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Local & Munl. (1895) Department.

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Reviewing the----of the Kumbakonam Municipal Council for 1894-95.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Kumbakonam* during the official year 1894-95.

	Actuals 1894-95.				Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
	Details of Minor Heads.		Totals of Major Heads.				
1	2		3		4	5	6
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—							
a. Municipal Fund	49246 2 .				15560 . .	49250 . .	80543 1 4
b. Endowments	. . .				. . .	. . .	. . .
c. Water-tax Fund	. . .		49246 2 .		. . .	. . .	. . .
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—							
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	10417 . .				10000 . .	12000 . .	8198 . .
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	19231 9 3				18000 . .	19800 . .	15780 3 6
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	1034 6 .				1250 . .	1250 . .	1006 . .
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	. . .				. . .	. . .	. . .
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	1624 . .				1500 . .	1500 . .	1408 8 .
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	2396 . .				2500 . .	2500 . .	2300 . .
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	2640 . .				2700 . .	2600 . .	2572 . .
h. Tolls (section 91)—	6660						6280 8
Gross receipts 28300							
Less Local Fund share 9126 .. 25 % 8959 5 6	18840 10 6				18670 . .	18430 . .	21434 5 4
	19173 15 10						
i. Penalties on account of—							
i. Tax on arts	. 12 .				. . .	. . .	. . .
ii. Tax on buildings ..	. . .				. . .	. . .	. 8 .
iii. Tax on lands	. . .				. . .	. . .	. . .
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands	. . .				. . .	. . .	. . .
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..	. . .				. . .	. . .	. . .
vi. Tax on animals	. . .				. . .	. . .	. . .
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..	. . .				. . .	. . .	. . .
viii. Evasion of tolls	. . .				. . .	. . .	. . .
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—			56184 5 9				
a. Pounds	. . .				. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Ferry rents	442 10 8				300 . .	440 . .	. . .
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	260 . .				100 . .	200 . .	130 . .
			702 10 8				
Carried forward ..			56887 5 5		55020 . .	58720 . .	52829 8 10

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kumbakonam during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		56887 " 5	55020 . .	58720 . .	52829 8 10
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	372 14 10		320 . .	350 . .	309 14 6
ii. Rent of buildings ..	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
iii. Avenue receipts	632 10 .		400 . .	540 . .	408 2 3
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	193 8 .		240 . .	200 . .	238 12 .
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings	. . .	1499	. . .	. . .	. . .
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	118 5 .		90 . .	120 . .	64 9 6
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	125 15 5	244	200 . .	150 . .	108 2 .
c. Conservancy receipts—	1443 5 3	1443			1129 8 3
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	344 13 2		700 . .	600 . .	569 8 11
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	. . .		30 . .		
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	384 10 .		400 . .	400 . .	413 7 3
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	162 15 7		180 . .	180 . .	183 3 .
f. i. Income from markets ..	2078 . .		2400 . .	2080 . .	2519 1 4
ii. „ slaughter-houses.	899 1 6		600 . .	800 . .	646 11 .
g. Other fees					
i. Distraint fees	22 4 .		10 . .	20 . .	5 12 .
ii. License fees	2000 3 1		1700 . .	1800 . .	1831 2 8
iii. Cartstand fees	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
iv. Other fees	9 8 .		10 . .	10 . .	5 8 .
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	296 5 7		1000 . .	2300 . .	1464 10 .
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
ii. Educational	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
iii. Medical	1167 2 5		1040 . .	910 . .	876 6 2
j. Premium on loans	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
		11478 4 7			
Carried forward ..		68365 5 "	64340 . .	69180 . .	62474 7 5

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Kumbakonam during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		68365 5 "	64340 . .	69180 . .	62474 7 5
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
Buildings	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
Municipal Schools	1319 5 2		700 . .	500 . .	174 1 11
Other purposes ..	156 10 8		240 . .	160 . .	90 . .
ii. Medical	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..	1475 15 10		. . .	. . .	. . .
Water-supply	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
Drainage	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
Sanitation	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
Other purposes ..	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
ii. Medical	2000 . .		2000 . .	2000 . .	2000 . .
iii. Other purposes	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
ii. Medical	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
iii. Other purposes	. . .	3475 15 10	. . .	. . .	. . .
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	1581 8 .		1600 . .	1600 . .	1569 6 10
ii. Other purposes	" . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents	258 11 "		400 . .	400 . .	295 . .
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year	6 " 11		. . .	10 . .	. . .
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	44 12 .		50 . .	50 . .	42 3 "
iv. Other items	507 13 .		10 . .	10 . .	234 "
		2398 12 11			
Carried forward ..		74240 1 9	69340 . .	73910 . .	66668 7 2

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kumbakonam during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Revised Estimate for 1894-95, including subsequent Allotments.	Budget Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		74240 1 9	69340 . .	73910 . .	66668 7 2
7. Extraordinary and debt—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
ii. In the market from private individuals	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent	31 3 .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
ii. Others	25 6 .	56 9 .	9000 . .	6975 14 .	
Total Receipts ..		74296 10 9	69340 . .	82910 . .	73644 5 2
Grand Total ..		123542 12 9	84900 . .	132160 . .	154187 6 6

Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at ~~7½ annas~~ per cent. of rent value. ~~for every 80 square yards.~~
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at — per cent.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at — the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at — the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.Os. Nos. 286 dt. 24-3-86 and 560 dt. 13-6-87.
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official years 1892-93 and the land tax registers in the official year 1891-92.
9. Total extent of land assessed is 867 acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

The rental of neighbouring houses a rough estimate of the dimensions of the house to be assessed, the general attractiveness of the locality are the determining elements. Practically so far as I am aware the estimate thus arrived at is but very rough. As most lands are rented the rental is easily ascertained in their case. For other lands the rental of proximate lands serves as a guide.

P. Lambuswamy
Chairman

Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 1894-95.

Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Contribution from Local Funds.	Contribution from Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Fund (Column 16 *minus* Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II.)	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Kumbakonam Municipal Hospital and Dispensary.	26000 — —	5563 — 4 —	1167 — 2 —	— — —	— — —	547 — 9 —	1714 — 12 —	2000 — —	— — —	9278 — —	— — —	— — —	7344 — 11 —	7344 — 11 —	696 — 14 —	8041 — 9 —	1238 — 6 — 8	"

P. Lambuswamy
Chairman

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95.

1	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. (2) RS. A. P.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. (3) RS. A. P.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments and transfers. (4) RS. A. P.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. (5) RS. A. P.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) (6) RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. New Works—					
a. Communications	1253 8 8		2510 . .	3750 . .	2722 9 "
b. Buildings	2809 11 9		6950 . .	8000 . .	3084 10 10
c. Drainage	22637 8 2		. . .	41700 . .	30270 10 .
d. Water-supply	1090 12 9		1210 . .	1200 . .	15 12 .
2. Repairs—		27791 9 4			
a. Communications	9396 10 7		9400 . .	8000 . .	8623 5 4
b. Buildings	1523 8 4		1530 . .	1000 . .	710 14 6
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works	31 12 .		30 . .	50 . .	7 12 .
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	946 8 2		960 . .	1000 . .	102 3 9
ii. Establishment	319 14 7		340 . .	320 . .	209 12 5
iii. Contingencies	43 15 .	12262 4 8	40 . .	60 . .	58 12 .
3. Establishment	359 . .	359 . .	360 . .	360 . .	360 . .
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.	144 8 9	144 8 9	170 . .	100 . .	36 12 9
5. Contributions—					
a. To Local Boards for works	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
c. To others for public works	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Total, Grant I		40557 6 9	23500 . .	65540 . .	46203 2 7
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Stipends to Normal students	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
2. Municipal Schools— Sessional School					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment	29 13 .		110 . .	60 . .	51 . .
b. Contingencies	78 9 6 ×				10 14 .
Carried forward	108 6 6		110 . .	60 . .	61 14 .

× Stipends to students — 70 " "
Other Contingencies — 8 9 6

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

1	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. (2) RS. A. P.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. (3) RS. A. P.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments and transfers. (4) RS. A. P.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. (5) RS. A. P.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) (6) RS. A. P.
Brought forward	108 6 6		110 . .	60 . .	61 14 "
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	2673 5 "		2720 . .	2680 . .	2433 9 "
b. Results Grants	185 3 .	[3933 10 5]	200 . .	200 . .	415 1 11
c. Contingencies	1075 2 5	4042 " 11	1010 . .	1000 . .	722 14 3 [3571 9 2]
3. Salary Grants	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
4. Results Grants	2492 7 "	2492 7 "	2610 . .	3200 " .	2998 15 3
5. Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Results Grants	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	415 . .		420 . .	420 . .	360 . .
ii. Contingencies	25 . .	440 " "	20 . .	30 . .	14 10 6
7. Miscellaneous					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants	940 . .		940 . .	400 . .	260 . .
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	180 . .		180 . .	180 . .	180 . .
ii. Contingencies	2 1 "	[1699 1]	. . .	. . .	. . .
c. Other items	577 " "	1699 1 "	650 . .	600 . .	300 . .
		…673 8 11	8860 . .	8770 . .	7747 " 11
			4480 . .	4380 . .	4270 12 "
			1200 . .	1200 . .	1146 11 9
			1400 . .	1400 . .	1566 9 4
			580 . .	250 . .	501 8 1
			. . .	. . .	. . .
		…344 11 4	7660 . .	7230 . .	7485 9 2

Contribution to Provincial funds towards the pay of Art teacher } 3[illegible]
Do Contingencies (furniture &c) } 6[illegible]
Pay of drawing master for 8 months } 20[illegible]
Printing charges of Combined lists of results schools } [illegible]
577

368
100
468

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

	Actuals 1894-95.		Budget	Revised	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
	Details of Minor Heads.	Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent additions and transfers.	Estimate for 1894-95.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. F.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Brought forward ..	108 6 6		110 . .	60 . .	61 14 .
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	2673 5 "		2720 . .	2680 . .	2433 9 "
b. Results Grants	185 3 .		200 . .	200 . .	415 1 11
c. Contingencies	1075 2 5	4042 " 11	1010 . .	1000 . .	922 14 3
					357 9 2
3. Salary Grants	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
4. Results Grants	2492 7 "	2492 7 "	2610 . .	3200 . .	2998 15 3
5. Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Results Grants	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	415 . .		420 . .	420 . .	360 . .
ii. Contingencies	25 . .	440 " "	20 . .	30 . .	14 10 6
7. Miscellaneous—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	940 . .		940 . .	400 . .	260 . .
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	180 . .		180 . .	180 . .	180 . .
ii. Contingencies	21 "	1699 1 "	. . .	. . .	. . .
c. Other items	577 " "		650 . .	600 . .	300 . .
Contribution to Provi.. ..		8673 8 11	8860 . .	8770 . .	7747 11
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	4376 2 "		4480 . .	4380 . .	4270 12 "
b. Medicines and Supplies	1171 15 7		1200 . .	1200 . .	1146 11 9
c. Diet of Patients	1331 13 9		1400 . .	1400 . .	1566 9 4
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	464 12 .		580 . .	250 . .	501 8 1
e. Contributions to Local Boards ..	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
&c., &, &c. ..					
Carried forward ..		7344 11 4	7660 . .	7230 . .	7485 9 2

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including Subsequent Retrenchment Transfers.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		7344 11 4	7660 . .	7230 . .	7485 9 2
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—					
i. Medical College ..	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	238 . .		200 . .	200 . .	473 . .
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	. . .		20 . .	10 . .	10 . .
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—					
i. Medical Schools ..	240 . .		240 . .	240 . .	240 . .
ii. Reserve staff ..	38 . .		40 . .	40 . .	53 11 1
iii District Surgeon's &c., &c., &c. &c.	58 12 8		60 . .	60 . .	87 9 4
c. Other contributions	. . .	574 12 8	. . .	. . .	864 6 3
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	300 . .		300 . .	300 . .	306 . .
b. Contingencies	266 14 9		270 . .	240 . .	231 9 9
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..	240 . .		240 . .	240 . .	240 . .
d Allowance to the apothecary for supervision of vaccination		806 14 9	810		
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	390 . .		400 . .	360 . .	369 . .
b. Contingencies	61 5 .		90 . .	30 . .	49 5 6
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—		451 5 .			17134 2 5
a. i. Establishment	671 11 8		8300 . .	7200 . .	6359 6 9
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	885 4 10 11		10300 . .	10300 . .	8520 1 6
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	1006 2 5		1300 . .	1100 . .	1096 . 3
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	108 . .		300 . .	300 . .	108 . .
c. Cholera charges	198 10 9		220 . .	100 . .	967 6 8
d. Contingencies ..	46 7 3		70 . .	70 . .	72 2 3
e Mahamastakabhishekam &c., &c., &c. ..	11 13 .	1693 7 8	10 . .	10 . .	15 1 .
Total, Grant III ..		2611 5 3	30020 . .	28030 . .	26683 15 3

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including Subsequent Retrenchment Transfers.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment	1378 13 8		1440 . .	1400 . .	1316 3 7
b. Contingencies	2339 3 7		3200 . .	3000 . .	2449 2 11
		3718 1 3			
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Contingencies	149 8 .		170 . .	170 . .	126 8 .
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment	179 5 5		180 . .	180 . .	180 . .
b. Contingencies	61 7 3		60 . .	20 . .	15 2 6
		390 4 8			
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Contingencies	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
c. Feeding Travellers	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
4. Travellers' bungalows—					
a. Establishment	114 . .		110 . .	110 . .	114 . .
b. Contingencies	5 7 .		50 . .	50 . .	17 12 9
		119 7 .			
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment	614 5 7		720 . .	720 . .	595 15 1
b. Contingencies	24 . .		80 . .	80 . .	17 . .
		638 5 7			
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment	59 5 8		60 . .	60 . .	59 4 7
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..	131 11 11		130 . .	130 . .	2 5 .
		191 1 7			
7. Survey of land	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.	. . .		100 . .	100 . .	. . .
9. Other charges—			290	290	61 9 7
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
Carried forward ..		5057 4 1	6300 . .	6020 . .	4893 6 5

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De 50
Printy 241
Miscell 442
924

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Kumbakonam* for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

1	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. (2) RS. A. P.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. (3) RS. A. P.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments and transfers. (4) RS. A. P.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. (5) RS. A. P.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) (6) RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		5057 4 1	6300 . .	6020 . .	4893 6 5
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*) - cont.					
9. Other Charges—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of ~~wild animals and snakes~~ dogs and bitches.	49 14 .		50 . .	50 . .	. . .
iii. Printing	241 7 9		300 . .	200 . .	189 5 9
iv. Compensation for lands ..	* . . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
v. Other items	441 8 6		450 . .	400 . .	523 7 6
		732 14 3			
		5790 2 4	7100 . .	6670 . .	5606 3 8
	2114 7 2		2120 . .	2120 . .	1960 12 .
	463 3 7		480 . .	480 . .	480 . .
	1165 5 7		1160 . .	1160 . .	1114 1 4
	21 5 6		50 . .	50 . .	14 2 6
	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
	214 9 7		210 . .	150 . .	13 . .
	531 9 4		630 . .	400 . .	442 7 6
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments	710		710 . .	710 . .	485 . .
f. Contribution for the pay of the Municipal Clerk in the Tanjore Collector's Office	57 6 6		60 . .	60 . .	56 1 7
Total, Grant V ..		5277 15 3	5420 . .	5130 . .	4565 8 11
Repayment of Debt—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.	1979 1 3				
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)	. . .		4610 . .	4610 . .	957 . .
c. Charges of investment ..	. . .	1979 1 3	. . .	. . .	. . .
Interest—					
a. On account of last year ..	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. „ of current year ..	2634 14 9	2634 14 9			2288 3 6

(pencil: 191; 20; 20; 61 6 2; 523 15 10; 1090; 940; 774 6 10)

* Strengthening river and closing breach
Law charges
Numbering carts
Govt. Assessment
Burning ground Expen
Election
Boundary stones
Painting and writing on tin sheets for cart.
Survey maps for certain
Sundry charges

59043
1979 1 3
57053 14 9

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of *Kumbakonam* for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

1	Actuals, 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. (2) RS. A. P.	Actuals, 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. (3) RS. A. P.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments and transfers (4) RS. A. P.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. (5) RS. A. P.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) (6) RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent	125 . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
b. Others	4812 4 8	4937 4 8	. . .	. . .	4318 1 11
Refunds of other than current collections ..	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	3 . .
Discount	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Pensions and gratuities	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	100 . .
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund	. . .		. . .	. . .	6468 15 9
b. In Savings Bank	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Total Expenditure ..		95965 9 8	79510 . .	118750 . .	104941 4 6
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund	27577 3 1		5390 . .	13410 . .	49246 2 .
b. Endowments	. . .		. . .	. . .	. . .
c. Water-tax Fund	. . .	27577 3 1	. . .	. . .	. . .
Grand Total ..		123542 12 9	84900 . .	132160 . .	154187 6 6

(pencil: 166 10 8; 27410 8 5)

Note to Statement II.

Position of the Municipality of Kumbakonam *on 31st March* 1895.

