Local & Munl. (1895) Department.

PRINTED.

G.O., No. 1723M

DATED 23d October 1895

[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Reviewing the-----of the Mannargudi Municipal Council for 1894-95.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

[1]

INDEXED.

PRESS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.
G.O., DATED 23-10-95
No. 1723 M.

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report

Receiving &c ——— of the
Ramnad Mul: Coun[illegible]
for 1894-95

Back Paper, No. of 18

Read again Order of Government, dated
18 , No.

Further Paper, No. of 18

Enclosures.

Current No. S- 2295-m(in typ) A
2781. m — P

Statement with ditto.

Order, &c., of Government—A.

Papers kept out of File for despatch in original
(not paged).

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N.B.—
A = Print in full.
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P = Print abstract only.
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Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi during the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.			Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1894-95.			Revised Estimate for 1894-95.			Actuals, 1893-94. (audited figures.)		
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Balance brought forward—															
a. Municipal Fund				4824	2	3	510	..	..	4820	..	..	5978	14	..
b. Endowments															
c. Water-tax Fund															
2. Municipal rates and taxes—															
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	2089	..	..				2300	..	..	2300	..	..	1944	..	..
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	5290	14	3				4000	..	..	5400	..	..	2863	5	9
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	516	7	6				600	..	..	600	..	..	390	15	..
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	5807	5	9										3754	4	9
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	393	..	..				450	..	..	450	..	..	403	8	..
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	907	10	..				1200	..	..	1100	..	..	854	2	..
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	1368	..	..				1900	..	..	1650	..	..	1272	..	..
h. Tolls (section 91)—															
Gross receipts 9924-4-11	6716	1	3				6670	..	..	6670			6670	..	..
Less Local Fund share 3208-3-8															
i. Penalties on account of—															
i. Tax on arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ii. Tax on buildings ..															
iii. Tax on lands															
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands															
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..							10	..	..	10	..	..			
vi. Tax on animals							10	..	..	10	..	..			
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..							10	..	..	10	..	..	..	0	..
viii. Evasion of tolls							..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
3. Realizations under Special Acts—															
a. Pounds															
b. Ferry rents															
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..				1728	1	..									
Carried forward ..				1728	1	..	17160	..	..	18200	..	..	14418	1	9

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		17281 1 ..	17160	18200	14418 1 9
4. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation—					
a. i. Rent of lands	51 8 4		80	80	28 11 1
ii. Rent of buildings ..					
iii. Avenue receipts	756 8 7		500	800	474 1 1
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows		808	50	15	
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings					
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	52 10 9		80	80	21 1 5
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	49 7 7	102 910	150	100	89 12 6
c. Conservancy receipts—					613 10 1
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	125		70	410	70 - -
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	38 4 -		60 - -	30 - -	25 15 -
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..					
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..					
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..					
f. i. Income from markets ..	761 8 8		700	750	666 .. ..
ii. „ slaughter-houses.	273 13 ..		450	440	398 .. ..
g. Other fees					
i. Distraint fees	9 10 6		20	20	1 15 ..
ii. License fees	547 5 11		600	600	429 13 1
iii. Cartstand fees					
iv. Other fees					
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	265 7 6		500	500	268 13 6
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries					
ii. Educational					
iii. Medical	1225 8 3	4157 7 1	1090	1088	1089 4 4
j. Premium on loans					
Carried forward ..		21438 8 1	21510	23133	17981 8 9

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		21438 8 1	21510	23133	17981 8 9
5. Grants and contributions—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..					
Buildings					
Municipal Schools ..					
Other purposes					
ii. Medical			40	X	X
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..					
Water-supply					
Drainage					
Sanitation					
Other purposes ..					
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education			90	180	
ii. Medical	1810		1810	1810	1810 .. ..
iii. Other purposes					
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education	17	1827 .. -		5	.. .. ..
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes				5	.. .. ..
6. Miscellaneous—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	51 5 ..		100 .. -	200	59 1 ..
ii. Other purposes					
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents	75		300 .. -	100	.. .. ..
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year ..	2 13 8		.. .. ..	30	65 7 10
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	1 6 ..		10	1	1 .. ..
iv. Other items	6 14 6	137 7 2	20	10	10 3 10
Carried forward ..		23402 15 3	23880	25474 .. -	19927 5 5

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Budget Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		28402 15 3	23880 " "	25474 " "	19927 5 5
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..					
ii. In the market from private individuals					
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent					
ii. Others	383 14 5	383 14 5	50 " "	46 " "	741 5 2
Total Receipts ..		23786 13 8	23930 " "	25520 " "	20668 10 7
Grand Total ..		28610 15 11	24440 " "	30340 " "	26647 8 7.

NOTE TO STATEMENT I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ ~~all~~ 5 classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at 7½ annas per cent. of rent value. 4 for every 80 square yards.
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at per cent.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at ——— the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at ——— the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. No. 649 m dt. 9-7-86 and 1029 m dt. 8-10-86
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 93-94 and the land tax registers in the official year 1891-92
9. Total extent of land assessed is 1870 acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

House-tax. According to the extent, accommodation, construction, position, comforts and local demand.
Land tax. The principle on which the tax is assessed is that, for lands which are actually leased out for rent, the rent value is taken for assessment and for other lands, the Council levy 7½ Rs for every Rs100, obtained from the produce after deducting the Kudivaram and cultivation expenses.

STATEMENT I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 1894-95.

Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Contribution from Local Funds.	Contribution from Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 minus Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II.)	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 plus Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 minus Column 16).	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Municipal Agency	Rs. 27320 — —	— " —	1225 — 3	— " —	— " —	— " —	1225 — 3	1810 — " —	— " —	3085 — 8 — 3	1968 — 10 — 2	— " —	2896 — 1 — 9	2896 — 1 — 9	2108 — " — 8	5004 — 2 — 5	— " —	

Mannargudi
Chairman

STATEMENT II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi for the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95	Revised Estimate for 1894-95	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. NEW WORKS—					
a. Communications	" " "	" " "	270 " "	" " "	512 3 "
b. Buildings	1017 3 "	" " "	100 " "	1250 " "	166 14 6
c. Drainage					
d. Water-supply	50 " "	1067 3 "	380 " "	500 " "	158 6 3
2. REPAIRS—			200		
a. Communications ..	3872 " 2	" " "	3230 " "	3430 " "	1997 " 6
b. Buildings ..	3523 5 6	" " "	300 " "	4420 " "	617 2 8
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works ..					
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.					
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	386 2 3	" " "	200 " "	320 " "	54 13 6
ii. Establishment ..	359 13 10	8141 5 9	290 " "	290 " "	351 6 "
iii. Contingencies					
3. ESTABLISHMENT	180 " "	180 " "	180 " "	180 " "	139 13 5
4. TOOLS AND PLANT AND OTHER STORES.	9 2 "	9 2 "	50 " "	20 " "	19 14 "
5. CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.					
c. To others for public works ..					
Total, Grant I ..		9397 10 9	5000 " "	10410 " "	4047 9 10
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—					
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..	" " "	" " "	60 " "	60 " "	" " "
2 MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
Carried forward ..					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95	Revised Estimate for 1894-95	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..			60 " "	60 " "	
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.				430	460 10 1
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	277 15 10		410 " "	310 " "	316 7 6
b. Results Grants			100 " "	70 " "	39 1 6
c. Contingencies	58 6 4	336 6 2	50 " "	50 " "	105 1 1
3. SALARY GRANTS	423 11 "	423 11 "	400 " "	450 " "	390 13 4
4. RESULTS GRANTS	1191 2 "	1191 2 "	1250 " "	1500 " "	1251 12 7
5. COMBINED GRANTS—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Results Grants					
6. INSPECTION—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	239 15 11	" " "	240 " "	240 " "	240 " "
ii. Contingencies	13 2 8	253 2 7	20 " "	20 " "	8 7 11
7. MISCELLANEOUS					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..			200 " "	30 " "	227 12 5
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	180 " "		180 " "	180 " "	161 5 11
ii. Contingencies	26 2 8	206 2 8	30 " "	40 " "	177 13 7
c. Other items	4 4 1	4 4 1	" " "	10 " "	8 7 6
Total, Grant II ..		2414 12 6	2940 " "	2960 " "	2927 3 4
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)					
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—					
a. Establishment	2257 3 6		2370 " "	2360 " "	2110 4 3
b. Medicines and Supplies	30 2 7		500 " "	" " "	480 11 "
c. Diet of Patients	427 11 10 / 301 15 7		600 " "	600 " "	466 11 11
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	180 15 10 / 306 14 1		500 " "	500 " "	192 11 2
e. Contributions to Local Boards ..		2896 1 9			
&c., &, &c. ..	2896 1 9				
Carried forward ..		2896 1 9	3970 " "	3460 " "	3250 6 4

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudy for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		2876 1 9	3970 " "	3460 " "	3250 6 4
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* CONTRIBUTIONS TO PROVINCIAL FUNDS FOR—					
i. Medical College ..					
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	67 " "		70 " "	70 " "	79 " "
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	14 " "		10 " "	10 " "	5
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..					5 " "
b. CONTRIBUTIONS TO LOCAL BOARDS, &C., FOR—					
i. Medical Schools ..	110 " "		110 " "	110 " "	110 " "
ii. Reserve staff ..	" " "		40 " "	40 " "	13 " "
Dist Surgeons Establishment &c., &c., &c. ..	29 6 6		30 " "	30 " "	29 6 6
c. OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS	~~47~~ 38 2 "	238 5 6		20 " "	18 9 3
3. VACCINATION—		258 8 6			
a. Establishment	116 10 8		120 " "	110 " "	118 " "
b. Contingencies	173 14 7	290 9 3	180 " "	180 " "	187 6 3
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
4. REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS—					
a. Establishment	120 2 1		140 " "	140 " "	120 " "
b. Contingencies	16 4 "	136 6 1		30 " "	3 6 "
5. CONSERVANCY, ROAD CLEANING AND ROAD WATERING—					4514 3 6
a. i. Establishment	1948 9 "		2160 " "	1970 " "	1970 10 9
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	1314 " "		1600 " "	1600 " "	1646 11 7
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	271 11 6		380 " "	280 " "	173 1 1
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	66 " "		100 " "	70 " "	73 " "
c. Cholera charges	655 11 2		250 " "	220 " "	645 14 7
d. Contingencies	60 13 4	4316 13 "	100 " "	70 " "	5 " 3
&c., &c., &c. ..			4590		
Total, Grant III ..		7878 3 7	9260 " "	8410 " "	8448 8 7

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudi for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. LIGHTING—					
a. Establishment	714 2 2		720 " "	720 " "	598 9 2
b. Contingencies	1042 4 7	1756 6 9	1300 " "	1300 " "	1474 " 8
2. i. MARKETS—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
ii. SLAUGHTER-HOUSES—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
3. CHOULTRIES—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
c. Feeding Travellers					
4. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
5. AVENUES—					
a. Establishment	562 11 7		630 " "	620 " "	932 2 11
b. Contingencies	83 5 5	646 1 "	100 " "	50 " "	79 11 10
6. PUBLIC GARDEN—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..					
7. SURVEY OF LAND					
8. FIRE—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.					
9. OTHER CHARGES—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging					16 2 11
Carried forward ..		2402 7 9	2750 " "	2690 " "	3100 11 6

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudy for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95	Revised Estimate for 1894-95	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		2402 7 9	2750 " "	2690 " "	3100 11 6
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—cont.					
9. OTHER CHARGES—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	3 " "		40 " "	30 " "	13 12 "
iii. Printing	600 11 10	550-11-10	500 " "	650 " "	444 13 7
iv. Compensation for lands ..	21 9 "		30 " "	30 " "	212 4 6
v. Other items	319 1 6		100 " "	150 " "	22 2 "
	580 11 10				
	924 6 4	944 9 4			709 1
Total, Grant IV ..		3347 1 1	3420 " "	3550 " "	3793 11 7
GRANT V—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment ..	1109 11 5		1140 " "	1120 " "	1133 7 2
ii. Inspection	480 " "		480 " "	480 " "	465 " "
b Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	235 12 "		240 " "	230 " "	240 " "
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..			20 " "		
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					50 " "
d. Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii)	217 7 8		150 " "	220 " "	123 10 3
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	207 7 "	2250 6 1	120 " "	180 " "	282 14 7
Total, Grant V ..		2250 6 1	2150 " "	2230 " "	2295 " "
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.					
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)					
c. Charges of investment ..					
INTEREST—					
a. On account of last year ..					
b. „ of current year ..					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Mannargudy for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95	Revised Estimate for 1894-95	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent	25 " "				25 " "
b. Others	170 10 6		50 " "	350 " "	260 12 "
Refunds of other than current collections ..	6 " "	801 10 6	60 " "	80 " "	25 9 "
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities					
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					
b. In Savings Bank					
Total Expenditure ..		26089 12 6	22880 " "	27990 " "	21823 6 4
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund		2521 3 5	1560 " "	2350 " "	4824 2 3
b. Endowments					
c. Water-tax Fund					
Grand Total ..		28610 15 11	24440 " "	30340 " "	26647 8 7

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of the Municipality of Mannargudi *on 31st March* 1895.

