,305 operations, viz: 1,073 under "Below one year of age"; 856 under "Above one and below ten years of age", and 376 under "Revaccination", will be found to have been satisfactory.

Deaths (i) under one year of age	309;
(ii) one year and under five years	153;
(iii) five years and under ten years	47.
Total	509

Under Section 138 (2) of the Act, report was made to the Town Sub-Magistrate in 230 cases, an increase of 80 over the number reported in 1893-94. As in that year, no convictions appear to have been made by the Magistrate under Section 138(3).

No vaccine operations were performed by medical subordinates in the Wenlock Hospital, and the omission has not

not been explained by the Medical Officer.

67. 4. Registration of Births and Deaths.—

The charges under this head amounted to Rs 333-14-0 against Rs 216 in the previous year, the increase having occurred under 6. Contingencies, as fresh printed registers and report-books had to be supplied. The bills for reporters' fees for January and February were not received from the District Medical and Sanitary Officer before the close of the year, for payment. Hence the slight decrease under a. Establishment. The arrangements made for registration and for its scrutiny, were usual.

1,243 births or 30.4 per mille of population, and 1,061 deaths or 26 per mille, were registered, a decrease of 53 in the number of births and an increase of 38 in the number of deaths, as compared with the figures of the preceding year. Necessary attention was paid, to render the registration as accurate and as complete as possible. Few instances of neglect on the part of the reporters or of failures on the part of parties who are to give information of the occurrences, were reported. Hence no prosecutions were instituted.

68. 5. Conservancy.—

150 cases for the senior vaccinator and 100 for his assistant, was, at the instance of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, reduced to 100 and 60 cases, respectively. If the number of births (1,248), as well as the total number of deaths (309) — among children under ten years of age that were registered during the year, is taken into account, then the year's total outturn of 2,305 operations, viz: 1073 under "Below one year of age"; 856 under "Above one and below ten years of age", and 376 under "Revaccination", will be found to have been Satisfactory.

Deaths (i) "under one year of age" 309;
(ii) "one year and under five years" 183;
(iii) "five years and under ten years" 17.
Total 509

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1,243 births or 30.4 per mille of population, and 1061 deaths or 26 per mille, were registered, a decrease of 53 in the number of births and an increase of 38 in the number of deaths, as compared with the figures of the preceding year. Necessary attention was paid, to render the registration as accurate and as complete as possible. Few instances of neglect on the part of the reporters or of failures on the part of parties who are to give information of the occurrences, were reported. Hence no prosecutions were instituted.

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68. 5. Conservancy.—

68. 5. Conservancy.- The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs 7765-3-2 equivalent to 98.3 per cent. of the revised estimate, and exceeded the previous year's by Rs 355; the excess having occurred under a. ii. hire of carts, as the Contractor for the removal of street-rubbish had to be paid at a higher rate. Under the remaining items, the charges were usual.

The establishments employed and the arrangements made for the Conservancy of the town, and for its supervision, were the same as in the previous year. Due notice has been taken of the remarks of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, regarding the objectionable situation of some private latrines, which, however, are not close to public road, and their owners have been served with notices to alter them or otherwise put a stop to the nuisance complained of. Many of the notices have been complied with.

Sanitation of the town was properly attended to, and its general condition was good. No epidemics prevailed.

The town was inspected by the Deputy

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Deputy Sanitary Commissioner in December last, and the Inspection Notes have been reviewed in G. O. dated 28 May, 1875, No. 3744 M. The remarks and suggestions made by that officer for further improvement in certain directions, have received attention.

69. 6. Private Scavenging.- The establishment employed for this purpose and other arrangements were usual. The number of houses served declined by 13. The Service, however, was more than self-supporting, and as explained in paragraph 37 supra, necessary steps have been taken to extend the same.

70. Grant V. Lighting and Miscellaneous.- With the exception of the slight increase under 4. Travellers' Bungalow, b. Contingencies, which was necessitated by the purchase of some new furniture, &c, and an increase of Rs 100 under g. other Charges, ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals, which was due to a large number of stray dogs killed, all the charges incurred under this Grant, were usual, and within the budget provision.

71. The

71. The number of street lights was not supplemented, as 264 are considered sufficient for the present needs of the town, and the sum of nearly Rs 2,300. spent on lighting, forms a fair proportion of the whole expenditure.

72. The market and the slaughter-house were in a good state of repair and always kept tidy.

73. Some small improvements were made to the Travellers' Bungalow, and new furniture was supplied. The bungalow was in a good state of repair. The number of travellers increased.

74. 251 new plants were planted for avenues. The expenditure on avenues was more than recouped by the income derived from them.

75. Rs 660-1-6 spent under 9. other Charges, viz. other items, are detailed below:-

	1894-95. Rs A P	1893-94. Rs A P
I. Time-Gun.-		
i. Establishment.	84-0-0	84-0-0
ii. Contingencies.-	233-9-0	317-9-0	350-11-0
II Powder Magazine.-		
i. Establishment	219-0-0	219-0-0
ii. Contingencies-	10-12-8	229-12-8	3-1-8
III. Other Sundry items, such as, Government assessment, law charges, &c	112-11-10	94-1-11
	Total 660-1-6	750-14-7

Except the decrease under Time-Gun Contingencies which was due to the lower rate at which the required powder was purchased, all the items were more or less, usual.

76. Grant V.- Supervision and Management.- The expenditure under this head was usual, and below the allotment as well as the previous year's actuals; the reduction appearing under contingencies, being due to economical expenditure.

77. Advances Recoverable.- The sum of Rupees 287-14-3 appearing under this item, comprises the value of the unused gravel or road-material out of the year's supply, advance made for new hand-carts for road-gangs and for Conservancy carts &c.

The amount shown in the Note to Statement II is inclusive of the value of arrear unused gravel.

78. The remissions due on account of vacancy of houses could not be paid within

within the year. Hence the decrease in the refunds of other than Current Collections.

79. A gratuity of Rs. 171 was paid to one of the retired clerks of the Municipal Office, under G.O. dated 6th April, 1894, No. 450 M. Mis.

80. Closing Balance.— The year's administration closed with a saving of Rupees 7,488-6-5, of which sum, Rs 443-10-5 appertain to Endowments— vide column 17 of Statement I-A.

Owing to the increase in the year's income, of more than Rs 1000 over what was estimated, and to the short expenditure under new Public Works, which was unavoidable, this large balance remained. As, however, the unexecuted projects have to be accomplished in the present year, a greater portion of the amount will be utilized as soon as practicable.—

81. A statement showing the disposal or adjustment of arrear taxes, &c. from 1st April last up to date, is herewith submitted

mitted for the information of Government.

82. A copy of the Resolution of the Municipal Council, adopting this report on this date, is enclosed.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

Chairman-delegate,
Municipal Council,
Mangalore.

18-VII.

Remarks of the Divisional Officer

Submitted.

I joined the Division after the year closed & have no remarks to offer on the operations of the year under report.

Mangalore
24th July 1895.

Asst.
Dy Collector

Disposal No. 533 / 2nd Aug. 1895.

Forwarded.

2. The question of providing additional

latrines is engaging attention. A special report has been called for under G.O. 21st June 1895, No 998 – H. Mis.

3. The Branch Dispensary at Bolar has been doing fairly. The site proposed for a permanent building, referred to in para 47 of the report, having been selected by the Railway Survey Officers as best suited for a Railway Station, & its grant being now objected to by the Sea Customs Department I have addressed the Commissioners of Land Revenue in view to the cancelment of its grant to the Municipality.

4. The progress made in Avenue planting (vide para 74) is satisfactory.

South Canara
Collector's Office
Mangalore
27th July 1895

J. A. Welsh
Collector

Dis. 28.

No 250.

Enclosure III of Report No 1441

Mangalore Municipality
Concise Medical and Sanitary Report, for 1894-95.

I. Public Health and Vital Statistics:- The number of births and deaths during the past year, as well as in the preceding four years, with the causes of the latter, is shown in the following table:-

Years.	Deaths. Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Suicide.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.	Ratio per mille.	Births. Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio per mille.
1890-91	-	-	197	142	1	7	403	750	23·36	556	514	1,070	33·33.
1891-92	-	1	222	123	-	14	506	866	21·32	657	634	1,291	31·79.
1892-93	53	3	368	195	-	18	623	1,260	30·78	610	607	1,217	29·74.
1893-94	3	9	271	156	-	14	570	1,023	24·99	665	631	1,296	31·92.
1894-95	-	-	323	134	1	17	586	1,061	25·92	638	605	1,243	30·37.

10

In the year under review, the public health was not so good as in the previous year, there having been a larger number of deaths from fevers. Several of the deaths, so recorded, were from pneumonia, a disease which was rather prevalent in the last quarter of the year and probably at other times and seasons as well. Food supplies were plentiful,

and

and cheap. There were no unusual climatic conditions. The rainfall at Mangalore was 122·65 inches. The town was free from Cholera or Small-pox.

II Sanitation:- A large conservancy establishment is maintained under an Inspector who has recently undergone a course of practical training at Madras. The public latrines are freely resorted to, and their number might be increased with advantage. Scavenging by municipal agency should be compulsorily extended to every house. There are still several houses with out privies, while others have privies that discharge into public drains which are occasionally flushed at high tides or after rain has fallen, but in the hot season, are usually dry and contain here and there in their channels fœtid pools of stagnating water. This practice is extremely objectionable and should be put a stop to. It is especially common in the low-lying and most unhealthy parts of the town near the river.

The question of closing the numerous and overcrowded Muhammadan burial-grounds in the heart of the town is still pending settlement, although a large piece of land suitable in every respect as a cemetery for the classes concerned, was acquired by the Council at considerable cost some years ago. However the

Chairman's Remarks.
This has been duly attended to, vide paragraph 68 of the Municipal Report. —

Chairman-Asst.

the reform is one from its nature bound to attract the active hostility of those interested- such a change being highly repugnant to their feelings and traditional prejudices.

The Council is gradually adding to the number of good public wells and so supplying an urgent need.

III. Vaccination:- The following table shows the result of vaccinations for the year under review and the previous four years:-

Years.	Total Vaccinated.					Under one year of age.			
	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown	Total.	Percentage of success.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown	Total.
1890-'91	1,106	111	6	1,223.	90.88	356	37	.	393.
1891-'92	1,619	95	2	1,716	94·45	500	28	.	528.
1892-'93	2,883	9	.	2,842	99·69	904	5	..	909.
1893-'94	2,647	48	.	2,695	98·22	844	25	.	869.
1894-'95	2,224	81	.	2,305	96·49	1,027	46	.	1,073.

* Excluding unknown cases.

Preserved animal lymph was used for most of the vaccinations, but 432 (with 4 failures) were vaccinated direct from the calf, with a percentage of success of 99·07.

Though the number vaccinated has fallen below that of the previous two years, the total number performed was equal to 56·3 per mille of population, while the

number of children below one year of age vaccinated was equal to 82·6 per cent of the total births.

Allowing for the normal number of deaths under one year to 1,000 births, a factor singularly enough always overlooked, which may be taken as 20 to 25 per cent, the result of the year's operations was good.

IV. Hospitals and Dispensaries:—

Besides the Municipal Hospital, the parent institution, a hospital for Women and Children and a branch dispensary at Bolar are now in operation. The Women and Children's hospital was opened on the 24th September 1894 in the building formerly occupied by the Municipal hospital, and is in charge of a lady-apothecary, Miss. Trutwein. It would be premature as yet to hazard a prediction as to what measure of success awaits it in the future, whether as a supplement to the older hospital, or in its own special sphere. So far some useful work has been done but most of the patients who attend for treatment do so for general diseases, and belong to classes that formerly had little or no scruple about attending the Municipal hospital, while the gosha classes strictly so called, (in Mangalore Muhammadans only,) have not so far begun to resort to it.

There

There is as yet no provision for receiving in-patients in the Women and Children's hospital, but it is under contemplation to open a lying-in-ward with four or more beds. As long, however, as the Municipality entertains midwives to attend gratis on all who call them in, it is doubtful whether any women would enter hospital for their confinement. If aid were afforded gratuitously only to inmates of the hospital and withheld from all others, except on payment according to a graduated scale, it is probable that in course of time, many poor women would willingly seek the skilled treatment and other advantages the hospital affords. With this prospect in view, it would be well to have a staff of servants adapted to the special requirements, foremost among whom would be a trained native nurse to assist the apothecary. A cook and water-woman would also be necessary. This could be effected with little or no increase of expense, a consideration that cannot be ignored, by doing away with the unnecessary clerks' and peons' posts, at least until the finances of the hospital have been placed on a sounder basis, or until liberal support is voluntarily accorded by donations and subscriptions from well-to-do inhabitants of the town and district.

The Municipal Hospital now occupies the old regimental hospital building which it is intended to improve by adding an upstair operating room, wards, and a clock-tower. The expense involved is however likely to retard indefinitely the execution of this project, while the end aimed at could be perhaps equally well attained, and at a lower outlay, by building an operation-room off the southern angle of the hospital, (with a similar structure at the northern angle for use as a public vaccinating room;) erecting a ward at each side in continuation of the existing wards, and throwing down the block forming the rear of the hospital quadrangle and rebuilding the kitchen, storeroom, bathroom, and latrines now comprised therein in separate ranges detached from the main building. A dead-house and post mortem room is also needed.

The Branch Dispensary at Bolar is now conducted in a hired building, in many respects quite unsuited for the purpose, but a new building, the plan of which has been already approved, is to be erected very shortly.

V. Attendance of Patients: Municipal Hospital:-

Years.	In-door.	Died.	Out-door.	Died.	Total.	Average daily attendance. In-door	Out-door.
91	632	25	13,937	.	14,569	21·63	67·28.
92	401	29	14,416	.	14,817	17·06	69·72
93	320	25	14,329	.	14,649	16;23	93·69.
	387	17	13,379	.	13,766	10;76	81;87.
	363	9	12,461	.	12,824	10·88	88·80.

Other Institutions.—

	Patients.			Average daily attendance		
	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95.
Women and Children's Hospital	"	.	1,313	.	.	29·95
Bolar Dispensary—	855	3,846	3,809	21·14	21·62	23·3.

⊗ from December 4th 1892. from 24th September 1894.

There was a reduction in the total number of admissions but an increase in the daily attendance at the Municipal Hospital, which does not appear so far to have been materially affected by the competition of the newer institutions.

Nine deaths occurred among in-patients, being a mortality of 2·48.

Chairman's Remarks.

The comparison drawn in this paragraph seems to be a mistake. In 1893-94, the number of major operations performed was 92 and not 71; that of minor, being 317. So there was an increase of 15 in the number of minor operations performed in the year under report, and a decrease of 37 in that of major, vide para 4 & 6 of the Municipal Report.

Ch. Chairman adopt.

The number of major operations performed was 55 and of minor operations 332 showing a considerable falling off in comparison with the previous year when the number of the former was 71. Changes of Medical Officers may account for this circumstance.

VI. Work of Midwives:— The Municipal Midwife, Mrs. Mercia Babu, attended 152 cases of labour, an increase of 15 over the preceding year. She possesses a good practical knowledge of her work and is popular in the town, her services being in much request by all classes. Two pupils, each receiving a stipend of Rs.5-- from the Council are now being trained under the Lady-Apott

and Mrs. Baboo, though it has not yet been decided how their services are to be ultimately utilized, if under the District Board, the cost of their training should be re-imbursed to the Municipality.

VII. General Remarks:— Surgeon-Major A. J. O'Hara was in medical charge until the 1st February 1895, and the undersigned from the 16th idem to the close of the year. There are three Hospital Assistants in Municipal service, two of whom do duty at the Municipal Hospital, the third being in charge of the Bolar Branch Dispensary.

I would suggest that the Local Fund and Municipal Hospital Assistants be amalgamated into one service, a plan which would be attended with mutual benefit, as it would afford the former an opportunity of being stationed at the headquarter hospital where they would see operative work, while changes of the latter which though occasionally desirable, cannot now be effected, could be arranged under the scheme proposed.

Chairman's Remarks

This suggestion has been referred to the District Board, for consideration

Chairman 24/7

/Signed/ W. A. Lee,
Surgeon-Major, I.M.S.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, South Canara.

Mangalore,
31st May 1895.

/True Copy/

Municipal Office,
Mangalore, 15th July, 1895.

Chairman-delegate, M.C.

The Municipal Hist...

Commutation Rate... Esq.

Local MUNICIPAL (1895) DEPARTMENT
74 CURRENT No. 2454 M
From

The Chairman,
Municipal Council,
MANGALORE.

To
The Chief Secretary to Government,
Local and Municipal Department,
MADRAS.

(through the Collector of South Canara.) &
(the Revenue Divisional Officer, Mangalore.)

Dated 15th July 1895.
Despatched 19th
Received - 1 AUG. 95

ENCLOSURES:— Give only
(Send in a Separate Paper etc.)
No. 441.

SUBJECT.

Municipal Report — Submitting the Mangalore — for 1894-95. —

48

1804

30 October 1895, No. M., Local and Municipal.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. N. SHIVA RAO, Rao Bahadur, Chairman Delegate, Municipal Council, Mangalore, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of South Canara), dated Mangalore, 15th July 1895, No. 441.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Mangalore Municipality for the last official year 1894–95, together with the prescribed statements.

2. The accounts of the year have not been audited by the Local Fund Accounts Inspection Department of the Accountant-General's office. They have, however, been duly scrutinized in this office before the statements were prepared, and it is satisfactory to note that the figures of the several demand registers agree with those of the statements concerned, and the closing balance as per Statement II is in agreement with the treasury pass book.

I.—Constitution of the Municipal Council.

3. At the close of the year, the council was at its sanctioned strength—twenty councillors, viz., one ex-officio, four nominated and fifteen elected. Eight of the councillors were officials and twelve non-officials; three of them being European and seventeen Native gentlemen.

4. Two vacancies occurred on the nominated side of the council, viz., one by the expiry on the 3rd of November, of the three years' term of office of M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, who was re-appointed by Government with effect from the 1st idem, and the other by the departure from the district of Surgeon-Major A. J. O'Hara, in whose place Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee was appointed on 19th March.

5. No vacancies occurred in the elective seats.

6. The number of registered voters according to the revised lists in force from 21st March last is 1,060, equivalent to 2·6 per cent. of the population (40,922).

7. M.R.Ry. D. Ananthaya Avargal, who was then the Revenue Divisional Officer, continued to hold the office of Chairman until 28th April 1894, from which date M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, whose election was approved by Government on the 24th idem, has been the Chairman.

8. The council held twelve meetings, the average attendance at each meeting being ten—four officials and six non-officials, or half the strength, against eleven—four officials and seven non-officials in the previous year. The decline in the attendance of the latter class of councillors was due to the absence for a long time through illness of some of them, viz., M.R.Ry. K. Santappa Avargal, M.R.Ry. Bail Abbu Beary Avargal, M.R.Ry. H. Manjunath Kamthi Avargal and the late M.R.Ry. N. Gundu Rao Avargal. This circumstance accounts also for the increase in the number of meetings adjourned, viz., six for want of a quorum.