Liabilities.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Liabilities—		
Balance of Loans		57063 14 9
Deposits to be adjusted		10976 8 . (11143 2 8)
Other Liabilities (in detail) ..		
Contribution for Cutler's Establishment in the Medical Storekeeper's Office for 1894-95.	10 . .	
Rent for the site of a rubbish depot for 1894-95	33 12 .	
Printing charges of the Municipal Proceedings &c	18 3 3	
Gratuity sanctioned to the retired Manager of the Municipal Office	300 . .	
Undisbursed cash balance in the Office other than deposits.	75 14 3	437 13 6
Total		68478 4 3

Assets.	RS. A. P.
Municipal Balance .. { Cash / Securities	27577 3 1
Deposit Balance .. { Cash / Securities	7276 8 .
Sinking Fund of loans .. Landed property ..	3700 . .
Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.	26000 . .
Total ..	64553 11 1
Value of Premises, &c.	39050 . .
Do. of Tools and plant	9650 . .
Do. of Live stock	-
Do. of Furniture	2200 . .
Arrears of taxes, &c.	2114 . 3
Other assets (in detail)	. .
Total ..	53014 . 3
Claims—	
Advances Recoverable—	
Permanent advance	678 13 .
Advances for works, &c.	13337 4 7
Total ..	14016 1 7

P. Ramaswamy
Chairman

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.	Expenditure in 1894-95.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(a)	Communications				
1	Metalling Jegannatha pit layar road West street.	951	963 3 8	79 2 .	
2	Metalling with granel the roadway over culverts.	725	. . .	409 96	
3	Construction of a culvert to cut the Sreevaikuntam channel in Tanjanayakipuram road.	340	. . .	345 2	
4	Construction of a culvert in Veedamangalam road.	150	. . .	150 . .	
5	Do Do in Kumaresan Coil West street	87	. . .	86 5 "	
6	Construction of 2 road dams near Tanadurai railbank.	25	. . .	56 . .	
7	Construction of a protective mud wall on the right bank of the Cauvery near Bagavathi Additional.	60	. . .	60 . .	
8	Cost of 30 granite stones supplied for the iron railing to be put up on the western side of Tanadurai bank for the protection of the road.	165	. . .	67 8 "	
	Total	2503	963 3 8	1253 8 8	
(b)	Buildings				
1	Cost of 30 stone dustbins purchased	"	. . .	302 4 "	
2	Cost of land purchased in Vellikanal lane for the construction of a latrine	"	. . .	214 8 "	
3	Cost of converting the thatched roof of the eastern verandah of the Fish and Meat Market into a tiled one &c.	654	. . .	654 . .	
4	Construction of Servants' quarters within the Travellers' Bungalow Compound.	320	. . .	330 . .	
5	Construction of Birth and Death Registrar's Office in Bazaar street together with the Compound wall for the same.	550	. . .	550 . .	
6	Construction of 3 toll stations in Gates Nos 3, 5, and 7.	664	. . .	664 6 "	
7	Cost of 8 granite stones and 12 Cannon balls fixed to the stable of the Travellers' Bungalow.	"	. . .	54 10 "	
8	Erection of a shed in front of the Tanadurai girls' school.	"	. . .	10 8 9	
9	Construction of pavement to the well in the High Caste Wards' Compound of the Municipal hospital.	33	. . .	29 7 "	
	Total	2221	" " "	2809 11 9	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.	Expenditure 1894-95.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(c)	Drainage				
1 to 8	Carrying out the General Drainage scheme for the town (Establishment, Contingencies, earth and masonry works &c. and Compensation for lands)	110,000	76667 9	4226 37 8 2	
	Total ..	110,000	76667 9	4226 37 8 2	
(d)	Water-supply				
1	Cost of sinking a well near the College gate.	80	. . .	70 . .	
2	Do Do in Nagasmaran Coil West street	120	. . .	120 . .	
3	Do Do in Peria street western end	80	. . .	85 . .	
4	Do Do in Tanadurai east street	80	. . .	75 . .	
5	Do Do in Chunnambukkara street.	80	. . .	80 . .	
6	Construction of a well near the Branch Dispensary.	150	. . .	148 . .	
7	Construction of a shed for the Tanadurai tank.	195	. . .	195 . .	
8	Construction of pavements to 12 wells	325	. . .	317 12 9	
	Total ..	1110	" " "	1090 12 9	

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Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant. RS.	A.	P.	Actual expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	REMARKS.
1	2	3			4			5
(a)	Communications							Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town. 60
1	Cost of remetalling the road from the Railway gate westwards up to Nagesmeran Coil North street				2570	8	..	Metalled or Gravelled 18 3/4 miles. Unmetalled. 41 1/4 miles.
2	Do Road No 2 from Vattapillayar Coil westwards				1527	6	..	
3	Do Nagesmeran Coil Tirumanjana street from the Hadd post up the Culvert				402	6	..	
4	Do the roadway over the Arasillar bridge at Darasaram	5000	..	..	158	4	6	Total mileage under maintenance. 43
5	Do Vanadurai road Southern side				49	6	..	Metalled or Gravelled 2 3/8 miles. Unmetalled. 40 5/8 miles.
6	Cost &c of gravel supplied for repairs to several metalled roads				998	2	6	
7	Pay of permanent road coolies	1800	..	..	1990	14	..	
8	Raising and widening the road from Sadachiyyee eradam street to the Arasillar river				84	..	..	
9	Raising the road from Tanjanayakipuri street to the Arasillar river				33	..	..	
10	Raising the Mathalampettai road to the Arasillar river	900	..	..	46	..	..	
11	Sand and earth &c for several roads and streets including cartage				849	5	..	
12	Extension and repair of the wing walls of the Culvert over the Thepperumanallore channel in Kosanan lane				113	1	2	
13	Do of the Culvert in the road to Mathalampettai bathing ghaut	300	..	..	190	1	..	
14	Raising the parapet walls of 4 tunnels &c				47	..	..	
15	Raising and repairing 12 tunnels in different parts of the town				337	4	5	
	Total ..	8000	..	..	9396	10	7	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant. RS.	A.	P.	Actual expenditure. RS.	A.	P.	REMARKS.
1	2	3			4			5
(b)	Buildings							The Budget grants were not entered in detail of the works enumerated in this statement.
1	Cost of repairs done to 13 masonry latrines				360	..	..	
2	Do to the slaughterhouse				42	13	..	
3	Do to the fish and meat market				243	8	..	
4	Do to the saltfish market				84	3	10	
5	Do to the vegetable market				70	..	..	
6	Do to 4 tollstations				43	..	..	
7	Cost of raising with earth the low place close to the stable within Travellers Bungalow Compound	700	..	..	12	8	6	
8	Cost of repairs &c done to the buildings attached to the Municipal hospital				615	..	..	
9	Cost &c of 4 iron rails supplied to the Apothecary's quarters for its repair				34	7	..	
10	Cost of repairing the shed in front of the Branch Dispensary				18	..	..	
	Total ..	700	..	..	1523	8	4	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage							
1	Earthwork done to close the breaches &c. near the main drainage channel in Kajiar street.				21	12	"	
2	Cleansing &c. a portion of the Palanathenkulkai channel.				10	"	"	
	Total ..	"	"	"	31	12	"	
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Cost of repairing and improving the tank in Mattha Iedpettai Division.				330	15	7	
2	Cost of pumping out the Pottamarai tank.				241	12	5	
3	Cost of removing the surface scum from the alone tank.	700	"	"	9	5	"	
4	Cost of firewood supplied to the Pump engines in cleansing the Pachayappa mudali tank.				6	8	"	
5	Earth work done to strengthen the western bank of the Vanadurai tank.				60	"	"	
6	Cost incurred in repairing the portable pump engine				238	10	"	
7	Cost of cleansing 19 wells				32	"	"	
8	Cost of raising the parapet wall of the well in Nagesuran coil north street and repairing the pavement of the well near the Branch Dispensary.				27	5	2	
	Total ..	700	"	"	946	8	2	

P. Ramkrishnama
Chairman

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I, ~~2. 3. 4. Drainage~~ 1. New Works.							
(c) Drainage.							
~~Overseer~~ Clerk for 8 months .. 30 ..	1	30	"	"	240	"	"
~~Overseer~~ ~~Drain cleaners~~ for 4 months .. 30 ..	1	30	"	"	120	"	"
Lascar for 12 months .. 6 ..	1	6	"	"	72	"	"
Do for 8 months and 26 days .. 6 ..	1	6	"	"	52	10	3
Do for 4 months and 5 days .. 6 ..	1	6	"	"	24	15	6
Do for 2 months and 18½ days .. 6 ..	1	6	"	"	15	1	7
Total ..					524	11	4
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					524	11	4
2 Repairs.							
1. Water works—							
Tank watchmen .. 4 ..	2	8	"	"	96	"	"
~~Overseers~~ River Watchman for 5 months and 23 days .. 4 ..	1	4	"	"	23	1	"
~~Watchmen~~ River Watchmen for 1 month .. 4 ..	3	12	"	"	12	"	"
Do for 3 months .. 4 ..	4	16	"	"	48	"	"
Do for 1 month .. 4 ..	6	24	"	"	24	"	"
Watchman for regulating the Theppemmakallool Channel's head sluice for 5 months .. 3 ..	1	3	"	"	15	"	"
Fireman of the Pump engine .. 10 ..	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
Total ..					338	1	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					18	2	5
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					319	14	7
3. General—							
Sub Overseer 30	1	30	"	"	360	"	"
~~Maistries~~							
Total ..					360	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					1	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					359	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*ccnt.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—							
1. Training Schools—							
Pupils receiving scholarships							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
2. Municipal Schools—							
Sessional School.							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master from 20th February to 27th March 1875 (both days inclusive) .. 25 ..	1	25	"	"	29	13	"
Total ..					29	13	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					29	13	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
2. Municipal Schools—							
(b) On the Salary Result System—							
(a) Fixed payments.							
Girls' school in Kadalangadi street.							
Head Mistress 20 ..	1	20	"	"	240	"	"
2nd Do 10 ..	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
3rd Do 10 ..	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
4th Do 8 ..	1	8	"	"	96	"	"
Conductress 3 ..	1	3	"	"	36	"	"
Girls' school in Pettai street.							
Head Mistress 20 ..	1	20	"	"	240	"	"
2nd Do 10 ..	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
3rd Do 7 ..	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
Conductress 3 ..	1	3	"	"	36	"	"
Girls' school in Banadura street.							
Head Mistress 15 ..	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
2nd Master 12 ..	1	12	"	"	144	"	"
3rd Mistress 7 ..	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
Conductress 3 ..	1	3	"	"	36	"	"
Girls' school in Silkmeaners' street.							
Head Mistress 14 ..	1	14	"	"	168	"	"
2nd Master 8 ..	1	8	"	"	96	"	"
3rd Mistress 7 ..	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
Conductress 3 ..	1	3	"	"	36	"	"
Boys' school in Silkmeaners' street.							
Head Master 8 ..	1	8	"	"	96	"	"
2nd Do 7 ..	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
3rd Do 5 ..	1	5	"	"	60	"	"
4th Do 5 ..	1	5	"	"	60	"	"
Peon 3 ..	1	3	"	"	36	"	"
Night-school in Silkmeaners street							
Head Master 3 ..	1	3	"	"	36	"	"
2nd Do 2 ..	1	2	"	"	24	"	"
Night-school in Pettai street							
Head Master 7 ..	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
2nd Do 5 ..	1	5	"	"	60	"	"
Mahomedan school in Manikkapa street							
Head Master 7 ..	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
2nd Do 5 ..	1	5	"	"	60	"	"
Pariah school for boys in Katuppalai Road							
Master 7 ..	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
Total					2688	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					14	11	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					2673	5	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
6. INSPECTION—							
Inspecting schoolmaster for 1 month 30 ..	1	30	.	.	30	.	.
Do for 11 months 35 ..	1	35	.	.	385	.	.
Total ..					415	.	.
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					.	.	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					.	.	.
Balance (Statement II) ..					415	.	.
7. Miscellaneous.							
(b) Common gymnasium							
1 GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTOR .. 15 ..	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Total					180	.	.
Deduct fines and stoppages					.	.	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year					.	.	.
Balance Statement II					180	.	.
Total ..							
(c) Other items.							
Drawing Master for 8 months 25 ..	1	25	.	.	200	.	.
Total					200	.	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					.	.	.
Deduct fines and stoppages					.	.	.
Add arrears for last year paid this year					.	.	.
Balance (Statement II) ..					200	.	.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—							
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—							
Municipal Hospital							
Medical Subordinates							
Civil apothecary for 4 months (Pay and Charge allowance) 109.6 ..	1	109	6	.	437	8	.
Do for 1 month (August)							
Midwife .. Pay 87.8 ..	1	131	4	.	119	15	4
Clerk Charge allowance for 23 days 43.12							
Civil apothecary for 1 month							
Compounder .. Pay (Sept.) 87.8 ..	1	87	8	.	87	8	.
Servants Do for 1 month (October)							
.. Pay 87.8 ..	1	131	4	.	105	13	7
Charge allowance for 13 days 43.12							
Civil apothecary for 5 months							
Pay and Charge allowance 131.4 ..	1	131	4	.	656	4	.
1st class Hospital Assistant 55 ..	1	55	.	.	660	.	.
× Charge allowance for Do from 24th August to 18 October 1924 10 ..	1	10	.	.	18	6	2
3rd class Hospital Assistant 25 ..	1	25	.	.	300	.	.
Dispensary Assistant 12.8 ..	1	12	8	.	150	.	.
Compounder 15 ..	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Probationary Compounder 6 ..	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Surveyor 10 ..	1	10	.	.	120	.	.
Sweeper 6 ..	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Ward coolies 6 ..	2	12	.	.	144	.	.
Cook 9 ..	1	9	.	.	108	.	.
Assistant Cook 4 ..	1	4	.	.	48	.	.
Midwife 10 ..	1	10	.	.	120	.	.
Nurse 5 ..	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Malet oty 7 ..	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Female toty for 1 month 4 ..	1	4	.	.	4	.	.
Do for 11 months 5 ..	1	5	.	.	55	.	.
Pariah nurse for 11 months 4 ..	1	4	.	.	44	.	.
Gardener 5 ..	1	5	.	.	60	.	.
Dhoby 7 ..	1	7	.	.	84	.	.
Branch Dispensary							
3rd class Hospital Assistant 25 ..	1	25	.	.	300	.	.
Compounder 15 ..	1	15	.	.	180	.	.
Ward cooly 6 ..	1	6	.	.	72	.	.
Nurse 4 ..	1	4	.	.	48	.	.
Total ..					4390	7	1
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					14	5	1
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					.	.	.
Balance (Statement II) ..					4376	2	.

× while he was in charge of the hospital during the absence of the Civil apothecary on leave.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
~~1st Class~~ Vaccinators	15	1	15	..	180	..	..
2nd Class Vaccinator	10 ..	1	10	..	120	..	..
~~Peons~~							
Total ..					300	..	..
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					4	..	..
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					..	..	..
Balance (Statement II) ..					300	..	..
4. Registration—							
Registrars	15	2	30	..	360	..	..
Registrar who was sent to the Medical College Madras for training in Sanitary Rules for 2 months.	15	1	15	..	30	..	..
Total ..					390	..	..
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					..	..	..
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					..	..	..
Balance (Statement II) ..					390	..	..

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors 20	4	80	..	..	960	..	..
Nuisance Inspector .. 17-8 ..	1	17	8	..	210	..	..
Do for 11 months .. 17-8 ..	1	17	8	..	192	8	..
Nuisance Inspector .. 15	1	15	..	..	180	..	..
~~Maistries~~ Peons 6	4	24	..	..	288	..	..
Do for 11 months .. 6	3	18	..	..	198	..	..
~~Scavengers~~ Latrine tolies for 6 months .. 7	6	42	..	..	252	..	..
~~Sweepers~~ Do .. for 6 months .. 7	5	35	..	..	210	..	..
Do for 6 months .. 6	5	30	..	..	180	..	..
Do for 6 months .. 6	3	18	..	..	108	..	..
Do for 3 months .. 5	9	45	..	..	135	..	..
Do for 1 month .. 5	8	40	..	..	40	..	..
Do for 2 months .. 5	7	35	..	..	70	..	..
Do for 2 months .. 5	6	30	..	..	60	..	..
Do for 4 months .. 5	5	25	..	..	100	..	..
Do for 12 months .. 4	2	8	..	..	96	..	..
Do for 12 months .. 3	3	9	..	..	108	..	..
River bank tolies for 11 months .. 4	2	8	..	..	88	..	..
Do for 12 months .. 3-8 ..	2	7	..	..	84	..	..
Rubbish depot watchman for 12 months .. 5	1	5	..	..	60	..	..
Do for 8½ months .. 5	1	5	..	..	42	8	..
Sweepers for 12 months .. 6	31	186	..	..	2232	..	..
Sweeper for Do .. 5	1	5	..	..	60	..	..
Street tolies for 1 month .. 3	26	78	..	..	78	..	..
Do for 8 months .. 3	25	75	..	..	600	..	..
Do for 3 months .. 3	24	72	..	..	216	..	..
Total ..					6848	..	..
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					155	4	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					19	..	..
Balance (Statement II) ..					6711	11	8

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
~~Inspectors~~ Jotees for 1 month .. 3	30	90	-	-	90	-	-
~~Maistries~~ Do for 5 months .. 3	29	87	-	-	435	-	-
~~Scavengers~~ Do for 4 months 3	28	84	-	-	336	-	-
Do for 2 months 3	27	81	-	-	162	-	-
Total ..					1023	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					16	13	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1006	2	5
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
~~Maistries~~ Superintendents 10	2	20	-	-	240	-	-
Masalchies 5	20	100	-	-	1200	-	-
Total ..					1440	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					61	2	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,378	13	8

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
~~Superintendents~~ Fee Collector 10	1	10	-	-	120	-	-
~~Servants~~ Sweeper 5	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Total ..					180	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	10	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					179	5	5
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty .. .. 6 ..	1	6	.	✓	72	.	✓
~~Servants~~ Sweeper .. .. .. 3 8 ..	1	3	8	✓	42	.	✓
Total ..					114	.	✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					,	,	,
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					,	,	,
Balance (Statement II) ..					114	.	✓
5. Avenues—							
~~Servants~~ Head Cooly .. .. 6 ..	1	6	.	✓	72	.	✓
Coolies for 12 months 4 8 ..	10	45	.	✓	540	.	✓
Cooly for 4 months and 24 days 4 8 ..	1	4	8	✓	21	7	9
Total ..					633	7	9
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					19	2	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					.	.	✓
Balance (Statement II) ..					614	5	7
6. Public Garden—							
Gardener .. .. .. 5 ..	1	5	.	✓	60	.	✓
Total ..					60	.	✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					.	10	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					.	.	✓
Balance (Statement II) ..					59	5	8

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants							
Total ..					,	,	,
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					,	,	,
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					,	,	,
Balance (Statement II) ..					,	,	,
9.—							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager for 8 months and 21 days (November)	50	1	50		435		
~~Clerks~~ Do for 9 days (November) and 21 days (December) (half pay)	25	1	25		247		
~~Accountants~~ Manager for 2 months and 10 days in December	50	1	50		119	5	8
~~Peons~~ Head Clerk for 1 month	30	1	30		30		
Do for 11 months	35	1	35		385		
Correspondence Clerk	30	1	30		360		
3rd Clerk for 1 month	10	1	10		10		
Do for 11 months	12	1	12		132		
Shroffs for 1 month	15	1	15		15		
Do for 11 months	17.8	1	17	8	192	8	
Attenders for 1 month	7	1	7		7		
Do for 11 months	10	1	10		110		
Peons	7	3	21		252		
Sweeper	1	1	1		12		
Acting allowances given to the Clerks &c during the absence of the Office Manager on leave on half pay for a month					33	2	1
Total					2117	6	9
Deduct Fines and Stoppages					5	3	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year					2	4	
Balance (Statement II)					2114	7	2
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's ~~salary or~~ carriage allowance for 11 months and 18 days	40	1	40		463	3	7
Total					463	3	7
Deduct Fines and Stoppages							
Add arrears for last year paid this year							
Balance (Statement II)					463	3	7

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks for 1 month	12	1	12		12		
~~Bill Collectors~~ Do for 11 months	15	1	15		165		
~~Peons~~ Bill collectors	12	2	24		288		
Do	10	5	50		600		
Kurnam	8	1	8		96		
Process servers for 1 month (March 1894)	6	2	12		12		
* N.B. This was a temporary establishment rendered necessary by the heaviness of the arrears							
Total					1173		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages					7	10	5
Add arrears for last year paid this year							
Balance (Statement II)					1165	5	7
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers							
Total							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages							
Add arrears for last year paid this year							
Balance (Statement II)							

Chairman

Statement III.—*Municipality of* Kumbakonam Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	8268	12	8				
1. Deposits by appellants	867	8	"	1. Credited to Municipal Funds	6116	7	"
2. Deposits by renters	8045	5	4	2. Returned to appellants	81	11	"
3. Deposits by contractors	191	..	..	3. Returned to renters	..	..	..
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants	1100	..	..	4. Returned to contractors	500	..	..
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable. ..	..	..	..	5. Returned to municipal servants ..	800	..	..
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	3	3	6	6. Returned to parties	1	3	6
				7. Paid to claimants	..	..	..
Unpaid toll contr	167						
				Total ..	7499	5	6
Total, Receipts ..	10207 (374)	"	10	Balance ..	10976	8	"
				Unpaid Toll contr	167	10	8
Total, including balance ..	18475 (18,643)	13	6	Total ..	18475 (18643)	13	6

10976 - 8 - 0
166 - 10 - 8
11143 - 2 - 8

P. Rambedsamy
Chairman

× Is made up of Rs 7276-8-" in cash and Rs 3700-"-" in bonds (Landed property tendered as security by municipal servants)

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Kumbakonam Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1894-95.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.	Remitted by the Council on appeal.	Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).	Collected.	Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.	Written off as irrecoverable.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	10392 . .	259 . .	10133 . .	8413 8 "	. . .	213 8 "	1506 . .
2. Tax on buildings	17767 5 "	. . .	17767 5 "	17110 5 3	53 6 "	87 14 6	515 11 3
3. Tax on lands	1018 9 "	. . .	1018 9 "	1018 9 "	. . .	. . .	. . .
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	27800 . .	. . .	27800 . .	27800 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
6. Market rents	2035 . .	. . .	2035 . .	2035 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
~~7. Slaughter-house fees~~							
8. Rent of cart-stands	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
9. Private scavenging fees	1486 4 .	. . .	1486 4 "	1466 . .	. . .	4 8 "	15 12 .
10. Tax on Vehicles with Springs	1609 . .	. . .	1609 . .	1606 . .	. . .	. . .	3 " "
11. Tax on Animals	2361 12 "	. . .	2361 12 "	2359 4 .	. . .	. . .	2 8 "
12. Tax on Carts	2614 . .	. . .	2614 . .	2612 . .	. . .	. . .	2 . .
13. Rent of gardens.	210 . .	. . .	210 . .	210 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
14. Avenues.	433 1 "	. . .	433 1 "	370 1 "	. . .	. . .	63 " "
15. Fishery	258 11 "	. . .	258 11 "	258 11 "	. . .	. . .	. . .
16. Ferry rents	332 . .	. . .	332 . .	332 . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Total ..	68317 10 "	259 . .	68058 10 "	65591 6 3	53 6 "	305 14 6	2107 15 3

(a) Includes the rent of hospital gardens etc which is shown under "Other hospital receipts" in Statement VI.