Liabilities.	RS.	Assets.	RS.
Liabilities—		Municipal Balance .. { Cash ..	2521-3-5
Balance of Loans		{ Securities ..	
Deposits to be adjusted ~~1313-9-11~~		Deposit Balance .. { Cash ..	1313-9-11
Other Liabilities (in detail) .. 263-9-11		{ Securities ..	950 " "
Results Grants to the Managers of Pry Schools 227-12-"		Sinking Fund of loans	
Printing Charges 71-11-10		Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.	27300 " "
Travelling allowance to the Lusperting School Master .. .. 2-10-"		Total ..	32084-13-4
Deferred pay charges 300 " "		Value of Premises, &c.	19530 " "
Dust contractor 360 " "		Do. of Tools and plant	4400 " "
Total 1665		Do. of Live stock	" "
		Do. of Furniture	600 " "
		Arrears of taxes, &c.	1639-14-2
		Other assets (in detail)	" "
		Contributions towards the pay of the Gymnast	90 " "
		Total ..	26259-14-2
		Claims—	
		Advances Recoverable—	
		Permanent advance	25 " "
		Advances for works, &c.	770-10-6
		Total ..	795-10-6

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1894-95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(b)	Buildings								
1	Purchase of P. W. D.								
2	building for the use								
	of Travellers Bungalow	700	"	"	"	700	"	"	
2	Construction of a horse								
	stable in the Traveller's								
	Bungalow	50	"	"	"	50	"	"	
3	Construction of a latrine								
	in the Traveller's Bungalow	100	"	"	"	153	11	"	
4	Construction of a shed								
	in the office compound	75	"	"	"	75	"	"	
5	Construction of a platform								
	in the Butcher Market	40	"	"	"	38	8	"	
	Total ..	965	"	"	"	1017	3	"	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure 1894-95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(d)	Water-supply								
1	Construction of a flight								
2	of steps to the Office tank	"	"	"	"	50	"	"	
3									
	Total ...	"	"	"	"	50	"	"	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town.
1	Repair of gravel roads.	2320	"	"	2985	15	9	
2	Do of Mud roads.	910	"	"	886	"	5	Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
3								6 miles 7 furlongs. 25 miles 5 furlongs.
								Total mileage under maintenance.
								Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
								6 miles 7 furlongs. 25 miles 5 furlongs.
Total ..		3230	-	-	3872	-	2	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Repair of the Vegitable market	50	-	"	27	"	"	✓
2	Do of the cattle shed	"	"	"	12	8	"	
3	Do of the Weekly market	150	"	"	160	"	"	✓
4	Do of the Office building	"	"	"	916	3	"	
5	Do of the Hospital buildings	"	"	"	2108	"	8	
6	Do of the toll gates	"	"	"	299	9	10	✓
Total ..		200	"	"	3523	5	6	✓

6 7
25 5
22 4

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(*c*)	Drainage							
1								
2								
3								
	Total ..							
(*d*)	Water-supply							
1.	Repair of Nattaniragan tank				21	6	6	
2.	Putting up a dam across Vadamar)				36	1	6	
3.	Cost of posts and wires for fencing tanks				328	10	3	
	Total ..	"	"	"	386	2	3	

Chairman

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers							
Drain cleaners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen	6	24	"	"	288	"	"
Watchmen for 5 months	3	12	"	"	60	"	"
Do. for 1 month & 1 week	4	16	"	"	20	"	"
Total ..			"	"	368	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					8	2	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					359	13	10
3. General—							
Overseers	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Maistries							
Total ..	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					180	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*ccnt.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—							
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—							
Pupils receiving scholarships							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd „ „							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
Head Masters	2	14	"	"	168	"	"
Assistant Masters	2	10	"	"	120	"	"
Pundits	2	"	8	"	6	"	"
Total ..	6	24	8	"	294	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					16	"	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					277	13	10

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
6. INSPECTION—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	20	"	"	240	"	"
Total ..	1	20			240	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					239	15	11
7. GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Total ..	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					180	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—							
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—							
Medical Subordinates Civil Apothecary	1	109	6	"	1312	8	"
" " Hospl. Assistant	1	25	"	"	300	"	"
Midwife	1	8	"	"	96	"	"
Clerk	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Compounder	1	9	"	"	108	"	"
Servants .. Lascar	1	6	"	"	72	"	"
" .. Waterman ..	1	4	"	"	48	"	"
" .. Cook	1	5	"	"	60	"	"
Male Sholtys	1	4	8	"	54	"	"
Female —do.—	1	3	8	"	42	"	"
Washerman	1	3	"	"	36	"	"
Gardener	1	4	"	"	48	"	"
Ward Coolys	1	5	"	"	60	"	"
Probationary Compounder	1	5	"	"	60	"	"
Total ..	13	191	6	"	2296	8	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					39	4	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					2257	3	6

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinators	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
Peons							
Total ..	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					3	5	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					116	10	8
4. Registration—							
Registrars	1	12	"	"	144	"	"
Peons							
Total ..	1	12			144	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					23	13	11
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					120	2	1

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors	2	30	"	"	360	"	"
,, ...							
,, ...							
Maistries	2	12	"	"	144	"	"
Scavengers	7	28	"	"	336	"	"
Sweepers	20	80	"	"	960	"	"
Coolies	4	16	"	"	192	"	"
Boy coolies	2	5	"	"	60	"	"
Total ..	37	171	"	"	2052	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					103	7	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1948	9	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors							
Maistries							
Scavengers	4	16	"	"	192.	"	"
Female Scavengers.	2	7	"	"	84	"	"
Total ..	~~8~~ 6	~~32~~ 23	"	"	~~384~~ 276	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					~~112~~ 4		6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					271	11	6
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
Masalchies	10	50	"	"	600	"	"
Total ..	11	60	"	"	720	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					5	13	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					714	2	2

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
5. Avenues—							
~~Servants~~ .. Maistry	1	9	"	"	108	"	"
Coolies	11	44	"	"	528	"	"
Total ..	12	53	"	"	636	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					73	4	3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					562	11	7
6. Public Garden—							
Gardeners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.—							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	35	"	"	420	"	"
Clerks	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Shroff	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Accountants	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Peons	3	18	"	"	216	"	"
Storekeeper	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
Gardener	1	4	"	"	48	"	"
Sweeper	1	1	"	"	12	"	"
Total ..	9	95	"	"	1140	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					30	4	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1109	11	5
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..	1	40	"	"	480	"	"
Total ..	1	40	"	"	480	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					480	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks							
Bill Collectors	2	20	"	"	240	"	"
Peons							
Total ..	2	20	"	"	240	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					4	1	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					235	12	"
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Chairman

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 189 -9 .

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	3728	7	11				
1. Deposits by appellants	482	13	"	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	2352	1	2
2. Deposits by renters	437	"	..	2. Returned to appellants	299	2	"
3. Deposits by contractors	404	"	..	3. Returned to renters	5	"	..
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants	400	"	..	4. Returned to contractors	542	8	"
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable..				5. Returned to municipal servants ..	"	"	"
				6. Returned to parties	"	"	"
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	32	3	2	7. Paid to claimants	22	3	"
				Total ..	3220	14	2
Total, Receipts ..	1756	"	2	Balance ..	2263	9	11
Total, including balance ..	5484	8	1	Total ..	5484	8	1

Chairman

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Mannargudi. Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1894-95.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	2244	"	"	174	"	"	2070	"	"	1770 319	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	300	"	"
2. Tax on buildings	3924	2	6	"	"	"	3924	2	6	3731 1559	7	3	5	2	6	"	15	"	186	10	"
3. Tax on lands	565	11	5	"	"	"	565	11	5	345 170	9	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	220	2	4
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands																					
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	9924	4	11	"	"	"	9924	4	11	9924	4	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6. Market rents	692	9	8	"	"	"	692	9	8	669 92	8	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	23	1	"
7. Slaughter-house fees	313	14	8	"	"	"	313	14	8	186 87	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	127	9	8
8. Rent of cart-stands	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
9. Private scavenging fees	89	4	"	"	"	"	89 67 / 156	4	"	17 33 / 51	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	71	12	"
Total	17753	15	2	174	"	"	17579	15	2	16644	10	8	5	2	6	"	15	"	929 710 / 1639	3	" 2

89) 720 (81 712 80

80/100 = 4/5

Chairman.

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.			Arrears of previous year.			Total demand.			Collected.			Remitted.			Written off.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).			Years to which the balance relates.			
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			9			
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	255	..	..	400	..	..	655	..	..	319	..	..	..	..	..	330	..	..	6	..	..	1893-94			
2. Tax on buildings	137	15	9	1572	13	..	1710	12	9	1559	7	3	9	4	..	132	..	6	10	1	..	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	
3. Tax on lands	139	14	1	186	10	6	326	8	7	170	14	5	..	..	..	153	10	9	1	15	5	1892-93,	1893-94.		
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands																									
5. Tolls																									
6. Market rents	52	1	4	92	..	..	144	1	4	92	..	..	..	..	..	52	1	4	..	..	..				
7. Slaughter-house fees	..	..	..	87	8	..	87	8	..	87	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
8. Rent of cart-stands	11	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				
9 Private scavenging fees	8	4	..	59	4	..	67	8	..	33	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	11	..	1892-93.	1893-94.		
Tax on Vehicles	60	..	..	49	8	..	109	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	..	58	8	..				
Do animals	165	14	..	45	..	..	210	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	8	..	92	6	..	1892-93,	1893-94.		
Do Carts	272	..	..	46	..	..	318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	..	..	112	..	..				
Fishery rents	3	8	..	..	..	..	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	8	..	..	..	..				
Amusements	200	5	6	..	..	..	200	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	5	6	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
License fees	109	..	..	155	..	..	264	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	195	..	..	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.
Rent of lands				16	13	5	16	13	5	14	8	4	1	8	10	..	..	..	..	12	3	1893-94			
Total	1403	14	8	2710	8	11	4114	7	7	2340	3	..	10	12	10	1052	12	7	710	11	2				

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.			Warrants issued during the year.			Total.			Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.			Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.			Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.			Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.			Property distrained, but not sold.			Property sold.		
	Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number of cases.	Amount involved.		Number of cases.	Amount.		Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.		Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.	
1	2	3		4	5		6	7		8	9		10	11		12	13		14	15		16	17		18	19	
		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	6	39	.. ..	362	3578	.. ..	368	3617	.. ..	368	3617	.. ..	..	..	.. ..	310	2961	.. ..	57	650	.. ..	1	6	.. ..	..	..	.. ..
2. Tax on buildings	89	68	13 ..	1879	2021	9 3	1968	2090	6 3	1968	2090	6 3	..	..	.. ..	524	531	9 ..	1344	1469	4 9	63	56	13 ..	37	32	11 6
3. Tax on lands	31	6	7 3	1043	459	3 ..	1074	465	10 3	1046	463	10 10	8	1	15 5	688	292	12 5	362	163	10 10	5	2	1 ..	11	5	2 7
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.	120			2922			3042			3134						1522			1763			69			60		
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins		1144	3		6058	12 3		6173	.. 6		6171	2 1				1122	3785	5 5		2282	15 7		64	14 ..		37	14 1
6. Tax on animals																											
Tax on carts, &c.																											
Private Scavenging	13	4	5 ..	59	39	12 ..	72	44	1 ..	31	21	13 ..	41	22	4 ..	..	..	.. ..	31	21	13 ..	..	..	.. ..	..	..	.. ..
Miscellaneous	..	..	.. ..	22	10	11 5	22	10	11 5	22	10	11 5	..	..	.. ..	1	..	12 3	21	9	15 2	..	..	.. ..	..	..	.. ..
Total	139	118	9 3	3365	6109	3 8	3504	6227	12 11	3455	6203	9 6	49	24	3 5	1523	3786	1 8	1815	2314	11 9	69	64	14 ..	48	37	14 1

1815 2314 11 9
69 64 14 ..
48 37 14 1
3455 6103 9 6

Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.		Collections before judgment.		Collections after judgment.		Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.		Balance.	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c	3	74 " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	3	74 " "	"	" " "
2. Tax on buildings	1	3 4 6	"	" " "	1	3 4 6	"	" " "	"	" " "
3. Tax on lands ..										
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..										
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..										
6. Tax on animals ..										
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.										
Total ..	4	77 4 6	"	" " "	1	3 4 6	3	74 " "	"	" " "

Chairman.

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of for the official year 189 -9 .

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of for the official year 189 -9 .

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters.			Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
													Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
I.—Colleges																				
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.																				
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Mannargudi for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) L. R. School Westerndu	1	"	"	1	28	"	22	" " "	" " "	24 12 "	" " "	24 12 "	144 11 10	" " "	" " "	45 2 10	189 14 8	165 2 8	7 8 1	
(2) L. R. Schoo Easterndu	1	"	"	1	20	"	25	" " "	" " "	14 2 "	" " "	14 2 "	133 4 "	" " "	" " "	13 3 6	146 7 6	132 5 6	5 4 8	
(3) "																				
Total ..	2	"	"	2	48	"	47	" " "	" " "	38 14 "	" " "	38 14 "	277 15 10	" " "	" " "	58 6 4	336 6 2	297 8 2	6 5 3	
Total, Primary Schools ..	2	"	"	2	48	"	47	" " "	" " "	38 14 "	" " "	38 14 "	277 15 10	" " "	" " "	58 6 4	336 6 2	297 8 2	6 5 3	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges																				

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation ..		
Upper Secondary ..		
Lower Secondary ..		
Primary School ..	3	3
Infant Standard ..	7	6
First Standard ..	16	13
Second Standard ..	10	6
Third Standard ..	6	1
Fourth Standard ..	"	"
	42	29

47) 297-8-2 (6-5-3
282
158
141
248
235
13/2

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Mannargudy for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 . : Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant-in-Aid.																
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																Rate at which grants were paid.
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Valiyan Mission Western School	1	"	"	1	92	"	81	74	200 " "	200 " "	200 " "	" " "	200 " "	" " "	200 " "	
Do Eastern School	1	"	"	1	59	"	43	35	140 " "	140 " "	140 " "	" " "	140 " "	" " "	140 " "	
Agrahuram 1st Street School	1	"	"	1	53	"	53	40	150 " "	150 " "	150 " "	" " "	150 " "	" " "	150 " "	
Annamalai Street School	1	"	"	1	57	"	56	49	108 " "	108 " "	108 " "	" " "	108 " "	" " "	108 " "	
Victoria Primary School	1	"	"	1	35	"	38	16	58 12 "	58 12 "	58 12 "	" " "	58 12 "	" " "	58 12 "	
Wes: Mis: Boarding School	1	"	"	1	26	19	19/12	16/11	100 " "	100 " "	75 " "	" " "	75 " "	" " "	75 " "	
Chetty street School	1	"	1	"	"	"	26	24	110 " "	110 " "	" " "	310 4 "	310 4 "	" " "	310 4 "	
Agrahuram 2nd Street School	1	"	"	1	51	"	31	23	50 " "	50 " "	50 " "	" " "	50 " "	" " "	50 " "	
Mandaikuru street School	1	"	"	1	32	"	24	10	19 " "	19 " "	19 " "	" " "	19 " "	" " "	19 " "	
Gopalasamudram School	1	"	"	1	37	"	24	18	25 " "	25 " "	25 " "	" " "	25 " "	" " "	25 " "	
Sanjeeviryankoil street school	"	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	35 4 8	35 4 8	" " "	35 4 8	
Jainn street School	1	"	1													
Arisikudai street School	1	"	1													
Chinnakudi street School	1	"	1													
Hindu Primary School												19 13 4	19 13 4	" " "	19 13 4	
Kailasanadhan koil street school	"	1	1													
Total ..	13	2	6	9	442	19	395/12	305/11	960 12 "	960 12 "	825 12 "	365 6 "	1191 2 "	" " "	1191 2 "	
Grand Total ..	13	2	6	9	442	19	395/12	305/11	960 12 "	960 12 "	825 12 "	365 6 "	1191 2 "	" " "	1191 2 "	

× Rate at which grants were paid.

Grapunn

40

× Shall be paid through examiner for grants to were not present at the time of their visit. The year can be shown in the remarks column of schools at the close of the year.

365-6

Chairman

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Mannargudi for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Number of Schools: Opened during the year.	Number of Schools: Closed during the year.	Number of Schools: At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .: Boys.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .: Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	Amount disbursed: For previous year.	Amount disbursed: Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
Wesleyan Mis: High School	1	"	"	1	241	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	423 11 "	423 11 "	
Total ..	1	"	"	1	241	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	423 11 "	423 11 "	
(*b*) Primary ..																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																

N.L

N.L

N.L

Headmaster

Chairman

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Mannargudy for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.		
	2			3			4			5			6		
1	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration							Nil								

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Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of for the year 189 -9 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
				Nil									

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Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.	Expenditure on										Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)			Share due to the District Board.			Amount paid to the District Board.			Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.			
			Works.			Establishment.			Contingencies.			Total.														
1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11		
		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
13.	Leased out	9924	4 11	299	9	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	299	9	10	9624	11	1	3208	3	8	3186	8	9	21	10	11

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Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid.			Amount transferred to Sinking Fund.			Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9 .	
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	In Government Securities.	In the Savings Bank.
			Number of years.	Amount.		Number of years.	Amount.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS A. P.	RS. A. P.

N.A.

