Local & Munl. (1895) Department

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Reviewing the-----of the Palghat Municipal Council for 1894-95.

BACK PAPER, No. OF 18

READ AGAIN ORDER OF GOVERNMENT, DATED 18 , No.

FURTHER PAPER, No. OF 18

ENCLOSURES.

CURRENT No. 2336-in (entype) A.

STATEMENT WITH DITTO.

ORDER, &c., OF GOVERNMENT—A.

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# STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut during the official year 1894-95.

| | 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | | | 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | | | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | | | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | | | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | |
| | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *a.* Municipal Fund .. .. | 688 | 8 | 1 | 688 | 8 | 1 | 690 | - | - | 1250 | - | - | 4371 | 5 | 4 |
| *b.* Endowments .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *c.* Water-tax Fund .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *a.* Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) .. | 3513 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 4010 | - | - | 4050 | - | - | 3346 | 8 | - |
| *b.* Tax on buildings (section 63) .. | 12299 | 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 13460 | - | - | 13500 | - | - | 8173 | 10 | 10 |
| *c.* Tax on lands (section 63) .. | 4079 | 6 | 9 | - | - | - | 4330 | - | - | 4350 | - | - | 2715 | 2 | - |
| *d.* Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75) .. .. | 1637 | 15 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 1038 | 12 | 10 |
| *e.* Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) .. | 460 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 460 | - | - | 460 | - | - | 324 | - | - |
| *f.* Tax on animals (section 77) .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *g.* Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) .. | 1718 | - | - | - | - | - | 1870 | - | - | 1890 | - | - | 1642 | - | - |
| *h.* Tolls (section 91)— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross receipts Rs 15416-4-4 − 5138-12-7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less Local Fund share 6-9-4 | 10284 | 1 | 7 | - | - | - | 10220 | - | - | 10120 | - | - | 9336 | 8 | 3 |
| *i.* Penalties on account of— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Tax on arts .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ii. Tax on buildings .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| iii. Tax on lands .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| v. Tax on vehicles, &c. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| vi. Tax on animals .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| vii. Tax on carts, &c. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| viii. Evasion of tolls .. .. | - | - | - | 32355 | 1 | - | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *a.* Pounds .. .. .. | 29 | 1 | 6 | - | - | - | 30 | - | - | 70 | - | - | 37 | 13 | 6 |
| *b.* Ferry rents .. .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *c.* Fees under Act II of 1888 .. | 75 | - | - | 104 | 1 | 6 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | 85 | - | - |
| Carried forward .. | 32459 | 2 | 6 | 32459 | 2 | 6 | 34420 | - | - | 34440 | - | - | 25660 | 10 | 7 |

## Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut during the official year 1894-95—cont.

| — | 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A P | RS. A. P. | RS. A P. |
| Brought forward .. | 32459 2 6 | 32459 2 6 | 34420 - - | 34440 - - | 25660 10 7 |
| 4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION— | | | | | |
| *a.* i. Rent of lands .. .. | 11 - 6 | | 20 - - | 20 - - | 15 3 4 |
| ii. Rent of buildings .. | | | | | 3 - - |
| iii. Avenue receipts .. .. | 667 5 1 | | 710 - - | 150 - - | 209 2 6 |
| iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows .. .. .. | 343 - - | | 300 - - | 230 - - | 279 - - |
| *b.* i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings .. .. | | 1021 | | | |
| ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c. | 2 6 9 | 93 | 10 - - | 60 - - | 9 - - |
| iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c. .. .. .. | 90 10 6 | 1114 | 100 - - | 100 - - | - - - |
| *c.* Conservancy receipts— | 1114 6 10 | | | | 515 5 10 |
| Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c. .. .. | 327 - - | | 550 - - | 400 - - | 557 5 - |
| *d.* i. Fees from educational institutions .. .. | 16874 9 4 | | 17030 - - | 16290 - - | 17225 - 1 |
| ii. Other revenue from educational institutions .. | | | 20 - - | 20 - - | |
| *e.* i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines .. | 3 4 - | | 10 - - | | |
| ii. Other Hospital receipts .. | | | | | 28 - - |
| *f.* i. Income from markets .. | 676 8 4 | | 680 - - | 630 - - | 566 13 2 |
| ii. ,, slaughter-houses. | 618 1 5 | | 620 - - | 610 - - | 599 - 4 |
| *g.* Other fees .. .. .. | 1294 9 9 | | | | |
| i. Distraint fees .. .. | 21 8 - | | 30 - - | | 11 - - |
| ii. License fees .. .. | 610 14 - | | 600 - - | 500 - - | 769 8 - |
| iii. Cartstand fees .. .. | 815 2 10 | | 860 - - | 1000 - - | 615 10 6 |
| iv. Other fees .. .. | 6 - - | | | | |
| *h.* Fines under Municipal and other Acts .. .. .. | 842 10 10<br>4443 - - | 21512 3 9 | 500 - - | 500 - - | 449 10 - |
| *i.* Interest on investments— | | | | | |
| i. General, including choultries .. .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Educational .. .. | | | | | |
| iii. Medical .. .. | | | | | |
| *j.* Premium on loans .. .. | | | | | |
| Carried forward .. | 53971 6 3 | 53971 6 3 | 56460 - - | 54950 - - | 46997 15 6 |



## Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut during the official year 1894-95—cont.

| — | 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads | 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A P | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | 53971 6 3 | 53971 6 3 | 56460 - - | 54950 - - | 46997 15 6 |
| 5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS— | | | | | |
| *a.* From Government— | | | | | |
| i. Education— | | | | | |
| Normal stipends .. | | | | | |
| Buildings .. .. | 601 - - | | 970 - - | 950 - - | 268 4 10 |
| Municipal Schools .. | 5131 1 4 | | 5180 - - | 5000 - - | 4548 2 11 |
| Other purposes .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Medical .. .. | | | | | |
| iii. Other purposes— | | | | | |
| Communications .. | | | | | |
| Water-supply .. .. | | | | | |
| Drainage .. .. | | | | | |
| Sanitation .. .. | | | | | |
| Other purposes .. | | | | | |
| *b.* From Local Boards— | | | | | |
| i. Education .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Medical .. .. | 2542 2 8 | | 2570 - - | 2330 - - | 2283 4 9 |
| iii. Other purposes .. .. | 1100 - - | | 1100 - - | 550 - - | - - - |
| *c.* Other grants and contributions— | | | | | |
| i. Education .. .. | 200 - - | | | | |
| ii. Medical .. .. | | | | | |
| iii. Other purposes .. .. | | 9574 4 - | | | |
| 6. MISCELLANEOUS— | | | | | |
| *a.* Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals— | | | | | |
| i. Private scavenging .. .. | 1073 6 - | | 980 - - | 800 - - | 559 2 - |
| ii. Other purposes .. .. | 15 12 - | | 10 - - | - - - | - - - |
| *b.* Other items— | 1089 2 | | | | |
| i. Fishery rents .. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | 2 - - |
| ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year .. | - 7 - | - - - | 10 - - | - - - | 4 2 6 |
| iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c. | 58 1 - | - - - | 60 - - | 60 - - | 54 11 - |
| iv. Other items .. .. | 164 11 2 | 1312 5 2 | 30 - - | 30 - - | 49 5 - |
| | 223 3 2 | | | | 110 2 6 |
| Carried forward .. | 64857 15 5 | 64857 15 5 | 67370 - - | 64670 - - | 54767 - 6 |

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | 64857 15 5 | 64857 15 5 | 67370 - - | 64670 - - | 54767 - 6 |
| 7. Extraordinary and debt— | | | | | |
| *a.* Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank. | | | | | |
| *b.* Loans— | | | | | |
| i. From Government .. | | | | | |
| ii. In the market from private individuals .. .. | 14500 - - | 14500 - - | 14500 - - | 14500 - - | 2500 - - |
| *c.* Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans. | | | | | |
| *d.* Advances— | | | | | |
| i. Permanent .. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| ii. Others .. .. | 16 4 - | 16 4 - | - - - | - - - | 200 - - |
| Total Receipts .. | 79374 3 5 | 79374 3 5 | 81870 - - | 79170 - - | 57537 7 6 |
| Grand Total .. | 80062 11 6 | 80062 11 6 | 82560 - - | 77920 - - | 61908 12 10 |

Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on the first—all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at 7½ per cent. of rent value.
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at Nil per cent. half annas for every 80 square yards. of house sites
4. Tax on vehicles ~~and animals~~ is levied at the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at 3/4 the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. No. 154 dt. 22-1-84, 4131 M. 8/20-8-85, 223 dt. 10-3-87
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 91-92 and 1204 M. No. 95 dt. September 94.
9. Total extent of land assessed is 3162 acres. 88-89 and the Assessment recalculated in 91-92
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

(1) Houses— Buildings which fetch no rent are assessed at annas 6 per Rs. 100 of the valuation with reference to the nature of the building and its locality, and surroundings In other cases at 7½ per cent on rental.

(2) Lands — have been assessed on the rent at 7½ percent of paddy collected from lessees and commuted at 3½ paras a rupee

(3) Paramba Jars House sites at 6 pies per 80 sq yds and garden lands at 7½ percent on the rental.



Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 189 -9

| Name of Institution. | Amount of Funded Capital. | Opening Balance. | Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings. | Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure. | Private Contributions and Donations. | Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property. | Total (Columns 4—7). | Contribution from: Local Funds. | Contribution from: Provincial Funds. | Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9). | Appropriation from Municipal Capital Funds (Column 16 minus Column 10). | Invested. | Current Charges. | Total (Statement II.) | Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A). | Total Charges (Column 14 plus Column 15). | Closing Balance (Column 10 minus Column 16). | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | |

STATEMENT II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut for the official year 1894-95.

| — | 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| **GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—** | | | | | |
| 1. NEW WORKS— | | | | | |
| *a.* Communications .. .. | 378 9 3 | | 140 - - | 392 7 8 | 739 3 8 |
| *b.* Buildings .. .. | 2907 2 8 | | 18500 - - | 15144 8 4 | 2065 8 - |
| *c.* Drainage .. .. .. | 287 10 - | | 330 - - | 625 - - | 473 6 6 |
| *d.* Water-supply .. .. | 150 - - | 3623 5 11 | 150 - - | 150 - - | - - - |
| 2. REPAIRS— | | | | | |
| *a.* Communications .. .. | 8136 - - | | 8240 - - | 8035 - - | 7299 - - |
| *b.* Buildings .. .. | 588 13 6 | | 740 - - | 794 7 - | 1222 36 |
| *c.* Drainage— | | | | | |
| i. Repairs to works .. | | | | | |
| ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c. .. .. | | | | | |
| *d.* Water-supply— | | | | | |
| i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c. .. .. | 54 8 - | | 60 - - | 50 - - | 1 2 - |
| ii. Establishment .. .. | | | | | |
| iii. Contingencies .. .. | | 8879 5 6 | | | |
| 3. ESTABLISHMENT .. .. | 1005 8 - | 1005 8 - | 1030 - - | 1080 - - | 1069 2 9 |
| 4. TOOLS AND PLANT AND OTHER STORES. | 30 3 - | 30 3 - | 50 - - | 50 - - | 95 13 4 |
| 5. CONTRIBUTIONS— | | | | | |
| *a.* To Local Boards for works .. | | | | | |
| *b.* To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c. | | | | | |
| *c.* To others for public works .. | | | | | |
| Total, Grant I .. | 13538 6 5 | 13538 6 5 | 29240 - - | 26321 7 - | 12965 7 9 |
| **GRANT II—(*Education.*)—** | | | | | |
| 1. TRAINING SCHOOLS— | | | | | |
| *a.* Contributions to Local Boards .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Stipends to Normal students .. | | | | | |
| 2 MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS— | | | | | |
| i. On Salary System— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 20340 7 - | | 20400 - - | 20740 - - | 21332 - 10 |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 1099 5 11 | 21439 12 11 | 930 - - | 730 - - | 1806 12 7 |
| Carried forward .. | 21439 12 11 | 21439 12 11 | 21330 - - | 21470 - - | 23138 13 5 |



Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | 21439 12 11 | 21439 12 11 | 21330 - - | 21470 - - | 23138 13 5 |
| **GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.** | | | | | |
| ii. On Salary-Results System— | | | | | |
| *a.* Fixed Payments .. .. | 1937 6 10 | | 1990 - - | 2300 - - | 1839 3 7 |
| *b.* Results Grants .. .. | 468 15 - | | 500 - - | 500 - - | 391 10 6 |
| *c.* Contingencies .. .. | 475 3 1 | 2881 8 11 | 600 - - | 600 - - | 458 9 10 |
| | | | | | 2689 7 11 |
| 3. SALARY GRANTS .. .. .. | 2000 - - | 2000 - - | 2000 - - | 2000 - - | 1807 1 7 |
| 4. RESULTS GRANTS .. .. | | | | | |
| 5. COMBINED GRANTS— | | | | | |
| *a.* Fixed Payments .. .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Results Grants .. .. | | | | | |
| 6. INSPECTION— | | | | | |
| *a.* Contributions to Local Boards .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Municipal Inspectors— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | 294 - - | | 300 - - | 300 - - | 308 - - |
| ii. Contingencies .. .. | 29 13 - | 323 13 - | 30 - - | 30 - - | 33 3 11 |
| 7. MISCELLANEOUS— | | | | | |
| *a.* Building, furniture, &c., grants .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Common gymnasium— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Contingencies .. .. | | | | | |
| *c.* Other items .. .. .. | | | | | |
| Total, Grant II .. | 26645 2 10 | 26645 2 10 | 26750 - - | 27200 - - | 27976 10 10 |
| **GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)** | | | | | |
| 1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 3112 9 4 | | 3170 - - | 3290 - - | 2987 54 |
| *b.* Medicines and Supplies .. .. | 1808 10 5 | | 1550 - - | 1807 10 7 | 614 13 2 |
| *c.* Diet of Patients .. .. | 656 7 10 | | 800 - - | 800 - - | 765 4 6 |
| *d.* Sundries and Contingencies .. | 374 2 11 | | 500 - - | 500 - - | 596 14 7 |
| *e.* Contributions to Local Boards .. | | 5951 14 6 | | | |
| &c., &, &c. .. | | | | | |
| Carried forward .. | 5951 14 6 | 5951 14 6 | 6020 - - | 6397 10 7 | 4964 5 7 |

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | 5951 14 6 | 5951 14 6 | 6020 - - | 6397 10 7 | 4964 5 7 |
| **GRANT III**—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont. | | | | | |
| 2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for— | | | | | |
| i. Medical College .. | 293 - - | | 300 - - | 300 - - | 109 - - |
| ii. Sanitary Inspection .. | 186 - - | | 300 - - | 300 - - | 205 - - |
| iii. Medical Reserve staff .. | 30 - - | 509 - - | 30 - - | 30 - - | 38 - - |
| iv. Cutlers' Establishment .. | | | 30 - - | 30 - - | 6 - - |
| *b.* Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for— | | | | | |
| i. Medical Schools .. | | | | | |
| ii. Reserve staff .. .. | | | | | |
| &c., &c., &c. .. | | | | | |
| *c.* Other contributions .. .. | | | | | |
| 3. Vaccination— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 389 6 11 | | 450 - - | 420 - - | 224 6 4 |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 235 12 7 | 625 3 6 | 210 - - | 235 12 7 | 102 15 1 |
| *c.* Contributions to Local Boards .. | | | | | |
| 4. Registration of Births and Deaths— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 179 7 11 | | 180 - - | 180 - - | 159 1 5 |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 56 8 - | 235 15 11 | 60 - - | 71 8 - | 28 - - |
| 5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering— | | | | | |
| *a.* i. Establishment .. .. | 5642 1 2 | | 5750 - - | 5960 - - | 5402 3 - |
| ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. .. | 222 2 6 | 5864 3 8 | 300 - - | 300 - - | 70 13 10 |
| *b.* Private scavenging— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | 1419 15 5 | | 1450 - - | 1580 - - | 1218 - - |
| ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. .. | 146 12 4 | 1566 11 9 | 200 - - | 200 - - | 157 7 9 |
| *c.* Cholera charges .. .. | 33 2 - | 33 2 - | 100 - - | 100 - - | 29 - - |
| *d.* Contingencies .. .. | 84 12 3 | 84 12 3 | 70 - - | 84 12 3 | 38 13 5 |
| &c., &c., &c. .. | | | | | |
| Total, Grant III .. | 14870 15 7 | 14870 15 7 | 15450 - - | 16189 11 5 | 12753 2 6 |



Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| **GRANT IV**—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)— | | | | | |
| 1. Lighting— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 1082 7 6 | 1082 7 6 | 1400 - - | 1550 - - | 1403 7 6 |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | | | | | |
| 2. i. Markets— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Slaughter-houses— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | | | | | |
| 3. Choultries— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | | | | | |
| *c.* Feeding Travellers .. .. | | | | | |
| 4. Travellers' bungalows— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 156 - - | | 160 - - | 160 - - | 154 8 - |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 51 11 - | 207 11 - | 80 - - | 40 - - | 11 1 - |
| | | | | | 165 9 |
| 5. Avenues— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 24 2 3 | | 40 - - | 40 - - | 16 15 7 |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 8 8 - | 32 10 3 | 60 - - | 60 - - | |
| 6. Public Garden— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 70 13 5 | | 70 - - | 70 13 5 | 70 5 5 |
| *b.* Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. .. | 13 14 11 | 84 12 4 | 100 - - | 100 - - | 27 - - |
| | | | 170 | 170 13 5 | 97 5 5 |
| 7. Survey of land .. .. .. | | | | | |
| 8. Fire— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c. .. .. | | | | | |
| 9. Other charges— | | | | | |
| i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging .. .. .. | | | | | |
| Carried forward .. | 1407 9 1 | 1407 9 1 | 1910 - - | 2020 13 5 | 1683 5 6 |

## Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut for the official year 1894-95—cont.

| — | 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | 1407 9 1 | 1407 9 1 | 1910 - - | 2020 13 5 | 1683 5 6 |
| GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—cont. | | | | | |
| 9. OTHER CHARGES—*cont.* | | | | | |
| ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes .. | | 84 12 4 | 170 | 170 13 5 | 97 5 5 |
| iii. Printing .. .. .. | 74 7 4 | | 30 - - | 30 - - | 29 7 - |
| iv. Compensation for lands .. | | | 900 - - | 900 - - | 884 12 7 |
| v. Other items .. .. | 68 13 4 | 816 4 8 | 100 - - | 50 - - | 83 14 - |
| | | 901 1 8 | | 1150 13 5 | 1095 7 - |
| Total, Grant IV .. | 2223 13 9 | 2223 13 9 | 2940 - - | 3000 13 5 | 2681 7 1 |
| GRANT V— | | | | | |
| *a.* General Establishment— | | | | | |
| i. Office Establishment .. | 1250 - 3 | | 1270 - - | 1620 - - | 1567 15 9 |
| ii. Inspection .. .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Collection of Municipal Taxes— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | 1034 11 6 | | 1040 - - | 1120 - - | 969 7 4 |
| ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. .. | 444 7 3 | | 400 - - | 459 7 3 | 381 2 1 |
| *c.* Collection of Tolls— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Contingencies .. .. | | | | | |
| *d.* Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii) .. .. .. | 559 7 - | | 450 - - | 379 7 - | 426 3 6 |
| *e.* Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments .. | 365 - - | 3653 10 - | 370 - - | 370 - - | 356 - - |
| Total, Grant V .. | 3653 10 - | 3653 10 - | 3530 - - | 3928 14 3 | 3700 12 8 |
| REPAYMENT OF DEBT— | | | | | |
| *a.* Instalments paid during the year. | 1000 - - | | 1000 - - | 1000 - - | 1000 - - |
| *b.* Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased) .. .. .. | | | | | |
| *c.* Charges of investment .. | | | | | |
| INTEREST— | | | | | |
| *a.* On account of last year .. | | | | | |
| *b.* ,, of current year .. | 518 - 6 | 1518 - 6 | 520 - - | 100 - - | 81 1 3 |



## Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palghaut for the official year 1894-95—cont.

| — | 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Advances recoverable— | | | | | |
| *a.* Permanent .. .. .. | | | | | 5 - - |
| *b.* Others .. .. .. | 126 10 10 | 126 10 10 | | | 24 2 - |
| Refunds of other than current collections .. | 133 5 6 | 133 5 6 | 100 - - | 83 5 6 | 32 8 8 |
| Discount .. .. .. .. | | | | | |
| Pensions and gratuities .. .. | | | | | |
| Investments— | | | | | |
| *a.* In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund .. .. .. | | | | | |
| *b.* In Savings Bank .. .. | | | | | |
| Total Expenditure .. | 627 10 1 5 | 627 10 1 5 | 1795 30 - - | 1778 24 3 7 | 612 20 4 9 |
| Balances— | | | | | |
| *a.* Municipal Fund .. .. | - - - | 17352 10 1 | 30 30 - - | 95 12 5 | 688 8 1 |
| *b.* Endowments .. .. | | | | | |
| *c.* Water-tax Fund .. .. | | | | | |
| Grand Total .. | - - - | 80062 11 6 | 82560 - - | 17920 - - | 61908 12 10 |

### NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

*Position of the Municipality of* on 31*st March* 189 .

| Liabilities. | RS. | Assets. | RS. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Liabilities— | | Municipal Balance.. { Cash .. | 17352-10-1 |
| Balance of Loans .. .. | 15000 | { Securities .. .. | |
| Deposits to be adjusted .. | 6026-9-11 | Deposit Balance .. { Cash .. | 6026-9-11 |
| Other Liabilities (in detail) .. .. | | { Securities .. .. | |
| Amount to be paid on account of Repairs to Pounds .. | 6---- | Sinking Fund of loans .. .. | |
| Contingent Charges of the Victoria College 51---- | | Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c. .. .. .. | |
| of the Traveller's Bungalow 3---- | | Total .. | 23379-4-- |
| Cost of 2 Rubbish Carts 50---- | | Value of Premises, &c. .. .. | 41634---- |
| Pay of Collector's Clerk for February/95 5---- | | Do. of Tools and plant .. .. | 2513-2-9 |
| | | Do. of Live stock .. .. | ---- |
| | | Do. of Furniture .. .. | 5256-2-6 |
| | | Arrears of taxes, &c. .. .. | 1580-4-- |
| | | Other assets (in detail) .. Sale of public Latrines | 106---- |
| | | Sale proceeds of rubbish in the tank in front of the Hospital | 90-12-- |
| | | Sale proceeds of old Bamboo Mats | 4-4-- |
| | | Penal interest on overdue Market Rent | --12-- |
| | | Penal interest Blacksmiths rent | 8---- |
| | | Fine imposed on Lighting Contractor | --4-4 |
| | | Total .. | 25---- |
| | | | 3 10 0 |
| | | | 51276-14-7 |
| Total .. | 21141-9-11 | Claims— | |
| | | Advances Recoverable— | |
| | | Permanent advance .. .. | 54---- |
| | | Advances for works, &c. .. .. | 168-15-10 |
| | | Total .. | 222-15-10 |
| | | Grand Total | 74878-14-5 |
| | | | +3 10 0 |

## Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

### Part I.—New Works.

| No. | Project. | Amount of estimate. | Past expenditure. | | | Expenditure in 1894-95. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| (a) | Communications .. .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Compensation for land taken up for the Construction of the Sekharipuram Road. | 500 | 639 | 3 | 8 | 220 | - | 1 | |
| 2 | Do. Cherakkad Road. | 100 | 100 | - | - | 58 | 9 | 2 | |
| 3 | Diversion Road in front of the Victoria College. | 100 | - | - | - | 100 | - | - | |
| | Total .. | | 739 | 3 | 8 | 378 | 9 | 3 | |
| (b) | Buildings .. .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Municipal Office | 4,000 | 61 | 8 | - | 1772 | 12 | 2 | (a) Levelling and office site. |
| 2 | Slaughter House. | 2,000 | 67 | - | 7 | 601 | 14 | 2 | (b) Compensating for land taken up for the Slaughter House |
| 3 | The Dana Market | 13,500 | - | - | - | 18 | 4 | - | |
| 4 | Patinnattinpuram S.P. School building | 910 | - | - | - | 494 | 8 | 4 | |
| 5 | Constructing a gate at Kongad & Olavakode Tolls | 35 | - | - | - | 19 | 12 | - | |
| | Total .. | 20,445 | 128 | 8 | 7 | 2907 | 2 | 8 | |

1834.4.2



## Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

### Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

| ber. | Project. | Amount of estimate. | Past expenditure. | | | Expenditure 1894-95. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| (c) | Drainage .. .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Drain near the Big Bazaar Mosque | 155 | - | - | - | 155 | - | - | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Big Bazaar Drainage | - | 403 | 6 | 6 | 132 | 10 | - | × vide entry on Page 17 |
| | Total .. | - | 403 | 6 | 6 | 287 | 10 | - | |
| (d) | Water-supply .. .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Moothanthara Well | 150 | - | - | - | 150 | - | - | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total .. | 150 | - | - | - | 150 | - | - | |

## Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

### Part II.—Repairs.

| Number. | Project. | Grant. | | | Actual expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| (a) | Communications | | | | | | | |
| | 1st Class Roads | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Great Western road from Coimbatore Toll to Parali Toll. | | | | 235 | - | - | Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town. 5 1/2 miles. |
| 2 | Clavakode to the Big Bazaar including cost of a wooden fence to the approach of the Kalpathy bridge | | | | 365 | - | - | |
| 3 | Kingad Road. | | | | 33 | - | - | Metalled or Gravelled 20 / Unmetalled 24 |
| 4 | Sankuparathodu Road. | | | | 60 | - | - | |
| 5 | Old Clavakode to the Kalpathy river. | | | | 235 | - | - | 15 1/2 |
| | 2nd Class Roads. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Kalpathy river to College up to junction of Municipal Court Road and from the College to Fort. | | | | 299 | - | - | |
| 2 | Parakunnam Road. | | | | 21 | - | - | Total mileage under maintenance. |
| 3 | Pattikam Road. | | | | 66 | - | - | |
| 4 | Mannanchira and Fort Roads. | | | | 140 | - | - | Metalled or Gravelled 20 / Unmetalled 24 |
| 5 | Vettilakulam Road. | | | | 20 | - | - | |
| 6 | Alattur Road. | | | | 1457 | - | - | 15 1/2 |
| 7 | Kollengode Road. | | | | 1146 | - | - | |
| 8 | Yakkara Road. | | | | 1140 | - | - | |
| | 3rd Class Roads. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Puthur and Kallepulli Roads. | | | | 125 | - | - | |
| 2 | Kottekad Road. | | | | 43 | - | - | |
| 3 | Puthur Kavu Road. | | | | 30 | - | - | |
| 4 | Coonnathur Road. | | | | 57 | - | - | |
| 5 | Road around Fort. | | | | 63 | - | - | |
| 6 | Branch to Yakkara Road. | | | | 17 | - | - | |
| 7 | Kannadi river repairs (including the repair of culverts in the road) | | | | 221 | - | - | |
| 8 | Kallikad road. | | | | 23 | - | - | |
| 9 | Vithini Road | | | | 50 | - | - | |
| 10 | Robinson Bazaar road. | | | | 19 | - | - | |
| 11 | Mankara Road. | | | | 44 | - | - | |
| 12 | Sullivan's road. | | | | 15 | - | - | |
| 13 | Kadukamkunnam road. | | | | 29 | - | - | |
| 14 | Govindarajapuram road. | | | | 13 | - | - | |
| 15 | Thonipalayam | | | | 15 | - | - | |
| 16 | Racquet Court Road. | | | | 11 | - | - | |
| 17 | Kadakampam to Pallipuram. | | | | 20 | - | - | |
| 18 | Kammalathara road. | | | | 19 | - | - | |
| 19 | Tirumilaj Gramam road. | | | | 26 | - | - | |
| 20 | Kunnathur Branch Road. | | | | 23 | - | - | |
| 21 | Palayapett Road. | | | | 20 | - | - | |
| 22 | Sekharipuram new road. | | | | 20 | - | - | |
| 23 | Cherrakad road. | | | | 22 | - | - | |
| | 4th Class Roads. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gramams and Streets. | | | | 2,000 | - | - | |
| | Total .. | 8136 | - | - | 8136 | - | - | |



## Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

### Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

| Number. | Project. | Grant. | | | Actual expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| (b) | Buildings | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Victoria College, Middle School and other buildings | 300 | - | - | 236 | - | - | |
| 2 | Latrine of the Victoria College | 24 | - | - | 24 | - | - | |
| 3 | Travellers' Bungalow and Stables | 150 | - | - | 82 | - | - | |
| 4 | Latrines | 100 | - | - | 99 | 9 | 6 | |
| 5 | Hospital fence and annual thatching | 120 | - | - | 70 | - | - | |
| 6 | Pounds. | 20 | - | - | 14 | - | - | |
| 7 | Latrines for fairs and festivals. | 74 | 7 | - | 63 | 4 | - | |
| | Total .. | 788 | 7 | - | 588 | 13 | 6 | |

## Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

### Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

| Number. | Project. | Grant. | | | Actual expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| (c) | Drainage .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | |
| | Total .. | | | | | | | |
| (d) | Water-supply .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Repairing Municipal Wells. | 55 | - | - | 54 | 8 | - | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | |
| | Total .. | 55 | - | - | 54 | 8 | - | |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| Grant I.—2. *c.* Drainage— | | | | | | | |
| ~~Overseers~~ .. Surveyor (for March quarter 24 days in April | 1 | 65 | - | - | 117 | 10 | - |
| ~~Drain cleaners~~ Draftsman for March qr | 1 | 15 | - | - | 15 | - | - |
| Total .. | 2 | | | | 132 | 10 | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 132 | 10 | - |
| *d.* Water works— | | | | | | | |
| Overseers .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Watchmen .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| 3. General— | | | | | | | |
| Overseers .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Maistries .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*ccnt.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| **GRANT II.—Education—** | | | | | | | |
| 1. Training Schools— | | | | | | | |
| Pupils receiving scholarships .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| 2. Municipal Schools— | | | | | | | |
| *a.* On the Salary System— | | | | | | | |
| ~~Head Master~~ Principal .. .. | 1 | 500 | - | - | 6000 | - | - |
| ~~1st Assistant Master~~ Vice Principal .. | 1 | 275 for 11 months, 300 for 5 months | | | 3425 | - | - |
| ~~2nd~~ 1 Assistant Master .. .. | 1 | 150 | - | - | 1800 | - | - |
| 2 do | 1 | 80 | - | - | 960 | - | - |
| 3rd Do. | 1 | 70 | - | - | 840 | - | - |
| 4th Do. | 1 | 60 | - | - | 720 | - | - |
| 5th Do. | 1 | 60 | - | - | 720 | - | - |
| 6th Do. | 1 | 60 | - | - | 720 | - | - |
| 7th Do. | 1 | 50 | - | - | 600 | - | - |
| 8th Do. | 1 | 50 for March & 10 days in April | - | - | 66 | 10 | 8 |
| 9th Do. | 1 | 50 | - | - | 600 | - | - |
| 10th Do. | 1 | 47 | - | - | 564 | - | - |
| 11th Do. | 1 | 30 | - | - | 360 | - | - |
| 12th Do. | 1 | 25 | - | - | 300 | - | - |
| 13th Do. | 1 | 16 | - | - | 192 | - | - |
| Upper Secondary Master | 1 | 40 for (March 25 days, April 30 days, to 23 days) | | | 53 | 5 | 4 |
| Senior Malayalam Master | 1 | | | | 229 | 10 | 10 |
| Junior Do. (on leave) | 1 | 12 | 8 | - | 150 | - | - |
| Sg. Junior Do. | 1 | 12 8 months, 20 for 4 months | | | 180 | - | - |
| Senior Sanskrit Pundit | 1 | 25 | - | - | 300 | - | - |
| Junior Do. | 1 | 15 up to 2 Sept. | | | 101 | 8 | - |
| Drawing Master | 1 | 25 | - | - | 300 | - | - |
| Clerk and Librarian | 1 | 20 | - | - | 240 | - | - |
| Writing Master | 1 | 20 | - | - | 240 | - | - |
| Senior Gymnastic Instructor | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Junior Do. | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Head Peon @ Rs 7, Peons 2 @ 6 (1 up to 23 August) 2 @ Rs 5 and 1 Scavenger | 6 | 35 | - | - | 382 | 13 | - |
| Total .. | | | | | 20,404 | 10 | 1 |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 64 | 3 | 1 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | [illegible] | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 20340 | 7 | - |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| A. V. Primary School | | | | | | | |
| **GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*** | | | | | | | |
| *b.* On the Salary Result System— | | | | | | | |
| Head Master | 1 | 18 | - | - | 216 | - | - |
| 2nd Do. | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| 3rd Do. | 1 | 10 | - | - | 120 | - | - |
| 4th Do. | 1 | 8 | - | - | 96 | - | - |
| | 4 | 51 | - | - | 612 | - | - |
| Kalmantapram School Head Master | 1 | 8 | - | - | 96 | - | - |
| 2nd Master | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| | 2 | 14 | - | - | 168 | - | - |
| Kammalatara School Head Master | 1 | 10 | - | - | 120 | - | - |
| 2nd do. | 1 | 8 | - | - | 96 | - | - |
| 3rd do. | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| | 3 | 23 | - | - | 276 | - | - |
| Koppram School Head Master | 1 | 7 | - | - | 84 | - | - |
| 2nd do. | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| | 2 | 12 | - | - | 144 | - | - |
| Patinnattinpuram School Head Master | 1 | 12 | - | - | 144 | - | - |
| 2nd do. | 1 | 9 | - | - | 108 | - | - |
| 3rd do. | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| 4th do. | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| | 4 | 32 | - | - | 384 | - | - |
| Tirumlai School Head Master | 1 | 8 | - | - | 96 | - | - |
| 2nd do. | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| | 2 | 13 | - | - | 156 | - | - |
| Madrasa Mithila Muraliar Head Master | 1 | 8 | - | - | 96 | - | - |
| 2nd do. | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| 3rd do. | 1 | 4 | - | - | 48 | - | - |
| | 3 | 18 | - | - | 216 | - | - |
| Schools for backward Classes. | | | | | | | |
| Parakkumpam Teacher | 1 | 7 | - | - | 84 | - | - |
| Kunnathurmed do. | 1 | 7 | - | - | 84 | - | - |
| | 2 | 14 | - | - | 168 | - | - |
| Common Gymnastic Instructor | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Total .. | | 192 | - | - | 2304 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 366 | 9 | 2 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | - | - | - |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 1937 | 6 | 10 |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.* | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 6. INSPECTION— | | | | | | | |
| Inspecting schoolmaster .. .. .. | 1 | 25 | - | - | 300 | - | - |
| Total .. | 1 | 25 | - | - | 300 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 6 | - | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | - | 7 | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 294 | - | |
| 7. GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES— | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES— | | | | | | | |
| ~~Medical Subordinates~~ Assistant Surgeon .. | 1 | 131 | 4 | - | 1575 | - | - |
| " Hospital Assistant .. | 1 | 25 | - | - | 300 | - | - |
| " .. .. .. .. | 1 | 10 | - | - | 120 | - | - |
| Midwife .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Clerk .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Compounder .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| ~~Servants~~ .. Ward Attendant .. | 1 | 7 | - | - | 84 | - | - |
| " .. .. Waterman .. | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| " .. .. Cook .. .. | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| " .. .. Peon .. | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Gardener | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Washerman | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| Male Coly | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Female Coly | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Female Ward's Attendant | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| | | 229 | 4 | | | | |
| Branch Dispensary | | | | | | | |
| Hospital Assistant | 1 | 25 | - | - | 300 | - | - |
| Compounder | 1 | 9 | - | - | 108 | - | - |
| Surgery Coly | 1 | 3 | - | - | 36 | - | - |
| Total .. | | 266 | 4 | - | 3195 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 82 | 6 | 8 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | - | - | - |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 3112 | 9 | 4 |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 3. Vaccination— | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class Vaccinators .. .. .. .. | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| 2nd Class Vaccinator .. | 1 | 10 | - | - | 120 | - | - |
| Vaccinatrix .. | 1 | 10 | - | - | 120 | - | - |
| Peons .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | 35 | - | - | 420 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 120 | 9 | 1 |
| | | | | | 299 | 6 | 11 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | 90 | - | - |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 389 | 6 | 11 |
| 4. Registration— | | | | | | | |
| Registrars .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Peons .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | 180 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | 8 | 1 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | - | - |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 179 | 7 | 11 |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."— | | | | | | | |
| Sanitary Nuisance Inspectors .. .. .. | 1 | 30 | - | - | 360 | - | - |
| Peons .. .. .. .. | 2 | 12 | - | - | 144 | - | - |
| " .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| " .. .. .. .. | | 60 | - | - | 720 | - | - |
| Maistries 4@Rs 9 and 3@Rs 8.. | 7 | | | | | | |
| Scavengers .. .. .. .. | 14 | 84 | - | - | 1008 | - | - |
| Sweepers .. .. .. .. | 46 | 276 | - | - | 3312 | - | - |
| Road Sotties | 3 | 18 | - | - | 216 | - | - |
| Jatis and Festivals | - | - | - | - | 50 | - | - |
| Total .. | | 480 | - | - | 5810 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 311 | 14 | 10 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 5498 | 1 | 2 |

x including one peon/convy

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| *b.* Private Scavenging— | | | | | | | |
| Inspectors .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Maistries .. .. .. .. | 1 | 12 | - | - | 144 | - | - |
| Scavengers .. .. .. .. | 20 | 120 | - | - | 1440 | - | - |
| Total .. | 21 | 132 | - | - | 1584 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 164 | - | 7 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | - | - | - |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 1419 | 15 | 5 |
| GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes— | | | | | | | |
| 1. Lighting— | | | | | | | |
| Superintendents .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Masalchies .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 2. i. Markets— | | | | | | | |
| Superintendents .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| ii. Slaughter-houses— | | | | | | | |
| Superintendents .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| 3. Choultries— | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment— | | | | | | | |
| i. Office— | | | | | | | |
| Manager .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 40 | - | - | 480 | - | - |
| ~~Clerks~~ Correspondence Clerk .. | 1 | 20 | - | - | 240 | - | - |
| „ Assistant Correspondence Clerk | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| „ Municipal Prosecutor .. | 1 | 10 | - | - | 120 | - | - |
| Accountants .. .. .. .. | 1 | 35 | - | - | 420 | - | - |
| ~~Peons~~ Head Peon .. .. .. .. | 1 | 8 | - | - | 96 | - | - |
| Masalji | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| Total .. | 7 | 134 | - | - | 1,608 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 357 | 15 | 9 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 1,250 | - | 3 |
| ii. Inspection— | | | | | | | |
| Chairman's salary or carriage allowance .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| *b.* Collection— | | | | | | | |
| ~~Clerks~~ Shroff .. .. .. .. | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Bill Collectors 2 @ Rs 12 and 3 @ Rs 8 .. | 5 | 48 | - | - | 576 | - | - |
| ~~Peons~~ .. Process Clerk .. .. | 1 | 8 | - | - | 96 | - | - |
| Peons | 3 | 18 | - | - | 216 | - | - |
| Total .. | 10 | 89 | - | - | 1068 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 33 | 4 | 6 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 1034 | 11 | 6 |
| *c.* Collection of tolls— | | | | | | | |
| Inspectors .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Gate-keepers .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 4. Travellers' Bungalows— | | | | | | | |
| Maty .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| ~~Servants~~ Massalji .. .. .. | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Toty | 1 | 2 | - | - | 24 | - | - |
| Total .. | | | | | 156 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | - | - | - |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | - | - | - |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 156 | - | - |
| 5. Avenues— | | | | | | | |
| ~~Servants~~ .. Watering Coolies .. .. | 4 | 12 for 4 months | - | - | 48 | - | - |
| Total .. | | | | | 48 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 23 | 13 | 9 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | - | - | - |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 24 | 2 | 3 |
| 6. Public Garden— | | | | | | | |
| Gardeners .. .. .. .. | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| Total .. | | | | | 72 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | - | - | - |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 70 | 13 | 5 |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 8. Fire— | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| 9.— | | | | | | | |