II.—Receipts.

9. Subjoined is the comparative abstract of the year's income :—

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	4,807	7,190	4,470	4,466
Tax on Arts	7,310	7,200	7,500	8,377
,, on Buildings and Lands	15,581	14,800	15,050	15,195
,, on Vehicles and Animals	2,637	2,850	2,600	2,607
,, on Carts	998	1,100	1,000	1,016
Tolls	2,977	2,800	2,530	2,533
Realizations under Special Acts	122	30	180	160
Rent of Lands and Buildings, Avenue and other receipts	1,871	1,970	2,310	2,433
Conservancy Receipts	412	500	450	450
Fees from Educational Institutions	834	500	380	386
Revenue from Medical ,, ...	24	30	90	70
Income from the Market and Slaughter-house	3,173	3,100	3,010	3,007
License-fees	944	1,000	1,000	1,240
Other fees	377	350	320	319
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	239	200	200	149
Interest on Investments	120	120	250	61
Grants and Contributions from Government	239	300	210	97
,, ,, from Local Boards	600	1,100	1,000	1,119
,, ,, from other Bodies	220	..	..	128
Recoveries for services to Private Individuals	1,927	1,600	1,680	1,602
Miscellaneous	150	50	70	52
Advances recovered	436	..	400	259
Total, Receipts proper ..	41,191	39,600	40,230	41,269
Total, including Balance ..	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

10. It will be seen from the above table that the income of the year under report, exclusive of the opening balance, slightly exceeded that of the previous year, and the budget and the revised estimate by Rs. 1,660 and Rs. 1,030, respectively, and that the tax on arts, rent of lands and buildings, license-fees and contributions from local boards were the principal factors of the increase. Under tax on arts, the increase was due to a thorough revision of the demand register under rents, to competition at sales under license-fees, to the opening of new places of offensive and dangerous trades and of a new private fish market, and, under contributions, to the opening of a separate institution for medical treatment of women and children which was aided by the district board.

On the other hand, there was a decrease in the income from tax on buildings and lands, tolls, school-fees, rent of market and slaughter-house, cart-stand fees, fines, grants from Government, private scavenging fees, and advances recovered, and it was due to ordinary causes, such as the collection in the previous year, of the comparatively large outstandings of the preceding years, want of sufficient competition at sales, abolition of schools, &c.

Compared with the year's revised or regular estimate, however, it would appear that under almost all the items, the expected income was duly realized.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

11. Compared with the previous year's Statement IV-B arrears, the increase appearing in the present statement, under some items of "balance of old demand" and "arrears of previous year" is due to assessments made in the year under report on account of previous years.

12. (2) (*a*) *Tax on Arts, &c.*—This tax was, as in the preceding year, levied under all the classes of schedule (A) of the Act, under the last class only from salaried persons.

The demand, as assessed by the Chairman, amounted to Rs. 9,433–8–0 against Rs. 8,111–8–0 in the previous year, the increase of Rs. 1,322 being, as already stated above, due to a thorough revision of the register and also to the assessment of new traders especially under the higher classes. That the assessments were, on the whole, fair and equitable, is proved by the lesser number of appeals received, 171 against 182

in 1893–94 as well as by the smaller percentage of remissions allowed by the council, on appeal, which came to Rs. 127 or 1·3 per cent. of the demand, against Rs. 293–8–0 or 3·6 per cent. in the previous year.

Of the finally settled demand, Rs. 9,306–8–0, as much as Rs. 8,165 or 88·5 per cent. was collected, Rs. 480 remitted under section 60 of the Act and written off for want of means for recovery, leaving, at the close of the year, Rs. 661–8–0 to be collected. Several persons who opened their trade during the second half year had to be taxed towards the end of March, some under higher classes. Hence so much amount remained uncollected, which, however, has subsequently been realized to a great extent.

Statement IX-A would show that, according to the finally settled demand, 1,100 persons were assessed to the tax, the increase of 36 over the previous year's figure being distributed under the higher classes. The average incidence per assessee was Rs. 8–7–4 against Rs. 7–5–6 in 1893–94.

Of the total arrear demand, Rs. 398–15–5, Rs. 211–13–5 were collected, Rs. 157–2–0 remitted and written off, leaving Rs. 30 in arrear; Rs. 24 being covered by prosecutions which are pending disposal before the Magistrate, and the remainder Rs. 6 being recoverable from an officer of the Police department who is in Europe on furlough.

13. (*b*) *and* (*c*) *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—It will be observed from the note to Statement I that the rate and the methods of assessment of this tax were the same as those adopted in the previous year. The last revision of the registers was made in 1888–89, and arrangements have already been made for a similar revision being undertaken in the course of the current year. Many new buildings and lands were brought under assessment, and in the case of a few old ones which deserved a higher assessment, the tax was raised. Hence an increase of 99 in the number of buildings assessed of Rs. 210–3–4 in the amount of tax assessed, and of Rs. 174–7–5 in the land-tax.

Of the finally-settled demand, Rs. 15,317–14–9, Rs. 15,029–4–5 equivalent to 98·2 per cent. were collected and Rs. 28–9–2 remitted, leaving a sum of Rs. 260–1–2 in arrear, a major portion of which has been collected since the close of the year.

Of the arrear demand, Rs. 260–0–9, Rs. 166–2–5 were realized, Rs. 63–7–6 remitted, leaving a sum of Rs. 30–6–10 in arrear which is mostly covered by prosecutions which are pending disposal before the Magistrate.

14. (*e*), (*f*) *and* (*g*) *Tax on Spring Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—A regular demand was, as in the previous years, duly raised in respect of this tax, and the current demand as well as collections exceeded those of 1893–94 as shown below :—

Year.	Finally settled demand.	Amount collected.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1893–94	3,638 4 0	3,552 12 0
1894–95	3,712 12 0	3,583 0 0

15. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants issued and executed during the year, and the amounts involved were very much larger than in the previous year :—

—	Number of Warrants issued during the year.	Amount involved.	Number of warrants executed exclusive of those cancelled.	Amount involved.
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1893–94	7,196	11,817 14 9	7,795	12,485 4 10
1894–95	8,891	15,896 13 5	8,863	15,586 9 5
Increase ..	1,695	4,078 14 8	1,068	3,101 4 7

The number of distraints made also rose from 21 in 1893–94 to 43 in the year under report, and in two cases property had to be sold. Twenty-seven prosecutions

were instituted; there were no prosecutions in the previous year. These statistics and the fact of there having remained at the end of the year a proportionately smaller number of unexecuted warrants show that due attention was paid to the prompt adjustment of revenues as far as possible. Most of these warrants have been disposed of since.

16. (*h*) *Tolls.*—The income from this source was leased out, as usual, and toll was collected by the renter at three gates at the maximum rates. As has been the case every alternate year, the gates had to be sold for a lesser sum, and consequently the net income amounted to Rs. 2,508–12–8 against Rs. 2,934–15–9 in the previous year.

17. (*i*) *Penalties on account of Taxes, &c.*—There were no collections under this head, as in all the cases disposed of payment was made before judgment.

18. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The average incidence was a little higher than in the previous year, viz., As. 11–7 per head of the population (40,922), including tolls, and As. 10–8 excluding tolls, as compared with As. 11–6 and As. 10–4, respectively. Increased income from tax on arts accounts for the higher incidence.

19. (3) *Realizations under Special Acts*—(*c*) *Fees under Act II of* 1888.—Rupees 160 were realized or Rs. 38 over the previous year's figure, the number of licenses granted being 5. A circus company that came from mufassil paid a license fee of Rs. 90 on account of its spacious temporary premises. Hence the increase.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

20. (4) (*a*) (i) *Rent of Lands.*—Rupees 737–10–1 were realized under this head against Rs. 587–7–1 in 1893–94. Owing to the increasing fertility of the soil of the Urwa garden, there was good competition at the sale of its plots, which resulted in an addition of Rs. 100 to the previous year's income from it. A portion of the Wenlock hospital garden which was temporarily leased out to the circus troupe mentioned above fetched Rs. 60. Hence the increase in the income from this source.

21. (ii) *Rent of Buildings.*—Rs. 973–10–5 against Rs. 678–12–2 as follows :—

—	1893–94.	1894–95.	Increase in 1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(1) Petroleum store	501 0 0	715 10 0	214 10 0
(2) Powder magazine	177 12 2	258 0 5	80 4 3
Total ..	678 12 2	973 10 5	294 14 3

Owing to the municipal petroleum store being nearer their place of business than the private one, and also to its more convenient situation near the backwater facilitating storage of kerosine-oil, the competition among the traders was particularly keen at the last two sales, and the building was taken up for Rs. 726 for one year commencing from the 1st of October, against Rs. 701 for the corresponding previous year, the rent for the first half of 1893–94 having been Rs. 150. The net income amounted to Rs. 707–6–0, an increase of Rs. 222 over the preceding year's figure.

The quantity of gunpowder stored in the magazine slightly exceeded the previous year's, and there was the collection of the arrear rent referred to in paragraph 18 of the last report. Hence the increase under this item. The net receipts were Rupees 23–14–9 against *minus* Rs. 54–15–8 (loss) in 1893–94.

22 (iii) *Avenue Receipts.*—The annual sale of avenue fruits having this time taken place after the close of the year, the sale-proceeds could not be credited to these accounts. Hence the decrease under this head as compared with the revised estimate. The receipts, however, were almost equal to those of the previous year, and exceeded the expenditure on avenues by Rs. 53–8–1.

23. (iv) *Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow.*—The increase of Rs. 106 over the previous year's income was due to a larger number and longer stay of travellers that resorted to the bungalow. The rate of rent was usual.

The net income was Rs. 121–8–1 against Rs. 28–6–2.

24. (*c*) *Conservancy receipts.*—The sum of Rs. 450–8–0 appearing under this head represents the sale-proceeds of poudrette. The increase of Rs. 38–8–0 over the previous year's receipts was owing to more manufactures and sales. The net income amounted to Rs. 330–11–8 against Rs. 286–7–4 in 1893–94.

25. (*d*) (i) *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The income of Rs. 385–15–9 exhibited under this item was derived from eight salary results primary schools as particularised in column 11 of Statement V-A, and was Rs. 13–9–3 short of their income in the previous year. Rs. 833–14–6 realized under this head in 1893–94 include the fee-income of the late middle school and of four abolished primary schools.

26. (*e*) (i) *Sale-proceeds of Medicines.*—The increase of Rs. 49–9–6 appearing under this head over the previous year's realizations was due to a larger demand for the medicines sold in the Wenlock hospital.

27. (*f*) (i) *Income from the Webster Market.*—Rupees 2,596–6–1 were collected as follows :—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) Rent of the main building	2,410 0 0	2,328 1 8
(ii) Beef stalls	124 8 7	126 0 0
(iii) Garden rent and its produce	147 13 10	142 4 5
Total ..	2,682 6 5	2,596 6 1

Owing to the causes explained in paragraph 26 of the last report, there was not sufficient competition during the year under report too. Hence the decrease as compared with the previous year's figure. The net income, however, exceeded the previous year's by Rs. 455–12–0.

28. (ii) *Income from the Slaughter-house.*—For want of sufficient competition, the slaughter-house was leased out for Rs. 75 less than in 1893–94; the sum of Rupees 410–6–6 shown under this head is inclusive of the interest Rs. 5–6–6 collected on account of overdue kists and of Rs. 15, sale-proceeds of refuse. The net income amounted to Rs. 402–14–8 against Rs. 457–0–7.

29. (*g*) *Other fees* (i) *Distraint fees*—amounted to Rs. 35–12–0 against Rs. 29 collected in 1893–94 and Rs. 30 entered in the revised estimate. The number of distraints made was double that of 1893–94. Hence the increase.

30. (ii) *License fees.*—The income from this item amounted to Rs. 1,240–2–0, an increase of Rs. 296–10–9 over the previous year's. The details are as follow: —

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) Buildings and other erections	260 12 0	247 0 0
(ii) Offensive and dangerous trades	576 0 0	801 0 0
(iii) Slaughtering animals	56 11 3	42 2 0
(iv) Private fish-markets	50 0 0	150 0 0
Total ..	943 7 3	1,240 2 0

Under licenses for offensive and dangerous trades, item (ii) above, the current demand as well as collections exceeded the figures of 1893–94 by Rs. 135–4–0 and Rs. 165, respectively. The opening of some new places of trade accounts for the increase.

The license for another private fish-market was renewed during the year on payment of Rs. 100 by the party as fee. It may be mentioned that the deficiency occurring in the income from the Webster market is, in this way, made up to some extent.

31. (iii) *Cart-stand fees.*—The comparative decrease in the income from this source was due to want of sufficient competition at the sale, which is, of course, dependent on that of tolls, the cartstand being the halting place chiefly of ghaut-carts.

were instituted; there were no prosecutions in the previous year. These statistics and the fact of there having remained at the end of the year a proportionately smaller number of unexecuted warrants show that due attention was paid to the prompt adjustment of revenues as far as possible. Most of these warrants have been disposed of since.

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	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(1) Petroleum store	501 0 0	715 10 0	214 10 0
(2) Powder magazine	177 12 2	258 0 5	80 4 3
Total ..	678 12 2	973 10 5	294 14 3

Owing to the municipal petroleum store being nearer their place of business than the private one, and also to its more convenient situation near the backwater facilitating storage of kerosine-oil, the competition among the traders was particularly keen at the last two sales, and the building was taken up for Rs. 726 for one year commencing from the 1st of October, against Rs. 701 for the corresponding previous year, the rent for the first half of 1893–94 having been Rs. 150. The net income amounted to Rs. 707–6–0, an increase of Rs. 222 over the preceding year's figure.

The quantity of gunpowder stored in the magazine slightly exceeded the previous year's, and there was the collection of the arrear rent referred to in paragraph 18 of the last report. Hence the increase under this item. The net receipts were Rupees 23–14–9 against *minus* Rs. 54–15–8 (loss) in 1893–94.

22 (iii) *Avenue Receipts.*—The annual sale of avenue fruits having this time taken place after the close of the year, the sale-proceeds could not be credited to these accounts. Hence the decrease under this head as compared with the revised estimate. The receipts, however, were almost equal to those of the previous year, and exceeded the expenditure on avenues by Rs. 53–8–1.

23. (iv) *Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow.*—The increase of Rs. 106 over the previous year's income was due to a larger number and longer stay of travellers that resorted to the bungalow. The rate of rent was usual.

The net income was Rs. 121–8–1 against Rs. 28–6–2.

24. (*c*) *Conservancy receipts.*—The sum of Rs. 450–8–0 appearing under this head represents the sale-proceeds of poudrette. The increase of Rs. 38–8–0 over the previous year's receipts was owing to more manufactures and sales. The net income amounted to Rs. 330–11–8 against Rs. 286–7–4 in 1893–94.

25. (*d*) (i) *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The income of Rs. 385–15–9 exhibited under this item was derived from eight salary results primary schools as particularised in column 11 of Statement V-A, and was Rs. 13–9–3 short of their income in the previous year. Rs. 833–14–6 realized under this head in 1893–94 include the fee-income of the late middle school and of four abolished primary schools.

26. (*e*) (i) *Sale-proceeds of Medicines.*—The increase of Rs. 49–9–6 appearing under this head over the previous year's realizations was due to a larger demand for the medicines sold in the Wenlock hospital.

27. (*f*) (i) *Income from the Webster Market.*—Rupees 2,596–6–1 were collected as follows :—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) Rent of the main building	2,410 0 0	2,328 1 8
(ii) Beef stalls	124 8 7	126 0 0
(iii) Garden rent and its produce	147 13 10	142 4 5
Total ..	2,682 6 5	2,596 6 1

Owing to the causes explained in paragraph 26 of the last report, there was not sufficient competition during the year under report too. Hence the decrease as compared with the previous year's figure. The net income, however, exceeded the previous year's by Rs. 455–12–0.

28. (ii) *Income from the Slaughter-house.*—For want of sufficient competition, the slaughter-house was leased out for Rs. 75 less than in 1893–94; the sum of Rupees 410–6–6 shown under this head is inclusive of the interest Rs. 5–6–6 collected on account of overdue kists and of Rs. 15, sale-proceeds of refuse. The net income amounted to Rs. 402–14–8 against Rs. 457–0–7.

29. (*g*) *Other fees* (i) *Distraint fees*—amounted to Rs. 35–12–0 against Rs. 29 collected in 1893–94 and Rs. 30 entered in the revised estimate. The number of distraints made was double that of 1893–94. Hence the increase.

30. (ii) *License fees.*—The income from this item amounted to Rs. 1,240–2–0, an increase of Rs. 296–10–9 over the previous year's. The details are as follow : —

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) Buildings and other erections	260 12 0	247 0 0
(ii) Offensive and dangerous trades	576 0 0	801 0 0
(iii) Slaughtering animals	56 11 3	42 2 0
(iv) Private fish-markets	50 0 0	150 0 0
Total ..	943 7 3	1,240 2 0

Under licenses for offensive and dangerous trades, item (ii) above, the current demand as well as collections exceeded the figures of 1893–94 by Rs. 135–4–0 and Rs. 165, respectively. The opening of some new places of trade accounts for the increase.

The license for another private fish-market was renewed during the year on payment of Rs. 100 by the party as fee. It may be mentioned that the deficiency occurring in the income from the Webster market is, in this way, made up to some extent.

31. (iii) *Cart-stand fees.*—The comparative decrease in the income from this source was due to want of sufficient competition at the sale, which is, of course, dependent on that of tolls, the cartstand being the halting place chiefly of ghaut-carts.

were instituted; there were no prosecutions in the previous year. These statistics and the fact of there having remained at the end of the year a proportionately smaller number of unexecuted warrants show that due attention was paid to the prompt adjustment of revenues as far as possible. Most of these warrants have been disposed of since.

16. (*h*) *Tolls.*—The income from this source was leased out, as usual, and toll was collected by the renter at three gates at the maximum rates. As has been the case every alternate year, the gates had to be sold for a lesser sum, and consequently the net income amounted to Rs. 2,508–12–8 against Rs. 2,934–15–9 in the previous year.

17. (*i*) *Penalties on account of Taxes, &c.*—There were no collections under this head, as in all the cases disposed of payment was made before judgment.

18. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The average incidence was a little higher than in the previous year, viz., As. 11–7 per head of the population (40,922), including tolls, and As. 10–8 excluding tolls, as compared with As. 11–6 and As. 10–4, respectively. Increased income from tax on arts accounts for the higher incidence.

19. (3) *Realizations under Special Acts*—(*c*) *Fees under Act II of* 1888.—Rupees 160 were realized or Rs. 38 over the previous year's figure, the number of licenses granted being 5. A circus company that came from mufassil paid a license fee of Rs. 90 on account of its spacious temporary premises. Hence the increase.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

20. (4) (*a*) (i) *Rent of Lands.*—Rupees 737–10–1 were realized under this head against Rs. 587–7–1 in 1893–94. Owing to the increasing fertility of the soil of the Urwa garden, there was good competition at the sale of its plots, which resulted in an addition of Rs. 100 to the previous year's income from it. A portion of the Wenlock hospital garden which was temporarily leased out to the circus troupe mentioned above fetched Rs. 60. Hence the increase in the income from this source.