(b) The difference of Rs 262-9-0 between the two entries in Statements I. and IV-A, is the receipts from the sale of decayed trees, clippings &c being included in the former.

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Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.		Arrears of previous year.		Total demand.		Collected.		Remitted.		Written off.		Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		Years to which the balance relates.			
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9			
	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	143 . .		2715 . .		2858 . .		2003 8 .		316 . .		535 8 .		3 . .		1893-94			
2. Tax on buildings	64 3 "		1222 6 6		2287 9 6		2121 4 "		42 5 .		123 7 6		" 9 "		Do			
3. Tax on lands	7 8 .		12 9 .		20 1 "		15 13 "		- 8 .		3 12 .		. . .		. . .			
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
5. Tolls	. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
6. Market rents	" . .		43 . .		43 . .		43 . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
~~7. Slaughter-house fees~~																		
8. Rent of cart-stands	. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
9. Private scavenging fees	. . .		115 8 .		115 8 .		115 8 .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
10 Tax on Vehicles with Springs	. . .		18 . .		18 . .		18 . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
11 Tax on Animals	. . .		42 . .		42 . .		36 12 "		. . .		4 12 .		" 8 "		1893-94			
12 Tax on Carts	. . .		38 . .		38 . .		28 . .		. . .		8 . .		2 . .		Do			
13 Avenues	. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
14 Rent of gardens	. . .		37 . .		37 . .		27 . .		10 . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
15 Fishery	. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
16 Ferry rents	. . .		110 10 8		110 10 8		110 10 8		. . .		. . .		. . .		. . .			
Total ..	214 11 -		5355 2 2		5569 13 2		4519 7 8		368 13 .		675 7 6		6 1 "					

P. Ramkrishnayya
Chairman

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Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ..	54	10 12 .	422	89 . .	476	99 12 .	436	91 10 "	40	8 2 .	418	88 8 .	17	2 10 .	.	. . .	1	" 8 .
2. Tax on buildings ..	38	7 10 .	322	59 2 .	360	66 12 .	312	57 8 .	48	9 4 .	301	55 10 .	10	1 6 .	.	. . .	1	" 8 .
3. Tax on lands ..	.	. . .	2	" 8 .	2	" 8 .	2	" 8 .	.	. . .	2	" 8 .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	.	. . .	12	3 . .	12	3 . .	12	3 . .	.	. . .	7	1 12 .	5	1 4 .	.	. . .	.	. . .
6. Tax on animals ..	17	2 14 .	89	16 4 .	106	19 2 .	104	18 10 .	2	" 8 .	59	10 14 .	44	7 8 .	.	. . .	1	" 4 .
Tax on carts, &c. ..	13	3 4 .	45	11 12 .	58	15 . .	56	14 8 .	2	" 8 .	82	8 . .	28	6 4 .	.	. . .	1	" 4 .
Total ..	122	24 8 .	892	179 10 .	1014	204 2 .	922	185 12 .	92	18 6 .	819	165 4 .	99	19 . .	.	. . .	4	1 8 .

P. Ramkrishnayya
Chairman

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Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.		Collections before judgment.		Collections after judgment.		Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.		Balance.	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c	8	9 8 .	.	. . .	8	9 8 .	.	. . .	.	. . .
2. Tax on buildings	3	3 7 .	.	. . .	3	3 7 .	.	. . .	.	. . .
3. Tax on lands	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .
6. Tax on animals	2	2 . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	2	2 . .
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.	2	4 1 .	.	. . .	.	. . .	.	. . .	2	4 1 .
Total	15	19 . .	.	. . .	11	12 15 .	.	. . .	4	6 1 .

P. Lambusamy
Chairman

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
													Masters.							
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I.—Colleges								RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) Kadalangudi strati	1	..	1	..	18	10	132/24	..	..	..	..	132/24	122 4 5	..	..	30 8 10	152 13 3	20 .. 11	2 .. 1	(a) Includes Rs 37 4 6 due for 1893-94.
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..	1	..	1	..	18	10	132/24	..	..	..	..	132/24	122 4 5	..	..	30 8 10	152 13 3	20 .. 11	2 .. 1	
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.	1	..	1	..	18	10	132/24	..	..	..	..	132/24	122 4 5	..	..	30 8 10	152 13 3	20 .. 11	2 .. 1	
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1) Sessional School Kumbakonam	1	1	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	29/13	..	..	..	78 9 6	108 6 6	108 6 6	7 3 8	(b) Of this, Rs 70 .. 0 was paid as stipends to the students of the school.
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..	1	1	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	29/13	..	..	..	78 9 6	108 6 6	108 6 6	7 3 8	

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Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year	Number on rolls on 31st March 189: Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts: Grants from Provincial Funds. RS. A. P.	Grants from Local Funds. RS. A. P.	School fees. RS. A. P.	Other receipts. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Expenditure: Masters: Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants). RS. A. P.	Results grant. RS. A. P.	School fees. RS. A. P.	Contingencies and miscellaneous. RS. A. P.	Total. RS. A. P.	Net cost to Municipality. RS. A. P.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools. RS. A. P.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
(b) Salary-results System—						214														
(1) Kadalangudi street	1	"	"	1	"	196	148	(c) 762 1 8	..	..	..	762 1 8	489 11 7	..	..	(d) 45 2 8	941 14 3	179 12 7	1 3 5	(c) Includes Rs 379-6-6 due for 1893-94. (d) Includes Rs 210 being the cost of furniture supplied.
(2) Pettai street	1	.	.	1	.	100	62	(e) 172 6 2	..	..	..	172 6 2	477 13 10	33 " 6	..	112 14 6	623 12 10	451 6 8	7 4 6	(e) Includes Rs 60-3-2 due for 1893-94.
(3) Banadurai	1	.	.	1	.	65	36	165 . .	..	..	..	165 . .	434 11 9	..	..	147 14 3	(f) 582 10 .	417 10 .	11 9 7	(f) Rs 10-8-9 was spent in erecting a shed.
(4) Silkweavers' street	1	.	.	1	.	99	59	61 11 .	..	..	..	61 11 .	383 10 .	24 6 .	..	72 12 5	480 12 5	419 1 5	7 1 8	
(5) — Do street (Boys)	1	.	.	1	140	"	72	..	..	..	..	..	334 10 4	97 3 .	..	94 8 .	526 5 4	526 5 4	7 4 11	
(6) Mahomedan School (Manikkara street)	1	"	"	1	38	10	44	(g) 25 6 .	..	..	..	25 6 .	144 . .	189 6 .	..	(h) 67 12 .	230 5 6	204 15 6	4 10 6	(g) Includes Rs 22-12 due for 1893-94. (h) Includes Rs 25-8 being the cost of furniture supplied.
(7) Pariah school (Karupoor College road side)	1	.	.	1	35	"	23	..	..	..	..	..	84 . .	12 . .	..	9 11 3	105 11 3	105 11 3	4 9 6	
(8) Pettai street (night)	1	.	.	1	50	"	24	..	..	..	..	..	142 7 1	"	..	75 2 1	217 9 2	217 9 2	9 1 1	
(9) Silkweavers' street (night)	1	.	.	1	41	"	12	..	..	..	..	..	60 . .	..	..	11 12 5	71 12 5	71 12 5	5 15 8	
					304	11														
Total ..	9	.	.	9	304	470	480	1186 8 10	..	..	..	1186 8 10	2551 . 7	185 3 .	..	1044 9 7	3780 13 2	2594 4 4	5 6 6	
Total, Primary Schools ..	9	1	1	9	304	470	495	1186 8 10	..	..	..	1186 8 10	2580 13 9	185 3 .	..	1123 3 1	3889 3 8	2702 10 10	5 7 4	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	10	1	1	10	304	488	505	1319 5 2	..	..	..	1319 5 2	2703 2 .	185 3 .	..	1153 11 11	4042 11 .	2722 11 9	5 6 3	

1186-8-10
166-10-8
1343-3-6

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts ..	"	"
Matriculation ..	"	"
Upper Secondary ..	"	"
Lower Secondary ..	"	"
Primary ~~School~~ Examination ..	41	31
Infant Standard ..	119	75
First Standard ..	107	80
Second Standard ..	82	53
Third Standard ..	54	38
Fourth Standard	17	12
Fifth standard	4	3
Sixth standard	3	2
Total	427	294

The figures in this footnote, refer only to schools directly under the management of the Council; whereas the figures given by the Sub-assistant Inspector of girls' schools in his Statement No IV evidently include numbers relating to other girls' schools also in the Municipality.

V. Pamboosawmy
Chairman

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 5.: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Amount disbursed: Full amount of grant earned	Amount of such grant payable.	For current year.	For previous year.	Total	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant-in-Aid.																
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																Rate at which grants were paid.
(*a*) Secondary																
1. Chakrapani Sannady Lower Secondary — Middle / Primary	1	.	.	1	183	46	36	25	10 .	220 . .	220 . .	. . .	220 . .	. . .	220 . .	Actual No of Schools
2. Banadurai — Middle / Primary	1	.	.	1	153	45	41	29	0 . .	200 . .	200 . .	. . .	200 . .	. . .	200 . .	Middle schools — 2 Primary Do — 37 Total 39.
3. Palace — Middle / Primary	1	.	1	.	.	.	20	11	55 . .	55 . .	55 . .	. . .	55 . .	. . .	55 . .	Results of Inspection.
Total ..	3	.	1	2	336	.	111	88	600 10	475 . .	475 . .	. . .	475 . .	. . .	475 . .	Presented. Passed.
																Primary Examination 176 . 149
(*b*) Primary																III class. 217 . 169
1. Kankayan Primary.	1	.	.	1	113	. 56	51	32	0 10	220 . .	220 . .	. . .	220 . .	. . .	220 . .	II " " . 242 208
2. Jannayade	1	.	.	1	93	. 56	45	12	4 6	124 10	124 10	. . .	124 10	. . .	124 10	I " " . 244 . 203
3. Dalit Middle street.	1	.	.	1	40	. 23	23	10	5 2	70 . .	70 . .	. . .	70 . .	. . .	70 . .	Infant . 157 . 102
4. Feeder School Ayan street	1	.	.	1	59	. 39	39	28	0 5	200 . .	200 . .	. . .	200 . .	. . .	200 . .	Total 1036 . 831
5. Chakrapani Sannady Primary.	1	.	.	1	25	. 9	6	3	0 4	30 4	30 4	. . .	30 4	. . .	30 4	
6. Solayappa Mudali Street	1	.	.	1	37	" 22	17	8	4 2	84 2 .	84 2 .	. . .	84 2 .	. . .	84 2 .	
7. Kumbesweran South street	1	.	.	1	90	" 44	40	17	3 .	140 . .	140 . .	. . .	140 . .	. . .	140 . .	
8. Kambattaraismanathaswami Koil North street	1	.	.	1	50	" 26	21	5	3 14 .	53 14 .	53 14 .	. . .	53 14 .	. . .	53 14 .	
9. Roman Catholic church Compound	1	.	.	1	48	" 52	50	11	3 . .	100 . .	100 . .	. . .	100 . .	. . .	100 . .	
10 Mahamagam tank Side	1	.	.	1	44	" 9	6	1	3 6 .	13 6 .	13 6 .	. . .	13 6 .	. . .	13 6 .	
11. Nageswaran North street.	1	.	.	1	45	" 31	26	13	6 .	100 . .	100 . .	. . .	100 . .	. . .	100 . .	
12. Banadurai east street	1	.	.	1	87	" 41	33	6	1 2 .	61 2 .	61 2 .	. . .	61 2 .	. . .	61 2 .	
13. Pettai Pozhadapillayar Koil street	1	.	.	1	27	" 14	11	3	7 10 .	37 10 .	37 10 .	. . .	37 10 .	. . .	37 10 .	
14. Sarangapani Koil east street	1	.	.	1	39	" 22	10	4	8 10 .	18 10 .	18 10 .	. . .	18 10 .	. . .	18 10 .	
15. Alagappa Mudali street	1	.	.	1	37	" 14	9	1	4 . .	14 . .	14 . .	. . .	14 . .	. . .	14 . .	
16. Chennankarai street	1	.	.	1	48	" 22	19	8	5 1 .	85 1 .	85 1 .	. . .	85 1 .	. . .	85 1 .	Ineligible for grant on account of low average attendance, hence treated as closed
17. Kadalangudi east street	1	"	1	"												
18. Thanjanayaka Puri street	1	.	.	1	35	" 13	10	3	7 10 .	15 . .	15 . .	. . .	15 . .	. . .	15 . .	
19. Nageswaran Koil North street	1	.	.	1	64	" 16	12	3	8 4 .	15 4 .	15 4 .	. . .	15 4 .	. . .	15 4 .	
20. Palaya Arangani street	1	.	.	1	25	" 13	9	3	3 10 .	13 10 .	13 10 .	. . .	13 10 .	. . .	13 10 .	
21. Kaneri Palakkarai	1	.	.	1	67	" 60	48	24	7 12 .	123 12 .	123 12 .	. . .	123 12 .	. . .	123 12 .	
22. Chakrapani Koil east street.	1	.	.	1	30	" 8	6	2	8 8 .	8 8 .	8 8 .	. . .	8 8 .	. . .	8 8 .	
23 Pachayappa Mudali Street	1	.	.	1	21	" 10	4	1	6 2 .	6 2 .	6 2 .	. . .	6 2 .	. . .	6 2 .	
24. Kamatchi gosur street	1	"	1	"												
25. Eruthukkara South street	1	"	1	"												
26. Chakrapani Koil South street	1	"	"	1	49	" 32	28	14	7 10 .	75 10 .	75 10 .	. . .	75 10 .	. . .	75 10 .	Do Do
27 Pettai Irrission.	1	"	1	"												
28. Eruthukkara North street	1	"	"	1	30	" 23	20	10	3 8 6 .	38 6 .	38 6 .	. . .	38 6 .	. . .	38 6 .	
29. Chakrapani Koil Sannadi	1	"	1	"	"	" 12	8	4	1 7 12 .	17 12 .	17 12 .	. . .	17 12 .	. . .	17 12 .	

30. Pattacharia street	1	"	1	"	20	16	11	30.2	"	30	.	30	.	.	30	.	.	.	30	" "

	Brought forward	510	"	"	205	"	"
16.	Thangaihazakipuri street	10	"	"	"	"	"
17.	Solayappa mudaliar street	10	"	"	"	"	"
18.	Palaya aramanai street	10	"	"	"	"	"
19.	Chakrapany covil E. st.	10	"	"	"	"	"
20.	Nageswaran South st.	10	"	"	"	"	"
21.	Salakarai street	10	"	"	"	"	"
22.	Kottayoor A. V. Primary	10	"	"	25	"	"
23.	Sarangapany East street	10	"	"	"	"	"
24	Roman Catholic church compound	15	"	"	"	"	"
25.	Kottayur Vernacular	10	"	"	"	"	"
26.	East Ayen street	15	"	"	"	"	"
27.	Inoopakovil	15	"	"	10	"	"
28.	Chinnamammal puram	10	"	"	10	"	"
29.	Alagappa mudaliar street	"	"	"	20	"	"
30	Banadorai East st.	15	"	"	"	"	"
	Total	670	"	"	270	"	

as follows: —

Serial No.	Name of Schools	Amount of Furniture grant			Amount of Building grant		
1.	Kangayam Primary school	55	"	"	"	"	
2.	Feeder school Iyen street	40	"	"	40	"	"
3.	Banadorai Lower secondary school	75	"	"	25	"	"
4.	Chakrapani Sannadi	120	"	"	"	"	"
5.	Kavarai Palakarai	30	"	"	30	"	"
6.	Yanaiyadi street	30	"	"	30	"	"
7.	Kumbaswarankoil southern street	20	"	"	20	"	"
8.	Chunnambukara street	20	"	"	10	"	"
9.	Kumbakonaswamy Rathaswamy street	15	"	"	"	"	"
10.	Jabees middle street	20	"	"	"	"	"
11.	Apathana street	5	"	"	40	"	"
12.	Emurthy chetty street	20	"	"	"	"	"
13.	Chakrapanykoil south street	25	"	"	"	"	"
14.	Nagaswarankoil north street	25	"	"	"	"	"
15.	Kumbeswarancoil West street	10	"	"	10	"	"
	carried over	570	"	"	205	"	"

The difference of Rs 436-1-0 between Columns 10 and 12 is due to results-grants having been paid only up to the limit of net cost under the Assignment system, and which is not payable to the Managers: hence it is not shown under "Liabilities" in Note to Statement II.