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Palghaut Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

| | Rs. | A. | P. | | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Balance brought forward .. | 8137 | - | 4 | | | | |
| 1. Deposits by appellants .. .. | 275 | 4 | - | 1. Credited to Municipal Funds .. | 3916 | 1 | - |
| 2. Deposits by renters .. .. | 2422 | 12 | - | 2. Returned to appellants .. .. | 2751 | - | - |
| 3. Deposits by contractors .. .. | 3013 | 2 | - | 3. Returned to renters .. .. | - | - | - |
| 4. Deposits as security by municipal servants .. .. .. .. | - | - | - | 4. Returned to contractors .. .. | 1240 | 13 | - |
| 5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable.. | 19 | 12 | - | 5. Returned to municipal servants .. | - | - | - |
| | | | | 6. Returned to parties .. .. | - | - | - |
| 6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws .. .. .. .. | 438 | 4 | 4 | 7. Paid to claimants .. .. | 2847 | 9 | 9 |
| | | | | Total .. | 8279 | 8 | 9 |
| Total, Receipts .. | 6169 | 2 | 4 | Balance .. | 6026 | 9 | 11 |
| Total, including balance .. | 14306 | 2 | 8 | Total .. | 14306 | 2 | 8 |

## Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

| — | Balance of old demand. | Arrears of previous year. | Total demand. | Collected. | Remitted. | Written off. | Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7). | Years to which the balance relates. | Amount since Collected & Written off |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | A. 91-92 / B. 92-93 / C. 93-94 / &c. | |
| 1. Tax on arts, &c. | 106 8 - | 400 8 - | 507 - - | 364 8 - | - - - | 47 - - | 95 8 - | 6 - - / 44-8 / 45 - - | 13 8 - |
| 2. Tax on buildings | 49 7 4 | 540 4 - | 589 11 4 | 452 5 10 | - - - | 84 2 6 | 53 3 - | 3-8 - / 21-14 / 27 13 - | 7 2 - |
| 3. Tax on lands | 50 14 6 | 388 13 6 | 439 12 - | 354 - - | - - - | 8 4 - | 77 8 - | 15-9-6 / 61-14-6 | - |
| | | | | | | | 80 7 8 | | |
| | | | | | | | 438 3 8 | | |
| 4. Water-tax on buildings and lands | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Tolls | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Market rents | - - - | 65 3 2 | 65 3 2 | (c) 65 3 2 | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | |
| 7. Slaughter-house fees | - - - | 6 12 8 | 6 12 8 | 6 12 8 | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | 32 |
| 8. Rent of cart-stands | - - - | 116 10 8 | 116 10 8 | (b) 116 10 8 | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | |
| 9. Private scavenging fees | - - - | 271 10 - | 271 10 - | 198 12 - | 66 14 - | - - - | 6 - - | - 6 - - | |
| 10. Tax on vehicles with springs | 228 - - | - - - | 228 - - | 228 - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | |
| 11. Tax on vehicles without springs | 46 - - | - - - | 46 - - | 46 - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | |
| Total | 480 13 10 | 1789 14 - | 2270 11 10 | 1832 4 4 | 66 14 - | 139 6 6 | 232 3 - | 9-8 / 81-12-6 / 116-14-6 | 20 12 - |

(a) Excluding Rs. - 3 - 6 entered
(b) Do. Rs. 11 - 2 - - Do

## Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

| Taxes. | Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year. | | Warrants issued during the year. | | Total. | | Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year. | | Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year. | | Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made. | | Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint. | | Property distrained, but not sold. | | Property sold. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Amount involved. | Number. | Amount involved. | Number. | Amount involved. | Number. | Amount involved. | Number. | Amount involved. | Number of cases. | Amount involved. | Number of cases. | Amount. | Number of cases. | Amount realized on distraint. | Number of cases. | Amount realized by sale. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. |
| 1. Tax on arts, &c. | 12 | 47 - - | 283 | 1600 - - | 295 | 1647 - - | 241 | 1384 - - | 54 | 263 - - | 25 | 100 8 - | 212 | 1250 8 - | 4 | 33 - - | - | - - - |
| 2. Tax on buildings | 263 | 354 8 4 | 2476 | 3091 7 5 | 2739 | 3445 15 9 | 2572 | 3103 9 6 | 167 | 242 6 3 | 182 | 144 6 6 | 2377 | 2945 3 3 | 13 | 13 15 9 | - | - - - |
| 3. Tax on lands | 96 | 150 8 6 | 787 | 1674 8 1 | 883 | 1825 - 7 | 752 | 1667 2 4 | 131 | 157 14 3 | 1 | - 5 - | 741 | 1585 11 7 | 10 | 81 1 9 | - | - - - |
| 4. Water-tax on buildings and lands. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins | 1 | 6 - - | 12 | 69 - - | 13 | 75 - - | 6 | 33 - - | 7 | 42 - - | 2 | 9 - - | 4 | 24 - - | - | - - - | - | - - - |
| 6. Tax on animals | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tax on carts, &c. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 372 | 458 - - | 3558 | 6434 15 6 | 3930 | 6893 - 4 | 3571 | 6187 11 10 | 359 | 705 4 6 | 210 | 254 3 6 | 3334 | 5805 6 10 | 27 | 128 1 6 | - | - - - |

3334 / 27 / 3571 | 6187 · 11 · 10 — 128 · 1 · 6 — 5933-8-4

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Palghaut Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1894-95.

Current.

| Tax. | Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman. | | | Remitted by the Council on appeal. | | | Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3). | | | Collected. | | | Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c. | | | Written off as irrecoverable. | | | Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7). | | | Amount since collected or written off | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | | | |
| | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | | | |
| 1. Tax on arts, &c. | 3744 | - | - | 85 | - | - | 3659 | - | - | 3149 / 364 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 169 | - | - | 341 | - | - | 105 | - | - |
| 2. Tax on buildings | 12624 | - | 9 | 22 | 8 | - | 12601 | 8 | 9 | 11847 / 1457 | 2 / 5 | 10 / 10 | ✓ | 2 | 7 | 1 | 229 | 11 | - | 522 | 3 | 10 | 295 | 12 | 10 |
| 3. Tax on lands | 4010 | 11 | 7 | - | - | - | 4010 | 11 | 7 | 3725 / 354 | 6 | 9 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | 807 | 8 | 8 | 112 / 7 / 415 | 9 | 7 |
| 4. Water-tax on buildings and lands | | | | | | | | | | (a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Tolls (gross receipts) | 15210 | - | - | - | - | - | 15210 | - | - | 15210 | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 6. Market rents | 600 | - | - | - | - | - | 600 | - | - | (b) 600 | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 81 | - | - |
| 7. Slaughter-house fees | 605 | - | - | - | - | - | 605 | - | - | (c) 605 / 65 / 6 | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| 8. Rent of cart-stands | 720 | - | - | - | - | - | 720 | - | - | (d) 660 | | | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9. Private scavenging fees | 1186 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 1186 / 271 | 9 / 4 | - / 6 | 874 / 98 | 10 / 12 | - / 4 | ✓ | - | - | 175 / 66 | 12 / 14 | - | 136 | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| 10 Tax on vehicles with Springs | 232 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 232 | 8 | - | 232 / 20 | 8 | - | ✓ | - | - | 242 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Tax on vehicles without springs | 1672 | - | - | - | - | - | 1672 | - | - | 1672 / 42 | - | - | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12 Rent of lands | 14 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 14 | 4 | - | (e) 10 / 1 | 14 / 10 | 8 | ✓ | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 5 | 4 | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | 11 | - | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 40619 | 1 | 4 | 107 | 8 | - | 40511 | 9 | 4 | 38586 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 574 | 7 | - | 1348 | 1 | - | 513 | 6 | 5 |

(a) Interest Rs 206-4-4 excluded (d) Interest Rs 27-6-2 excluded
(b) Do Rs 11-1-8 excluded (e) Do Rs -1-10 excluded
(c) Do Rs 6-4-9 excluded

1580 4 -

## Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

| Taxes. | Prosecutions instituted. | | Collections before judgment. | | Collections after judgment. | | Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed. | | Balance. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of cases. | Amount involved. | Number of cases. | Amount collected. | Number of cases. | Amount collected. | Number of cases. | Amount involved. | Number of cases. | Amount involved. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. |
| 1. Tax on arts, &c | 2 | 6 | | | | | | | 2 | 6 |
| 2. Tax on buildings | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Tax on lands .. | 1 | 7 14 | | | | | 1 | 7 14 | | |
| 4. Water-tax on buildings and lands .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Tax on animals .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 3 | 13 14 | | | | | 1 | 7 14 | 2 | 6 |



Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Palghaut for the official year 1894-95.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of *Palghaut* for the official year 1894-95.

| Schools. | Number of schools. | | | | Number on rolls on 31st March 189 . | | Average attendance throughout the year. | Receipts. | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | Net cost to Municipality. | Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Masters. | | | | | | | |
| | At the beginning of the year. | Opened during the year. | Closed in the year. | At the close of the year. | Boys. | Girls. | | Grants from Provincial Funds. | Grants from Local Funds. | School fees. | Other receipts. | Total. | Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants). | Results grant. | School fees. | Contingencies and miscellaneous. | Total. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| I.—Colleges .. .. .. | 1 | - | - | 1 | 56 | - | 55·7 | Rs. 3583 A. 12 P. - | Rs. - - - | Rs. 3917 A. 12 P. - | Rs. 101 A. 5 P. - | Rs. 7602 A. 2 P. 2 | Rs. 9214 A. 10 P. 5 | Rs. - - - | Rs. - - - | Rs. - - - | Rs. 308 A. 12 P. 10 | Rs. 9523 A. 7 P. 3 | Rs. 1921 A. 5 P. 1 | Rs. 34 A. 7 P. 11 |
| II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments .. .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Victoria College | 1 | - | - | 1 | 206 | - | 216·7 | 1970 6 2 | - - - | 9362 11 6 | 100 - - | 11433 1 8 | 9000 12 4 | - - - | - - - | - - - | 691 7 7 | 9692 3 11 | 1740 13 9 | |
| (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 1 | - | - | 1 | 206 | - | 216·7 | 1970 6 2 | - - - | 9362 11 6 | 100 - - | 11433 1 8 | 9000 12 4 | - - - | - - - | - - - | 691 7 7 | 9692 3 11 | 1740 13 9 | |
| Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments .. | 2 | - | - | 2 | 262 | - | 272·4 | 5553 7 4 | - - - | 13250 7 6 | 201 5 - | 19035 3 10 | 18215 6 9 | - - - | - - - | - - - | 1000 4 5 | 19215 11 2 | 1480 7 4 | - 10 7 |
| III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments .. .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Salary System— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Victoria College | 1 | - | - | 1 | 136 | - | 111·2 | - - - | - - - | 2879 12 6 | - - - | 2879 12 6 | 2125 - 3 | - - - | - - - | - - - | 99 1 6 | 2224 9 - | 655 10 9 | |
| (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 1 | - | - | 1 | 136 | - | 111·2 | - - - | - - - | 2879 12 6 | - - - | 2879 12 6 | 2125 - 3 | - - - | - - - | - - - | 99 1 6 | 2224 9 - | 655 10 9 | |
| (b) Salary-results System— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools. | 3 | - | - | 3 | 398 | - | 383·6 | 5553 7 4 | - - - | 16160 4 - | 201 5 - | 21915 - 4 | 20340 7 1 | - - - | - - - | - - - | 1099 5 11 | 21439 12 11 | 4753 5 5 | |
| IV.—Primary Schools and Departments .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Salary System— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Palghat for the official year 1894-95—cont.

| Schools. | Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year. | Opened during the year. | Closed in the year. | At the close of the year | Number on rolls on 31st March 189. Boys. | Girls. | Average attendance throughout the year. | Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds. | Grants from Local Funds. | School fees. | Other receipts. | Total. | Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants). | Results grant. | School fees. | Contingencies and miscellaneous. | Total. | Net cost to Municipality. | Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| (b) Salary-results System— | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| (1) Upper Primary Schools and Departments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) Anglo Vernacular | 1 | - | - | 1 | 40 | - | 37 | - - - | - - - | 249 - - | - - - | 249 - - | 394 14 8 | 137 - - | - - - | 15 11 2 | 547 9 10 | 298 9 10 | | |
| (3) Kammalatara | 1 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 6 1 8 | - - - | 21 1 3 | - - - | 27 2 11 | 30 5 6 | 12 8 - | - - - | 10 10 5 | 53 7 11 | 26 5 - | | |
| Patimattinpuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 7 | - | 4 | 2 8 8 | - - - | 12 4 6 | - - - | 15 7 2 | 25 8 8 | 2 8 - | - - - | 9 4 3 | 37 4 11 | 21 13 9 | | |
| Total | 3 | - | - | 3 | 50 | 1 | 48 | 8 10 4 | - - - | 282 15 9 | - - - | 291 10 1 | 450 12 10 | 152 - - | - - - | 35 9 10 | 638 6 8 | 346 12 7 | 7 3 1 | |
| Lower Primary Schools and Departments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglo Vernacular | 1 | - | - | 1 | 30 | - | 38 | - - - | - - - | 197 4 - | - - - | 197 4 - | 212 4 1 | 73 8 - | - - - | 15 13 3 | 301 9 4 | 104 5 4 | | |
| Kammalathara | 1 | - | - | 1 | 42 | 10 | 36 | 31 6 4 | - - - | 33 10 8 | - - - | 65 1 - | 156 - 7 | 28 14 - | - - - | 54 5 7 | 239 4 2 | 174 3 2 | | |
| Patimattinpuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 51 | - | 33 | 20 15 4 | - - - | 55 1 7 | - - - | 76 - 11 | 210 11 6 | 18 6 - | - - - | 75 14 8 | 305 - 2 | 228 15 3 | | |
| Sirumilai | 1 | - | - | 1 | 32 | 12 | 38 | 28 12 - | - - - | 50 8 - | - - - | 79 4 - | 180 - - | 38 - - | - - - | 70 15 11 | 288 15 11 | 209 11 11 | | |
| Koppam | 1 | - | - | 1 | 34 | 1 | 34 | 23 8 - | - - - | 28 10 1 | - - - | 52 2 1 | 148 2 9 | 19 3 - | - - - | 65 - - | 232 5 9 | 180 3 8 | | |
| Kalmantapam | 1 | - | - | 1 | 43 | - | 36 | 23 8 - | - - - | 40 11 - | - - - | 64 3 - | 172 10 - | 28 10 - | | 62 7 11 46 15 11 | 263 4 4 248 3 11 | 184 - 11 | | |
| Madrasa Mithila Miyath | 1 | - | - | 1 | 50 | 20 | 56 | 36 10 - | - - - | 25 8 3 | - - - | 62 2 3 | 229 1 1 | 57 8 - | | 58 15 11 | 355 9 - | 293 6 9 | | |
| Parakunnam Cheruma | 1 | - | - | 1 | 32 | - | 23 | - 14 - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - 14 - | 83 12 - | 32 14 - | | 18 - - | 134 10 - | 133 12 - | | |
| Kunnathurmedu Chuckler | 1 | - | - | 1 | 26 | 3 | 27 | 4 6 - | - - - | - - - | - - - | 4 6 - | 84 - - | 20 - - | | 18 - - | 122 - - | 117 10 - | | |
| Total | 9 | - | - | 9 | 340 | 46 | 321 | 169 15 8 | - - - | 431 5 7 | - - - | 601 5 3 | 1486 10 - | 316 15 - | - - - | 489 9 3 | 2243 2 3 | 1626 5 - | 5 1 - | |
| Grand Total | 12 | - | - | 12 | 390 | 47 | 369 | 178 10 - | - - - | 714 5 4 | - - - | 892 15 4 | 1937 6 10 | 468 15 - | - - - | 475 3 1 | 2881 8 11 | 1973 1 7 | 5 2 4 | |

Total ..

Total, Primary Schools ..

Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges .. .. ..

## Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

| Examinations. | Number of Pupils examined. Boys. | Girls. | Number of Pupils passed. Boys. | Girls. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| First in Arts .. .. | 39 | - | 18 | - |
| Matriculation .. | 62 | - | - | - |
| Upper Secondary .. | - | - | 15 | - |
| Lower Secondary .. | 42 | - | 31 | - |
| Primary School .. | 38 | - | 52 | 9 |
| Infant Standard .. | 67 | 11 | 64 | 8 |
| First Standard .. | 86 | 11 | 50 | |
| Second Standard .. | 60 | | 39 | 1 |
| Third Standard .. | 50 | 2 | | |
| Fourth Standard .. | 301 | 24 | 286 | 18 |

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Palghaut* for the official year 1894-95.

| Schools. | Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year | Opened during the year. | Closed during the year. | At the close of the year. | Number on rolls on 31st March 189 . : Boys. | Girls. | Number of pupils examined. | Number of pupils found qualified for grants. | Full amount of grant earned | Amount of such grant payable. | Amount disbursed: For current year. | For previous year. | Total | Paid as salaries to masters. | Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| **GRANT-IN-AID.** | | | | | | | | | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | Rate at which grants were paid. |
| A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Secondary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hindu Middle | 1 | - | - | 1 | 91 | 1 | 49 | 15 | 214 - - | - - - | 148 8 3 | 148 - - | 296 8 3 | - - - | 296 8 3 | Maximum. |
| Basel Mission | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | |
| Lekshminarayanapuram | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | |
| Total .. | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | 91 | 1 | 49 | 15 | 214 - - | - - - | 148 8 3 | 148 - - | 296 8 3 | - - - | 296 8 3 | |
| (b) Primary | | | | 2 | 210 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Upper Primary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hindu Middle | - | 1 | - | 1 | 38 | - | 24 | 21 | 186 8 - | - - - | 129 - - | 172 12 10 | 301 12 10 | - - - | 301 12 10 | |
| Lekshminarayanapuram | - | 1 | - | 1 | 21 | - | 14 | 12 | 132 - - | - - - | 101 5 11 | - - - | 101 5 11 | - - - | 101 5 11 | |
| Basel Mission | - | 1 | - | 1 | 34 | - | 22 | 21 | 160 14 - | - - - | 120 3 - | - - - | 120 3 - | - - - | 120 3 - | |
| Nurani | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 7 | 5 | 44 8 - | - - - | 25 13 - | - - - | 25 13 - | - - - | 25 13 - | |
| Sekharipuram | - | 1 | - | 1 | 19 | - | 11 | 5 | 48 - - | - - - | 48 - - | - - - | 48 - - | - - - | 48 - - | |
| Total | - | 5 | - | 5 | 114 | - | 78 | 64 | 571 14 - | - - - | 424 5 11 | 172 12 10 | 597 2 9 | - - - | 597 2 9 | |
| Lower Primary Schools and Departments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lekshminarayanapuram | - | 1 | - | 1 | 44 | - | 46 | 45 | 169 4 - | - - - | 130 4 - | - - - | 130 4 - | - - - | 130 4 - | |
| Lekshminarayanapuram | - | 1 | - | 1 | 34 | 10 | 29 | 21 | 77 - - | - - - | 57 10 11 | - - - | 57 10 11 | - - - | 57 10 11 | |
| Basel Mission | 1 | - | - | 1 | 61 | - | 51 | 47 | 171 - - | - - - | 99 3 - | - - - | 99 3 - | - - - | 99 3 - | |
| Nurani | 1 | - | - | 1 | 57 | - | 38 | 37 | 90 12 - | - - - | 90 12 - | - - - | 90 12 - | - - - | 90 12 - | |
| Sekharipuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 32 | 8 | 26 | 22 | 43 8 - | - - - | 43 8 - | - - - | 43 8 - | - - - | 43 8 - | |
| Tondiarlam | 1 | - | - | 1 | 36 | 10 | 24 | 16 | 33 8 - | - - - | 33 8 - | - - - | 33 8 - | - - - | 33 8 - | |
| Pallisseri | 1 | - | - | 1 | 36 | 3 | 27 | 24 | 34 - - | - - - | 34 - - | - - - | 34 - - | - - - | 34 - - | |
| Moothanthara North | 1 | - | - | 1 | 36 | 3 | 27 | 24 | 56 8 - | - - - | 47 6 9 | 32 8 6 | 79 15 3 | - - - | 79 15 3 | |
| Moothanthara South | - | 1 | - | 1 | 28 | 2 | 24 | 24 | 56 8 - | - - - | 36 - - | - - - | 36 - - | - - - | 36 - - | |
| Nellisseri | 1 | - | - | 1 | 52 | 2 | 27 | 21 | 48 8 - | - - - | 20 2 - | - - - | 20 2 - | - - - | 20 2 - | |
| Komutti Street | 1 | - | - | 1 | 42 | - | 14 | 10 | 20 2 - | - - - | 20 2 - | - - - | 20 2 - | - - - | 20 2 - | |
| Ramanadhapuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 38 | 21 | 33 | 28 | 80 4 - | - - - | 71 - - | - - - | 71 - - | - - - | 71 - - | |
| Vyttinadhapuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 59 | - | 55 | 45 | 145 4 - | - - - | 145 4 - | - - - | 145 4 - | - - - | 145 4 - | |
| Andimatom | 1 | - | - | 1 | 25 | 1 | 16 | 11 | 18 - - | - - - | 18 - - | - - - | 18 - - | - - - | 18 - - | |
| Pannantamtem | 1 | - | - | 1 | 56 | 1 | 47 | 46 | 146 - - | - - - | 122 - - | - - - | 122 - - | - - - | 122 - - | |
| Meffaramba | 1 | - | - | 1 | 46 | 22 | 31 | 25 | 41 6 - | - - - | 41 6 - | - - - | 41 6 - | - - - | 41 6 - | |
| Roman Catholic | - | 1 | - | 1 | 60 | - | 16 | 15 | 16 13 - | - - - | 16 13 - | - - - | 16 13 - | - - - | 16 13 - | |
| Clavakode | - | 1 | - | 1 | 32 | 10 | 32 | 29 | 59 1 - | - - - | 50 4 2 | 16 10 8 | 66 14 10 | - - - | 66 14 10 | |
| Kizhemuri | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | |
| Total .. | 14 | 4 | 1 | 17 | 738 | 90 | 536 | 466 | 1250 14 - | - - - | 1057 1 10 | 49 3 2 | 1106 5 - | - - - | 1106 5 - | |
| Grand Total .. | 17 | 9 | 3 | 23 | 943 | 91 | 663 | 545 | 2036 12 - | - - - | 1630 - - | 370 - - | 2000 - - | - - - | 2000 - - | |

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of for the official year 189 -9 —*cont.*

| Schools. | Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year. | Number of Schools: Opened during the year. | Number of Schools: Closed during the year. | Number of Schools: At the close of the year. | Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .: Boys. | Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .: Girls. | Number of pupils examined. | Number of pupils found qualified for grants. | Full amount of grant earned. | Amount of such grant payable. | Amount disbursed: For current year. | Amount disbursed: For previous year. | Amount disbursed: Total. | Paid as salaries to masters. | Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | |
| B. Combined Grant Schools— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (*a*) Secondary .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (*b*) Primary .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C. Salary Grant Schools— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (*a*) Secondary .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (*b*) Primary .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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43

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of

Palghaut for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

| Items of expenditure. | Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government. | | | Subsequent additions. | | | Subsequent deductions. | | | Total grant. | | | Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 |
| | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grant I 1 New works (a) Communications | | | | 74 | 8 | 7 | | | | 462 | 7 | 8 | G.O. dated 19- October 1894, No 1504 Mis |
| (b) Buildings | | | | 217 | 15 | | | | | 392 | 7 | 8 | G.O. dated 16- May 1895, No 837 M. Mis |
| (c) Drainage | | | | 170 | | | | | | 15144 | 8 | 4 | G.O. dated 20- September 1894, No 1295 M. |
| 2 Repairs (a) Communications | 15,000 | - | - | 144 | 8 | 4 | | | | 625 | - | - | G.O. dated 19- October 1894, No 1504 M. Mis |
| (b) Buildings | 470 | - | - | 155 | - | - | | | | 8035 | - | - | Do Do |
| Grant II 2 Mc Schools 1 on Salary system a Estt | 8,100 | - | - | 35 | - | - | | | | 794 | 7 | - | Do Do |
| Grant III 1 (b) Medicines and Supplies | 780 | - | - | * 14 | 7 | - | 140 | | | 20740 | - | - | Do Do |
| 3 Vaccination a Establishment | 20,710 | - | - | 30 | - | - | 170 | | | 1807 | 10 | 7 | G.O. dated 20- September 1894, No 1295 M. |
| b Contingencies | 500 | - | - | 469 | 4 | 7 | | | | 420 | - | - | G.O. dated 16- May 1895, No 837 M. Mis |
| 4 Registration of Births & Deaths b Contingencies | 300 | - | - | 579 | 11 | 7 | | | | 235 | 12 | 7 | G.O. dated 17- November 1894, No 1758 M. Mis |
| 5 Conservancy Road Cleaning &c d Contingencies | 210 | - | - | 258 | 10 | 5 | 1307 | 10 | 7 | 71 | 8 | - | G.O. dated 12- October 1894, No 1463 M. Mis |
| Grant IV 6 Public Gardens a Establishment | 60 | - | - | 120 | - | - | | | | 84 | 12 | 3 | G.O. dated 2- November 1894, No 1604 M. Mis |
| Grant V 1 (b) Collection of Mc taxes ii Purchase of accounts books &c | 70 | - | - | 25 | 12 | 3 | | | | 70 | 13 | 5 | G.O. dated 16- May 1895, No 837 M. Mis |
| d Office Contingencies other than b ii | 70 | - | - | 11 | 8 | - | | | | 439 | 7 | 3 | G.O. dated 2- November 1894, No 1604 M. Mis |
| Refunds of other than current Collections | 400 | - | - | 14 | 12 | 3 | | | | 379 | 7 | - | Do Do |
| Total. | 270 | - | - | 39 | 7 | 3 | | | | 83 | 5 | 6 | Do Do |
| | 50 | - | - | 109 | 7 | - | | | | | | | |
| | 46,990 | - | - | 33 | 5 | 6 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 2434 | 3 | * 7 | 100 | - | - | 49,324 | 3 | 7 | |

46990
2434-3-7
49324-3-7

* Shown under Grant I 2 Repairs since the temporary latrines were constructed out of the old materials in the Office.

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of for the year 189 -9 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

| Items of expenditure. | Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government. | | | Subsequent additions. | | | Subsequent deductions. | | | Total grant. | | | Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 |
| | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | |



## Statement VII.—*Tolls.*

| Number of toll-gates. | Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally. | Amount of collections. | | | Expenditure on Works. | | | Establishment. | | | Contingencies. | | | Total. | | | Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.) | | | Share due to the District Board. | | | Amount paid to the District Board. | | | Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 | | | 11 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 13 | Leased | 15416 | 4 | 4 | 19 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19 | 12 | - | 15396 | 8 | 4 | 5132 | 2 | 9 | 5132 | 2 | 9 | - | - | - |

× Paid on the 30-March-95 including Rs 542-2-8 being the amount recouped on account of a portion of the Hospital Contribution

10284 / 20 = 10264 ) 857500 ( 82.12

30380
20520
98520
92376
61440
61584

82.12

## Statement VIII.—Loans.

| Amount of loan and rate of interest. | For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken. | Date of Government sanction. | Amount paid. Up to 31st March 1894. Number of years. | Amount paid. Up to 31st March 1894. Amount. | Amount paid. In 1894-95. | Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 189 . Number of years. | Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 189 . Amount. | Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. In 189 -9 | Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 -9 . In Government Securities. | Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 -9 . In the Savings Bank. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| RS. A. P. | | | | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| 6 per cent for all the items taken in | | | | | | | | | | |
| ~~2500~~ - - | For a Mun 93-94 | G O dated 25th | | | | | | | | |
| 2500 - - | Capal offic 94-95 | January 1892 | 2 | 2000 - - | 1000 - - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| ~~1500~~ | | No 1606 M. Mis | 1 | 1000 | | | | | | |
| 10,000 - - | Dams } Market } 94-95 | | - | - - - | - - - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 2,000 - - | New Slaughter House 94-95 | | - | - - - | - - - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 6.50 - - | Purchase of site for the Cart Stand 94-95 | G O dated 13-June 1892, No 1005 M mis | - | - - - | - - - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 3.50 - - | Patrimahin puram School 94-95 | | - | - - - | - - - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 2500 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.50 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.50 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15.500 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1500 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1500 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14500 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total 17,000 - - | | | | 2000 - - | 1000 - - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| | | | | 1000 - - | | | | | | |

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Statement XI –

## Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

| Name of Municipality. | Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied). | Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2 | Assessed. Under 8 Annas. Number. | Under 8 Annas. Amount. | 8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Number. | 8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Amount. | Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Number. | Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Amount. | Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Number. | Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Amount. | Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Number. | Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Amount. | Rs. 30 and above. Number. | Rs. 30 and above. Amount. | Total. Number. | Total. Amount |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | | | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | RS A. P. | | RS. A. P. |
| Palghaut | 8680 | 5129 | 1260 | 590 10 - | 1806 | 1458 14 4 | 1678 | 4519 10 8 | 613 | 4862 8 6 | 45 | 836 13 3 | 7 | 333 - - | 5409 | 12601 8 9 |
| | | | 1806 | 1458 14 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1678 | 4519 10 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 613 | 4862 8 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 45 | 836 13 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 7 | 333 - - | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 5409 | 12601 8 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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## Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

| Name of the Municipality. | Assessed in | Class I. | | Class II. | | Class III. | | Class IV. | | Class V. | | Class VI. | | Class VII. | | Class VIII. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. |
| Palghaut Municipality | | | | 3 | 180 - - | 42 | 1057 - - | 90 | 1002 - - | 131 | 766 - - | 183 | 549 - - | 22 | 44 - - | | | 471 | 3598 - - |
| | | | | | 1050 - - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 1058 - - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 784 - - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 525 - - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 44 - - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 3659 - - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Statement XI.—



## Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. .. .. .. .. .. Palghaut
2. Population as per last census .. .. .. .. .. .. 39,481
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated .. .. 5 / (b) Elected .. .. .. 15 } 20
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895—
   - (a) Ex-officio .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 1
   - (b) Nominated { Officials .. .. .. .. .. .. 1 / Non-officials .. .. .. .. .. 3 }
   - (c) Elected .. { Officials .. .. .. .. .. .. / Non-officials .. .. .. .. .. 14 }

   Total .. 19
   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians .. .. .. .. .. 2
   - (e) Natives .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 17
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year .. .. 30
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum .. .. 1
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 7
   - (b) Non-officials .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 9·2

   Total .. 9·9
   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians .. .. .. .. .. 1·2
   - (d) Natives .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 8·7

   Total .. 9·9
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. .. .. Appointed.
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. .. .. .. .. .. ..

M. D. Ry. P. I. Chinnasawmy Pillay Avargal Rao Bahadur, Government Notification No. 319 in the Fort St. George Gazette dated 29th March 1892 and 3rd July 1894.

## Statement X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Palghaut in 1894-95.

| Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided. | Population. | Number of registered voters. | Date of election. | Number of seats filled by election. | Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested. | If contested, number of voters who went to the poll. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. Kalpathy Ward | 8377 | 265 | | | | |
| 2. Puthur Ward | 9881 | 216 | | | | |
| 3. Sultanpettah | 8483 | 231 | | | | |
| 4. Big Bazaar | 6824 | 268 | | | | |
| 5. Nurani Ward | 5916 | 265 | | | | |
| 6. | | | | | | |
| 7. | | | | | | |
| 8. | | | | | | |
| 9. | | | | | | |
| 10. | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 39481 | 1245 | | | | |



## Statement XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of for the year 189 -9 .

| Area of Municipality in square miles. | Name of Municipal markets. | Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally. | Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 189 . | Number of public latrines on 31st March 189 5. | Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95. | Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95. | Number of latrines on 31st March 1895. | Number of lamps on 31st March 189 . | Number of lamps put up in 1894-95. | Number of lamps removed in 1894-95. | Number of lamps on 31st March 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 9. Palghaut | Big Bazaar | Leased. | 477 | 13, and 1 Masonry urinal | Nil | Nil | 13, and 1 Masonry urinal | 155 | Nil | Nil | 155 |

D. Hall & Co. Print. 1895.

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Palghaut during the year 1894-95.

| Name of hospital and dispensary. | Patients treated. | | | Number and name of midwives employed. | Number of labour cases attended by the midwives. | Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In. | Out. | Total. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Main Hospital | 375 | 12,479 | 12854 X | 1 Chellomma. | 53. | G.O. dated 24 March 1890, No. 493 M. Mis 70 ✓ |
| Branch Dispensary | - | 3884 | 3884 X | - | - | - |

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of during the year 189 -9 .

| Number of births registered. | Number of deaths registered. | Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths. | Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations. | Number of operations performed. | | Number of successful operations. | | Number of operations with animal lymph. | Number of successful operations with animal lymph. | Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Below one year of age. | Above one year of age. | Below one year of age. | Above one year of age. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | Medical Subordinates .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| | | X | | | | | | | | | |
| 1466 | 1029 | 16 | Total .. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Municipal Vaccinators .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| Vide CL | | | 1 1st Class Vaccinator | 705 | 703 | 651 | 624 | 1408 | 1275 | | |
| | | | 2 2nd Class Vaccinator | 200 | 914 | 183 | 795 | 1114 | 978 | 82 | |
| | | | 3 Vaccinatrix | 139 | 982 | 136 | 925 | 1121 | 1061 | | |
| | | | Total .. | 1044 | 2599 | 970 | 2344 | 3643 | 3314 | 82 | |
| | | | Grand Total .. | 1044 | 2599 | 970 | 2344 | 3643 | 3314 | 82 | |

Municipal Office
Dated the 8th July 1895

M Krishnaswamy Chetty

## Statement No. I relating to General Statistics in Palghat Municipality

CHAIRMAN MUNICIPAL COUNCIL, PALGHAT. RECEIVED 23 MAY. 95

| | | 1894. Number of Schools. | 1894. Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys. | 1894. Girls. | 1895. Number of Schools. | 1895. Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys. | 1895. Girls. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Colleges .. .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | 1 | 54 | .. | 1 | 398 | .. | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | | | | | | | The college Department alone was taken as a separate institution last year; but in this return the Victoria College with all its departments is taken as one |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Secondary Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | 1 | 381 | .. | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | 3 | 238 | 6 | 2 | 220 | 1 | × |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | 1 | 138 | .. | 2 | 283 | 2 | |
| Primary Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | 9 | 450 | 67 | 9 | 390 | 47 | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | 14 | 666 | 101 | 16 | 749 | 90 | × |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | 11 | 330 | 30 | 18 | 515 | 136 | |
| | | | | | | 2555 | 276 | |
| Training Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Sessional Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Industrial Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | | | | | | | |

[signature]
Assistant Inspector of Schools, 9th Division.