21. (ii) *Rent of Buildings.*—Rs. 973–10–5 against Rs. 678–12–2 as follows:—

——	1893–94.	1894–95.	Increase in 1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(1) Petroleum store	501 0 0	715 10 0	214 10 0
(2) Powder magazine	177 12 2	258 0 5	80 4 3
Total ..	678 12 2	973 10 5	294 14 3

Owing to the municipal petroleum store being nearer their place of business than the private one, and also to its more convenient situation near the backwater facilitating storage of kerosine-oil, the competition among the traders was particularly keen at the last two sales, and the building was taken up for Rs. 726 for one year commencing from the 1st of October, against Rs. 701 for the corresponding previous year, the rent for the first half of 1893–94 having been Rs. 150. The net income amounted to Rs. 707–6–0, an increase of Rs. 222 over the preceding year's figure.

The quantity of gunpowder stored in the magazine slightly exceeded the previous year's, and there was the collection of the arrear rent referred to in paragraph 18 of the last report. Hence the increase under this item. The net receipts were Rupees 23–14–9 against *minus* Rs. 54–15–8 (loss) in 1893–94.

22 (iii) *Avenue Receipts.*—The annual sale of avenue fruits having this time taken place after the close of the year, the sale-proceeds could not be credited to these accounts. Hence the decrease under this head as compared with the revised estimate. The receipts, however, were almost equal to those of the previous year, and exceeded the expenditure on avenues by Rs. 53–8–1.

23. (iv) *Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow.*—The increase of Rs. 106 over the previous year's income was due to a larger number and longer stay of travellers that resorted to the bungalow. The rate of rent was usual.

The net income was Rs. 121–8–1 against Rs. 28–6–2.

24. (*c*) *Conservancy receipts.*—The sum of Rs. 450–8–0 appearing under this head represents the sale-proceeds of poudrette. The increase of Rs. 38–8–0 over the previous year's receipts was owing to more manufactures and sales. The net income amounted to Rs. 330–11–8 against Rs. 286–7–4 in 1893–94.

25. (*d*) (i) *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The income of Rs. 385–15–9 exhibited under this item was derived from eight salary results primary schools as particularised in column 11 of Statement V-A, and was Rs. 13–9–3 short of their income in the previous year. Rs. 833–14–6 realized under this head in 1893–94 include the fee-income of the late middle school and of four abolished primary schools.

26. (*e*) (i) *Sale-proceeds of Medicines.*—The increase of Rs. 49–9–6 appearing under this head over the previous year's realizations was due to a larger demand for the medicines sold in the Wenlock hospital.

27. (*f*) (i) *Income from the Webster Market.*—Rupees 2,596–6–1 were collected as follows:—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) Rent of the main building	2,410 0 0	2,328 1 8
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Total ..	2,682 6 5	2,596 6 1

Owing to the causes explained in paragraph 26 of the last report, there was not sufficient competition during the year under report too. Hence the decrease as compared with the previous year's figure. The net income, however, exceeded the previous year's by Rs. 455–12–0.

28. (ii) *Income from the Slaughter-house.*—For want of sufficient competition, the slaughter-house was leased out for Rs. 75 less than in 1893–94; the sum of Rupees 410–6–6 shown under this head is inclusive of the interest Rs. 5–6–6 collected on account of overdue kists and of Rs. 15, sale-proceeds of refuse. The net income amounted to Rs. 402–14–8 against Rs. 457–0–7.

29. (*g*) *Other fees* (i) *Distraint fees*—amounted to Rs. 35–12–0 against Rs. 29 collected in 1893–94 and Rs. 30 entered in the revised estimate. The number of distraints made was double that of 1893–94. Hence the increase.

30. (ii) *License fees.*—The income from this item amounted to Rs. 1,240–2–0, an increase of Rs. 296–10–9 over the previous year's. The details are as follow:—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) Buildings and other erections	260 12 0	247 0 0
(ii) Offensive and dangerous trades	576 0 0	801 0 0
(iii) Slaughtering animals	56 11 3	42 2 0
(iv) Private fish-markets	50 0 0	150 0 0
Total ..	943 7 3	1,240 2 0

Under licenses for offensive and dangerous trades, item (ii) above, the current demand as well as collections exceeded the figures of 1893–94 by Rs. 135–4–0 and Rs. 165, respectively. The opening of some new places of trade accounts for the increase.

The license for another private fish-market was renewed during the year on payment of Rs. 100 by the party as fee. It may be mentioned that the deficiency occurring in the income from the Webster market is, in this way, made up to some extent.

31. (iii) *Cart-stand fees.*—The comparative decrease in the income from this source was due to want of sufficient competition at the sale, which is, of course, dependent on that of tolls, the cartstand being the halting place chiefly of ghaut-carts.

32. (*h*) *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The sum of Rs. 148–12–0 realized under this head is made up of Re. 1 levied under the Municipal Act, Rs. 137–2–0 under the Police and the Town Nuisances Acts and Rs. 10 under Act II of 1888 (Places of public resort), this last item being credited under G.O., No. 685 M., dated 31st May 1894.

The number of offenders fined in police cases rose from 183 to 201 and that of the municipal from 8 to 111.

33. (i) *Interest on Investments.*—Rupees 61–3–3 appearing under this head represent the three months' interest up to 30th April 1894 received from the Accountant-General on Rs. 6,300 invested in 4 per cent. Government securities (*vide* paragraph 67 of the last report). The interest due for the remaining period of the year has been lately received. Hence the decrease as compared with the revised estimate.

The investment has been converted into $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. under the notifications published in the *Gazette of India* Extraordinary of 30th June 1894.

34. (5) *Grants and Contributions.*—The sum of Rs. 92–12–0 noted under (*a*) (i) Municipal schools is the total of provincial results grants earned by six out of the eight primary schools. Rupees 36–12–0 have been drawn since the close of the year.

Under "Other purposes" only Rs. 3–12–0 representing a fourth grant towards the late supervisor's salary for March 1894 could be drawn, sanction for the higher rate of grant applied for from April not having been received before the close of the year.

35. The contribution of Rs. 1,119–7–1 received under (*b*) From Local Boards—(ii) Medical, comprises the usual aid of Rs. 600 given by the district board on account of the Wenlock (the late Municipal) hospital, and Rs. 519–7–1 (through miscalculation, only Rs. 400 were entered in the revised estimate) in aid of the women and children's hospital which was opened on 24th September 1894, at Rs. 1,000 per annum, sanctioned in G.O., dated 29th June 1894, Mis. No. 1200 L.

36. The contribution of Rs. 128–4–0 appearing under (*c*) (ii)—Medical, includes Rs. 123–4–0, which were received from M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Shiva Rao Avargal, being the net proceeds of a theatrical performance given in aid of the Wenlock hospital.

37. (6) *Miscellaneous* (*a*) (i) *Private Scavenging.*—The current demand under this head, Rs. 1,692–11–3, exceeded that of the previous year by Rs. 58–2–10. The number of houses served and the collections, however, slightly declined. The decline in the number of houses served was unavoidable, since the service is voluntary. It will be seen, however, from the particulars of other prosecutions given at foot of Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B, that to begin with, as many as 73 prosecutions were instituted for failure to provide proper privies and for not keeping compounds in a sanitary state. As the result of this step, some improvement in the scavenging service may be expected in the current year.

The scavenging cess was collected at the usual rate of one-third the tax on the building served, the average per house having been As. 11, the same as in the previous year. Deducting the expenditure, the service resulted in a saving of over Rs. 200, irrespective of the income from poudrette.

38. Rupees 28–10–2 shown under (ii) Other purposes, are made up of the usual items, such as searching, copying and comparing charges recovered in respect of extracts from the assessment books or of copies of documents granted, &c.

39. Rupees 50–15–10 appearing under (*b*) Other items—IV comprise the value of miscellaneous printed forms, unclaimed excess collections adjusted and similar sundry items.

40. (7) (*d*) *Advances*—(ii) *Others.*—Rupees 259–7–9 were adjusted out of the arrear advances referred to in paragraph 65 of the last report, As. 8 by cash recovery in prosecutions and the remainder being value of gravel used on roads, &c., by debit to statement II.

41. *Statement I-A—Endowments.*—The closing balance of Rs. 443–10–5 shown in detail under column 17 is made up of the uninvested endowments appearing in

Statement I under (1) Balance brought forward (*b*); the unutilized interest amounting to Rs. 6–6–5 credited in the said statement under 4 (i) (ii) and (iii) and the Rs. 123–4–0 mentioned in paragraph 36 *supra*.

III.—Expenditure.

42. Details of the year's expenditure are given in the following comparative abstract:—

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(Public Works).				
Grant I—				
New works—	1,905	1,500	750	2
Communications	880	3,000	1,500	314
Buildings	973	750	500	267
Drainage	825	1,000	1,800	1,858
Water-supply				
Repairs—	6,970	5,000	7,000	7,109
Communications	1,173	400	800	629
Buildings	420	500	500	478
Drainage	80	50	50	14
Water-supply	420	400	400	408
Establishment	175	200	200	66
Tools and plant and other stores	..	..	90	37
Contributions for Public Works				
Total, Grant I	13,821	12,800	13,590	11,182
Grant II—				
Education—	..	50	..	..
Training schools				
Municipal schools—	3,025	2,250	1,600	1,776
On salary-results system	252	500	630	677
Salary grants	1,576	1,800	2,000	2,000
Results grants	186	310	320	265
Inspection or supervision	32	300	270	228
Miscellaneous				
Total, Grant II	5,071	5,210	4,870	4,946
Grant III—				
Medical services and sanitation—	3,927	5,870	6,100	5,680
Hospitals and dispensaries	137	150	180	133
Contributions to Provincial Funds	385	400	400	384
Vaccination	216	250	270	336
Registration of Births and Deaths	7,410	7,750	7,900	7,765
Conservancy, Road-cleaning, &c.				
Total, Grant III	12,075	14,420	14,820	14,298
Grant IV—				
Lighting and Miscellaneous purposes—	2,283	2,500	2,300	2,257
Lighting	351	370	370	347
Market and slaughter-house	36	60	100	99
Travellers' bungalow	339	300	400	397
Avenues	1,127	1,280	1,370	1,126
Public garden, fire and other charges				
Total, Grant IV	4,136	4,510	4,540	4,226
Grant V—	3,333	3,280	3,300	3,147
Supervision and management	334	..	..	258
Advances recoverable	178	150	150	10
Refunds	..	..	180	171
Gratuities	2,584	..	..	..
Investments				
Total, charges	41,532	40,370	41,450	38,238
Closing balance	4,466	6,420	3,250	7,488
Total, including balance	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

43. The expenditure of the year under report was less than that of the previous year and also that provided for in the budget and revised estimates. The decrease was chiefly due to the unavoidable short expenditure under Public Works, New Roads and Buildings. The allotment made under the former head could not be utilized, partly because the acquisition of the land required for the Kotekhani road was not made to pay the compensation, the Government notification authorizing the acquisition having been issued on 9th April last, and partly because the land promised to be given, free of cost, for the improvement of two other roads was not given by the owners. The provision made for the branch dispensary building remained unspent, as the Sanitary Engineer's approval of the plan and estimate was received towards the close of March.

44. The proportion which the expenditure incurred under each grant bears to the total charge is as follows :—

	1893-94.	1894-95.
Grant I (Public Works)	33·3	29·2
„ II (Education)	12·2	13·0
„ III (Medical services and sanitation)	29·0	37·4
„ IV (Lighting and Miscellaneous municipal purposes)	10·0	11·1
„ V (Supervision and management)	8·0	8·2
Refunds and other items	7·5	1·1
Total ..	100·0	100·0

45. *Grant I—Public Works.*—The outlay on this head amounted to Rupees 11,182–0–6 against Rs. 13,821–8–7 in the previous year, and Rs. 12,800 and Rupees 13,590 entered in the budget and revised estimates, respectively. As explained above, the short expenditure occurred under New Works.

46. (1) *New Works*—(*a*) *Communications.*—Rupees 750 were allotted in the revised estimate under this head, viz., Rs. 550 on account of compensation payable for the land necessary for the Kotekhani road, which, however, could not be paid as already stated above, and Rs. 200 for the proposed improvement of the Fernandez and Vaz roads. This latter amount could not be utilized, as the landowners concerned, who had at first voluntarily promised to give further land for the purpose, declined afterwards to part with it.

47. (*b*) *Buildings.*—Rupees 1,000 were provided in the revised estimate for the branch dispensary and Rs. 500 for construction or for the setting up of new latrines. The former allotment could not be utilized, as the approval of the Sanitary Engineer for the plan and estimate was, as already stated, received on the 26th of March. The work was since given on contract, but the Collector having lately advised that a reference has been made to Government as to whether the site for the proposed dispensary, which forms a portion of the marine yard, should not be reserved for a railway station, the work is held in abeyance.

Out of the allotment for latrines, only Rs. 127–13–4 could be spent for the purpose within the year. The work of setting up the remaining latrines which was given on contract, remains to be paid for in the present year. Of the remainder, Rs. 186–8–3 expended under this head, a dozen dust-bins of corrugated iron-sheet were purchased for Rs. 156, and Rs. 30–8–3 disbursed in payment of the balance due for the work done in previous years.

48. Only Rs. 266–9–3 out of Rs. 500 provided in the revised estimate were expended under (*c*) Drainage, for construction of masonry side-drains. As the proposed drainage scheme is pending (*vide* the reply noted against No. 3 of the Sanitary inspection notes embodied in G.O., No. 627 M., dated 16th May 1894, and also G.Os., Mis. No. 1643 M., dated 6th November 1894, and No. 1668 M., dated 8th November 1894, new drains were made only where they were urgently necessary.

49. (*d*) *Water-supply.*—The Lee well at Bólár and the well near the public cart-stand were completely built up with laterite stones, at an outlay of Rs. 1,671–15–0,

and two new wells, one at Kankanádi and the other at Nandigudde, sunk at a cost of Rs. 172. The remainder Rs. 13–12–7 represents the payment of the balance due for the work of the well near the market done in the previous year.

50. (2) *Repairs*—(*a*) *Communications.*—The outlay on the maintenance of roads, Rs. 7,109–9–1 against Rs. 6,969–8–7 in 1893–94, slightly exceeded the revised estimate, and was more than two-and-a-half times the income from tolls.

The large bridge at Kudrolli, which was in an unsafe condition, was repaired at a cost of Rs. 1,400, and the sides of many of the important roads were strengthened with laterite revetment, and some, otherwise improved. Hence it is that a comparatively large expenditure appears in respect of several of the roads mentioned in Statement II-A, Part II.

As usual, the general condition of roads was excellent. The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner has remarked in the first paragraph of his inspection notes (G.O., No. 744 M., dated 2nd May 1895), that the roads were in very good order.

51. The expenditure of Rs. 628–12–10 shown under (*b*) Buildings, against Rs. 800 allotted in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,173–6–8, the previous year's figure, includes the petty improvements that had to be made to the late military hospital, now occupied by the Wenlock hospital, and the usual periodical repairs to the several municipal buildings.

52. The excess expenditure of Rs. 68–14–8 under (*c*) Drainage, (ii) Establishment for flushing drains was caused by the employment of additional coolies temporarily when they were absolutely necessary. All the drains were regularly flushed and kept in a sanitary condition.

53. A contribution of Rs. 37–8–0 was paid to Provincial funds under G.O., Mis. No. 1066 M., dated 10th August 1894, for scrutiny made by the Public Works Department of the plan and estimate of the Kudrolli bridge.

54. *Grant II—Education.*—The expenditure on education was Rs. 4,946–2–10 against Rs. 5,071–5–8 in 1893–94 and Rs. 4,870 set apart in the revised estimate; and of this sum, Rs. 4,111–8–2 were devoted to primary education.

55. (2) *Municipal Schools* (ii) *on Salary-results System.*—The charges, which were all usual, of maintaining eight primary schools amounted to Rs. 1,776–6–2 against Rs. 1,600 provided for in the revised estimate and Rs. 3,024–13–3, the actuals of 1893–94 on account of thirteen schools—one middle and two primary, for a part, and ten primary for the whole of that year, two out of this last number, viz., Codialboil and Bokapatna Hindu having been closed from 1st April, the former by reversion to the results system and the latter by abolition for want of sufficient attendance.

Detailed statistics relating to each of the eight primary schools appear in statement V-A. The total number on rolls on 31st March last was 359, an increase of thirteen over their strength on the corresponding date of the previous year. The average attendance, however, fell from 308 to 283 as also the fee-income from Rs. 399–9–0 to Rs. 385–15–9, the average cost being in consequence higher than that in 1893–94.

Judging from the figures given in the foot-note to statement V-A, the results produced at the examinations would seem to have been comparatively good, 85·4 per cent. of the pupils presented having passed, against 83 per cent. in the previous examinations.

56. *Muhammadan education.*—The strength of the four Hindustani elementary schools on the last day of the year was 152 pupils, a decrease of 12; the average attendance 125, a decline of 16; and the fee-income Rs. 120–2–9, a falling off of Rs. 18–10–6 as compared with the figures of the preceding year. The results achieved at examinations were also not satisfactory.

The two unpassed teachers referred to in paragraph 46 (*d*) of the last report have qualified themselves for admission to the training school.

57. *General remarks regarding the Primary Schools.*—With a view to improve primary education, fees at specially low rates continued to be levied in the municipal schools, and at still lower rates in the Hindustani.

As an incentive for better work, teachers were, in addition to reasonable salaries, allowed results bonus at 50 per cent. of the amount earned, irrespective of the financial limitations prescribed in paragraph 13 chapter IV-C of the new Grant-in-aid Code.

The three unpassed teachers referred to in paragraph 46 (d) of the last report as having been threatened with removal passed the requisite test, and the inspecting officers have already been requested to arrange for their being sent, at the earliest opportunity, for training.

Although all these primary schools have not been provided with houses of their own, yet, as a matter of fact, they are housed in the best buildings available in the localities where they are necessary, with due regard to the convenience of the pupils attending them.

The District Board's Muhammadan inspecting schoolmaster has been employed, on a special remuneration, for the supervision of Hindustani schools, and a duly qualified full-time man, for that of others. These men are under the direct control of the educational officers by whom their monthly diaries, &c., are checked, and progress in the schools is watched.

These things being done, the council will see for the last time, when the next budget is considered, what the state of all these schools will then be, and should there be no real progress or improvement in them, they will be ordered to revert to the results system.

58. (3) *Salary Grants, Rs.* 677–5–4.—The German Mission High school drew Rs. 274 as salary grant for its lower secondary department, against Rs. 252 in the previous year; and the remainder Rs. 403–5–4 represents the twenty-two months' arrear grant—*vide* paragraph 35 of the report for 1892–93, paragraph 47 of the last report and column 7 of the revised estimate (statement VI), which was paid to the late Rozario Salary Grant Middle school. This institution was closed from 1st January 1894.