64

Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2	Assessed.															
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30.		Rs. 30 and above.		Total.	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		Rs. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.
Municipality	3810	3165	905	366 9 ..	1460	1355 10 6	752	1741 9 ..	41	293 14 ..	5	106 8 ..	2	60	3165	3924 2 6

1460 1355 10 6
752 1741 9 "
41 293 14 "
5 106 8 "
2 60 " "
3165 3924 2 6

65

Chairman

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Mannargudi				7	350 " "	13	325 " "	62	744 " "		109 65							191	2070
Municipality				13	325 " "														
				67	744 " "														
				109	651 " "														
					1970														

Please examine and send us the proof of payment of Rs 99 & 3 under annual 194-95, due in a advance of Class V.

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Mannargudi
2. Population as per last census .. .. 20395.
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated .. .. 4 / (b) Elected .. .. .. 12 /
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895—
   - (a) Ex-officio 1
   - (b) Nominated { Officials .. .. / Non-officials 2
   - (c) Elected .. { Officials .. .. / Non-officials .. .. 7 /

   Total .. 10
   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians .. .. }
   - (e) Natives .. .. }
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year 10-35
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum .. .. 5.
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held— 7.8
   - (a) Officials .. .. .404
   - (b) Non-officials 7.404

   Total .. 7.808
   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians .. .. .25 } 7.08
   - (d) Natives .. .. 6.83 }

   Total .. 7.88
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. Elected.
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. ..

M. R. Ry. M. R. Srinivasa Rao avergal

Date of original election 15. 4. 92

Do. Reappointment of re-election 20. 11. 94.

M R Srinivasa Rao
Chairman

Statement X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Mannargudi in 1894-95.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	20395	452	13.6.94	1	1	86
2.	Do	452	6.10.94	1	1	121
3.	Do.	452	6.3.95	2	2	189
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..	20395	6	..	4	4	4/486 116

Statement XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Mannargudi for the year 1894-95.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1895.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1894	Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95	Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1894	Number of lamps put up in 1894-95.	Number of lamps removed in 1894-95.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
6 square Miles.	1. Vegetable Market	Leased out									250.
	2. Milan Market	Do.					5	250			
	3. Weekly Market	Do.				2					
	4. Butchers stall	Leased out			1						
	including slaughter house		75	6							
	Rouse.	managed departmentally									
		managed									

Assistant Commissioner

Chairman

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Mannargudi during the year 1894-95.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated.			Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
	In.	Out.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Municipal Hospital Mannargudi	430	16674	17104	1. Azhikutty	210	G.O. No. 438 dd 12-5-87

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of during the year 1894-95.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed.		Number of successful operations.		Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
				Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
634	586	135	**Medical Subordinates**								
			1 Civil Apothecary	11	113	11	97	124	108	..	
			~~2~~ B.L. Dany Lung								
			~~3~~								
			Total ..	11	113	11	97	124	108	..	
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 Soundrarajulu Naidoo	480	336	459	318	816	777	149	
			~~2~~ 2nd Class Vaccinator			"	777				
			~~3~~								
			Total ..	480	336	459	318	816	777	149	
			Grand Total ..	491	449	470	415	940	885	149	

No. 1990
9.6.95

Statement No. I relating to General S[tatistics] in the Grammargude Municipality

		189 3-94			189 4-95			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		
			Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Secondary Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Primary Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal	3			2	3	210	
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	1			1		54	
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Training Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Sessional Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Industrial Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown aga[inst]*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen [of]*

or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.

ouncils concerned before the 1st May.

W Wickramasinghe
Sub Asst Inspector
of Eng. Schools 5 Range

Ed. 1c/15 5,000 2-6-93.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in the Mannargudi Municipality in the Mannargudi Municipality

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians							
Native Christians 93-94		260.		8		3	
Native Christians 94-95				10		3·8	
Muhammadans 93-94				-		-	
Muhammadans 94-95							
Hindus — Brahmans 93-94		272		107		39	
Hindus — Brahmans 94-95				89		32·7	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus 93-94		1102		105		9·5	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus 94-95				165		14·9	
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..							
Others							

Sub assistant Inspr

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the* **1st** *May.*

Ed. R. 46 5,000—16-5-93.

		Pupils under instruction.				Percentage.		Remarks.
Primary Schools ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	I 3	2	.	1	-		The figures of the previous year are given below.
		M 6	2	1	.	3		I. 5 2 2 1 -
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							M. 7 2 - - - 5
	Unaided and Indigenous	I 2	2	-				
		M 1	,	1				
		I 5	4	.	1	.		
		M 7	2	2	.	3		

Sub assistant Inspr

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the budget for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the* **1st** *May.*

Ed. R. 47 5,000—16-5-93.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications of teaching Staff employed in Girls Schools in the Mannargudi Municipality

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.	Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Teachers.	Remarks.
Colleges	Government						
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous						
Secondary Schools.	Government						
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous						
Primary Schools	Government						
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds	f 3	2		1		The figures of the previous year are given below.
		m 6	2	1		3	f. 5 . 2 . 2 . 1 . .
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						m. 7 . 2 . . . 1 . 5
	Unaided and Indigenous	f 2	2	2			
		m 1		1			
		f 5	4		1		
		m 7	2	2		3	

Lib Asst Inspr
for S Range

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the budget for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

1 d. R. 47 5,000—16-5-93.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Govt School in Ko Inamar Secondary

Standard.	1893.94. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1894.95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.					6	2	0	2	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	0	0	-	-					
III. Standard	10	10	5	5	16	11	6	5	
II. Do.	16	13	9	4	23	19	5	14	
I. Do.	24	16	8	8	24	21	7	14	
Infant Do.	22	20	15	5	33	26	6	20	

The minimum marks for merit-pass have been raised from 1/2 to 3/5 in all standards and the condition of obtaining the requisite numbers of marks for "pass" in each of the Compulsory Subjects has been for the 1st time extended to the Defaulting Standard in the year under review.

Name of Subject.*	1893.94 Optional Subjects.				1894.95 Optional Subjects.				
Phy. Lessons	62	40	0	40	35	9	0	9	The figures herein recorded for these three optional subjects are the result of examination of the class as a whole and not those of individual schools pupils.
Ch. occup	62	47	0	47	37	26	12	14	
A Songs	22	20	.	20	10	10	0	10	
Geography	26	6	2	4	27	9	0	9	
Hygiene	10	8	0	8	18	7	0	7	
Needlework	50	43	20	23	63	47	19	28	
Kummi	0	-	-	-	30	23	0	23	

J. Thomas Ley
Sub-Assistant Inspector of Girls' Schools,
Fifth Range

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

Note.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

Mannargudi Municipality

I.—Statement relating to General Statistics. for 1894-95

		1894.			1895.			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys.	Girls.	Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges...	Government							In Secondary Schools there is an increase of 42 pupils
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							The two Municipal Schools have fewer pupils on the Rolls than last year.
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous ...							
Secondary Schools.	Government							Of 13 Schools examined for grant, 1 was closed and 3 did not draw their grants within the year hence the decrease in the number and attendance in Aided Schools and the increase in those of unaided and indigenous Schools.
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	1	217	"	1	241	-	
	Unaided and Indigenous ...	1	52	"	1	70	-	
	Total	2	269	"	2	311	-	
Primary Schools.	Government							
	~~Board or~~ Municipal	2	54	-	2	48	-	
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	13	618	40	12	442	19	
	Unaided and Indigenous ...	7	154	3	11	358	2	
	Total	22	826	43	25	848	21.	
Training Schools								
Sessional Schools								
Industrial Schools								
	Grand Total	24	1095	43	27	1159	21.	

Tanjore
27 May 1895

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division

Mannargudi Municipality

II.—Statement Showing the distribution of pupils, distinguishing boys and girls under the general classes of population. for 1894-95

Class.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians...							
Native Christians			53	18			
Muhammadans			16	-			
Hindus—Brahmans			439	-			
Caste Hindus—Non-Brahmans.			651	3			
Paraiyas and kindred races.			"	"			
Others			"	"			
1894-95			1159	21	79·6	1·3.	
1893-94	1455	1603	1095	43	75·2	2·6	

There is an increase of 64 boys under instruction.

Tanjore
27th May 1895

L. B. Williams
Assistant Inspector of Schools.
6th Division.

Mannargudi Municipality

III.—Statement relating to Teaching Staff for 1894-95.

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed	Number possessing Trained Certificates	Number possessing Untrained Certificates	Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Men.	Remarks.
Colleges ...	Government						
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds.						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous ...						
Secondary Schools.	Government						
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds.						
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	8	2	4	-	2	
	Unaided and Indigenous ...	4	1	1	1	1	
		12	3	5	1	3	
Primary Schools.	Government						
	~~Board or~~ Municipal	2	-	2	-	-	
	Aided from Provincial Funds.						
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	23	9	1	5	8	
	Unaided and Indigenous ...	16	3	-	2	11	
		41	12	3	7	19	
	1894-95	53	15	8	8	22	
	1893-94	55	9	8	12	26	

The increase in the number of teachers holding Teachers' and General Education certificates is due to the number of candidates who appeared and passed the qualifying examination having been decided upon as the standard of teaching staff.

Tanjore
27th May 1895

L. Ch. Narasimhaiyar
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

IV.—Statement showing the Results of Grant Examination.

(A.)—SALARY RESULT SCHOOLS.

Standard.	1893.94 Compulsory subjects only. No. of pupils presented.	No. passed.	Merit.	Ordinary	1894.95 Compulsory subjects only. No. of pupils presented.	No. passed.	Merit.	Ordinary	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination ...									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	2	2	1	1	3 ✓	3	1 ✓	3	
III. Do. ...	4	4	2	2	6 ✓	1	1 ✓	1	
II. Do. ...	3	3	1	2	10 ✓	6	1 ✓	5	
I. Do. ...	11	9	3	6	16 ✓	13	"	13	
Infant	8	8	1	7	7 ✓	6	5 ✓	1	
Total	28	26	8	18	42	29	6	23	

Names of Subject.	1893.94 Optional subjects.				1894.95 Optional subjects.				
~~Geography~~	4	1	"	1	6	4	"	4	
Hygiene	4	4	1	3	6	4	4	"	

Hygiene
27th May 1895 3

L. A. Abraham
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

The number of examinations in each class must not be less than 20 in a year. Teachers to be examined in Hygiene & other subjects in succession.

IV.—Statement showing the Results of Grant Examination.

(B.)—~~SALARY~~ RESULT SCHOOLS.

Standard.	1893.4 Compulsory subjects only. No. of pupils presented.	No. passed.	Merit.	Ordinary	1894.95 Compulsory subjects only. No. of pupils presented.	No. passed.	Merit.	Ordinary	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination ...									
VI. Standard					469 362 / 295 303 / 74 57				
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	73	58	16	42	77	56	11	45	
III. Do. ...	103	67	24	43	119 / 1	101 / 1	21	80 / 1	
II. Do. ...	96	87	60	27	112 / 3	92 / 3	32 / 2	60 / 1	
I. Do. ...	126 / 2	117 / 2	70 / 1	47 / 1	112 / 4	80 / 4	32 / 1	48 / 3	
Infant	68	63	41	22	49	33	22	11	
Total	466/3	392/3	211/2	181/1	469/12	362/15	118/4	244/7	

Names of Subject.	1893.4 Optional subjects.				1894.95 Optional subjects.				
Geography	177	78	26	52	189 / 4	86	20 / 2	66 / 1	
Hygiene	122	61	15	46	89	36 / 3	13	23	
English	112	77	29	48	130	111	36	75	
Indian History	45	25	15	10	37	23	8	15	
Needlework	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Action Songs	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Kindergarten	"	"	"	"	4	4	3	1	
Object Lessons	"	"	"	"	4	4	4	"	
	"	"	"	"	9	9	"	9	

Tanjore
27th May 95

L. K. Thani
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

The reason for non-payment of full grant in the case of 2 schools in Kallaiyapatti Union is as follows. In the case of 1 school, 2 Mohammadan boys were present on the day of examination, but they were absent on the day of payment. In the case of the other school, 2 Mohammadan boys were present on the day of examination, but they were absent on the day of payment.

V:—Statement showing the work of Inspecting Schoolmasters.

Name.	Range.	No. of Schools visited.			No. of Schools examined			No. of Pupils examined.	No. of New Schools		No. of days spent on.		No. of days spent on circuit.	No. of miles travelled	No. of villages visited	Remarks
		Board.	Aided.	Un-aided.	Board.	Aided.	Un-aided.		Started.	Brought under Inspection.	Examining Schools.	Other work,				
A. S. Vaithinatha Iyer	I. S. masters in municipality				2	12	5	3623/37	2	1	119	57	"	"		
I. Kanagavabai Pundalai	Ag 00				2	12	5	2972/15	1	"	85	15	"	"		

Tanjore
27th May 1895

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

V A—Statement showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Nuwara Eliya Municipality for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds	Grants from Funds.	School-fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary.	Results stipends.	School fees.	Scholarships.	Servants.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
								Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	Rs. A P.	
I College	nil																					
II Upper Secondary Schools & Departments	nil																					
III Lower Secondary Do	nil																					
IV Primary Schools & Departments-																						
(a) Salary System	nil																					
(b) Salary Results System																						
Salary Results School Werdan	Do	1	-	-	1	28	22			24 12 -		24 12 -	144			11 10		45 2 10	189	148	165 2 8	7 8 1
Do Eastern	Do	1	-	-	1	20	25			14 2 -		14 2 -	133	4 -				13 3 6	146	7 6	132 5 6	5 4 8
Total		2	-	-	2	48	47			38 14 -		38 14 -	277	5 10				58 6 4	335	62	297 8 2	6 5 3

Results of Examination,

Boys.

	Presented.	Passed.
Infant class	7	6
I "	16	13
II "	10	6
III "	6	1
IV "	3	3
Total	42	29

Actual no of Schools

Upper Primary Schools 1.

Lower Do 1

Total 2

Jaffna
27th May 1895

L. Ashdown
Assistant Inspector of Schools
6th Division

V B Statement showing the Statistics of the Schools in the Mannargudi Municipality for 1894-95

Schools	No. of Schools: Aided (No. beginning Yr / No. close Yr)	Unaided (No. beginning Yr / No. close Yr)	On the Rolls on 31st March 1895	No. of Pupils present	No. of Pupils present qualified for Grants	Full amount of Grant allowed	Deficiency of Grant allowed	Grant-in-aid paid in the case of Unaided Schools	Amount disbursed: For Current Year	For previous Year	Total	Paid on Salaries & Rules	Total Expenditure from Municipal Fund Col 13 & 14	Remarks
1	2 / 3	4 / 5	6	7	8	9			11	12	13	14	15	16
Grant-in-aid														
A. Results Grant (i.e. actually granted for grant-														
(a) Secondary Schools Nil														
(b) Primary Schools														
Wesleyan Mission Western School	1 / -	- / 1	92	81	74	200 - -			200 - -		200 - -		200 - -	Actual No of School
do Eastern do	1 / -	- / 1	59	43	35	140 - -			140 - -		140 - -		140 - -	
Agraharam 1st Street do	1 / -	- / 1	53	53	40	150 - -			150 - -		150 - -		150 - -	High School 1
Amaravasal Street do	1 / -	- / 1	57	56	49	108 - -			108 - -		108 - -		108 - -	Upper Primary Schools 6
Victoria Primary do	1 / -	- / 1	35	38	16	58 12 -			58 12 -		58 12 -		58 12 -	Lower do 3
Wes: Mis: Boarding School	1 / -	- / 1	26	19	16	100 . .			75 . .		75 . .		75 . .	
Chetty street do	1 / -	1 / -	19 -	12 26	11 24	110 - -				310 4 -	310 4 -		310 4 -	Total 10.
Agraharam 2nd Street do	1 / -	- / 1	51	31	23	50 . .			50 . .		50 . .		50 . .	
Mandakkarai Street do	1 / -	- / 1	32	24	10	19 . .			19 . .		19 . .		19 . .	Results of Examination
Gopalasamudram School	1 / -	- / 1	37	24	18	25 . .			25 . .		25 . .		25 . .	Presented Passed
Sanjivirayan Coil do	/ 1	1 /												B. A. B. Sc.
Jama Street School	1 / -	1 /								35 4 8	35 4 8		35 4 8	Infants 49 - 4 33 - 3
Arisikkara Street do	1 / -	/ 1												I - 112 - 4 80 - 4
Chinnakadai Street do	1 / -	- / 1												II - 112 - 3 92 - 3
Kailasanadhan coil do	. / 1	1 / .												III - 119 1 101 - 1
Total	13 / 2	6 / 9	442 19	395 12	305 11	960 12 -				19 13 4	19 13 4		19 13 4	IV - 77 - 56 - -
									825 12 -	365 6 -	1191 2 -	- - -	1191 2 -	469 - 12. 362 - 1
(B) Combined Grant School Nil														
(b) Salary Grant School														
(a) Secondary: —														
Wesleyan Mission High School	1 / -	- / 1	241									423 11 -	423 11 -	
(b) Primary schools Nil														
Total	1 / -	- / 1	241									423 11 -	423 11 -	

ions
ng 1895

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
5th Division.