*Note.—1. Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provincial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*

*2. No comments should be made except ... Council concerned before the 1st May.*

---

...ation under instruction to children of school-going age in ...lity in 1894-95

| ... | Percentage. Boys. | Percentage. Girls. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |

[signature]
Assistant Inspector of Schools, 9th Division.

*... Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

---

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 7 | |
| 1 | 14 | |
| | 4 | |

*...the budget for training teachers d...*
*...e except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
*...bmitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairman of Mu...*

---

[signature]
Assistant Inspector of Schools.

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

Note.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

## rs of teaching Staff employed in Palghat Municipality — 1894-95

| ess-ed s. | Number with General Education Certificates. | Unpassed Teachers. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | 4 | 2 | Includes 2 European teachers and one madras graduate holding L.T. Degree but not trained |
| 1 | 3 | 1 | |
| | 3 | | |
| 1 | 7 | 3 | 9/46 |
| 1 | 14 | 8 | |
| | 4 | 17 | |

*he budget for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.*
*rks.*
*l Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

D Brunsdon
Assistant Inspector of Schools

## Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in Palghat Municipality in 1894-95

| Classes of Population. | Population of school-going age. | | Pupils under instruction. | | Percentage. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | |
| Europeans and Eurasians .. .. .. | | | 9 | | | | |
| Native Christians .. | | | 59 | 1 | | | |
| Muhammadans .. .. | | | 310 | 31 | | | |
| Hindus { Brahmans .. .. .. | | | 1070 | 98 | | | |
| Hindus { Non-Brahman Caste Hindus .. | | | 1039 | 43 | | | |
| Hindus { Paraiyas and Kindred Classes .. | | | 61 | 100 | | | |
| Others .. .. .. .. | | | 7 | 3 | | | |

Census figures not available

D Brunsdon
Assistant Inspector of Schools

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

CHAIRMAN MUNICIPAL COUNCIL PALGHAT
RECEIVED 23 MAY 95

Result System

## Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations i

| Standard. | 1893.4 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard. | Number passed. | Merit. | Ordinary. | Com. Number of pupils presented for the Standard. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination. | | | | | |
| VI. Standard .. .. | 33 | 16 | 3 | 13 | 14 |
| V. Do. .. .. | 67 | 16 | 1 | 15 | 55 |
| IV. Do. including Primary School Examination. | 65 | 52 | 18 | 34 | 78 |
| III. Standard .. .. .. | 126 | 80 | 30 | 50 | 120 |
| II. Do. .. .. .. | 150 | 119 | 44 | 75 | 156 |
| I. Do. .. .. .. | 198 | 155 | 91 | 64 | 190 |
| Infant Do. .. .. .. | 124 | 105 | 39 | 66 | 162 |
| | | | | | 775 |

| Name of Subject.* | 1893.4 Optional Subjects. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2nd Language - Malayalam | 263 | 120 | 36 | 84 | 69 |
| do. English | | | | | 208 |
| Geography | 265 | 65 | 17 | 48 | 248 |
| Hygiene | 61 | 24 | 9 | 15 | 61 |
| Needlework | 10 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| History | 131 | 31 | 8 | 23 | 83 |
| Agriculture | " | " | " | " | 14 |
| Mathematics | 33 | 9 | " | 9 | 14 |

n the Palghat Municipality

| 1894.5 Compulsory Subjects only. Number passed. | Merit. | Ordinary. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 9 | " | 9 | |
| 10 | " | 10 | |
| 64 | 10 | 54 | |
| 110 | 26 | 84 | |
| 137 | 17 | 120 | |
| 158 | 50 | 108 | |
| 131 | 66 | 65 | |
| 619 | | | |

| 1894.5 Optional Subjects. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 59 | 6 | 53 | |
| 168 | 65 | 103 | |
| 145 | 66 | 79 | |
| 33 | 12 | 21 | |
| 6 | - | 6 | |
| 45 | 16 | 29 | |
| 1 | 1 | " | |
| 10 | 4 | 6 | |

## Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualificatio

| Classes of Institutions. | | Number of Teachers employed. | Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates. | Number possessing Untrained Teachers Certificate |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Colleges .. | Government .. .. .. | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. | 18 | 6 | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. .. | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. .. | | | |
| Secondary Schools. | Government .. .. .. | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. .. | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. .. | 10 | 6 | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. .. | 16 | 7 | |
| Primary Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | 21 | 10 | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. .. | 36 | 13 | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. .. | 22 | 1 | |

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made i*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of rema*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Loc*

Ed. R.

CHAIRMAN, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL, * PALGHAT. * RECEIVED 23 MAY. 95

A

Statement showing the diseases of the Out-patients treated in the Municipal Branch Dispensary Palghaut during the official year 1894-95.

| European, Eurasian & native | Out | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | European & Eurasians | | Natives | |
| | Out | | Out | |
| | A | D | A | D |
| Small-pox | " | " | " | " |
| Cholera | " | " | 8 | " |
| Dysentery | 2 | " | 61 | " |
| Malarial Fever | " | " | 43 | " |
| Primary Syphilis | " | " | 20 | " |
| Secondary — do — | " | " | 55 | " |
| Gonorrhoea | 2 | " | 76 | " |
| Scurvy | " | " | 2 | " |
| Worms | 3 | " | 489 | " |
| Debility | 2 | " | 46 | " |
| Rheumatic affection | 5 | " | 152 | " |
| Tubercular | " | " | 1 | " |
| Leprosy | " | " | " | " |
| Venerial diseases other than foregoing | " | " | " | " |
| All other general diseases | 9 | " | 108 | " |
| Disease of the nervous System | 4 | " | 106 | " |
| " of the Eye | 5 | " | 124 | " |
| " of the Ear | 2 | " | 135 | " |
| " of the Nose | " | " | 10 | " |
| " of Circulatory System | 1 | " | 4 | " |
| Lungs (Disease of) | " | " | 13 | " |
| Other Disease of the Respiratory System | 11 | " | 133 | " |
| Diarrhoea | 3 | " | 49 | " |
| Dyspepsia | 7 | " | 99 | " |
| Diseases of the Liver | " | " | 31 | " |
| Other Disease of the Digestive System | 22 | " | 578 | " |
| Goitre | " | " | " | " |
| Splean (Disease of) | " | " | 4 | " |
| Disease of the lymphatic System | " | " | 8 | " |
| " of the urinary System | " | " | 15 | " |
| " of generative System | " | " | 22 | " |
| " of organs of Locomotion | 1 | " | 41 | " |
| " of Connective tissue | " | " | 122 | " |
| " of Skin | 1 | " | 723 | " |
| Ulcer | 1 | " | 297 | " |
| Poisons | " | " | 3 | " |
| General injuries | " | " | 121 | " |
| Local injuries. | 1 | " | 103 | " |
| Total | 82 | " | 3802 | " |

CHAIRMAN, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL PALGHAT. RECEIVED 28 MAY. 95

B

List of Surgical operations performed in the Branch Dispensary Palghat for the Official year 1894-95.

| Nature of operation | European + Eurasian | | Native | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | A | D | A | D |
| Major | " | " | 1 | " |
| Minor | " | " | 124 | " |

Palghat
10-5-95

CHAIRMAN, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL
RECEIVED
28 MAY. 95
PALGHAT.

M. Ramachandra Rao
Asst.
In med. Charge

...ked in the Municipal Branch

| | |
|---|---|
| Charges | |
| 695 | |
| 505 | |

M. Ramachandra Rao
Asst.
In med. Charge

C

Statement Showing the Class & Sex of the out patients tre... Dispensary Palghat during the year 1894-95.

| | European | | | Eurasian | | | Mohomedan | | | Hindu | | | Other Class | | | Total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | M | W | C | M | W | C | M | W | C | M | W | C | M | W | C | Men | Women |
| Out. patients | " | 1 | " | 45 | 16 | 20 | 349 | 52 | 104 | 2220 | 367 | 538 | 101 | 38 | 33 | 2715 | 474 |
| Total | " | 1 | " | 45 | 16 | 20 | 349 | 52 | 104 | 2220 | 367 | 538 | 101 | 38 | 33 | 2715 | 474 |

Palghat
10th May 95

CHAIRMAN, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL
RECEIVED
28 MAY. 95
PALGHAT.

E

Statement showing the death of out patients treated in the ... Palghat for the official year 1894-95

| | General Disease | | | | | | | | | Local D[iseases] | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Group A | | | | Group B | Group C | Group D | | | | | | | | | |
| | Small pox | Cholera | Dysentery | Malarial Fevers | Tubercle | All other general diseases | Diseases of nervous system | Diseases of circulatory system | Lungs (Diseases) | Other diseases of Respiratory System | Diarrhoea | Diseases of generative system | Diseases of the digestive system | Diseases of organs of locomotion | Diseases of connective ... | Inx[?] |
| Out-patients. | Nil | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

CHAIRMAN MUNICIPAL COUNCIL RECEIVED 28 MAY. 95 PALGHAT.

Palghat }
10th May 95 }

D

Statement showing the income & expenditure of the Branch ... Official year 1894-95.

| Income | Amount | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Balance on 31st March 1894 | – | – | – |
| From Government | – | – | – |
| " Municipality | 930 | 1 | 2 |
| " Local Funds | – | – | – |
| Local Sources including fines &c | – | – | – |
| Subscriptions from Europeans | – | – | – |
| " – do. Natives | – | – | – |
| Miscellaneous receipts. | – | 15 | 6 |
| Total | 931 | – | 8 |

CHAIRMAN MUNICIPAL COUNCIL RECEIVED 28 MAY. 95 PALGHAT.

10.5.95 }
Palghat }

436
28.5.95.

3137
22.5.95

E

G

Comparative Statement of Sick treated at the Bra
for the Official Year Ending 18

| | 1892-93 | | 1893-94 | | 1894-95 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total Cases | Average daily Sick | Total Cases | Average daily Sick | Total Cases | Average daily Sick |
| Out-Patients. | 250 | 23.12 | 3909 | 22.10 | 3884 | 18.93 |

CHAIRMAN, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL
RECEIVED
28 MAY. 95
PALGHAT.

Palghat
10.5.95

F

Abstract Return of Sick treated for 1894-95 at the Br

| | Remaining on 31st March 94 | 1894 April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | 1895 January | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Out-Patients | 7 | 159 | 266 | 295 | 294 | 312 | 264 | 265 | 262 | 297 | 363 | 5 |

CHAIRMAN, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL
RECEIVED
28 MAY. 95
PALGHAT.

Palghat
10.5.95

...ach Dispensary Palghat.

| ...s | Inward | Outdoor Attendance | Indoor Patients | Discharges | Deaths | Remaining | Average daily attendance |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | 5813 | 3894 | 3884 | 3839 | 4 | 45 | 18. |

M. Sinclair Lieut
H.A
In medl. charge

...Dispensary Palghat for the

| ...penditure | Amount | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| ...blishments | 433 | 5 | 10 |
| ...ar Medicines | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| ...pean Medicines | 393 | 4 | 11 |
| ...rtainers charges | 99 | 4 | 41 |
| ...pairs or Repairs | " | " | " |
| ...sts during the year | " | " | " |
| Total | 931 | 4 | 8 |

M. Sinclair Lieut
H.A
In medl. charge

...ch Dispensary Palghat
...4. 95.

M. Sinclair Lieut
H.A
In medl. charge

...Municipal Branch Dispensary

...Diseases

| 1892 | Acute | Chronic | Under 7 years | Under 7 years | Under 7 years |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |

M. Sinclair Lieut
H.A
In medl. charge

Enclosure No V
to
Letter No 2304 dated
July 1895

5
1534

Statement shewing the work done by the Inspecting Schoolmaster, Palghat Municipality during 1894-95.

| Name | Range | no. of Schools visited | no. of Schools examined | no. of pupils examined | no. of days spent on Examining Schools | no. of days spent on Other work | no. of days spent on Circuit | no. of miles travelled. | Remark on the work of the officer. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| [illegible] -a Variar | Palghat Mch | 43 | 43 | 8862 | 166 | 101 | | 72 | [illegible] |

CHAIRMAN, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL
RECEIVED
23 MAY. 95
PALGHAT.

Sub. Assistant Inspector of Schls,
Palghat Range.

# Statement showing for the Official year 1894-95.

| Name or class of Institutions. | no. of schools. | | | Scholars. | | | | | | | | | Average number on the rolls. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | at the beginning of the year. | opened during the year. | closed during the year. | Boarders including extra & miscellaneous. | | | Total. | | | Number on the rolls on the last day of the year. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 17 | | | 18 | | | 19 | | | 20 | 21 |
| *Upper Primary Schools and Departments* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglo Vernaculars | 1 | " | " | 15 | 11 | 2 | 547 | 9 | 10 | 298 | 9 | 10 | | |
| Kammalattara | 1 | " | " | 7 | 10 | 5 | 53 | 7 | 11 | 26 | 5 | " | | |
| Pattimadipuram | 1 | " | " | 5 | 6 | " | 37 | 4 | 11 | 21 | 13 | 9 | | |
| Total | 3 | " | " | 28 | 11 | 7 | 638 | 6 | 8 | 346 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 3 7 |
| *Lower Primary Schools and Departments* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglo Vernaculars | 1 | " | " | 15 | 13 | 3 | 301 | 9 | 4 | 104 | 5 | 4 | | |
| Kammalattara | 1 | " | " | 39 | 5 | 7 | 239 | 4 | 2 | 174 | 3 | 2 | | |
| Pattimadipuram | 1 | " | " | 43 | 12 | 11 | 305 | " | 2 | 228 | 15 | 3 | | |
| Perumalai | 1 | " | " | 46 | 15 | 11 | 288 | 15 | 11 | 209 | 11 | 11 | | |
| Koppom | 1 | " | " | 47 | " | " | 232 | 5 | 9 | 180 | 3 | 8 | | |
| Kulumantapam | 1 | " | " | 46 | 15 | 11 | 248 | 3 | 11 | 184 | " | 11 | | |
| Madrasa Mithila Mirath | 1 | " | " | 46 | 15 | 11 | 355 | 9 | " | 293 | 6 | 9 | | |
| Parattanmu Cheruma | 1 | " | " | 18 | " | " | 134 | 10 | " | 133 | 12 | " | | |
| Kunnatharmed Chuellers | 1 | " | " | 18 | " | " | 122 | " | " | 117 | 10 | " | | |
| Total | 9 | " | " | 322 | 15 | 6 | 2227 | 10 | 3 | 1626 | 5 | " | 5 | 1 " |
| Grand Total. | 12 | " | " | 351 | 11 | 1 | 2866 | " | 11 | 1973 | 1 | 7 | | |

Palghat
May 1895.

Illesava menon

Sub Asstt. Inspector of Schools,
Palghat Range.

V

# Statement showing the statistics of Municipal schools in the Palghat Municipality for the official year 1894-95.

| Name or class of Institutions. | No. of schools: At the beginning of the year. | Opened during the year. | Closed during the year. | At the end of the year. | No. of pupils on the 31st March 95: Boys. | Girls. | Average attendance throughout the year. | Receipts: Grants from Provincial Funds. | School fees. | Total. | Expenditure: Masters: Fixed salary | Result grant. | School fees | Clerks and servants. | House rent | Contingencies and miscellaneous. | Total. | Net cost to the Municipality | Average cost per pupil in each class of Municipal schools. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| Upper Primary schools and departments- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anglo Vernacular | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 40 | .. | 37 | .. .. .. | 249 .. .. | 249 .. .. | 394 14 8 | 137 .. .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 15 11 2 | 547 9 10 | 298 9 10 | | |
| Kammalathara | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 6 1 8 | 21 1 3 | 27 2 11 | 30 5 6 | 12 8 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 3 .. .. | 7 10 5 | 53 7 11 | 26 5 .. | | |
| Pattimatipuram | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | .. | 4 | 2 8 8 | 12 14 6 | 15 7 2 | 25 8 8 | 2 8 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 3 14 .. | 5 6 .. | 37 4 11 | 21 13 9 | | |
| Total | 3 | .. | .. | 3 | 50 | 1 | 48 | 8 10 4 | 282 15 9 | 291 10 .. | 450 12 10 | 152 .. .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 6 14 3 | 28 11 7 | 638 6 8 | 346 12 7 | 7 3 7 | |
| Lower Primary schools and departments- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Actual no. of schools - 9 |
| Anglo Vernacular | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 30 | .. | 38 | .. .. .. | 197 4 .. | 197 4 | 212 4 1 | 73 8 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 15 13 3 | 301 9 4 | 104 5 4 | | |
| Kammalathara | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 42 | 10 | 36 | 31 6 4 | 33 10 8 | 65 1 .. | 156 .. 7 | 28 11 4 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 15 .. .. | 39 5 7 | 239 4 2 | 174 3 2 | | |
| Pattimatipuram | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 51 | .. | 33 | 20 15 4 | 55 1 7 | 76 .. | 210 11 6 | 18 6 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 32 1 9 | 43 12 11 | 305 .. 2 | 228 15 3 | | |
| Tirumalai | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 32 | 12 | 38 | 28 12 - | 50 8 - | 79 4 | 180 0 0 | 38 .. .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 24 .. .. | 46 15 11 | 288 15 11 | 209 11 11 | | |
| Koppom | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 34 | 1 | 34 | 23 8 - | 28 10 1 | 52 2 | 148 2 9 | 49 3 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 18 .. .. | .. .. | 232 5 9 | 180 3 8 | | |
| Kalmantapam | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 43 | .. | 36 | 23 8 - | 40 11 .. | 64 3 | 172 10 .. | 28 10 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 15 11 | 248 3 11 | 184 .. 11 | | |
| Madrasa Mithula Mirath | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 50 | 20 | 56 | 36 10 .. | 25 8 3 | 62 2 | 239 1 1 | 57 8 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 12 .. .. | 5 11 | 355 9 .. | 293 6 9 | | |
| Parakkunnu Cheruma | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 32 | .. | 23 | .. 14 .. | .. .. .. | .. 14 | 83 12 .. | 32 14 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 2 .. | 134 10 .. | 133 12 .. | | |
| Kunnathurmed Chucklers | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 26 | 3 | 27 | 4 6 .. | .. .. .. | 4 6 | 84 .. .. | 20 .. .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 5 | 122 .. .. | 117 10 .. | | |
| Total | 9 | .. | .. | 9 | 340 | 46 | 321 | 169 15 8 | 431 5 7 | 601 5 | 1486 10 .. | 316 15 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 101 1 9 | 56 | 2227 10 3 | 1626 5 .. | 5 1 .. | |
| Grand Total. | 12 | .. | .. | 12 | 390 | 47 | 369 | 178 10 .. | 714 5 4 | 892 15 | 1937 6 10 | 468 15 .. | .. .. .. | .. .. .. | 108 .. .. | 11 1 | 2866 .. 11 | 1973 1 7 | | |

Palghat }
May 1895. }

CHAIRMAN, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL,
RECEIVED
23 MAY. 95
PALGHAT.

Examination Results.

| Standard | No. presented | | No. passed | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| [illegible] (Suputhar) | [illegible]7 | 11 | 52 | 9 |
| I | [illegible]6 | 11 | 64 | 8 |
| II | [illegible]0 | .. | 50 | 4 |
| III | [illegible]0 | 2 | 39 | 1 |
| Primary School | [illegible]8 | | 31 | .. |

K. Kesava Menon
Sub Asstt. Inspector of Schools,
Palghat Range.

B.

the Palghat Municipality during the official year 1894-95.

| Amount Disbursed. Current year. | For previous year. | Total | Paid as Salary to Masters. | Total Expenditure from Municipal Funds. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 8 3 | 148 - - | 296 8 3 | - - - | 296 8 3 | |
| | | | | | Actual no. of schools - 18 only. |
| | | | | 301 | 12 10 |
| - - | 172 12 10 | 301 12 10 | - - - | 101 | 5 11 |
| | 11 - - - | 101 5 11 | - - - | 120 | 3 - |
| | - - - - | 120 3 - | - - - | 25 | 13 - |
| | - - - - | 25 13 - | - - - | 48 | - - |
| | - - - - | 48 - - | - - - | | |
| | | | | 597 | 2 9 |
| | 11 122 12 10 | 597 2 9 | - - - | | |
| | | | | 130 | 4 - |
| | | 130 4 - | | 57 | 10 11 |
| 4 - | | 57 10 11 | | 99 | 3 - |
| 10 11 | | 99 3 - | | 90 | 12 - |
| 3 - | | 90 12 - | | 43 | 8 - |
| 12 - | | 43 8 - | | 33 | - - |
| 8 - | | 33 8 - | | 34 | 15 3 |
| 8 - | | 34 - - | | 79 | - - |
| - - | | 79 15 3 | | 36 | 2 - |
| 6 9 | 32 8 6 | 36 - - | | 20 | - - |
| - - | | 20 2 - | | 71 | 4 - |
| 2 - | | 71 - - | | 145 | - - |
| - - - | | 145 4 - | | 18 | - - |
| 4 - | | 18 - - | | 122 | 6 - |
| - - | | 122 - - | | 41 | 13 - |
| - - | | 41 6 - | | 16 | 14 10 |
| 6 - | | 16 13 - | | 66 | |
| 13 - | | 66 14 10 | - - - | | 5 - |
| 4 2 | 16 10 8 | | | 1106 | |
| | | 1106 5 - | - - - | | |
| 1 10 | 49 3 2 | | | 2060 | |
| - - | 370 - - | 2000 - - | - - - | | |

This statement includes only 7 Sc and departments of schools, actually aided and pupils whose education forms a Municipal charge.

Thesavan minor

Sub Assistant Inspector of Schools, Palghat Division

V

Statement showing the statistics of Aided schools in

| Name or class of institutions | No. of schools: No. of schools at the beginning of the year | Newly during the year | Closed during the year | At the end of the year | No. on rolls on the 31st March 95: Boys. | Girls. | No. of pupils examined. | No. of pupils found qualified for grant. | Full amount of grant earned. | | | Proportionate amount of such grant payable in case of combined system schools. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Lower Secondary schools and departments* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hindu Middle | 1 | - | - | 1 | 91 | 1 | 49 | 15 | 214 | - | - | - | - |
| *Upper Primary schools and departments* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hindu Middle | 1 | - | - | 1 | 38 | - | 24 | 21 | 186 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Lakshmi narayanapuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 21 | - | 14 | 12 | 132 | - | - | - | - |
| Basel Mission | 1 | - | - | 1 | 34 | - | 22 | 21 | 160 | 14 | - | - | - |
| Nurni | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 7 | 5 | 44 | 8 | - | - | - |
| Seikharipuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 19 | - | 11 | 5 | 48 | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 5 | - | - | 5 | 114 | - | 78 | 64 | 571 | 14 | - | - | - |
| *Lower Primary schools and departments* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lakshminarayanapuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 44 | - | 46 | 45 | 169 | 4 | - | | 1 |
| Basel Mission | 1 | - | - | 1 | 34 | 10 | 29 | 21 | 77 | - | - | | |
| Nurni | 1 | - | - | 1 | 61 | - | 51 | 47 | 171 | - | - | | |
| Seikharipuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 57 | - | 38 | 37 | 90 | 12 | - | | |
| Pondikulam | 1 | - | - | 1 | 32 | 8 | 26 | 22 | 43 | 8 | - | | |
| Pallipuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 36 | 10 | 24 | 16 | 33 | 8 | - | | |
| Moothantara north | 1 | - | - | 1 | 36 | 3 | 27 | 24 | 34 | - | - | | |
| Moothantara South | 1 | - | - | 1 | 28 | 2 | 24 | 24 | 56 | 8 | - | | |
| Nelliseri | 1 | - | - | 1 | 52 | 2 | 27 | 21 | 48 | 8 | - | | |
| Komutti street | 1 | - | - | 1 | 42 | - | 14 | 10 | 20 | 2 | - | | |
| Ramanattapuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 38 | 21 | 33 | 28 | 80 | 4 | - | | |
| Vythiri attapuram | 1 | - | - | 1 | 59 | - | 55 | 45 | 145 | 4 | - | | |
| Antimadam | 1 | - | - | 1 | 25 | 1 | 16 | 11 | 18 | - | - | | |
| Pammantambem | 1 | - | - | 1 | 56 | 1 | 47 | 46 | 146 | - | - | | |
| Mappsaramba | 1 | - | - | 1 | 46 | 22 | 31 | 25 | 41 | 6 | - | | |
| Roman Catholic | 1 | - | - | 1 | 60 | - | 16 | 15 | 16 | 13 | - | | |
| Olavacode | 1 | - | - | 1 | 32 | 10 | 32 | 29 | 59 | 1 | - | | |
| Total | 17 | - | - | 17 | 738 | 90 | 536 | 466 | 1250 | 14 | - | - | - |
| Grand total | 23 | - | - | 23 | 943 | 97 | 663 | 545 | 2036 | 12 | - | - | - |

Palghat, May 1895.

CHAIRMAN, MUNICIPAL COUNCIL PALGHAT. RECEIVED 23 MAY. 95

CHAIRMAN MUNICIPAL COUNCIL
RECEIVED
23 MAY. 95
PALGHAT

Rc. 26 A1
21-5-95

Forwarded to the
Chairman Municipal
Comcil Palghat

Asstt Inspector of Schools

A

Enclosure No III
to
Letter No 2304 dated
July 1895

3/2334 July 95

A

Statement showing the Diseases of In and Out Patients admitted into the Municipal Hospital Palghat during the Official year 1894-95.

| | 1894-95 In. | 1894-95 Out. |
|---|---|---|
| Europeans and East Indians | 3 | 427 |
| Natives | 366 | 11998 |
| Total | 369 | 12425 |

| | Name of Diseases | Europeans and East Indians In A | In D | Out A | Out D | Natives In A | In D | Out A | Out D |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| General Diseases G.A. | Small Pox | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " |
| | Cholera | " | " | " | " | 1 | 1 | 1 | " |
| | Dysentery | " | " | 7 | " | 6 | 3 | 93 | " |
| | Malarial Fevers | 1 | " | 20 | " | 11 | " | 238 | " |
| | Syphilitic affections | " | " | " | " | 31 | " | 217 | " |
| | Gonorrhoea | " | " | " | " | 11 | " | 133 | " |
| G.B. | Worms | " | " | 25 | " | 3 | " | 2091 | " |
| G.C. | Debility | 1 | " | 6 | " | 4 | 1 | 76 | " |
| G.D. | Rheumatic affections | " | " | 16 | " | 5 | " | 427 | " |
| | Tubercular | " | " | " | " | 1 | " | 8 | " |
| | Leprosy | " | " | " | " | " | " | 32 | " |
| | Venereal diseases other than those w/G.A | " | " | " | " | 9 | " | 55 | " |
| | All other General diseases | " | " | 37 | " | 77 | 9 | 392 | " |
| Local Diseases | Diseases of the Nervous System | " | " | 7 | " | 2 | " | 193 | " |
| | " of the Eye | " | " | 18 | " | 5 | " | 623 | " |
| | " of the Ear | " | " | 3 | " | " | " | 431 | " |
| | " of the Nose | " | " | " | " | " | " | 36 | " |
| | " of the Circulatory System | " | " | 4 | " | 3 | 2 | 34 | " |
| | " of the Lungs | " | " | " | " | 3 | 2 | 11 | " |
| | other diseases of Respiratory System | " | " | 60 | " | 8 | " | 385 | " |
| | Diarrhoea | " | " | 10 | " | 10 | 4 | 107 | " |
| | Dyspepsia | " | " | 19 | " | 3 | " | 324 | " |
| | Diseases of the Liver | " | " | 24 | " | 5 | 1 | 225 | " |
| | other diseases of the Digestive System | " | " | 99 | " | 20 | 1 | 1888 | " |
| | Goitre | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " |
| | Splean disease of | " | " | 3 | " | 7 | " | 28 | " |
| | Diseases of the Lymphatic System | " | " | 4 | " | 4 | " | 121 | " |
| | " of the Urinary System | " | " | 1 | " | 20 | 1 | 91 | " |
| | " of the Generation System | " | " | 11 | " | 12 | " | 98 | " |
| | " of the Organs of Locomotion | " | " | " | " | 3 | " | 24 | " |
| | " of the Connective Tissue | " | " | 3 | " | 10 | " | 332 | " |
| | " of the Skin | " | " | 10 | " | 21 | " | 1960 | " |
| | Ulcers | " | " | 82 | " | 38 | " | 687 | " |
| | Poisons | " | " | " | " | 1 | " | 38 | " |
| | General Injuries | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | " |
| | Local Injuries | 1 | " | 8 | " | 32 | 2 | 599 | " |
| | Total. | 3 | " | 427 | " | 366 | 27 | 11998 | " |

Palghat
25 April 1895.

J. M. Macdonald
Assistant Surgeon

B.

List of Surgical Operations performed in the Municipal Hospital Palghat during the Official year 1894-95.

| Nature of Operations | Europeans & Eurasians | | | | Natives | | | | Total | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In | | Out | | In | | Out | | | |
| | A | D | A | D | A | D | A | D | A | D |
| Major | " | " | " | " | 5 | " | 15 | " | 20 | " |
| Minor | " | " | " | " | 14 | " | 488 | " | 502 | " |

Palghat
25th April 1895.

J. Macdonald
Assistant Surgeon

C.

Statement Showing the Class and Sexes of In and Out Patients admitted into the Municipal Hospital Palghat during the Official year 1894-95.

| | Europeans | | | Eurasians | | | Mahomedans | | | Hindoos | | | other Castes | | | Total | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Men | Women | Children | Men | Women | Children | Men | Women | Children | Men | Women | Children | Men | Women | Children | Men | Women | Children |
| In-Patients | 1 | " | " | 2 | " | " | 26 | 11 | 2 | 180 | 92 | 13 | 19 | 18 | 5 | 228 | 121 | 20 |
| Out-Patients | 40 | 63 | 14 | 105 | 85 | 120 | 705 | 188 | 378 | 5375 | 1599 | 2678 | 428 | 269 | 385 | 6645 | 2205 | 3575 |
| Total | 41 | 63 | 14 | 107 | 85 | 120 | 731 | 199 | 380 | 5555 | 1691 | 2691 | 447 | 287 | 390 | 6873 | 2326 | 3595 |

Palghat
25 April 1895.

J. Macdonald
Assistant Surgeon

Statement of the Municipal Hospital for the year 1894-95.

Expenditure

| | Amount Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Establishment | 3617 | 6 | 2 |
| Medicines | 21 | 13 | 10 |
| Medicines obtained or purchased from Civil Stores or purchased | 556 | 6 | 10 |
| Total Expenditure for In-Patients | 646 | 9 | 10 |
| Extra Charges | 295 | 14 | 4 |
| Out and Repairs | 70 | " | " |
| During the year | " | " | " |
| Total Expenditure Rupees | 5208 | 3 | " |

J. Macdonald
Assistant Surgeon

D.

Statement showing the Income and Expend
Hospital Palghat during the Official year

| Income | Amount Rs | A | P | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Balance in hand on 31st March 1894 | " | " | " | On Estab |
| From Government | 945 | " | " | " Baza |
| " Municipal Funds | 1971 | 14 | 3 | " European |
| " Local Funds | 2283 | 4 | 9 | " 2d from Me |
| " Local Sources including fine &c | " | " | " | " Dirt of |
| Subscriptions from Europeans | " | " | " | " Miscell |
| " " Natives | " | " | " | " Builder |
| Sale of Medicines Grass &c from Hospital (Miscellaneous Receipts) | 8 | " | " | Invested |
| Total Income Rupees. | 5208 | 3 | " | |

Palghat
25 April 1895.

List of Surgical o
during the

E.

Copy of Remarks from the Visitor's Book of the Municipal Hospital Palghat for the Official year 1894-95.

| Date. | Name. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|
| 28.5.94 | H. St. C. Carruthers Surgeon Major District Medl & Sanitary Officer Malabar. | Visited and Inspected. |
| 16.6.94 | Mahadava Iyer 1st Grade Pleader and municipal Councellor. | Visited the Hospital and found every thing Clean and in good order. Sd/ Mahadava Iyer Municipal Councellor. |
| 13.7.94 | P. Kunjayen Ag: Stationary Magis Mate Palghat. | Visited the Hospital and found every thing in a superiorily satisfactory Condition though there is an Hospital Assistant to superintend the dressing of wound Cases & I was very much pleasd to see the Apothecary himself going round and attending to each Case as per out patients it is highly gratifying to them to have their Medicines dispensed with such expedition as I found prevailing in prescribing and dispensing in this hospital. (Initialed) P. K. |
| 17.8.94 | T. Gopalan nair Dy Collector Coimbatore Distt. | Visited the hospital today and went round the wards the building &c are Kept in good order and the patients are well attended to |

| Date. | Name. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|
| 22.8.94 | H. Moberly President District Board Malabar. | Judging from the Visitor's book It would appear that the Municipal Council does not much interest in the Hospital - one Councillor inspected it on 16th June 94. Previous to that date it had been inspected on 14.1.93. There should be a sub Committee whose duty would be to thoroughly inspect the hospital once a month and to see that it is properly supplied with Medicines Stores &c. Some of the Knives of the Amputation box are rusty the instruments in the Medicine box are not as bright as they might be. The hospital is clean I should like to see Dr. Bannerman's suggestions Carried out some of the the hospital. The Sub Judge Court should be taken for the hospital the recommendations made by the Sanitary Commissioner in November 1891 has not yet been fully attended to. Sigd H. Moberly. Presidt Dist Board. |
| 10.11.94 | F. Cardoza Ag Assistant Superintendant of Police Malabar. Palghat | Two patients in Police Hospital. |
| 29.11.94 | W. King Surgeon Lieut Colonel Ag Sanitary Commissioner Madras. | The out patient dressing room should be provided with a small iron Cistern with a flexible india rubber tube attached to fisilitate the dressing of wounds without endangering the purity of water used for various patients under the existing system Tea pots and a better class of Cooking and store up vessels than now used would be of advantage. The latrine would be improved by the present earthen floor verandah being replaced by a flooring of brick with a Cement Coating - the well should be Closed and the building be supplied by a pump employ in a Cistern I quite agree with the suggestion of Surgeon Captain Bannerman Dy Sanitary Commissioner as to the advisability of preventing further encrouchments near the hospital. Sigd/ W. H. King |
| 12.12.94 | H. St. G. Carruthers Distt Med. & San. Officer Malabar | Visited and inspected. |
| 31.12.94 | F. Cardoza Ag Asst. Supd. of Police Palghat | No patients in Police ward - ward very clean and in good order. |
| 15.3.95. | C. Mallins M.D. Surgeon Major Ag Dy Sanitary Commissioner Madras. | Visited the hospital - every thing very clean and in good order. Staff hard at work. 19 Inpatients |

| Date. | Name. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|
| 15.3.95 | P. S. Thirumaraya Pillay Chairman Municipal Council Palghat. | It is remarked by Mr Moberly President of the District Board that judging from the Visitors book it would appear that the Municipal Council does not take much interest in the hospital. It had never been the case with most of my Predecessors in office to have made any remarks in the Visitors book although they had visited the hospital frequently. Although I have not made any remarks in this book I have very frequently visited the hospital atleast not less than twice a week and whatever was necessary was attended to then and there. This evening I visited the hospital along with Dr Mallins and found everything clean and in good order grate Credit is due to the Assistant Surgeon (T. N. Govind Singh) for his continued successful administration of the hospital. Sigd P. S. Thirumaraya Pillay Chairman |

(True Copy.)

Palghat
15 April 1895.

Assistant Surgeon

F.

Statement showing the Death of In and Out
Hospital Palghat for the Official year 1894-9

| | | General Diseases | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Group A | | Gr C | | | |
| | | Cholera | Dysentery | Debility | All other General Diseases. | Diseases of the Circulatory | |
| Europeans & Eurasians | In Patients | " | " | " | " | " | |
| | Out Patients | " | " | " | " | " | |
| Natives | In Patients | 1 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 2 | |
| | Out Patients | " | " | " | " | " | |
| Total | | 1 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 2 | |

Palghat
25 April 1895.

H.

Statement showing the work done by Midwife of the Municipal Hospital Palghat for the Official year 1894-95.

| Nature of Labour Conducted | In Hospital | Out of Hospital | Total | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Natural Labour | 2 | 53 | 55 | |
| Jedious Labour | 1 | " | 1 | By Hospital Assistant. |
| Total | 3 | 53 | 56 | |

Palghat
25th April 1895.

Assistant Surgeon

G.

Abstract Return of Sick for 1894-95. of the Mu

| | Remained on 31st March 1894 | Admitted 1894 April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| In-Patients | 6 | 27 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 25 | 14 | 26 | 32 | 33 |
| Out-Patients | 54 | 1167 | 1308 | 1078 | 1025 | 1007 | 880 | 851 | 932 | 1012 |
| Total | 60 | 1194 | 1334 | 1108 | 1056 | 1032 | 894 | 877 | 964 | 1045 |

Palghat
25th April 1895.