The lower secondary department of the German Mission High school had on rolls on 31st March 152 pupils—98 in the middle and 54 in the primary classes—the figures on the corresponding date of the preceding year being 157, 99 and 58, respectively.

59. (4) *Results Grants.*—Aid amounting to Rs. 2,000 (Rs. 208–13–2 appertain to previous year) was given to three lower secondary and eight primary schools as compared with Rs. 1,576–5–10 given to one lower secondary and ten (one of them for 1892–93) primary schools in 1893–94. Two institutions, viz., Codialboil primary (which reverted to results system from 1st April 1894), and the lower secondary department of the Canara High school, were newly aided, and the standard of the Rozario Parochial school was raised from primary to lower secondary. The Basel Mission Balmatta mixed school did not apply for aid from municipal funds on account of the boys. Hence an increase of two in the number of lower secondary schools, and a reduction of one in that of the primary.

The nominal strength of all the eleven aided schools on 31st March last was 1,258 pupils, the increase of 297 over that on 31st March 1894 being on account of the new schools. Eight hundred and sixty-eight pupils were presented for examinations and 674 passed, the percentage of success being equal to that achieved in the previous examinations, viz., 78.

Results grants for the year under report were, unlike in previous years, paid according to the assignment made for each school with regard to its net requirements, under Chapter IV-C of the new Code, and the payments so made exceeded the preceding year's by Rs. 228–4–10. Three Basel Mission Schools—Balmatta boys', Bokapatna and Jeppu, however, failed to earn the full amount apportioned to them, while the Rozario middle school, which had only Rs. 250 set apart for it, was given what remained out of the year's allotment, viz., Rs. 31–14–10 as recommended by the inspecting officers.

Detailed statistics relating to the several schools are given in Statement V-B.

60. (6) *Inspection or Supervision.*—(*b*) The former supervisor whose pay was raised from Rs. 15 to Rs. 20 from the beginning of the year having resigned his post, a duly qualified man was appointed in his place from 18th June on Rs. 15 to start with as stated in column seven of the revised estimate. The sum of Rs. 252–13–4 under (*b*) (i) Establishment, includes Rs. 60 paid to the supervisor of Hindustani schools.

These two supervisors visited each of the schools in their respective charge once a month on an average, except in the last three months of the year when the Hindustani supervisor did no work in the municipality. The work done by both these men was far from satisfactory, no progress whatever in the municipal schools having been done under their supervision. Special attention of the Inspecting officers under whose direction they are has been drawn to this matter.

61. (7) *Miscellaneous*—(*a*) *Building, Furniture, &c., Grants.*—One-third grant amounting to Rs. 228, sanctioned in the previous year under chapter X of the old code, was paid to the Basel German Mission on account of the new building provided for its school at Bokapatna.

62. *Grant III—Medical Services and Sanitation.*—The expenditure under this grant was Rs. 14,297–14–1 against the revised estimate of Rs. 14,820 and Rs. 12,074–14–0, the actuals of the previous year. The fluctuations occurred chiefly under the first head—Hospitals and Dispensaries. The medicines and supplies received from London in the year under report could not be paid for before 31st March. The value of the medical stores which was not paid in 1893–94 (*vide* paragraph 51 of the last report) was paid. A separate hospital for women and children was opened on 24th September.

63. (1) *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The report of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer on the working of these institutions is herewith submitted.

Rupees 5,679–7–4 were spent under this head against Rs. 3,927–1–11 in the previous year and Rs. 6,100 allotted in the revised estimate. The increase under (*d*) Sundries and Contingencies was due to the purchase of furniture, &c., for the newly opened women and children hospital.

Compared with that of 1893–94, the attendance of out-patients in the Wenlock hospital and the branch dispensary declined in the year under report by 957, viz., 918 in the former institution and 39 in the latter. The decline was, however, more than counterbalanced by the attendance of 1,313 in the new hospital which was opened on 24th September. On the whole, there was an increase of 356 in the total attendance of out-patients.

The number of in-patients treated in the Wenlock hospital was 363. The decrease of 24 as compared with the previous year's figure has not been explained by the Medical officer, but it might be due to careful admissions. The average cost of dieting each patient was a little higher than the previous year's as extra diets had to be given to some patients. The new institution did not admit in-patients, as it was not fully equipped. Bedsteads have lately arrived, and other necessary arrangements will be made in the course of the present year for the opening of the lying-in-ward and also for admission of in-patients.

The number of major operations performed in the Wenlock hospital during the year were 55 or 37 less than the number performed in the preceding year, the falling off being ascribed by the Medical officer to change of medical officers. There was an increase of fifteen in the number of minor operations performed.

Rupees 360 appearing under (*e*) Contributions represent the usual aid given to the two leper asylums at Rs. 15 each per month.

64. *Midwives.*—As in the previous year, there was only one municipal midwife, and she attended 152 cases of labour, an increase of fifteen over the previous year's number, and of eight over the prescribed minimum—twelve cases a month.

A diplomaed woman was selected through the Superintendent, Government Lying-in-Hospital, Madras, for the second midwife's post which continued vacant,

but before she joined her appointment, her services were secured for the Amini Islands which offer better emoluments. The Superintendent of the said hospital has promised to make another selection in due course. Meantime, the council has lately made arrangements for two women being locally trained, each receiving a monthly stipend of Rs. 5. Should a midwife be available at an early date, the council will have to decide as to how the services of the two women now under training should be eventually utilized.

65. Contribution for Cutlers' establishment could not be paid, as the matter is under correspondence with the Accountant-General with reference to G.O., No. 97 L., dated 18th January 1895.

66. (3) *Vaccination.*—The expenditure for this purpose, Rs. 384–5–7, was almost equal to the previous year's, the decrease of about Rs. 30 under (*a*) Establishment having been caused by fines and deductions made on account of short work, &c. Contribution of Rs. 100 was, as usual, paid to the district board for the required quantity of animal lymph supplied from its depôt.

The two vaccinators performed 2,305 operations, all with animal lymph, 2,224 or 96·5 per cent. having been successful. The cost per successful operation was As. 2–9 or 5 pies higher than that in 1893–94.

Compared with the figures (vaccinators' work) of 1893–94, there was a decrease of 338 in the year's outturn, of 371 in the number of successful operations and of 1·7 in the percentage of success. Infantile vaccination, however, improved very much, 1,073 operations having been performed against 859 in the previous year, an increase of 214.

As the council was satisfied that there was not sufficient material available for the vaccinators' outturn, the monthly minimum number which was 150 cases for the senior vaccinator and 100 for his assistant, was, at the instance of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, reduced to 100 and 60 cases, respectively. If the number of births (1,243), as well as the total number of deaths (509) * among children under ten years of age that were registered during the year, is taken into account, then the year's total outturn of 2,305 operations, viz., 1,073 under "below one year of age," 856 under "above one and below ten years of age," and 376 under "revaccination," will be found to have been satisfactory.

* Deaths—

(i) "Under one year of age" ..	309
(ii) "One year and under five years"	153
(iii) "Five years and under ten years"	47
Total ..	509

Under section 138 (2) of the Act, report was made to the town Sub-Magistrate in 230 cases, an increase of 50 over the number reported in 1893–94. As in that year, no convictions appear to have been made by the Magistrate under section 138 (3).

No vaccine operations were performed by medical subordinates in the Wenlock hospital, and the omission has not been explained by the Medical officer.

67. (4) *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 335–14–0 against Rs. 216 in the previous year, the increase having occurred under (*b*) Contingencies, as fresh printed registers and report books had to be supplied. The bills for reporters' fees for January and February were not received from the District Medical and Sanitary Officer before the close of the year for payment. Hence the slight decrease under (*a*) Establishment. The arrangements made for registration and for its scrutiny were usual.

One thousand two hundred and forty-three births or 30·4 per mille of population, and 1,061deaths or 26 per mille were registered—a decrease of 53 in the number of births and an increase of 38 in the number of deaths as compared with the figures of the preceding year. Necessary attention was paid to render the registration as accurate and as complete as possible. Few instances of neglect on the part of the reporters or of failures on the part of parties who are to give information of the occurrences were reported. Hence no prosecutions were instituted.

68. (5) *Conservancy.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 7,76[illegible]–2 equivalent to 98·3 per cent. of the revised estimate, and exceeded the previous year's by Rs. 355; the excess having occurred under (*a*) (ii) Hire of carts, as the contractor for the removal of street rubbish had to be paid at a higher rate. Under the remaining items the charges were usual.

The establishments employed and the arrangements made for the conservancy of the town and for its supervision were the same as in the previous year. Due notice has been taken of the remarks of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer regarding the objectionable situation of some private latrines, which, however, are not close to public road, and their owners have been served with notices to alter them or otherwise put a stop to the nuisance complained of. Many of the notices have been complied with.

Sanitation of the town was properly attended to, and its general condition was good. No epidemics prevailed.

The town was inspected by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner in December last, and the inspection notes have been reviewed in G.O., No. 744 M., dated 2nd May 1895. The remarks and suggestions made by that officer for further improvement in certain directions have received attention.

69. (*b*) *Private Scavenging.*—The establishment employed for this purpose and other arrangements were usual. The number of houses served declined by thirteen. The service, however, was more than self-supporting, and as explained in paragraph 37 *supra*, necessary steps have been taken to extend the same.

70. *Grant IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous.*—With the exception of the slight increase under (4) Travellers' Bungalow (*b*) Contingencies, which was necessitated by the purchase of some new furniture, &c., and an increase of Rs. 100 under (9) Other Charges (ii) Rewards for destruction of wild animals, which was due to a large number of stray dogs killed, all the charges incurred under this grant were usual and within the budget provision.

71. The number of street lights was not supplemented, as 264 are considered sufficient for the present needs of the town, and the sum of nearly Rs. 2,300 spent on lighting forms a fair proportion of the whole expenditure.

72. The market and the slaughter-house were in a good state of repair and always kept tidy.

73. Some small improvements were made to the travellers' bungalow, and new furniture was supplied. The bungalow was in a good state of repair. The number of travellers increased.

74. Two hundred and fifty-one new plants were planted for avenues. The expenditure on avenues was more than recouped by the income derived from them.

75. Rupees 660–1–6 spent under (9) Other Charges (*v*) Other Items are detailed below:—

	1894–95. RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	1893–94. RS. A. P.
I.—Time-gun—			
(i) Establishment	84 0 0		84 0 0
(ii) Contingencies	233 9 0		350 11 0
		317 9 0	
II.—Powder Magazine—			
(i) Establishment	219 0 0		219 0 0
(ii) Contingencies	10 12 8		3 1 8
		229 12 8	
III.—Other Sundry items, such as Government assessment, law charges, &c.		112 11 10	94 1 11
Total		660 1 6	750 14 7

Except the decrease under Time-gun—Contingencies which was due to the lower rate at which the required powder was purchased all the items were more or less usual.

76. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The expenditure under this head was usual and below the allotment as well as the previous year's actuals, the reduction appearing under contingencies, &c., being due to economical expenditure.

77. *Advances Recoverable.*—The sum of Rs. 257–14–3 appearing under this item comprises the value of the unused gravel or road-material out of the year's supply, advance made for new hand-carts for road-gangs and for conservancy carts, &c.

The amount shown in the note to Statement II is inclusive of the value of arrear unused gravel.

78. The remissions due on account of vacancy of houses could not be paid within the year. Hence the decrease in the refunds of other than current collections.

79. A gratuity of Rs. 171 was paid to one of the retired clerks of the Municipal office under G.O., Mis. No. 450 M., dated 6th April 1894.

IV.—Closing Balance.

80. The year's administration closed with a saving of Rs. 7,488–6–5, of which sum Rs. 443–10–5 appertain to endowments—*vide* column 17 of Statement I-A. Owing to the increase in the year's income of more than Rs. 1,000 over what was estimated, and to the short expenditure under new Public Works, which was unavoidable, this large balance remained. As, however, the unexecuted projects have to be accomplished in the present year, a greater portion of the amount will be utilized as soon as practicable.

81. A statement showing the disposal or adjustment of arrear taxes, &c., from 1st April last up to date is herewith submitted for the information of Government.

82. A copy of the Resolution of the Municipal Council adopting this report on this date is enclosed.

Enclosure.

Mangalore Municipality.

Concise Medical and Sanitary Report for 1894–95.

I. Public Health and Vital Statistics.—The number of births and deaths during the past year as well as in the preceding four years with the causes of the latter is shown in the following table :—

Years.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhœa.	Suicide.	Injuries.	All other causes.	Total.	Ratio per mille.	Births. Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio per mille.
1890–91	..	..	197	142	1	7	403	750	23·36	556	514	1,070	33·33
1891–92	..	1	222	123	..	14	506	866	21·32	657	634	1,291	31·79
1892–93	53	3	368	195	..	18	623	1,260	30·78	610	607	1,217	29·74
1893–94	3	9	271	156	..	14	570	1,023	24·99	665	631	1,296	31·92
1894–95	..	..	323	134	1	17	586	1,061	25·92	638	605	1,243	30·37

In the year under review the public health was not so good as in the previous year, there having been a larger number of deaths from fevers. Several of the deaths so recorded were from pneumonia, a disease which was rather prevalent in the last quarter of the year and probably at other times and seasons as well. Food supplies were plentiful and cheap. There were no unusual climatic conditions. The rainfall at Mangalore was 122·65 inches. The town was free from cholera or small-pox.

II. Sanitation.—A large conservancy establishment is maintained under an inspector who has recently undergone a course of practical training at Madras. The public latrines are freely resorted to, and their number might be increased with advantage. Scavenging by municipal agency should be compulsorily extended to every house. There are still several houses without privies, while others have privies that discharge into public drains which are occasionally flushed at high tides or after rain has fallen, but in the hot season are usually dry and contain here and there in their channels fœtid pools of stagnating water. This practice is extremely objectionable and should be put a stop to. It is especially common in the low-lying and most unhealthy parts of the town near the river.

Chairman's Remarks.

This has been daily attended to—*vide* paragraph 68 of the Municipal report.

(Signed) N. SHIVA RAO,
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The question of closing the numerous and overcrowded Muhammadan burial-grounds in the heart of the town is still pending settlement, although a large piece of land suitable in every respect as a cemetery for the classes concerned was acquired by the council at considerable cost some years ago. However, the reform is one from its nature bound to attract the active hostility of those interested, such a change being highly repugnant to their feelings and traditional prejudices.

The council is gradually adding to the number of good public wells and so supplying an urgent need.

III. Vaccination.—The following table shows the result of vaccination for the year under review and the previous four years :—

Years.	Total vaccinated. Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Percentage of success.*	Under one year of age. Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.
1890–91	1,106	111	6	1,223	90·88	356	37	..	393
1891–92	1,619	95	2	1,716	94·45	500	28	..	528
1892–93	2,883	9	..	2,842	99·69	904	5	..	909
1893–94	2,647	48	..	2,695	98·22	844	25	..	869
1894–95 .. .	2,224	81	..	2,305	96·49	1,027	46	..	1,073

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Preserved animal lymph was used for most of the vaccinations, but 432 (with four failures) were vaccinated direct from the calf with a percentage of success of 99·07.

Though the number vaccinated has fallen below that of the previous two years, the total number performed was equal to 56·3 per mille of population, while the number of children below one year of age vaccinated was equal to 82·6 per cent. of the total births.

Allowing for the normal number of deaths under one year to 1,000 births, a factor singularly enough always overlooked, which may be taken as 20 to 25 per cent., the result of the year's operations was good.

IV. Hospitals and Dispensaries.—Besides the municipal hospital, the parent institution, a hospital for women and children and a branch dispensary at Bolar are now in operation. The women and children's hospital was opened on the 24th September 1894 in the building formerly occupied by the municipal hospital and is in charge of a lady apothecary Miss Trutwein. It would be premature as yet to hazard a prediction as to what measure of success awaits it in the future, whether as a supplement to the older hospital or in its own special sphere. So far some useful work has been done, but most of the patients who attend for treatment do so for general diseases and belong to classes that formerly had little or no scruple about attending the municipal hospital, while the gosha classes strictly so called (in Mangalore Muhammadans only) have not so far begun to resort to it.

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The municipal hospital now occupies the old regimental building which it is intended to improve by adding an upstair operating room, wards, and a clock-tower. The expense involved is however likely to retard indefinitely the execution of this project, while the end aimed at could be perhaps equally well attained, and at a lower outlay, by building an operation room off the southern angle of the hospital (with a similar structure at the northern angle for use as a public vaccinating room); erecting a ward at each side in continuation of the existing wards, and throwing down the block forming the rear of the hospital quadrangle and rebuilding the kitchen, store-room, bath-room, and latrines now comprised therein in separate ranges detached from the main building. A dead-house and *post-mortem* room is also needed.

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The branch dispensary at Bolar is now conducted in a hired building, in many respects quite unsuited for the purpose, but a new building, the plan of which has been already approved, is to be erected very shortly.

V. Attendance of Patients—Municipal Hospital.—

Years.	In-door.	Died.	Out-door.	Died.	Total.	Average daily attendance.	
						In-door.	Out-door.
1890-91	632	25	13,937	..	14,569	21·63	67·28
1891-92	401	29	14,416	..	14,817	17·06	69·72
1892-93	320	25	14,329	..	14,649	16·23	93·09
1893-94	387	17	13,379	..	13,766	10·76	81·87
1894-95	363	9	12,461	..	12,824	10·88	88·80

Other Institutions.

—	Patients.			Average daily attendance.		
	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.
Women and Children's Hospital ..	..	..	* 1,313	..	..	29·95
Bolar Dispensary	† 855	3,846	3,807	21·14	21·62	23·3

* From 24th September 1894. † From 4th December 1892.

There was a reduction in the total number of admissions, but an increase in the daily attendance at the municipal hospital, which does not appear so far to have been materially affected by the competition of the newer institutions.

Nine deaths occurred among in-patients, being a mortality of 2·48.

Chairman's Remarks.

The comparison drawn in this paragraph seems to be a mistake. In 1893-94, the number of major operations performed was 92 and not 71, that of the minor being 317, so there was an increase of 15 in the number of minor operations performed in the year under report and a decrease of 37 in that of the major—*vide* paragraph 63 of the Municipal report.

(Signed) N. SHIVA RAO,
Chairman-Delegate.

The number of major operations performed was 55 and of minor operations 332, showing a considerable falling off in comparison with the previous year, when the number of the former was 71. Changes of medical officers may account for this circumstance.

VI. Work of Midwives.—The municipal midwife, Mrs. Mercia Babu, attended 152 cases of labour, an increase of 15 over the preceding year. She possesses a good practical knowledge of her work and is popular in the town, her services being in much request by all classes. Two pupils, each receiving a stipend of Rs. 5 from the council, are now being trained under the lady apothecary and Mrs. Babu, though it has not yet been decided how their services are to be ultimately utilized; if under the district board, the cost of their training should be re-imbursed to the municipality.