P. Ramaswamy
Chairman

Ab

30. Pattaracharian street	1	"	1	"												
31. East Aiyan street	1	"	"	1	37	"	16	14	30 2 "	30 . .	30 . .	. . .	30 . .	. . .	30 " "	
32. Kumbeswarankoil west street	1	"	"	1	31	"	16	10	15 14 "	15 14 .	15 14 .	. . .	15 14 .	. . .	15 14 "	
33. Upadana street	1	"	"	1	35	"	22	21	44 10 .	40 . .	40 . .	. . .	40 . .	. . .	40 " "	
34. Toppu street	1	"	1	"												
35. Murthi chetti street	1	"	"	1	24	"	22	15	25 8 .	25 8 .	25 8 .	. . .	25 8 .	. . .	25 8 "	* Located in Peria street in 1893-94
36. Nachiarkoil road side	1	"	1	"												
37. Melakkaveri	1	"	1	"												
38. Kottaiyur A.V. school	1	"	"	1	34	"	19	17	41 12 "	41 12 "	41 12 "	. . .	41 12 .	. . .	41 12 "	
39. Do Vernacular	1	"	"	1	45	"	26	13	12 8 .	12 8 .	12 8 .	. . .	12 8 .	. . .	12 8 "	
40. Chimmiyammalpuram	1	"	"	1	29	"	12	8	16 4 "	16 4 .	16 4 .	. . .	16 4 .	. . .	16 4 "	
41. Muppakoil	1	"	"	1	47	"	30	23	40 . .	40 . .	40 . .	. . .	40 . .	. . .	40 . "	
42. Pettai Panjukkara street	1	"	"	1	44	"	28	23	69 10 .	69 10 .	69 10 .	. . .	69 10 .	. . .	69 10 .	
43. Salakkarai street	"	1	"	1	33	"	14	13	19 12 .	19 12 .	19 12 .	. . .	19 12 .	. . .	19 12 "	
44. Puduppalayam street	"	1	1	"												♦ Grant not drawn during the year, hence treated as closed, and as the grant is not payable also it is not shown under "Liabilities".
45. Kumbeswarankoil west street	"	1	1	"	"	"	12	7	6 13 .							
46. Pattunul Peria street	"	1	"	1	33	"	13	8	7 8 .	7 8 .	7 8 .	. . .	7 8 .	. . .	7 8 .	
47. Eruthukkara South street	"	1	"	1	31	"	14	11	20 4 "	20 4 "	20 4 .	. . .	20 4 .	. . .	20 4 "	
48. Melakkaveri	"	1	"	1	31	"	14	9	11 12 "	11 12 "	11 12 .	. . .	11 12 .	. . .	11 12 "	
Total ..	42	6	11	37	1657	"	925	743	2327 14	2017 7 "	2017 7 "	. . .	2017 7 "	. . .	2017 7 "	
Grand Total ..	45	6	12	39	1993	"	1036	831	2928 8	2492 7	2492 7	. . .	2492 7 "	. . .	2492 7 "	

Column (Remarks) Contd. ... Furniture and Building

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of for the official year 189 -9 —*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Number of Schools: Opened during the year.	Number of Schools: Closed during the year.	Number of Schools: At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .: Boys.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .: Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	Amount disbursed: For previous year.	Amount disbursed: Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
B. Combined Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary ..																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																

42

43

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Kumbhakonam for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
Grant I Public Works													
1. New works													
(a) Communications	3750	..	..	3910 160	..	.. ✓	1400 *	-	✓	2510	..	..	* Is included in the list of allotment of funds submitted for the quarter ending 30th Sept 94. * and as for the deduction application for the transfer of funds has been submitted to Govt for sanction with letter No. 163 19.6.95
(b) Buildings	5500	..	..	7410 1910	..	.. ✓	460 *	..	.. ✓	6950	..	..	* of this Rs 654 was sanctioned in G.O No 3578 dt 5.8.95 and the Remainder Rs 1256 has been included in the lists of allotments of funds submitted for the Quarters Ending 30th Sept and 31st Dec 94. * and as for this deduction application for the transfer of funds has been submitted to Govt for sanction vide letter No 163 19-6-95.
				52 652 400 41 41 736									
(d) Water supply	500	..	..	710	..	.. ✓	..	..	..	1210	..	..	Included in the lists of allotment of funds submitted for the Quarters ending 30th Sept 94, 31st Dec 94 and 31st March 95.
				138 252 36 158 195									
carried over	9750	..	..	2780	..	..	1860	..	..	10,670	..	..	

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Kumbhakonam for the year 1894-95 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.	Subsequent additions.	Subsequent deductions.	Total grant.	Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Brought forward	9750 . .	2780 . .	1860 . .	10,670 . .	
Grant I. Public Works					
2. Repairs					
(a) Communications	8000 . .	1400 . . ✓	. . .	9400 . . ✓	× Vide Govt Sanction applied for in this office letter No. 163 / 19.6.95. above reported to.
(b) Buildings	700 . .	830 . . ✓ (370, 460)	. . .	1530 . . ✓	Do Do for Rs 460. and the remainder Rs 370 was included in the lists of allotment of funds submitted for the Quarter Ending 30th Sept 94.
(c) Drainage (i) Repairs to works &c	. . .	30 . . ✓	. . .	30 . . ✓	Included in the lists of allotment of funds submitted for the Quarter ending 31st Dec 94.
(d) Water supply (i) Repairs to works machinery &c	700 . .	260 . . ✓ (233, 27)	. . .	960 . . ✓	Do Do for the Quarter Ending 31st March 95.
Do. (iii) Contingencies	20 . .	20 . . ✓	. . .	40 . . ✓	Do Do Do for the Quarter Ending 30th Sept 94
4. Tools & plant & other stores	50 . .	120 . . ✓ (35, 85)	. . .	170 . . ✓	Do Do Do for the Quarters Ending 31st Dec 94 and 31st March 95.
Grant II. Education.					
2. Municipal schools, sessional school					
(i) on Salary system					
(a) Establishment & contingencies	60 . .	50 . . ✓	. . .	110 . . ✓	× This amount was transferred from the allotment for Results Grants sanctioned in G.O. No. 755 Rs Mis 4.5.95
(ii) on Salary Result System					
(c) Contingencies	700 . .	310 . . ✓	. . .	1010 . . ✓	Included in the list of allotments of funds for the Quarters Ending 30th Sept and 31st Dec 94
4. Results Grants	3200 . .	290 . . ✓ (240, 50)	590 . . ✓ (540, 50)	2610 . . ✓	× This deduction is caused by the transfer of funds sanctioned in Gos. Nos. 755 Rs Mis and 4.5.95 821 Rs Mis. 13.5.95
7. Miscellaneous.					
(a) Building and Furniture Grants	400 . .	540 . . ✓	. . .	940 . . ✓	× This amount was transferred from the allotment for results Grants. Vide G.O. No. 821 Rs Mis 13.5.95
Grant III. 1. Hospitals &c					
(d) Sundries and contingencies	250 . .	330 . . ✓ (145, 185)	. . .	580 . . ✓	Included in the list of allotments of funds for the Quarter ending 31st March 1895
3. Vaccination					
(b) Contingencies.	240 . .	30 . . ✓	. . .	270 . . ✓	Do Do.
4. Registration of Births and Deaths					
(a) Establishment	360 . .	40 . . ✓	. . .	400 . . ✓	Sanctioned in G.O. No. 400 Rs Mis 11.3.95
(b) Contingencies	30 . .	60 . . ✓ (25, 35)	. . .	90 . . ✓	Do included in the lists of allotment of funds submitted for the Quarter Ending 31st March 95.
5. Conservancy &c.					
(c) Cholera charges	100 . .	120 . . ✓	. . .	220 . . ✓	Included in the above list of allotment of Funds.
carried over	24,560 . .	6920 . .	2450 . .	29030 . .	

Brought forward	24,560 " "	6920 " "	2450 " "	29030 " "	
Grant IV.					
2 (ii) Slaughter House					
(b) Contingencies	20 " "	40 " "	" " "	60 " "	Included in the list of allotment of funds submitted for the Quarter Ending 31st March 95
6. Public Gardens (b)	10 " "	120 " "	" " "	130 " "	Do Do for the Quarter Ending 30th Sep 94
9. Other charges					
(V) other items	150 " "	300 " "	" " "	450 " "	Do Do for the Quarters ending 30th Sep 94, 31st Dec 94 and 31st March 95.
Grant V.					
(c) Collection of Tolls					
(ii) Contingencies	" " "	210 " "	" " "	210 " "	Do. for the Quarters Ending 30th June 94 & 31st March 95.
(d) Office Contingencies other than (b) (ii)	400 " "	230 " "	" " "	630 " "	Do Do for the Quarter Ending 31st March 95.
Total	25,140 " "	7820 " "	2450 " "	30,510 " "	

P. Lambdzany

Chairman

Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.	Expenditure on Works.	Expenditure on Establishment.	Expenditure on Contingencies.	Expenditure on Total.	Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)	Share due to the District Board.	Amount paid to the District Board.	Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
10 in number	Leased out for Rs. 27800	27800 " "	707 6 "	" "	214 9 7	921 15 7	26878 " 5	8959 5 6	8959 5 6	" "
		28300 " " / 9126 / 19174	707 6 "		214 9 7	921 15 7	27378 " 5 / 9126 [illegible] 2 / 18452 [illegible]	9126 " 2	8959 5 6	166 10 8

P. Lambdzany

Chairman

Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid. Up to 31st March 1894. Number of years.	Amount paid. Up to 31st March 1894. Amount.	Amount paid. In 1894-95.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 1894. Number of years.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 1894. Amount.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. In 1894-95.	Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 1894-95. In Government Securities.	Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 1894-95. In the Savings Bank.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
60,000 - - Interest at 4½ per cent per annum	For Carrying out the town drainage scheme. The whole loan is to be repaid with interest in 20 years from the Municipal Fund. Of the above sum, Rs 20,000 was drawn in 1889-90 and Rs 40,000 in 1892-93 on the 24th March.	Sanctioned by G.O. No. 290 Mun. dt. 20-2-90	Second half of 1893.	957 - -	1979 1 3	-	-	-	-	-

P. Tambusamy
Chairman

Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2	Assessed. Under 8 Annas. Number.	Under 8 Annas. Amount.	8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Number.	8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Amount.	Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Number.	Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Amount.	Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Number.	Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Amount.	Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Number.	Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Amount.	Rs. 30 and above. Number.	Rs. 30 and above. Amount.	Total. Number.	Total. Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
			RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.	
Kumbakonam	9,848 ×	10,587	2827	974 10 -	3957	3799 8 -	3249	8347 15 -	503	3731 13 -	24	485 15 -	7	427 8 -	10,587	17767 5 -

2827 974 10 -
3957 3799 8 -
3249 8347 15 -
503 3731 13 -
24 485 15 -
7 427 8 -
10,587 17767 5 -

× This does not include the number of houses in the newly added area.

P. Tambusamy
Chairman

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Class I. Number.	Class I. Amount.	Class II. Number.	Class II. Amount.	Class III. Number.	Class III. Amount.	Class IV. Number.	Class IV. Amount.	Class V. Number.	Class V. Amount.	Class VI. Number.	Class VI. Amount.	Class VII. Number.	Class VII. Amount.	Class VIII. Number.	Class VIII. Amount.	Total. Number.	Total. Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
Kumbakonam	"	"	12	600 " "	65	1600 " "	149	1752 " "	289	1722 " "	94	2277 8 "	21	40 " "	1646	1629 8 "	3124	10133 " "

N.B. Two persons in class III, one in class VI, and one in class VIII were assessed during the first half, and two in class III, four in class IV, four in class V, thirty in class VI, two in class VII, and twelve in class VIII were assessed during the second half year only.

P. Tambiswamy
Chairman

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Kumbakonam
2. Population as per last census 54307

×N.B. This does not include the population of the new additions of the Municipality.

3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated 6
   { (b) Elected 18
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895—
   - (a) Ex-officio 1
   - (b) Nominated { Officials 2
     { Non-officials 3
   - (c) Elected .. { Officials 1
     { Non-officials 13

     Total .. 20

   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians 2
   - (e) Natives 18
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year 27
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 10
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials 1 17/27
   - (b) Non-officials 10 20/27

     Total .. 12 10/27

   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians 9/27
   - (d) Natives 12 1/27

     Total .. 12 10/27

8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. Elected.
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case

M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avergal B.A. Lecturer Government College Kumbakonam who was elected on 16th October 1890 and reelected on 16th May 1891, held the Office of Chairman till the 3rd May 1894 on which date he handed over charge to the Sub Collector Mr. Robert B. Clegg who in turn delegated his powers as Chairman to Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avergal on the 12th May. The latter was reelected Chairman on the 24th May 1894 and continued in Office till the 10th January 1895 on which date Mr. Clegg assumed charge and on the 15th January 1895 handed it over to M.R.Ry. P. Tambiswamy Mudaliar Avergal who had been elected Chairman on the 24th December 1894 on the resignation of M.R.Ry. S. Seshayya Avergal.

P. Tambiswamy

Statement X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Kumbakonam in 1894-95.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Ward No. I. The Banadurai Ward.	5430	221	"	"	"	"
2. Ward No. II. The Pottaimarai Ward		494	"	"	"	"
3. Ward No. III. The Pottai Ward		219	"	"	"	"
Ward No. IV.						
4. The Thovarankurichi Ward		185	22.9.94	One	Uncontested.	"
5. Ward No. V. The Birmal Coil Ward.		354	"	"	"	"
6. Ward No. VI. The Varahamaha Lauk Ward		176	"	"	"	"
7. Ward No. VII. The Vadacaneri Ward		138	"	"	"	"
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..	54307	1787		One		

P. Ramkrishnaya
Chairman

Statement XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Kumbakonam for the year 1894-95.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1895.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1894	Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95.	Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1894.	Number of lamps put up in 1894-95.	Number of lamps removed in 1894-95.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
6. Square miles	1. Vegetable Market	Leased	487	22. Public latrines and 13. Urinals	"	"	22. latrines and 13. Urinals	526	31	1	556.
	1. Fish Market										
	1. Salt fish	"									

P. Ramkrishnaya
Chairman

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Kumbakonam during the year 189 4-95.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated. In.	Patients treated. Out.	Patients treated. Total.	Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Municipal Main hospital	939	13094	14033	Only one midwife named Bapu Nagammal.	119	G.O. No 680 Mis 1-5-90
Branch Dispensary	"	12814	12814	"	"	

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Kumbakonam during the year 1894-95.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed. Below one year of age.	Number of operations performed. Above one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Below one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Above one year of age.	Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1590	1615	99	**Medical Subordinates**								486 cases were reported to the Magistrate during the year; of these, 384 were vaccinated, 7 died, 10 left the town, 1 was attacked with small pox, and the remaining 84 are still pending disposal. 22 cases were fined.
			1. C. Nagarathna Mudaliar, 1st class Hospital Assistant	2	40	2	32	42	34		
			2. D. Pakkianada Pillai, 3rd class Hospital Assistant	5	42	5	39	47	44	486	
			3. K. Lutchmana Pillai, 3rd class Hospital Assistant	12	58	11	56	70	67		
			4. Bappu Nagammal, midwife.	11	26	8	18	37	26		
			Total ..	30	166	26	145	196	171		
					196		171				
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1. V. A. Dorasamy Mudaliar, 1st class vaccinator	539	445	521	429	984	950		
			2. K. Balakrishna Naidu, 2nd class vaccinator	424	313	410	298	737	708		
					1721		1658				
			Total ..	963	758	931	727	1721	1658		
			Grand Total ..	993	924	957	872	1917	1829		

P. Ramdasamy Chairman

No. 1991
96-95

Statement No. I relating to General Sta[tistics] in Govt. Schools in Kumbakonam Municipality

MUNICIPAL OFFICE
11 JUN. 95
KUMBAKONAM

		1893-94			1894-95			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		
			Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Secondary Schools	Government	1	.	131	1 ✓	.	133	
	Board or Municipal	1	-	218	1 ✓	.	214 ✓	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	.	.	.	1	.	71	
	Aided from Local or Muuicipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous	1	.	63	.	.	.	
Primary Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal	3	.	27.	3 ✓	-	264 ✓	
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Training Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Sessional Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Industrial Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against* [P]*rovincial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Mun*[icipal Councils] *concerned before the 1st May.*

Sub Assistant-Inspector
of Govt. Schools

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population und

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		B
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians					
Native Christians	93-94			39	
	94-95	67		41	
Muhammadans	93-94			.	
	94-95	93		.	
Hindus — Brahmans	93-94			204	
	94-95	756		182	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus	93-94			442	
	94-95	2873		459	
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..					
Others					

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Munici*

Ed. R. 46 5,000—16-5-93.

Primary Schools ..	Unaided and Indigenous					
	Government					
	Board or Municipal	F	7	2	1	
		M	2	.	1	
	Aided from Provincial Funds					
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds					
	Unaided and Indigenous	F	19	8	4	
		M	2	0	1	

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the bu*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Board*

Ed. R. 47 5,000—16-5-93.

...nstruction to children of school-going age in the Kumbakonam Municipality.

...ools in the Kumbakonam municipality

...ENTAGE. Girls.	REMARKS.	...EMARKS.
58·2		
61·2		
.		
.		
26·9		
24		
5·3		
16		

...l the previous year low:—

Sub Assistant Inspector 37 — 77 27
Girls Schools by Dy'm — 1m — 0.

Councils concerned before the 1st May.

3	1	
1	.	
5	2	
1	0	

...r training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

...the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Sub Asst Inspector of Girls Schools
Dt S Rangs

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications of ching Staff employed in Govt. Schools in the Kumbakonam municipality

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.	Number of Unpassed Teachers.	Remarks.
Colleges	Government					
	Board or Municipal					
	Aided from Provincial Funds					
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds					
	Unaided and Indigenous					
Secondary Schools.	Government	F 5 M -	3 -	1 -	-	
	Board or Municipal	F 4 M -	2 -	1 -	1	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	F 3 M -	1 -	1 -	-	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds				1	
	Unaided and Indigenous				-	
Primary Schools..	Government					
	Board or Municipal	F 7 M 2	2 -	1 1	3	1
	Aided from Provincial Funds				1	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds					
	Unaided and Indigenous	F 19 M 2	8 0	4 1	5 1	2 0

The figures of the previous year are given below:—

197 - 72 - 37 - 77 27
2 m - 0 - 1m - 1m - 0.

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the b*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Bod*

r training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Subassst Inspector of Schools
S Rangs

1 d. R. 47 5,000 16-6-93.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Gi. S. Schools in the Kumbakonam Taluk

Standard.	1893.94 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1894.95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard	.	.	.	.	3	2	1	1	The minimum marks for merit pass have been raised from 1/2 to 3/5 in all standards and the condition of obtaining the requisite no. of marks for pass in each of the compulsory subjects has been for the first time extended to the Infant Standard in the year under review.
V. Do.	3	3	2	1	9	8	1	7	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	20	13	6	7	30 (11)	22 (9)	3	19	
III. Standard	36	27	14	13	33 (25)	27 (14)	4	23	
II. Do.	44	29	14	15	64 (241)	42 (16)	19	23	
I. Do.	89	61	25	36	78 (352)	65 (221)	27	38	
Infant Do.	70	48	26	22	103 (222)	59 (22)	40	19	

Name of Subject.*	1893.94 Optional Subjects.				1894.95 Optional Subjects.				
Object Lessons	203	51	.	51	139	46	.	46	The [figures] recorded for these 3 optional subjects are the results of examination of the class as a whole and not those of individual pupils.
Ch. occupation	194	105	.	105	233	112	48	64	
A. Lang.	62	24		24	149	103	.	103	
Geography	44	10	3	7	80	36	5	31	
Hygiene	35	25	.	25	37	17		17	
I. History	8	2	.	2	5	5	—	5	
Needlework	184	97	22	75	215	107	31	76	
Drill	.				32	17	.	17.	