Enclosure No IV
to
Letter No 2304 dated
July 1895

4
2334 Inst 95

24 October 1737

TH AUGUST 1895, No. M., LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. P. I. CHINNASAWMY PILLAY Avargal, Rao Bahadur, Chairman, Municipal Council, Palghat, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of Malabar and the Head Assistant Collector of Malabar), dated 8th July 1895, No. 2304.

I have the honour to submit herewith the annual report and accounts of the Palghat Municipality for the official year 1894–95, together with the prescribed statements, educational statements and reports relative to the working of the main hospital and the branch dispensary.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

2. On the 31st March 1894, the council consisted of twenty members, the maximum strength sanctioned by Government. The term of two nominated Councillors, Mr. T. Matthai and M.R.Ry. N. Venkitapati Naidu Garu, expired on the 14th July 1894, and they were renominated on the 3rd July 1894 with effect from the 14th July 1894. My term as a Councillor also expired on the 14th July 1894, and I was renominated as Councillor and Chairman on the 3rd July with effect from the 14th July 1894. Mr. Matthai, Sub-Assistant Inspector of schools, having been transferred from Palghat in January last, his successor, M.R.Ry. V. Kesava Menon Avargal, was nominated as Councillor on the 26th March 1895. There was a vacancy of an elected Councillor in the Nurani ward on the 29th March 1895, and the vacancy has been filled in the current year by an uncontested election. Thus the total number of members on the Municipal council on the 31st March 1895 was 19.

3. *Office of the Chairman.*—The office of Chairman was held by me throughout the year.

4. The registers of voters and of eligible candidates were duly revised during the year, and the number of electors registered rose from 812 to 1,245, which gives a proportion to the total population of 1 to 3·1 against 2·06 in the previous year.

5. The total number of meetings held during the year was 31 as against 29 of last year, of which a meeting was adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance at each meeting was 9·9 (officials ·7 and non-officials 9·2).

II.—RECEIPTS.

6. In the following abstract the receipts under the several heads are compared with those of the previous year and with the budget estimate:—

| — | Actuals, 1893–94. | Actuals, 1894–95. | Budget estimate, 1894–95. | Revised estimate, 1894–95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Opening balance .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 4,371 5 4 | 688 8 1 | — 1,250 | 690 |
| Tax on buildings and lands .. .. .. .. .. | 10,888 12 10 | 16,378 15 5 | 17,850 | 17,790 |
| ,, arts .. .. .. .. .. .. | 3,346 8 0 | 3,513 8 0 | 4,050 | 4,010 |
| ,, vehicles with springs and carts .. .. .. | 1,966 0 0 | 2,178 8 0 | 2,350 | 2,330 |
| Tolls .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 9,336 8 3 | 10,284 1 7 | 10,120 | 10,220 |
| Total income from taxation .. | 25,537 13 1 | 32,355 1 0 | 34,370 | 34,350 |
| Realization under special Acts .. .. .. .. .. | 122 13 6 | 104 1 6 | 70 | 70 |
| Rent of lands, other buildings, &c. .. .. .. .. | 515 5 10 | 1,114 6 10 | 560 | 1,140 |
| Conservancy receipts .. .. .. .. .. .. | 557 5 0 | 327 0 0 | 400 | 550 |
| Fees and revenue from educational institutions, &c. .. | 17,225 0 1 | 16,874 9 4 | 16,310 | 17,050 |
| Income from markets and slaughter-houses .. .. .. | 1,165 13 6 | 1,294 9 9 | 1,240 | 1,300 |
| Sale of medicines, &c. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 28 0 0 | 3 4 0 | .. | 10 |
| License fees .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 769 8 0 | 610 14 0 | 500 | 600 |
| Other fees .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 626 10 6 | 842 10 10 | 1,000 | 890 |
| Fines under Municipal and other Acts .. .. .. | 449 10 0 | 444 13 0 | 500 | 500 |
| Grants and contributions from Government .. .. .. | 4,816 7 9 | 5,732 1 4 | 5,950 | 6,150 |
| ,, ,, from Local Funds .. .. | 2,283 4 9 | 3,642 2 8 | 2,880 | 3,670 |
| Other grants .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 200 0 0 | .. | .. |
| Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals .. | 559 2 0 | 1,089 2 0 | 800 | 990 |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 110 2 6 | 223 3 2 | 90 | 100 |
| Loans .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2,500 0 0 | 14,500 0 0 | 14,500 | 14,500 |
| Advances recovered .. .. .. .. .. .. | 270 7 *0 | 16 4 0 | .. | .. |
| Total Receipts .. | 57,537 7 6 | 79,374 3 5 | 79,170 | 81,870 |
| Total including balance .. | 61,908 12 10 | 80,062 11 6 | 77,920 | 82,560 |

7. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—During the year under report, the rate at which the tax on buildings and lands was assessed was raised from 5 to 7½ per cent. of the annual rent value in compliance with G.O., dated 3rd July 1894, No. 846 M., Mis. There was also an increase in the current demand owing to the taxation of new and enlarged houses. The principles upon which the house and land tax valuations are made remained the same as in the previous year. The house-tax was revised in the year 1891–92 and the land-tax in 1888–89. The council are of opinion that the revision of land-tax could be taken in hand only after the revenue settlement is completed. The total number of buildings as per census of 1891 was 8,680, of which 5,129 houses were assessed during the year. The remaining 3,551 buildings consisted mainly of huts, a few churches, some mosques, several temples and chattrams not liable to be assessed.

8. The gross demand of the tax on buildings was Rs. 12,624–0–9, of which a sum of Rs. 22–8–0 was remitted by the council on appeal. The settled demand under this head was Rs. 12,601–8–9 against Rs. 8,329–3–8 of the previous year, and the arrears of the previous years were Rs. 589–11–4. Thus the total sum to be collected during the year under report was Rs. 13,191–4–1.

9. Of the arrears, Rs. 452–5–10 were realized, Rs. 84–2–6 were written off the accounts, leaving Rs. 53–3–0 as balance outstanding at the close of the year. The percentage of collections on arrear demand was 76·7 against 69·2 of the previous year.

10. The current demand as finally settled was Rs. 12,601–8–9, showing an increase of Rs. 4,272–5–1 over that of the last year owing to the raising of the rate of tax on buildings. The collections amounted to Rs. 11,847–2–10, the percentage being 94 against 92·8 of the previous year. The sum of Rs. 2–7–1 was remitted on account of vacant buildings, and the sum of Rs. 229–11–0 was written off as irrecoverable, leaving an uncollected balance of Rs. 522–3–10 at the close of the year. Of this, Rs. 257–1–4 have since been collected, Rs. 38–11–6 remitted and Rs. 226–7–0 still remain to be collected. The incidence per house assessed was Rs. 2–5–3 against Rs. 1–9–0 in 1893–94, the increase being due to the raising of the rate of tax on buildings and lands.

11. *Tax on Lands.*—The original demand under land-tax amounted to Rupees 4,010–11–7 for a total extent of land of about 3,162 acres. Of this, Rs. 3,725–6–9 were collected, and Rs. 285–4–10 remained to be collected at the close of the year,



the percentage of collection being 92·9 against 85·2 of the previous year. If the defaulters were residents in the town and had moveable property for distraint, the whole of the balance would have been collected. Of the balance of Rs. 285–4–10, Rs. 108–9–1 have been collected in the current year. The incidence per acre was Rs. 1–4–3 against Rs. 0–13–7 in the previous year. Seven hundred and eighty-seven warrants were issued for the collection of Rs. 1,674–8–1 against 283 warrants for collecting Rs. 477–2–6 in the previous year. Rs. 11–4–0 being the distraint fees on ten warrants were collected. Attachment of the property was made only in ten cases, and in no case the distrained property was sold. The arrear demand of the previous years was Rs. 439–12–0, of which Rs. 354 have been collected, or 80·6 per cent. against 88·1 per cent. of the previous year, Rs. 8–4–0 written off as irrecoverable, leaving a balance of Rs. 77–8–0 to be collected during 1895–96.

12. The demand under taxes on buildings and lands amounted to Rs. 17,664–3–8, Rs. 22–8–0 were remitted by the council on appeal, and the settled demand amounted to Rs. 17,641–11–8. Of this, Rs. 16,378–15–5 were collected against Rupees 10,888–12–10, the actuals of 1893–94, Rs. 2–7–1 were remitted on account of vacant houses, Rs. 322–1–6 written off, and Rs. 938–3–8 remained uncollected at the end of the year. Of the balance, Rs. 365–10–5 were collected, Rs. 49–14–0 remitted, and Rs. 522–11–3 remained still to be collected. In this connection I beg to submit that difficulties in the collection of taxes have been greater this year owing to the fact that final orders of Government raising the tax on buildings and lands from 5 to 7½ per cent. on the annual rental were passed only on the 3rd July 1894, and that bills had therefore to be issued for the collection of the increased taxes only after the G.O. No. 831 had been received. Great difficulties were experienced in the collection of tax on buildings and lands, as the executive including myself were very unpopular owing to the levy of the tax at the increased rate for the first time in the year under report. Notwithstanding these difficulties, the collections were better than in the previous year, the percentage of collections being 92·8 against 89·7 in 1893–94.

13. *Tax on Arts.*—The tax on arts is levied under all classes but the last of the schedule A of the District Municipalities Act. The number of persons assessed under each class of the schedule and the aggregate amount of the assessment under each class are noted below:—

| Class. | 1893–94. Number. | 1893–94. Amount. | 1894–95. Number. | 1894–95. Amount. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. |
| I .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| II .. .. .. .. | 2 | 100 0 0 | 3 | 150 0 0 |
| III .. .. .. .. | 40 | 987 8 0 | 42 | 1,050 0 0 |
| IV .. .. .. .. | 88 | 1,050 0 0 | 90 | 1,080 0 0 |
| V .. .. .. .. | 137 | 825 0 0 | 131 | 786 0 0 |
| VI .. .. .. .. | 151 | 451 8 0 | 183 | 549 0 0 |
| VII .. .. .. .. | 24 | 46 0 0 | 22 | 44 0 0 |
| Total .. | 442 | 3,460 0 0 | 471 | 3,659 0 0 |

14. The incidence per head taxed was Rs. 7–11–11 against Rs. 7–13–3 of the previous year. Prosecutions were resorted to in two cases for the recovery of Rs. 6. There were eighteen appeals in all against this tax involving a sum of Rs. 296, of which six were confirmed, seven were partly confirmed and none were rejected. Remissions had also to be granted in twelve cases under section 51 of Act IV of 1864.

15. *Tax on Vehicles with springs.*—The maximum rates prescribed in the schedule were levied under this tax as in the previous year, and Rs. 460–8–0 were collected against Rs. 460 in the revised estimate and Rs. 324, the actuals of the previous year. The sum of Rs. 228 being arrear collections was also included in the above.

16. *Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without springs.*—This tax was, as usual, levied at Rs. 4 per cart per annum. A sum of Rs. 1,718 was realized as fees for the

registration of carts against Rs. 1,642, the actuals of the previous year, and Rs. 1,870, the revised estimate. The decrease of Rs. 152, as compared with the revised estimate, may be attributed to the fact that the receipts under this head are of a fluctuating nature. As reported in paragraph 9 of my last report efforts were made to seize all carts which evaded registration. The overseer and the sanitary inspector were authorized to seize all carts evading registration, and by the exercise of very careful supervision over their work, there was an increase in this source of revenue on that of the previous year. The number of carts seized amounted to 64. Of these, 61 were registered by the parties, and three were sold for non-registration. No demand was raised for the tax on carts, as they generally changed hands frequently.

17. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants issued during the year for the recovery of several taxes was 3,558, which, with the unexecuted warrants of the previous year, amounted to Rs. 3,930 against Rs. 2,048 in the previous year. The fees collected therefrom amounted to Rs. 21–8–0 against Rs. 30, the revised estimate, and Rs. 11, the actuals of the previous year. Of the 3,930 warrants, 3,571 warrants were executed and cancelled within the year, and almost the whole of the remaining warrants have since been adjusted. The total sum covered by the warrants issued during the year amounted to Rs. 6,434–15–6 against Rs. 2,476–13–6 in 1893–94 and the amount recovered was Rs. 5,932–0–4.

5933-8-4.

18. *Tolls.*—Tolls were levied at three-fourths of the maximum rates as sanctioned in G.O., dated 28th February 1893, No. 269 M., Local and Municipal. There were 13 toll-gates as in the preceding year, which were, as usual, leased out to contractors. The lease amount during the year under report was Rs. 15,210, which shows an increase of Rs. 1,605 over that of the year 1893–94. The increase is due to keen competition and higher bids at the time of the sale of these farms. Rs. 10,146–9–4, being two-thirds of the gross receipt of the tolls leased out for Rs. 15,210, *minus* Rs. 19–12–0, the expenditure on the construction of a toll-gate at Olavakkode *plus* the Rs. 19–12–0, amount recouped for the above expenditure, *plus* also the sum of Rs. 137–8–3, being two-thirds of Rs. 206–4–4, the interest levied for the occasional late payments of kists at Rs. 24 per annum or in all Rs. 10,284–1–7 were credited to the Municipal funds against Rs. 10,220, the revised estimate, and Rs. 9,336–8–3, the actuals of the previous year. Out of the remaining one-third share, viz., Rupees 5,132–2–9 due to the District Board, only a sum of Rs. 4,590–0–1 was paid, and a sum of Rs. 542–2–8 was recouped on account of the moiety of hospital contribution due from the Local funds in accordance with the following resolution of the council, dated 29th March 1895, No. 14 :—

"Read letter, dated 29th March 1895, from the President, Taluk Board, Palghat, forwarding a cheque for Rs. 2,000, and stating that the balance of the hospital contribution will be paid in the next official year.

"The council, in their present unsatisfactory state of finances, resolve to recoup the sum of Rs. 542–2–8 out of the toll contribution payable to the District Board."

The President, District Board, having taken objection to the recoupment of the sum, the council have adopted the following resolution on this subject on the 15th May 1895, No. 21 :—

"Read letter, dated 4th May 1895, reference on C. No. 839 of 1895-L.F., from the President, District Board, requesting that for reasons stated, Rs. 542–2–8 due to the District Board for 1894–95 may be paid without delay, &c.

"The attention of the President, District Board, will be invited to G.Os., Nos. 796 and 1697, dated 5th May and 20th September 1876, respectively, and also to the resolutions of the council, dated 27th March 1893, No. 34, and 15th May 1893, No. 19. It will be seen from them that the District Board is primarily responsible for the payment of the hospital contribution to the council. Any arrangement made by the District Board for the payment of the contribution by the Palghat Taluk Board does not affect the claim of the council for the hospital contribution from the District Board funds. Moreover the council would not have recouped the sum of Rs. 542–2–8 but for the fact that they were confronted with financial difficulties in the last year. Under these circumstances, the council trust that the President will be good enough to recover the sum from the Taluk Board, or to issue orders for making the necessary adjustments in the accounts as was done in the previous years."



19. Deducting the expenditure from the gross receipts and one-third share of Rs. 5,132–2–9 payable to the district board, the net municipal receipts amounted to Rs. 10,284–1–7 which is shown under this head. The amount actually paid to the district board within the year was Rs. 5,138–12–1, whereas the amount payable as shown above is Rs. 5,132–2–9, the difference of Rs. 6–9–4 being one-third share of the expenditure of Rs. 19–12–0 incurred on account of the construction of the toll-gate at Olavakkode having been omitted to be deducted out of the contribution. This sum will, however, be recovered from the amount payable in the current year. There was a balance of Rs. 3–10–8, being the interest due from the toll contractor of Mankara and Parali for 1892–93. Steps are being taken to recover the sum by prosecuting the party before the magistrate.

20. *Incidence of Taxation.*—In the year under report the incidence of taxation per head of population, according to the census of 1891, was As. 13–1 including tolls and As. 8–11 excluding tolls against As. 10–4 and As. 6–7, respectively, in 1893–94.

*Miscellaneous Receipts.*

21. *Pounds.*—A sum of Rs. 29–1–6 was realized from the cattle pounds against Rs. 30 in the revised estimate and Rs. 37–13–6, the actuals of the previous year.

22. *Fees under Act II of* 1888.—Rupees 75 were realized under this head against the revised estimate of Rs. 40 and the actuals of Rs. 85 of the previous year for licenses issued for the use of places of public resort, under G.O., dated 10th September 1891, No. 1460 M.

23. *Rent of Lands and Buildings—Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.*—A sum of Rs. 1,114–6–10 was realized under these items against Rs. 515–5–10 in the past year and Rs. 1,140 in the revised estimate. The sources of revenue under these items are (1) rents charged for the temporary occupation of the municipal cart-stand by blacksmiths for using the furnace in the cart-stand, &c. (Rs. 11–0–6); (2) avenue receipts (Rs. 667–5–1); (3) fees from travellers' bungalows (Rs. 343); (4) produce of the vegetable garden (Rs. 2–6–9); and (5) sale-proceeds of old materials (Rs. 90–10–6). The increase of Rs. 458–2–7 under "Avenue receipts." against the actuals of Rs. 209–2–6 in the past year is due to the sale of avenue trees and branches of trees, which were decayed and stood in a dangerous position to travellers or buildings. A sum of Rs. 90–12–0, which was outstanding at the close of the year, has since been collected. The fees realized from the travellers' bungalow amounted to Rs. 343 against Rs. 279 in the previous year. The increase is due partly to the increase in the number of travellers and partly to the efficient condition of the bungalow under the management of Mr. Barrow, municipal councillor in charge. During the year under report, 199 travellers halted in this bungalow against 163 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 90–10–6 was also realized by the sale of old and unserviceable furniture, &c. Only Rs. 2–6–9 were realized as produce of the vegetable garden against Rs. 10 in the revised estimate and Rs. 9, the actuals of the previous year. As stated in paragraph 19 of my budget report contained in G.O., dated 26th March 1895, No. 539 M., the vegetable garden opened in 1892 within the premises of the present municipal office building is being manured with poudrette. Arrangements are being made to open a garden on the ground attached to the new municipal office as soon as the building is completed.

24. *Conservancy Receipts—Sale-proceeds of Night-soil, street sweepings, &c.*—A sum of Rs. 327 was realized against Rs. 550 anticipated in the revised estimate. The income consisted entirely of the sale-proceeds of street refuse and sweepings. The decrease under the revised estimate and actuals of the previous year was not due to decrease in the quantity of rubbish carted and stored at the depôts. There was scarcely a tank which had not dried up in the hot weather of the past year. All the slush available in the tanks have been utilized as manure for cultivation. Under these circumstances, great difficulty was experienced in finding out purchasers for street refuse and sweepings. Having met much opposition from other cultivators,

the ryot who purchased poudrette in the last year had not come forward, although poudrette was offered to him in this year. It seems that Cherumas and others who work in the fields have stoutly refused to handle the poudrette for cultivation purposes. For this reason there was no sale of poudrette in the year under report. I have no doubt that prejudice of the cultivators against the use of poudrette will gradually disappear, when, in addition to the existing garden, a more extensive garden around the municipal office is also opened and manured with poudrette. Street refuse and sweepings were collected in eight rubbish depôts and burnt into ashes and sold as manure to ryots. An account of rubbish collected daily from each section was maintained, and the quantity of rubbish removed to the depôts was 13,709 cart-loads against 13,795 in the previous year. The quantity of night-soil removed was 3,436 against 3,698 cart-loads in 1893–94. As on the 31st March 1894, there were thirteen public latrines and one masonry urinal on the 31st March 1895.

25. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The sum of Rs. 16,874–9–4 was realized against Rs. 17,030, the revised estimate, and Rs. 17,225–0–1, the actuals in the previous year. The decrease under the revised estimate is due to the fees of the Victoria College having fallen short of the anticipated amount by about Rs. 150. The amount realized from the Victoria College was Rs. 16,160–4–0 and that from the salary-result schools was Rs. 714–5–4 (Rs. 446–4–0 from the Anglo-Vernacular school and Rs. 268–1–4 from the other salary-result schools) against Rs. 16,517–8–0 and Rs. 707–8–1, respectively, in the previous year.

26. *Sale-proceeds and Composition Fees of Medicines.*—A sum of Rs. 3–4–0 was realized on account of the sale of medicines against Rs. 10 in the revised estimate.

27. *Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The market and the slaughter-house were leased for Rs. 600 and Rs. 605, respectively, during the year under report. The total sum realized from market, including interest on late payments of kists (*i.e.*, Rs. 11–1–8) and the arrears of previous year (Rs. 65–6–8, including interest), amounted to Rs. 676–8–4 against Rs. 680, the revised estimate and Rs. 566–13–2, the actuals of 1893–94.

The income expected from the slaughter-house in the revised estimate, including the arrears of Rs. 6–12–8 for the previous year and Rs. 6–4–9 penal interest, was Rs. 620. The sum actually collected amounted to Rs. 618–1–5 against the actuals of Rs. 599–0–4 in the previous year.

28. *Other Fees—Distraint Fees.*—A sum of Rs. 21–8–0 was realized against the revised estimate of Rs. 30 and the actuals of Rs. 11 of the previous year. Three hundred and seventy-two distraint warrants were pending at the beginning of the year and 3,558 were issued during the year. The taxes were collected before distraint in 3,334 cases. In twenty-seven cases property was distrained, but in twenty-six cases no property was sold, as the taxes, together with the warrant fees, due from the defaulters were paid by them. In the one case still pending for disposal, orders have been issued for the sale of property. Three hundred and fifty-nine warrants remained unexecuted at the end of the year. The execution of warrants was entrusted to the bill collectors.

28 (*a*). *License Fees.*—The realization under this head is Rs. 610–14–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 600 and the actuals of Rs. 769–8–0 of 1893–94. The increase observed in the actuals of the previous year is due to the recovery of the arrears by prosecutions during that year. Actually there has been an increase in the receipts of the year under report over the fees proper for the year 1893–94, which is due to increased receipts on account of licenses for noxious trades as sanctioned in G.O., dated 5th September 1894, Mis. No. 1204 M., and to the recovery of arrears of fees by prosecutions. The total number of prosecutions instituted against persons who failed to take out licenses was 107 against 36 in the previous year. The offensive and dangerous trades for which license fees are levied, the amount realized under each trade, and the number of prosecutions instituted against persons who failed to take out licenses are shown below :—



| | Amount realized. Rs. | A. | P. | Number of prosecutions instituted. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Timber depôt .. .. .. .. .. .. | 175 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Oil mill .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 120 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Tile kiln .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Brick kiln .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 40 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Lime kiln .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 28 | 8 | 0 | 7 |
| Tan-pit .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 19 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Horn depôt .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| Skin do. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| Fish do. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 31 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| Hair do. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | | | .. |
| Storing bones .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Bakery .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | | | .. |
| Kerosine oil .. .. .. .. .. .. | 83 | 14 | 0 | 37 |
| Gun-powder { storing .. .. .. .. .. | 30 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Gun-powder { manufacturing .. .. .. .. .. | .. | | | .. |
| Cow slaughter .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| Pandal licenses .. .. .. .. .. .. | 63 | 8 | 0 | .. |
| Total .. | 610 | 14 | 0 | 107 |

29. *Cart-stand Fees.*—The income under this head amounted to Rs. 720. Of this, a sum of Rs. 660 was realized, as also the sum of Rs. 27–6–2, being the interest accrued on the overdue kists, leaving a balance of Rs. 60, with an interest of Rs. 3, to be collected during the current year. A sum of Rs. 127–12–8 (including Rs. 11–2–0 interest), being the arrears of the previous year, was also collected during the year. The total realizations under this head amounted to Rs. 815–2–10 against Rs. 860, the revised estimate, and Rs. 615–10–6, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease under the revised estimate is due to the above balance, which has since been collected.

30. *Other Fees.*—Rs. 6 were realized as fees for the granting of extracts to parties from the register of births and deaths under clause 4 of section 249 of the Municipal Act.

31. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—Rs. 444–13–0 were realized under this head against Rs. 500 of the revised estimate and Rs. 449–10–0, the actuals of the previous year. The total number of cases prosecuted under the Municipal Act and the bye-laws was 471 excluding the cases prosecuted by the police under the Towns Nuisance Act and bye law No. 24 *in re* the driving of vehicles without lights. The decrease of revenue under this head is chiefly due to the imposition of light fines by the Bench of Magistrates, though increased activity in working the provisions of the Municipal Act was shown by the municipal executive as will be seen from the increase in the number of prosecutions from 158 to 471.

32. *Grants and Contributions—(a) from Government*—(1) *Education.*—The realizations under this head amounted to Rs. 5,732–1–4 (Rs. 601, building grant for the gymnasium of the Victoria College, and Rs. 5,131–1–4, salary and other grants on account of municipal schools), the details of which are shown below :—

| | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Victoria College*— | | | | | | |
| (1) Salary grants on behalf of the masters at Rs. 350 for one month and Rs. 400 for eleven months .. .. .. .. | 4,750 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| (2) Gymnastic apparatus .. .. .. .. | 78 | 7 | 4 | | | |
| (3) Furniture .. .. .. .. .. | 99 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| (4) Skeleton .. .. .. .. .. | 25 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| | | | | 4,952 | 7 | 4 |
| *Salary-result Schools*— | | | | | | |
| (1) Salary grant on behalf of the gymnastic instructor .. .. .. .. | 72 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| (2) Gymnastic apparatus .. .. .. .. | 69 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| (3) Results grants to girls in Salary-result schools .. .. .. .. .. | 37 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| | | | | 178 | 10 | 0 |
| Total .. | | | | 5,131 | 1 | 4 |

The decrease in the revised estimate under grant for educational buildings is due to the non-completion of the Patinnattinpuram salary-result school building within the year and to the delay in the acquisition of the sites required for the construction of the Chucklers' and Cherumers' schools at Kunnani and Parakunnam.

33. *Contributions from Local Boards.*—A sum of Rs. 2,000 was received from the Palghat Taluk Board against the actual contribution of Rs. 2,542–2–8, one-half of the net cost of the main hospital. The remaining sum of Rs. 542–2–8 was recouped by adjustment of a portion of the toll contribution due to the district board for the year under report as explained in paragraph 18 *supra*. The decrease under the revised estimate is due to a certain extent to the exercise of economy under "diet of patients" and "sundries and contingencies." For the reasons stated in paragraph 24 of my report embodied in G.O., dated 11th September 1894, No. 1243 M., the sum of Rs. 550 due from the district board for 1893–94 towards the upkeep of the local fund roads lying within the municipal limits was adjusted only during the year under report. The contribution of Rs. 550 for 1894–95 was also received during the year.

34. *Other Grants and Contributions.*—Rs. 200 shown under this head was a contribution for the purchase of books received from K. Kunhikutta Thamban and his brother K. Appu Thamban on leaving the Victoria College where they had been studying for some years. The books to this amount have been purchased and placed in the library with the usual inscription.

35. *Receveries on account of Services rendered to Private Individuals —Private Scavenging.*—The current demand of Rs. 1,186–9–0, together with that of the arrears of Rs. 271–10–0, amounted to Rs. 1,458–3–0, of which Rs. 874–10–0 under current and Rs. 198–12–0 under arrears, both amounting to Rs. 1,073–6–0, were realized against Rs. 559–2–0 (Rs. 519–13–0 under current and Rs. 39–5–0 under arrears), the actuals of 1893–94, Rs. 175–12–0 under the former and Rs. 66–14–0 under the latter were written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 142–3–0 (Rs. 136–3–0 under current and Rs. 6 arrears). Of the arrears, Rs. 53–12–0 have since been collected. The percentage of collections on the 31st March 1895 was 73·7 against 67·3 in the previous year. The increase was due partly to the extension of the private scavenging system and partly to the collection of arrears of 1893–94. The Government remarked in their order, dated 11th September 1894, No. 1243 M., that "the council should . . . consider the advisability of raising the fees levied from this service so as to prevent it from being year after year so heavy a charge upon the municipal revenues." On the 3rd October 1894, the council resolved to raise the rate of private scavenging fees from As. 6 to As. 9 for a private latrine per quarter of a year. Notwithstanding the best efforts of the sanitary establishment, there remained a balance of Rs. 142–3–0 at the end of the year, which is being collected in the current year. Although much difficulty is experienced in the collection of fees for private scavenging in the absence of any penal clause in the Act, much improvement has been effected in the collection of scavenging fees by strict adherence to the orders of Government contained in G.O., dated 5th November 1894, Mis. No. 1632 M., to the effect that—

"If these fees are not paid in advance the services of the municipal scavengers should be withdrawn forthwith, and the sanitary inspectors should be directed to see whether other arrangements have been made by the owners of such houses to have them cleaned properly, failing which they should be prosecuted."

The number of prosecutions under section 221 of the District Municipalities Act rose from 6 to 23 as the penal section was rigorously enforced against those who persisted in keeping their premises in an insanitary condition. The number of prosecutions under section 221 within the first three months of the current official year was 58.

36. *Other items—Fee for marking Registration Number on Carts.*—The sum of Rs. 58–1–0 was realized against the revised estimate of Rs. 60 and Rs. 54–11–0, the actuals of the previous year. The fee for marking the registration number on a cart is two annas per year.



37. *Other items.*—Rupees 164–11–2 shown under this head are composed of the following items: Rs. 133–14–0 were credited from deposits to municipal funds, as the parties failed to apply for them although due notices were given, Rs. 1–12–3, interest levied from the lighting contractor for the delay in the payment of the deposit, Annas 4–11, interest from the slaughter-house contractor levied for the delay in the payment of arrears of kist for 1893–94, Rs. 4–4–0, allowance received from the Munsif's and Sub Courts for the production of certain records, and Rs. 24–8–0, fees for searching the records.

38. *Loans.*—The Government having sanctioned the raising of loans for the marginally-noted works amounting to Rs. 17,000, a loan of Rs. 2,500 only was raised in 1893–94. The sum of Rs. 14,500 required to make up the sum of Rs. 17,000 was raised by loan in the year under report. The amount of Rs. 3,500 was received from the National Bank of India (Limited), Bombay, on behalf of Mr. Hatch, and Rs. 11,000 from M.R.Ry. Nellisseri Anantanarayana Aiyar Avergal of Palghat at 6 per cent. interest per annum. The new municipal office and the slaughter-house buildings have almost been completed. The construction of the Dance market has been taken in hand, the Patinnattinpuram school has been completed, and the new cart-stand site is to be acquired at a very early date.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 1. Municipal office building (out of Rs. 4,000) .. .. .. | 1,500 |
| 2. Dance market .. .. .. | 10,000 |
| 3. Slaughter-house .. .. .. | 2,000 |
| 4. Site for cart-stand .. .. | 650 |
| 5. „ Patinnattinpuram school. | 350 |
| Total .. | 14,500 |

## III.—Expenditure.

39. The following table shows the expenditure on the several heads as compared with the figures of the previous year and with the revised estimate for 1894–95:—

| — | Actuals, 1893–94. | | Actuals, 1894–95. | | Revised estimate, 1894–95. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Grant I, Public Works— | | | | | | |
| Communications .. .. .. | 8,038 3 8 | | 8,514 9 3 | | 8,380 | |
| Buildings .. .. .. .. | 3,287 11 6 | | 3,496 0 2 | | 19,240 | |
| Drainage .. .. .. .. | 473 6 6 | | 287 10 0 | | 330 | |
| Water-supply .. .. .. | 1 2 0 | | 204 8 0 | | 210 | |
| Establishment .. .. .. | 1,069 2 9 | | 1,005 8 0 | | 1,030 | |
| Tools and Plant and Stores .. | 95 13 4 | | 30 3 0 | | 50 | |
| | | 12,965 7 9 | | 13,538 6 5 | | 29,240 |
| Grant II— | | | | | 26,750 | |
| Education .. .. .. .. | 27,976 10 10 | | 26,645 2 10 | | | 26,750 |
| | | 27,976 10 10 | | 26,645 2 10 | | |
| Grant III— | | | | | | |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries .. | 4,964 5 7 | | 5,951 14 6 | | 6,020 | |
| Vaccination .. .. .. .. | 327 5 5 | | 625 3 6 | | 660 | |
| Registration of Births and Deaths .. | 187 1 6 | | 235 15 11 | | 240 | |
| Conservancy, Road cleaning, &c. .. | 6,916 6 0 | | 7,548 13 8 | | 7,870 | |
| Contribution .. .. .. | 358 0 0 | | 509 0 0 | | 660 | |
| | | 12,753 2 6 | | 14,870 15 7 | | 15,450 |
| Grant IV— | | | | | 1,400 | |
| Lighting .. .. .. .. | 1,403 7 6 | | 1,082 7 6 | | 240 | |
| Travellers' Bungalow .. .. | 165 9 0 | | 207 11 0 | | 100 | |
| Avenues .. .. .. .. | 16 15 7 | | 32 10 3 | | 1,200 | |
| Public Garden, &c. .. .. | 1,095 7 0 | | 901 1 0 | | | |
| | | 2,681 7 1 | | 2,223 13 9 | | 2,940 |
| Grant V— | | | | | 3,530 | |
| Supervision and management .. | 3,700 12 8 | | 3,653 10 0 | | 1,000 | |
| Repayment of loans .. .. .. | 1,000 0 0 | | 1,000 0 0 | | 520 | |
| Interest on debt .. .. .. | 81 1 3 | | 518 0 6 | | 100 | |
| Advances and refunds .. .. | 61 10 8 | | 260 0 4 | | | |
| | | 4,843 8 7 | | 5,431 10 10 | | 5,150 |
| Total expenditure .. | | 61,220 4 9 | | 62,710 1 5 | | 79,530 |
| Closing balance .. | | 3,768 8 1 | | 17,352 10 1 | | 3,030 |
| Total, including balance .. | | 64,988 12 10 | | 80,062 11 6 | | 82,560 |



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40. The percentage of expenditure under each grant stood as follows:—

| | 1893-94. | 1894-95. |
|---|---|---|
| Grant I—Public Works .. .. .. .. .. | 19·95 | 16·9 |
| „ II—Education .. .. .. .. .. | 43·05 | 33·3 |
| „ III—Medical and Sanitary services .. .. .. | 19·62 | 18·6 |
| „ IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous .. .. .. | 4·13 | 2·8 |
| „ V—Supervision and Management .. .. .. | 5·69 | 4·5 |
| Loans and Interest .. .. .. .. .. | 1·66 | 1·9 |
| Advances and Refunds .. .. .. .. .. | ·10 | ·3 |
| Closing balance .. .. .. .. .. | 5·80 | 21·7 |
| | 100· | 100· |

41. *Grant I, Public Works.*—The outlay under this grant in the year was Rs. 13,538–6–5 against Rs. 29,240, the revised estimate and Rs. 12,965–7–9, the actuals of 1893–94.

42. *New Works—Communications.*—The outlay under this head was Rs. 378–9–3 against Rs. 140 in the revised estimate. An expenditure of Rs. 100 was incurred for the diversion of the road in front of the Victoria College as sanctioned in G.O., dated 20th September 1894, No. 1295 M. The expenditure of Rs. 278–9–3 was incurred on account of compensation paid for lands taken up for the construction of Cherakkad and Sekharipuram roads during the previous year. The increase over the revised estimate was sanctioned by the council and approved in G.O., dated 16th May 1895, Mis. No. 337 M.

43. *Buildings.*—The expenditure was Rs. 2,907–2–8 against Rs. 18,500 in the revised estimate. Of this, a sum of Rs. 1,772–12–2 was spent on account of the new municipal office building, Rs. 601–14–2 for the new slaughter-house, Rs. 494–8–4 as compensation for the building site of the Patinnattinpuram salary-result school. The important works for which an allotment of Rs. 18,500 was made in the revised estimate are the following:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 1. Municipal office building including compensation of Rs. 230 .. | 4,230 |
| 2. Slaughter-house building .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2,000 |
| 3. Patinnattinpuram salary-result school building including compensation (Rs. 494–8–4) .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1,405 |
| 4. The Dance market .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10,000 |
| 5. Buildings for low caste schools .. .. .. .. .. | 130 |
| 6. Vaccination depôt .. .. .. .. .. .. | 50 |
| 7. Toll gate at Olavakkode .. .. .. .. .. | 35 |
| 8. The cart-stand site .. .. .. .. .. .. | 650 |
| Total .. | 18,500 |

The circumstances which prevented the utilization of the full amount as anticipated in the revised estimate have been reported in my letter, dated 16th May 1895, No. 1651, read in G.O., dated 30th May 1895, Mis. No. 908 M., and I beg permission to append it in this report.

"2. The circumstances under which the works could not be completed in the last year are hereunder explained—

"(1) *The Municipal office.*—The construction of this building was sanctioned so early as 1891 in G.O., dated 30th March 1891, No. 471 M., but it could not be taken in hand for four years as a portion of the loan required for the purpose could not be raised till April 1894. The work was given on contract on the 2nd May 1894, and much could have been done between May and December 1894 but for the fact that the contractor could not procure bricks before December owing to the monsoon. Of the estimated sum of Rs. 4,230 including a sum of Rs. 230 payable as compensation to owners of houses on the municipal office ground, the expenditure up to 31st March 1895 amounted to Rs. 1,772–12–2.

"(2) *The Slaughter-house.*—The construction of this building was sanctioned in 1892 in G.O., dated 17th March 1892, No. 512 M. The loan required for the purpose was raised only in April 1894. For the same reasons stated in paragraph (1) above, the work was not commenced before January last. The erection of this smaller building would have been completed



before the 31st March 1895, but for the delay caused in the supply of tiles by the Manager of Mission Tile Works, Olavakkode, Palghat. The building has since (1st April 1895) been tiled, and the walls are now being cemented. Of the estimated sum of Rs. 2,000, the expenditure up to 31st March 1895 amounted to Rs. 601–14–2.