VII. General Remarks.—Surgeon-Major A. J. O'Hara was in medical charge until the 1st February 1895, and the undersigned from the 16th idem to the close of the year. There are three hospital assistants in municipal service, two of whom do duty at the municipal hospital, the third being in charge of the Bolar branch dispensary.

I would suggest that the local fund and municipal hospital assistants be amalgamated into one service, a plan which would be attended with mutual benefit, as it would afford the former an opportunity of being stationed at the head-quarter hospital where they would see operative work, while changes of the latter, which though occasionally desirable, cannot now be effected could be arranged under the scheme proposed.

Chairman's Remarks.

This suggestion has been referred to the District Board for consideration.

(Signed) N. SHIVA RAO,
Chairman-Delegate.

MANGALORE,
31*st May* 1895.

(Signed) W. A. LEE, Surgeon-Major, I.M.S.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, South Canara.

~~*Remarks by the Divisional Officer.*~~

Submitted.

2. I joined the division after the year closed and have no remarks to offer on the operations of the year under report.

MANGALORE,
24*th July* 1895.

(Signed) A. PINTO,
Deputy Collector.

Dis. No. 533-Magtl.

Forwarded.

2. The question of providing additional latrines is engaging attention. A special report has been called for under G.O., Mis. No. 998 M., dated 21st June 1895.

3. The branch dispensary at Bolar has been doing fairly. The site proposed for a permanent building referred to in paragraph 47 of the report having been selected by the Railway Survey officers as best suited for a railway station, and its grant being now objected to by the Sea Customs department, I have addressed the Commissioners of Land Revenue in view to the cancelment of its grant to the municipality.

4. The progress made in avenue planting (*vide* paragraph 74) is satisfactory.

MANGALORE,
27*th July* 1895.

(Signed) W. H. WELSH,
Collector.

Margaret M

Grandson

Daniel

Fresh Reading

Manganese

Specimens
Donaco

Fresh Reading

Marguerite

Greintoire

Dawson

Fresh Reading

Grievance C

37

The Chairman is requested to report the meaning of the reference in para 11. of his report to "assessments made in the year under report on account of previous years". It is not permissible to assess taxes with retrospective effect.

Meaningless

Gainsboro C

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Marquise

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private scavenging system, education and
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for *Chief Secretary.*

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for *Chief Secretary.*

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The numb
fell slightly ; the out-patients treated
at Bolar also declined by 957, and th
women and children which afforded
September 1894. The council's att
remarks regarding the advisability of
the hospital by charging fees for the
subject of the additions to and alterat
attached to the hospital attended 152
hoped that the council may soon be
second midwife who resigned in 1893.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Stat*
nated during the year again fell fr
however, though it deteriorated slightl
some progress. With reference to th
Chairman's letter, it is observed that,
vaccination work is optional in the case

There was a slight increase in the
but the number of births recorded de
siderably below the normal, so that the
probably due to the fact that no prose
More care must be devoted to the matter

(5) *Sanitation.*—On conservancy
the sanctioned allotment and 18·8 per ce
Government is glad to note from para
sanitary condition of the town and the re
Sanitary Commissioner in his inspection
May 1895, have received attention. Th
these latter have been followed as far as

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed
of the receipts, but the greater portion of
current year. The excess outlay referred
will now be admitted in the accounts, but
submitted for this purpose in future. T
Chairman's report were unnecessary.

The administration of the municipali
to be satisfactory ; but the extension of th
the registration of vital statistics demand i

6. The delay of nearly six weeks in th
and should be guarded against in future.

(True E

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore
" Collector of South Canara.
" President, District Board, South Canara.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Mangalore municipal
Report for 1894-95.

No. 1804 M., 30TH OCTOBER 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. N. SHIVA RAO, Rao Bahadur, Chairman—Delegate, Municipal Council, Mangalore, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of South Canara), dated Mangalore, 15th July 1895, No. 441.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Mangalore Municipality for the last official year 1894–95, together with the prescribed statements.

2. The accounts of the year have not been audited by the Local Fund Accounts Inspection Department of the Accountant-General's office. They have, however, been duly scrutinized in this office before the statements were prepared, and it is satisfactory to note that the figures of the several demand registers agree with those of the statements concerned, and the closing balance as per Statement II is in agreement with the treasury pass book.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

3. At the close of the year, the council was at its sanctioned strength—twenty councillors, viz., one ex-officio, four nominated and fifteen elected. Eight of the councillors were officials and twelve non-officials; three of them being European and seventeen Native gentlemen.

4. Two vacancies occurred on the nominated side of the council, viz., one by the expiry on the 3rd of November, of the three years' term of office of M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, who was re-appointed by Government with effect from the 1st idem, and the other by the departure from the district of Surgeon-Major A. J. O'Hara, in whose place Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee was appointed on 19th March.

5. No vacancies occurred in the elective seats.

6. The number of registered voters according to the revised lists in force from 21st March last is 1,060, equivalent to 2·6 per cent. of the population (40,922).

7. M.R.Ry. D. Anantaya Avargal, who was then the Revenue Divisional Officer, continued to hold the office of Chairman until 28th April 1894, from which date M.R.Ry. T. M. Rama Rao Avargal, whose election was approved by Government on the 24th idem, has been the Chairman.

8. The council held twelve meetings, the average attendance at each meeting being ten—four officials and six non-officials, or half the strength, against eleven—four officials and seven non-officials in the previous year. The decline in the attendance of the latter class of councillors was due to the absence for a long time through illness of some of them, viz., M.R.Ry. K. Santappa Avargal, M.R.Ry. Bail Abbu Beary Avargal, M.R.Ry. H. Manjunath Kamthi Avargal and the late M.R.Ry. N. Gundu Rao Avargal. This circumstance accounts also for the increase in the number of meetings adjourned, viz., six for want of a quorum.

Mangalore municipal
Report for 1894-95.

2454

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II.—RECEIPTS.

9. Subjoined is the comparative abstract of the year's income :—

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance brought forward	4,807	7,190	4,470	4,466
Tax on Arts	7,310	7,200	7,500	8,377
,, on Buildings and Lands	15,581	14,800	15,050	15,195
,, on Vehicles and Animals	2,637	2,850	2,600	2,607
,, on Carts	998	1,100	1,000	1,016
Tolls	2,977	2,800	2,530	2,533
Realizations under Special Acts	122	30	180	160
Rent of Lands and Buildings, Avenue and other receipts ..	1,871	1,970	2,310	2,433
Conservancy Receipts	412	500	450	450
Fees from Educational Institutions	834	500	380	386
Revenue from Medical ,, ...	24	30	90	70
Income from the Market and Slaughter-house	3,173	3,100	3,010	3,007
License-fees	944	1,000	1,000	1,240
Other fees	377	350	320	319
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	239	200	200	149
Interest on Investments	120	120	250	61
Grants and Contributions from Government	239	300	210	97
,, ,, from Local Boards	600	1,100	1,000	1,119
,, ,, from other Bodies	220	..	..	128
Recoveries for services to Private Individuals	1,927	1,600	1,680	1,602
Miscellaneous	150	50	70	52
Advances recovered	436	..	400	259
Total, Receipts proper ..	41,191	39,600	40,230	41,260
Total, including Balance ..	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

10. It will be seen from the above table that the income of the year under report, exclusive of the opening balance, slightly exceeded that of the previous year, and the budget and the revised estimate by Rs. 1,660 and Rs. 1,030, respectively, and that the tax on arts, rent of lands and buildings, license-fees and contributions from local boards were the principal factors of the increase. Under the tax on arts, the increase was due to a thorough revision of the demand register, under rents, to competition at sales, under license-fees, to the opening of new places of offensive and dangerous trades and of a new private fish market, and, under contributions, to the opening of a separate institution for medical treatment of women and children which was aided by the district board.

On the other hand, there was a decrease in the income from the tax on buildings and lands, tolls, school-fees, rent of market and slaughter-house, cart-stand fees, fines, grants from Government, private scavenging fees, and advances recovered, and it was due to ordinary causes, such as the collection in the previous year, of the comparatively large outstandings of the preceding years, want of sufficient competition at sales, abolition of schools, &c.

Compared with the year's revised or regular estimate, however, it would appear that under almost all the items, the expected income was duly realized.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

11. Compared with the previous year's Statement IV-B arrears, the increase appearing in the present statement, under some items of "balance of old demand" and "arrears of previous year" is due to assessments made in the year under report on account of previous years.

12. (2) (*a*) *Tax on Arts, &c.*—This tax was, as in the preceding year, levied under all the classes of schedule A of the Act, under the last class only from salaried persons.

The demand, as assessed by the Chairman, amounted to Rs. 9,433–8–0 against Rs. 8,111–8–0 in the previous year, the increase of Rs. 1,322 being, as already stated above, due to a thorough revision of the register and also to the assessment of new traders especially under the higher classes. That the assessments were, on the whole, fair and equitable, is proved by the smaller number of appeals received, 171 against 182

in 1893–94 as well as by the smaller percentage of remissions allowed by the council, on appeal, which came to Rs. 127 or 1·3 per cent. of the demand, against Rs. 293–8–0 or 3·6 per cent. in the previous year.

Of the finally settled demand, Rs. 9,306–8–0, as much as Rs. 8,165 or 87·7 per cent. was collected, Rs. 480 remitted under section 60 of the Act and written off for want of means for recovery, leaving, at the close of the year, Rs. 661–8–0 to be collected. Several persons who opened their trade during the second half year had to be taxed towards the end of March, some under higher classes. Hence so much amount remained uncollected, which, however, has subsequently been realized to a great extent.

Statement IX-A would show that, according to the finally settled demand, 1,100 persons were assessed to the tax, the increase of 36 over the previous year's figure being distributed under the higher classes. The average incidence per assessee was Rs. 8–7–4 against Rs. 7–5–7 in 1893–94.

Of the total arrear demand, Rs. 398–15–5, Rs. 211–13–5 were collected, Rs. 157–2–0 remitted and written off, leaving Rs. 30 in arrear; Rs. 24 being covered by prosecutions which are pending disposal before the Magistrate, and the remainder Rs. 6 being recoverable from an officer of the Police department who is in Europe on furlough.

13. (*b*) *and* (*c*) *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—It will be observed from the note to Statement I that the rate and the methods of assessment of this tax were the same as those adopted in the previous year. The last revision of the registers was made in 1888–89, and arrangements have already been made for a similar revision being undertaken in the course of the current year. Many new buildings and lands were brought under assessment, and in the case of a few old ones which deserved a higher assessment, the tax was raised. Hence an increase of 99 in the number of buildings assessed, of Rs. 210–3–4 in the amount of tax assessed, and of Rs. 174–7–5 in the land-tax.

Of the finally-settled demand, Rs. 15,317–14–9, Rs. 15,029–4–5 equivalent to 98·2 per cent. were collected and Rs. 28–9–2 remitted, leaving a sum of Rs. 260–1–2 in arrear, a major portion of which has been collected since the close of the year.

Of the arrear demand, Rs. 260–0–9, Rs. 166–2–5 were realized, Rs. 63–7–6 remitted, leaving a sum of Rs. 30–6–10 in arrear which is mostly covered by prosecutions which are pending disposal before the Magistrate.

14. (*e*), (*f*) *and* (*g*) *Tax on Spring Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—A regular demand was, as in the previous years, duly raised in respect of this tax, and the current demand as well as collections exceeded those of 1893–94 as shown below :—

Year.	Finally settled demand.	Amount collected.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1893–94	3,638 4 0	3,552 12 0
1894–95	3,712 12 0	3,583 0 0

15. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants issued and executed during the year, and the amounts involved were very much larger than in the previous year :—

—	Number of Warrants issued during the year.	Amount involved.	Number of warrants executed exclusive of those cancelled.	Amount involved.
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
1893–94	7,196	11,817 14 9	7,795	12,485 4 10
1894–95	8,891	15,896 13 5	8,863	15,586 9 5
Increase ..	1,695	4,078 14 8	1,068	3,101 4 7

The number of distraints made also rose from 21 in 1893–94 to 43 in the year under report, and in two cases property had to be sold. Twenty-seven prosecutions

were instituted; there were no prosecutions in the previous year. These statistics and the fact of there having remained at the end of the year a proportionately smaller number of unexecuted warrants show that due attention was paid to the prompt adjustment of revenues as far as possible. Most of these warrants have been disposed of since.

16. (*h*) *Tolls.*—The income from this source was leased out, as usual, and toll was collected by the renter at three gates at the maximum rates. As has been the case every alternate year, the gates had to be sold for a lesser sum, and consequently the net income amounted to Rs. 2,508–12–8 against Rs. 2,934–15–9 in the previous year.

17. (*i*) *Penalties on account of Taxes, &c.*—There were no collections under this head, as in all the cases disposed of payment was made before judgment.

18. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The average incidence was a little higher than in the previous year, viz., As. 11–7 per head of the population (40,922), including tolls, and As. 10–8 excluding tolls, as compared with As. 11–6 and As. 10–4, respectively. Increased income from tax on arts accounts for the higher incidence.

19. (3) *Realizations under Special Acts*—(*c*) *Fees under Act II of* 1888.—Rupees 160 were realized or Rs. 38 over the previous year's figure, the number of licenses granted being 5. A circus company that came from mufassil paid a license fee of Rs. 90 on account of its spacious temporary premises. Hence the increase.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

20. (4) (*a*) (i) *Rent of Lands.*—Rupees 737–10–1 were realized under this head against Rs. 587–7–1 in 1893–94. Owing to the increasing fertility of the soil of the Urwa garden, there was good competition at the sale of its plots, which resulted in an addition of Rs. 100 to the previous year's income from it. A portion of the Wenlock hospital garden which was temporarily leased out to the circus troupe mentioned above fetched Rs. 60. Hence the increase in the income from this source.

21. (ii) *Rent of Buildings.*—Rs. 973–10–5 against Rs. 678–12–2 as follows:—

—	1893–94.	1894–95.	Increase in 1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(1) Petroleum store	501 0 0	715 10 0	214 10 0
(2) Powder magazine	177 12 2	258 0 5	80 4 3
Total ..	678 12 2	973 10 5	294 14 3

Owing to the municipal petroleum store being nearer their place of business than the private one, and also to its more convenient situation near the backwater facilitating storage of kerosine-oil, the competition among the traders was particularly keen at the last two sales, and the building was taken up for Rs. 726 for one year commencing from the 1st of October, against Rs. 701 for the corresponding previous year, the rent for the first half of 1893–94 having been Rs. 150. The net income amounted to Rs. 707–6–0, an increase of Rs. 222 over the preceding year's figure.

The quantity of gunpowder stored in the magazine slightly exceeded the previous year's, and there was the collection of the arrear rent referred to in paragraph 18 of the last report. Hence the increase under this item. The net receipts were Rupees 23–14–9 against *minus* Rs. 54–15–8 (loss) in 1893–94.

22. (iii) *Avenue Receipts.*—The annual sale of avenue fruits having this time taken place after the close of the year, the sale-proceeds could not be credited to these accounts. Hence the decrease under this head as compared with the revised estimate. The receipts, however, were almost equal to those of the previous year, and exceeded the expenditure on avenues by Rs. 53–8–1.

23. (iv) *Fees from the Travellers' Bungalow.*—The increase of Rs. 106 over the previous year's income was due to a larger number and longer stay of travellers that resorted to the bungalow. The rate of rent was usual.

The net income was Rs. 121–8–1 against Rs. 28–6–2.

24. (*e*) *Conservancy receipts.*—The sum of Rs. 450–8–0 appearing under this head represents the sale-proceeds of poudrette. The increase of Rs. 38–8–0 over the previous year's receipts was owing to more manufactures and sales. The net income amounted to Rs. 330–11–8 against Rs. 286–7–4 in 1893–94.

25. (*d*) (i) *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The income of Rs. 385–15–9 exhibited under this item was derived from eight salary-results primary schools as particularised in column 11 of Statement V-A, and was Rs. 15–9–3 short of their income in the previous year. Rs. 833–14–6 realized under this head in 1893–94 include the fee-income of the late middle school and of four abolished primary schools.

26. (*e*) (i) *Sale-proceeds of Medicines.*—The increase of Rs. 49–9–6 appearing under this head over the previous year's realizations was due to a larger demand for the medicines sold in the Wenlock hospital.

27. (*f*) (i) *Income from the Webster Market.*—Rs. 2,596–6–1 were collected as follows:—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) Rent of the main building	2,410 0 0	2,328 1 8
(ii) Beef stalls	124 8 7	126 0 0
(iii) Garden rent and its produce	147 13 10	142 4 5
Total ..	2,682 6 5	2,596 6 1

Owing to the causes explained in paragraph 26 of the last report, there was not sufficient competition during the year under report too. Hence the decrease as compared with the previous year's figure. The net income, however, exceeded the previous year's by Rs. 455–12–0.

28. (ii) *Income from the Slaughter-house.*—For want of sufficient competition, the slaughter-house was leased out for Rs. 75 less than in 1893–94; the sum of Rupees 410–6–6 shown under this head is inclusive of the interest Rs. 5–6–6 collected on account of overdue kists and of Rs. 15, sale-proceeds of refuse. The net income amounted to Rs. 402–14–8 against Rs. 457–0–7.

29. (*g*) *Other fees* (i) *Distraint fees*—amounted to Rs. 35–12–0 against Rs. 29 collected in 1893–94 and Rs. 30 entered in the revised estimate. The number of distraints made was double that of 1893–94. Hence the increase.

30. (ii) *License fees.*—The income from this item amounted to Rs. 1,240–2–0, an increase of Rs. 296–10–9 over the previous year's. The details are as follow:—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
(i) Buildings and other erections	260 12 0	247 0 0
(ii) Offensive and dangerous trades	576 0 0	801 0 0
(iii) Slaughtering animals	56 11 3	42 2 0
(iv) Private fish-markets	50 0 0	150 0 0
Total ..	943 7 3	1,240 2 0

Under licenses for offensive and dangerous trades, item (ii) above, the current demand as well as collections exceeded the figures of 1893–94 by Rs. 135–4–0 and Rs. 165, respectively. The opening of some new places of trade accounts for the increase.

The license for another private fish-market was renewed during the year on payment of Rs. 100 by the party as fee. It may be mentioned that the deficiency occurring in the income from the Webster market is, in this way, made up to some extent.

31. (iii) *Cart-stand fees.*—The comparative decrease in the income from this source was due to want of sufficient competition at the sale, which is, of course, dependent on that of tolls, the cart-stand being the halting place chiefly of ghaut-carts.

43. The expenditure of the year under report was less than that of the previous year and also that provided for in the budget and revised estimates. The decrease was chiefly due to the unavoidable short expenditure under Public Works, New Roads and Buildings. The allotment made under the former head could not be utilized, partly because the acquisition of the land required for the Kotekhani road was not made to pay the compensation, the Government notification authorizing the acquisition having been issued on 9th April last, and partly because the land promised to be given, free of cost, for the improvement of two other roads was not given by the owners. The provision made for the branch dispensary building remained unspent, as the Sanitary Engineer's approval of the plan and estimate was received towards the close of March.