[illegible signature]
Sub assistant Inspector
of G. S. Schools 5 Range

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

Note.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

Extract from the proceedings of the Municipal Councillors of Karur at their general meeting dated 1st August 1895.

× × × ×

1. Read.

Draft report on the administration of the Karur Municipality for 1894-95 and the statements and other reports.

"Approved."

× × × ×

/Signed/ V. Subba Rao

Chairman.

/True extract/

Subbarao

Chairman.

Enc to Cur: no 2746/Rev 395

Karur Municipality

Enclosure to letter No. 15

116-0	60-8-0
105-4	61-14-0
221-4	122-6-0

Name of Subject.

1/2648 Rev/95

KUMBAKONAM MUNICIPALITY.

Enclosure No. 7 to letter 170

FROM

THE CHAIRMAN

MUNICIPAL COUNCIL

KUMBAKONAM.

To

THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT

Local and Municipal Department

Through the Sub-Collector and the

Collector of Tanjore.

Dated 25th
Despatched
Received } June 1895.

No. 170.

SUBJECT.

Name of Subject.

Submitting the administration Report with the statements for the year 1894-95.

Statement showing the number of out and in patients treated in the Municipal Hospital and Branch Dispensary at Kumbakonam during the year ended the Official Years 1893/94 and 1894/95 with average daily attendance.

Name of institution	No. of patients treated		Average daily attendance		Average strength		Remarks
	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	
Municipal Hospital & Branch Dispensary	969.	939	47.80	45.47	48	34.	
					235-79	25,900	212.72	220.40	57	17.	

Kumbakonam
10th April 1895

Municipal Chairman.

Comparative statement of municipal hospital and Branch Dispensary Kumbakonam for 5 years.

Names of the Institution	1890-91		1891-92		1892-93		1893-94		1894-95	
	Number treated	Average daily attendance	Number treated	Average daily attendance	Number treated	Average daily attendance	Number treated	Average daily attendance	Number treated	Average daily attendance
In-Patients	654	44.20	819	45.36	898	46.83	969	47.00	939.	45.47.
Out-patients municipal hospital & Branch Dispensary	19001	178.89	18110	187.31	23772	214.01	23579	212.72	25,908.	220.40.

Statement showing the Number of In and Out patients treated in the municipal hospital and Branch Dispensary at Kumbakonam during the official years 1893/94 and 1894/95 with daily average attendance.

Kumbakonam
10 April 1895

Civil Apothecary

Comparative Statement of Municipal hospital and Branch Dispensary Kumbakonam for 5 Years.

MUNICIPAL OFFICE, 21 MAY. 95 KUMBAKONAM.

Proceedings of the special meeting of the Municipal Council Kumbakonam held on the 17th June 1895.

Present

M.R.Ry. P. Sambasamy Mudaliar Avergal Rao Bahadur, Chairman.

" Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avergal B. A.
" K. Runganadaloo ... " B. A.
" A. C. Narayanasamy aier "
" N. Vaidyanada aier " M. A.
" T. S. Ganapathy aier "
" A. L. Tiruvengadam Pillai "
" S. Sivagurunada Chettiar " B. A. B. L.
" T. S. Sivasamy Odayar "
" J. V. Bathrasamy Chettiar "
" M. Chuckrapany Chettiar "

× × ×

2. Read the draft administration Report for 1894-95.

Resolved that it be passed.

× × ×

(s) P. Sambasamy
Chairman

True

(True Copy)

P. Ramaswamy

Chairman

7 / 22 11 mo 95

4. B. Statement showing the sta... [title partly hidden] ... ty for 1894.95.

Schools		No. At the beginning	Remarks
1		2	16
Grant-in-aid-			
A. Results Grants (i.e. actual ...			
(a) Secondary			
1 Chakrapani Sannadhi Lower Secondary	Mid / Primary	1	
2 Banadurai	Mid / Pry	1	
3 Palace	Mid / Pry	1	
Total -	Mid / Pry	3	
(b) Primary			
1 Kankayan Primary		1	
2 Yanaiyadi		1	
3 Nabin Middle street		1	
4 Feeder school Aiyan street		1	
5 Chakrapani Sannadi Pry.		1	
6 Solaiyappa Mudali street		1	
7 Kumbeswaran South street		1	
8 Kumbattaiviswanadaswami Koil North street		1	

V. B. Statement showing the statistics of Aided Schools in the Kumbakonam Municipality for 1894-95.

Column 1	Number of Schools: At the beginning	Opened	Closed	At the close of the year	Nos on rolls on the 31st March 95	Nos of pupils exam'd	Nos found qualified	Full amount of grant earned	Proportionate of such grant payable in case of C. Schools	Amount disbursed: year	For previous year	Total	Paid as salaries to masters	Total expenditure from Municipal funds	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Grant-in-aid.															
A. Results Grants (i.e. actually examined for Results Grants)															
(a) Secondary															
1 Chakrapani Sannadhi Lower Secondary (Mid / Primary)	1	.	.	1	183	46	36	255 10	- . . .	2		220 . .		220 . .	
2 Banadurai (Mid / Pry)	1	.	.	1	153	45	41	290 . .		2		200		200 . .	
3 Palace (Mid / Pry)	1	..	1	-	-	20	11	55 . .				55		55 .	
Total (Mid / Pry)	3	-	1	2	336	111	88	600 10 -		4		475 . .		475 - .	
(b) Primary															
1 Kankayan Primary	1	.	.	1	113	56	51	320 10 .		2		220 . .		220 . .	
2 Yanaiyadi	1	.	.	1	93	56	45	124 10 .		1		124 10 .		124 10 .	
3 Dabir Middle street	1	.	.	1	40	23	23	105 2 -				70 . .		70 . .	
4 Feeder School Aiyan street	1	.	.	1	59	39	39	280 5 .				200 .		200 .	
5 Chakrapani Sannadi Pry	1	.	.	1	25	9	6	30 4 .				30 4 .		30 4 .	
6 Solaiyappa Mudali street	1	.	.	1	37	22	17	84 2 .				84 2 .		84 2 .	
7 Kumbeswaram South street	[illegible]	.	.	1	90	44	40	173 . .				140 . .		140 .	
8 Kumbattai viswanadaswami Koil North street	1	.	.	1	50	26	21	53 14 .				53 14 .		53 14 .	

	Catholic Church Compounds	1	.	.	1	48	52	50	113	.	.		100			100	.
	Mahamagam Tank side	1	.	.	1	44	9	6	13	6	.		13	6		13	6
—	Nageswaran North street	1	.	.	1	45	31	26	136	13	.		100	.	.	100	.
12	Bahadurai East street	1	.	.	1	87	41	33	61	2	.		61	2	.	61	2
13.	Pettai Poyyada Pillaikoil street	1	.	.	1	27	14	11	37	10	.		37	10	.	37	10
14	Sarangapanikoil East street	1	.	.	1	39	22	10	18	10	.		18	10	.	18	10
15	Alagappa Mudali street	1	.	.	1	37	14	9	14	.	.		14	.	.	14	.
16	Chunnambu Kara street	1	.	.	1	48	22	19	85	1	.		85	1	.	85	1
17	Kadalangudi East street	1	..	1	..												
18	Thangainayakipuri street	1	.	.	1	35	13	10	15	.	.		15	.	.	15	.
19	Nageswarankoil North street	1	.	.	1	64	16	12	15	4	.		15	4	.	15	4
20	Palaiya Arammanai street	1	.	.	1	25	13	9	13	10	.		13	10	.	13	10
21	Kaveri Palakkarai	1	.	.	1	67	60	48	123	12	.		123	12	.	123	12
22	Chakkrapanikoil East street	1	.	.	1	30	8	6	8	8	.		8	8	.	8	8
23	Pachayyappa Mudali street	1	.	.	1	21	10	4	6	2	.		6	2	.	6	2
24	Kamatchi Josiar street	1	.	1	..												
25	Eruthukkaran, south street	1	.	1	.												
26	Chakrapany Koil South street	1	.	.	1	49	32	28	75	10	.		75	10	.	75	10
27	Pettai Mission	1	.	1	..												
28	Eruthukkaran North street	1	.	.	1	30	23	20	38	6	.		38	6	.	38	6
29	Chakrapani Koil Samadhi	1	.	1	.	..	12	8	17	12	.		17	12	.	17	12
30.	Pattasachariar street	1	.	1	..												
31	East Aiyan street	1	.	.	1	37	16	14	30	2	.		30	.	.	30	.
32	Kumbeswarankoil West street	1	.	.	1	31	16	10	15	14	.		15	14	.	15	14
33	Upadana street	1	.	.	1	35	22	21	44	10	.		40	.	.	40	.
34	Joppu street	1	.	1	..												
35	Murti Chetti street	1	.	.	1	24	22	15	25	8	.		25	8	.	25	8
36	Nachiarkoil Road side	1	.	1	..												
37	Melakkaveri	1	.	1	..												

Ineligible for grant on account of low annual attendance; hence treated as closed.

Attendance figures

150 150.

X Located in Periya street in 1893-94.

38	Kottayam A. V. School	1	.	.	1	34	19	17	41	12.	12.	41	12.	41	12.	
39	do Vernacular	1	.	.	1	45	26	13	12	8.	8.	12	8.	12	8.	
40	Chinniyammalpuram	1	.	.	1	29	12	8	16	4.	4.	16	4.	16	4.	
41	Muppakoil	1	.	.	1	47	30	23	40	.	.	40	.	40	.	
42	Pettai Panjukkara Street	1	.	.	1	44	28	23	69	10.	10.	69	10.	69	10.	
43	Salakkarai Street	.	1	-	1	33	14	13	19	12.	12.	19	12.	19	12.	
44	Pudupalayam Street	.	1	1	.											
45	Kumbeswarankoil West	.	1	1	.	..	12	7	6	13.						Grant not drawn during the year hence treated as closed.
46	Pattunul Periya street	.	1	-	1	33	13	8	7	8.	8.	7	8.	7	8.	
47	Eruthukkaram South street	.	1	-	1	31	14	11	20	4.	4.	20	4.	20	4.	
48	Melakkaveri	.	1	-	1	31	14	9	11	12.	12.	11	12.	11	12.	
	Total	42	6	11	37	1657	925	743	2327	14.	7..	2017	7.	2017	7.	
	Grand Total	45	6	12	39	1993	1036	831	2928	8.	7.	2492	7.	2492	7.	

Actual no of schools is { Middle schools 2.
Primary .. 37
Total 39

Results of Inspection

	Presented	Passed
Pry Exam^n	176	149
III class	217	169
II "	242	208
I "	244	203
Inf "	157	102
Total	1036	831

L. C. Williams
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division

Tanjore)

V A. Statement showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Kumbakonam Municipality for 1894-95

Schools	No. of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year	At the close of the year	No. on Rolls 31st March 1895: Boys	Girls	Average attendance throughout the year	Receipts: Grants from Provincial funds	Grants from Local funds	School fees	Other receipts	Total	Expenditure: Masters: Fixed Salary	Results Stipends	School fees	Scholarships	Servants	Contingencies & Miscellaneous	Total	Net Cost to Municipal Funds	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Schools	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13										
I Colleges. Nil																						
II Upper Secondary or High Schools Nil																						
III Lower Secondary or Middle Schools Nil																						
IV Primary Schools.																						
(a) Salary System.																						
Sessional School Kumbakonam	.	1	1	.	.	.	15	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	29 13 ..					(a) 78 9 6	108 6 6	108 6 6	7 3 8	(a) includes Rs 70 - stipends paid to the students of the School
(b) Salary R. System																						
1 Silk Weavers' Street School	1	.	.	1	140	.	72						334 10 4	97 3 .				94 8 .	526 5 4	526 5 4	7 4 11	
2 Muhammadan School Manikara Street	1	-	-	1	38	10	38 6	25 6 -				25 6 -	144 -	(a) 18 9 6				(b) 67 12	230 5 6	204 15 6	4 10 6	
3. Pariah School	1	.	.	1	35	-	23						84	12 . .				9 11 3	105 11 3	105 11 3	4 9 6	
4. Pettai Street Night	1	.	.	1	50	.	24						142 7 1					75 2 1	217 9 2	217 9 2	9 1	These 2 Schools earned only Rs 18-4 as results grant - no results stipends were paid to teachers
5 Silk Weavers' Street Night	1	-	-	1	41	.	12						60 - -					11 12 5	71 12 5	71 12 5	5 15 8	
Total	5	-	-	5	304	10	169 6	25 6 .				25 6 .	765 1 5	127 12 6				257 13 9	1151 11 8	1126 5 8	6 7	
Grand Total	5	1	1	5	304	10	184 6	25 6 .				25 6 .	794 14 5	127 12 6				33 7 3	1260 2 2	1234 12 2	6 8	

Results Stipends were given at 50 per cent of the maximum Rates.

(a) Includes Rs 1-15-6 results grant from Provincial Funds at Rs 7 p.c. for girls.

(b) Includes Rs 25-8 - spent in purchasing furniture.

Results of Examination

	Presented Boys	Presented Girls	Passed Boys	Passed Girls
Infant class	24	2	22	.
I	35	2	22	1
II	24	1	16	-
III	25	-	14	-
IV	31	-	24	-
Total	139	5	98	1

Tanjore
30th May 95

L. C. Williams
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

Kumbakonam municipality 1894-95.

I.—Statement relating to General Statistics.

		1894.			1895.			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys.	Girls.	Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March. Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges...	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous ...							
Secondary Schools.	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	2	814	"	2	845	"	(a) The decrease of one school is due to the closure of the Palace Lower Secondary School.
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	3	372	"	2	336	"	(b) Though the number of schools is stationary yet there is an increase of 30 pupils.
	Unaided and Indigenous ...	"	"	"	" (a)			
	Total	5	1186	"	4	1181	"	
Primary Schools.	Government							
	~~Board or~~ Municipal	5	271	14	5 (b)	304	10	(c) The decrease in aided schools & increase in unaided Schools are due to one school not receiving grant during the year & 4 schools having become ineligible for grant owing to short average attendance.
	Aided from Provincial Funds	"	"	"	"	"	"	
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	42	1778	6	37 (c)	1657	"	
	Unaided and Indigenous ...	12	289	"	17 (c)	472	"	
	Total	59	2338	20	59	2433	10	
Training Schools								
Sessional Schools								
Industrial Schools								
Grand Total:		64	3524	20	63	3614	10	

10th May 1895
Tanjore

L. Krishnan
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

Kumbakonam Municipality 1894—95.

II.—Statement Showing the distribution of pupils, distinguishing boys and girls under the general classes of population.

Class.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians...	-	-	-	-	-	-	The increase of 7 per cent over that of the last year shows slight improvement in strength.
Native Christians	83	77.	24	-	28·9	-	
Muhammadans	99	95	118	10	119·2	10·5.	
Hindus—Brahmans	-	-	1508	-	}	-	
Caste Hindus-Non-Brahmans.	} 3783	} 3999	1915	-	} 91·8	-	
Paraiyas and kindred races.	-	-	49	-	-	-	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total. 1894-95.	-	-	3614	10	95·3	·03	
	3965	4171					
1893-94.	-	-	3524	20.	88·7	·47.	

10th May 1895 } Tanjore }

L. C. Williams
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

Kumbakonam Municipality 1894—95.

III.—Statement relating to Teaching Staff.

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed	Number possessing Trained Certificates	Number possessing Untrained Certificates	Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Men.	Remarks.
Colleges	Government						
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds						
	Unaided and Indigenous						
Secondary Schools.	Government						The increase in the no. of teachers holding trained & untrained certificates & General Educational certificates & the decrease in the no. of unpassed men show that there is decided improvement in the teaching staff.
	Board or Municipal						
	Aided from Provincial Funds	31	5	7	14	5	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	17	4	6	6	1	
	Unaided and Indigenous						
	Total.	48	9	13	20	6	
Primary Schools.	Government						
	Board or Municipal	11	3	3	3	2.	
	Aided from Provincial Funds.						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	88	11	13	43	21.	
	Unaided and Indigenous	22	1	"	9	12	
		121	15	16	55	35.	
Total	1894—95	169	24	29	75	41.	
	1893—94	167	20	26	68	53	

10th May 1895 }
Tanjore }

L. C. Williams
Assistant Inspector of Schools

Kumbakonam Municipality 1894–95.

IV.—Statement showing the Results of Grant Examination.

(A.)—SALARY RESULT SCHOOLS.

Standard.	1894. Compulsory subjects only. No. of pupils presented.	No. passed.	Merit.	Ordinary	1895. Compulsory subjects only. No. of pupils presented.	No. passed.	Merit.	Ordinary	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination ...									
VI. Standard...									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	5	2	"	2	11	9	1	8	
III. Do. ...	11 /	11 /	10 /	1 "	25	14	4	10.	
II. Do. ...	21 /	15 /	12 "	3 /	24 /	16	1	15.	
I. Do. ...	22 3	15 /	13 /	2 "	35 2	22 /	3 "	19. 11	
Infant	25 3	22 /	18 /	4 "	24 2	22 -	1 -	21.	
	84 8	65 4	53 3	12 /	119 5	83 /	10 "	73 /	

Names of Subject.	1894. Optional subjects.				1895. Optional subjects.				
Geography.	15	1	"	1	28	18	2	16	
English	5	4	"	4	6	1	"	1.	
Hygiene.	5	"	"	"	12	8	"	8	
Second Language Vernacular	"	"	"	"	8	5	5	"	

Tanjore
10th May 1895

L. K. Williams
Assistant Inspector of Schools
6th Division

Kumbakonam Municipality 1894–95.

IV.—Statement showing the Results of Grant Examination.

(A.)—~~SALARY~~ RESULT SCHOOLS.

Standard.	1894. Compulsory subjects only. No. of pupils presented.	No. passed.	Merit.	Ordinary	1895. Compulsory subjects only. No. of pupils presented.	No. passed.	Merit.	Ordinary	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination ...									
VI. Standard...									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	199	145	71	74	176	149	20	129.	
III. Do. ...	239	185	145	40	217	169	22	147.	
II. Do. ...	237.	210	137	73	242	208	34	174.	
I. Do. ...	283	240	180	60	244	203	45	158.	
Infant	203	145	121	24	157	102	73	79	
Total.	1161	925	654	271	1036	831	144	687.	