"(3) *The Dance market.*—The construction of this building was sanctioned in G.O., dated 17th March 1892, No. 512 M., and the loan required for this purpose was raised with the greatest difficulty only in September 1894. The work was given on contract on the 19th December 1894. The site of the market has been used as cart-stand for many years and the building cannot be constructed there until a new cart-stand is acquired.

"(4) *The Cart-stand.*—The loan required for this purpose was also raised only in September 1894. An application has already been made to the Collector of Malabar for the acquisition of a site for the cart-stand.

"(5) *Patinnattinpuram school.*—The sanction of the Director of Public Instruction for renewing the Provincial grant for this building was accorded on the 29th January 1895, and the work was given on contract on the 20th February 1895. The building will be completed at a very early date."

* * * * *

The construction of these buildings has been under my immediate supervision. The construction of the municipal office and slaughter-house buildings has almost been completed and will be ready for occupation immediately. The building of the Patinnattinpuram school has been completed and the school is now accommodated there. The construction of "the Dance market" building has already been put in hand and will be completed by 31st March 1896. Under the circumstances stated, the Government will, I trust, be pleased to overlook the non-completion of the buildings in the year under report.

44. *Drainage.*—The amount spent under this head is Rs. 287–10–0 against Rs. 330 in the revised estimate. The only new work done in the year was the construction of a drain in front of the Mapilla mosque at big bazaar at a cost of Rs. 155 as sanctioned in G.O., dated 19th October 1894, Mis. No. 1504 M. The balance of Rs. 132–10–0 is the pay, &c., of the survey establishment entertained for doing in-door work (plotting) at Madras, *in re* the Palghat Drainage Scheme under the immediate supervision of the Sanitary Engineer to Government. A sum of Rs. 403–6–6 was also spent on this account during the past year. It may also be mentioned here that the consideration of the drainage scheme has been postponed under G.O., dated 8th November 1894, No. 1894, No. 1668 M., Local and Municipal.

45. *Water-supply.*—Rs. 150 were paid to councillor M.R.Ry. V. P. Venkitachala Aiyar Avergal in advance for sinking a well at Moottantara, and the payment has since been adjusted.

46. *Repairs—Communications.*—The details of expenditure on repairs to communications will be found in Statement II-A. The total expenditure under this item amounts to Rs. 8,136 against Rs. 8,240, the revised estimate, Rs. 8,100 and Rs. 7,299, the budget estimate for the year under report and the actuals of 1893–94, respectively. The above amount includes the sum of Rs. 101 incurred on account of the repairs done to certain culverts on the Kannadi river road and Rs. 35 paid for the construction of a fence near the Kalpatti bridge. The former was provided for in the revised estimate and the latter was sanctioned by the council and approved by Government in G.O., dated 19th October 1894, Mis. No. 1504 M. The decrease in the actuals of 1893–94 is due to the increase in the toll receipts for 1894–95.

The length of roads maintained by the municipal council including streets and gramoms is 59½ miles, of which 20 miles were metalled and 39½ miles unmetalled and gravelled. The number of miles thoroughly repaired by metal and gravel was 35½ against 34 in the preceding year, while that repaired by gravel alone was 15½ against 14 in 1893–94. The length of the roads repaired by side-earth was 24 against 24 in the previous year. During the year the A system of contract, which was introduced into the Palghat Municipality from 1st April 1892, continued, and

Mr. E. V. Dupen, the road contractor, maintained the roads in fair order. A few roads, which broke up owing to the unusually long dry season of the past year, have since been repaired. Dr. King, who inspected the town in November last, remarked that "on the whole the made roads in the municipality, extending 18 miles, are in good order." The percentage of expenditure on roads to the net receipts from tolls during the year was 82·8 against 78·2 in the previous year.

47. *Buildings.*—The outlay on the repair of buildings was Rs. 588–13–6 against Rs. 740 in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,222–3–6, the actuals of 1893–94. The decrease under the revised estimate is due to the savings effected in the repairs to the several buildings. The increase in the actuals of 1893–94 is mainly due to the thorough repairs done to the Victoria College and to the main hospital at an increased expenditure of Rs. 150–13–0 and Rs. 460, respectively, over the actuals of the year under report.

48. *Water-supply.*—The sum of Rs. 54–8–0 shown under this head is the amount spent for the repairs of the municipal wells. This also includes the cost of repairs done to the wells during the year 1893–94, but not completed during that year.

49. *Public Works Establishment.*—The usual establishment was maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,005–8–0 against Rs. 1,030, the revised estimate and Rs. 1,069–2–9, the actuals in the previous year. The decrease under the revised estimate and the actuals of 1893–94 is due to the fact that the municipal overseer's place was left vacant for about two months and-a-half during the year. The charges on account of the public works establishment amounted to 7·4 per cent. against 7 per cent. in the previous year.

50. *Grant II—Education.*—The total expenditure on education, excluding charges on buildings, amounted to Rs. 26,645–2–10 against Rs. 26,750 and Rupees 27,976–10–10, the revised estimate for 1894–95 and the actuals of 1893–94 respectively.

51. There were during the year under report one college with 398 boys and nine primary schools with 390 boys and 47 girls, or aggregating in all to 788 boys and 47 girls on the rolls at the end of the year against 885 boys and 67 girls in the previous year. There were also eighteen schools, with one lower secondary department with 91 boysand 1 girl, five upper primary departments with 114 boys, and seventeen lower primary departments with 738 boys and 90 girls, aggregating in all to 943 boys and 91 girls aided from municipal funds on the results system. This does not include the strength (26 boys) of the lower secondary department of the Lakshminarayanapuram school, although its primary department was aided. Besides, there were six (one lower secondary and five lower primary) schools on the results system unaided by the municipality with 209 boys and 46 girls. Thus the total number of boys and girls who received education in this municipality, excluding the native high school, the particulars relating thereto is not available in this office, was 1,940 and 184 against 1,967 and 204, respectively, of the previous year.

The number of teachers employed in the salary-result schools was 22 (including the gymnastic instructor for salary-result schools), of whom 11 were trained, 1 possessed an ordinary certificate, 7 held general education certificates and 3 were unpassed men. Of the 46 teachers employed in the aided results schools, 19 were trained, 1 held an ordinary certificate, 17 possessed general education certificates and 9 were unpassed men.

The average daily attendance of the college was 383·6 and in the salary-result schools 369 against 399·3 and 405 respectively.

52. Judging from the over-earned grants and from the attendance of many primary schools, I am inclined to think that primary education is making steady progress in this town. I am also glad to report that there are indications of improvement in the quality of instruction imparted as the results in the various examinations showed. The most backward classes in this town are (1) Muhammadans, (2) Chucklers, (3) Cherumers and (4) Kammalers. A school is being maintained by the council for each of the first three classes and two schools for the last. The roll contained 218



pupils for all these five schools on the 31st March 1895 as shown in the margin, and the schools are in a promising condition. The amount spent for the maintenance of these schools alone during the year under report was Rs. 1,137–4–10 against rupees 1,037–1–7 in the previous year. The average attendance for these schools was 183 as per statement V-A, and the average cost of each pupil amounted to Rs. 6–3–5 against Rs. 4–15–0 in the previous year.

| | Boys. | Girls. |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Madrasa-Mithila-Miratta .. | 50 | 20 |
| 2. Chucklers' school .. .. | 26 | 3 |
| 3. Cherumers' school .. .. | 32 | .. |
| 4. Koppam .. .. .. | 34 | 1 |
| 5. Kammalatara .. .. | 42 | 10 |
| Total .. | 184 | 34 |

53. The results in the F.A. and Matriculation examinations were good, 18 (with two in the first class) and 18 having passed out of 39 and 62 that went up for the examinations. The results in the Lower Secondary examination were poor, about which the Principal writes as follows :—

"The results at the Lower Secondary examination were very disappointing. Out of 42 sent up, only 9 passed for complete certificates, of whom only one was in the first class and six passed in the compulsory branch of the examination. The failure was almost entirely in Indian History . . . . The master responsible for the Indian History teaching having now resigned, I hope that his place will be filled by a much more efficient man at the beginning of next term."

The teacher responsible for the bad results has since resigned his appointment and a competent teacher has been appointed.

The results in the Primary School examination of both aided and unaided schools were very satisfactory. Out of 116 sent up, 95 passed in the examination. The number of pupils presented for grant examination was 1,100 against 1,072, and the number of those passed was 873 against 792 in the previous year.

54. *Municipal Schools on Salary System.*—The cost of establishment, including contingencies, of the Victoria College amounted to Rs. 21,439–12–11 against the revised estimate of Rs. 21,330 and the actuals of the previous year, Rs. 23,138–13–5, excluding Rs. 260 incurred on account of repairs to the buildings. The decrease of Rs. 991–8–10 under the actuals of the previous year under "Establishment" was due to the savings effected by reduction in the staff of the Victoria College, as sanctioned in G.O., dated 14th August 1894, Mis. No. 1086 M., and that under "Contingencies" (viz., Rs. 707–6–8) was due to retrenchment owing to financial difficulties. The decrease under the revised estimate of Rs. 59–9–0 under "Establishment" was due to the fact that certain masters were on leave on forfeiture of full pay and that their places were left vacant. The total cost of maintaining the college, including the expenditure on buildings during the year, amounted to Rs. 21,699–12–11; but, deducting the school-fee collections (Rs. 16,160–4–0), grants from provincial funds for 1894–95 (Rs. 4,775), other contributions and other receipts (Rs. 201–5–0), which amounted in all to Rs. 21,136–9–0, the net cost to the municipality was Rs. 563–3–11. This has been compensated by the receipt of grants from provincial funds to the extent of Rs. 778–7–4 (*i.e.*, Rs. 601 for gymnasium, Rs. 78–7–4 for gymnastic apparatus and Rs. 99 for furniture). Thus, on the whole, the college worked at a profit of Rs. 215–3–5 during the year. The average net cost for educating each pupil in the college is (*minus*) As. 9. The condition of the college continued to be efficient under the management of Mr. Barrow.

55. *Municipal Schools on Salary-results System.*—The year opened with a strength of 450 boys and 67 girls, and the number remained on the rolls on the last day of March 1895 was 390 boys and 47 girls. The council maintain nine schools as in the previous year. The establishment of these schools cost Rs. 1,937–6–10 against Rs. 1,990 in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,839–3–7, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease of Rs. 52–9–2 under the revised estimate is due to the non-employment of certain teachers in two of the salary-result schools. Rs. 468–15–0 were paid as results grants against Rs. 391–10–6, the actuals of the previous year, the increase being due to better results in the grant examinations. Results grants were paid at 50 per cent.

of the maximum rates. A sum of Rs. 475–3–1 was also spent under "Contingencies" against Rs. 600 in the revised estimate. The decrease is mainly due to the fact that the allotment for the purchase of books and furniture for the low caste schools was not utilized.

56. *Grant-in-Aid schools.*—Results grants paid to the aided schools aggregated to Rs. 2,000 against Rs. 2,000 in the revised estimate. This includes Rs. 370 paid to the Hindu middle, Moottantara and Olavakkode Muhammadan schools for the previous year. The actual number of schools has this year been the same as that in the last year. There were one lower secondary, five upper primary and seventeen lower primary against three lower secondary, five upper primary and fifteen lower primary departments in the last year. The whole of the result grants earned by the schools, including over-earnings, for the year were paid as recommended by the Educational authorities at full rates. The total number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March 1895 was 1,034 against 1,011, of whom 663 were examined with a return of 545 as eligible for grant.

57. *Inspection.*—The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 323–13–0 against Rs. 341–3–11, the actuals of last year. The increase in the actuals of the previous year is due to the arrears of pay having been paid in that year. The above includes Rs. 29–13–0 paid as contingencies. The number of visits made by the inspecting schoolmaster was 349 and his work has, on the whole, been fair.

58. The total expenditure on education, excluding the expenditure on public works, was Rs. 26,645–2–10. Deducting the income from provincial and other grants Rs. 5,932–1–4, school-fees, &c., Rs. 16,874–9–4, and other receipts Rs. 1–5–0 (total Rs. 22,807–15–8), the net cost was Rs. 3,837–3–2. The percentage of net expenditure on education to total income from taxation was 11·9 against 24·3 in the preceding year. The percentage of children of school-going age taken at 15 per cent. of the population was 35·9 against 33·1 in the previous year.

59. *Grant III—Medical Services and Sanitation*—(1) *Hospitals and Dispensaries*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The outlay under this head amounted to Rs. 3,112–9–4 against Rs. 3,170, the revised estimate, and Rs. 2,987–5–4, the actuals of the previous year. The unspent balance was mainly due to the place of the hospital assistant in the main hospital having been kept vacant during the short periods when the permanent incumbents were transferred to other stations. The increase in the actuals of the year over those of the previous year is due to the entertainment of a female ward attendant in the main hospital. A hospital and a dispensary were maintained by the council during the year. The main hospital was in charge of the Military Assistant Surgeon T. H. Govind Singh throughout the year. Assistant Surgeon Govind Singh has been transferred in the current year to the Military department. Great credit is due to Govind Singh for the continued successful administration of the hospital. The branch dispensary was in the charge of a private third-class hospital assistant till the 21st December 1894, when, on his resignation, a civil hospital assistant, M. Anantan, was appointed. The dispensary has proved most useful to the public since the arrival of the civil hospital assistant. The total number of in- and out- patients treated in the main hospital was 375 and 12,479, respectively, against 242 and 13,791 of the previous year, and in the branch dispensary 3,881 out-patients were treated against 3,923 in the previous year. It will be observed that there has been a falling off in the number of out-patients by 1,312 and 39 in the main hospital and the branch dispensary respectively. The decrease in these institutions has been satisfactorily accounted for by the Assistant Surgeon and the hospital assistant in their respective reports. The average daily attendance of both in- and out- patients in the hospital was 15·34 and 95·30 against 11·59 and 99·89 in the preceding year; but that in the branch dispensary was 18·93 against 22·10 in the previous year.

The council are fully aware of the necessity of providing the hospital with high caste and lying-in wards and the branch dispensary with a suitable building; but, owing to financial difficulties, they were unable to attend to them during the last year.

The expenditure under "Medicines and supplies" was Rs. 1,808–10–5 against Rs. 1,550 in the revised estimate and Rs. 614–13–2, the actuals of the previous



year. The increase in the revised estimate over the actuals of 1893–94 is due to increased expenditure on account of medicines, &c., sanctioned in G.Os., Mis. Nos. 1443 and 1604 M., dated 12th October and 2nd November 1894, respectively, and the increase over the revised estimate has been sanctioned in G.O., dated 16th May 1895, Mis. No. 837 M.

*Diet of Patients.*—The number of in-patients treated during the year was 375 against 242, and the cost incurred therefor was Rs. 656–7–10 against Rupees 765–4–6 in the previous year. The decrease in expenditure is due to economical management and to the reduction in the rates at which the contract was given during the year, though there has been an increase in the number of in-patients under treatment.

*Sundries and Contingencies.*—A sum of Rs. 374–2–11 was spent under this head against the revised and budget estimates of Rs. 500 and the actuals of the previous year of Rs. 596–14–7.

Including Rs. 70 spent on buildings, the total expenditure incurred during the year on account of the municipal hospital and the branch dispensary amounted to Rs. 6,021–14–6 against Rs. 5,494–5–7 in the previous year. But, deducting the contribution of Rs. 2,542–2–8 from the local funds, Rs. 4–4–0, the sale-proceeds of grass in the hospital compound, and Rs. 3–4–0, the sale-proceeds of medicines, the net cost to the municipality was Rs. 3,472–3–10.

*Midwives.*—The system of paying the midwife partly by salary and partly by results is still continued. The midwife attached to the hospital attended 53 cases against 42 in the previous year. Besides these, three labour cases took place within the main hospital, of which one was a tedious labour. The result may be considered satisfactory.

60. *Vaccination.*—The staff of the vaccine establishment consisted of one first-class vaccinator, one second-class vaccinator and a vaccinatrix on the 31st March 1894. The services of the second-class vaccinator had to be dispensed with in compliance with the orders of Government contained in paragraph 4 (4) of G.O., dated 18th April 1894, No. 492 M. On my representation to Government, the retention of the services of the two vaccinators and the vaccinatrix was sanctioned in G.O., dated 27th July 1894, Mis. No. 982 M. The services of a second-class vaccinator were obtained only on the 22nd October last. As I had anticipated at the time, there was a falling off in the number of cases solely owing to the reduction in the vaccine establishment. Moreover, the first-class vaccinator was being required in 1893–94 to give a minimum number of 150 cases per mensem. But in accordance with the suggestion of the Inspector of Vaccination and Deputy Sanitary Commissioner contained in his inspection notes read in G.O., dated 30th March 1894, No. 413 M., the first-class vaccinator has been made responsible for the vaccination of all the infants month by month. By this arrangement he has been able to vaccinate only a smaller number of cases, although it has been the means of improving infantile vaccination. The total number of cases of infantile vaccination in the year 1893–94 was only 373, whereas in the year under report it rose to 1,044—the best result that was ever obtained in this municipality. Dr. King, Sanitary Commissioner, in a communication after the inspection of the town, in December last, pointed out that "in your town there is a large number of children between the ages of three and ten who, apparently under the system of vaccination before compulsion was employed, were not operated upon," and that "a careful census of these should be made and notices notifying their liability to compulsory vaccination should be issued." A careful census was taken in accordance with the Sanitary Commissioner's suggestion, and 871 children were vaccinated within a short period. The proposals of the Sanitary Commissioner for systematizing vaccination approved in G.O., dated 19th October 1894, No. 1502 M., were promptly given effect to in this municipality, and I am glad to state that the system has worked most satisfactorily. The total number of operations performed by the municipal vaccinators was 3,643 (including 1,044 cases of infantile vaccination) against 3,928 (including 373 cases of infantile vaccination) in the preceding year. The number of successful operations was 3,314 against 3,854 in the previous year. The percentage of successful cases against the total number of cases vaccinated was 91 against 98·1,

and that under infantile vaccination was 92·9 against 98 in the previous year. The decrease under "successful" and increase under "unsuccessful" cases is due to the bad quality of paste supplied from the Central Depôt, Calicut.

The cost of vaccination for the year amounted to Rs. 625–3–6, viz., Rs. 389–6–11 for "Establishment" and Rs. 235–12–7 for "Contingencies," against the revised estimate of Rs. 660 and the actuals of the previous year, Rs. 327–5–5. The large increase over the actuals of the previous year is partly due to the payment of salaries of the vaccinators, which was held over for future payment pending verification of their work in the year under report, and partly due to the charges incurred on account of stationery and printing required for the issue of notices and preparation of prosecution statements. The average cost of each successful case was As. 3 against As. 1–4 of 1893–94.

The number of notices issued by me during the year under report was 2,296, and the number of prosecutions instituted before the magistrate was 82 against 62 in the previous year. Calf lymph with glycerine paste supplied from the Central Depôt, Calicut, was invariably used for all cases of vaccination. The cost of lymph purchased was Rs. 117–11–0. Dr. King, Sanitary Commissioner, was good enough to remark in his letter, dated 13th December last, that "I need not state that I am fully impressed with your earnestness in advancing vaccination." I need scarcely mention that vaccination has been receiving my most careful attention, and Government will, I trust, observe that results in vaccination, especially in infantile vaccination, have been highly satisfactory. Statement XIII shows the details of work done by the vaccinators during the year under report.

61. *Contributions to Provincial Funds.*—In accordance with the communications of the Accountant-General, contributions to provincial funds, amounting in all to Rs. 509, were paid under "Medical College" (Rs. 293), "Sanitary inspection" (Rs. 186) and "Medical Reserve staff" (Rs. 30) against Rs. 300, Rs. 300 and Rs. 30, respectively, in the revised estimate. There was no expenditure under "Cutlers' establishment" under G.O., dated 18th January 1895, No. 97 L.

62. *Registration of Vital Statistics.*—The registration of vital statistics received my most careful attention. The seven sanitary maistries continue to be assistant registrars for purposes of registration with a view to ensure the accuracy of the statistics. Such persons as have failed to register births and deaths were prosecuted. The number of births and deaths as returned during the year was 1,466 and 1,029 against 1,313 and 1,085, respectively, in the previous year. There were 39 deaths from cholera, 201 from fever, 6 from small-pox, 94 from dysentery and 689 from other causes. Cholera broke out in the month of August 1894 and continued at broken periods till March 1895. The number of attacks was 59, resulting in 39 deaths. Special sanitary measures were promptly adopted, and temporary establishment was also entertained, to check the spread of the disease. The removal of cholera excreta and the enforcement of the observance of cleanliness by the inhabitants and special guarding of the supply of water in the river free from contamination were urgently attended to, as required by Dr. King in his letter read in G.O., dated 12th May 1894, No. 613 M. The water of the well near the Big Bazaar mosque burial-ground having been pronounced to be unfit for drinking purposes by the District Medical and Sanitary officer, notice was issued to the owner requiring him to desist from using the water and preventing others to use it for drinking purposes. The Assistant Surgeon in charge of the local hospital having considered that the germs of cholera must have been latent in the Mapilla burial-ground at the Big Bazaar, the ground was inspected by the District Medical and Sanitary officer, the Collector of Malabar and the Sanitary Commissioner and has been condemned. Steps are being taken for the acquisition of a site for the burial-ground in accordance with G.O., dated 23rd April 1895, No. 691. Sixteen prosecutions were instituted under section 283 against 30 in the previous year.

The pay disbursed to the registrar amounted to Rs. 179–7–11 against Rs. 180 in the revised estimate. The contingent charges, such as purchase of stationery, printed forms, &c., amounted to Rs. 56–8–0 against Rs. 60 of the revised estimate and Rs. 28–0–1, the actuals of the previous year.



63. *Conservancy, Road Cleaning, &c.*—Forty-six sweepers were employed to sweep the streets and 13 toties (6 males and 7 females) as usual to clean the public latrines. Besides these there are 3 road toties employed for cleaning the streets. The work of these men was supervised by one sanitary inspector assisted by seven sanitary section maistries under the general supervision of the councillors in charge of the seven sections into which the municipality is sub-divided for sanitary purposes. The total expenditure under establishment amounted to Rs. 5,642–1–2 against Rs. 5,750, the revised estimate, and Rs. 5,402–3–0, the actuals of the previous year. There were thirteen latrines in existence on the 31st March 1895, of which eleven are for males and two for females. No latrine was constructed during the year. During the car festivals at Kalpatti and the Big Bazaar, temporary tatti latrines were constructed at a cost of Rs. 63–4–0. The annual repairs to the latrines were executed at a cost of Rs. 99–9–6. A water cart was purchased towards the close of the year at a cost of Rs. 96. Including this sum, a sum of Rs. 222–2–6 was spent on account of "other charges, such as purchase or hire of carts, &c."

64. *Private Scavenging.*—Of 8,680 houses in the town 613 were attended to against 530 in the previous year. Rupees 1,419–15–5 were paid for the establishment detailed in Statement II-B against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,450 and the actuals of Rs. 1,218 of the previous year. A sum of Rs. 146–12–4 was spent under "Contingencies," such as cost of scavenging carts, &c., against Rs. 200, the revised estimate, and Rs. 157–7–9, the actuals of 1893–94. One night-soil cart was made during the year in addition to the seven in use.

As stated in paragraph 35 above, the realizations under private scavenging, including the arrears, amounted to Rs. 1,073–6–0, while the expenditure under "Establishment" and "Contingencies" amounted to Rs. 1,566–11–9. Thus the net cost of this service to the municipal council was Rs. 493–5–9. If the arrears of Rs. 53–12–0 that have since been collected are also deducted from the expenditure, the actual loss to the council for the year is Rs. 439–9–9. Every effort is being made to make the system self-supporting.

65. *Cholera Charges.*—The amount allotted under this head was Rs. 100, and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 33–2–0, which includes Rs. 11–4–0, wages of coolies employed on cholera duty.

66. *Contingencies.*—Rs. 84–12–3 were paid against the revised estimate of Rs. 70. The usual arrangements were made during the Kalpatti car festival. Arrangements were also made during the car festival at the Big Bazaar in accordance with G.O., dated 17th September 1894, No. 1835-L.

67. The amount spent under conservancy was Rs. 7,548–13–8 against Rupees 6,916–6–0 in the past year and against the revised estimate of Rs. 7,870. There were during the year eight Crawford's latrines, four tatti latrines, one masonry latrine, one urinal and 151 iron dust-bins.

68. *Grant IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous.*—No additional lights were put up in the year under report. The sum of Rs. 1,082–7–6 were expended against Rs. 1,400, the revised estimate. The decrease below the actuals of the previous year is due to the low rate at which the contract was given. During the year two iron rails were purchased and substituted for two wooden lamp posts. The number of lights at the end of the year was 155. The lighting was supervised by the section councillors and was generally reported to be fair. Whenever the lighting was found defective, the contractor was fined.

69. *Miscellaneous.*—These amounted to Rs. 1,141–6–3 against Rs. 1,277–15–7 in 1893–94 as shown below:—

| | 1894–95. | | | 1893–94. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| Travellers' bungalows .. .. .. .. | 207 | 11 | 0 | 165 | 9 | 0 |
| Avenues .. .. .. .. .. | 32 | 10 | 3 | 16 | 15 | 7 |
| Public garden .. .. .. .. .. | 84 | 12 | 4 | 97 | 5 | 5 |
| | | | | 5 | | |

| | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Other charges, such as rewards for destruction of dogs, &c. | | | | 29 | 7 | 0 |
| Printing | 747 | 7 | 4 | 884 | 12 | 7 |
| Other items | 68 | 13 | 4 | 83 | 14 | 0 |
| Total | 1,141 | 6 | 3 | 1,277 | 15 | 7 |

70. *Grant V—Supervision and Management.*—The charges for office establishment amounted to Rs. 1,250–0–3 against Rs. 1,270 of the revised estimate and Rs. 1,567–15–9, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease under the actuals of the previous year is chiefly due to the reduction of the salary of the manager from Rs. 60 to Rs. 40. The details of the expenditure under Grant V are given below :—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Office establishment | 1,250 | 0 | 3 |
| Collection establishment | 1,034 | 11 | 6 |
| Purchase of account books, &c. | 444 | 7 | 3 |
| Office contingencies | 559 | 7 | 0 |
| Contributions for central office and audit establishments | 365 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 3,653 | 10 | 0 |

Thus the total expenditure under Grant V amounted to Rs. 3,653–10–0 against Rs. 3,530 in the revised estimate, which is 5·6 per cent. of the current receipts, excluding loans, against 6 per cent. in the preceding year.

71. *Repayment of Debt.*—Of the loan received from the National Bank of India on behalf of Mr. Hatch at 6 per cent. interest, a sum of Rs. 1,000, together with an interest of Rs. 518–0–6 due to the debenture-holders on the total amount of (Rs. 16,000) loan, was paid on the 1st February 1895. Further particulars are shown in statement VIII.

72. *Advances recoverable.*—The unadjusted advance for the year amounted to Rs. 126–10–10 as detailed below :—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Quit-rent imposed on account of the tank in the new municipal office compound | 10 | 3 | 4 |
| 2. Compensation for land taken up for the Sekharipuram road. | 74 | 8 | 7 |
| 3. Compensation for land taken up for the Parakkunnam salary result school building | 10 | 5 | 7 |
| 4. Advance for repairing the vaccination depôt in the main hospital compound | 25 | 0 | 0 |
| 5. Excess payment to the district board under toll contribution for 1894–95 | 6 | 9 | 4 |
| Total | 126 | 10 | 10 |

73. *Refunds of other than current collections.*—The total sum refunded to parties under this head amounts to Rs. 133–5–6. The various items under which the refunds were granted are shown below :—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tax on arts | 74 | 8 | 0 |
| Tax on buildings | 1 | 7 | 6 |
| Tax on lands | 2 | 11 | 0 |
| Tax on vehicles with springs | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| Tax on carts | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| Magisterial fines | 21 | 8 | 0 |
| Total | 133 | 5 | 6 |



## IV.—Closing Balance.

74. The total expenditure under all the grants is Rs. 62,710–1–5 against Rs. 79,530, the revised estimate, leaving a balance of Rs. 17,352–10–1 against the revised estimate of Rs. 3,030. The increase under this head is due to the non-utilization of the allotments made for the construction of the buildings within the year as explained at some length in paragraph 43 *supra*. Had all the works for which loans have been raised and provision made in the revised estimate been completed before the close of the year, the year would have closed with a balance of Rs. 1,955–0–9 only.

75. *General Administration.*—In summarising the year's administration, I trust that the Government will be pleased to consider that the administration of this municipality was creditable. The collection of taxes and other revenues, notwithstanding the difficulties explained in paragraph 12 *supra*, has been very satisfactory. In spite of increased revenue and the unpopularity of the executive, owing to the increase in the rate of taxation on buildings and lands, there was only an outstanding under "tax on buildings and lands" of Rs. 807–8–8 in the year under report against Rs. 1,113–8–0 in 1892–93 and Rs. 929–1–6 in 1893–94. The remissions granted by the council were moderate with the exception of that under "tax on arts." Education improved; the results of the various University and standard examinations were very creditable; the sanitation of the town was efficient; the conservancy clauses of the Act were rigorously enforced; and the work done in the hospital and the branch dispensary, in spite of the existence of private institutions, was fair. As directed by Government in the concluding portion of the review of this municipality for 1893–94, the collection of taxes, infantile vaccination and registration of vital statistics received my best and most careful attention. In conclusion I beg to submit that the work of the year under report showed much improvement on that of the previous year.

—

Cur. No. 251-M.

Forwarded.

2. As remarked in the report, the municipal roads were in good order during the year under report.

(Signed) M. J. MURPHY,
*Ag. Head Assistant Collector.*

11*th July* 1895.

—

Endorsement on Cur. No. 251-M of 1895.

Forwarded.

2. The number of warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year was unduly large.

3. The procedure of the council in deducting Rs. 542–2–8 due to it by the Palghat Taluk Board from the toll contribution due by it to the district board is irregular. A report on the subject is being sent to Government by the president of the district board.

4. The collections on account of private scavenging were not satisfactory, being only 73·7 per cent. of the demand. Private scavenging fees should be collected in advance. The fees should apparently be raised, as the establishment is not self-supporting.

5. The roads were maintained under the A system contract. They were in good order and formed a great contrast to the roads in Calicut.

6. The statement that the decrease in the number of successful cases of vaccination "is due to the bad quality of paste supplied from the Central Depôt, Calicut," is not correct. A similar complaint was made by the Local Fund vaccinators in July and August 1894. I at once instituted inquiries and found that the complaints were not well founded and were the result of the vaccinators objecting to the new system of supply from a central depôt.

(Signed) SWAMINATHA IYER,
for *Collector.*

Calicut,
17*th July* 1895.

ENCLOSURES.

ANNUAL Medical and Sanitary Report on the Palghat Municipality for the year 1894–95 by Temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon M. N. MacDonald.

*Public Health.*—The health of the town during the year under report was generally good. Cholera made its appearance twice during the year, but did not last long or cause much damage. The first appearance was in August: 37 cases were reported, of which 25 proved fatal. The second appearance was in December: 14 were attacked, 6 proving fatal. The cause of the first appearance cannot exactly be stated. Probably latent germs were lurking about some spot, and when favourable circumstances, as heat, air and moisture together presented themselves, they became active and, finding their way into drinking water or so, caused the few cases. When proper attention was paid by disinfecting all the ejections, the attack soon ceased. The cause of the second is supposed to be importation. The comparative immunity from miasmatic diseases is due to the fact that proper attention is being paid to scavengering.

The cultivators were slightly in distress owing to a depression in the quantity of rain for 1894–95.

*Vital Statistics* (as obtained from the municipal office).

| Months. | Births. | Deaths. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total. | Small-pox. | Cholera. | Fever. | Bowel complaints. | All other causes. | Total. |
| April | 110 | .. | .. | 21 | 2 | 37 | 60 |
| May | 136 | .. | .. | 23 | 11 | 57 | 91 |
| June | 129 | 1 | .. | 18 | 7 | 59 | 85 |
| July | 110 | 2 | .. | 16 | 11 | 64 | 93 |
| August | 90 | 1 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 59 | 98 |
| September | 104 | .. | 10 | 14 | 12 | 49 | 85 |
| October | 87 | .. | .. | 9 | 2 | 54 | 65 |
| November | 110 | .. | .. | 9 | 3 | 56 | 68 |
| December | 106 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 7 | 64 | 102 |
| January | 149 | .. | .. | 14 | 5 | 58 | 77 |
| February | 172 | .. | 3 | 22 | 13 | 68 | 106 |
| March | 163 | .. | 5 | 20 | 10 | 64 | 99 |
| Total | 1,466 | 6 | 39 | 201 | 94 | 689 | 1,029 |

*Sanitation.*—The municipality of this town maintains nine rubbish depôts. To these are carried all the refuse of the town, where it is burned and sold once a year by public auction as manure.

There are 151 movable dust-bins of corrugated zinc in use. There are thirteen public latrines, eight of which are Crawford's, one pucca built, and four with thatched roofs and tatti enclosures. The usefulness of their existence is much appreciated by the public in general. The number of houses brought under the private scavengering system is 613 against 530 of the year preceding. The increase in the number well demonstrates the fact that the private scavengering system is becoming popular.

The scavengering is carried on by toties, and to ensure perfect removal, sanitary maistries personally supervise the work, being themselves supervised by the sanitary inspector.

The municipal area is divided into seven blocks, each being in charge of a sanitary maistry with five to nine sweepers according to the extent of block under him.

The municipality maintains the following establishment:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Sanitary inspector | 1 |
| Peon | 1 |
| Sweepers | 46 |
| Rubbish carts | 25 |
| Toties for public latrines | 16 |
| Toties for private scavengering | 19 |
| Night-soil carts | 7 |
| Total | 115 |



The drinking-water supply of the town is purely from wells. The wells being deep, their water is wholesome. The municipality possesses nine wells, all of which are used by the public, and have parapet walls with side flooring to prevent percolation from the surface in the vicinity, thus contamination is reduced to a minimum. Strewn about the town are several tanks and large ponds, the water of which is unwholesome: they are generally used for bathing, washing and irrigating purposes.

The drainage of the town is deficient. During the rain, surplus water is carried along temporary drains dug for the purpose along the side of roads. House water generally stagnates in yards, where they dry or prove provender for vegetation. There are only two masonry drains—one in the Big Bazaar and the other in Sultanpet: the latter requires repairs.

*Vaccination.*—This municipality maintains one first-class vaccinator, one second-class vaccinator and one second-class vaccinatrix. The total number of primary operations for 1894–95 is 3,609, of which 3,282 were successful against 3,854 successful operations of the year preceding. The number of infants under one year of age vaccinated was 1,044, of which 970 were successful, 68 were unsuccessful and the results of six are unknown. The number of successful operations under one year in the year preceding is only 369. This remarkable increase is due to the continuation of compulsory vaccination. The total number of re-vaccinated cases are 34, 30 of which proved successful. The work of the vaccinators is supervised by me. Each vaccinator has to produce 150 cases per mensem and the vaccinatrix 100. Accordingly the total number to be shown by the three is 4,000. But the total number shown for it is 3,643. This last shows the total number vaccinated.

*Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—This municipality maintains a hospital and branch dispensary. I am in charge of the hospital, while a hospital assistant lent by the Government is in charge of the latter. The hospital with its out-houses and sheds is situated in a large and airy compound.

The buildings, out-houses and sheds which comprise the whole hospital are (1) the main pucca-built quarter consisting of three blocks, (2) one male latrine, (3) female latrine, (4) kitchen, (5) wards for contagious and other diseases, (6) male venereal ward, (7) mortuary house, (8) shed for high caste Hindus, (9) female venereal ward.

The main pucca building consists of three blocks, each consisting of two spacious rooms with a verandah in front and bath and store room behind. One room of the first block is used as my office, the other being left for attention to out-patients and dispensing purpose. Of the other two blocks, one is used for male in-patients and the other for female in-patients.

The male ward accommodates 12 patients, so also does the female. The ward for contagious and other diseases admit of 8 patients of both sexes. Four beds are reserved for high caste Hindus.

Since 1891 mention has been made every year of the suggestion of the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, after his inspection of this hospital on the 12th October 1891, that the high caste ward should be a pucca building somewhere to the west of the office room instead of a thatched one near the male latrine as at present. The present high caste ward is ill-ventilated and entirely non-hygienic in construction. The eaves come low down and hang over the doors and windows, which ought never to be in a place intended for sick persons. It is really surprising that a large place like Palghat has not got a special lying-in ward; more is it so, because the council have not noticed this suggestion which was made from time to time. A separate lying-in ward is essential. It is only when comfort and privacy are afforded that women would seek the hospital and thus have a chance of being scientifically treated. The majority of female diseases is due to mismanagement of labour. Everything needed cannot possibly be procured by private patients, especially the lower order, nor could the midwife carry about necessaries as may be required. The labour may be conducted to all appearances well, the patient gets all right in a few days; but we may rest assured that the germ of future disease has been laid. The difficulty of convincing patients of this lies in the fact that an interval elapses between the confinement and the supervention of diseases. The municipality would be conferring a great boon

on the lower order if they could only build a lying-in ward on hygienic principles. I would suggest that the first step taken towards any improvement in the hospital should be directed to the erection of a lying-in ward. It is sadly wanted, and I hope the council will appreciate the necessity.