1894—95.

I have the honour to be
Sir
Your most obt Servant

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

156
28.5.95

EDUCATIONAL {1895.} DEPARTMENT.

FROM M R Ry L.G. Williams
Alloy a.b
THE ASSTT. INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,
6th Division.

TO
THE Chairman
Municipal Council
Mannargudi

Board Educational
Dept. for orders

Dated 27 May 1895.
Received

No. 4095

Enclosures:—

Substance.

Lia
Thanks have
been formed herewith
Board Statements
I & V, V A and V B for
for official year
1894-95

4/2295 M of 95

Extract from the Proceedings of the Municipal Council Mannargudi at their meeting held on the 26th instant (June 1895)

Present.

M.R.Ry. K.R.Sreenivasa Row Avergal Chairman
Syed Khadir Badsha Saheb Bahadur Ex-officio Councillor
M.R.Ry K.G. Sreenivasa Mudaliar Avl Councillor
" S. Venkatramaiar Avergal "
" J. Singaravelu Avergal "
" Vythiatha Pillai Do "
" Vythiathaien " "
" Rajappaien " "
" Singaravelu Adayar " "

1. Read draft Annual Statements and Report for the official year 1894-95
Passed by majority

x x x x x

(Signed) K.R.Sreenivasa Row
Chairman

(True Extract) K.R.Sreenivasa Row
Chairman

1
2295 Inf 95

Enclosures
In an Endorsement

From

The Asst Collector of

Tanjore

To

The Chief Secretary to Govt

Local and Municipal Dept

Madras.

Dated 15th July 1895

Rd on cur: No 536
Jul 1895

Five Enclosures to the Annual

Report of the Mannargudi

Municipality for 1894-95

* Sent in a Separate Cover.

23 October 1723

TH SEPTEMBER 1895, No. 6 M., LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. M. R. STREENIVASA ROW, Avargal, Row Bahadur, Chairman, Municipal Council, Mannárgudi, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer, Mannárgudi), dated 30th June 1895, No. 193.

I have the honour to submit my report on the working of this municipality for 1894–95 under section 252 of Act IV of 1884, together with the undermentioned enclosures:—

(1) Statement of receipts and charges.
(2) Concise report of the civil apothecary on the general sanitation of the town and on the working of the municipal dispensary.
(3) Assistant Inspector's statement and reports on the education of the town.
(4) Extract from the Proceedings of the municipal council, dated 26th June 1895.
(5) Statements and reports of the Inspectress of Girls' Schools.

2. The budget and the revised estimates were passed by Government in its orders, Nos. 296 M., dated 12th March 1894, and 405 M., dated 11th March 1895.

3. The accounts of the year under report have not yet been audited, and as soon as it is done the report will be submitted in due course.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

4. *Municipal Board.*—The sanctioned number of the municipal council was sixteen as in the previous year, and the number of nominated and elected councillors continued to be four (including the ex-officio councillors) and twelve respectively.

5. *Nominations and Elections to the Council.*—Two vacancies under nomination and seven under election occurred during the year, of which the one under the former and four under the latter were duly filled up within the year and the remaining three have since been filled up.

6. *Office of Chairman.*—The office of Chairman was held by myself during the whole year under report.

7. *Meetings of the Council.*—Forty meetings were convened during the year and five of them had to be adjourned for want of quorum. Meetings were ordinarily held twice a month and special meetings were also convened as often as was necessary for the disposal of emergent matters. The average attendance in each of the meetings actually held was 7·8 against 8·59 in the previous year.

8. The election system is in force in this municipality and there were 452 voters registered at the close of the year.

II.—RECEIPTS.

9. *Financial Position.*—The total receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 23,786–13–8, against Rs. 25,520 of the revised estimate, and Rs. 20,668–10–7, the actuals of the previous year, and the opening balance was Rs. 4,824–2–3, and thus the aggregate amount at the disposal of the council was Rs. 28,610–15–11. I beg to offer a few remarks and explanations on such of the items as are of importance.

10. *Tax on Arts.*—The demand under this item was Rs. 2,244 against Rs. 2,299, the settled demand for the previous year. The settled demand for the year under report was Rs. 2,070, and Rs. 174 was remitted by the council on appeal. Adding to this an arrear demand of Rs. 655, the total demand was Rs. 2,725. The collections under current and arrear were Rs. 1,770 and Rs. 319, respectively. Rs. 330 were written off under arrears. Thus there stood a balance of Rs. 300 under current and Rs. 6 under arrear at the close of the year.

11. *Tax on Buildings.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 3,924-2-6 and Rs. 1,710-12-9 under current and arrear. The collections were Rs. 3,731-7-0 and Rs. 1,559-7-3, respectively. Rs. 6-1-6 was remitted on account of vacant houses, &c., under current, Rs. 9-4-0 was remitted, and Rs. 132-0-6 was written off by the council under the head of arrears. Thus the balance at the close of the year was Rs. 186-10-0 and Rs. 10-1-0, respectively, for the recovery of which necessary steps have been taken.

12. *Tax on Lands.*—The demand under this head (current and arrears) was Rs. 565-11-5 and Rs. 326-8-7, respectively. Of this sum Rs. 345-9-1 and Rupees 170-14-5 were collected within the year and Rs. 153-10-9 were written off under arrears. Thus there remained a balance of Rs. 220-2-4 under current and Rupees 1-15-5 under arrears. Rs. 85-10-5 have since been collected. The revision of the land-tax cannot be undertaken without fresh measurement of the taxable lands within the municipal limits. I will submit my suggestions about it at the time of the ensuing budget. From the note to Statement IV-A, it will be seen that there has been an increase in the number of coercive processes issued during the year.

13. *Tolls.*—The collection of tolls was leased out for Rs. 9,910, which was collected in full. Under this head Rs. 14-4-11 was collected as interest on the over-due kist.

14. *Avenue Receipts.*—During the year under report, the cocoanut trees were departmentally managed till the 4th July 1894, and leased out for the remaining portion. The income during the year was Rs. 756-8-7, against Rs. 474-1-1 of the previous year. The increase is due to the sale-proceeds of numerous loppings and dead trees in the town and also to the sale of trees, &c., used for closing the breaches.

15. *Sale-proceeds of Night-soil, Street-refuse, &c.*—The town sweepings and the sewage-water were let on contract during the year to two different persons for Rs. 286 and Rs. 125, respectively, against Rs. 60 and Rs. 10 of the previous year. The rubbish contractor applied to the council for remission; but the latter amount alone was collected within the year from the sewage-cart contractor. The council, after due consideration of the loss sustained by the contractor, remitted on the 15th ultimo one-half of the amount in case of both the contractors. The sweepings, &c., for the current year have been leased out for Rs. 250.

16. *Income from Markets.*—The demand under this head amounted to Rupees 692-9-8 and Rs. 144-1-4 under current and arrears respectively; Rs. 669-8-8 was collected under current and Rs. 92 under arrear. Rs. 52-1-4 was written off as irrecoverable under arrears. There thus remained a balance of Rs. 23-1-0 under the head of current.

17. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—Rs. 265-7-6 was the income derived from this item, against Rs. 268-13-6 of the previous year and Rs. 500 of the revised estimate.

18. *Private Scavenging.*—The demand under this item was Rs. 89-4-0 under current and Rs. 67-8-0 under arrears. The collections were Rs. 17-8-0 and Rupees 33-13-0, respectively, against a revised estimate of Rs. 200. Thus there remained a balance of Rs. 71-12-0 and Rs. 33-11-0 at the close of the year.

19. *Fishery Rents.*—Rs. 75 was the income under this item against Rs. 300 of the revised estimate.

III.—Charges.

20. *Grant I, New Works—Buildings.*—Rs. 1,017-3-0 was spent against Rs. 1,250 of the revised estimate. A bungalow belonging to the Public Works Department was purchased and additions were made to it by the erection of a stable and a privy. A shed in the municipal office compound and a platform in the butcher market were also constructed.

21. *Water-supply.*—Rs. 50 was expended against a revised estimate of Rs. 500. Erection of steps to the municipal office tank represents the expenditure. Advances of Rs. 300 for a well near Chettykolam, and Rs. 100 for sinking wells in the bed of the river, were made.

22. *Repairs—Communications.*—Gravelled and mud roads were repaired at a cost of Rs. 3,872-0-2 against a revised estimate of Rs. 3,430. The excess expenditure over the revised estimate is owing to the payment of Rs. 186-7-7 to one Syed Ali Sahib, late gravel contractor, for the supply of gravel made by him in 1892-93 and also for the urgent necessary repairs to the roads. The roads were maintained in good condition throughout the year.

23. *Repairs—Buildings.*—Rs. 3,523-5-6 were spent against Rs. 4,420 provided in the revised estimate. Hospital buildings, office building, weekly market, vegetable market, toll-gates and calf-shed were repaired during the year and kept in excellent condition. A sum of Rs. 600 and odd has yet to be paid to the contractor who repaired the hospital and office buildings.

24. *Repairs—Water-supply.*—Rs. 386-2-3 were spent against Rs. 320 in the revised estimate. The expenditure was incurred in purchasing fencing wires and posts for fencing some of the tanks, in strengthening the banks of Nallavarayan tank and in putting a dam across the Yadavár river to divert water into the municipal water-supply channel. A sum of Rs. 29-5-6 out of the above expenditure is an adjustment of advance made in the last year. There is a slight increase over the estimate.

25. *Grant II, Education.*—The expenditure is Rs. 2,414-12-6 against Rs. 2,960 in the revised estimate.

26. *Salary-results System.*—Rs. 336-6-2 were incurred in maintaining two salary-results system schools in backward localities. This sum is less than the sum provided in the revised estimate by Rs. 100 and odd. The non-expenditure is owing to the non-payment of grant, &c., within the year. The schools are in charge of trained teachers and improvements are expected. Orders have been issued to the headmasters to produce pupils for examination in gymnastics.

27. *Results Grants.*—The allotment under this head is Rs. 1,500 in the revised estimate and the actual expenditure is Rs. 1,191-2-0, out of which Rs. 365-6-0 were paid during the year under consideration for the grant earned and payable in 1893-94.

28. *Gymnasium—Contingencies.*—The amount allotted is Rs. 210 and the sum spent is Rs. 206-2-8.

29. *Progress of Education.*—The council is not in a position to say, one way or the other, about the state or working of the lower secondary department of the Wesleyan Mission High School, though the council aided the lower secondary department with salary grants to the extent of Rs. 423-11-0 in the current year. The statement submitted by the Assistant Inspector of Schools relating to the above school contains the number of boys (241) on the roll on the 31st March 1895 and the amount of grant paid by the council for the year. Two salary-results system schools under the management of the council are said to be wanting in improvement by the Assistant Inspector of Schools. They are situated in places where lower orders live and the people are very indigent. As both the institutions are headed by trained men selected by the Educational department, it is hoped that there will be a satisfactory progress. I think the schools may continue to be maintained for some time longer. Thirteen schools were aided with results grants. The total number of pupils presented is 481 against 469 of the last year, and 373 boys were successful against 395 of the previous year. The actual grant earned by all the schools is Rs. 1,053-8-0 against Rs. 1,495-3-3 of the previous year. The result shows a falling off, though slightly. It would have been better if the Assistant Inspector of Schools had offered his opinion in detail on this point. It will be seen from the statement of the Assistant Inspector of Schools that there has been great improvement in qualifications of teachers. Notices have been issued to the managers that grants will be withheld if they do not maintain sufficient number of trained teachers.

30. *Grant III.*—Rs. 7,878-3-7 was expended against Rs. 8,410 provided in the revised estimate. The non-expenditure of the whole allotment is owing to the non-payment of diet and contingent bills to the extent of Rs. 300 and non-disbursement of the amount of Rs. 360 due to the dust-cart contractor.

31. *Hospital and Dispensary.*—Rs. 427–11–10 and Rs. 70–2–7 for diet and medicines, respectively, were spent, against Rs. 600 and *nil* against the revised estimate. The non-expenditure of the whole allotment for diet is owing to non-payment of certain bills within the year. The institution continues to be popular as usual and managed efficiently. Midwife has done her work properly, which is being supervised by the civil apothecary. Estimate has been sanctioned for the furniture required for the hospital and will soon be supplied. No provision has been made for iron cots, as there was no intimation of want of them.

32. *Vaccination.*—Vaccination is compulsory. Number of cases vaccinated during the year is 940 against 986 of the previous year. Five hundred and fifty-eight notices were issued during the year. Out of the total number of cases vaccinated, 491 cases are under one year against 426 of the previous year. The number of children liable for vaccination and under one year during the year under consideration was 660. Of these 289 were vaccinated, 105 died, 7 postponed for illness, 27 cases reported to the Magistrate, 167 left the town and the whereabouts of 65 are not known. Thus it will be seen that 77·3 per cent. of births in the town of unprotected children under one year were actually vaccinated and such steps that could be taken against the remaining have been taken.

33. *Vital Statistics.*—During the year 634 births and 586 deaths were registered against 839 births and 956 deaths of the previous year. No doubt the chief cause in the fall in number of deaths is due to absence of cholera. There were also prosecutions for failure to register births and deaths.

34. *Sanitary Service and Cost of Conservancy.*—Rs. 1,314 was expended against Rs. 1,600 of the revised estimate. The number of rubbish and sewage carts was ten and seven as in the year previous. All the toties were under the direct management of the municipality. Streets are daily swept every morning and evening by twenty sweepers with ten dust-carts. Rubbish is removed far from the town and is stored in two places, where it is burnt to ashes. Sewage-water is removed by the toties with seven sewage-carts. There were three masonry latrines as in the previous year, only two tatty latrines, and twenty-eight wooden, seventeen masonry and sixty corrugated-iron dust-bins at the close of the year.