Names of Subject.	1894. Optional subjects.				1895. Optional subjects.				
Children's occupation	14	14	14	"	42	10	"	10.	
Object Lessons	24	24	"	24	19	18	"	18	
Geography	321	106	84	22	284	139	21	118.	
Hygiene	224	69	6	63	137	46	7	39.	
English	277	176	112	64	277	206	78	128.	
Gymnastics	123	123	45	78	489	484	13	471	
History	36	18	9	9	25	9	"	9	
Mensuration	70	50	29	21	47	23	1	22	
Drawing	5	5	3	2	88	57	14	4	
Agriculture					7	7	5	2.	

Tanjore
10th Decr 95

L. K. Adams
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

Kumbakonam Municipality for 1894—95.

V:—Statement showing the work of Inspecting Schoolmasters.

Name.	Range.	No. of Schools visited.			No. of Schools examined			No. of Pupils examined.	No. of New Schools		No. of days spent on.		No. of days spent on circuit.	No. of miles travelled	No. of villages visited	Remarks
		Board.	Aided.	Un-aided.	Board.	Aided.	Un-aided.		Started.	Brought under Inspection.	Examining Schools.	Other work,				
S. Venkatramaaiyar	Kumbakonam Municipality	8	43	11	8	43	11	7622	3.	3	204	96	23	"	"	Work done fair.

Tanjore
10th May 1895

L. C. Williams
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

Office of the Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.
Tanjore

No. 3794.

Dated 10th May 1895.

FROM M.R.Ry. L. C. Williams Pillai Avergal B.A.
THE ASSISTANT INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,
6th Division.

TO

THE Chairman
Municipal Council
Kumbakonam

SIR,

I have the honour to forward herewith Board statements 1 to 5 for the official year 1894-95.

2. Statements Nos 5A & 5B will be sent as soon as they are received from the Sub. Asst Inspector.

I have the honour to be
Sir
Your most obdt Servant
L C Williams
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
6th Division.

MUNICIPAL OFFICE,
11 MAY. 95
KUMBAKONAM.

EDUCATIONAL {1895} DEPARTMENT.

FROM

THE ASSTT. INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,
6th Division.

TO

THE Chairman,
Municipal Council
Kumbakonam

Dated 10
Received } May 1895.

No. 3794.

Enclosures. 6.

Substance.

Board Statement IV
Kumbakonam Municipality
for 1894-95.

4/2211 Instr

Enclosure
In an Endorsement

From

The Ag. Collector of
Tanjore

To

The Chief Secretary to Govt
Lt. an Dept.
Madras

Dated 9th July 1895

Seven Enclosures to the
Annual Report of the
Kumbakonam Municipality
for 1894-95

*Sent under Separate Cover.

23 Octob 1722

TH AUGUST 1895, No. M., LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. ~~Rao Bahadur~~ P. TAMBISAMY MUDALIAR Avergal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Kumbakónam, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Sub-Collector and the Collector of Tanjore), dated 25th June 1895, No. 170.

I have the honour to submit my report on the working of this municipality for the year 1894–95.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

2. During the year under review the office of chairman fell vacant twice—once on the expiry of the term of office of M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avergal and again on the resignation of the same gentleman. M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avergal was re-elected chairman on the 24th May 1894 and continued in office till the 10th January 1895. Consequent on his resignation, I was elected chairman on the 24th December 1894, and I assumed charge on the 15th January 1895. The Divisional officer was in charge twice during the year. At the special meeting held on the 24th December 1894 for the election of a chairman, the council, in grateful acknowledgment of the valuable services rendered to this municipality by my worthy predecessor, M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avergal, unanimously recorded the following resolution :—

"That the council do place on record their high and grateful appreciation of the valuable services rendered by M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avergal to the municipality during his tenure of office as chairman for a period of over four years and their regret at his having felt himself compelled to resign the office now."

3. Five councillors—four among the nominated and one among the elected—vacated office during the year. All the vacancies were filled up in due time, the elective seat being uncontested. There were besides four vacancies among the elected councillors towards the close of March last and these have been since filled up.

4. During the year under review 37 meetings were convened. Of these ten or more than one-fourth had to be adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance of officials was $1\frac{17}{27}$ and of non-officials $10\frac{20}{27}$.

II.—RECEIPTS.

5. The subjoined tabular statement exhibits at one view the normal receipts of this municipality under the various heads of taxation for the quinquennium ending 31st March 1895 :—

Years.	Tax on arts.	Tax on buildings.	Tax on lands.	Tax on vehicles, animals and carts.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1890-91	6,224 8 0	15,900 7 0	657 3 0	5,267 0 0
1891-92	7,299 8 0	16,724 1 6	1,434 14 0	5,638 8 0
1892-93	8,470 8 0	15,806 0 6	1,035 13 0	6,053 4 0
1893-94	8,198 0 0	15,780 3 6	1,006 0 0	6,280 8 0
1894-95	10,417 0 0	19,231 9 3	1,034 6 0	6,660 0 0

Years.	Tolls.	Grants and contributions from Government, &c.	All other sources.	Total.
6		7	8	9
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1890-91	7,947 12 4	3,016 9 10	13,520 5 7	52,533 13 9
1891-92	18,336 1 7	3,470 10 9	12,272 6 2	65,176 2 0
1892-93	13,160 10 4	2,227 0 0	12,619 12 2	59,373 0 0
1893-94	21,434 5 4	2,264 1 11	18,681 2 5	73,644 5 2
1894-95	18,840 10 6	3,475 15 10	14,637 1 2	74,296 10 9

From the foregoing table it will be seen that the normal receipts of this municipality are gradually on the increase.

6. *Tax on Arts, &c.* (*current*)—The demand under this head, as assessed by the chairman, was Rs. 10,392. Rs. 259 was remitted by the council which reduced the demand to Rs. 10,133. Rs. 213–8–0 was written off as irrecoverable, Rs. 8,413–8–0 was collected and the balance under this head was Rs. 1,506 on the 31st March 1895; of this apparently large balance Rs. 1,007 is on appeal and Rs. 297 has since the 31st March been collected. It so happened that nine meetings convened for the disposal of professional tax appeals had to be adjourned for want of time to take the matter up or for want of a quorum, otherwise the balance would have been considerably reduced.

Tax on Arts, &c. (*arrears*).—The demand under this head was Rs. 2,858. Rs. 316 was remitted, Rs. 535–8–0 written off, Rs. 2,003–8–0 collected and Rs. 3 left outstanding at the close of the last official year.

7. *Tax on Buildings* (*current*).—The original assessment under this head was Rs. 17,767–5–0. The collection during the year was Rs. 17,110–5–3, Rs. 141–4–6 was either remitted or written off and Rs. 515–11–3 remained to be collected. Of this sum Rs. 351–11–9 has since been collected. The greater portion of the balance belongs to a single ward of this municipality where, owing to the absence of the permanent bill collector, new hands had to be engaged who were unable to cope with the work. Better arrangements have since been made by which it is hoped that the collection work of the particular ward already referred to would be more carefully looked after in future. The arrear demand under tax on buildings was Rs. 2,287–9–6. Rs. 165–12–6 was either remitted or written off, Rs. 2,121–4–0 collected and the balance of As. 9 under this head has, since the 31st March 1895, been collected.

8. *Tax on Lands* (*current*).—The entire demand under this head was Rupees 1,018–9–0, all of which was collected during the year. The difference between the amount of the revised estimate (Rs. 1,250) and the actual collections is accounted for by the land-tax not having been imposed on the newly added portion of this municipality. The subject was till the close of the year under correspondence between this council and the Revenue department. The council has since made arrangements for the levying of the tax in the new division.

Of the arrear demand, amounting to Rs. 20–1–0, Rs. 4–4–0 was either remitted or written off and the balance collected before the 31st March 1895.

9. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals, &c.* (*current*).—The actual receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 6,660 * or Rs. 60 in excess of the revised estimate. My predecessor's hopes expressed in paragraph 9 of his report for 1893–94 have thus been partially at least realized.

* Arrears and current.

Of the arrears under this head, amounting to Rs. 98, Rs. 82–12–0 was collected during the year, Rs. 12–12–0 written off and Rs. 2–8–0 still pending in the court of the Bench of Magistrates.

10. The *tolls* were leased out for Rs. 27,800, the whole of which was collected before the close of the last official year.

11. *Ferry Rents.*—The actual collections, which amounted to Rs. 442–10–8, include the arrears of the previous year. Hence the apparent increase over the budget estimate of Rs. 300.

12. *Rent of Lands.*—Rs. 372–14–10 was the income under this head against the revised estimate of Rs. 350. This item is a fluctuating source of income and the increase cannot therefore be satisfactorily accounted for.

13. *Avenue Receipts.*—Rs. 632–10–0 was collected against the revised estimate of Rs. 540. The excess is due to the sale by this council of a number of withered trees and avenue clippings in the Melakaveri division. There has also been a slight increase in the sale of the produce of the avenue trees during the year. One thousand one hundred and fifty-eight plants are under care and other various trees (1,726) making up a total of 2,884.

14. The fees from the *travellers' bungalow* amounted to Rs. 193–8–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 200. The difference is so small that it needs no explanation. The bungalow is well furnished and in a state of good repair.

15. *Under produce of Lands, Gardens, &c.*—Rs. 118–5–0 was collected against the revised estimate of Rs. 120.

16. *Sale-proceeds of old Materials, &c.*— This item brought in an income of Rs. 125–15–5 against Rs. 108–2–0, the collection during 1893–94. The revised estimate under this head was Rs. 150. This is a case of over-estimating.

17. *Sale-proceeds of Night-soil, Street Refuse, &c.*—The receipts under this head were Rs. 344–13–2 against Rs. 569–8–11 during 1893–94 It was the large figure of the previous year that gave room for putting Rs. 600 under this head in the revised estimate. In its review of the report on 1893–94, Government made the following remarks in connection with this item:—"Seeing how much wet land there is in the immediate neighbourhood of the town, the revenue from this source is obviously capable of much development. The income from this source in other municipalities is in many cases very considerable and there is no reason why in this it should not be the same if the council will only take a little trouble in the matter." I beg to observe that this council has held out to purchasers of manure every inducement to use the municipal rubbish for their fields. Street refuse is usually sold at four pies a cart-load and is thrown in the fields of purchasers in all cases in which the distance of such fields is not greater than the distance at which the rubbish depôt is situated. The rubbish in the northern depôt is sold at the rate of one anna per cart up to the limit of 500 and of three-quarters of an anna for any number over 500. At the southern depôt the rubbish is sold at three pies per cart-load.

18. *Other items calling for explanation*—(*a*) *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The budget estimate under this head was Rs. 30; but as the schools are meant only for the backward classes, no fees are levied by the council.

(*b*) *The fees from Slaughter-houses* show a slight increase (Rs. 99–1–6) over the revised estimate of Rs. 800.

(*c*) *License fees* have increased by nearly Rs. 200 over the revised estimate. This is certainly due to greater scrutiny by the municipal staff.

(*d*) *The fines under Municipal and other Acts* amounted to Rs. 2,966–5–7, *i.e.*, Rs. 666–5–7 in excess of the revised estimate and nearly Rs. 1,500 in excess of the income in 1893–94. In other words, the receipts under this head have doubled themselves during the year. The increase is solely due to the hearty co-operation of the

bench magistracy and the police and to the vigorous manner in which the municipal agency conducted prosecutions against owners of insanitary premises.

(*e*) *The Provincial Grants* to the municipal girls' schools amounted to Rupees 1,319–5–2 against the revised estimate of Rs. 500 and Rs. 174–1–11, the receipts during 1893–94. The increase is due to the council having received grants due for 1893–94 for two girls' schools and the Muhammadan school in 1894–95, and to better results in all the girls' schools generally.

(*f*) *Private Scavenging.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rupees 1,581–8–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,600. I have elsewhere recorded my observations on this subject.

(*g*) *The Fishery Rents* show a decrease of Rs. 150 as against the revised estimate. The decrease is partly due to drought.

(*h*) *Under Miscellaneous—Other items.*—Rs. 500 was credited to municipal funds as forfeiture by a toll contractor who was not able to fulfil his contract.

The total receipts under all heads during the year amounted to Rs. 74,240–1–9 excluding advances against Rs. 73,910 of the revised estimate.

III.—Expenditure.

19. *Grant I, New Works*—(*a*) *Communications.*—A sum of Rs. 1,253–8–8 was spent in the metalling of a new road and the roadways over certain culverts, the construction of a culvert, two tunnels, two road-dams, one retaining wall and the purchase of thirty granite stones for fencing one side of the Banadurai tank. The revised estimate under this head was Rs. 3,750 which included the cost of new metalling a portion of Swamimalai road. The latter work, I regret to observe, was not taken in hand last year owing to the difficulty of securing in time the gravel required for the purpose.

(*b*) *Buildings.*—Rs. 2,809–11–9 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 8,000. Provision had been made in the budget for the construction of the branch hospital and of a latrine, both of which works were not undertaken during the year under report. These are expected to be completed during the current year. Hence the large balance under this head. The details of the expenditure are annexed.

(*c*) *Drainage.*—Rs. 22,637–8–2 was spent during the year making up a total expenditure on the drainage works of Rs. 99,305–1–6 exclusive of Rs. 13,183–14–7 under advances pending adjustment for compensation for lands taken up for the drainage channel. It will thus be seen that the drainage works have cost up to the 31st March 1895 Rs. 2,489–0–1 in excess of the original estimate of Rs. 1,10,000. The payment of compensation is yet incomplete and it is difficult to say how much more money the Revenue authorities may demand during the current year for the same purpose. The original estimate for compensation has been considerably exceeded. The drainage works were handed over to the municipality on the 22nd October 1894, even then, as my predecessor had reason to observe, in an imperfect state. The Sanitary Commissioner has, in his report for the year 1893–94, made the following observation with regard to these works:—

"The drainage works of Kumbakónam are of a most unusual class . . . . In the immediate vicinity of the trench there has occurred a fall of sub-soil water which is most desirable in this locality whilst the full advantages to be derived from removal of storm water cannot be estimated till the scheme be further extended." As no vouchers have been sent to this office by the Revenue authorities for compensation granted by them, I shall under G.O., dated 23rd July 1891, No. 1761 L., Local and Municipal, address the Collector on the matter of advances amounting to Rupees 13,183–14–7 already referred to.

(*d*) *Water-supply.*—Under this head Rs. 1,090–12–9 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,200. The works consisted of six new wells sunk in various parts of the town where the want of public wells was greatly felt, and of the construction of a sluice to the inlet of the Banadurai tank and of pavements to twelve municipal wells.

(2) *Repairs.*—Under the head of repairs to communications, the revised estimate was only Rs. 8,000, but the actual expenditure has exceeded this amount by Rupees 1,396–10–7. The reason for this excess over the revised estimate is that the roads, most of them being only of earth, are cut up into ruts during the rains that fresh earth and sand had to be brought from remote places to level the ruts up. This contingency was not foreseen. Another reason for the excess is the heavy outlay on the repair of the road from the railway station leading into important centres of the town. As remarked upon in previous years, the inferior quality of the gravel procurable from near Vallum, the nearest quarry to Kumbakónam, is in a great measure responsible for the excess, so much so that the road referred to had to be repaired more extensively and oftener than in previous years. With regard to the condition of the roads generally, I am glad to be able to report that they are all in fair order.

(*b*) *Buildings.*—Under this head too there was an excess of Rs. 523–8–1 over the revised estimate. The detailed statement appended will, it is hoped, offer a satisfactory explanation for the excess.

(4) The next item calling for an explanation is "tools and plant and other stores." The revised estimate was only Rs. 100 and this has been exceeded by Rs. 44–8–9. The work of the road coolies both in summer and winter had become so heavy that the existing material was found too small and the estimate likewise. A larger supply to make up for the wear and tear was needed and it was accordingly sent for.

The question of appointing a trained overseer for this municipality, which was raised by my predecessor in his budget report embodied in G.O., dated 7th March 1895, No. 369 M., was considered in council on the 30th April 1895, and it was unanimously resolved that a trained overseer should be appointed. I am on the lookout for a proper officer, and, when he is secured, I shall address Government for sanction to entertain him.

20. *Grant II, Education.*—The provision made in the revised estimate under this head was Rs. 8,770 and the actual expenditure Rs. 8,673–8–11. It is satisfactory to note that nearly the whole of the provision was exhausted. During the year under report a sessional school was started for training unpassed teachers on the recommendation of the Assistant Inspector of Schools. The allotment was sanctioned in G.O., dated 4th May 1895, Mis. No. 755 M. Out of twenty unpassed teachers who formed the strength of the school, fifteen passed the Primary School examination with nine in the first class. The teacher in charge of the sessional school deserves to be congratulated on the success achieved, though he had only a month's time to coach the old teachers up. Rs. 940 was given to the various schools in the town towards furniture and buildings. The budget provision under this head was only Rs. 400, and Government was pleased to sanction the transfer of Rs. 540 from the unexpended balance under results grants in G.O., dated 13th May 1895, Mis. No. 821 M. In this connection I may add that the system of recognizing schools under the result system requires some modification. This is a large town having certain appointed centres for disseminating useful knowledge on the western model. The Town High school, the Native High school, the Banadurai Lower Secondary school and the Chackrapany Sannadhi Lower Secondary school are all of them in centres within a radius of a furlong of each of which no result system school need be recognized as the educational needs of these parts are supplied by these centres. In the pial schools under the result system the teachers, only one of them in each, possess the requisite qualifications. The quality of the education imparted is, considering the qualifications of the teachers, of necessity inferior. I beg therefore to suggest to Government the advisability of fixing certain limits to the recognition of result system schools in the close vicinity of long standing and well-conducted institutions. The diminution in the number of scholars which this suggestion if carried out is likely to bring about will be more than made good by the quality of the education.

21. *Grant III, Hospitals.*—The revised estimate under (*d*) Sundries and Contingencies provided only Rs. 250 and this has been exceeded by Rs. 214–12–0. This excess is due partly to extra charges incurred in the supply of bedding and clothing

to the in-patients and of printed forms and registers supplied to the hospital. The defects in accommodation pointed out by the civil apothecary in his report will receive the attention of the council by-and-by.

22. *Vaccination.*—The number of cases vaccinated by the two vaccinators was 1,721 or 60 more than in the previous year—a satisfactory feature. The hospital staff vaccinated 196 cases, making up a total of 1,917 cases. The magistracy are giving all the help they can in the furtherance of the cause of vaccination, and any prejudice against vaccination that might have been formerly lurking is gradually dying out. Mr. J. W. Wright, civil apothecary, supervises the work of vaccinators very efficiently and better results are expected during the year.

23. *Contingencies.*—The excess of Rs. 26–14–9 over the revised estimate under this head is due to the printing of a variety of new forms under instructions from the Sanitary Commissioner.

24. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The excess of Rs. 30 under the head of establishment over the revised estimate was owing to the registrars having been sent in the Medical College for being trained for the post of sanitary inspector sanctioned in G.O., dated 7th March 1895, No. 369 M. This additional expenditure was sanctioned in G.O., dated 11th March 1895, Mis. No. 400 M. One thousand five hundred and ninety births were registered against 1,859 in the previous year. The number of deaths was 1,615 against 2,545 in 1893–94. The decrease in deaths is due to the mild form that cholera took during the year under review. The precautionary measures adopted for preventing the spread of cholera and the very energetic manner in which Mr. J. W. Wright and his assistants did their work contributed in no small measure to check the progress of the epidemic.