*Patients, &c.*—The total number of out-patients treated in the year under report is 12,479 against 13,791 in the previous year, thus the number is less by 1,312 than that in the year preceding, the decrease being 7·42 per cent. This diminution in number is brought about by various causes acting together, such as the working of a branch dispensary; the practice of two high caste Sudras—one a M.B. and C.M. of the Madras University with a chemist shop and accommodation for in-patients of his own, the other an unpassed candidate; above all these is the establishment of a dispensary by European Nuns in the compound of the Roman Catholic church close to the hospital. They even receive in-patients. Further the decrease may be attributed to an improvement in public health due to proper attention being paid to the sanitary condition of the town.

In the year under report the average cost per diet was As. 2–6 against As. 3–5 in the preceding year. This difference in the cost per diet explains the increase in the number of in-patients.

The sum allowed by the municipality for dieting in-patients is quite inadequate. Most of the diseases admitted require good nourishment, and in many the essential treatment is nourishment. Medicines alone will do no good if the system is not sustained by proper alimentation.

The average daily attendance of out-patients is 95·30 against 99·89 in the year preceding.

With regard to in-patients the total number treated is 375 against 242 in the year preceding. The daily average is 15·95 against 11·59 in the previous year. This fluctuation mainly depends upon the rate of tender per diet, and the medical officer in charge has to cut his coat according to his cloth.

*Mortality and causes of it.*—The marginally-given statement gives the number of in-patients treated, deaths and percentages in the year under report and the two preceding years. The number of deaths is 27 with a larger number treated (375) against 44 with a smaller number treated (242) in the previous year, the respective percentages being 7·2 and 18·18. The low percentage of death in the year under report may be attributed to the fact of there being no special disease to swell the percentage. Deaths from the various diseases are pretty even; still, as in the previous year, diarrhœa stands foremost as the fell disease. Patients admitted for this last complaint generally come in when they are emaciated to an extent beyond recovery. In fact their alimentary system may be likened to a mechanical tube, everything given passing out more or less unaltered. The mortality from small-pox and cholera is so small that it may be dismissed with a mere mention.

| Year. | Number treated. | Number died. | Percentage. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1892–93 .. .. | 444 | 60 | 13·5 |
| 1893–94 .. .. | 242 | 44 | 18·18 |
| 1894–95 .. .. | 375 | 27 | 7·2 |

*Operations.*—The subjoined statement gives the number of major and minor operations performed during the year under report and its two preceding years:—

| Years. | Major. | Minor. |
|---|---|---|
| 1892–93 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10 | 404 |
| 1893–94 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 18 | 458 |
| 1894–95 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 20 | 502 |

The gradual increase in the number of surgical operations clearly proves that the natives of this place are beginning to have faith in surgical treatment. As it stands patients generally resent or dread any operative interference. For the population of this place the number of operations performed is exceedingly small. We may yet hope that in time surgery would be as popular as medicine with the general public.



*Establishment.*—The members of the establishment as per margin remain the same with the addition of a female ward attendant, who was entertained in July 1894. The female ward attendant added on is in no way a remarkable addition. She is old and lazy, hence not very pliant; I would suggest that a middle-aged and more active woman should be engaged in her stead, so that I might train her to her business.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 hospital assistant. | 1 male toty. |
| 1 compounder. | 1 female toty. |
| 1 ward attendant. | 1 midwife. |
| 1 waterman. | 1 female ward attendant. |
| 1 cook. | 1 peon. |
| 1 gardener. | |
| 1 washerman. | |

The establishment is sufficient and efficient in every other respect.

The midwife conducted 56 cases of natural labour against 42 in the previous year.

There was one tedious labour in the year under report, which required the assistance of the hospital assistant.

PALGHAT, 25*th April* 1895.

(Signed) M. N. MACDONALD, L.M. and S., *Assistant Surgeon.*

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From M. ANANDAN, Civil Hospital Assistant in charge of Branch Dispensary, Palghat, to the Chairman of the Municipal Council, Palghat (through the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar), dated Palghat, 10th May 1895.

I beg to submit the annual report on the Branch Dispensary, Palghat, for the official year 1894–95.

*Public Health.*—The public health on the whole was good. During the year under report, cholera made its appearance twice. In August 37 attacks were reported, of which 28 proved fatal, and in December 14 with 6 deaths. I assumed charge of this dispensary in December last, and so I am unable to explain the cause of the attack in August. In the opinion of the Assistant Surgeon the attack was brought on by latent germs finding their way to drinking water. In December I attended a few cases, and I believe all these cases were sporadic ones. The necessary precautions were adopted to prevent the disease assuming an epidemic form.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—

| Months. | Births. | Deaths. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total. | Small-pox. | Cholera. | Fever. | Bowel-complaints. | All other causes. | Total. |
| April .. .. .. | 110 | .. | .. | 21 | 2 | 37 | 60 |
| May .. .. .. | 136 | .. | .. | 23 | 11 | 57 | 91 |
| June .. .. .. | 129 | 1 | .. | 18 | 7 | 59 | 85 |
| July .. .. .. | 110 | 2 | .. | 16 | 11 | 64 | 93 |
| August .. .. .. | 90 | 1 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 59 | 98 |
| September .. .. | 104 | .. | 10 | 14 | 12 | 49 | 85 |
| October .. .. .. | 87 | .. | .. | 9 | 2 | 54 | 65 |
| November .. .. | 110 | .. | .. | 9 | 3 | 56 | 68 |
| December .. .. | 106 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 7 | 64 | 102 |
| January .. .. | 149 | .. | .. | 14 | 5 | 58 | 77 |
| February .. .. | 172 | .. | 3 | 22 | 13 | 68 | 106 |
| March .. .. | 163 | .. | 5 | 20 | 10 | 64 | 99 |
| Total .. | 1,466 | 6 | 39 | 201 | 94 | 689 | 1,029 |

3. *Sanitation.*—There are nine rubbish depôts in the town and a sufficient number of dust-bins. There are thirteen public latrines in suitable localities. These are largely resorted to by the public. The private scavengering system is also in force. The scavengering is carried on by toties under the supervision of sanitary maistries, who in their turn are supervised by the sanitary inspector. The principal sources of water-supply are the Kalpathi river, private wells and nine municipal wells. During the latter part of the year (in February and March), there was scarcity of

water. Bathing and washing are generally done in tanks and rivers. Several wells in the municipality are not provided with parapet walls. The drainage is mostly natural, there being only two masonry drains—one in the Big Bazaar and the other at Sultanpet. The private scavengering system seems capable of improvement in crowded parts of the town.

4. *Vaccination.*—As vaccination is compulsory, all the cases go to the vaccine depôt, and so no cases come to the dispensary for operation.

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The municipality maintains one hospital and a branch dispensary. The hospital is under the charge of an Assistant Surgeon and the latter under my charge. The present dispensary building is a rented shop with one room quite unsuited and insufficient for locating a dispensary. Want of light and ventilation are its chief drawbacks, not to mention the unhealthy surroundings. I get almost suffocated, for there is hardly sufficient room in the building to accommodate thirty or forty patients, which is the least number that may be expected to be in the room together waiting prescription. The patients have no place to wait outside as the building abuts the public road. Great difficulty is also experienced in examining patients suffering from venereal and other diseases for want of a private room. In the compounding room there is hardly any light at noon during the scorching sun of the summer, and how any dispensing can be done during the rains remains to be solved. The building is old, dingy and low-roofed with no verandah, no window, save one which is none of the best. It is earnestly to be hoped that the council will find funds to house the dispensary in a suitable building, no matter if the building be a thatched or a humbler one.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 1892–93 .. .. .. .. | 250 |
| 1893–94 .. .. .. .. | 3,909 |
| 1894–95 .. .. .. .. | 3,884 |

5. (*d*) The slightest decrease in the total treated, as compared with the previous year, is, I regret to record, due to the unpopularity of the institution during the latter days of my predecessor.

5. (*f*) During the year under report, one major and 124 minor operations were performed against 73 minor operations in the previous year.

*Establishment*—consists of a third-class civil hospital assistant, one compounder and a surgery cooly.

*General Remarks.*—I think this dispensary shows every sign of developing gradually and turning out increasingly useful day after day. No doubt the average for the year is low, but a perusal of the following figures will show the increasing rate of attendance. There is scope for further improvement, which, I am sure, will be attained in a short time. The great impediment in the way is the present building and its surroundings, which if remedied, this dispensary is sure to grow into an institution giving relief to a very large section of the people of Palghat:—

| Month. | Average daily sick. |
|---|---|
| January .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 25·19 |
| February .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 43·43 |
| March .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 48·32 |
| April .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 56·20 |

No. 2374.

Forwarded.

CALICUT, 24*th May* 1895.

(Signed) J. H. CARRUTHERS, Surgn.-Major,
*Ag. District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar.*

C: 2334·m

Palighat

1754 m

6. Rutherm

ORDER—No. 1737 M., Local and Municipal, dated 24th October 1895.

The receipts and charges of the Palghat Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94 :—

| | Actuals, 1893–94. | Budget estimate, 1894–95. | Revised estimate, 1894–95. | Actuals, 1894–95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Receipts.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Balance brought forward | 4,371 | — 1,250 | 690 | 689 |
| Tax on Arts | 3,346 | 4,050 | 4,010 | 3,514 |
| ,, on Buildings and Lands | 10,889 | 17,850 | 17,790 | 16,379 |
| ,, on Vehicles | 324 | 460 | 460 | 460 |
| ,, on Carts | 1,642 | 1,890 | 1,870 | 1,718 |
| Tolls | 9,337 | 10,120 | 10,220 | 10,284 |
| Realizations under Special Acts | 123 | 70 | 70 | 101 |
| Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c. | 515 | 560 | 1,140 | 1,114 |
| Conservancy Receipts | 557 | 400 | 550 | 327 |
| Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions | 17,225 | 16,310 | 17,050 | 16,875 |
| ,, from Medical Institutions | 28 | .. | 10 | 3 |
| Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses | 1,166 | 1,240 | 1,300 | 1,295 |
| License Fees | 770 | 500 | 600 | 611 |
| Other Fees | 627 | 1,000 | 890 | 843 |
| Fines under Municipal and other Acts | 450 | 500 | 500 | 445 |
| Grants and Contributions from Government | 4,817 | 5,950 | 6,150 | 5,732 |
| ,, ,, from Local Boards | 2,283 | 2,880 | 3,670 | 3,642 |
| ,, ,, from other Bodies | .. | .. | .. | 200 |
| Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals | 559 | 800 | 990 | 1,089 |
| Miscellaneous | 110 | 90 | 100 | 223 |
| Loans | 2,500 | 14,500 | 14,500 | 14,500 |
| Advances Recovered | 270 | .. | .. | 16 |
| Total | 61,909 | 77,920 | 82,560 | 80,063 |
| *Charges.* | | | | |
| GRANT I— | | | | |
| New Works— | 739 | 460 | .. | .. |
| Communications | 2,066 | 15,140 | 140 | 379 |
| Buildings | 473 | 630 | 18,500 | 2,907 |
| Drainage | .. | 150 | 330 | 288 |
| Water-supply | 7,299 | 7,970 | 150 | 150 |
| Repairs— | 1,222 | 790 | 8,240 | 8,136 |
| Communications | 1 | 50 | 740 | 604 |
| Buildings | 1,049 | 1,080 | 60 | 54 |
| Water-supply | 96 | 50 | 1,030 | 1,005 |
| Establishment | | | 50 | 30 |
| Tools and Plant and other Stores | | | | |
| Total | 12,965 | 26,320 | 29,240 | 13,553 |
| GRANT II— | 23,139 | 21,470 | | |
| Municipal Schools— | 2,690 | 3,400 | 21,330 | 21,440 |
| On the Salary System | 1,807 | 2,000 | 3,090 | 2,866 |
| On the Salary-result System | 341 | 330 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Result Grants | | | 330 | 324 |
| Inspection | | | | |
| Total | 27,977 | 27,200 | 26,750 | 26,630 |
| GRANT III— | 4,964 | 6,400 | | |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries | 358 | 660 | 6,020 | 5,952 |
| Contributions | 327 | 660 | 660 | 509 |
| Vaccination | 187 | 251 | 660 | 625 |
| Registration of Births and Deaths | 6,917 | 8,220 | 240 | 236 |
| Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering | | | 7,870 | 7,549 |
| Total | 12,753 | 16,190 | 15,450 | 14,871 |
| GRANT IV— | 1,103 | 1,550 | 1,400 | 1,082 |
| Lighting | 166 | 200 | 240 | 208 |
| Travellers' Bungalows | 17 | 100 | 100 | 33 |
| Avenues | 1,095 | 1,150 | 1,200 | 901 |
| Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges | | | | |
| Total | 2,681 | 3,000 | 2,940 | 2,224 |
| GRANT V— | 3,701 | 3,930 | 3,530 | 3,654 |
| Supervision and Management | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Repayment of Debt | 81 | 100 | 520 | 518 |
| Interest on Loan | 29 | .. | .. | 127 |
| Advances Recoverable | 33 | 80 | 100 | 133 |
| Refunds | 689 | 100 | 3,010 | 17,353 |
| Balance | | | | |
| Total | 61,909 | 77,920 | 82,560 | 80,063 |

2. The municipal council held thirty m
The average attendance of the official member
of the non-officials improved and was fair.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The number of person
current demand under this head rose from 4
respectively. The rate of the taxes on buildi
from 5 to 7½ per cent. of the annual rental, an
Rs. 1,322 in the respective demands under the

(2) The current collections under the
the case of the tax on arts were satisfactory.
the whole. This advance is probably due t
resorted to much more largely than in the p
remaining unexecuted at the close of the yea
Collector, again unduly large.

(3) Owing to keener competition at the
showed an increase of Rs. 947. Orders hav
dated 19th September 1895, upon the action
paragraph 18 of the Chairman's letter, in dedu
by the Palghat Taluk Board from the share
There was an increase in the income from the t
due chiefly to the realization of arrears, but fo
and 28 (*a*) of the Chairman's report, the receip
fees showed a decline. The slight falling off
by the Chairman to the leniency of the punish
trates. The attention of the District Magistra
Judicial Department.

(4) The number of houses served by th
530 to 613, but the service was worked at a los
against Rs. 816 in 1893–94. In the latter p
raised the rates of fees, and the system may pe
year. It is observed that out of a total demar
than Rs. 243 were either written off or remit
have been necessary if the council had follow
collect these fees in advance. The council sho
ment on this subject contained in G.O., No.
are carefully attended to in future. The num
small, being only about 14 per cent. of the
buildings, so that there is ample scope for the

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—A h
slaughter-house were under construction dur
two works amounting to Rs. 1,834 and Rs.
which is estimated to cost Rs. 13,500, was als
the remainder of the provision for new buildin
Chairman's letter. The total outlay on comm
per cent. of the net income from tolls, and th
officer report that the town roads were in goo

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure
the income from taxation against 24·3 in 18
spent on primary education. The municipal
grade college on the salary system and nine
system. The attendance at the college agai
taken together it showed an increase of eigh
matriculation examinations were fair, but t
secondary examination was extremely low.
to have done fairly well at the departmental
secondary and seventeen primary schools
thirteen respectively in 1893–94. The att
results of the grant examinations were on the
grants was fully utilized. It is to be regret

etings against twenty-nine in 1893–94.
s continued to be indifferent, while that

assessed to the tax on arts and the net
2 and Rs. 3,460 to 471 and Rs. 3,659,
gs and lands was raised during the year
l resulted in increases of Rs. 4,273 and
se heads.

principal taxes improved, and except in
The arrear realizations were also fair on
the fact that coercive measures were
revious year. The number of warrants
r was, however, as pointed out by the

sale of the farm, the revenue from tolls
e been passed in G.O., No. 1719 L.,
f the municipal council referred to in
ting the hospital contribution due to it
f tolls payable to the district board.
axes on vehicles and carts, which was
reasons explained in paragraphs 24
s from the sale of rubbish and license
in the income from fines is attributed
nents inflicted by the Bench of Magis-
te will be drawn to this matter in the

private scavenging agency rose from
s of Rs. 494 to the municipal council
rt of the year, however, the council
haps be self-supporting in the current
t of Rs. 1,458 under this head, no less
d during the year. This would not
the repeated orders of Government to
ld see that the instructions of Govern-
632 M., dated 5th November 1894,
r of houses served is still exceedingly
otal number assessed to the tax on
rther extension of the system.

ilding for the municipal office and a
g the year, the expenditure on these
9, respectively. The Dance market,
aken in hand. The failure to utilize
is explained in paragraph 43 of the
cations amounted to Rs. 8,515, or 83
Collector and the Revenue Divisional
der.

education was Rs. 4,423, or 13·7 of
94. Of this, all but Rs. 423 was
l continued to maintain a second-
ary schools on the salary-results
eclined, but at the primary school
The results of the first-in-arts and
ercentage of success in the lower
primary schools, however, appear
inations. The council also aided a
result grants, against three and
ce at these improved slightly, the
ole fair, and the allotment for result
however, that the number of boys

The decrease in the revised estimate under grant for educational buildings is due to the non-completion of the Patinnattinpuram salary-result school building within the year and to the delay in the acquisition of the sites required for the construction of the Chucklers' and Cherumers' schools at Kunnani and Parakunnam.

33. *Contributions from Local Boards.*—A sum of Rs. 2,000 was received from the Palghat Taluk Board against the actual contribution of Rs. 2,542–2–8, one-half of the net cost of the main hospital. The remaining sum of Rs. 542–2–8 was recouped by adjustment of a portion of the toll contribution due to the district board for the year under report as explained in paragraph 18 *supra*. The decrease under the revised estimate is due to a certain extent to the exercise of economy under "diet of patients" and "sundries and contingencies." For the reasons stated in paragraph 24 of my report embodied in G.O., No. 1243 M., dated 11th September 1894, the sum of Rs. 550 due from the district board for 1893–94 towards the upkeep of the local fund roads lying within the municipal limits was adjusted only during the year under report. The contribution of Rs. 550 for 1894–95 was also received during the year.

34. *Other Grants and Contributions.*—Rs. 200 shown under this head was a contribution for the purchase of books received from K. Kunhikutta Thamban and his brother K. Appu Thamban on leaving the Victoria College where they had been studying for some years. The books to this amount have been purchased and placed in the library with the usual inscription.

35. *Recoveries on account of Services rendered to Private Individuals—Private Scavenging.*—The current demand of Rs. 1,186–9–0, together with that of the arrears of Rs. 271–10–0, amounted to Rs. 1,458–3–0, of which Rs. 874–10–0 under current and Rs. 198–12–0 under arrears, both amounting to Rs. 1,073–6–0, were realized against Rs. 559–2–0 (Rs. 519–13–0 under current and Rs. 39–5–0 under arrears), the actuals of 1893–94, Rs. 175–12–0 under the former and Rs. 66–14–0 under the latter were written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 142–3–0 (Rs. 136–3–0 under current and Rs. 6 arrears). Of the arrears, Rs. 53–12–0 have since been collected. The percentage of collections on the 31st March 1895 was 73·7 against 67·3 in the previous year. The increase was due partly to the extension of the private scavenging system and partly to the collection of arrears of 1893–94. The Government remarked in their order, No. 1243 M., dated 11th September 1894, that "the council should . . . consider the advisability of raising the fees levied from this service so as to prevent it from being year after year so heavy a charge upon the municipal revenues." On the 3rd October 1894, the council resolved to raise the rate of private scavenging fees from As. 6 to As. 9 for a private latrine per quarter of a year. Notwithstanding the best efforts of the sanitary establishment, there remained a balance of Rs. 142–3–0 at the end of the year, which is being collected in the current year. Although much difficulty is experienced in the collection of fees for private scavenging in the absence of any penal clause in the Act, much improvement has been effected in the collection of scavenging fees by strict adherence to the orders of Government contained in G.O., Mis. No. 1632 M., dated 5th November 1894, to the effect that—

"If these fees are not paid in advance the services of the municipal scavengers should be withdrawn forthwith, and the sanitary inspectors should be directed to see whether other arrangements have been made by the owners of such houses to have them cleaned properly, failing which they should be prosecuted."

The number of prosecutions under section 221 of the District Municipalities Act rose from 6 to 23 as the penal section was rigorously enforced against those who persisted in keeping their premises in an insanitary condition. The number of prosecutions under section 221 within the first three months of the current official year was 58.

36. *Other items—Fees for marking Registration Numbers on Carts.*—The sum of Rs. 58–1–0 was realized against the revised estimate of Rs. 60 and Rs. 54–11–0, the actuals of the previous year. The fee for marking the registration number on a cart is two annas per year.



37. *Other items.*—Rs. 164–11–2 shown under this head are composed of the following items: Rs. 133–14–0 were credited from deposits to municipal funds, as the parties failed to apply for them although due notices were given, Rs. 1–12–3, interest levied from the lighting contractor for the delay in the payment of the deposit, Annas 4–11, interest from the slaughter-house contractor levied for the delay in the payment of arrears of kist for 1893–94, Rs. 4–4–0, allowance received from the Munsif's and Sub-Courts for the production of certain records, and Rs. 24–8–0, fees for searching the records.

38. *Loans.*—The Government having sanctioned the raising of loans for the marginally-noted works amounting to Rs. 17,000, a loan of Rs. 2,500 only was raised in 1893–94. The sum of Rs. 14,500 required to make up the sum of Rs. 17,000 was raised by loan in the year under report. The amount of Rs. 3,500 was received from the National Bank of India (Limited), Bombay, on behalf of Mr. Hatch, and Rs. 11,000 from M.R.Ry. Nellisseri Anantanarayana Aiyar Avargal of Palghat at 6 per cent. interest per annum. The new municipal office and the slaughter-house buildings have almost been completed. The construction of the Dance market has been taken in hand, the Patinnattinpuram school has been completed, and the new cart-stand site is to be acquired at a very early date.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 1. Municipal office building (out of Rs. 4,000) .. .. .. | 1,500 |
| 2. Dance market .. .. .. | 10,000 |
| 3. Slaughter-house .. .. .. | 2,000 |
| 4. Site for cart-stand .. .. | 650 |
| 5. „ Patinnattinpuram school. | 350 |
| Total .. | 14,500 |

## III.—Expenditure.

39. The following table shows the expenditure on the several heads as compared with the figures of the previous year and with the revised estimate for 1894–95:—

| — | Actuals, 1893–94. | | Actuals, 1894–95. | | Revised estimate, 1894–95. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | |
| Grant I, Public Works— | | | | | | |
| Communications .. .. .. | 8,038 3 8 | | 8,514 9 3 | | 8,380 | |
| Buildings .. .. .. .. | 3,287 11 6 | | 3,496 0 2 | | 19,240 | |
| Drainage .. .. .. .. | 473 6 6 | | 287 10 0 | | 330 | |
| Water-supply .. .. .. | 1 2 0 | | 204 8 0 | | 210 | |
| Establishment .. .. .. | 1,069 2 9 | | 1,005 8 0 | | 1,030 | |
| Tools and Plant and Stores .. | 95 13 4 | | 30 3 0 | | 50 | |
| | | 12,965 7 9 | | 13,538 6 5 | | 29,240 |
| Grant II— | | | | | | |
| Education .. .. .. .. | 27,976 10 10 | | 26,645 2 10 | | 26,750 | |
| | | 27,976 10 10 | | 26,645 2 10 | | 26,750 |
| Grant III— | | | | | | |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries .. | 4,964 5 7 | | 5,951 14 6 | | 6,020 | |
| Vaccination .. .. .. .. | 327 5 5 | | 625 3 6 | | 660 | |
| Registration of Births and Deaths .. | 187 1 6 | | 235 15 11 | | 240 | |
| Conservancy, Road-cleaning, &c. .. | 6,916 6 0 | | 7,548 13 8 | | 7,870 | |
| Contribution .. .. .. | 358 0 0 | | 509 0 0 | | 660 | |
| | | 12,753 2 6 | | 14,870 15 7 | | 15,450 |
| Grant IV— | | | | | | |
| Lighting .. .. .. .. | 1,403 7 6 | | 1,082 7 6 | | 1,400 | |
| Travellers' Bungalow .. .. | 165 9 0 | | 207 11 0 | | 240 | |
| Avenues .. .. .. .. | 16 15 7 | | 32 10 3 | | 100 | |
| Public Garden, &c. .. .. .. | 1,095 7 0 | | 901 1 0 | | 1,200 | |
| | | 2,681 7 1 | | 2,223 13 9 | | 2,940 |
| Grant V— | | | | | | |
| Supervision and management .. | 3,700 12 8 | | 3,653 10 0 | | 3,530 | |
| Repayment of loans .. .. .. | 1,000 0 0 | | 1,000 0 0 | | 1,000 | |
| Interest on debt .. .. .. | 81 1 3 | | 518 0 6 | | 520 | |
| Advances and refunds .. .. | 61 10 8 | | 260 0 4 | | 100 | |
| | | 4,843 8 7 | | 5,431 10 10 | | 5,150 |
| Total expenditure .. | | 61,220 4 9 | | 62,710 1 5 | | 79,530 |
| Closing balance .. | | 688 8 1 | | 17,352 10 1 | | 3,030 |
| Total, including balance .. | | 61,908 12 10 | | 80,062 11 6 | | 82,560 |

the ryot who purchased poudrette in the last year had not come forward, although poudrette was offered to him in this year. It seems that Cherumas and others who work in the fields have stoutly refused to handle the poudrette for cultivation purposes. For this reason there was no sale of poudrette in the year under report. I have no doubt that prejudice of the cultivators against the use of poudrette will gradually disappear, when, in addition to the existing garden, a more extensive garden around the municipal office is also opened and manured with poudrette. Street refuse and sweepings were collected in eight rubbish depôts and burnt into ashes and sold as manure to ryots. An account of rubbish collected daily from each section was maintained, and the quantity of rubbish removed to the depôts was 13,709 cart-loads against 13,795 in the previous year. The quantity of night-soil removed was 3,436 against 3,698 cart-loads in 1893–94. As on the 31st March 1894, there were thirteen public latrines and one masonry urinal on the 31st March 1895.

25. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The sum of Rs. 16,874–9–4 was realized against Rs. 17,030, the revised estimate, and Rs. 17,225–0–1, the actuals in the previous year. The decrease under the revised estimate is due to the fees of the Victoria College having fallen short of the anticipated amount by about Rs. 150. The amount realized from the Victoria College was Rs. 16,160–4–0 and that from the salary-result schools was Rs. 714–5–4 (Rs. 446–4–0 from the Anglo-Vernacular school and Rs. 268–1–4 from the other salary-result schools) against Rs. 16,517–8–0 and Rs. 707–8–1, respectively, in the previous year.

26. *Sale-proceeds and Composition Fees of Medicines.*—A sum of Rs. 3–4–0 was realized on account of the sale of medicines against Rs. 10 in the revised estimate.

27. *Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The market and the slaughter-house were leased for Rs. 600 and Rs. 605, respectively, during the year under report. The total sum realized from market, including interest on late payments of kists (*i.e.*, Rs. 11–1–8) and the arrears of previous year (Rs. 65–6–8, including interest), amounted to Rs. 676–8–4 against Rs. 680, the revised estimate and Rs. 566–13–2, the actuals of 1893–94.

The income expected from the slaughter-house in the revised estimate, including the arrears of Rs. 6–12–8 for the previous year and Rs. 6–4–9 penal interest, was Rs. 620. The sum actually collected amounted to Rs. 618–1–5 against the actuals of Rs. 599–0–4 in the previous year.

28. *Other Fees—Distraint Fees.*—A sum of Rs. 21–8–0 was realized against the revised estimate of Rs. 30 and the actuals of Rs. 11 of the previous year. Three hundred and seventy-two distraint warrants were pending at the beginning of the year and 3,558 were issued during the year. The taxes were collected before distraint in 3,334 cases. In twenty-seven cases property was distrained, but in twenty-six cases no property was sold, as the taxes, together with the warrant fees, due from the defaulters were paid by them. In the one case still pending for disposal, orders have been issued for the sale of property. Three hundred and fifty-nine warrants remained unexecuted at the end of the year. The execution of warrants was entrusted to the bill collectors.

28 (*a*). *License Fees.*—The realization under this head is Rs. 610–14–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 600 and the actuals of Rs. 769–8–0 of 1893–94. The increase observed in the actuals of the previous year is due to the recovery of the arrears by prosecutions during that year. Actually there has been an increase in the receipts of the year under report over the fees proper for the year 1893–94, which is due to increased receipts on account of licenses for noxious trades as sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 1204 M., dated 5th September 1894, and to the recovery of arrears of fees by prosecutions. The total number of prosecutions instituted against persons who failed to take out licenses was 107 against 36 in the previous year. The offensive and dangerous trades for which license fees are levied, the amount realized under each trade, and the number of prosecutions instituted against persons who failed to take out licenses are shown below :—



| | Amount realized. | | | Number of prosecutions instituted. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| Timber depôt | 175 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Oil mill | 120 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Tile kiln | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Brick kiln | 40 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Lime kiln | 28 | 8 | 0 | 7 |
| Tan-pit | 19 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Horn depôt | 1 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| Skin do. | 2 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| Fish do. | 31 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| Hair do. | .. | .. | | .. |
| Storing bones | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Bakery | .. | .. | | .. |
| Kerosine oil | 83 | 14 | 0 | 37 |
| Gun-powder { storing | 30 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Gun-powder { manufacturing | .. | .. | | .. |
| Cow slaughter | 10 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| Pandal licenses | 63 | 8 | 0 | .. |
| Total .. | 610 | 14 | 0 | 109 |

29. *Cart-stand Fees.*—The income under this head amounted to Rs. 720. Of this, a sum of Rs. 660 was realized, as also the sum of Rs. 27–6–2, being the interest accrued on the overdue kists, leaving a balance of Rs. 60, with an interest of Rs. 3, to be collected during the current year. A sum of Rs. 127–12–8 (including Rs. 11–2–0 interest), being the arrears of the previous year, was also collected during the year. The total realizations under this head amounted to Rs. 815–2–10 against Rs. 860, the revised estimate, and Rs. 615–10–6, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease under the revised estimate is due to the above balance, which has since been collected.

30. *Other Fees.*—Rs. 6 were realized as fees for the granting of extracts to parties from the register of births and deaths under clause 4 of section 249 of the Municipal Act.

31. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—Rs. 444–13–0 were realized under this head against Rs. 500 of the revised estimate and Rs. 449–10–0, the actuals of the previous year. The total number of cases prosecuted under the Municipal Act and the bye-laws was 471 excluding the cases prosecuted by the police under the Towns Nuisance Act and bye law No. 24 *in re* the driving of vehicles without lights. The decrease of revenue under this head is chiefly due to the imposition of light fines by the Bench of Magistrates, though increased activity in working the provisions of the Municipal Act was shown by the municipal executive as will be seen from the increase in the number of prosecutions from 158 to 471.

32. *Grants and Contributions—(a) from Government*—(1) *Education.*—The realizations under this head amounted to Rs. 5,732–1–4 (Rs. 601, building grant for the gymnasium of the Victoria College, and Rs. 5,131–1–4, salary and other grants on account of municipal schools), the details of which are shown below :—

| | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Victoria College*— | | | | | | |
| (1) Salary grants on behalf of the masters at Rs. 350 for one month and Rs. 400 for eleven months .. | 4,750 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| (2) Gymnastic apparatus | 78 | 7 | 4 | | | |
| (3) Furniture | 99 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| (4) Skeleton .. | 25 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| | | | | 4,952 | 7 | 4 |
| *Salary-result Schools*— | | | | | | |
| (1) Salary grant on behalf of the gymnastic instructor | 72 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| (2) Gymnastic apparatus | 69 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| (3) Results grants to girls in Salary-result schools .. | 37 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| | | | | 178 | 10 | 0 |
| Total .. | | | | 5,131 | 1 | 4 |

registration of carts against Rs. 1,642, the actuals of the previous year, and Rs. 1,870, the revised estimate. The decrease of Rs. 152, as compared with the revised estimate, may be attributed to the fact that the receipts under this head are of a fluctuating nature. As reported in paragraph 9 of my last report efforts were made to seize all carts which evaded registration. The overseer and the sanitary inspector were authorized to seize all carts evading registration, and by the exercise of very careful supervision over their work, there was an increase in this source of revenue on that of the previous year. The number of carts seized amounted to 64. Of these, 61 were registered by the parties, and three were sold for non-registration. No demand was raised for the tax on carts, as they generally changed hands frequently.

17. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants issued during the year for the recovery of several taxes was 3,558, which, with the unexecuted warrants of the previous year, amounted to Rs. 3,930 against Rs. 2,048 in the previous year. The fees collected therefrom amounted to Rs. 21–8–0 against Rs. 30, the revised estimate, and Rs. 11, the actuals of the previous year. Of the 3,930 warrants, 3,571 warrants were executed and cancelled within the year, and almost the whole of the remaining warrants have since been adjusted. The total sum covered by the warrants issued during the year amounted to Rs. 6,434–15–6 against Rs. 2,476–13–6 in 1893–94 and the amount recovered was Rs. 5,932–0–4.

18. *Tolls.*—Tolls were levied at three-fourths of the maximum rates as sanctioned in G.O., No. 269 M., Local and Municipal, dated 28th February 1893. There were 13 toll-gates as in the preceding year, which were, as usual, leased out to contractors. The lease amount during the year under report was Rs. 15,210, which shows an increase of Rs. 1,605 over that of the year 1893–94. The increase is due to keen competition and higher bids at the time of the sale of these farms. Rs. 10,146–9–4, being two-thirds of the gross receipt of the tolls leased out for Rs. 15,210, *minus* Rs. 19–12–0, the expenditure on the construction of a toll-gate at Olavakkode *plus* the Rs. 19–12–0, amount recouped for the above expenditure, *plus* also the sum of Rs. 137–8–3, being two-thirds of Rs. 206–4–4, the interest levied for the occasional late payments of kists at Rs. 24 per annum or in all Rs. 10,284–1–7 were credited to the Municipal funds against Rs. 10,220, the revised estimate, and Rs. 9,336–8–3, the actuals of the previous year. Out of the remaining one-third share, viz., Rupees 5,132–2–9 due to the District Board, only a sum of Rs. 4,590–0–1 was paid, and a sum of Rs. 542–2–8 was recouped on account of the moiety of hospital contribution due from the Local funds in accordance with the following resolution of the council, dated 29th March 1895, No. 14 :—

"Read letter, dated 29th March 1895, from the President, Taluk Board, Palghat, forwarding a cheque for Rs. 2,000, and stating that the balance of the hospital contribution will be paid in the next official year.

"The council, in their present unsatisfactory state of finances, resolve to recoup the sum of Rs. 542–2–8 out of the toll contribution payable to the District Board."

The President, District Board, having taken objection to the recoupment of the sum, the council have adopted the following resolution on this subject on the 15th May 1895, No. 21 : —

"Read letter, dated 4th May 1895, reference on C. No. 839 of 1895-L.F., from the President, District Board, requesting that for reasons stated, Rs. 542–2–8 due to the District Board for 1894–95 may be paid without delay, &c.

"The attention of the President, District Board, will be invited to G.Os., Nos. 796 and 1697, dated 5th May and 20th September 1876, respectively, and also to the resolutions of the council, dated 27th March 1893, No. 34, and 15th May 1893, No. 19. It will be seen from them that the District Board is primarily responsible for the payment of the hospital contribution to the council. Any arrangement made by the District Board for the payment of the contribution by the Palghat Taluk Board does not affect the claim of the council for the hospital contribution from the District Board funds. Moreover the council would not have recouped the sum of Rs. 542–2–8 but for the fact that they were confronted with financial difficulties in the last year. Under these circumstances, the council trust that the President will be good enough to recover the sum from the Taluk Board, or to issue orders for making the necessary adjustments in the accounts as was done in the previous years."



19. Deducting the expenditure from the gross receipts and one-third share of Rs. 5,132–2–9 payable to the district board, the net municipal receipts amounted to Rs. 10,284–1–7 which is shown under this head. The amount actually paid to the district board within the year was Rs. 5,138–12–1, whereas the amount payable as shown above is Rs. 5,132–2–9, the difference of Rs. 6–9–4 being one-third share of the expenditure of Rs. 19–12–0 incurred on account of the construction of the toll-gate at Olavakkode having been omitted to be deducted out of the contribution. This sum will, however, be recovered from the amount payable in the current year. There was a balance of Rs. 3–10–8, being the interest due from the toll contractor of Mankara and Parali for 1892–93. Steps are being taken to recover the sum by prosecuting the party before the magistrate.

20. *Incidence of Taxation.*—In the year under report the incidence of taxation per head of population, according to the census of 1891, was As. 13–1 including tolls and As. 8–11 excluding tolls against As. 10–4 and As. 6–7, respectively, in 1893–94.

*Miscellaneous Receipts.*

21. *Pounds.*—A sum of Rs. 29–1–6 was realized from the cattle pounds against Rs. 30 in the revised estimate and Rs. 37–13–6, the actuals of the previous year.