44. The proportion which the expenditure incurred under each grant bears to the total charge is as follows :—

	1893-94.	1894-95.
Grant I (Public Works)	33·3	29·2
" II (Education)	12·2	13·0
" III (Medical services and sanitation)	29·0	37·4
" IV (Lighting and Miscellaneous municipal purposes)	10·0	11·1
" V (Supervision and management)	8·0	8·2
Refunds and other items	7·5	1·1
Total ..	100·0	100·0

45. *Grant I—Public Works.*—The outlay on this head amounted to Rupees 11,182–0–6 against Rs. 13,821–8–7 in the previous year, and Rs. 12,800 and Rupees 13,590 entered in the budget and revised estimates, respectively. As explained above, the short expenditure occurred under New Works.

46. (1) *New Works—(a) Communications.*—Rupees 750 were allotted in the revised estimate under this head, viz., Rs. 550, on account of compensation payable for the land necessary for the Kotekhani road, which, however, could not be paid as already stated above, and Rs. 200 for the proposed improvement of the Fernandez and Vaz roads. This latter amount could not be utilized, as the landowners concerned, who had at first voluntarily promised to give further land for the purpose, declined afterwards to part with it.

47. (*b*) *Buildings.*—Rs. 1,000 were provided in the revised estimate for the branch dispensary and Rs. 500 for construction or for the setting up of new latrines. The former allotment could not be utilized, as the approval of the Sanitary Engineer for the plan and estimate was, as already stated, received on the 26th of March. The work was since given on contract, but the Collector having lately advised that a reference has been made to Government as to whether the site for the proposed dispensary, which forms a portion of the marine yard, should not be reserved for a railway station, the work is held in abeyance.

Out of the allotment for latrines, only Rs. 127–13–4 could be spent for the purpose within the year. The work of setting up the remaining latrines which was given on contract, remains to be paid for in the present year. Of the remainder, Rs. 186–8–3 expended under this head, a dozen dust-bins of corrugated iron-sheet were purchased for Rs. 156, and Rs. 30–8–3 disbursed in payment of the balance due for the work done in previous years.

48. Only Rs. 266–9–3 out of Rs. 500 provided in the revised estimate were expended under (*c*) Drainage, for construction of masonry side-drains. As the proposed drainage scheme is pending (*vide* the reply noted against No. 3 of the Sanitary inspection notes embodied in G.O., No. 627 M., dated 16th May 1894, and also G.Os., Mis. No. 1643 M., dated 6th November 1894, and No. 1668 M., dated 8th November 1894), new drains were made only where they were urgently necessary.

49. (*d*) *Water-supply.*—The Lee well at Bólár and the well near the public cartstand were completely built up with laterite stones, at an outlay of Rs. 1,671–15–0,

and two new wells, one at Kankanádi and the other at Nandigudde, sunk at a cost of Rs. 172–5–8. The remainder Rs. 13–12–7 represents the payment of the balance due for the work of the well near the market done in the previous year.

50. (2) *Repairs—(a) Communications.*—The outlay on the maintenance of roads, Rs. 7,109–9–1 against Rs. 6,969–8–7 in 1893–94, slightly exceeded the revised estimate, and was more than two-and-a-half times the income from tolls.

The large bridge at Kudrolli, which was in an unsafe condition, was repaired at a cost of Rs. 1,400, and the sides of many of the important roads were strengthened with laterite revetment, and some, otherwise improved. Hence it is that a comparatively large expenditure appears in respect of several of the roads mentioned in Statement II-A, Part II.

As usual, the general condition of roads was excellent. The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner has remarked in the first paragraph of his inspection notes (G.O., No. 744 M., dated 2nd May 1895), that the roads were in very good order.

51. The expenditure of Rs. 628–12–10 shown under (*b*) Buildings, against Rs. 800 allotted in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,173–6–8, the previous year's figure, includes the petty improvements that had to be made to the late military hospital, now occupied by the Wenlock hospital, and the usual periodical repairs to the several municipal buildings.

52. The excess expenditure of Rs. 68–14–8 under (*c*) Drainage, (ii) Establishment for flushing drains was caused by the employment of additional coolies temporarily when they were absolutely necessary. All the drains were regularly flushed and kept in a sanitary condition.

53. A contribution of Rs. 37–8–0 was paid to Provincial funds under G.O., Mis. No. 1066 M., dated 10th August 1894, for scrutiny made by the Public Works Department of the plan and estimate of the Kudrolli bridge.

54. *Grant II—Education.*—The expenditure on education was Rs. 4,946–2–10 against Rs. 5,071–5–8 in 1893–94 and Rs. 4,870 set apart in the revised estimate; and of this sum, Rs. 4,111–8–2 were devoted to primary education.

55. (2) *Municipal Schools* (ii) *on Salary-result System.*—The charges, which were all usual, of maintaining eight primary schools amounted to Rs. 1,776–6–2 against Rs. 1,600 provided for in the revised estimate and Rs. 3,024–13–3, the actuals of 1893–94 on account of thirteen schools—one middle and two primary, for a part, and ten primary for the whole of that year, two out of this last number, viz., Codialboil and Bokapatna Hindu having been closed from 1st April, the former by reversion to the result system and the latter by abolition for want of sufficient attendance.

Detailed statistics relating to each of the eight primary schools appear in statement V-A. The total number on rolls on 31st March last was 359, an increase of thirteen over their strength on the corresponding date of the previous year. The average attendance, however, fell from 308 to 283 as also the fee-income from Rs. 399–9–0 to Rs. 385–15–9, the average cost being in consequence higher than that in 1893–94.

Judging from the figures given in the foot-note to statement V-A, the results produced at the examinations would seem to have been comparatively good, 85·4 per cent. of the pupils presented having passed, against 83 per cent. in the previous examinations.

56. *Muhammadan education.*—The strength of the four Hindustani elementary schools on the last day of the year was 152 pupils, a decrease of 12; the average attendance 125, a decline of 16; and the fee-income Rs. 120–2–9, a falling off of Rs. 18–10–6 as compared with the figures of the preceding year. The results achieved at examinations were also not satisfactory.

The two unpassed teachers referred to in paragraph 46 (*d*) of the last report have qualified themselves for admission to the training school.

57. *General remarks regarding the Primary Schools.*—With a view to improve primary education, fees at specially low rates continued to be levied in the municipal schools, and at still lower rates in the Hindustani.

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	1893-94.	1894-95.
Grant I (Public Works)	33·3	29·2
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57. *General remarks regarding the Primary Schools.*—With a view to improve primary education, fees at specially low rates continued to be levied in the municipal schools, and at still lower rates in the Hindustani.

32. (*h*) *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The sum of Rs. 148–12–0 realized under this head is made up of Re. 1 levied under the Municipal Act, Rs. 137–12–0 under the Police and the Town Nuisances Acts and Rs. 10 under Act II of 1888 (Places of Public Resort), this last item being credited under G.O., No. 685 M., dated 31st May 1894.

The number of offenders fined in police cases rose from 183 to 201 and that of the municipal from 8 to 111.

33. (i) *Interest on Investments.*—Rs. 61–3–3 appearing under this head represent the three months' interest up to 30th April 1894 received from the Accountant-General on Rs. 6,300 invested in 4 per cent. Government securities (*vide* paragraph 67 of the last report). The interest due for the remaining period of the year has been lately received. Hence the decrease as compared with the revised estimate.

The investment has been converted into $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. under the notifications published in the *Gazette of India* Extraordinary of 30th June 1894.

34. (5) *Grants and Contributions.*—The sum of Rs. 92–12–0 noted under (*a*) (i) Municipal schools is the total of provincial results grants earned by six out of the eight primary schools. Rupees 36–12–0 have been drawn since the close of the year.

Under "Other purposes" only Rs. 3–12–0 representing a fourth grant towards the late supervisor's salary for March 1894 could be drawn, sanction for the higher rate of grant applied for from April not having been received before the close of the year.

35. The contribution of Rs. 1,119–7–1 received under (*b*) From Local Boards—(ii) Medical, comprises the usual aid of Rs. 600 given by the district board on account of the Wenlock (the late Municipal) hospital, and Rs. 519–7–1 (through miscalculation, only Rs. 400 were entered in the revised estimate) in aid of the women and children's hospital which was opened on 24th September 1894, at Rs. 1,000 per annum, sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 1200 L., dated 29th June 1894.

36. The contribution of Rs. 128–4–0 appearing under (*c*) (ii)—Medical, includes Rs. 123–4–0, which were received from M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Shiva Rao Avargal, being the net proceeds of a theatrical performance given in aid of the Wenlock hospital.

37. (6) *Miscellaneous* (*a*) (i) *Private Scavenging.*—The current demand under this head, Rs. 1,692–11–3, exceeded that of the previous year by Rs. 58–2–10. The number of houses served and the collections, however, slightly declined. The decline in the number of houses served was unavoidable, since the service is voluntary. It will be seen, however, from the particulars of other prosecutions given at foot of Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B, that to begin with as many as 73 prosecutions were instituted for failure to provide proper privies and for not keeping compounds in a sanitary state. As the result of this step, some improvement in the scavenging service may be expected in the current year.

The scavenging cess was collected at the usual rate of one-third the tax on the building served, the average per house having been As. 11, the same as in the previous year. Deducting the expenditure, the service resulted in a saving of over Rs. 200, irrespective of the income from poudrette.

38. Rupees 28–10–2 shown under (ii) Other purposes, are made up of the usual items, such as searching, copying and comparing charges recovered in respect of extracts from the assessment books or of copies of documents granted, &c.

39. Rupees 50–15–10 appearing under (*b*) Other items—IV comprise the value of miscellaneous printed forms, unclaimed excess collections adjusted and similar sundry items.

40. (7) (*d*) *Advances*—(ii) *Others.*—Rs. 259–7–9 were adjusted out of the arrear advances referred to in paragraph 65 of the last report, As. 8 by cash recovery in prosecutions and the remainder being value of gravel used on roads, &c., by debit to statement II.

41. *Statement I-A—Endowments.*—The closing balance of Rs. 443–10–5 shown in detail under column 17 is made up of the uninvested endowments appearing in

Statement I under (1) Balance brought forward (*b*); the unutilized interest amounting to Rs. 20–6–5 credited in the said statement under 4 (i) (ii) and (iii) and the Rs. 123–4–0 mentioned in paragraph 36 *supra*.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

42. Details of the year's expenditure are given in the following comparative abstract:—

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(PUBLIC WORKS).				
GRANT I—				
New works—	1,905	1,500	750	2
Communications	880	3,000	1,500	314
Buildings	973	750	500	267
Drainage	825	1,000	1,800	1,858
Water-supply				
	6,970	5,000	7,000	7,109
Repairs—	1,173	400	800	629
Communications	420	500	500	478
Buildings	80	50	50	14
Drainage	420	400	400	408
Water-supply	175	200	200	66
Establishment	..	..	90	37
Tools and plant and other stores				
Contributions for Public Works				
Total, Grant I	13,821	12,800	13,590	11,182
GRANT II—				
Education—	..	50	..	..
Training schools	3,025	2,250	1,600	1,776
	252	500	630	677
Municipal schools—	1,576	1,800	2,000	2,000
On salary-results system	186	310	320	265
Salary grants	32	300	270	228
Results grants				
Inspection or supervision				
Miscellaneous				
Total, Grant II	5,071	5,210	4,870	4,946
GRANT III—	3,927	5,870	6,100	5,680
Medical services and sanitation—	137	150	180	133
Hospitals and dispensaries	385	400	400	384
Contributions to Provincial Funds	216	250	270	336
Vaccination	7,410	7,750	7,900	7,765
Registration of Births and Deaths				
Conservancy, Road-cleaning, &c.				
Total, Grant III	12,075	14,420	14,820	14,298
GRANT IV—	2,283	2,500	2,300	2,257
Lighting and Miscellaneous purposes—	351	370	370	347
Lighting	36	60	100	99
Market and slaughter-house	339	300	400	397
Travellers' bungalow	1,127	1,280	1,370	1,126
Avenues				
Public garden, fire and other charges				
Total, Grant IV	4,136	4,510	4,540	4,226
GRANT V—	3,333	3,280	3,300	3,147
	334	..	..	258
Supervision and management	178	150	150	10
Advances recoverable	..	..	180	171
Refunds	2,584	..	..	..
Gratuities				
Investments				
Total, charges	41,532	40,370	41,450	38,238
Closing balance	4,466	6,420	3,250	7,488
Total, including balance	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

32. (*h*) *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The sum of Rs. 148–12–0 realized under this head is made up of Re. 1 levied under the Municipal Act, Rs. 137–12–0 under the Police and the Town Nuisances Acts and Rs. 10 under Act II of 1888 (Places of Public Resort), this last item being credited under G.O., No. 685 M., dated 31st May 1894.

The number of offenders fined in police cases rose from 183 to 201 and that of the municipal from 8 to 111.

33. (i) *Interest on Investments.*—Rs. 61–3–3 appearing under this head represent the three months' interest up to 30th April 1894 received from the Accountant-General on Rs. 6,300 invested in 4 per cent. Government securities (*vide* paragraph 67 of the last report). The interest due for the remaining period of the year has been lately received. Hence the decrease as compared with the revised estimate.

The investment has been converted into $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. under the notifications published in the *Gazette of India* Extraordinary of 30th June 1894.

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	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
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Buildings	973	750	500	267
Drainage	825	1,000	1,800	1,858
Water-supply				
	6,970	5,000	7,000	7,109
Repairs—	1,173	400	800	629
Communications	420	500	500	478
Buildings	80	50	50	14
Drainage	420	400	400	408
Water-supply	175	200	200	66
Establishment	..	..	90	37
Tools and plant and other stores				
Contributions for Public Works				
Total, Grant I	13,821	12,800	13,590	11,182
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Education—	..	50	..	..
Training schools	3,025	2,250	1,600	1,776
Municipal schools—	252	500	630	677
On salary-results system	1,576	1,800	2,000	2,000
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Medical services and sanitation—	137	150	180	133
Hospitals and dispensaries	385	400	400	384
Contributions to Provincial Funds	216	250	270	336
Vaccination	7,410	7,750	7,900	7,765
Registration of Births and Deaths				
Conservancy, Road-cleaning, &c.				
Total, Grant III	12,075	14,420	14,820	14,298
Grant IV—	2,283	2,500	2,300	2,257
Lighting and Miscellaneous purposes—	351	370	370	347
Lighting	36	60	100	99
Market and slaughter-house	339	300	400	397
Travellers' bungalow	1,127	1,280	1,370	1,126
Avenues				
Public garden, fire and other charges				
Total, Grant IV	4,136	4,510	4,540	4,226
Grant V—	3,333	3,280	3,300	3,147
Supervision and management	334	..	..	258
Advances recoverable	178	150	150	10
Refunds	..	..	180	171
Gratuities	2,584	..	..	..
Investments				
Total, charges	41,532	40,370	41,450	38,238
Closing balance	4,466	6,420	3,250	7,488
Total, including balance	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

32. (*h*) *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The sum of Rs. 148–12–0 realized under this head is made up of Re. 1 levied under the Municipal Act, Rs. 137–12–0 under the Police and the Town Nuisances Acts and Rs. 10 under Act II of 1888 (Places of Public Resort), this last item being credited under G.O., No. 685 M., dated 31st May 1894.

The number of offenders fined in police cases rose from 183 to 201 and that of the municipal from 8 to 111.

33. (i) *Interest on Investments.*—Rs. 61–3–3 appearing under this head represent the three months' interest up to 30th April 1894 received from the Accountant-General on Rs. 6,300 invested in 4 per cent. Government securities (*vide* paragraph 67 of the last report). The interest due for the remaining period of the year has been lately received. Hence the decrease as compared with the revised estimate.

The investment has been converted into 3½ per cent. under the notifications published in the *Gazette of India* Extraordinary of 30th June 1894.

34. (5) *Grants and Contributions.*—The sum of Rs. 92–12–0 noted under (*a*) (i) Municipal schools is the total of provincial results grants earned by six out of the eight primary schools. Rupees 36–12–0 have been drawn since the close of the year.

Under "Other purposes" only Rs. 3–12–0 representing a fourth grant towards the late supervisor's salary for March 1894 could be drawn, sanction for the higher rate of grant applied for from April not having been received before the close of the year.

35. The contribution of Rs. 1,119–7–1 received under (*b*) From Local Boards—(ii) Medical, comprises the usual aid of Rs. 600 given by the district board on account of the Wenlock (the late Municipal) hospital, and Rs. 519–7–1 (through miscalculation, only Rs. 400 were entered in the revised estimate) in aid of the women and children's hospital which was opened on 24th September 1894, at Rs. 1,000 per annum, sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 1200 L., dated 29th June 1894.

36. The contribution of Rs. 128–4–0 appearing under (*c*) (ii)—Medical, includes Rs. 123–4–0, which were received from M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur N. Shiva Rao Avargal, being the net proceeds of a theatrical performance given in aid of the Wenlock hospital.

37. (6) *Miscellaneous* (*a*) (i) *Private Scavenging.*—The current demand under this head, Rs. 1,692–11–3, exceeded that of the previous year by Rs. 58–2–10. The number of houses served and the collections, however, slightly declined. The decline in the number of houses served was unavoidable, since the service is voluntary. It will be seen, however, from the particulars of other prosecutions given at foot of Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B, that to begin with as many as 73 prosecutions were instituted for failure to provide proper privies and for not keeping compounds in a sanitary state. As the result of this step, some improvement in the scavenging service may be expected in the current year.

The scavenging cess was collected at the usual rate of one-third the tax on the building served, the average per house having been As. 11, the same as in the previous year. Deducting the expenditure, the service resulted in a saving of over Rs. 200, irrespective of the income from poudrette.

38. Rupees 28–10–2 shown under (ii) Other purposes, are made up of the usual items, such as searching, copying and comparing charges recovered in respect of extracts from the assessment books or of copies of documents granted, &c.

39. Rupees 50–15–10 appearing under (*b*) Other items—IV comprise the value of miscellaneous printed forms, unclaimed excess collections adjusted and similar sundry items.

40. (7) (*d*) *Advances*—(ii) *Others.*—Rs. 259–7–9 were adjusted out of the arrear advances referred to in paragraph 65 of the last report, As. 8 by cash recovery in prosecutions and the remainder being value of gravel used on roads, &c., by debit to statement II.