(*b*) *Contingencies.*—The excess of Rs. 31–5–0 was due to the cost of printing the various forms and registers required for this department.

25. *Cholera charges.*—A sum of Rs. 98–10–9 over the revised estimate had to be spent. The sanction of Government is awaited for this extra outlay as the last correspondence with regard to this subject left my hands two weeks ago.

26. *Under conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering* about Rs. 500 less than the revised estimate was spent on establishments. This was due to the non-entertainment of the full complement of toties who were expected to be appointed for the latrines which remain to be constructed.

(*ii*) *Hire of carts.*—Under this head too the budget provision was not spent. The expenditure during the year under report was about Rs. 300 more than what it was in the previous year. An allotment of Rs. 1,800 was made in the budget for making rubbish carts as per models suggested by the council. This amount was not spent as there was some difficulty in securing the required number of carts in time.

27. *Sanitation.*—The civil apothecary's report on this most important subject gives a pretty detailed account. As I have elsewhere observed, the crying want of the town is pure water. At present this is chiefly derived from the rivers Cauvery and Arasilár when they are full; but the matter to be seriously regretted is the fondness of the population for the water of these rivers even when there is only a thread of water flowing in them. When the water in these is very low river watchmen are appointed to prevent pollution. I am not prepared to say that the vigilance of the watchmen is not eluded and contamination does not take place. The sacredness attached to the Cauvery from time immemorial is wholly responsible for the contamination here referred to. The wells sunk by the municipality afford some relief to the inhabitants, and as more wells are being sunk during the current year, the difficulties may certainly be considerably minimised. The worst tanks from a sanitary point of view have been closed or otherwise rendered innocuous. The Pottamarai tank in the very heart of the town is giving the council immense trouble and the occasional removal of scum and the baling out of the water have not been found quite sufficient to justify its existence. The closing of the tank altogether is objected to by the temple authorities who attach undue sanctity to the filth with which it abounds. Even when all the water is baled out, the means by which it

may be filled with pure water are yet to be investigated. The same difficulty presents itself with regard to the other tanks. The only satisfactory feature is that the waters of these tanks are not used for drinking purposes, and as they are situated at a distance from the rivers, they are used only for bathing purposes. The only tank that was used for drinking purposes is the Ayee tank. I agree with the civil apothecary in thinking that this tank should be closed for good and I have accordingly done it.

The conservancy establishment is not quite sufficient for the needs of this municipality. More rubbish carts and more latrine carts with a larger staff of sweepers and toties are required for this municipality and this will certainly be done in the course of the current year.

The general health of the population during the year under review was fair. The measures taken to prevent the spread of the cholera epidemic were so efficacious and timely that its havoc was considerably diminished. Typhoid fever prevailed to a certain extent in the western parts of the town and it was due entirely to the open sewage drains of those parts. Arrangements are being made to remove this source of nuisance and the Sanitary Engineer's agency is already at work. A similar provision has to be made for the Putnool streets which are in every respect insanitary. The municipal agency is doing its best to minimise the evil effects of the situation. The most important reforms of a sanitary nature required for this part of the town are the following:—

(1) Suitable provision for the removal of sewage.
(2) Widening of the streets.
(3) Supply of pure drinking water.
(4) Proper latrine accommodation.
(5) Prevention of over-crowding.
(6) The removal of dyeing houses to a distance from the town.

The first four items mean considerable outlay on the part of the council and the sixth may bring about a diminution of revenue. All these are engaging the attention of the council. In other respects the sanitation of the town is improving. The sanitary inspector, who has now joined duty, will certainly prove a valuable addition to the staff, judging from the attention he pays to all the details of his work.

28. *Grant IV.*—(i) (*a*) There is not much to be explained under "establishment." During the year 31 new lights were added to those already in existence, making up a total of 556 lights. More lights will have to be added during the current year, and the rise in the price of kerosine oil will, during the current year, make the balance smaller.

(ii) *Slaughter-houses.*—The excess of Rs. 41–7–3 over the revised estimate under the head of contingencies was occasioned by having 32,000 tickets printed at one and the same time. There will be no need to have more forms printed during the current year.

(4) (*b*) *Travellers' Bungalow—Contingencies.*—The small expenditure of Rs. 5–7–0 under this head is due to very few articles of furniture having been supplied during the year under report against the revised estimate of Rs. 50. The number of travellers that halted was eighty.

(5) *Avenues.*—Owing to the absence of timely rains after December, the full amount of the budget estimate under this head for establishment or contingencies cannot be utilized.

(6) *Public garden.*—The only public garden worth the name is the one attached to the office. In the current year some improvements will be made to the garden by adding to it considerably and making it sufficiently inviting to the public in other ways.

29. *Grant V* (*d*) *Office Contingencies.*—The excess of Rs. 131–9–4 over the revised estimate is due to printing charges for office account forms and registers, &c.

IV.—Closing Balance.

30. (*a*) *Municipal Fund.*—The closing balance on the 31st March 1895 as per treasury pass book was Rs. 34,731–4–10. Deducting Rs. 4, the pay of the municipal clerk, Collector's office, for which cheque No. 475 was issued from this office and of which advice has not been sent to the sub-treasury by the Treasury Deputy Collector, the balance is Rs. 34,727–4–10. Of this amount Rs. 7,276–8–0 goes under deposits as per Statement No. III annexed. The net balance is Rs. 27,450–12–10. Adding to this Rs. 126–6–3, undisbursed cash balance on the 31st March, the closing balance on that day was Rs. 27,577–3–1 as shown in statement No. II.

31. *General Remarks.*—There was a material change for the better in the season which enabled the council to clear off almost all arrears of revenue due to this council and to bring down the balance to as low a figure as possible on the 31st March, viz., Rs. 2,120, in round numbers. The bill collectors have discharged their duties zealously and the councillors have rendered me material help in carrying on the work smoothly. In certain points the town requires improvement and the council is gradually trying to remove the defects. One of these is the improvement of the tanks of the town. The question of improving these, so repeatedly urged on the attention of the Sanitary Engineer to Government, is still under his consideration and I trust that a feasible scheme will soon be placed before the council and submitted to Government. The next is an adequate provision for the removal of sewage. The western and southern halves of the town demand immediate attention. The Sanitary Engineer to Government has sent out a surveyor to take the necessary levels, &c., for the preparation of a scheme by which the sewage might be removed to an unobjectionable distance and the source of many diseases once for all closed. The third matter to which the attention of the council is now directed is the provision of a sufficient number of latrines in various parts of the town—one latrine for every 1,000 inhabitants as the Sanitary Commissioner desires. The difficulty lies chiefly in securing the sites whose cost is really prohibitive in certain parts. I believe the difficulties enumerated will be tided over and the town provided with a suitable number of latrines ere long. The fourth point is "private scavengering." During the year under report the number of houses fell from 528 in 1893–94 to 487 in 1894–95. This decrease was not due to apathy or inattention on the part of the council; the initial difficulty is in making the people understand sanitation. When this is got over, the next difficulty presents itself, namely, the securing of a sufficient number of toties to do the service. The third difficulty is in superintending the work of the toties. The nuisance inspectors are now supposed to supervise the work of the toties. Their supervision is not satisfactory and the blame does not rest entirely with them. It is necessary to organize a separate staff for the extension of the private scavengering system, and I intend placing my views before the council soon and the result communicated to Government for its sanction.

Another important matter which has for some years received the attention of the council is the construction of another bridge over the Cauvery. I am happy to state that plans and estimates have been received for the proposed bridge. I am in correspondence with the district board for a contribution and I shall be able to address Government on the subject soon.

Before concluding this report I must not omit to mention the fact that for the third time the council was pleased to elect me as its chairman. I take this opportunity of conveying my thanks to the council and to Government for the confidence they have reposed in me.

32. The budget for the year under report was sanctioned in G O., dated 19th March 1894, No. 357 M.

33. The accounts of the year have not as yet been audited.

34. This report was passed by the council at its meeting held on the 17th June. Copy of the resolution is enclosed.

35. The usual statements are annexed.

Concise Annual Medical Report of the Municipal Hospital and Branch Dispensary, Kumbakónam, for the official year 1894–95.

1. *The public health* of the town during the year under review was fair. Cholera in a mild epidemic form appeared in December 1894, the first case having occurred on the 10th. It continued till the 25th January 1895, the total number of cases attacked being 72 with 40 deaths; although the first two cases attacked were permanent residents of the town, still the spread of the epidemic was in a great measure due to a number of cases having been imported into the town from Tiruvannámalai by travellers and some of the town residents who had been there for the festival. On the first appearance of the epidemic the necessary measures to prevent the spread of the disease were taken, a special sanitary staff was employed to conduct the disinfection of clothing and houses and for the removal of the excreta, &c, extra vigilance was employed in looking to the conservancy of the town in general, and, as the epidemic could be traced in a great measure to the use of drinking water from the rivers, which were in a very dirty state owing to the low level of the water, people were warned to use only well water for drinking purposes. Watchmen were appointed to protect the rivers from further pollution by the washing of cattle, &c. These measures soon had an effect and the epidemic ceased on the 25th January 1895, on which date the last case occurred. Another slight outbreak began on the 5th March 1895 and continued till the 25th. In this case the outbreak was distinctly traced to the use of the water of the Ayee tank for drinking purposes, most of the cases attacked living round about the tank and having easy access to it. This tank was the only one previously reserved for drinking purposes; but, owing the polluted state of its supply channel and a similar outbreak of the disease which occurred in January 1894, from the use of its water, the tank was closed to the public. Since that time people have been warned not to use its water for any purpose and this had the effect of keeping them from it as long as the rivers and channels were full, but, no sooner did this supply run short than, notwithstanding all warning, they began to use the water of the tank with the above result. Measures were again taken to prevent the use of the water by completely blocking all access to the tank. A small special sanitary staff was appointed to disinfect clothing and houses and to remove all excreta, and the outbreak subsided on the 25th March on which date the last case was reported. During the last six months of the year under review many cases of malarial fevers and dysentery, with a few cases of typhoid fever, occurred; measles and whooping cough also prevailed to some extent, with a few sporadic cases of small-pox.

2 *Vital Statistics.*—The total number of births registered in the municipality during the year under review was 1,590, giving a percentage of 29·28 per mille, the number of deaths registered was 1,615, giving a percentage of 29·74 per mille, as compared with 1,859 births with a percentage of 34·23 and 2,445 deaths with percentage of 46·86 in the previous year.

The tabular statement given below shows the deaths which occurred from various diseases in the municipality during the year under review:—

Cholera	62
Small-pox	11
Fevers	359
Bowel-complaints	174
Violence and accidents	10
Other causes	999
Total ..	1,615

3. *Sanitation.*—The sanitary state of the town, although far from satisfactory, is gradually improving, but I fear very little can be done until some measures are taken to improve the condition and raise the levels of the backyards of most of the houses and to provide proper street drainage. At present there are no drains, and refuse water is allowed to run into and remain in the backyards or in some instances on to the road. In some places there are open cess-pools on the roadsides containing stagnant and stinking water; these are few and far between, but their presence, however few in number, does not conduce to the health of the town. In the western part of the town an attempt seems to have been made some years ago to provide street drains; but I am afraid that, instead of being an improvement, these drains are a nuisance, as there is no outlet for the drain-water which flows into them, the consequence being stagnation, rendering that portion of the town rather unhealthy. Proposals for daily flushing and cleaning these drains have been made, but, owing to the want of cesspool carts, nothing has been done. Several cases of typhoid fever how occurred in and about this locality, and the duty of improving its sanitary condition is imperative on the municipality in the interests of the people living in it.

Conservancy.—There are 32 sweepers, 32 rubbish carts and 14 night-soil carts working in the town. The rubbish collected is deposited at two depôts—one in the north of the town about one and half miles distant and the other about one mile to the east of it. The night-soil is also deposited in the same place, but is buried in trenches; the working of these on the whole is

satisfactory. There are 21 masonry latrines, one corrugated zinc latrine, 13 zinc urinals and 268 dust-bins, situated in various parts of the town. The majority of the latrines is very freely used, but some of them are far too small for the requirements of the localities in which they are situated; these require to be enlarged and a few more latrines to be erected. The zinc urinals are also freely used as latrines; it would be an improvement if these were converted into single seat latrines as suggested by the Sanitary Commissioner. Most of the masonry dust-bins are in a very bad state of repair; their condition has been brought to the notice of the chairman, municipal council. I believe steps are to be taken to renew them.

Slaughter-house.—The working of this is satisfactory except as regards the disposal of the washings, which are allowed to run into and accumulate in a hollow behind the slaughter-house. Suggestions have been made to build a masonry cistern to receive the water which then can be removed either in the fluid state or mixed with earth. The Sanitary Commissioner has suggested a plan of utilizing these washings for irrigating under ground the vacant piece of land lying in front of the slaughter-house with a view to converting it into a small garden; this suggestion is worthy of a trial. Nothing has been done to carry out these improvements.

Water-supply.—The chief sources of water-supply in the town are the Cauvery and Arasilár when they have water and in the hot months springs dug in their beds. One tank was reserved for drinking purposes, but its water is now so polluted that it is unfit for use; the tank has therefore been closed. There are a number of other tanks belonging to the various temples which are used for bathing and washing purposes; the water in all of them is far from good and is a fruitful source of skin diseases which are very prevalent. It is necessary that early steps should be taken to have all these tanks well cleaned and supplied with fresh water from the river. The number of drinking-water wells in the town is insufficient; suggestions to increase their number will shortly be carried out. Many of the existing wells have been cleaned and slightly deepened during the year.

4. *Vaccination.*—Two municipal vaccinators are working in the town and the total number of cases vaccinated by them during the year was 1,721 against 1,661 in the previous year, showing a slight increase, which would have been greater if it were not that no work was done from the 5th to 26th August 1894 owing to the non-supply of lymph from the depôt at Tanjore where the supply had temporarily failed; the above includes 67 cases of re-vaccination. Of the total cases vaccinated 963 were under one year of age, 643 above one and under six years of age and 48 above six years of age as compared with 806 under one year of age in the previous year. The lymph used was glycerine paste obtained from the depôt at Tanjore. Of the total number vaccinated 1,078 cases were inspected. Prejudice against vaccination still continues to some extent especially among the weavers, but is gradually disappearing. Besides the numbers vaccinated by the vaccinators 196 cases were vaccinated by the hospital staff and midwife. The table given below shows the result of all the operations:—

—	Total.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Percentage of successful.
By vaccinators	1,721	1,658	62	1	96·33
,, hospital staff	196	171	25	..	87·24

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries*—(*a*) *Nature and sufficiency of accommodation.*—There is one hospital and one branch dispensary in the town, the latter only treating out-patients. The hospital can accommodate 72 patients, viz., 54 males and 18 females, the latter including four beds for lying-in patients. The out-patient dispensary building attached to the hospital is insufficient and does not provide for the separate treatment of sexes, which is very necessary. The linen room is badly ventilated and is very small; it requires to be enlarged. The want of a proper operation room is much felt. These deficiencies have been remarked on by the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras during his late inspection, but no funds have been allotted for carrying out the necessary improvements during the next official year. No provision is made for the separate treatment of female venereal patients as required in G.O., dated 4th October 1889, No. 1295. The accommodation provided for Brahmin patients is insufficient, only four beds being available. Early steps should be taken to increase it as large numbers of this community resort for treatment, and many from out-lying villages are put to much inconvenience for want of accommodation. A separate kitchen for high-caste patients dieting themselves is also much wanted. Separate accommodation for one male and one female patient should be provided for contagious disease.

(*b*) *State of repair of buildings.*—The hospital buildings are in a good state of repair. Sundry repairs to the verandahs around the main building, which were rather leaky, were completed during the year, and all the buildings were also white-washed. The branch dispensary is situated in a rented building quite unsuited for the purpose. A new building is, however, shortly to be built from funds contributed by a wealthy mirasidar of the town.

(*c*) *State of repair of furniture.*—The furniture and fittings are in good order, but a few more iron cots and teapoys for the wards are required, as also some shelves for keeping linen and records.

(*d*) Number of patients treated as compared with previous years—

—	1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1893–94.		1894–95.	
	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
In-patients	654	44·20	819	45·36	898	46·83	969	47·00	939	45·47
Out-patients	19,001	178·89	18,110	187·31	23,772	214·01	23,579	212·72	25,908	220·40

(*e*) *Mortality and actual causes of it.*—The total number of deaths among in and out patients was 51, viz., 34 among in-patients and 17 among out-patients. The actual causes of mortality are as follows:—

Diseases.	Number of deaths.
Cholera	15
Dysentery	4
Anæmia & general anasarca	3
Debility and old age	1
Peritonitis	2
Hydrophobia	1
Diarrhœa	11
Cirrhosis of liver	3
Valvular disease of heart (aortic obstruction)	1
Do. (mitral obstruction)	1
Diabetes (diabetic coma)	3
Tetanus (due to compound comminuted fracture)	1
Puerperal septicæmia	1
Phthisis pulmonalis	3
Extensive sloughing of scrotum and exhaustion	1

(*f*) *Number of operations with results.*—The total number of major and minor operations performed in both the institutions during the year with results are given in the following table:—

Operations.	Total number performed.	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.
Major operations	191	160	20	1	2	8
Minor do.	4,276	4,276	..	..	..	..

The major operations performed include amputation of limbs, removal of cataract and other eye operations, radical cure for hernia, hydrocele and hæmatocele, removal of elephantoid scrotum, removal of malignant and other tumours, obstetric operations, reparative operations and reduction of dislocations, &c.

(*g*) *Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.*—One civil apothecary, one first-class hospital assistant and one third-class hospital assistant are attached to the municipal hospital and one third-class hospital assistant to the branch dispensary; this staff is sufficient to meet all requirements. The services of another compounder are required in the municipal hospital. The establishment on the whole is sufficient and efficient.

(*h*) *Midwives—work actually done.*—The following statement shows the number of labour cases attended by the midwife attached to the municipal hospital as contrasted with the results of the two previous years. No midwife is attached to the branch dispensary. I think one may be employed with benefit:—

Name of midwife.	Salary per mensem.	Years.	Total number of labour cases.		Monthly average.
			Natural.	Difficult.	
	Rs.				
Pappoo Nagammah	10	1892–93	107	23	10·83
		1893–94	97	28	10·41
		1894–95	105	14	9·92

(*i*) *Dispensaries for caste and gosha women, &c.*—No separate dispensary for caste and gosha women exists in this town.

(*j*) *General remarks.*—During the year under review there has been an appreciable increase in the number of out-patients treated and is due in great measure to the greater prevalence of ophthalmia, skin diseases and ulcers. The slight decrease among the in-patients may be accounted for by the fact that, owing to general repairs, &c., to the building, the admissions had to be limited during the time these repairs lasted. The hospital staff has, on the whole, worked satisfactorily.