35. *Private Scavenging.*—The council regrets to have not been able to fulfil the promise it made last year in connection with the successful introduction of the private scavenging system in the town owing to the strong opposition of the ignorant public. Matters had to be allowed to remain as they were. The council, however, hopes that, in the coming year at least, it will be able to get over the difficulties by the hearty co-operation of the members.

36. *Cholera Charges and Contingencies.*—Rs. 716–8–6 were expended against Rs. 290 of the revised estimate. Out of this sum, Rs. 374–3–8 was adjusted during the year and the remaining sum was utilized for maintaining water-pandal, cholera observatory staff and for payment for a big pandal erected for the festival.

37. *Drainage.*—At present there is no system of drainage except that of natural and surface drainage and through a few side-channels. As pointed in G.O., dated 25th September 1894, No. 1327, provision has been made in the budget of 1895–96 for constructing a drain for one street in accordance with the suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner.

38. *Water-supply.*—Supply is from the Pamanyár river and the Vadavár. There are five fresh-water wells and five tanks also reserved for drinking purposes. Wells were also sunk in the bed of the Pamanyár river. As suggested by the Sanitary Commissioner, dhobies have been prevented from washing clothes in the Pamanyár river. According to the suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner, measures are being taken for sinking Norton's tube-wells. Messrs. Richardson, Cruddas & Co., of Bombay, have been asked to supply a driving apparatus.

39. *General Sanitation.*—Streets, &c., were swept, watered and kept clean. Rubbish is removed to the two depôts sufficiently distant from the town and there burnt to ashes. Sewage water is removed by carts. The council is trying to find out a suitable place for removing the Muhammadan burial-ground objected to by the Sanitary Commissioner.

40. *Grant IV.*—Rs. 1,756–6–9, against Rs. 2,020 of the revised estimate, were spent under this grant. As usual streets were lighted according to the phases of the moon.

41. *Grant V.*—The year closes with a balance of Rs. 2,521–3–5, exclusive of deposits and uncashed cheques. Almost all the allotments have been spent during the year except the Rs. 300 and odd intended for the construction of school-houses have not been paid. As directed in paragraph 5 of G.O., dated 25th September 1894, No. 1327, many of the suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner have either been carried out or provision has been made in the budget of 1895–96 and are being attended to.

ENCLOSURE.

CONCISE Report of the Municipal Hospital, Mannárgudi, for the year 1894–95.

Public Health.—The public health of the town has been fair during the year. A few cases of cholera, however, appeared in the months of January and February 1895. By the adoption of measures in time, the epidemic was arrested from spreading. Throughout the year there have been several cases of malarial fevers with some of typhoid also; chicken-pox, measles and whooping cough have been in the town more or less throughout the year.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—During the year there have been 586 deaths against 956 for the previous year. Of these, 124 are due to fevers, 52 to diarrhœa, 45 to dysentery, six to accidents, five to cholera and three to snake bites. The greatest number of cases has therefore been from fevers.

There have been 634 births during the year of which 37 have been still-born as against 839 in the previous year with 51 still-born.

3. *Sanitation.*—The sanitation of the town has been fair. To keep the streets clean there have been ten dust-carts with twenty sweepers employed during the year; seven sewage-carts with fourteen toties to remove the sewage water from about 300 cesspools of the town; one single-bullock and two hand night-soil carts with six toties to take the night-soil from the two public latrines, and about eighty private latrines have also been employed.

The conservancy staff is supervised by two sanitary inspectors with a peon for each. The dry sweepings are burnt in two spots outside the town and are sold as manure. The night-soil is buried in a few trenches outside the town. The sewage-water is thrown into vacant spaces far from dwelling-houses.

The drainage of the town is natural, but is seriously interfered with by the wide hollows about the backyards of houses dug for purposes of house building. Sewage-water is very often let into backyards and sometimes overflows the cesspools in the streets.

House sweepings and animal excreta are generally collected in the backyards and periodically removed as manure.

The water-supply of the town is from the River Pamanyár, which runs for about six months of the year, and from tanks fed by this and another river for the rest of the year. There are also two or three fresh-water wells. Four of the tanks are reserved for drinking purposes.

Human and pig excreta are found on the vacant spaces in the vicinity of dwelling-houses.

Suggestions have been made to erect some iron latrines and the municipality contemplate putting up one iron latrine shortly. Extension of private scavengering system has been suggested and measures have been taken to do the same. To improve the water-supply, wells have been suggested and the municipality has applied for sanction for sinking tube-wells.

Suggestions have been repeatedly made to prevent people from answering calls of nature in vacant spaces and to fence and protect the vacant spaces, &c., and the municipality has been gradually enforcing people to adopt suggestions. A drain has been suggested to be opened in one of the thickly-populated streets which ever overflows with sewage-water and the municipality has applied for sanction to construct a drain. An increase in the number of sewage, night-soil and rubbish carts has also been suggested and it is hoped that the same would be accepted and adopted.

4. *Vaccination.*—Vaccination has been carried on by a second-class vaccinator. It is compulsory in the town. The work is supervised by the civil apothecary.

The vaccinator has vaccinated 816 cases of which 777 have been successful and 480 infantile, against 866 cases of the previous year with 835 successful and 415 infantile. The slight decrease is due to the failure of lymph thrice during the year in this town by the refusal of the calf contractor to supply calves even when he was offered by the municipality higher rates than he had been getting before.

The civil apothecary has vaccinated 124 cases, of which 108 have been successful.

During the year about 660 children have been liable for vaccination; of these 289 have been vaccinated, 167 left the place, 105 died, seven postponed for illness, 27 reported to the magistrate and the whereabouts of 65 have not been known.

On the whole, vaccination has improved a good deal and it is rare to find infants born and living in the town unprotected.

5. Hospital and Dispensary.

(*a*) *Nature of Accommodation.*—The wards are large and spacious.

(*b*) *State of Repair of Buildings.*—Thorough repairs of the several buildings are almost approaching completion except that of the contagious ward.

(*c*) *Repair of Furniture.*—The old teapoys, benches, &c., that were condemned as unserviceable by the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tanjore, have not been replaced by new ones during the year. It is hoped that the above and some iron cots will be supplied during 1895–96.

(*d*) *Number of Patients treated as compared with the previous year.*—The number of patients treated, with the daily average, is given in the following table:—

Years.	Number of in-patients.	Daily average of in-patients.	Number of out-patients treated.	Daily average of out-patients.
1893–94	346	14·69	14,492	70·02
1894–95	430	18·88	16,674	84·52

The increase is chiefly due to the extensive prevalence of sore eyes and the absence of cholera epidemics which led to a free resort of people to the town.

(*e*) *Mortality and actual causes of it.*—There have been eight deaths in hospital during the year under report against nine of the previous year. Of the eight deaths four have been cases of advanced chronic Bright's disease and general dropsy. One was a case of dysentery with sloughing guts, one case of phthisis pulmonalis and one each of anæmia and of debility.

(*f*) *Operations and Results.*—There have been 240 major and 918 minor operations performed during the year, against 191 major and 816 minor operations of the previous year, with no mortality in both years. Their results are contrasted in the subjoined table:—

Major Operations.

Years	Number performed.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Number died.
1893–94	191	180	10	..	..
1894–95	240	215	10	1	..

(*g*) *Establishment, whether sufficient and efficient.*—Sufficient and efficient.

(*h*) *Midwife—Work actually done.*—The midwife attached to this hospital has attended 210 cases of labour against 218 for the previous year.

(*j*) *General Remarks.*—Nil.

MANNARGUDI,
7th April 1895.

(Signed) B. S. DAVY SINGH,
Civil Apothecary.

Endt. on Cur. No. 1524-Rev. of 1895.

Submitted.

2. The roads have been generally good.

3. A suitable site has been acquired for the construction of an iron latrine and it is hoped to have the latrine constructed during the current year.

4. *Paragraph* 35.—The private scavengering system made no progress even in the year under report, notwithstanding the endeavours made towards its successful introduction. Out of a paltry current demand of Rs. 89–4–0 only Rs. 17–8–0 were collected. The house-owners objected to the rate of tax on the ground that

8 annas in the rupee of the house-tax was too high and wanted its reduction to 4 annas. This concession also was granted but without the desired effect. More than once the council sanctioned the prosecution but subsequently withdrew it in view to give the owners of insanitary premises further opportunities to mend themselves. Unless the members of the council heartily co-operate, it is difficult to work the system successfully in the face of the strong opposition of the people.

MANNARGUDI,
6th July 1895.

(Signed) SYED KHADER PADSHAH,
Deputy Collector.

Submitted to Government in the Local and Municipal Department.

2. The report contains no explanation regarding the variations in the figures in the statements. In many points the facts necessary to explain the administration are not stated.

3. *Paragraph* 5 *of the report.*—According to the statement in this paragraph, the number of councillors at the end of the year is twelve; whereas as per statement No. X it is ten. The discrepancy needs explanation.

4. *Paragraphs* 10 *to* 12, 16 *and* 18.—The collections of revenue are not satisfactory. From a perusal of Statement No. I, it will be seen that almost all the items show receipts considerably less than the figures in the revised estimate. Statement No. IV-A shows the balance is heavy under all items except tolls. The following figures exhibit the demand, collection and balance under these items and the percentage of the balance to demand:—

—	Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Current—				
Tax on arts	2,070 0 0	1,770 0 0	300 0 0	14·49
„ on buildings	3,924 2 6	3,731 7 0	186 10 0	4·76
„ on lands	565 11 5	345 9 1	220 2 4	38·86
Market rents	692 9 8	669 8 8	23 1 0	3·31
Slaughter-house fees	313 14 8	186 5 0	127 9 8	40·76
Private scavenging fees	89 4 0	17 8 0	71 12 0	80·88
Arrears—				
Private scavenging fees	67 8 0	33 13 0	33 11 0	49·20
Tax on vehicles	109 8 0	51 0 0	58 8 0	53·42
„ on animals	210 14 0	118 8 0	92 6 0	43·80
„ on carts	318 0 0	206 0 0	112 0 0	35·22
Avenues	200 15 6	..	200 15 6	100·00
License fees	264 0 0	69 0 0	195 0 0	73·86

In the matter of arrear revenues (Statement IV-B) the sums written off aggregate to Rs. 1,052–12–7, or 25·59 per cent. of the demand, and a sum of Rupees 710–11–2 has been left still uncollected even though it appertains to years from 1890–91 to 1893–94. Appendix A to Statements Nos. IV-A and IV-B shows that only 49 warrants covering Rs. 24–3–5 were left unexecuted at the end of the year. This implies that Rs. 1,615–10–9* of the balances as per Statements Nos. IV-A and IV-B has not been covered by processes. The land-tax register has not been revised subsequent to 1891–92.

	Rs. A. P.
* Balance as per Statement No. IV-A	929 3 0
Balance as per Statement No. IV-B	710 11 2
	1,639 14 2
Deduct amount covered by processes at the end of the year	24 3 5
	1,615 10 9

5. *Paragraph* 26, *Education.*—The amount of grant due from Provincial fund is said to have been not recovered and paid to the teachers. What the amount of the grant is has not been stated.

6. *Paragraph* 28.—Rs. 210 is apparently an error for Rs. 220.

7. *Paragraph* 29.—The figures given towards the end of this paragraph are irreconcilable with the Statements Nos. V-A and V-B.

8. *Paragraph* 33.—The number of births as well as of deaths given in this paragraph—viz., 634 and 586—does not correspond with the figures returned by the Treasury Deputy Collector, which are 598 and 549 respectively. The Chairman will be requested to furnish an explanation for submission to Government.

9. *Paragraphs* 18 *and* 35—*Private Scavenging.*—The amount of fees collected under this head was Rs. 51–5–0 against an expenditure of Rs. 337–11–6. The number of houses served was 75 against 3,165 houses as per municipal assessment register.

10. *Paragraph* 36.—Charges for the maintenance of a water pandal and for the erection of a commodious shed on the road for the convenience of the people visiting the town during the festival should have been shown separately and not under cholera charges.

11. *Paragraph* 40.—The charges and the revised estimate given, viz., Rupees 1,756–6–9 and Rs. 2,020, refer to "Lighting" alone and not to the whole of Grant IV.

12. *Statement I-A.*—Rs. 1,225–8–3 are credited as interest on promissory notes invested, viz., Rs. 27,310. Calculating this even at the higher rate of interest, viz., 4 per cent., the amount due for one year is Rs. 1,092. Some explanation should have been given to show how the former sum was arrived at.

13. *Note to Statement No. II.*—The actual balance as per Treasury account on 31st March 1895 was Rs. 4,188–11–11, but as per municipal books it was Rupees 3,834–13–4 (Rs. 2,521–3–5, Ayan Municipal, *plus* Rs. 1,313–9–11 deposit fund). Explanation for the difference will be called for and submitted.

14. *Statement No. II-A.*—It is doubtful whether the debit of Rs. 700 (the price paid for the Public Works Department shed to be used as a travellers' Bungalow) to Grant I is correct. Apparently it should be debited to Grant IV in the same way as compensation for land purchased. The grant column under "Water-supply—Repairs" has not been filled up.

15. *Statement No. II-B, page* 19.—Rs. 277–13–10 is an error for Rupees 277–15–10.

16. *Statement No. V-A.*—That forty-eight pupils were educated at a total cost of Rs. 297–8–2, or at Rs. 6–5–3 per pupil, implies bad management, seeing that in the sister municipality of Máyavaram the net cost per pupil was only As. 13–2.

17. *Statement No. VI-A.*—The undermentioned items show expenditure in excess of the grant; but with respect to none of them has the necessary sanction been obtained:—

Grant I—
(2) Repairs—
(*a*) Communications
(*d*) Water-supply—
(i) Repairs to machinery, &c.
(ii) Establishment.
Grant III—
(5) (*c*) Cholera charges.
Grant IV—
(5) (*b*) Avenues—Contingencies.
(9) (v) Other items.

18. The following items should have been shown in the statement of assets and liabilities appended to Statement No. II:—

(1) *Paragraph* 26.—The amount of grant due from Provincial funds under assets.

(2) *Paragraph* 30.—Rs. 300, the amount of the bill for dieting and contingent, &c., charges and Rs. 360 due to the contractor of dust-carts.

(3) *Statement No. VII.*—Rs. 21–10–11, the balance of the share due to the district board under liabilities.

19. *Statement No. IX.*—As many as 645 houses have not been assessed in this municipality and no explanation is given for the omission to assess them.

20. *Statements XII, XIII, and Medical Officer's Concise Report.*—The statistics of the attendance of patients in hospital, of the labour cases attended, of vaccination performed by the medical officer, and of the large number of major and minor operations performed, point to the popularity of the officer in charge of the institution.

21. On the whole, the administration of the municipality is far from satisfactory and the cause is said to be want of co-operation in the council.

16*th July* 1895. (Signed) R. B. CLEGG,
Ag. Collector.

ORDER— No. 1723 M., Local and Municipa

The receipts and charges of the Manna
pared below with the budget and revised
1893–94 :—

ed 28th October 1895.