41. *Statement I-A—Endowments.*—The closing balance of Rs. 443–10–5 shown in detail under column 17 is made up of the uninvested endowments appearing in

Statement I under (1) Balance brought forward (*b*); the unutilized interest amounting to Rs. 20–6–5 credited in the said statement under 4 (i) (ii) and (iii) and the Rs. 123–4–0 mentioned in paragraph 36 *supra*.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

42. Details of the year's expenditure are given in the following comparative abstract:—

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
(PUBLIC WORKS).				
GRANT I—				
New works—				
Communications	1,905	1,500	750	2
Buildings	880	3,000	1,500	314
Drainage	973	750	500	267
Water-supply	825	1,000	1,800	1,858
	6,970	5,000	7,000	7,109
Repairs—				
Communications	1,173	400	800	629
Buildings	420	500	500	478
Drainage	80	50	50	14
Water-supply	420	400	400	408
Establishment	175	200	200	66
Tools and plant and other stores	..	..	90	37
Contributions for Public Works				
Total, Grant I	13,821	12,800	13,590	11,182
GRANT II—				
Education—	..	50	..	..
Training schools	3,025	2,250	1,600	1,776
Municipal schools—	252	500	630	677
On salary-results system	1,576	1,800	2,000	2,000
Salary grants	186	310	320	265
Results grants	32	300	270	228
Inspection or supervision				
Miscellaneous				
Total, Grant II	5,071	5,210	4,870	4,946
GRANT III—				
Medical services and sanitation—	3,927	5,870	6,100	5,680
Hospitals and dispensaries	137	150	180	133
Contributions to Provincial Funds	385	400	400	384
Vaccination	216	250	270	336
Registration of Births and Deaths	7,410	7,750	7,900	7,765
Conservancy, Road-cleaning, &c.				
Total, Grant III	12,075	14,420	14,820	14,298
GRANT IV—	2,283	2,500	2,300	2,257
Lighting and Miscellaneous purposes—	351	370	370	347
Lighting	36	60	100	99
Market and slaughter-house	339	300	400	397
Travellers' bungalow	1,127	1,280	1,370	1,126
Avenues				
Public garden, fire and other charges				
Total, Grant IV	4,136	4,510	4,540	4,226
GRANT V—	3,333	3,280	3,300	3,147
Supervision and management	334	..	..	258
Advances recoverable	178	150	150	10
Refunds	..	..	180	171
Gratuities	2,584	..	..	..
Investments				
Total, charges	41,532	40,370	41,450	38,238
Closing balance	4,466	6,420	3,250	7,488
Total, including balance	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

As an incentive for better work, teachers were, in addition to reasonable salaries, allowed results bonus at 50 per cent. of the amount earned, irrespective of the financial limitations prescribed in paragraph 13 chapter IV-C of the new Grant-in-aid Code.

The three unpassed teachers referred to in paragraph 46 (d) of the last report as having been threatened with removal passed the requisite test, and the inspecting officers have already been requested to arrange for their being sent, at the earliest opportunity, for training.

Although all these primary schools have not been provided with houses of their own, yet, as a matter of fact, they are housed in the best buildings available in the localities where they are necessary, with due regard to the convenience of the pupils attending them.

The District Board's Muhammadan inspecting schoolmaster has been employed, on a special remuneration, for the supervision of Hindustani schools, and a duly qualified full-time man, for that of others. These men are under the direct control of the educational officers by whom their monthly diaries, &c., are checked, and progress in the schools is watched.

These things being done, the council will see for the last time, when the next budget is considered, what the state of all these schools will then be, and should there be no real progress or improvement in them, they will be ordered to revert to the results system.

58. (3) *Salary Grants, Rs.* 677–5–4.—The German Mission High school drew Rs. 274 as salary grant for its lower secondary department, against Rs. 252 in the previous year; and the remainder Rs. 403–5–4 represents the twenty-two months' arrear grant—*vide* paragraph 35 of the report for 1892–93, paragraph 47 of the last report and column 7 of the revised estimate (statement VI), which was paid to the late Rozario Salary Grant Middle school. This institution was closed from 1st January 1894.

The lower secondary department of the German Mission High school had on rolls on 31st March 152 pupils—98 in the middle and 54 in the primary classes—the figures on the corresponding date of the preceding year being 157, 99 and 58, respectively.

59. (4) *Result Grants.*—Aid amounting to Rs. 2,000 (Rs. 208–13–2 appertain to previous year) was given to three lower secondary and eight primary schools as compared with Rs. 1,576–5–10 given to one lower secondary and ten (one of them for 1892–93) primary schools in 1893–94. Two institutions, viz., Codialboil primary (which reverted to result system from 1st April 1894), and the lower secondary department of the Canara High school, were newly aided, and the standard of the Rozario Parochial school was raised from primary to lower secondary. The Basel Mission Balmatta mixed school did not apply for aid from municipal funds on account of the boys. Hence an increase of two in the number of lower secondary schools, and a reduction of one in that of the primary.

The nominal strength of all the eleven aided schools on 31st March last was 1,258 pupils, the increase of 297 over that on 31st March 1894 being on account of the new schools. Eight hundred and sixty-eight pupils were presented for examinations and 674 passed, the percentage of success being equal to that achieved at the previous examinations, viz., 78.

Result grants for the year under report were, unlike in previous years, paid according to the assignment made for each school with regard to its net requirements, under Chapter IV-C of the new Code, and the payments so made exceeded the preceding year's by Rs. 228–4–10. Three Basel Mission Schools—Balmatta boys', Bokapatna and Jeppu, however, failed to earn the full amount apportioned to them, while the Rozario middle school, which had only Rs. 250 set apart for it, was given what remained out of the year's allotment, viz., Rs. 31–14–10 as recommended by the inspecting officers.

Detailed statistics relating to the several schools are given in Statement V-B.

60. (6) *Inspection or Supervision.*—(*b*) The former supervisor whose pay was raised from Rs. 15 to Rs. 20 from the beginning of the year having resigned his post, a duly qualified man was appointed in his place from 18th June on Rs. 15 to start with as stated in column seven of the revised estimate. The sum of Rs. 252–13–4 under (*b*) (i) Establishment, includes Rs. 60 paid to the supervisor of Hindustani schools.

These two supervisors visited each of the schools in their respective charge once a month on an average, except in the last three months of the year when the Hindustani supervisor did no work in the municipality. The work done by both these men was far from satisfactory, no progress whatever in the municipal schools having been done under their supervision. Special attention of the Inspecting officers under whose direction they are has been drawn to this matter.

61. (7) *Miscellaneous*—(*a*) *Building, Furniture, &c., Grants.*—One-third grant amounting to Rs. 228, sanctioned in the previous year under chapter X of the old code, was paid to the Basel German Mission on account of the new building provided for its school at Bokapatna.

62. *Grant III—Medical Services and Sanitation.*—The expenditure under this grant was Rs. 14,297–14–1 against the revised estimate of Rs. 14,820 and Rs. 12,074–14–0, the actuals of the previous year. The fluctuations occurred chiefly under the first head—Hospitals and Dispensaries. The medicines and supplies received from London in the year under report could not be paid for before 31st March. The value of the medical stores which was not paid in 1893–94 (*vide* paragraph 51 of the last report) was paid. A separate hospital for women and children was opened on 24th September.

63. (1) *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The report of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer on the working of these institutions is herewith submitted.

Rupees 5,679–7–4 were spent under this head against Rs. 3,927–1–11 in the previous year and Rs. 6,100 allotted in the revised estimate. The increase under (*d*) Sundries and Contingencies was due to the purchase of furniture, &c., for the newly opened women and children hospital.

Compared with that of 1893–94, the attendance of out-patients in the Wenlock hospital and the branch dispensary declined in the year under report by 957, viz., 918 in the former institution and 39 in the latter. The decline was, however, more than counterbalanced by the attendance of 1,313 in the new hospital which was opened on 24th September. On the whole, there was an increase of 356 in the total attendance of out-patients.

The number of in-patients treated in the Wenlock hospital was 363. The decrease of 24 as compared with the previous year's figure has not been explained by the Medical officer, but it might be due to careful admissions. The average cost of dieting each patient was a little higher than the previous year's as extra diets had to be given to some patients. The new institution did not admit in-patients, as it was not fully equipped. Bedsteads have lately arrived, and other necessary arrangements will be made in the course of the present year for the opening of the lying-in-ward and also for admission of in-patients.

The number of major operations performed in the Wenlock hospital during the year were 55 or 37 less than the number performed in the preceding year, the falling off being ascribed by the Medical officer to change of medical officers. There was an increase of fifteen in the number of minor operations performed.

Rupees 360 appearing under (*e*) Contributions represent the usual aid given to the two leper asylums at Rs. 15 each per month.

64. *Midwives.*—As in the previous year, there was only one municipal midwife, and she attended 152 cases of labour, an increase of fifteen over the previous year's number, and of eight over the prescribed minimum—twelve cases a month.

A diplomaed woman was selected through the Superintendent, Government Lying-in-Hospital, Madras, for the second midwife's post which continued vacant,

but before she joined her appointment, her services were secured for the Amini Islands which offer better emoluments. The Superintendent of the said hospital has promised to make another selection in due course. Meantime, the council has lately made arrangements for two women being locally trained, each receiving a monthly stipend of Rs. 5. Should a midwife be available at an early date, the council will have to decide as to how the services of the two women now under training should be eventually utilized.

65. Contribution for Cutlers' establishment could not be paid, as the matter is under correspondence with the Accountant-General with reference to G.O., No. 97 L., dated 18th January 1895.

66. (3) *Vaccination.*—The expenditure for this purpose, Rs. 384–5–7, was almost equal to the previous year's, the decrease of about Rs. 30 under (*a*) Establishment having been caused by fines and deductions made on account of short work, &c. Contribution of Rs. 100 was, as usual, paid to the district board for the required quantity of animal lymph supplied from its depôt.

The two vaccinators performed 2,305 operations, all with animal lymph, 2,224 or 96·5 per cent. having been successful. The cost per successful operation was As. 2–9 or 5 pies higher than that in 1893–94.

Compared with the figures (vaccinators' work) of 1893–94, there was a decrease of 338 in the year's outturn, of 371 in the number of successful operations and of 1·7 in the percentage of success. Infantile vaccination, however, improved very much, 1,073 operations having been performed against 859 in the previous year, an increase of 214.

As the council was satisfied that there was not sufficient material available for the vaccinators' outturn, the monthly minimum number which was 150 cases for the senior vaccinator and 100 for his assistant, was, at the instance of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, reduced to 100 and 60 cases, respectively. If the number of births (1,243), as well as the total number of deaths (509) * among children under ten years of age that were registered during the year, is taken into account, then the year's total outturn of 2,305 operations, viz., 1,073 under "below one year of age," 856 under "above one and below ten years of age," and 376 under "revaccination," will be found to have been satisfactory.

* Deaths—

(i) "Under one year of age" ..	309
(ii) "One year and under five years"	153
(iii) "Five years and under ten years"	47
Total ..	509

Under section 138 (2) of the Act, report was made to the town Sub-Magistrate in 230 cases, an increase of 50 over the number reported in 1893–94. As in that year no convictions appear to have been made by the Magistrate under section 138 (3).

No vaccine operations were performed by medical subordinates in the Wenlock hospital, and the omission has not been explained by the Medical officer.

67. (4) *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 335–14–0 against Rs. 216 in the previous year, the increase having occurred under (*b*) Contingencies, as fresh printed registers and report books had to be supplied. The bills for reporters' fees for January and February were not received from the District Medical and Sanitary Officer before the close of the year for payment. Hence the slight decrease under (*a*) Establishment. The arrangements made for registration and for its scrutiny were usual.

One thousand two hundred and forty-three births or 30·4 per mille of population, and 1,061deaths or 26 per mille were registered—a decrease of 53 in the number of births and an increase of 38 in the number of deaths as compared with the figures of the preceding year. Necessary attention was paid to render the registration as accurate and as complete as possible. Few instances of neglect on the part of the reporters or of failures on the part of parties who are to give information of the occurrences were reported. Hence no prosecutions were instituted.

68. (5) *Conservancy.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 7,765–3–2 equivalent to 98·3 per cent. of the revised estimate, and exceeded the previous year's by Rs. 355; the excess having occurred under (*a*) (ii) Hire of carts, as the contractor for the removal of street rubbish had to be paid at a higher rate. Under the remaining items the charges were usual.

The establishments employed and the arrangements made for the conservancy of the town and for its supervision were the same as in the previous year. Due notice has been taken of the remarks of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer regarding the objectionable situation of some private latrines, which, however, are not close to public road, and their owners have been served with notices to alter them or otherwise put a stop to the nuisance complained of. Many of the notices have been complied with.

Sanitation of the town was properly attended to, and its general condition was good. No epidemics prevailed.

The town was inspected by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner in December last, and the inspection notes have been reviewed in G.O., No. 744 M., dated 2nd May 1895. The remarks and suggestions made by that officer for further improvement in certain directions have received attention.

69. (*b*) *Private Scavenging.*—The establishment employed for this purpose and other arrangements were usual. The number of houses served declined by thirteen. The service, however, was more than self-supporting, and as explained in paragraph 37 *supra*, necessary steps have been taken to extend the same.

70. *Grant IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous.*—With the exception of the slight increase under (4) Travellers' Bungalow (*b*) Contingencies, which was necessitated by the purchase of some new furniture, &c., and an increase of Rs. 100 under (9) Other Charges (ii) Rewards for destruction of wild animals, which was due to a large number of stray dogs killed, all the charges incurred under this grant were usual and within the budget provision.

71. The number of street lights was not supplemented, as 264 are considered sufficient for the present needs of the town, and the sum of nearly Rs. 2,300 spent on lighting forms a fair proportion of the whole expenditure.

72. The market and the slaughter-house were in a good state of repair and always kept tidy.

73. Some small improvements were made to the travellers' bungalow, and new furniture was supplied. The bungalow was in a good state of repair. The number of travellers increased.

74. Two hundred and fifty-one new plants were planted for avenues. The expenditure on avenues was more than recouped by the income derived from them.

75. Rupees 660–1–6 spent under (9) Other Charges (*v*) Other Items are detailed below:—

	1894–95. Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	1893–94. Rs. A. P.
I.—Time-gun—			
(i) Establishment	84 0 0		84 0 0
(ii) Contingencies	233 9 0		350 11 0
		317 9 0	
II.—Powder Magazine—			
(i) Establishment	219 0 0		219 0 0
(ii) Contingencies	10 12 8		3 1 8
		229 12 8	
III.—Other Sundry items, such as Government assessment, law charges, &c.		112 11 10	94 1 11
Total		660 1 6	750 14 7

Except the decrease under Time-gun—Contingencies which was due to the lower rate at which the required powder was purchased all the items were more or less usual.

76. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The expenditure under this head was usual and below the allotment as well as the previous year's actuals, the reduction appearing under contingencies, &c., being due to economical expenditure.

but before she joined her appointment, her services were secured for the Amini Islands which offer better emoluments. The Superintendent of the said hospital has promised to make another selection in due course. Meantime, the council has lately made arrangements for two women being locally trained, each receiving a monthly stipend of Rs. 5. Should a midwife be available at an early date, the council will have to decide as to how the services of the two women now under training should be eventually utilized.

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Compared with the figures (vaccinators' work) of 1893–94, there was a decrease of 338 in the year's outturn, of 371 in the number of successful operations and of 1·7 in the percentage of success. Infantile vaccination, however, improved very much, 1,073 operations having been performed against 859 in the previous year, an increase of 214.

As the council was satisfied that there was not sufficient material available for the vaccinators' outturn, the monthly minimum number which was 150 cases for the senior vaccinator and 100 for his assistant, was, at the instance of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, reduced to 100 and 60 cases, respectively. If the number of births (1,243), as well as the total number of deaths (509) * among children under ten years of age that were registered during the year, is taken into account, then the year's total outturn of 2,305 operations, viz., 1,073 under "below one year of age," 856 under "above one and below ten years of age," and 376 under "revaccination," will be found to have been satisfactory.

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Under section 138 (2) of the Act, report was made to the town Sub-Magistrate in 230 cases, an increase of 50 over the number reported in 1893–94. As in that year no convictions appear to have been made by the Magistrate under section 138 (3).

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68. (5) *Conservancy.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 7,765–3–2 equivalent to 98·3 per cent. of the revised estimate, and exceeded the previous year's by Rs. 355; the excess having occurred under (*a*) (ii) Hire of carts, as the contractor for the removal of street rubbish had to be paid at a higher rate. Under the remaining items the charges were usual.

The establishments employed and the arrangements made for the conservancy of the town and for its supervision were the same as in the previous year. Due notice has been taken of the remarks of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer regarding the objectionable situation of some private latrines, which, however, are not close to public road, and their owners have been served with notices to alter them or otherwise put a stop to the nuisance complained of. Many of the notices have been complied with.

Sanitation of the town was properly attended to, and its general condition was good. No epidemics prevailed.

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69. (*b*) *Private Scavenging.*—The establishment employed for this purpose and other arrangements were usual. The number of houses served declined by thirteen. The service, however, was more than self-supporting, and as explained in paragraph 37 *supra*, necessary steps have been taken to extend the same.

70. *Grant IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous.*—With the exception of the slight increase under (4) Travellers' Bungalow (*b*) Contingencies, which was necessitated by the purchase of some new furniture, &c., and an increase of Rs. 100 under (9) Other Charges (ii) Rewards for destruction of wild animals, which was due to a large number of stray dogs killed, all the charges incurred under this grant were usual and within the budget provision.

71. The number of street lights was not supplemented, as 264 are considered sufficient for the present needs of the town, and the sum of nearly Rs. 2,300 spent on lighting forms a fair proportion of the whole expenditure.

72. The market and the slaughter-house were in a good state of repair and always kept tidy.

73. Some small improvements were made to the travellers' bungalow, and new furniture was supplied. The bungalow was in a good state of repair. The number of travellers increased.

74. Two hundred and fifty-one new plants were planted for avenues. The expenditure on avenues was more than recouped by the income derived from them.

75. Rupees 660–1–6 spent under (9) Other Charges (*v*) Other Items are detailed below:—

	1894–95.			1893–94.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
I.—Time-gun—						
(i) Establishment	84	0	0	84	0	0
(ii) Contingencies	233	9	0	350	11	0
	317	9	0			
II.—Powder Magazine—						
(i) Establishment	219	0	0	219	0	0
(ii) Contingencies	10	12	8	3	1	8
	229	12	8			
III—Other Sundry items, such as Government assessment, law charges, &c.	112	11	10	94	1	11
Total	660	1	6	750	14	7

Except the decrease under Time-gun—Contingencies which was due to the lower rate at which the required powder was purchased all the items were more or less usual.

76. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The expenditure under this head was usual and below the allotment as well as the previous year's actuals, the reduction appearing under contingencies, &c., being due to economical expenditure.

77. *Advances Recoverable.*—The sum of Rs. 257-14-3 appearing under this item comprises the value of the unused gravel or road-material out of the year's supply, advance made for new hand-carts for road-gangs and for conservancy carts, &c.

The amount shown in the note to Statement II is inclusive of the value of arrear unused gravel.

78. The remissions due on account of vacancy of houses could not be paid within the year. Hence the decrease in the refunds of other than current collections.

79. A gratuity of Rs. 171 was paid to one of the retired clerks of the Municipal office under G.O., Mis. No. 450 M., dated 6th April 1894.

IV.—CLOSING BALANCE.