22. *Fees under Act II of* 1888.—Rupees 75 were realized under this head against the revised estimate of Rs. 40 and the actuals of Rs. 85 of the previous year for licenses issued for the use of places of public resort, under G.O.,No. 1460 M., dated 10th September 1891.

23. *Rent of Lands and Buildings—Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.*—A sum of Rs. 1,114–6–10 was realized under these items against Rs. 515–5–10 in the past year and Rs. 1,140 in the revised estimate. The sources of revenue under these items are (1) rents charged for the temporary occupation of the municipal cart-stand by blacksmiths for using the furnace in the cart-stand, &c. (Rs. 11–0–6) ; (2) avenue receipts (Rs. 667–5–1) ; (3) fees from travellers' bungalows (Rs. 343) ; (4) produce of the vegetable garden (Rs. 2–6–9) ; and (5) sale-proceeds of old materials (Rs. 90–10–6). The increase of Rs. 458–2–7 under "Avenue receipts." against the actuals of Rs. 209–2–6 in the past year is due to the sale of avenue trees and branches of trees, which were decayed and stood in a dangerous position to travellers or buildings. A sum of Rs. 90–12–0, which was outstanding at the close of the year, has since been collected. The fees realized from the travellers' bungalow amounted to Rs. 343 against Rs. 279 in the previous year. The increase is due partly to the increase in the number of travellers and partly to the efficient condition of the bungalow under the management of Mr. Barrow, municipal councillor in charge. During the year under report, 199 travellers halted in this bungalow against 163 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 90–10–6 was also realized by the sale of old and unserviceable furniture, &c. Only Rs. 2–6–9 were realized as produce of the vegetable garden against Rs. 10 in the revised estimate and Rs. 9, the actuals of the previous year. As stated in paragraph 19 of my budget report contained in G.O., No. 539 M., dated 26th March 1895, the vegetable garden opened in 1892 within the premises of the present municipal office building is being manured with poudrette. Arrangements are being made to open a garden on the ground attached to the new municipal office as soon as the building is completed.

24. *Conservancy Receipts—Sale-proceeds of Night-soil, street sweepings, &c.*—A sum of Rs. 327 was realized against Rs. 550 anticipated in the revised estimate. The income consisted entirely of the sale-proceeds of street refuse and sweepings. The decrease under the revised estimate and actuals of the previous year was not due to decrease in the quantity of rubbish carted and stored at the depôts. There was scarcely a tank which had not dried up in the hot weather of the past year. All the slush available in the tanks have been utilized as manure for cultivation. Under these circumstances, great difficulty was experienced in finding out purchasers for street refuse and sweepings. Having met much opposition from other cultivators,

| — | Actuals, 1893–94. | Actuals, 1894–95. | Budget estimate, 1894–95. | Revised estimate, 1894–95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Opening balance .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 4,371 5 4 | 688 8 1 | — 1,250 | 690 |
| Tax on buildings and lands .. .. .. .. .. | 10,888 12 10 | 16,378 15 5 | 17,850 | 17,790 |
| ,, arts .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 3,346 8 0 | 3,513 8 0 | 4,050 | 4,010 |
| ,, vehicles with springs and carts .. .. .. | 1,966 0 0 | 2,178 8 0 | 2,350 | 2,330 |
| Tolls .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 9,336 8 3 | 10,284 1 7 | 10,120 | 10,220 |
| Total income from taxation .. | 25,537 13 1 | 32,355 1 0 | 34,370 | 34,350 |
| Realization under special Acts .. .. .. .. .. | 122 13 6 | 104 1 6 | 70 | 70 |
| Rent of lands, other buildings, &c. .. .. .. .. | 515 5 10 | 1,114 6 10 | 560 | 1,140 |
| Conservancy receipts .. .. .. .. .. .. | 557 5 0 | 327 0 0 | 400 | 550 |
| Fees and revenue from educational institutions, &c. .. | 17,225 0 1 | 16,874 9 4 | 16,310 | 17,050 |
| Income from markets and slaughter-houses .. .. .. | 1,165 13 6 | 1,294 9 9 | 1,240 | 1,300 |
| Sale of medicines, &c. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 28 0 0 | 3 4 0 | .. | 10 |
| License fees .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 769 8 0 | 610 14 0 | 500 | 600 |
| Other fees .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 626 10 6 | 842 10 10 | 1,000 | 890 |
| Fines under Municipal and other Acts .. .. .. .. | 449 10 0 | 444 13 0 | 500 | 500 |
| Grants and contributions from Government .. .. .. | 4,816 7 9 | 5,732 1 4 | 5,950 | 6,150 |
| ,, ,, from Local Funds .. .. | 2,283 4 9 | 3,642 2 8 | 2,880 | 3,670 |
| Other grants .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | .. | 200 0 0 | .. | .. |
| Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals .. | 559 2 0 | 1,089 2 0 | 800 | 990 |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 110 2 6 | 223 3 2 | 90 | 100 |
| Loans .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2,500 0 0 | 14,500 0 0 | 14,500 | 14,500 |
| Advances recovered .. .. .. .. .. .. | 270 7 0 | 16 4 0 | .. | .. |
| Total Receipts .. | 57,537 7 6 | 79,374 3 5 | 79,170 | 81,870 |
| Total including balance .. | 61,908 12 10 | 80,062 11 6 | 77,920 | 82,560 |

7. *Tax on Buildings and Lands.*—During the year under report, the rate at which the tax on buildings and lands was assessed was raised from 5 to 7½ per cent. of the annual rent value in compliance with G.O., Mis. No. 846 M., dated 3rd July 1894. There was also an increase in the current demand owing to the taxation of new and enlarged houses. The principles upon which the house and land tax valuations are made remained the same as in the previous year. The house-tax was revised in the year 1891–92 and the land-tax in 1888–89. The council are of opinion that the revision of land-tax could be taken in hand only after the revenue settlement is completed. The total number of buildings as per census of 1891 was 8,680, of which 5,129 houses were assessed during the year. The remaining 3,551 buildings consisted mainly of huts, a few churches, some mosques, several temples and chattrams not liable to be assessed.

8. The gross demand of the tax on buildings was Rs. 12,624–0–9, of which a sum of Rs. 22–8–0 was remitted by the council on appeal. The settled demand under this head was Rs. 12,601–8–9 against Rs. 8,329–3–8 of the previous year, and the arrears of the previous years were Rs. 589–11–4. Thus the total sum to be collected during the year under report was Rs. 13,191–4–1.

9. Of the arrears, Rs. 452–5–10 were realized, Rs. 84–2–6 were written off the accounts, leaving Rs. 53–3–0 as balance outstanding at the close of the year. The percentage of collections on arrear demand was 76·7 against 69·2 of the previous year.

10. The current demand as finally settled was Rs. 12,601–8–9, showing an increase of Rs. 4,272–5–1 over that of the last year owing to the raising of the rate of tax on buildings. The collections amounted to Rs. 11,847–2–10, the percentage being 94 against 92·8 of the previous year. The sum of Rs. 2–7–1 was remitted on account of vacant buildings, and the sum of Rs. 229–11–0 was written off as irrecoverable, leaving an uncollected balance of Rs. 522–3–10 at the close of the year. Of this, Rs. 257–1–4 have since been collected, Rs. 38–11–6 remitted and Rs. 226–7–0 still remain to be collected. The incidence per house assessed was Rs. 2–5–3 against Rs. 1–9–0 in 1893–94, the increase being due to the raising of the rate of tax on buildings and lands.

11. *Tax on Lands.*—The original demand under land-tax amounted to Rupees 4,010–11–7 for a total extent of land of about 3,162 acres. Of this, Rs. 3,725–6–9 were collected, and Rs. 285–4–10 remained to be collected at the close of the year,



the percentage of collection being 92·9 against 85·2 of the previous year. If the defaulters were residents in the town and had moveable property for distraint, the whole of the balance would have been collected. Of the balance of Rs. 285–4–10, Rs. 108–9–1 have been collected in the current year. The incidence per acre was Rs. 1–4–3 against Rs. 0–13–7 in the previous year. Seven hundred and eighty-seven warrants were issued for the collection of Rs. 1,674–8–1 against 283 warrants for collecting Rs. 477–2–6 in the previous year. Rs. 11–4–0 being the distraint fees on ten warrants were collected. Attachment of the property was made only in ten cases, and in no case the distrained property was sold. The arrear demand of the previous years was Rs. 439–12–0, of which Rs. 354 have been collected, or 80·6 per cent. against 88·1 per cent. of the previous year, Rs. 8–4–0 written off as irrecoverable, leaving a balance of Rs. 77–8–0 to be collected during 1895–96.

12. The demand under taxes on buildings and lands amounted to Rs. 17,664–3–8, Rs. 22–8–0 were remitted by the council on appeal, and the settled demand amounted to Rs. 17,641–11–8. Of this, Rs. 16,378–15–5 were collected against Rupees 10,888–12–10, the actuals of 1893–94, Rs. 2–7–1 were remitted on account of vacant houses, Rs. 322–1–6 written off, and Rs. 938–3–8 remained uncollected at the end of the year. Of the balance, Rs. 365–10–5 were collected, Rs. 49–14–0 remitted, and Rs. 522–11–3 remained still to be collected. In this connection I beg to submit that difficulties in the collection of taxes have been greater this year owing to the fact that final orders of Government raising the tax on buildings and lands from 5 to 7½ per cent. on the annual rental were passed only on the 3rd July 1894, and that bills had therefore to be issued for the collection of the increased taxes only after the G.O. No. 846 had been received. Great difficulties were experienced in the collection of tax on buildings and lands, as the executive including myself were very unpopular owing to the levy of the tax at the increased rate for the first time in the year under report. Notwithstanding these difficulties, the collections were better than in the previous year, the percentage of collections being 92·8 against 89·7 in 1893–94.

13. *Tax on Arts.*—The tax on arts is levied under all classes but the last of the schedule A of the District Municipalities Act. The number of persons assessed under each class of the schedule and the aggregate amount of the assessment under each class are noted below :—

| Class. | 1893–94. | | 1894–95. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. |
| | | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. |
| I .. .. .. .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| II .. .. .. .. | 2 | 100 0 0 | 3 | 150 0 0 |
| III .. .. .. .. | 40 | 987 8 0 | 42 | 1,050 0 0 |
| IV .. .. .. .. | 88 | 1,050 0 0 | 90 | 1,080 0 0 |
| V .. .. .. .. | 137 | 825 0 0 | 131 | 786 0 0 |
| VI .. .. .. .. | 151 | 451 8 0 | 183 | 549 0 0 |
| VII .. .. .. .. | 24 | 46 0 0 | 22 | 44 0 0 |
| Total .. | 442 | 3,460 0 0 | 471 | 3,659 0 0 |

14. The incidence per head taxed was Rs. 7–11–11 against Rs. 7–13–3 of the previous year. Prosecutions were resorted to in two cases for the recovery of Rs. 6. There were eighteen appeals in all against this tax involving a sum of Rs. 296, of which six were confirmed, seven were partly confirmed and none were rejected. Remissions had also to be granted in twelve cases under section 51 of Act IV of 1884.

15. *Tax on Vehicles with springs.*—The maximum rates prescribed in the schedule were levied under this tax as in the previous year, and Rs. 460–8–0 were collected against Rs. 460 in the revised estimate and Rs. 324, the actuals of the previous year. The sum of Rs. 228 being arrear collections was also included in the above.

16. *Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without springs.*—This tax was, as usual, levied at Rs. 4 per cart per annum. A sum of Rs. 1,718 was realized as fees for the

No. 1737 M., 24TH OCTOBER 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. P. I. CHINNASWAMI PILLAI Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Palghat, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Collector of Malabar and the Head Assistant Collector of Malabar), dated 8th July 1895, No. 2304.

I have the honour to submit herewith the annual report and accounts of the Palghat Municipality for the official year 1894–95, together with the prescribed statements, educational statements and reports relative to the working of the main hospital and the branch dispensary.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

2. On the 31st March 1894, the council consisted of twenty members, the maximum strength sanctioned by Government. The term of two nominated Councillors, Mr. T. Matthai and M.R.Ry. N. Venkatapati Nayudu Garu, expired on the 14th July 1894, and they were renominated on the 3rd July 1894 with effect from the 14th July 1894. My term as a Councillor also expired on the 14th July 1894, and I was renominated as Councillor and Chairman on the 3rd July with effect from the 14th July 1894. Mr. Matthai, Sub-Assistant Inspector of schools, having been transferred from Palghat in January last, his successor, M.R.Ry. V. Kesava Menon Avargal, was nominated as Councillor on the 26th March 1895. There was a vacancy of an elected Councillor in the Nurani ward on the 29th March 1895, and the vacancy has been filled in the current year by an uncontested election. Thus the total number of members on the Municipal council on the 31st March 1895 was 19.

3. *Office of the Chairman.*—The office of Chairman was held by me throughout the year.

4. The registers of voters and of eligible candidates were duly revised during the year, and the number of electors registered rose from 812 to 1,245, which gives a proportion to the total population of 1 to 3·2 against 2·06 in the previous year.

5. The total number of meetings held during the year was 31 as against 29 of last year, of which a meeting was adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance at each meeting was 9·9 (officials ·7 and non-officials 9·2).

II.—RECEIPTS.

6. In the following abstract the receipts under the several heads are compared with those of the previous year and with the budget estimate :—

40. The percentage of expenditure under each grant stood as follows:—

| | 1893-94. | 1894-95. |
|---|---|---|
| Grant I—Public Works .. .. .. .. .. | 19·95 | 16·9 |
| „ II—Education .. .. .. .. .. | 43·05 | 33·3 |
| „ III—Medical and Sanitary services .. .. .. | 19·62 | 18·6 |
| „ IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous .. .. .. | 4·13 | 2·8 |
| „ V—Supervision and Management .. .. .. | 5·69 | 4·5 |
| Loans and Interest .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1·66 | 1·9 |
| Advances and Refunds .. .. .. .. .. | ·10 | ·3 |
| Closing balance .. .. .. .. .. .. | 5·80 | 21·7 |
| | 100· | 100· |

41. *Grant I, Public Works.*—The outlay under this grant in the year was Rs. 13,538–6–5 against Rs. 29,240, the revised estimate and Rs. 12,965–7–9, the actuals of 1893–94.

42. *New Works—Communications.*—The outlay under this head was Rs. 378–9–3 against Rs. 140 in the revised estimate. An expenditure of Rs. 100 was incurred for the diversion of the road in front of the Victoria College as sanctioned in G.O., No. 1295 M., dated 20th September 1894. The expenditure of Rs. 278–9–3 was incurred on account of compensation paid for lands taken up for the construction of Cherakkad and Sekharipuram roads during the previous year. The increase over the revised estimate was sanctioned by the council and approved in G.O., Mis. No. 837 M., dated 16th May 1895.

43. *Buildings.*—The expenditure was Rs. 2,907–2–8 against Rs. 18,500 in the revised estimate. Of this, a sum of Rs. 1,772–12–2 was spent on account of the new municipal office building, Rs. 601–14–2 for the new slaughter-house, Rs. 494–8–4 as compensation for the building site of the Patinnattinpuram salary-result school. The important works for which an allotment of Rs. 18,500 was made in the revised estimate are the following:—

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 1. Municipal office building including compensation of Rs. 230 .. | 4,230 |
| 2. Slaughter-house building .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2,000 |
| 3. Patinnattinpuram salary-result school building including compensation (Rs. 494–8–4) .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1,405 |
| 4. The Dance market .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10,000 |
| 5. Buildings for low caste schools .. .. .. .. .. | 130 |
| 6. Vaccination depôt .. .. .. .. .. .. | 50 |
| 7. Toll gate at Olavakkode .. .. .. .. .. | 35 |
| 8. The cart-stand site .. .. .. .. .. .. | 650 |
| Total .. | 18,500 |

The circumstances which prevented the utilization of the full amount as anticipated in the revised estimate have been reported in my letter, dated 16th May 1895, No. 1651, read in G.O., Mis. No. 908 M., dated 30th May 1895, and I beg permission to append it in this report.

"2. The circumstances under which the works could not be completed in the last year are hereunder explained—

"(1) *The Municipal office.*—The construction of this building was sanctioned so early as 1891 in G.O., No. 471 M., dated 30th March 1891, but it could not be taken in hand for four years as a portion of the loan required for the purpose could not be raised till April 1894. The work was given on contract on the 2nd May 1894, and much could have been done between May and December 1894 but for the fact that the contractor could not procure bricks before December owing to the monsoon. Of the estimated sum of Rs. 4,230 including a sum of Rs. 230 payable as compensation to owners of houses on the municipal office ground, the expenditure up to 31st March 1895 amounted to Rs. 1,772–12–2.

"(2) *The Slaughter-house.*—The construction of this building was sanctioned in 1892 in G.O., No. 512 M., dated 17th March 1892. The loan required for the purpose was raised only in April 1894. For the same reasons stated in paragraph (1) above, the work was not commenced before January last. The erection of this smaller building would have been completed before the 31st March 1895, but for the delay caused in the supply of tiles by the Manager of Mission Tile Works, Olavakkode, Palghat. The building has since (1st April 1895) been tiled, and the walls are now being cemented. Of the estimated sum of Rs. 2,000, the expenditure up to 31st March 1895 amounted to Rs. 601–14–2.



"(3) *The Dance market.*—The construction of this building was sanctioned in G.O., No. 512 M., dated 17th March 1892, and the loan required for this purpose was raised with the greatest difficulty only in September 1894. The work was given on contract on the 19th December 1894. The site of the market has been used as cart-stand for many years and the building cannot be constructed there until a new cart-stand is acquired.

"(4) *The Cart-stand.*—The loan required for this purpose was also raised only in September 1894. An application has already been made to the Collector of Malabar for the acquisition of a site for the cart-stand.

"(5) *Patinnattinpuram school.*—The sanction of the Director of Public Instruction for renewing the Provincial grant for this building was accorded on the 29th January 1895, and the work was given on contract on the 20th February 1895. The building will be completed at a very early date."

* * * * *

The construction of these buildings has been under my immediate supervision. The construction of the municipal office and slaughter-house buildings has almost been completed and will be ready for occupation immediately. The building of the Patinnattinpuram school has been completed and the school is now accommodated there. The construction of "the Dance market" building has already been put in hand and will be completed by 31st March 1896. Under the circumstances stated, the Government will, I trust, be pleased to overlook the non-completion of the buildings in the year under report.

44. *Drainage.*—The amount spent under this head is Rs. 287–10–0 against Rs. 330 in the revised estimate. The only new work done in the year was the construction of a drain in front of the Mapilla mosque at big bazaar at a cost of Rs. 155 as sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 1504 M., dated 19th October 1894. The balance of Rs. 132–10–0 is the pay, &c., of the survey establishment entertained for doing in-door work (plotting) at Madras, *in re* the Palghat Drainage Scheme under the immediate supervision of the Sanitary Engineer to Government. A sum of Rs. 403–6–6 was also spent on this account during the past year. It may also be mentioned here that the consideration of the drainage scheme has been postponed under G.O., No. 1668 M., Local and Municipal, dated 8th November 1894.

45. *Water-supply.*—Rs. 150 were paid to councillor M.R.Ry. V. P. Venkatachala Aiyar Avargal in advance for sinking a well at Moottantara, and the payment has since been adjusted.

46. *Repairs—Communications.*—The details of expenditure on repairs to communications will be found in Statement II-A. The total expenditure under this item amounts to Rs. 8,136 against Rs. 8,240, the revised estimate, Rs. 8,100 and Rs. 7,299, the budget estimate for the year under report and the actuals of 1893–94, respectively. The above amount includes the sum of Rs. 101 incurred on account of the repairs done to certain culverts on the Kannadi river road and Rs. 35 paid for the construction of a fence near the Kalpatti bridge. The former was provided for in the revised estimate and the latter was sanctioned by the council and approved by Government in G.O., Mis. No. 1504 M., dated 19th October 1894. The decrease in the actuals of 1893–94 is due to the increase in the toll receipts for 1894–95.

The length of roads maintained by the municipal council including streets and gramoms is 59½ miles, of which 20 miles were metalled and 39½ miles unmetalled and gravelled. The number of miles thoroughly repaired by metal and gravel was 35½ against 34 in the preceding year, while that repaired by gravel alone was 15½ against 14 in 1893–94. The length of the roads repaired by side-earth was 24 against 24 in the previous year. During the year the A system of contract, which was introduced into the Palghat Municipality from 1st April 1892, continued, and

Mr. E. V. Dupen, the road contractor, maintained the roads in fair order. A few roads, which broke up owing to the unusually long dry season of the past year, have since been repaired. Dr. King, who inspected the town in November last, remarked that "on the whole the made roads in the municipality, extending 18 miles, are in good order." The percentage of expenditure on roads to the net receipts from tolls during the year was 83·0 against 86·1 in the previous year.

47. *Buildings.*—The outlay on the repair of buildings was Rs. 588–13–6 against Rs. 740 in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,222–3–6, the actuals of 1893–94. The decrease under the revised estimate is due to the savings effected in the repairs to the several buildings. The increase in the actuals of 1893–94 is mainly due to the thorough repairs done to the Victoria College and to the main hospital at an increased expenditure of Rs. 150–13–0 and Rs. 460, respectively, over the actuals of the year under report.

48. *Water-supply.*—The sum of Rs. 54–8–0 shown under this head is the amount spent for the repairs of the municipal wells. This also includes the cost of repairs done to the wells during the year 1893–94, but not completed during that year.

49. *Public Works Establishment.*—The usual establishment was maintained at a cost of Rs. 1,005–8–0 against Rs. 1,030, the revised estimate and Rs. 1,069–2–9, the actuals in the previous year. The decrease under the revised estimate and the actuals of 1893–94 is due to the fact that the municipal overseer's place was left vacant for about two months and-a-half during the year. The charges on account of the public works establishment amounted to 7·4 per cent. against 7 per cent. in the previous year.

50. *Grant II—Education.*—The total expenditure on education, excluding charges on buildings, amounted to Rs. 26,645–2–10 against Rs. 26,750 and Rupees 27,976–10–10, the revised estimate for 1894–95 and the actuals of 1893–94 respectively.

51. There were during the year under report one college with 398 boys and nine primary schools with 390 boys and 47 girls, or aggregating in all to 788 boys and 47 girls on the rolls at the end of the year against 885 boys and 67 girls in the previous year. There were also eighteen schools, with one lower secondary department with 91 boys and 1 girl, five upper primary departments with 114 boys, and seventeen lower primary departments with 738 boys and 90 girls, aggregating in all to 943 boys and 91 girls aided from municipal funds on the results system. This does not include the strength (26 boys) of the lower secondary department of the Lakshminarayanapuram school, although its primary department was aided. Besides, there were six (one lower secondary and five lower primary) schools on the results system unaided by the municipality with 209 boys and 46 girls. Thus the total number of boys and girls who received education in this municipality, excluding the native high school, the particulars relating thereto are not available in this office, was 1,940 and 184 against 1,967 and 204, respectively, of the previous year.

The number of teachers employed in the salary-result schools was 22 (including the gymnastic instructor for salary-result schools), of whom 11 were trained, 1 possessed an ordinary certificate, 7 held general education certificates and 3 were unpassed men. Of the 46 teachers employed in the aided results schools, 19 were trained, 1 held an ordinary certificate, 17 possessed general education certificates and 9 were unpassed men.

The average daily attendance of the college was 383·6 and in the salary-result schools 369 against 399·3 and 405 respectively.

52. Judging from the over-earned grants and from the attendance of many primary schools, I am inclined to think that primary education is making steady progress in this town. I am also glad to report that there are indications of improvement in the quality of instruction imparted as the results in the various examinations showed. The most backward classes in this town are (1) Muhammadans, (2) Chucklers, (3) Cherumers and (4) Kammalers. A school is being maintained by the council for each of the first three classes and two schools for the last. The rolls contained 218



pupils for all these five schools on the 31st March 1895 as shown in the margin, and the schools are in a promising condition. The amount spent for the maintenance of these schools alone during the year under report was Rs. 1,137–4–10 against Rupees 1,037–1–7 in the previous year. The average attendance for these schools was 183 as per statement V-A, and the average cost of each pupil amounted to Rs. 6–3–5 against Rs. 4–15–0 in the previous year.

| | Boys. | Girls. |
|---|---|---|
| 1. Madrasa-Mithila-Miratta .. | 50 | 20 |
| 2. Chucklers' school .. .. | 26 | 3 |
| 3. Cherumers' school .. .. | 32 | .. |
| 4. Koppam .. .. .. | 34 | 1 |
| 5. Kammalatara .. .. | 42 | 10 |
| Total .. | 184 | 34 |

53. The results in the F.A. and Matriculation examinations were good, 18 (with two in the first class) and 18 having passed out of 39 and 62 that went up for the examinations. The results in the Lower Secondary examination were poor, about which the Principal writes as follows:—

"The results at the Lower Secondary examination were very disappointing. Out of 42 sent up, only 9 passed for complete certificates, of whom only one was in the first class and six passed in the compulsory branch of the examination. The failure was almost entirely in Indian History . . . . The master responsible for the Indian History teaching having now resigned, I hope that his place will be filled by a much more efficient man at the beginning of next term."

The teacher responsible for the bad results has since resigned his appointment and a competent teacher has been appointed.

The results in the Primary School examination of both aided and unaided schools were very satisfactory. Out of 116 sent up, 95 passed in the examination. The number of pupils presented for grant examination was 1,100 against 1,072, and the number of those passed was 873 against 792 in the previous year.

54. *Municipal Schools on Salary System.*—The cost of establishment, including contingencies, of the Victoria College amounted to Rs. 21,439–12–11 against the revised estimate of Rs. 21,330 and the actuals of the previous year, Rs. 23,138–13–5, excluding Rs. 260 incurred on account of repairs to the buildings. The decrease of Rs. 991–9–10 under the actuals of the previous year under "Establishment" was due to the savings effected by reduction in the staff of the Victoria College, as sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 1086 M., dated 14th August 1894, and that under "Contingencies" (viz., Rs. 707–6–8) was due to retrenchment owing to financial difficulties. The decrease under the revised estimate of Rs. 59–9–0 under "Establishment" was due to the fact that certain masters were on leave on forfeiture of full pay and that their places were left vacant. The total cost of maintaining the college, including the expenditure on buildings during the year, amounted to Rs. 21,699–12–11; but, deducting the school-fee collections (Rs. 16,160–4–0), grants from provincial funds for 1894–95 (Rs. 4,775), other contributions and other receipts (Rs. 201–5–0), which amounted in all to Rs. 21,136–9–0, the net cost to the municipality was Rs. 563–3–11. This has been compensated by the receipt of grants from provincial funds to the extent of Rs. 778–7–4 (*i.e.*, Rs. 601 for gymnasium, Rs. 78–7–4 for gymnastic apparatus and Rs. 99 for furniture). Thus, on the whole, the college worked at a profit of Rs. 215–3–5 during the year. The average net cost for educating each pupil in the college is *minus* As. 9. The condition of the college continued to be efficient under the management of Mr. Barrow.

55. *Municipal Schools on Salary-results System.*—The year opened with a strength of 450 boys and 67 girls, and the number remained on the rolls on the last day of March 1895 was 390 boys and 47 girls. The council maintain nine schools as in the previous year. The establishment of these schools cost Rs. 1,937–6–10 against Rs. 1,990 in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,839–3–7, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease of Rs. 52–9–2 under the revised estimate is due to the non-employment of certain teachers in two of the salary-result schools. Rs. 468–15–0 were paid as results grants against Rs. 391–10–6, the actuals of the previous year, the increase being due to better results in the grant examinations. Results grants were paid at 50 per cent.

of the maximum rates. A sum of Rs. 475–3–1 was also spent under "Contingencies" against Rs. 600 in the revised estimate. The decrease is mainly due to the fact that the allotment for the purchase of books and furniture for the low caste schools was not utilized.

56. *Grant-in-Aid schools.*—Results grants paid to the aided schools aggregated to Rs. 2,000 against Rs. 2,000 in the revised estimate. This includes Rs. 370 paid to the Hindu middle, Moottantara and Olavakkode Muhammadan schools for the previous year. The actual number of schools has this year been the same as that in the last year. There were one lower secondary, five upper primary and seventeen lower primary against three lower secondary, five upper primary and fifteen lower primary departments in the last year. The whole of the result grants earned by the schools, including over-earnings, for the year were paid as recommended by the Educational authorities at full rates. The total number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March 1895 was 1,034 against 1,011, of whom 663 were examined with a return of 545 as eligible for grant.

57. *Inspection.*—The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 323–13–0 against Rs. 341–3–11, the actuals of last year. The increase in the actuals of the previous year is due to the arrears of pay having been paid in that year. The above includes Rs. 29–13–0 paid as contingencies. The number of visits made by the inspecting schoolmaster was 349 and his work has, on the whole, been fair.

58. The total expenditure on education, excluding the expenditure on public works, was Rs. 26,645–2–10. Deducting the income from provincial and other grants Rs. 5,932–1–4, school-fees, &c., Rs. 16,874–9–4, and other receipts Rs. 1–5–0 (total Rs. 22,807–15–8), the net cost was Rs. 3,837–3–2. The percentage of net expenditure on education to total income from taxation was 11·9 against 24·3 in the preceding year. The percentage of children of school-going age taken at 15 per cent. of the population was 35·9 against 33·1 in the previous year.

59. *Grant III, Medical Services and Sanitation*—(1) *Hospitals and Dispensaries*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The outlay under this head amounted to Rs. 3,112–9–4 against Rs. 3,170, the revised estimate, and Rs. 2,987–5–4, the actuals of the previous year. The unspent balance was mainly due to the place of the hospital assistant in the main hospital having been kept vacant during the short periods when the permanent incumbents were transferred to other stations. The increase in the actuals of the year over those of the previous year is due to the entertainment of a female ward attendant in the main hospital. A hospital and a dispensary were maintained by the council during the year. The main hospital was in charge of the Military Assistant Surgeon T. H. Govind Singh throughout the year. Assistant Surgeon Govind Singh has been transferred in the current year to the Military department. Great credit is due to Govind Singh for the continued successful administration of the hospital. The branch dispensary was in the charge of a private third-class hospital assistant till the 21st December 1894, when, on his resignation, a civil hospital assistant, M. Anantan, was appointed. The dispensary has proved most useful to the public since the arrival of the civil hospital assistant. The total number of in- and out- patients treated in the main hospital was 375 and 12,479, respectively, against 242 and 13,791 of the previous year, and in the branch dispensary 3,884 out-patients were treated against 3,923 in the previous year. It will be observed that there has been a falling off in the number of out-patients by 1,312 and 39 in the main hospital and the branch dispensary respectively. The decrease in these institutions has been satisfactorily accounted for by the Assistant Surgeon and the hospital assistant in their respective reports. The average daily attendance of both in- and out- patients in the hospital was 15·94 and 95·30 against 11·59 and 99·89 in the preceding year; but that in the branch dispensary was 18·93 against 22·10 in the previous year.

The council are fully aware of the necessity of providing the hospital with high caste and lying-in wards and the branch dispensary with a suitable building; but, owing to financial difficulties, they were unable to attend to them during the last year.

The expenditure under "Medicines and supplies" was Rs. 1,808–10–5 against Rs. 1,550 in the revised estimate and Rs. 614–13–2, the actuals of the previous



year. The increase in the revised estimate over the actuals of 1893–94 is due to increased expenditure on account of medicines, &c., sanctioned in G.Os., Mis. Nos. 1443 and 1604 M., dated 12th October and 2nd November 1894, respectively, and the increase over the revised estimate has been sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 837 M., dated 16th May 1895.

*Diet of Patients.*—The number of in-patients treated during the year was 375 against 242, and the cost incurred therefor was Rs. 656–7–10 against Rupees 765–4–6 in the previous year. The decrease in expenditure is due to economical management and to the reduction in the rates at which the contract was given during the year, though there has been an increase in the number of in-patients under treatment.

*Sundries and Contingencies.*—A sum of Rs. 374–2–11 was spent under this head against the revised and budget estimates of Rs. 500 and the actuals of the previous year of Rs. 596–14–7.

Including Rs. 70 spent on buildings, the total expenditure incurred during the year on account of the municipal hospital and the branch dispensary amounted to Rs. 6,021–14–6 against Rs. 5,494–5–7 in the previous year. But, deducting the contribution of Rs. 2,542–2–8 from the local funds, Rs. 4–4–0, the sale-proceeds of grass in the hospital compound, and Rs. 3–4–0, the sale-proceeds of medicines, the net cost to the municipality was Rs. 3,472–3–10.

*Midwives.*—The system of paying the midwife partly by salary and partly by results is still continued. The midwife attached to the hospital attended 53 cases against 42 in the previous year. Besides these, three labour cases took place within the main hospital, of which one was a tedious labour. The result may be considered satisfactory.

60. *Vaccination.*—The staff of the vaccine establishment consisted of one first-class vaccinator, one second-class vaccinator and a vaccinatrix on the 31st March 1894. The services of the second-class vaccinator had to be dispensed with in compliance with the orders of Government contained in paragraph 4 (4) of G.O., No. 492 M., dated 18th April 1894. On my representation to Government, the retention of the services of the two vaccinators and the vaccinatrix was sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 982 M., dated 27th July 1894. The services of a second-class vaccinator were obtained only on the 22nd October last. As I had anticipated at the time, there was a falling off in the number of cases solely owing to the reduction in the vaccine establishment. Moreover, the first-class vaccinator was being required in 1893–94 to give a minimum number of 150 cases per mensem. But in accordance with the suggestion of the Inspector of Vaccination and Deputy Sanitary Commissioner contained in his inspection notes read in G.O., No. 413 M., dated 30th March 1894, the first-class vaccinator has been made responsible for the vaccination of all the infants month by month. By this arrangement he has been able to vaccinate only a smaller number of cases, although it has been the means of improving infantile vaccination. The total number of cases of infantile vaccination in the year 1893–94 was only 373, whereas in the year under report it rose to 1,044—the best result that was ever obtained in this municipality. Dr. King, Sanitary Commissioner, in a communication after the inspection of the town, in December last, pointed out that "in your town there is a large number of children between the ages of three and ten who, apparently under the system of vaccination before compulsion was employed, were not operated upon," and that "a careful census of these should be made and notices notifying their liability to compulsory vaccination should be issued." A careful census was taken in accordance with the Sanitary Commissioner's suggestion, and 871 children were vaccinated within a short period. The proposals of the Sanitary Commissioner for systematizing vaccination approved in G.O., No. 1502 M., dated 19th October 1894, were promptly given effect to in this municipality, and I am glad to state that the system has worked most satisfactorily. The total number of operations performed by the municipal vaccinators was 3,643 (including 1,044 cases of infantile vaccination) against 3,928 (including 373 cases of infantile vaccination) in the preceding year. The number of successful operations was 3,314 against 3,854 in the previous year. The percentage of successful cases against the total number of cases vaccinated was 91 against 98·1

and that under infantile vaccination was 92·9 against 98 in the previous year. The decrease under "successful" and increase under "unsuccessful" cases is due to the bad quality of paste supplied from the Central Depôt, Calicut.

The cost of vaccination for the year amounted to Rs. 625–3–6, viz., Rs. 389–6–11 for "Establishment" and Rs. 235–12–7 for "Contingencies," against the revised estimate of Rs. 660 and the actuals of the previous year, Rs. 327–5–5. The large increase over the actuals of the previous year is partly due to the payment of salaries of the vaccinators, which was held over for future payment pending verification of their work in the year under report, and partly due to the charges incurred on account of stationery and printing required for the issue of notices and preparation of prosecution statements. The average cost of each successful case was As. 3 against As. 1–4 of 1893–94.

The number of notices issued by me during the year under report was 2,296, and the number of prosecutions instituted before the magistrate was 82 against 62 in the previous year. Calf lymph with glycerine paste supplied from the Central Depôt, Calicut, was invariably used for all cases of vaccination. The cost of lymph purchased was Rs. 117–11–0. Dr. King, Sanitary Commissioner, was good enough to remark in his letter, dated 13th December last, that "I need not state that I am fully impressed with your earnestness in advancing vaccination." I need scarcely mention that vaccination has been receiving my most careful attention, and Government will, I trust, observe that results in vaccination, especially in infantile vaccination, have been highly satisfactory. Statement XIII shows the details of work done by the vaccinators during the year under report.

61. *Contributions to Provincial Funds.*—In accordance with the communications of the Accountant-General, contributions to provincial funds, amounting in all to Rs. 509, were paid under "Medical College" (Rs. 293), "Sanitary inspection" (Rs. 186) and "Medical Reserve staff" (Rs. 30) against Rs. 300, Rs. 300 and Rs. 30, respectively, in the revised estimate. There was no expenditure under "Cutlers' establishment" under G.O., No. 97 L., dated 18th January 1895.