Municipality for 1894–95 are com-
ates for the year and the actuals of

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Balance brought forward	5,979	510	4,820	4,824
Tax on Arts	1,944	2,310	2,300	2,089
,, Buildings and Lands	3,254	4,600	6,000	5,807
,, Vehicles and Animals	1,258	1,670	1,570	1,301
,, Carts	1,272	1,910	1,660	1,368
Tolls	6,690	6,670	6,670	6,716
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	614	860	1,010	910
Conservancy Receipts	70	70	410	125
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	26	60	50	39
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	1,064	1,150	1,190	1,035
License Fees	430	600	600	547
Other Fees	2	20	20	10
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	269	500	500	266
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	1,089	1,090	1,090	1,226
Grants and Contributions from Government	..	130	130	..
,, ,, from Local Boards	1,810	1,810	1,810	1,810
,, ,, from other Bodies	..	..	10	17
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	59	100	200	51
Miscellaneous	77	330	140	86
Advances Recovered	741	50	50	384
Total	26,648	24,440	30,340	28,611
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	512	270	..	..
Buildings	167	100	1,250	1,017
Water-supply	158	180	500	50
Miscellaneous	..	200	..	..
Repairs—				
Communications	1,997	3,230	3,430	3,872
Buildings	617	300	4,420	3,524
Water-supply	406	490	610	746
Establishment	140	180	180	180
Tools and Plant and other Stores	50	50	20	9
Total	4,047	5,000	10,410	9,393
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	60	60	..
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	461	560	430	336
Salary Grants	391	400	450	424
Result Grants	1,252	1,250	1,500	1,191
Inspection	248	260	260	253
Miscellaneous	575	410	260	211
Total	2,927	2,940	2,960	2,415
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	3,251	3,970	3,460	2,896
Contributions	255	260	280	259
Vaccination	305	300	290	291
Registration of Births and Deaths	123	140	170	136
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	4,515	4,470	4,210	4,317
Total	8,449	9,140	8,410	7,899
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	2,073	2,020	2,020	1,756
Avenues	1,012	730	670	646
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	709	670	860	924
Total	3,794	3,420	3,550	3,326
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2,295	2,150	2,230	2,250
Advances Recoverable	286	50	350	796
Refunds	26	60	80	6
Balance	4,824	1,680	2,350	2,521
Total	26,648	24,440	30,340	28,611

2. The municipal council held thirty-f
The average attendance of the no.. official
should have been and that of the Revenue
member of the council, was indifferent.
the year and all of these were contested, bu
the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to a decrease
tax on arts, the net current demand under t
Under the tax on houses the demand also sh
tax on lands it remained unaltered. The
again low. The Chairman is requested to r
be revised so as to bring them more into a li
Presidency. The omission noticed by the C
should be supplied.

(2) Except in the case of the land-ta
cipal taxes showed an improvement over th
regarded as satisfactory only in the case of t
less than Rs. 616 was written off the accoun
more prompt in realizing its dues in former
have been avoided. The outstanding items
to by the Collector in paragraph 4 of his c
further delay. The attention of the municip
remarks upon the subject of coercive process

(3) There was an increase in the re
and from avenues, markets and license-fees,
declined. The income from the sale of rubb
council appears to have been unwise in gra
should have been held to his bargain.

(4) The number of houses served
declined, falling from 79 to 75, and the serv
municipal council against Rs. 187 in 1893–9
attributed by the Chairman to "the strong op
the Divisional officer's endorsement it appe
neglect to exercise the powers conferred on it
co-operate to make the system a success. In
tration the council was called upon to make
make it self-supporting, but a retrogression i
both directions. This is most unsatisfactor
with impunity to keep their backyards in
their own and their neighbours' healths, so
The council should sy matically prosecute
is also noticed with dissatisfaction that, notwi
(5) of G.O., No. 1327 M., dated 25th Septem
demand under this head remained uncollected
ment cannot permit its instructions in this
must at once take action to comply wi
report on the 1st February 1896 the progre
and if this is not satisfactory the Governme
action under the Act to ensure that its wo
footing

4. *Expenditure.*—(1) *Public Works.*—
belonging to the Public Works Department
into a travellers' bungalow. No other new
The outlay on communications amounted to
income from tolls, and the Revenue Divisional
generally in good condition.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure
cent. of the receipts from taxation.
primary education. The municipal council
on the salary-result system and aided a secondary school with salary grant and twelve,

ngs against thirty-two in 1893–94.
rs declined and was not what it
al officer, who was the only official
ats were filled by election during
5·7 per cent. of the voters attended

number of persons assessed to the
d fell from Rs. 2,299 to Rs. 2,070.
decline of Rs. 30, while under the
ge incidence of the house-tax was
why the assessments under it cannot
h those prevailing in the rest of the
r in paragraph 19 of his endorsement

rrent, the collections under the prin-
f the previous year, but they can be
ax on buildings. Of the arrears no
ring the year. Had the council been
, this loss of revenue ~~might probably~~
er the other heads of revenue referred
rsement should be adjusted without
ouncil will be drawn to that officer's
n the same paragraph.

pts from the tax on animals and carts
t the revenue from slaughter-houses
shows signs of development, but the
g remissions to the contractors. They

the private scavenging agency again
was worked at a loss of Rs. 287 to the
This regrettable condition of affairs is
ition of the ignorant public," but from
that the real cause was the council's
law and the failure of its members to
review of the previous year's adminis-
endeavours to extend the system and
stead of an improvement has occurred in
As long as householders are allowed
insanitary condition to the danger of
ag will they neglect to join the system.
owners of all uncleanly premises. It
standing the remarks in paragraph 3
1894, about four-fifths of the current
at the close of the year. The Govern-
ter to be disregarded, and the council
rders now issued. The Chairman will
which the service has made up to then,
will consider the desirability of taking
king is placed upon a less unsatisfactory

During the year under review, a building
was purchased for Rs. 700 and converted
work of any importance was undertaken.
to Rs. 3,872, or 60·3 per cent. of the net
officer reports that the town roads were

on education was Rs. 2,359, or 13·7 per
Of this, all except Rs. 424 was devoted to
continued to maintain two primary schools

against thirteen, primary schools with
school in the Eastern division. and at
the departmental and grant examinati
Inspector of Schools should be request
the working of the schools aided by th
cent. of the allotment for grants was ut
of boys under instruction in the mun
from 61·1 to 50·2 per cent. of the male
of the municipal council is drawn to t
endorsement.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There was a
in the municipal hospital, which is expla
report. The midwife attached to the h
218 in 1893–94.

No explanation is offered of the failure to make tests within the year. Has fallen on habit. Incurred an each of chief

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statisti*
in quantity and quality. The total num
the year was only 43·4 per mille of the
and a general average of 53 per mille
explained to be mainly due to the fai
The council would probably be well adv
Tanjore. Infantile vaccination appears
number of infants protected must approac
registered before the results can be consi
No. 1502 M., dated 19th October 1894,

It is to be regretted that the imp
statistics in the previous year has not be
The rates recorded were considerably be
regarded as at all complete. Greater atten

(5) *Sanitation.*—Nearly 97 per c
utilized and the expenditure amounted
From paragraphs 34 *et seq.* of the Chair
apothecary's report, it appears that some
the town, but the inspection notes of the
G.O., No. 1086 M., dated 10th July 1895,
many directions. The council should ta
one by one, as funds permit, the suggestio

Especially in that of Latrines. The provision of which is unsatisfactorily small

5. *General Remarks.*—The year close
cent. of the receipts. It is observed that
for the year were exceeded. The excess
accounts, but previous sanction should alw

In the review of the previous year's
Chairman's report contained irrelevant
opposite extreme and must be characterized
with it, moreover, have not been carefully
cipality during the year under review w
satisfactory. Almost every branch of it de
ment observes with regret that both the R
report a want of co-operation among the m
the main cause of the faulty condition of
will be looked for in the current year.

Proceedings

6. The delay of one month in the subm
should be guarded against in future.

(True E

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mannárgud
" Collector of Tanjore.
" President, District Board, Tanjore.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.

Editors' Table.

nts. The attendance at the municipal
d schools declined, but the results of
on the whole, fair. The Assistant
nish information in future regarding
l with salary grants. Nearly 98 per
t it is to be regretted that the number
i aided schools again declined, falling
n of school-going age. The attention
ctor's remarks in paragraph 16 of his

ease in the number of patients treated
n paragraph 5 of the civil apothecary's
attended 210 cases of labour against

accination showed a retrogression both
successful operations performed during
tion, against 46·2 per mille in 1893–94
l municipalities in that year. This is
f the lymph-supply on three occasions.
to obtain its lymph from the depôt at
ave received some attention, but the
ch more nearly to the number of births
satisfactory. The instructions in G.O.,
be strictly followed.

nent noticed in the registration of vital
stained during the year under review.
he normal and the returns cannot be
should be paid to this subject in future.

It is observed that although the Chairman has stated that there were fumigations for plague both deaths he has abstained from mentioning the numbers. We will now report how many there were.

of the allotment for conservancy was
8·1 per cent. of the current receipts.
's letter and paragraph 3 of the civil
ntion is being paid to the sanitation of
uty Sanitary Commissioner, recorded in
w that improvement is still necessary in
these as to provide and carry out
in them. The particulars of the attention of the Council is called to the remarks of the Medical with regard to the hollows about the backyards of houses and the collection in them of the excreta of human beings and animals.

with a balance of Rs. 2,521, or 10·6 per
several cases the sanctioned allotments
enditure will now be admitted in the
be obtained in such cases in future.

ministration, it was observed that the
tter. The present report goes to the
very meagre. The statements submitted
pared. The administration of the muni-
as observed by the Collector, far from
nds increased attention. The Govern-
nue Divisional officer and the Collector
bers of the council, and this is evidently
nicipal affairs. A marked improvement

ission of the report is unsatisfactory and

ract.)

22/10/95.

Chief Secretary.

No. 1723 M., 23rd October 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following papers :—

From M.R.Ry. M. R. SRINIVASA RAO, Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Mannárgudi, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer, Mannárgudi), dated 30th June 1895, No. 193.

I have the honour to submit my report on the working of this municipality for 1894–95 under section 252 of Act IV of 1884, together with the undermentioned enclosures :—

(1) Statement of receipts and charges.
(2) Concise report of the civil apothecary on the general sanitation of the town and on the working of the municipal dispensary.
(3) Assistant Inspector's statement and reports on the education of the town.
(4) Extract from the Proceedings of the municipal council, dated 26th June 1895.
(5) Statements and reports of the Inspectress of Girls' Schools.

2. The budget and the revised estimates were passed by Government in its orders, Nos. 296 M., dated 12th March 1894, and 405 M., dated 11th March 1895.

3. The accounts of the year under report have not yet been audited, and as soon as it is done the report will be submitted in due course.

I.—Constitution of the Council.

4. *Municipal Board.*—The sanctioned number of the municipal council was sixteen as in the previous year, and the number of nominated and elected councillors continued to be four (including the ex-officio councillor) and twelve respectively.

5. *Nominations and Elections to the Council.*—Two vacancies under nomination and seven under election occurred during the year, of which the one under the former and four under the latter were duly filled up within the year and the remaining three have since been filled up.

6. *Office of Chairman.*—The office of Chairman was held by myself during the whole year under report.

7. *Meetings of the Council.*—Forty meetings were convened during the year and five of them had to be adjourned for want of quorum. Meetings were ordinarily held twice a month and special meetings were also convened as often as was necessary for the disposal of emergent matters. The average attendance in each of the meetings actually held was 7·8 against 8·59 in the previous year.

8. The election system is in force in this municipality and there were 452 voters registered at the close of the year.

II.—Receipts.

9. *Financial Position.*—The total receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 23,786–13–8 against Rs. 25,520 of the revised estimate, and Rs. 20,668–10–7, the actuals of the previous year, and the opening balance was Rs. 4,824–2–3, and thus the aggregate amount at the disposal of the council was Rs. 28,610–15–11. I beg to offer a few remarks and explanations on such of the items as are of importance.

10. *Tax on Arts.*—The demand under this item was Rs. 2,244 against Rs. 2,299, the settled demand for the previous year. The settled demand for the year under report was Rs. 2,070, and Rs. 174 was remitted by the council on appeal. Adding to this an arrear demand of Rs. 655, the total demand was Rs. 2,725. The collections under current and arrear were Rs. 1,770 and Rs. 319, respectively. Rs. 330 were written off under arrears. Thus there stood a balance of Rs. 300 under current and Rs. 6 under arrear at the close of the year.

11. *Tax on Buildings.*—The demand under this head was Rs. 3,924-2-6 and Rs. 1,710-12-9 under current and arrear. The collections were Rs. 3,731-7-0 and Rs. 1,559-7-3, respectively. Rs. 6-1-6 was remitted on account of vacant houses, &c., under current, Rs. 9-4-0 was remitted, and Rs. 132-0-6 was written off by the council under the head of arrears. Thus the balance at the close of the year was Rs. 186-10-0 and Rs. 10-1-0, respectively, for the recovery of which necessary steps have been taken.

12. *Tax on Lands.*—The demand under this head (current and arrears) was Rs. 565-11-5 and Rs. 326-8-7, respectively. Of this sum Rs. 345-9-1 and Rupees 170-14-5 were collected within the year and Rs. 153-10-9 were written off under arrears. Thus there remained a balance of Rs. 220-2-4 under current and Rupees 1-15-5 under arrears. Rs. 85-10-5 have since been collected. The revision of the land-tax cannot be undertaken without fresh measurement of the taxable lands within the municipal limits. I will submit my suggestions about it at the time of the ensuing budget. From the note to Statement IV-A, it will be seen that there has been an increase in the number of coercive processes issued during the year.

13. *Tolls.*—The collection of tolls was leased out for Rs. 9,910, which was collected in full. Under this head Rs. 14-4-11 was collected as interest on the over-due kist.

14. *Avenue Receipts.*—During the year under report, the cocoanut trees were departmentally managed till the 4th July 1894, and leased out for the remaining portion. The income during the year was Rs. 756-8-7 against Rs. 474-1-1 of the previous year. The increase is due to the sale-proceeds of numerous loppings and dead trees in the town and also to the sale of trees, &c., used for closing the breaches.

15. *Sale-proceeds of Night-soil, Street-refuse, &c.*—The town sweepings and the sewage-water were let on contract during the year to two different persons for Rs. 286 and Rs. 125, respectively, against Rs. 60 and Rs. 10 of the previous year. The rubbish contractor applied to the council for remission; but the latter amount alone was collected within the year from the sewage-cart contractor. The council, after due consideration of the loss sustained by the contractor, remitted on the 15th ultimo one-half of the amount in case of both the contractors. The sweepings, &c., for the current year have been leased out for Rs. 250.

16. *Income from Markets.*—The demand under this head amounted to Rupees 692-9-8 and Rs. 144-1-4 under current and arrears respectively; Rs. 669-8-8 was collected under current and Rs. 92 under arrear. Rs. 52-1-4 was written off as irrecoverable under arrears. There thus remained a balance of Rs. 23-1-0 under the head of current.

17. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—Rs. 265-7-6 was the income derived from this item, against Rs. 268-13-6 of the previous year and Rs. 500 of the revised estimate.

18. *Private Scavenging.*—The demand under this item was Rs. 89-4-0 under current and Rs. 67-8-0 under arrears. The collections were Rs. 17-8-0 and Rupees 33-13-0, respectively, against a revised estimate of Rs. 200. Thus there remained a balance of Rs. 71-12-0 and Rs. 33-11-0 at the close of the year.

19. *Fishery Rents.*—Rs. 75 was the income under this item against Rs. 300 of the revised estimate.

III.—Charges.