80. The year's administration closed with a saving of Rs. 7,488-6-5, of which sum Rs. 443-10-5 appertain to endowments—*vide* column 17 of Statement I-A. Owing to the increase in the year's income of more than Rs. 1,000 over what was estimated, and to the short expenditure under new Public Works, which was unavoidable, this large balance remained. As, however, the unexecuted projects have to be accomplished in the present year, a greater portion of the amount will be utilized as soon as practicable.

81. A statement showing the disposal or adjustment of arrear taxes, &c., from 1st April last up to date is herewith submitted for the information of Government.

82. A copy of the Resolution of the Municipal Council adopting this report on this date is enclosed.

ENCLOSURE.

Mangalore Municipality.

Concise Medical and Sanitary Report for 1894-95.

I. Public Health and Vital Statistics.—The number of births and deaths during the past year as well as in the preceding four years with the causes of the latter is shown in the following table :—

Years.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhœa.	Suicide.	Injuries.	All other causes.	Total.	Ratio per mille.	Births. Males.	Females.	Total.	Ratio per mille.
1890-91	..	..	197	142	1	7	403	750	23·36	556	514	1,070	33·33
1891-92	..	1	222	123	..	14	506	866	21·32	657	634	1,291	31·79
1892-93	53	3	368	195	..	18	623	1,260	30·78	610	607	1,217	29·74
1893-94	3	9	271	156	..	14	570	1,023	24·99	665	631	1,296	31·92
1894-95	..	..	323	134	1	17	586	1,061	25·92	638	605	1,243	30·37

In the year under review the public health was not so good as in the previous year, there having been a larger number of deaths from fevers. Several of the deaths so recorded were from pneumonia, a disease which was rather prevalent in the last quarter of the year and probably at other times and seasons as well. Food supplies were plentiful and cheap. There were no unusual climatic conditions. The rainfall at Mangalore was 122·65 inches. The town was free from cholera or small-pox.

II. Sanitation.—A large conservancy establishment is maintained under an inspector who has recently undergone a course of practical training at Madras. The public latrines are freely resorted to, and their number might be increased with advantage. Scavenging by municipal agency should be compulsorily extended to every house. There are still several houses without privies, while others have privies that discharge into public drains which are occasionally flushed at high tides or after rain has fallen, but in the hot season are usually dry and contain here and there in their channels fœtid pools of stagnating water. This practice is extremely objectionable and should be put a stop to. It is especially common in the low-lying and most unhealthy parts of the town near the river.

Chairman's Remarks.

This has been daily attended to—*vide* paragraph 68 of the Municipal report.

(Signed) N. SHIVA RAO,
Chairman-Delegate.

The question of closing the numerous and overcrowded Muhammadan burial-grounds in the heart of the town is still pending settlement, although a large piece of land suitable in every respect as a cemetery for the classes concerned was acquired by the council at considerable cost some years ago. However, the reform is one from its nature bound to attract the active hostility of those interested, such a change being highly repugnant to their feelings and traditional prejudices.

The council is gradually adding to the number of good public wells and so supplying an urgent need.

III. Vaccination.—The following table shows the result of vaccination for the year under review and the previous four years :—

Years.	Total vaccinated. Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Percentage of success.*	Under one year of age. Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.
1890-91	1,106	111	6	1,223	90·88	356	37	..	393
1891-92	1,619	95	2	1,716	94·45	500	28	..	528
1892-93	2,883	9	..	2,842	99·69	904	5	..	909
1893-94	2,647	48	..	2,695	98·22	844	25	..	869
1894-95	2,224	81	..	2,305	96·49	1,027	46	..	1,073

* Excluding unknown cases.

Preserved animal lymph was used for most of the vaccinations, but 432 (with four failures) were vaccinated direct from the calf with a percentage of success of 99·07.

Though the number vaccinated has fallen below that of the previous two years, the total number performed was equal to 56·3 per mille of population, while the number of children below one year of age vaccinated was equal to 82·6 per cent. of the total births.

Allowing for the normal number of deaths under one year to 1,000 births, a factor singularly enough always overlooked, which may be taken as 20 to 25 per cent., the result of the year's operations was good.

IV. Hospitals and Dispensaries.—Besides the municipal hospital, the parent institution, a hospital for women and children and a branch dispensary at Bolar are now in operation. The women and children's hospital was opened on the 24th September 1894 in the building formerly occupied by the municipal hospital and is in charge of a lady apothecary Miss Trutwein. It would be premature as yet to hazard a prediction as to what measure of success awaits it in the future, whether as a supplement to the older hospital or in its own special sphere. So far some useful work has been done, but most of the patients who attend for treatment do so for general diseases and belong to classes that formerly had little or no scruple about attending the municipal hospital, while the gosha classes strictly so called (in Mangalore Muhammadans only) have not so far begun to resort to it.

There is as yet no provision for receiving in-patients in the women and children's hospital, but it is under contemplation to open a lying-in ward with four or more beds. As long, however, as the municipality entertains midwives to attend gratis on all who call them in, it is doubtful whether any women would enter hospital for their confinement. If aid were afforded gratuitously only to inmates of the hospital and withheld from all others, except on payment according to a graduated scale, it is probable that in course of time many poor women would willingly seek the skilled treatment and other advantages the hospital affords. With this prospect in view it would be well to have a staff of servants adapted to the special requirements, foremost among whom would be a trained native nurse to assist the apothecary. A cook and water woman would also be necessary. This could be effected with little or no increase of expense, a consideration that cannot be ignored, by doing away with the unnecessary clerk's and peon's posts, at least until the finances of the hospital have been placed on a sounder basis, or until liberal support is voluntarily accorded by donations and subscriptions from well-to-do inhabitants of the town and district.

The municipal hospital now occupies the old regimental building which it is intended to improve by adding an upstair operating room, wards, and a clock-tower. The expense involved is however likely to retard indefinitely the execution of this project, while the end aimed at could be perhaps equally well attained, and at a lower outlay, by building an operation room off the southern angle of the hospital (with a similar structure at the northern angle for use as a public vaccinating room); erecting a ward at each side in continuation of the existing wards, and throwing down the block forming the rear of the hospital quadrangle and rebuilding the kitchen, store-room, bath-room, and latrines now comprised therein in separate ranges detached from the main building. A dead-house and *post-mortem* room is also needed.

The branch dispensary at Bolar is now conducted in a hired building, in many respects quite unsuited for the purpose, but a new building, the plan of which has been already approved, is to be erected very shortly.

V. Attendance of Patients—Municipal Hospital.—

Years.	In-door.	Died.	Out-door.	Died.	Total.	Average daily attendance.	
						In-door.	Out-door.
1890–91	632	25	13,937	..	14,569	21·63	67·28
1891–92	401	29	14,416	..	14,817	17·06	69·72
1892–93	320	25	14,329	..	14,649	16·23	93·09
1893–94	387	17	13,379	..	13,766	10·76	81·87
1894–95	363	9	12,461	..	12,824	10·88	88·80

Other Institutions.

—	Patients.			Average daily attendance.		
	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1892–93.	1893–94.	1894–95.
Women and Children's Hospital ..	..	..	* 1,313	..	..	29·95
Bolar Dispensary	† 855	3,846	3,807	21·14	21·62	23·3

* From 24th September 1894. † From 4th December 1892.

There was a reduction in the total number of admissions, but an increase in the daily attendance at the municipal hospital, which does not appear so far to have been materially affected by the competition of the newer institutions.

Nine deaths occurred among in-patients, being a mortality of 2·48.

Chairman's Remarks.

The comparison drawn in this paragraph seems to be a mistake. In 1893–94, the number of major operations performed was 92 and not 71, that of the minor being 317, so there was an increase of 15 in the number of minor operations performed in the year under report and a decrease of 37 in that of the major—*vide* paragraph 63 of the Municipal report.

(Signed) N. SHIVA RAO,
Chairman-Delegate.

The number of major operations performed was 55 and of minor operations 332, showing a considerable falling off in comparison with the previous year, when the number of the former was 71. Changes of medical officers may account for this circumstance.

VI. Work of Midwives.—The municipal midwife, Mrs. Mercia Babu, attended 152 cases of labour, an increase of 15 over the preceding year. She possesses a good practical knowledge of her work and is popular in the town, her services being in much request by all classes. Two pupils, each receiving a stipend of Rs. 5 from the council, are now being trained under the lady apothecary and Mrs. Babu, though it has not yet been decided how their services are to be ultimately utilized; if under the district board, the cost of their training should be re-imbursed to the municipality.

VII. General Remarks.—Surgeon-Major A. J. O'Hara was in medical charge until the 1st February 1895, and the undersigned from the 16th idem to the close of the year. There are three hospital assistants in municipal service, two of whom do duty at the municipal hospital, the third being in charge of the Bolar branch dispensary.

I would suggest that the local fund and municipal hospital assistants be amalgamated into one service, a plan which would be attended with mutual benefit, as it would afford the former an opportunity of being stationed at the head-quarter hospital where they would see operative work, while changes of the latter, which though occasionally desirable, cannot now be effected could be arranged under the scheme proposed.

Chairman's Remarks.

This suggestion has been referred to the District Board for consideration.

(Signed) N. SHIVA RAO,
Chairman-Delegate.

MANGALORE,
31*st May* 1895.

(Signed) W. A. LEE, Surgeon-Major, I.M.S.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, South Canara.

Submitted.

2. I joined the division after the year closed and have no remarks to offer on the operations of the year under report.

MANGALORE,
24*th July* 1895.

(Signed) A. PINTO,
Deputy Collector.

Dis. No. 533-Magtl.

Forwarded.

2. The question of providing additional latrines is engaging attention. A special report has been called for under G.O., Mis. No. 998 M., dated 21st June 1895.

3. The branch dispensary at Bolar has been doing fairly. The site proposed for a permanent building referred to in paragraph 47 of the report having been selected by the Railway Survey officers as best suited for a railway station, and its grant being now objected to by the Sea Customs department, I have addressed the Commissioners of Land Revenue in view to the cancelment of its grant to the municipality.

4. The progress made in avenue planting (*vide* paragraph 74) is satisfactory.

MANGALORE,
27*th July* 1895.

(Signed) W. H. WELSH,
Collector.

ORDER—No. 1804, M., dated 30th October 1895.

The receipts and charges of the Mangalore Municipality for 1893–94 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1894–95 :—

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance brought forward	4,807	7,190	4,470	4,466
Tax on Arts	7,310	7,200	7,500	8,377
,, Buildings and Lands	15,581	14,800	15,050	15,195
,, Vehicles and Animals	2,637	2,850	2,600	2,607
,, Carts	998	1,100	1,000	1,016
Tolls	2,977	2,800	2,530	2,533
Realizations under Special Acts	122	30	180	160
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c. ..	1,871	1,970	2,310	2,433
Conservancy Receipts	412	500	450	451
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	834	500	380	386
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	24	30	90	70
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	3,173	3,100	3,010	3,006
License fees	944	1,000	1,000	1,240
Other fees	377	350	320	348
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	239	200	200	149
Interest on Investments and premium on Loans	120	120	250	61
Grants and Contributions from Government	239	300	210	97
,, ,, from Local Boards	600	1,100	1,000	1,119
,, ,, from other bodies	220	..	..	128
Recoveries for services to private individuals	1,927	1,600	1,680	1,573
Miscellaneous	150	50	70	52
Advances Recovered	436	..	400	259
Total ..	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	1,905	1,500	750	1
Buildings	880	3,500	1,500	314
Drainage	973	750	500	267
Water-supply	825	1,800	1,800	1,858
Repairs—				
Communications	6,970	6,500	7,000	7,110
Buildings	1,173	400	800	629
Drainage	420	500	500	478
Water-supply	80	50	50	14
Establishment	420	400	400	408
Tools and Plant and other Stores	175	200	200	66
Contributions for Public Works	..	40	90	37
Total ..	13,821	15,640	13,590	11,182
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	50	..	..
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	3,025	2,250	1,600	1,776
Salary Grants	252	500	680	677
Result Grants	1,576	1,800	2,000	2,000
Inspection	186	310	320	265
Miscellaneous	32	300	270	228
Total ..	5,071	5,210	4,870	4,946

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Charges—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	3,927	5,870	6,100	5,680
Contributions	137	150	150	133
Vaccination	385	400	400	384
Registration of Births and Deaths	216	250	270	336
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	7,410	7,750	7,900	7,765
Total ..	12,075	14,420	14,820	14,298
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	2,283	2,500	2,300	2,257
Markets and Slaughter-houses	351	370	370	347
Travellers' Bungalows	36	60	100	99
Avenues	339	300	400	397
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges ..	1,127	1,280	1,370	1,126
Total ..	4,136	4,510	4,540	4,226
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	3,333	3,280	3,300	3,147
Advances Recoverable	334	..	..	258
Refunds	178	150	150	10
Pensions and Gratuities	..	170	180	171
Investments	2,584	..	..	..
Balance	4,466	3,410	3,250	7,488
Total ..	45,998	46,790	44,700	45,726

2. The municipal council held twelve meetings against twenty in the previous year and the number adjourned for want of a quorum rose from five to six. Owing to the continued ill-health of certain of the councillors the average attendance declined slightly, but it was still fair.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The registers of the tax on arts were revised during the year and an increase of 36 in the number of persons assessed and of Rs. 1,489 in the net current demand resulted. The demands of the taxes on buildings and lands also increased by Rs. 210 and Rs. 174, respectively. The result of the revision of the registers of these taxes proposed to be undertaken in the current year should be reported to Government.

(2) The current collections under the principal taxes, though not so good as in the previous year, were on the whole satisfactory; but the actual realizations of arrears were indifferent, for as much as Rs. 220 was remitted and written off as irrecoverable. It is, however, observed that a considerable portion of the outstandings, both current and arrear, have been adjusted since the close of the year, and the Government trusts that the efforts made in this direction will not be relaxed until all dues have been realized or written off. The Chairman is requested to report the meaning of the reference in paragraph 11 of his report to "assessments made in the year under report on account of previous years." It is not permissible to assess taxes with retrospective effect. The number of coercive processes issued for the collection of the several taxes was considerably larger than in 1893–94, and they were executed with satisfactory promptitude.

(3) The receipts from rent of lands and buildings, sale of sweepings and license fees improved, but the income from tolls and school-fees showed a marked decline.

(4) It is to be regretted that the number of houses served by the private scavenging agency and the fees realized again declined, falling from 2,296 and Rs. 1,849 to 2,283 and Rs. 1,573, respectively. From paragraph 37 of the Chairman's report, however, it appears that the municipal council is alive to the necessity of extending this system and is bestirring itself in the matter. It is hoped that the efforts which are being made in this direction will result in an improvement in the current year. The failure to collect the fees in advance notwithstanding the repeated orders of Government on the subject is unsatisfactory and should not be allowed to recur. Any profit that may accrue from working the service should be utilized either in improving it or in reducing the fees.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year, but a sum of Rs. 1,672 was spent in lining two wells with laterite. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 7,111, or nearly three times the net municipal income from tolls, but Rs. 1,400 out of this were expended upon repairs to a bridge. The Revenue Divisional Officer has not reported on the condition of the town roads—an omission which should not occur again, but from the inspection notes of the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner recorded in G.O., No. 744 M., dated 2nd May 1895, they appear to have been in very good order.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rs. 4,463, or 15 per cent. of the income from taxation. All but Rs. 835 of this was devoted to primary education. The municipal council maintained eight primary schools on the salary-result system against ten in 1893–94. Excluding the two which were abolished there was a small increase in the attendance at the others of these taken together and satisfactory results were obtained at the departmental examinations. It is noticed with regret, however, that the Muhammadan schools made little or no progress, in spite of the fact that special attention appears to have been paid to them. The council aided a secondary school with salary grants and a secondary and ten primary schools against nine in 1893–94 with result grants. Arrears of grants amounting to Rs. 403 were also disbursed during the year. The strength of the former institution remained almost stationary, but the pupils attending the latter increased from 961 to 1,071, the results of the grant examinations were fair and the allotment for grants was exceeded by more than 16 per cent. No information has been furnished regarding the work done in the salary grant schools—an omission which should be supplied in future reports. The total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 41·2 to 44·4 per cent. of the male population of school-going age, but it was still far below the general average of 54·2 per cent. for municipalities in 1893–94. The inefficiency of the two supervisors entertained by the council would appear to be largely the cause of the slow progress of education. If their work does not at once improve they should be replaced by better men.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The number of in-patients treated at the municipal hospital fell slightly. The out-patients treated at this institution and at the branch dispensary at Bolar also declined by 957 and this is perhaps due to the fact that a hospital for women and children which afforded relief to 1,313 patients was opened on the 24th September 1894. The council's attention will be drawn to the District Surgeon's remarks regarding the advisability of encouraging the people to use the lying-in ward at the hospital by charging fees for the midwife's services in private houses and on the subject of the additions to and alterations in the hospital building. The midwife attached to the hospital attended 152 cases of labour against 137 in 1893–94. It is hoped that the council may soon be able to find a person to take the place of the second midwife who resigned in 1893.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The reported number of persons vaccinated during the year again fell from 2,695 to 2,305. The quality of the work, however, though it deteriorated slightly, was still good and infantile vaccination made some progress. With reference to the concluding sentence of paragraph 66 of the Chairman's letter, it is observed that, under G.O., No. 1066 L., dated 9th May 1892, vaccination work is optional in the case of medical subordinates.

There was a slight increase in the number of deaths registered during the year, but the number of births recorded declined and the rates in both cases were considerably below the normal, so that the returns were evidently incomplete. This is probably due to the fact that no prosecutions for failure to register were instituted. More care must be devoted to the matter in the current year.

(5) *Sanitation.*—On conservancy a sum of Rs. 7,765, or a little more than the sanctioned allotment and 18·8 per cent. of the current receipts, was spent. The Government is glad to note from paragraph 68 of the Chairman's report that the sanitary condition of the town and the remarks and suggestions made by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner in his inspection notes recorded in G.O., No. 744 M., dated 2nd May 1895, have received notice. The council should not rest satisfied until all of these latter have been attended to as far as funds permit.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 7,488, or 18·1 per cent. of the receipts, but the greater portion of this has been allotted for expenditure in the current year. The excess outlay referred to in paragraph 52 of the Chairman's report will now be admitted in the accounts, but a separate application should invariably be submitted for this purpose in future. The statements in paragraphs 9 and 42 of the Chairman's report were unnecessary.

The administration of the municipality during the year under review continued to be satisfactory; but the extension of the private scavenging system, education and the registration of vital statistics demand increased attention.

6. The delay of nearly six weeks in the submission of this report is regrettable and should be guarded against in future.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mangalore.
" Collector of South Canara.
" President, District Board, South Canara.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd J. P. Oliver.

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., No. 1804 M., 30th Oct. 1895.

OCTOBER.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Mangalore Municipal Council for 1894-95.

G.P.

BACK PAPER, No.

HEAD AGAIN ORDER OF GOVERNMENT, DATED
18 , No.

FURTHER PAPER, No. OF 18

ENCLOSURES.

CURRENT No. 2657 M (Abridgment type 95

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1894-95

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