62. *Registration of Vital Statistics.*—The registration of vital statistics received my most careful attention. The seven sanitary maistries continue to be assistant registrars for purposes of registration with a view to ensure the accuracy of the statistics. Such persons as have failed to register births and deaths were prosecuted. The number of births and deaths as returned during the year was 1,466 and 1,029 against 1,313 and 1,085, respectively, in the previous year. There were 39 deaths from cholera, 201 from fever, 6 from small-pox, 94 from dysentery and 689 from other causes. Cholera broke out in the month of August 1894 and continued at broken periods till March 1895. The number of attacks was 59, resulting in 39 deaths. Special sanitary measures were promptly adopted, and temporary establishment was also entertained, to check the spread of the disease. The removal of cholera excreta and the enforcement of the observance of cleanliness by the inhabitants and special guarding of the supply of water in the river free from contamination were urgently attended to, as required by Dr. King in his letter read in G.O., No. 613 M., dated 12th May 1894. The water of the well near the Big Bazaar mosque burial-ground having been pronounced to be unfit for drinking purposes by the District Medical and Sanitary officer, notice was issued to the owner requiring him to desist from using the water and preventing others to use it for drinking purposes. The Assistant Surgeon in charge of the local hospital having considered that the germs of cholera must have been latent in the Mapilla burial-ground at the Big Bazaar, the ground was inspected by the District Medical and Sanitary officer, the Collector of Malabar and the Sanitary Commissioner and has been condemned. Steps are being taken for the acquisition of a site for the burial-ground in accordance with G.O., No. 691, dated 23rd April 1895. Sixteen prosecutions were instituted under section 283 against 30 in the previous year.

The pay disbursed to the registrar amounted to Rs. 179–7–11 against Rs. 180 in the revised estimate. The contingent charges, such as purchase of stationery, printed forms, &c., amounted to Rs. 56–8–0 against Rs. 60 of the revised estimate and Rs. 28–0–1, the actuals of the previous year.



63. *Conservancy, Road Cleaning, &c.*—Forty-six sweepers were employed to sweep the streets and 13 toties (6 males and 7 females) as usual to clean the public latrines. Besides these there are 3 road toties employed for cleaning the streets. The work of these men was supervised by one sanitary inspector assisted by seven sanitary section maistries under the general supervision of the councillors in charge of the seven sections into which the municipality is sub-divided for sanitary purposes. The total expenditure under establishment amounted to Rs. 5,642–1–2 against Rs. 5,750, the revised estimate, and Rs. 5,402–3–0, the actuals of the previous year. There were thirteen latrines in existence on the 31st March 1895, of which eleven are for males and two for females. No latrine was constructed during the year. During the car festivals at Kalpatti and the Big Bazaar, temporary tatti latrines were constructed at a cost of Rs. 63–4–0. The annual repairs to the latrines were executed at a cost of Rs. 99–9–6. A water cart was purchased towards the close of the year at a cost of Rs. 96. Including this sum, a sum of Rs. 222–2–6 was spent on account of "other charges, such as purchase or hire of carts, &c."

64. *Private Scavenging.*—Of 8,680 houses in the town 613 were attended to against 530 in the previous year. Rupees 1,419–15–5 were paid for the establishment detailed in Statement II-B against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,450 and the actuals of Rs. 1,218 of the previous year. A sum of Rs. 146–12–4 was spent under "Contingencies," such as cost of scavenging carts, &c., against Rs. 200, the revised estimate, and Rs. 157–7–9, the actuals of 1893–94. One night-soil cart was made during the year in addition to the seven in use.

As stated in paragraph 35 above, the realizations under private scavenging, including the arrears, amounted to Rs. 1,073–6–0, while the expenditure under "Establishment" and "Contingencies" amounted to Rs. 1,566–11–9. Thus the net cost of this service to the municipal council was Rs. 493–5–9. If the arrears of Rs. 53–12–0 that have since been collected are also deducted from the expenditure, the actual loss to the council for the year is Rs. 439–9–9. Every effort is being made to make the system self-supporting.

65. *Cholera Charges.*—The amount allotted under this head was Rs. 100, and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 33–2–0, which includes Rs. 11–4–0, wages of coolies employed on cholera duty.

66. *Contingencies.*—Rs. 84–12–3 were paid against the revised estimate of Rs. 70. The usual arrangements were made during the Kalpatti car festival. Arrangements were also made during the car festival at the Big Bazaar in accordance with G.O., No. 1835-L., dated 17th September 1894.

67. The amount spent under conservancy was Rs. 7,548–13–8 against Rupees 6,916–6–0 in the past year and against the revised estimate of Rs. 7,870. There were during the year eight Crawford's latrines, four tatti latrines, one masonry latrine, one urinal and 151 iron dust-bins.

68. *Grant IV—Lighting and Miscellaneous.*—No additional lights were put up in the year under report. The sum of Rs. 1,082–7–6 was expended against Rs. 1,400, the revised estimate. The decrease below the actuals of the previous year is due to the low rate at which the contract was given. During the year two iron rails were purchased and substituted for two wooden lamp posts. The number of lights at the end of the year was 155. The lighting was supervised by the section councillors and was generally reported to be fair. Whenever the lighting was found defective, the contractor was fined.

69. *Miscellaneous.*—These amounted to Rs. 1,141–6–3 against Rs. 1,277–15–7 in 1893–94 as shown below:—

| | 1894–95. | | | 1893–94. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| Travellers' bungalows .. .. .. | 207 | 11 | 0 | 165 | 9 | 0 |
| Avenues .. .. .. .. .. | 32 | 10 | 3 | 16 | 15 | 7 |
| Public garden .. .. .. .. .. | 84 | 12 | 4 | 97 | 5 | 5 |

| | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Other charges, such as rewards for destruction of dogs, &c. .. .. .. .. .. .. | | | | 29 | 7 | 0 |
| Printing .. .. .. .. .. | 747 | 7 | 4 | 884 | 12 | 7 |
| Other items .. .. .. .. .. | 68 | 13 | 4 | 83 | 14 | 0 |
| Total ... | 1,141 | 6 | 3 | 1,277 | 15 | 7 |

70. *Grant V—Supervision and Management.*—The charges for office establishment amounted to Rs. 1,250–0–3 against Rs. 1,270 of the revised estimate and Rs. 1,567–15–9, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease under the actuals of the previous year is chiefly due to the reduction of the salary of the manager from Rs. 60 to Rs. 40. The details of the expenditure under Grant V are given below :—

| | RS. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Office establishment .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1,250 | 0 | 3 |
| Collection establishment .. .. .. .. .. | 1,034 | 11 | 6 |
| Purchase of account books, &c. .. .. .. .. | 444 | 7 | 3 |
| Office contingencies .. .. .. .. .. .. | 559 | 7 | 0 |
| Contributions for central office and audit establishments .. | 365 | 0 | 0 |
| Total .. | 3,653 | 10 | 0 |

Thus the total expenditure under Grant V amounted to Rs. 3,653–10–0 against Rs. 3,530 in the revised estimate, which is 5·6 per cent. of the current receipts, excluding loans, against 6·7 per cent. in the preceding year.

71. *Repayment of Debt.*—Of the loan received from the National Bank of India on behalf of Mr. Hatch at 6 per cent. interest, a sum of Rs. 1,000, together with an interest of Rs. 518–0–6 due to the debenture-holders on the total amount of (Rs. 16,000) loan, was paid on the 1st February 1895. Further particulars are shown in statement VIII.

72. *Advances recoverable.*—The unadjusted advance for the year amounted to Rs. 126–10–10 as detailed below :—

| | RS. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Quit-rent imposed on account of the tank in the new municipal office compound .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10 | 3 | 4 |
| 2. Compensation for land taken up for the Sekharipuram road. | 74 | 8 | 7 |
| 3. Compensation for land taken up for the Parakkunnam salary result school building .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10 | 5 | 7 |
| 4. Advance for repairing the vaccination depôt in the main hospital compound .. .. .. .. .. .. | 25 | 0 | 0 |
| 5. Excess payment to the district board under toll contribution for 1894–95 .. .. .. .. .. .. | 6 | 9 | 4 |
| Total .. | 126 | 10 | 10 |

73. *Refunds of other than current collections.*—The total sum refunded to parties under this head amounts to Rs. 133–5–6. The various items under which the refunds were granted are shown below :—

| | RS. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tax on arts | | | |
| Tax on buildings .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 74 | 8 | 0 |
| Tax on lands .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 7 | 6 |
| Tax on vehicles with springs .. .. .. .. .. .. | 2 | 11 | 0 |
| Tax on carts .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| Magisterial fines .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 6 | 3 | 0 |
| | 21 | 8 | 0 |
| Total .. | 133 | 5 | 6 |

## IV.—CLOSING BALANCE.

74. The total expenditure under all the grants is Rs. 62,710–1–5 against Rs. 79,530, the revised estimate, leaving a balance of Rs. 17,352–10–1 against the revised estimate of Rs. 3,030. The increase under this head is due to the non-utilization of the allotments made for the construction of the buildings within the year as



explained at some length in paragraph 43 *supra*. Had all the works for which loans have been raised and provision made in the revised estimate been completed before the close of the year, the year would have closed with a balance of Rs. 1,955–0–9 only.

75. *General Administration.*—In summarising the year's administration, I trust that the Government will be pleased to consider that the administration of this municipality was creditable. The collection of taxes and other revenues, notwithstanding the difficulties explained in paragraph 12 *supra*, has been very satisfactory. In spite of increased revenue and the unpopularity of the executive, owing to the increase in the rate of taxation on buildings and lands, there was only an outstanding under "tax on buildings and lands" of Rs. 807–8–8 in the year under report against Rs. 1,113–8–0 in 1892–93 and Rs. 929–1–6 in 1893–94. The remissions granted by the council were moderate with the exception of that under "tax on arts." Education improved; the results of the various University and standard examinations were very creditable; the sanitation of the town was efficient; the conservancy clauses of the Act were rigorously enforced; and the work done in the hospital and the branch dispensary, in spite of the existence of private institutions, was fair. As directed by Government in the concluding portion of the review of this municipality for 1893–94, the collection of taxes, infantile vaccination and registration of vital statistics received my best and most careful attention. In conclusion I beg to submit that the work of the year under report showed much improvement on that of the previous year.

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ENCLOSURES.

ANNUAL Medical and Sanitary Report on the Palghat Municipality for the year 1894–95 by Temporary Civil Assistant Surgeon M. N. MacDonald.

*Public Health.*—The health of the town during the year under report was generally good. Cholera made its appearance twice during the year, but did not last long or cause much damage. The first appearance was in August: 37 cases were reported, of which 25 proved fatal. The second appearance was in December: 14 were attacked, 6 proving fatal. The cause of the first appearance cannot exactly be stated. Probably latent germs were lurking about some spot, and when favourable circumstances, as heat, air and moisture together presented themselves, they became active and, finding their way into drinking water or so, caused the few cases. When proper attention was paid by disinfecting all the ejections, the attack soon ceased. The cause of the second is supposed to be importation. The comparative immunity from miasmatic diseases is due to the fact that proper attention is being paid to scavengering.

The cultivators were slightly in distress owing to a depression in the quantity of rain for 1894–95.

2. *Vital Statistics* (as obtained from the municipal office).

| Months. | Births. | Deaths. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total. | Small-pox. | Cholera. | Fever. | Bowel complaints. | All other causes. | Total. |
| April .. .. .. | 110 | .. | .. | 21 | 2 | 37 | 60 |
| May .. .. .. | 136 | .. | .. | 23 | 11 | 57 | 91 |
| June .. .. .. | 129 | 1 | .. | 18 | 7 | 59 | 85 |
| July .. .. .. | 110 | 2 | .. | 16 | 11 | 64 | 93 |
| August .. .. .. | 90 | 1 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 59 | 98 |
| September .. .. | 104 | .. | 10 | 14 | 12 | 49 | 85 |
| October .. .. .. | 87 | .. | .. | 9 | 2 | 54 | 65 |
| November .. .. | 110 | .. | .. | 9 | 3 | 56 | 68 |
| December .. .. | 106 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 7 | 64 | 102 |
| January .. .. .. | 149 | .. | .. | 14 | 5 | 58 | 77 |
| February .. .. | 172 | .. | 3 | 22 | 13 | 68 | 106 |
| March .. .. .. | 163 | .. | 5 | 20 | 10 | 64 | 99 |
| Total .. | 1,466 | 6 | 39 | 201 | 94 | 689 | 1,029 |

3. *Sanitation.*—The municipality of this town maintains nine rubbish depôts. To these are carried all the refuse of the town, where it is burned and sold once a year by public auction as manure.

There are 151 movable dust-bins of corrugated zinc in use. There are thirteen public latrines, eight of which are Crawford's, one pucca built, and four with thatched roofs and tatti enclosures. The usefulness of their existence is much appreciated by the public in general. The number of houses brought under the private scavengering system is 613 against 530 of the year preceding. The increase in the number well demonstrates the fact that the private scavengering system is becoming popular.

The scavengering is carried on by toties, and to ensure perfect removal, sanitary maistries personally supervise the work, being themselves supervised by the sanitary inspector.

The municipal area is divided into seven blocks, each being in charge of a sanitary maistry with five to nine sweepers according to the extent of block under him.

The municipality maintains the following establishment :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Sanitary inspector | 1 |
| Peon | 1 |
| Sweepers | 46 |
| Rubbish carts | 25 |
| Toties for public latrines | 16 |
| Toties for private scavengering | 19 |
| Night-soil carts | 7 |
| Total | 115 |

The drinking-water supply of the town is purely from wells. The wells being deep, their water is wholesome. The municipality possesses nine wells, all of which are used by the public, and have parapet walls with side flooring to prevent percolation from the surface in the vicinity, thus contamination is reduced to a minimum. Strewn about the town are several tanks and large ponds, the water of which is unwholesome : they are generally used for bathing, washing and irrigating purposes.

The drainage of the town is deficient. During the rain, surplus water is carried along temporary drains dug for the purpose along the side of roads. House water generally stagnates in yards, where they dry or prove provender for vegetation. There are only two masonry drains—one in the Big Bazaar and the other in Sultanpet : the latter requires repairs.

4. *Vaccination.*—This municipality maintains one first-class vaccinator, one second-class vaccinator and one second-class vaccinatrix. The total number of primary operations for 1894–95 is 3,609, of which 3,282 were successful against 3,854 successful operations of the year preceding. The number of infants under one year of age vaccinated was 1,044, of which 970 were successful, 68 were unsuccessful and the results of six are unknown. The number of successful operations under one year in the year preceding is only 369. This remarkable increase is due to the continuation of compulsory vaccination. The total number of re-vaccinated cases are 34, 30 of which proved successful. The work of the vaccinators is supervised by me. Each vaccinator has to produce 150 cases per mensem and the vaccinatrix 100. Accordingly the total number to be shown by the three is 4,000. But the total number shown for it is 3,643. This last shows the total number vaccinated.

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—This municipality maintains a hospital and branch dispensary. I am in charge of the hospital, while a hospital assistant lent by the Government is in charge of the latter. The hospital with its out-houses and sheds is situated in a large and airy compound.

The buildings, out-houses and sheds which comprise the whole hospital are (1) the main pucca-built quarter consisting of three blocks, (2) one male latrine, (3) female latrine, (4) kitchen, (5) wards for contagious and other diseases, (6) male venereal ward, (7) mortuary house, (8) shed for high caste Hindus, (9) female venereal ward.



The main pucca building consists of three blocks, each consisting of two spacious rooms with a verandah in front and bath and store room behind. One room of the first block is used as my office, the other being left for attention to out-patients and dispensing purpose. Of the other two blocks, one is used for male in-patients and the other for female in-patients.

The male ward accommodates 12 patients, so also does the female. The ward for contagious and other diseases admit of 8 patients of both sexes. Four beds are reserved for high caste Hindus.

Since 1891 mention has been made every year of the suggestion of the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras, after his inspection of this hospital on the 12th October 1891, that the high caste ward should be a pucca building somewhere to the west of the office room instead of a thatched one near the male latrine as at present. The present high caste ward is ill-ventilated and entirely non-hygienic in construction. The eaves come low down and hang over the doors and windows, which ought never to be in a place intended for sick persons. It is really surprising that a large place like Palghat has not got a special lying-in ward; more is it so, because the council have not noticed this suggestion which was made from time to time. A separate lying-in ward is essential. It is only when comfort and privacy are afforded that women would seek the hospital and thus have a chance of being scientifically treated. The majority of female diseases is due to mismanagement of labour. Everything needed cannot possibly be procured by private patients, especially the lower order, nor could the midwife carry about necessaries as may be required. The labour may be conducted to all appearances well, the patient gets all right in a few days ; but we may rest assured that the germ of future disease has been laid. The difficulty of convincing patients of this lies in the fact that an interval elapses between the confinement and the supervention of diseases. The municipality would be conferring a great boon on the lower order if they could only build a lying-in ward on hygienic principles. I would suggest that the first step taken towards any improvement in the hospital should be directed to the erection of a lying-in ward. It is sadly wanted, and I hope the council will appreciate the necessity.

*Patients, &c.*—The total number of out-patients treated in the year under report is 12,479 against 13,791 in the previous year, thus the number is less by 1,312 than that in the year preceding, the decrease being 7·42 per cent. This diminution in number is brought about by various causes acting together, such as the working of a branch dispensary; the practice of two high caste Sudras—one a M.B. and C.M. of the Madras University with a chemist shop and accommodation for in-patients of his own, the other an unpassed candidate; above all these is the establishment of a dispensary by European Nuns in the compound of the Roman Catholic church close to the hospital. They even receive in-patients. Further the decrease may be attributed to an improvement in public health due to proper attention being paid to the sanitary condition of the town.

In the year under report the average cost per diet was As. 2–6 against As. 3–5 in the preceding year. This difference in the cost per diet explains the increase in the number of in-patients.

The sum allowed by the municipality for dieting in-patients is quite inadequate. Most of the diseases admitted require good nourishment, and in many the essential treatment is nourishment. Medicines alone will do no good if the system is not sustained by proper alimentation.

The average daily attendance of out-patients is 95·30 against 99·89 in the year preceding.

With regard to in-patients the total number treated is 375 against 242 in the year preceding. The daily average is 15·95 against 11·59 in the previous year. This fluctuation mainly depends upon the rate of tender per diet, and the medical officer in charge has to cut his coat according to his cloth.

*Mortality and causes of it.*—The marginally-given statement gives the number of in-patients treated, deaths and percentages in the year under report and the two preceding years. The number of deaths is 27 with a larger number treated (375) against 44 with a smaller number treated (242) in the previous year, the respective percentages being 7·2 and 18·18. The low percentage of death in the year under report may be attributed to the fact of there being no special disease to swell the percentage. Deaths from the various diseases are pretty even; still, as in the previous year, diarrhœa stands foremost as the fell disease. Patients admitted for this last complaint generally come in when they are emaciated to an extent beyond recovery. In fact their alimentary system may be likened to a mechanical tube, everything given passing out more or less unaltered. The mortality from small-pox and cholera is so small that it may be dismissed with a mere mention.

| Year. | Number treated. | Number died. | Percentage. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1892–93 .. .. | 444 | 60 | 13·5 |
| 1893–94 .. .. | 242 | 44 | 18·18 |
| 1894–95 .. .. | 375 | 27 | 7·2 |

*Operations.*—The subjoined statement gives the number of major and minor operations performed during the year under report and its two preceeding years:—

| Years. | Major. | Minor. |
|---|---|---|
| 1892–93 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10 | 404 |
| 1893–94 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 18 | 458 |
| 1894–95 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 20 | 502 |

The gradual increase in the number of surgical operations clearly proves that the natives of this place are beginning to have faith in surgical treatment. As it stands patients generally resent or dread any operative interference. For the population of this place the number of operations performed is exceedingly small. We may yet hope that in time surgery would be as popular as medicine with the general public.

*Establishment.*—The members of the establishment as per margin remain the same with the addition of a female ward attendant, who was entertained in July 1894. The female ward attendant added on is in no way a remarkable addition. She is old and lazy, hence not very pliant; I would suggest that a middle-aged and more active woman should be engaged in her stead, so that I might train her to her business.

1 hospital assistant.
1 compounder.
1 ward attendant.
1 waterman.
1 cook.
1 gardener.
1 washerman.
1 male toty.
1 female toty.
1 midwife.
1 female ward attendant.
1 peon.

The establishment is sufficient and efficient in every other respect.

The midwife conducted 56 cases of natural labour against 42 in the previous year.

There was one tedious labour in the year under report, which required the assistance of the hospital assistant.

Palghat,
25*th April* 1895. (Signed) M. N. MacDONALD, L.M. and S.,
*Assistant Surgeon.*

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From M. ANANDAN, Civil Hospital Assistant in charge of Branch Dispensary, Palghat, to the Chairman of the Municipal Council, Palghat (through the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar), dated Palghat, 10th May 1895.

I beg to submit the annual report on the Branch Dispensary, Palghat, for the official year 1894–95.

*Public Health.*—The public health on the whole was good. During the year under report, cholera made its appearance twice. In August 37 attacks were reported, of which 28 proved fatal, and in December 14 with 6 deaths. I assumed charge of this dispensary in December last, and so I am unable to explain the cause of the



attack in August. In the opinion of the Assistant Surgeon the attack was brought on by latent germs finding their way to drinking water. In December I attended a few cases, and I believe all these cases were sporadic ones. The necessary precautions were adopted to prevent the disease assuming an epidemic form.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—

| Months. | Births. | Deaths. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total. | Small-pox. | Cholera. | Fever. | Bowel-complaints. | All other causes. | Total. |
| April .. .. .. | 110 | .. | .. | 21 | 2 | 37 | 60 |
| May .. .. .. | 136 | .. | .. | 23 | 11 | 57 | 91 |
| June .. .. .. | 129 | 1 | .. | 18 | 7 | 59 | 85 |
| July .. .. .. | 110 | 2 | .. | 16 | 11 | 64 | 93 |
| August .. .. .. | 90 | 1 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 59 | 98 |
| September .. .. | 104 | .. | 10 | 14 | 12 | 49 | 85 |
| October .. .. .. | 87 | .. | .. | 9 | 2 | 54 | 65 |
| November .. .. | 110 | .. | .. | 9 | 3 | 56 | 68 |
| December .. .. | 106 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 7 | 64 | 102 |
| January .. .. .. | 149 | .. | .. | 14 | 5 | 58 | 77 |
| February .. .. | 172 | .. | 3 | 22 | 13 | 68 | 106 |
| March .. .. .. | 163 | .. | 5 | 20 | 10 | 64 | 99 |
| Total .. | 1,466 | 6 | 39 | 201 | 94 | 689 | 1,029 |

3. *Sanitation.*—There are nine rubbish depôts in the town and a sufficient number of dust-bins. There are thirteen public latrines in suitable localities. These are largely resorted to by the public. The private scavengering system is also in force. The scavengering is carried on by toties under the supervision of sanitary maistries, who in their turn are supervised by the sanitary inspector. The principal sources of water-supply are the Kalpathi river, private wells and nine municipal wells. During the latter part of the year (in February and March), there was scarcity of water. Bathing and washing are generally done in tanks and rivers. Several wells in the municipality are not provided with parapet walls. The drainage is mostly natural, there being only two masonry drains—one in the Big Bazaar and the other at Sultanpet. The private scavengering system seems capable of improvement in crowded parts of the town.

4. *Vaccination.*—As vaccination is compulsory, all the cases go to the vaccine depôt, and so no cases come to the dispensary for operation.

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The municipality maintains one hospital and a branch dispensary. The hospital is under the charge of an Assistant Surgeon and the latter under my charge. The present dispensary building is a rented shop with one room quite unsuited and insufficient for locating a dispensary. Want of light and ventilation are its chief drawbacks, not to mention the unhealthy surroundings. I get almost suffocated, for there is hardly sufficient room in the building to accommodate thirty or forty patients, which is the least number that may be expected to be in the room together waiting prescription. The patients have no place to wait outside as the building abuts the public road. Great difficulty is also experienced in examining patients suffering from venereal and other diseases for want of a private room. In the compounding room there is hardly any light at noon during the scorching sun of the summer, and how any dispensing can be done during the rains remains to be solved. The building is old, dingy and low-roofed with no verandah, no window, save one which is none of the best. It is earnestly to be hoped that the council will find funds to house the dispensary in a suitable building, no matter if the building be a thatched or a humbler one.

| | Rs. |
|---|---|
| 1892–93 .. .. .. .. | 250 |
| 1893–94 .. .. .. .. | 3,923 |
| 1894–95 .. .. .. .. | 3,884 |

5. (*d*) The slightest decrease in the total treated, as compared with the previous year, is, I regret to record, due to the unpopularity of the institution during the latter days of my predecessor.

5. (*f*) During the year under report, one major and 124 minor operations were performed against 73 minor operations in the previous year.

*Establishment*—consists of a third-class civil hospital assistant, one compounder and a surgery cooly.

*General Remarks.*—I think this dispensary shows every sign of developing gradually and turning out increasingly useful day after day. No doubt the average for the year is low, but a perusal of the following figures will show the increasing rate of attendance. There is scope for further improvement, which, I am sure, will be attained in a short time. The great impediment in the way is the present building and its surroundings, which if remedied, this dispensary is sure to grow into an institution giving relief to a very large section of the people of Palghat:—

| Month. | Average daily sick. |
|---|---|
| January | 25·19 |
| February | 43·43 |
| March | 48·32 |
| April | 56·20 |

No. 2374.

Forwarded.

CALICUT, 24*th May* 1895. (Signed) J. H. CARRUTHERS, Surgn.-Major, *Ag. District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar.*

Cur. No. 251-M.

Forwarded.

2. As remarked in the report, the municipal roads were in good order during the year under report.

11*th July* 1895. (Signed) M. J. MURPHY, *Ag. Head Assistant Collector.*

Endorsement on Cur. No. 251-M of 1895.

Forwarded.

2. The number of warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year was unduly large.

3. The procedure of the council in deducting Rs. 542–2–8 due to it by the Palghat Taluk Board from the toll contribution due by it to the district board is irregular. A report on the subject is being sent to Government by the president of the district board.

4. The collections on account of private scavenging were not satisfactory, being only 73·7 per cent. of the demand. Private scavenging fees should be collected in advance. The fees should apparently be raised, as the establishment is not self-supporting.

5. The roads were maintained under the A system contract. They were in good order and formed a great contrast to the roads in Calicut.

6. The statement that the decrease in the number of successful cases of vaccination "is due to the bad quality of paste supplied from the Central Depôt, Calicut," is not correct. A similar complaint was made by the Local Fund vaccinators in July and August 1894. I at once instituted inquiries and found that the complaints were not well founded and were the result of the vaccinators objecting to the new system of supply from a central depôt.

CALICUT, 17*th July* 1895. (Signed) S. SWAMINATHA IYER, for *Collector.*



ORDER—No. 1737 M., dated 24th October 1895.

The receipts and charges of the Palghat Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94:—

| — | Actuals, 1893–94. | Budget estimate, 1894–95. | Revised estimate, 1894–95. | Actuals, 1894–95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Receipts.* | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Balance brought forward | 4,371 | — 1,250 | 690 | 689 |
| Tax on Arts | 3,346 | 4,050 | 4,010 | 3,514 |
| ,, on Buildings and Lands | 10,889 | 17,850 | 17,790 | 16,379 |
| ,, on Vehicles | 324 | 460 | 460 | 460 |
| ,, on Carts | 1,642 | 1,890 | 1,870 | 1,718 |
| Tolls | 9,337 | 10,120 | 10,220 | 10,284 |
| Realizations under Special Acts | 123 | 70 | 70 | 104 |
| Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c. | 515 | 560 | 1,140 | 1,114 |
| Conservancy Receipts | 557 | 400 | 550 | 327 |
| Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions | 17,225 | 16,310 | 17,050 | 16,875 |
| ,, from Medical Institutions | 28 | .. | 10 | 3 |
| Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses | 1,166 | 1,240 | 1,300 | 1,295 |
| License Fees | 770 | 500 | 600 | 611 |
| Other Fees | 627 | 1,000 | 890 | 843 |
| Fines under Municipal and other Acts | 450 | 500 | 500 | 445 |
| Grants and Contributions from Government | 4,817 | 5,950 | 6,150 | 5,732 |
| ,, ,, from Local Boards | 2,283 | 2,880 | 3,670 | 3,642 |
| ,, ,, from other Bodies | .. | .. | .. | 200 |
| Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals | 559 | 800 | 990 | 1,089 |
| Miscellaneous | 110 | 90 | 100 | 223 |
| Loans | 2,500 | 14,500 | 14,500 | 14,500 |
| Advances Recovered | 270 | .. | .. | 16 |
| Total | 61,909 | 77,920 | 82,560 | 80,063 |
| *Charges.* | | | | |
| GRANT I— | | | | |
| New Works— | | | | |
| Communications | 739 | 460 | 140 | 379 |
| Buildings | 2,066 | 15,140 | 18,500 | 2,907 |
| Drainage | 473 | 630 | 330 | 288 |
| Water-supply | .. | 150 | 150 | 150 |
| Repairs— | | | | |
| Communications | 7,299 | 7,970 | 8,240 | 8,136 |
| Buildings | 1,222 | 790 | 740 | 604 |
| Water-supply | 1 | 50 | 60 | 54 |
| Establishment | 1,069 | 1,080 | 1,030 | 1,005 |
| Tools and Plant and other Stores | 96 | 50 | 50 | 30 |
| Total | 12,965 | 26,320 | 29,240 | 13,553 |
| GRANT II— | | | | |
| Municipal Schools— | | | | |
| On the Salary System | 23,139 | 21,470 | 21,330 | 21,440 |
| On the Salary-result System | 2,690 | 3,400 | 3,090 | 2,866 |
| Result Grants | 1,807 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Inspection | 341 | 330 | 330 | 324 |
| Total | 27,977 | 27,200 | 26,750 | 26,630 |
| GRANT III— | | | | |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries | 4,964 | 6,400 | 6,020 | 5,952 |
| Contributions | 358 | 660 | 660 | 509 |
| Vaccination | 327 | 660 | 660 | 625 |
| Registration of Births and Deaths | 187 | 250 | 240 | 236 |
| Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering | 6,917 | 8,220 | 7,870 | 7,549 |
| Total | 12,753 | 16,190 | 15,450 | 14,871 |
| GRANT IV— | | | | |
| Lighting | 1,403 | 1,550 | 1,400 | 1,082 |
| Travellers' Bungalows | 166 | 200 | 240 | 208 |
| Avenues | 17 | 100 | 100 | 33 |
| Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges | 1,095 | 1,150 | 1,200 | 901 |
| Total | 2,681 | 3,000 | 2,940 | 2,224 |
| GRANT V— | | | | |
| Supervision and Management | 3,701 | 3,930 | 3,530 | 3,654 |
| Repayment of Debt | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Interest on Loan | 81 | 100 | 520 | 518 |
| Advances Recoverable | 29 | .. | .. | 127 |
| Refunds | 33 | 80 | 100 | 133 |
| Balance | 689 | 100 | 3,030 | 17,353 |
| Total | 61,909 | 77,920 | 82,560 | 80,063 |

2. The municipal council held thirty meetings against twenty-nine in 1893–94. The average attendance of the official members continued to be indifferent, while that of the non-officials improved and was fair.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The number of persons assessed to the tax on arts and the net current demand under this head rose from 442 and Rs. 3,460 to 471 and Rs. 3,659, respectively. The rate of the taxes on buildings and lands was raised during the year from 5 to 7½ per cent. of the annual rental, and resulted in increases of Rs. 4,273 and Rs. 1,322 in the respective demands under these heads.

(2) The current collections under the principal taxes improved, and except in the case of the tax on arts were satisfactory. The arrear realizations were also fair on the whole. This advance is probably due to the fact that coercive measures were resorted to much more largely than in the previous year. The number of warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year was, however, as pointed out by the Collector, again unduly large.

(3) Owing to keener competition at the sale of the farm, the revenue from tolls showed an increase of Rs. 947. Orders have been passed in G.O., No. 1719 L., dated 19th September 1895, upon the action of the municipal council referred to in paragraph 18 of the Chairman's letter, in deducting the hospital contribution due to it by the Palghat Taluk Board from the share of tolls payable to the district board. There was an increase in the income from the taxes on vehicles and carts which was due chiefly to the realization of arrears, but for reasons explained in paragraphs 24 and 28 (*a*) of the Chairman's report the receipts from the sale of rubbish and license fees showed a decline. The slight falling off in the income from fines is attributed by the Chairman to the leniency of the punishments inflicted by the Bench of Magistrates. The attention of the District Magistrate will be drawn to this matter in the Judicial Department.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency rose from 530 to 613, but the service was worked at a loss of Rs. 494 to the municipal council against Rs. 816 in 1893–94. In the latter part of the year, however, the council raised the rates of fees, and the system should be self-supporting in the current year. It is observed that out of a total demand of Rs. 1,458 under this head, no less than Rs. 243 were either written off or remitted during the year. This would not have been necessary if the council had followed the repeated orders of Government to collect these fees in advance. The Chairman should see that the instructions of Government on this subject, contained in G.O., No. 1632 M., dated 5th November 1894, are carefully attended to in future. The number of houses served is still exceedingly small, being only about 11 per cent. of the total number assessed to the tax on buildings, so that there is ample scope for the further extension of the system.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—A building for the municipal office and a slaughter-house were under construction during the year, the expenditure on these two works amounting to Rs. 1,834 and Rs. 669, respectively. The Dance market, which is estimated to cost Rs. 13,500, was also taken in hand. The failure to utilize the remainder of the provision for new buildings is explained in paragraph 43 of the Chairman's letter. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 8,515, or 83 per cent. of the net income from tolls, and the Collector and the Revenue Divisional officer report that the town roads were in good order.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rs. 4,423, or 13·7 of the income from taxation, against 24·3 in 1893–94. Of this, all but Rs. 423 was spent on primary education. The municipal council continued to maintain a second-grade college on the salary system and nine primary schools on the salary-result system. The attendance at the college again declined, but at the primary schools taken together it showed an increase of eighty. The results of the first-in-arts and matriculation examinations were fair, but the percentage of success in the lower secondary examination was extremely low. The primary schools, however, appear to have done fairly well at the departmental examinations. The council also aided a secondary and seventeen primary schools with result grants, against three and thirteen, respectively, in 1893–94. The attendance at these improved slightly, the results of the grant examinations were on the whole fair, and the allotment for result grants was fully utilized. It is to be regretted, however, that the number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools fell from 62·4 to 60·3 per cent.



of the male population of school-going age. From statement III submitted by the Assistant Inspector of Schools, it is observed that nine out of the forty-six teachers employed in the aided schools were unpassed men. The council should insist on the managers of these institutions employing none but qualified teachers, reducing or entirely withholding the grants payable to them until they comply with this requirement.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There was an increase in the number of in-patients treated in the municipal hospital, but the out-patients were 1,312 fewer than in 1893–94. The decline is explained in paragraph 5 of the Assistant Surgeon's report. In the branch dispensary maintained by the council relief was afforded to 3,884 out-patients against 3,923 in 1893–94. The attention of the municipal council is drawn to the Assistant Surgeon's remarks regarding the inefficiency of the female ward attendant. The midwife employed by the council attended fifty-six cases of labour against forty-two in 1893–94. This result cannot be considered by any means satisfactory, and steps should be taken to exact better work from her in the current year. A separate report from the hospital assistant in charge of the branch dispensary is unnecessary.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—For reasons given by the Chairman in paragraph 60 of his report, the number of persons vaccinated during the year showed a decrease of 285. The quality of the work done was also indifferent, only 91 per cent. of the cases having been successful against 98·1 in 1893–94. In this connection the attention of the Chairman is drawn to paragraph 6 of the Collector's endorsement. The total number of successful operations amounted, however, to 83·9 per mille of the population against a general average of 53 per mille for all municipalities in 1893–94. Infantile vaccination received increased attention, but to be satisfactory it should more nearly approach the birth-rate.

The registration of births improved, while that of deaths declined slightly. In both cases, however, the recorded rates were below the normal, and the returns appear therefore to have been incomplete. Under these circumstances, the decline in the number of prosecutions for failure to register births and deaths is not satisfactory.

(5) *Sanitation.*—Nearly 92 per cent. of the allotment for conservancy was utilized, and the expenditure amounted to 11·6 per cent. of the ordinary receipts. From the Chairman's report it appears that some attention is being paid to the sanitation of the town, but that many defects still remain to be remedied is evident from the inspection notes of the Sanitary Commissioner recorded in G.O., No. 1256 M., dated 3rd August 1895. The council should take these notes as its guide and carry out one by one, as funds permit, the improvements therein suggested.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 17,353, or 26·7 per cent. of the ordinary receipts. The greater portion of this sum is, however, reserved for expenditure on the new buildings now under construction.

The administration of the municipality during the year under review showed improvement in several directions and was, on the whole, satisfactory.

6. The delay of more than a month in the submission of this report is regrettable and should not be allowed to recur. The extracts given at paragraphs 18 and 43 were unnecessary; the statements in paragraphs 28 (*a*) and 32 should not appear in future reports.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
*Chief Secretary.*

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Palghat.
" Collector of Malabar.
" President, District Board, Malabar.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Judicial Department [with reference to paragraph 3 (3)].
Editors' Table.

Exd. S. J. Pereira.

# Govt. of {1895} Madras.

## LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

*Issued*

*Recd.* *Encl.*

**G.O., No. 1737 M., 24th Oct. 1895.**

**OCTOBER.**

**Administration Report.**

Reviewing the — of the Palghat Municipal Council for 1894–95.

to Press.

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