20. *Grant I, New Works—Buildings.*—Rs. 1,017-3-0 was spent against Rs. 1,250 of the revised estimate. A bungalow belonging to the Public Works Department was purchased and additions were made to it by the erection of a stable and a privy. A shed in the municipal office compound and a platform in the butcher market were also constructed.

21. *Water-supply.*—Rs. 50 was expended against a revised estimate of Rs. 500. Erection of steps to the municipal office tank represents the expenditure. Advances of Rs. 300 for a well near Chettikulam, and Rs. 100 for sinking wells in the bed of the river, were made.

22. *Repairs—Communications.*—Gravelled and mud roads were repaired at a cost of Rs. 3,372-0-2 against a revised estimate of Rs. 3,430. The excess expenditure over the revised estimate is owing to the payment of Rs. 186-7-7 to one Syed Ali Sahib, late gravel contractor, for the supply of gravel made by him in 1892-93 and also for the urgent necessary repairs to the roads. The roads were maintained in good condition throughout the year.

23. *Repairs—Buildings.*—Rs. 3,523-5-6 were spent against Rs. 4,420 provided in the revised estimate. Hospital buildings, office building, weekly market, vegetable market, toll-gates and calf-shed were repaired during the year and kept in excellent condition. A sum of Rs. 600 and odd has yet to be paid to the contractor who repaired the hospital and office buildings.

24. *Repairs—Water-supply.*—Rs. 386-2-3 were spent against Rs. 320 in the revised estimate. The expenditure was incurred in purchasing fencing wires and posts for fencing some of the tanks, in strengthening the banks of Nallavarayan tank and in putting a dam across the Vadavár river to divert water into the municipal water-supply channel. A sum of Rs. 29-5-6 out of the above expenditure is an adjustment of advance made in the last year. There is a slight increase over the estimate.

25. *Grant II, Education.*—The expenditure is Rs. 2,414-12-6 against Rs. 2,960 in the revised estimate.

26. *Salary-results System.*—Rs. 336-6-2 were incurred in maintaining two salary-results system schools in backward localities. This sum is less than the sum provided in the revised estimate by Rs. 100 and odd. The non-expenditure is owing to the non-payment of grant, &c., within the year. The schools are in charge of trained teachers and improvements are expected. Orders have been issued to the headmasters to produce pupils for examination in gymnastics.

27. *Results Grants.*—The allotment under this head is Rs. 1,500 in the revised estimate and the actual expenditure is Rs. 1,191-2-0, out of which Rs. 365-6-0 were paid during the year under consideration for the grant earned and payable in 1893-94.

28. *Gymnasium—Contingencies.*—The amount allotted is Rs. 210 and the sum spent is Rs. 206-2-8.

29. *Progress of Education.*—The council is not in a position to say, one way or the other, about the state or working of the lower secondary department of the Wesleyan Mission High School, though the council aided the lower secondary department with salary grants to the extent of Rs. 423-11-0 in the current year. The statement submitted by the Assistant Inspector of Schools relating to the above school contains the number of boys (241) on the rolls on the 31st March 1895 and the amount of grant paid by the council for the year. Two salary-results system schools under the management of the council are said to be wanting in improvement by the Assistant Inspector of Schools. They are situated in places where lower orders live and the people are very indigent. As both the institutions are headed by trained men selected by the Educational department, it is hoped that there will be a satisfactory progress. I think the schools may continue to be maintained for some time longer. Thirteen schools were aided with results grants. The total number of pupils presented is 481 against 469 of the last year, and 373 boys were successful against 395 of the previous year. The actual grant earned by all the schools is Rs. 1,053-8-0 against Rs. 1,495-3-3 of the previous year. The result shows a falling off, though slightly. It would have been better if the Assistant Inspector of Schools had offered his opinion in detail on this point. It will be seen from the statement of the Assistant Inspector of Schools that there has been great improvement in qualifications of teachers. Notices have been issued to the managers that grants will be withheld if they do not maintain sufficient number of trained teachers.

30. *Grant III.*—Rs. 7,878-3-7 was expended against Rs. 8,410 provided in the revised estimate. The non-expenditure of the whole allotment is owing to the non-payment of diet and contingent bills to the extent of Rs. 300 and non-disbursement of the amount of Rs. 360 due to the dust-cart contractor.

31. *Hospital and Dispensary.*—Rs. 427–11–10 and Rs. 30–2–7 for diet and medicines, respectively, were spent, against Rs. 600 and *nil*, the revised estimate. The non-expenditure of the whole allotment for diet is owing to non-payment of certain bills within the year. The institution continues to be popular as usual and managed efficiently. Midwife has done her work properly, which is being supervised by the civil apothecary. Estimate has been sanctioned for the furniture required for the hospital and will soon be supplied. No provision has been made for iron cots, as there was no intimation of want of them.

32. *Vaccination.*—Vaccination is compulsory. Number of cases vaccinated during the year is 940 against 986 of the previous year. Five hundred and fifty-eight notices were issued during the year. Out of the total number of cases vaccinated, 491 cases are under one year against 426 of the previous year. The number of children liable for vaccination and under one year during the year under consideration was 660. Of these 289 were vaccinated, 105 died, 7 postponed for illness, 27 cases reported to the Magistrate, 167 left the town and the whereabouts of 65 are not known. Thus it will be seen that 77·3 per cent. of births in the town of unprotected children under one year were actually vaccinated and such steps that could be taken against the remaining have been taken.

33. *Vital Statistics.*—During the year 634 births and 586 deaths were registered against 839 births and 956 deaths of the previous year. No doubt the chief cause in the fall in number of deaths is due to absence of cholera. There were also prosecutions for failure to register births and deaths.

34. *Sanitary Service and Cost of Conservancy.*—Rs. 1,314 was expended against Rs. 1,600 of the revised estimate. The number of rubbish and sewage carts was ten and seven as in the year previous. All the toties were under the direct management of the municipality. Streets are daily swept every morning and evening by twenty sweepers with ten dust-carts. Rubbish is removed far from the town and is stored in two places, where it is burnt to ashes. Sewage-water is removed by the toties with seven sewage-carts. There were three masonry latrines as in the previous year, only two tatty latrines, and twenty-eight wooden, seventeen masonry and sixty corrugated-iron dust-bins at the close of the year.

35. *Private Scavenging.*—The council regrets to have not been able to fulfil the promise it made last year in connection with the successful introduction of the private scavenging system in the town owing to the strong opposition of the ignorant public. Matters had to be allowed to remain as they were. The council, however, hopes that, in the coming year at least, it will be able to get over the difficulties by the hearty co-operation of the members.

36. *Cholera Charges and Contingencies.*—Rs. 716–8–6 were expended against Rs. 290 of the revised estimate. Out of this sum, Rs. 374–3–8 was adjusted during the year and the remaining sum was utilized for maintaining water-pandal, cholera observatory staff and for payment for a big pandal erected for the festival.

37. *Drainage.*—At present there is no system of drainage except that of natural and surface drainage and through a few side-channels. As pointed in G.O., No. 1327 M., dated 25th September 1894, provision has been made in the budget of 1895–96 for constructing a drain for one street in accordance with the suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner.

38. *Water-supply.*—Supply is from the Pamanyár river and the Vadavár. There are five fresh-water wells and five tanks also reserved for drinking purposes. Wells were also sunk in the bed of the Pamanyár river. As suggested by the Sanitary Commissioner, dhobies have been prevented from washing clothes in the Pamanyár river. According to the suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner, measures are being taken for sinking Norton's tube-wells. Messrs. Richardson, Cruddas & Co., of Bombay, have been asked to supply a driving apparatus.

39. *General Sanitation.*—Streets, &c., were swept, watered and kept clean. Rubbish is removed to the two depôts sufficiently distant from the town and there burnt to ashes. Sewage water is removed by carts. The council is trying to find out a suitable place for removing the Muhammadan burial-ground objected to by the Sanitary Commissioner.

40. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—Rs. 1,756–6–9, against Rs. 2,020 of the revised estimate, were spent under this grant. As usual streets were lighted according to the phases of the moon.

41. *Grant V.*—The year closes with a balance of Rs. 2,521–3–5, exclusive of deposits and uncashed cheques. Almost all the allotments have been spent during the year except that Rs. 300 and odd intended for the construction of school-houses have not been paid. As directed in paragraph 5 of G.O., No. 1327, dated 25th September 1894, many of the suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner have either been carried out or provision has been made in the budget of 1895–96 and are being attended to.

Enclosure.

Concise Report of the Municipal Hospital, Mannárgudi, for the year 1894–95.

Public Health.—The public health of the town has been fair during the year. A few cases of cholera, however, appeared in the months of January and February 1895. By the adoption of measures in time, the epidemic was arrested from spreading. Throughout the year there have been several cases of malarial fevers with some of typhoid also; chicken-pox, measles and whooping cough have been in the town more or less throughout the year.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—During the year there have been 586 deaths against 956 for the previous year. Of these, 124 are due to fevers, 52 to diarrhœa, 45 to dysentery, six to accidents, five to cholera and three to snake bites. The greatest number of cases has therefore been from fevers.

There have been 635 births during the year of which 37 have been still-born as against 839 in the previous year with 51 still-born.

3. *Sanitation.*—The sanitation of the town has been fair. To keep the streets clean there have been ten dust-carts with twenty sweepers employed during the year; seven sewage-carts with fourteen toties to remove the sewage water from about 300 cesspools of the town; one single-bullock and two hand night-soil carts with six toties to take the night-soil from the two public latrines and about eighty private latrines have also been employed.

The conservancy staff is supervised by two sanitary inspectors with a peon for each. The dry sweepings are burnt in two spots outside the town and are sold as manure. The night-soil is buried in a few trenches outside the town. The sewage-water is thrown into vacant spaces far from dwelling-houses.

The drainage of the town is natural, but is seriously interfered with by the wide hollows about the backyards of houses dug for purposes of house building. Sewage-water is very often let into backyards and sometimes overflows the cesspools in the streets.

House sweepings and animal excreta are generally collected in the backyards and periodically removed as manure.

The water-supply of the town is from the River Pamanyár, which runs for about six months of the year, and from tanks fed by this and another river for the rest of the year. There are also two or three fresh-water wells. Four of the tanks are reserved for drinking purposes.

Human and pig excreta are found on the vacant spaces in the vicinity of dwelling-houses.

Suggestions have been made to erect some iron latrines and the municipality contemplate putting up one iron latrine shortly. Extension of private scavengering system has been suggested and measures have been taken to do the same. To improve the water-supply, wells have been suggested and the municipality has applied for sanction for sinking tube-wells.

Suggestions have been repeatedly made to prevent people from answering calls of nature in vacant spaces and to fence and protect the vacant spaces, &c., and the municipality has been gradually enforcing people to adopt suggestions. A drain has been suggested to be opened in one of the thickly-populated streets which ever overflows with sewage-water and the municipality has applied for sanction to construct a drain. An increase in the number of sewage, night-soil and rubbish carts has also been suggested and it is hoped that the same would be accepted and adopted.

4. *Vaccination.*—Vaccination has been carried on by a second-class vaccinator. It is compulsory in the town. The work is supervised by the civil apothecary.

The vaccinator has vaccinated 816 cases of which 777 have been successful and 480 infantile, against 866 cases of the previous year with 835 successful and 415 infantile. The slight decrease is due to the failure of lymph thrice during the year in this town by the refusal of the calf contractor to supply calves even when he was offered by the municipality higher rates than he had been getting before.

The civil apothecary has vaccinated 124 cases, of which 108 have been successful.

During the year about 660 children have been liable for vaccination; of these 289 have been vaccinated, 167 left the place, 105 died, seven postponed for illness, 27 reported to the magistrate and the whereabouts of 65 have not been known.

On the whole, vaccination has improved a good deal and it is rare to find infants born and living in the town unprotected.

5. *Hospital and Dispensary.*—(*a*) *Nature of Accommodation.*—The wards are large and spacious.

(*b*) *State of Repair of Buildings.*—Thorough repairs of the several buildings are almost approaching completion except that of the contagious ward.

(*c*) *Repair of Furniture.*—The old teapoys, benches, &c., that were condemned as unserviceable by the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tanjore, have not been replaced by new ones during the year. It is hoped that the above and some iron cots will be supplied during 1895–96.

(*d*) *Number of Patients treated as compared with the previous year.*—The number of patients treated, with the daily average, is given in the following table:—

Years.	Number of in-patients.	Daily average of in-patients.	Number of out-patients treated.	Daily average of out-patients.
1893–94	346	14·69	14,492	70·02
1894–95	430	18·88	16,674	84·52

The increase is chiefly due to the extensive prevalence of sore eyes and the absence of cholera epidemics which led to a free resort of people to the town.

(*e*) *Mortality and actual causes of it.*—There have been eight deaths in hospital during the year under report against nine of the previous year. Of the eight deaths four have been cases of advanced chronic Bright's disease and general dropsy. One was a case of dysentery with sloughing guts, one case of phthisis pulmonalis and one each of anæmia and of debility.

(*f*) *Operations and Results.*—There have been 240 major and 918 minor operations performed during the year, against 191 major and 816 minor operations of the previous year, with no mortality in both years. Their results are contrasted in the subjoined table:—

Major Operations.

Years	Number performed.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number discharged otherwise.	Number died.
1893–94	191	180	10	..	..
1894–95	240	215	10	1	..

(*g*) *Establishment, whether sufficient and efficient.*—Sufficient and efficient.

(*h*) *Midwife—Work actually done.*—The midwife attached to this hospital has attended 210 cases of labour against 218 for the previous year.

(*j*) *General Remarks.*—Nil.

Mannargudi,
7th April 1895.

(Signed) B. S. DAVY SINGH,
Civil Apothecary.

Endt. on Cur. No. 1524-Rev. of 1895.

Submitted.

2. The roads have been generally good.

3. A suitable site has been acquired for the construction of an iron latrine and it is hoped to have the latrine constructed during the current year.

4. *Paragraph* 35.—The private scavengering system made no progress even in the year under report, notwithstanding the endeavours made towards its successful introduction. Out of a paltry current demand of Rs. 89–4–0 only Rs. 17–8–0 were collected. The house-owners objected to the rate of tax on the ground that

8 annas in the rupee of the house-tax was too high and wanted its reduction to 4 annas. This concession also was granted but without the desired effect. More than once the council sanctioned the prosecution, but subsequently withdrew it in view to give the owners of insanitary premises further opportunities to mend themselves. Unless the members of the council heartily co-operate, it is difficult to work the system the members of the council heartily co-operate, it is difficult to work the system successfully in the face of the strong opposition of the people.

Mannargudi,
6th July 1895.

(Signed) SAIYID QÁDIR PADSHAH,
Deputy Collector.

Submitted to Government in the Local and Municipal Department.

2. The report contains no explanation regarding the variations in the figures in the statements. In many points the facts necessary to explain the administration are not stated.

3. *Paragraph* 5 *of the report.*—According to the statement in this paragraph, the number of councillors at the end of the year is twelve; whereas as per Statement No. X it is ten. The discrepancy needs explanation.

4. *Paragraphs* 10 *to* 12, 16 *and* 18.—The collections of revenue are not satisfactory. From a perusal of Statement No. I, it will be seen that almost all the items show receipts considerably less than the figures in the revised estimate. Statement No. IV-A shows the balance is heavy under all items except tolls. The following figures exhibit the demand, collection and balance under these items and the percentage of the balance to demand:—

—	Demand.	Collection.	Balance.	Percentage of balance to demand.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Current—				
Tax on arts	2,070 0 0	1,770 0 0	300 0 0	14·49
„ on buildings	3,924 2 6	3,731 7 0	186 10 0	4·76
„ on lands	565 11 5	345 9 1	220 2 4	38·86
Market rents	692 9 8	669 8 8	23 1 0	3·31
Slaughter-house fees	313 14 8	186 5 0	127 9 8	40·76
Private scavenging fees	89 4 0	17 8 0	71 12 0	80·88
Arrears—				
Private scavenging fees	67 8 0	33 13 0	33 11 0	49·20
Tax on vehicles	109 8 0	..	58 8 0	53·42
„ on animals	210 14 0	..	92 6 0	43·80
„ on carts	318 0 0	..	112 0 0	35·22
Avenues	200 15 6	..	200 15 6	100·00
License fees	264 0 0	63 0 0	195 0 0	73·86

In the matter of arrear revenues (Statement IV-B) the sums written off aggregate to Rs. 1,052–12–7, or 25·59 per cent. of the demand, and a sum of Rupees 710–11–2 has been left still uncollected even though it appertains to years from 1890–91 to 1893–94. Appendix A to Statements Nos. IV-A and IV-B shows that only 49 warrants covering Rs. 24–3–5 were left unexecuted at the end of the year. This implies that Rs. 1,615–10–9 * of the balances as per Statements Nos. IV-A and IV-B has not been covered by processes. The land-tax register has not been revised subsequent to 1891–92.

	Rs. A. P.
* Balance as per Statement No. IV-A	929 3 0
Balance as per Statement No. IV-B	710 11 2
	1,639 14 2
Deduct amount covered by processes at the end of the year	24 3 5
	1,615 10 9

5. *Paragraph* 26, *Education.*—The amount of grant due from Provincial funds is said to have been not recovered and paid to the teachers. What the amount of the grant is has not been stated.

6. *Paragraph* 28.—Rs. 210 is apparently an error for Rs. 220.

7. *Paragraph* 29.—The figures given towards the end of this paragraph are irreconcilable with the Statements Nos. V-A and V-B.

8. *Paragraph* 33.—The number of births as well as of deaths given in this paragraph—viz., 634 and 586—does not correspond with the figures returned by the Treasury Deputy Collector, which are 598 and 549 respectively. The Chairman will be requested to furnish an explanation for submission to Government.

9. *Paragraphs* 18 *and* 35—*Private Scavenging.*—The amount of fees collected under this head was Rs. 51–5–0 against an expenditure of Rs. 337–11–6. The number of houses served was 75 against 3,165 houses as per municipal assessment register.

10. *Paragraph* 36.—Charges for the maintenance of a water-pandal and for the erection of a commodious shed on the road for the convenience of the people visiting the town during the festival should have been shown separately and not under cholera charges.

11. *Paragraph* 40.—The charges and the revised estimate given, viz., Rupees 1,756–6–9 and Rs. 2,020, refer to "Lighting" alone and not to the whole of Grant IV.

12. *Statement I-A.*—Rs. 1,225–8–3 are credited as interest on promissory notes invested, viz., Rs. 27,310. Calculating this even at the higher rate of interest, viz., 4 per cent., the amount due for one year is Rs. 1,092. Some explanation should have been given to show how the former sum was arrived at.

13. *Note to Statement No. II.*—The actual balance as per Treasury account on 31st March 1895 was Rs. 4,188–11–11, but as per municipal books it was Rupees 3,834–13–4 (Rs. 2,521–3–5, Ayan Municipal, *plus* Rs. 1,313–9–11 deposit fund). Explanation for the difference will be called for and submitted.

14. *Statement No. II-A.*—It is doubtful whether the debit of Rs. 700 (the price paid for the Public Works Department shed to be used as a travellers' bungalow) to Grant I is correct. Apparently it should be debited to Grant IV in the same way as compensation for land purchased. The grant column under "Water-supply—Repairs" has not been filled up.

15. *Statement No. II-B, page* 19.—Rs. 277–13–10 is an error for Rupees 277–15–10.

16. *Statement No. V-A.*—That forty-eight pupils were educated at a total cost of Rs. 297–8–2, or at Rs. 6–5–3 per pupil, implies bad management, seeing that in the sister municipality of Máyavaram the net cost per pupil was only As. 13–2.

17. *Statement No. VI-A.*—The undermentioned items show expenditure in excess of the grant; but with respect to none of them has the necessary sanction been obtained:—

Grant I—
(2) Repairs—
(*a*) Communications.
(*d*) Water-supply—
(i) Repairs to machinery, &c.
(ii) Establishment.
Grant III—
(5) (*c*) Cholera charges.
Grant IV—
(5) (*b*) Avenues—Contingencies.
(9) (v) Other items.

18. The following items should have been shown in the statement of assets and liabilities appended to Statement No. II:—

(1) *Paragraph* 26.—The amount of grant due from Provincial funds under assets.

(2) *Paragraph* 30.—Rs. 300, the amount of the bill for dieting and contingent, &c., charges and Rs. 360 due to the contractor of dust-carts.

(3) *Statement No. VII.*—Rs. 21–10–11, the balance of the share due to the district board under liabilities.

19. *Statement No. IX.*—As many as 645 houses have not been assessed in this municipality and no explanation is given for the omission to assess them.

20. *Statements XII, XIII, and Medical Officer's Concise Report.*—The statistics of the attendance of patients in hospital, of the labour cases attended, of vaccination performed by the medical officer, and of the large number of major and minor operations performed, point to the popularity of the officer in charge of the institution.

21. On the whole, the administration of the municipality is far from satisfactory and the cause is said to be want of co-operation in the council.

16*th July* 1895. (Signed) R. B. CLEGG,
Ag. Collector.

From the Acting Collector of Tanjore, dated 31st August 1895, Ref. on Cur. No. 587-Ml.

Abstract.—Submitting further explanation for certain discrepancies noticed in the Annual report of the Mannárgudi Municipality for 1894–95.

Order— No. 1723 M., dated 23rd October 1895.

The receipts and charges of the Mannárgudi Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94:—

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	5,979	510	4,820	4,824
Tax on Arts	1,944	2,310	2,300	2,089
,, Buildings and Lands	3,254	4,600	6,000	5,807
,, Vehicles and Animals	1,258	1,670	1,570	1,301
,, Carts	1,272	1,910	1,660	1,368
Tolls	6,690	6,670	6,670	6,716
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	614	860	1,070	910
Conservancy Receipts	70	70	410	125
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	26	60	50	39
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	1,064	1,150	1,190	1,035
License Fees	430	600	600	547
Other Fees	2	20	20	10
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	269	500	500	266
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	1,089	1,090	1,090	1,226
Grants and Contributions from Government	..	130	180	..
,, ,, from Local Boards	1,810	1,810	1,810	1,810
,, ,, from other Bodies	..	..	10	17
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	59	100	200	51
Miscellaneous	77	330	140	86
Advances Recovered	741	50	50	384
Total	26,648	24,440	30,340	28,611
Charges.				
Grant I—				
New Works—				
Communications	512	270	..	..
Buildings	167	100	1,250	1,017
Water-supply	158	180	500	50
Miscellaneous	..	200	..	..
Repairs—				
Communications	1,997	3,230	3,430	3,872
Buildings	617	300	4,420	3,524
Water-supply	406	490	610	746
Establishment	140	180	180	180
Tools and Plant and other Stores	50	50	20	9
Total	4,047	5,000	10,410	9,398

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant II—				
Training Schools	..	60	60	..
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	461	560	430	336
Salary Grants	391	400	450	424
Result Grants	1,252	1,250	1,500	1,191
Inspection	248	260	260	253
Miscellaneous	575	410	260	211
Total	2,927	2,940	2,960	2,415
Grant III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	3,251	3,970	3,460	2,896
Contributions	255	260	280	259
Vaccination	305	300	290	291
Registration of Births and Deaths	123	140	170	136
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	4,515	4,470	4,210	4,317
Total	8,449	9,140	8,410	7,899
Grant IV—				
Lighting	2,073	2,020	2,020	1,756
Avenues	1,012	730	670	646
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	709	670	860	924
Total	3,794	3,420	3,550	3,326
Grant V—				
Supervision and Management	2,295	2,150	2,230	2,250
Advances Recoverable	286	50	350	796
Refunds	26	60	80	6
Balance	4,824	1,680	2,350	2,521
Total	26,648	24,440	30,340	28,611

2. The municipal council held thirty-five meetings against thirty-two in 1893–94. The average attendance of the non-official members declined and was not what it should have been and that of the Revenue Divisional officer, who was the only official member of the council, was indifferent. Four seats were filled by election during the year and all of them were contested, but only 25·7 per cent. of the voters attended the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to a decrease in the number of persons assessed to the tax on arts, the net current demand under this head fell from Rs. 2,299 to Rs. 2,070. Under the tax on houses the demand also showed a decline of Rs. 30, while under the tax on lands it remained unaltered. The average incidence of the house-tax was again low. The Chairman is requested to report why the assessments under it cannot be revised so as to bring them more into a line with those prevailing in the rest of the Presidency. The omission noticed by the Collector in paragraph 19 of his endorsement should be supplied.

(2) Except in the case of the land-tax, current, the collections under the principal taxes showed an improvement over those of the previous year, but they can be regarded as satisfactory only in the case of the tax on buildings. Of the arrears no less than Rs. 616 was written off the accounts during the year. Had the council been more prompt in realizing its dues in former years, this loss of revenue could no doubt have been in large part avoided. The outstanding items under the other heads of revenue referred to by the Collector in paragraph 4 of his endorsement should be adjusted without further delay. The attention of the municipal council will be drawn to that officer's remarks upon the subject of coercive processes in the same paragraph.

(3) There was an increase in the receipts from the tax on animals and carts and from avenues, markets and license-fees, but the revenue from slaughter-houses declined. The income from the sale of rubbish shows signs of development, but the council appears to have been unwise in granting remissions to the contractors. There seems to have been no valid reason for giving these. They should have been held to their bargain.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency again declined, falling from 79 to 75, and the service was worked at a loss of Rs. 287 to the municipal council against Rs. 187 in 1893–94. This regrettable condition of affairs is attributed by the Chairman to "the strong opposition of the ignorant public," but from the Divisional officer's endorsement it appears that the real cause was the council's discreditable neglect to exercise the powers conferred on it by law and the failure of its members to co-operate to make the system a success. In the review of the previous year's administration the council was called upon to make real endeavours to extend the system and make it self-supporting, but a retrogression instead of an improvement has occurred in both directions. This is most unsatisfactory. As long as householders are allowed with impunity to keep their backyards in an insanitary condition to the danger of their own and their neighbours' healths, so long will they neglect to join the system. The council should systematically prosecute the owners of all uncleanly premises. It is also noticed with dissatisfaction that, notwithstanding the remarks in paragraph 3 (5) of G.O., No. 1327 M., dated 25th September 1894, about four-fifths of the current demand under this head remained uncollected at the close of the year. The Government cannot permit its instructions in this matter to be disregarded, and the council must at once take action to comply with the orders now issued. The Chairman will report on the 1st February 1896 the progress which the service has made up to then, and if this is not satisfactory the Government will consider the desirability of taking action under the Act to ensure that its working is placed upon a less unsatisfactory footing than it at present is.

4. *Expenditure.*—(1) *Public Works.*—During the year under review, a building belonging to the Public Works Department was purchased for Rs. 700 and converted into a travellers' bungalow. No other new work of any importance was undertaken. The outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 3,872, or 60·3 per cent. of the net income from tolls, and the Revenue Divisional officer reports that the town roads were generally in good condition. No explanation is offered as to the very short expenditure under water-supply, the failure to pay before the close of the year for all work done during it, or the neglect to settle until 1894–95, an account relating to the year 1892–93.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rs. 2,359, or 13·7 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. Of this, all except Rs. 424 was devoted to primary education. The municipal council continued to maintain two primary schools on the salary-result system and aided a secondary school with salary grant and twelve, against thirteen, primary schools with result grants. The attendance at the municipal school in the Eastern division and at the aided schools declined, but the results of the departmental and grant examinations were, on the whole, fair. The Assistant Inspector of Schools should be requested to furnish information in future regarding the working of the schools aided by the council with salary grants. Nearly 98 per cent. of the allotment for grants was utilized, but it is to be regretted that the number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools again declined, falling from 61·1 to 50·2 per cent. of the male population of school-going age. The attention of the municipal council is drawn to the Collector's remarks in paragraph 16 of his endorsement.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There was an increase in the number of patients treated in the municipal hospital, which is explained in paragraph 5 of the civil apothecary's report. No explanation is offered of the failure to meet within the year liabilities incurred on account of diets. The midwife attached to the hospital attended 210 cases of labour against 218 in 1893–94.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—Vaccination showed a retrogression both in quantity and quality. The total number of successful operations performed during the year was only 43·4 per mille of the population, against 46·2 per mille in 1893–94 and a general average of 53 per mille for all municipalities in that year. This is explained to be mainly due to the failure of the lymph-supply on three occasions. The council would probably be well advised to obtain its lymph from the depôt at Tanjore. Infantile vaccination appears to have received some attention, but the number of infants protected must approach much more nearly to the number of births registered before the results can be considered satisfactory. The instructions in G.O., No. 1502 M., dated 19th October 1894, should be strictly followed.

It is to be regretted that the improvement noticed in the registration of vital statistics in the previous year has not been sustained during the year under review. The rates recorded were considerably below the normal and the returns cannot be regarded as at all complete. Greater attention should be paid to this subject in future. It is observed that although the Chairman has stated that there were prosecutions for failure to register births and deaths he has abstained from mentioning the number. He will now report how many there were.

(5) *Sanitation.*—Nearly 97 per cent. of the allotment for conservancy was utilized and the expenditure amounted to 18·1 per cent. of the current receipts. From paragraphs 34 *et seq.* of the Chairman's letter and paragraph 3 of the Civil Apothecary's report, it appears that some attention is being devoted to the sanitation of the town, but the inspection notes of the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, recorded in G.O., No. 1086 M., dated 10th July 1895, show that improvement is still necessary in many directions, especially in that of latrines—the provision of which is disgracefully small. The council should take these notes as its guide and carry out one by one, as funds permit, the suggestions made in them. The particular attention of the council is called to the remarks of the medical officer with regard to the hollows about the backyards of houses and the collection in the yards of the excreta of human beings and animals.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 2,521, or 10·6 per cent. of the receipts. It is observed that in several cases the sanctioned allotments for the year were exceeded. The excess expenditure will now be admitted in the accounts, but previous sanction should always be obtained in such cases in future.

In the review of the previous year's administration, it was observed that the Chairman's report contained irrelevant matter. The present report goes to the opposite extreme and must be characterized as very meagre. The statements submitted with it, moreover, have not been carefully prepared. The administration of the municipality during the year under review was, as observed by the Collector, far from satisfactory. Almost every branch of it demands increased attention. The Government observes with regret that both the Revenue Divisional officer and the Collector report a want of co-operation among the members of the council, and this is evidently the main cause of the exceedingly faulty condition of municipal affairs. A marked improvement will be looked for in the current year.

6. The delay of one month in the submission of the report is unsatisfactory and should be guarded against in future.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Mannárgudi.
" Collector of Tanjore.
" President, District Board, Tanjore.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
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