KUMBAKÓNAM,
20*th April* 1895.

(Signed) J. W. WRIGHT,
Civil Apothecary.

No. 2436, Rev.

Forwarded.

2. *Paragraph* 17.—No explanation whatever is given for the decrease of revenue from sale of night-soil, &c. The defects in the matter have been pointed out over and over again by the Sanitary Commissioner in the inspection notes of various municipalities. He has instructed them to lay the rubbish evenly in layers with earth between so that in time the whole mass will be formed into a rich mould; *then* it ought to be sold. Purchasers are not likely to adopt this mode of preparation and probably use it raw. Hence perhaps there is little room for surprise that the demand is not greater.

3. 18 (*d*)—That so large a sum should be raised from magisterial fines is not wholly a matter for congratulation. The Bench imposes a vast number of ridiculously small fines for petty nuisances with the result that these continue unchecked. A few sentences of imprisonment would probably considerably abate the evil. The matter has been repeatedly pressed upon the magistrates.

4. 19 (*c*)—Under G.O., dated 9th March 1891, No. 330 L.M., the vouchers are sent to the Treasury Deputy Collector, not to the municipality. All that the municipality gets is a receipt for its cheque from the treasury officer and an order for the lands from the Revenue authorities.

5. Many streets of the town are vilely filthy, especially in the Pattunulkarar quarters; most of the tanks are evil-smelling cesspools; many additional latrines are urgently needed; and the municipality propose to spend 30,000 rupees on a bridge over the Cauvery which is going to save some alleged traffic a detour of a mile.

27*th June* 1895.

(Signed) N. E. MARJORIBANKS,
Ag. Sub-Collector.

Cur. No. 506 Ml.

Submitted to Government in the Local and Municipal Department.

2. The demand under tax on arts is much less than that in the Tanjore municipality. Seeing that Kumbakónam is the chief centre of manufacture and trade in the Tanjore district and that its income-tax demand is the highest of all the municipal towns except Negapatam, it might be expected that the professional tax would be proportionately higher than that levied in the other municipalities. The matter needs inquiry.

3. The collections under all heads of revenue were good, but the existence of a balance of Rs. 63 under "avenues" is unsatisfactory and the reason for it has nowhere been given.

4. *Paragraph* 19 (*c*)—G.O., dated 9th March 1891, No. 330 M., Local and Municipal, prescribes the course regarding the adjustment of transactions for compensation for lands taken up for the drainage channel. Provided the municipal council is furnished with a copy of the award statement, receipt for the amount paid and an order of the Revenue Divisional officer vesting the land acquired in the municipal council, the council has no need to keep the amounts paid under "advances recoverable." The Sub-Collector will be furnished with an extract of the chairman's report and this office observation thereon and called on to explain the procedure adopted.

5. *Paragraph* 19.—The expenditure on Grant I (1) New Works and Repairs—(*a*) Communications amounted to Rs. 10,650–3–3 or 56·52 per cent. of the toll revenue and 41·11 per cent. of the toll and taxes on animals, vehicles and carts combined. A much larger proportion should have been expended. The Divisional officer has not reported on the state of the roads. They are however in fair, not good, order. More money might advantageously be spent in their maintenance. I have all along opposed the construction of the proposed new bridge across the Cauvery, which, as far as I can see, is mainly for the convenience of the Mela-Kaveri suburb of the town and not to any great extent beneficial to general district traffic. There are more crying wants in the shape of improved water-supply and sanitation, on which 30,000 rupees can, in my opinion, be far more usefully expended. These are necessities, whereas the proposed bridge can well lie over for a time.

6. *Paragraph* 24.—The number of births according to the Treasury Deputy Collector's return is 1,587 or 3 births less than the number herein given. Explanation will be called for from the chairman and furnished separately.

7. *Paragraph* 28.—The rates at which fees were levied for the use of the travellers' bungalow are not given.

TANJORE,
9*th July* 1895.

(Signed) R. B. CLEGG,
Ag. Collector.

C. No 2211 M

Kumbakonam

17222

ORDER—No. 722 M., Local and M

The receipts and charges of th
compared below with the budget and
1893–94:—

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	80,543	15,560	49,250	
Tax on Arts	8,198	10,000	12,000	49,246
,, on Buildings and Lands	16,787	19,250	21,050	10,418
,, on Vehicles and Animals	3,708	4,000	4,000	20,266
,, on Carts	2,572	2,700	2,600	4,020
Tolls	21,434	18,670	18,430	2,640
Realizations under Special Acts	130	400	640	19,174
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of	1,130	1,250	1,360	703
Conservancy Receipts	570	700	600	1,443
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	..	30	..	345
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	597	580	580	..
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	3,166	3,000	2,880	548
License Fees	1,831	1,700	1,800	2,977
Other Fees	11	20	30	2,000
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	1,465	1,000	2,300	32
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	876	1,040	910	2,966
Grants and Contributions from Government	264	940	660	1,167
,, ,, from Local Boards	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,476
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,569	1,600	1,600	2,000
Miscellaneous	360	460	470	1,581
Advances Recovered	6,976	..	9,000	317
Total	1,54,187	84,900	1,32,160	1,23,376
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	2,723	2,510	3,750	
Buildings	3,085	6,950	8,000	1,254
Drainage	30,270	..	41,700	2,810
Water-supply	15	1,210	1,200	22,637
Repairs—				1,091
Communications	8,623	9,400	8,000	
Buildings	711	1,520	1,000	9,397
Drainage	8	30	50	1,523
Water-supply	371	1,340	1,380	32
Establishment	360	360	360	1,310
Tools and Plant and other Stores	37	170	100	359
Total	46,203	23,500	65,540	40,557
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	110	60	
Municipal Schools—				108
On the Salary System	62	..	..	
,, Salary-result System	3,571	3,930	3,880	3,934
Result Grants	2,999	2,610	3,200	2,493
Inspection	375	440	450	440
Miscellaneous	740	1,770	1,180	1,699
Total	7,747	8,860	8,770	8,674
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	7,486	7,660	7,230	
Contributions	864	560	550	7,345
Vaccination	778	810	780	575
Registration of Births and Deaths	418	490	390	807
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	17,138	20,500	19,080	451
Total	26,684	30,020	28,030	16,937
GRANT IV—				26,115
Lighting	3,765	4,640	4,400	
Markets and Slaughter-houses	322	410	370	3,718
Travellers' Bungalows	132	160	160	390
Avenues	613	800	800	120
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	774	1,090	940	638
Total	5,606	7,100	6,670	924
GRANT V—				5,790
Supervision and Management	4,566	5,330	5,130	
Repayment of Debt	957	4,610	4,610	5,278
Interest on Loans	2,288	..	..	1,979
Advances Recoverable	4,318	..	..	2,635
Refunds	3	..	..	4,937
Pensions and Gratuities	100	..	..	..
Investments	6,469	..	..	..
Balance	49,246	5,480	13,410	27,411
Total	1,54,187	84,900	1,32,160	1,23,376

cipal, dated 25th Oct 1895.

Kumbakónam Municipality for 1894–95 are
revised estimates for the year and the actuals of

2. The municipal council held twenty
1893–94, but the number adjourned for w
ten. The average attendance of the non-offi
that of the officials, though slightly better tha
rent. One seat was filled by election during

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The assessment of the
Chairman at nearly the same figure as in the
remissions granted by the municipal counc
decrease of Rs. 85. Under the tax on hou
Rs. 17,767, while under the tax on lands it
the concluding portion of paragraph 3 (1) of
ber 1894, that the average incidence of the
low, but it does not appear that any attempt
to raise the demands under these heads or
with the averages for the Presidency. The a
drawn to the matter and to the Collector's re
his endorsement, and the Chairman is rea
proposes to take in the current year to develo

(2) The collections under the princip
of the arts tax (current), were satisfactory
coercion was resorted to more largely than i

(3) The receipts from the tax on v
houses, license fees and fines showed an i
rubbish, and market rents, declined. With
from the sale of night-soil, &c., the municip
graph 2 of the Sub-Collector's endorsem
Municipalities Act, the sanction of Governm
payment of fees of the pupils in the municip
the Chairman's report. An application for
the Director of Public Instruction.

(4) The number of houses served by
further decline, falling from 528 to 487. Th
31 of the Chairman's report cannot be accep
way of extending the service, such as those
many other municipalities, and there appea
insurmountable in Kumbakónam. The real
extended appears to be the failure of the co
premises to join it. In paragraph 3 (4) of th
tration, the Chairman was asked to give in th
to instituted under sections 221 and 222 of
not been done and the omission should be
making the inhabitants of the town "under
means of the powers in these sections, from
uncleanliness dangerous alike to their own
of the council in this matter seems to call
Government, but before passing final orders
for extending the service promised by the C

4. *Expenditure.*—(1) *Public Works.*—
execution during the year was the drainag
advances, a sum of Rs. 99,305 was spent up
of Rs. 1,10,000. The work was completed
in October 1894. The failure to utilize the
and is not explained. The total outlay on
58·4 per cent. of the net income from tolls,
roads were in fair, but not good, order.
drawn to his remark that more money migh

(2) *Education.*—The net outlay on
per cent. of the income from taxation. Of
education. The council continued to main

ven meetings against twenty-one in
of a quorum also rose from seven to
members continued to be fair, but
n the previous year, was still indiffe-
year, and this was uncontested.

n arts was originally fixed by the
ious year, but owing to the larger
on appeal, the net demand showed a
the demand rose from Rs. 17,547 to
ained unaltered. It was remarked in
.O., No. 1256 M., dated 13th Septem-
xes on arts and buildings was unduly
s been made by the municipal council
bring the assessments more into a line
ntion of the municipal council is again
arks on the subject in paragraph 2 of
sted to report what steps the council
these sources of revenue.

axes improved and, except in the case
This is probably due to the fact that
he previous year.

cles with springs, and from slaughter-
ease, but the income from the sale of
ference to the decrease in the proceeds
council's attention is drawn to para-
Under section 119 of the District
it is necessary for the exemption from
schools referred to in paragraph 18 of
s purpose should be submitted through

e private scavenging agency exhibited a
explanation offered for this in paragraph
d as at all adequate. Difficulties in the
entioned by him, have been overcome in
to be no reason why they should be
eason why the system is not more widely
cil to compel the owners of insanitary
e review of the previous year's adminis-
present report the number of prosecution
e District Municipalities Act. This has
once supplied. The readiest method of
and sanitation" is to prevent them, by
eeping their backyards in a condition of
d their neighbours' healths. The apathy
steps under the Act on the part of
he Government will await the proposals
airman in paragraph 31 of his report.

The most important of the new works under
scheme, on which, excluding unadjusted
to 31st March 1895 against an estimate
and handed over to the municipal council
provision for a latrine is unsatisfactory
mmunications amounted to Rs. 10,651, or
and the Collector reports that the town
The attention of the municipal council is
advantageously be spent on them.

education amounted to Rs. 7,198, or 12·7
this, all but Rs. 963 was devoted to primary
ain a secondary and eight primary schools

on the salary-results system, and it also aided
schools, against forty-two in 1893–94, with r
dance at the municipal schools slightly
Panchamas and the night-school for silk-we
at the aided institutions showed a decline. It
taken by the municipal council to reduce t
Pettai street night-schools. This should n
mental and grant examinations in the munici
fair on the whole, and all except 4·5 per cen
It is to be regretted, however, that the
from 61·1 to 57·9 per cent. of the male popul
to have been some improvement in the tea
proportion of unpassed teachers is still very h
Chairman's suggestion in the concluding por
referred to the Director of Public Instructio

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The number
hospital declined slightly, but the out-patient
dispensary increased by 2,329. The atten
the civil apothecary's remark that certain
former. The midwife attached to the hosp
125 in 1893–94. It does not appear that t
question of appointing a midwife in the bra
apothecary in his previous year's report.
civil apothecary's report, paragraph 5 (*e*) of
submitted through the District Medical Offi

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistic*
during the year, the total number of operati
civil apothecary reports that the increase w
lymph had not failed for about twenty-one
allowances for this, however, the work done
in other municipalities and cannot be conside
cessful operation continued to be high. Th
successfully vaccinated was only 17·6 per mi
birth-rate of 29·3 per mille. Notwithstandin
in the number of prosecutions for failure to h
and the council should themselves take steps
ment in the current year, and should not co
apothecary to supervise it. The instruction
October 1894, should be carefully followed.

There was a decline in the numbers
returns, especially those relating to births, w
also demands increased attention.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The expenditure on
the current receipts, but nearly 17 per cent. of
allowed to lapse. From the Chairman's report
paid to the sanitation of the town during the
Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, recorded in
show that a great deal yet remains to be done
town can be pronounced to be satisfactory.
current year to remedy the various defects
numerous cesspools in the town are a const
constitute a standing danger to the health of
requested to report at an early date whether
cannot be established on a self-supporting basis.
to report the stage which the schemes for im
the removal of sewage, have reached up to
Revenue authorities for assistance in procuring
seem that there must be sites available on G

ree secondary and thirty-eight primary
lt grants. Taken together, the atten-
roved, the advance in the school for
s being satisfactory. The attendance
es not appear that any steps have been
cost per pupil in the Banadurai and
be done. The results of the depart-
and aided schools appear to have been
f the allotment for grants was utilized.
mber of boys under instruction fell
on of school-going age. There appears seems
ng staff of the aided schools, but the
h and should be further reduced. The
n of paragraph 10 of his report will be
r remarks.

in-patients treated in the municipal
ho attended the hospital and the branch
of the municipal council is drawn to
ditional furniture is required in the
attended 119 cases of labour against
municipal council has considered the
dispensary as suggested by the civil
e omission should be explained. The
ich was unnecessary, should have been

Vaccination made no material advance
only rising from 1,852 to 1,917. The
ld have been greater if the supply of
days in August 1894. Even making
during the year was below the average
d satisfactory. The cost of each suc-
number of children under one year
e of the population against a registered
these poor results, there was a decline
e children vaccinated. The Chairman
o effect an improvement in this depart-
tent themselves with leaving the civil
in G.O., No. 1502 M., dated 19th

births and deaths registered; and the
e by no means complete. This subject

conservancy amounted to 22·8 per cent. of
the allotment under this head was again
it appears that some attention has been
year, but the inspection notes of the
G.O., No. 745 M., dated 2nd May 1895,
e before the sanitary condition of the
Every effort should be made in the
rought to notice by this officer. The
nt cause of complaint and appear to
e inhabitants. The Chairman will be
service for regularly cleaning these
The Chairman will also be requested
proving the tanks in the town, and for
date. The council should apply to the
sites for additional latrines. It would
vernment land within the municipality.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year ... with a balance of Rs. 27,411, or 37 per cent. of the current receipts, but the ... ter portion of this sum will probably be required at an early date for the im... rements in the sanitary condition of the municipality which are now under co... plation. The council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the Sub-Colle... and the Collector upon the question of postponing the construction of the brid... ross the Cauvery until the more pressing ~~sanitary~~ needs of the town have receive... ention.

The administration of affairs dur... he year under review continued to be, on the whole, moderately efficient, but pr... scavenging, vaccination and the registration of births call for increased care i... current year.

(Tr... xtract.)

... *Chief Secretary.*

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Kumba...
" Collector of Tanjore.
" President, District Board, Tanjore.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

No. 1722 M., 23RD OCTOBER 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. P. TAMBISWAMI MUDALIYAR Avargal, Chairman, Municipal Council, Kumbakónam, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Sub-Collector and the Collector of Tanjore), dated 25th June 1895, No. 170.

I have the honour to submit my report on the working of this municipality for the year 1894–95.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

2. During the year under review the office of chairman fell vacant twice—once on the expiry of the term of office of M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avargal and again on the resignation of the same gentleman. M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avargal was re-elected chairman on the 24th May 1894 and continued in office till the 10th January 1895. Consequent on his resignation, I was elected chairman on the 24th December 1894, and I assumed charge on the 15th January 1895. The Divisional officer was in charge twice during the year. At the special meeting held on the 24th December 1894 for the election of a chairman, the council, in grateful acknowledgment of the valuable services rendered to this municipality by my worthy predecessor, M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avargal, unanimously recorded the following resolution :—

"That the council do place on record their high and grateful appreciation of the valuable services rendered by M.R.Ry. Rao Bahadur S. Seshayya Avargal to the municipality during his tenure of office as chairman for a period of over four years and their regret at his having felt himself compelled to resign the office now."

3. Five councillors—four among the nominated and one among the elected—vacated office during the year. All the vacancies were filled up in due time, the elective seat being uncontested. There were besides four vacancies among the elected councillors towards the close of March last and these have been since filled up.

4. During the year under review 37 meetings were convened. Of these ten or more than one-fourth had to be adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance of officials was $1\frac{17}{27}$ and of non-officials $10\frac{29}{27}$.

II.—RECEIPTS.

5. The subjoined tabular statement exhibits at one view the normal receipts of this municipality under the various heads of taxation for the quinquennium ending 31st March 1895 :—

Years.	Tax on arts.	Tax on buildings.	Tax on lands.	Tax on vehicles, animals and carts.
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1890-91				
1891-92	6,224 8 0	15,900 7 0	657 3 0	5,267 0 0
1892-93	7,299 8 0	16,724 1 6	1,434 14 0	5,638 8 0
1893-94	8,470 8 0	15,806 0 6	1,035 13 0	6,053 4 0
1894-95	8,198 0 0	15,780 3 6	1,006 0 0	6,280 8 0
	10,417 0 0	19,231 9 3	1,034 6 0	6,660 0 0

Years.	Tolls.	Grants and contributions from Government, &c.	All other sources.	Total.
	6	7	8	9
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1890-91				
1891-92	7,947 12 4	3,016 9 10	13,520 5 7	52,533 13 9
1892-93	18,336 1 7	3,470 10 9	12,272 6 2	65,176 2 0
1893-94	13,160 10 4	2,227 0 0	12,619 12 2	59,373 0 0
1894-95	21,434 5 4	2,264 1 11	18,681 2 5	73,644 5 2
	18,840 10 6	3,475 15 10	14,637 1 2	74,296 10 9

From the foregoing table it will be seen that the normal receipts of this municipality are gradually on the increase.

6. *Tax on Arts, &c.* (*current*).—The demand under this head, as assessed by the chairman, was Rs. 10,392. Rs. 259 was remitted by the council which reduced the demand to Rs. 10,133. Rs. 213–8–0 was written off as irrecoverable, Rs. 8,413–8–0 was collected and the balance under this head was Rs. 1,506 on the 31st March 1895; of this apparently large balance Rs. 1,007 is on appeal and Rs. 297 has since the 31st March been collected. It so happened that nine meetings convened for the disposal of professional tax appeals had to be adjourned for want of time to take the matter up or for want of a quorum, otherwise the balance would have been considerably reduced.

Tax on Arts, &c. (*arrears*).—The demand under this head was Rs. 2,858. Rs. 316 was remitted, Rs. 535–8–0 written off, Rs. 2,003–8–0 collected and Rs. 3 left outstanding at the close of the last official year.

7. *Tax on Buildings* (*current*).—The original assessment under this head was Rs. 17,767–5–0. The collection during the year was Rs. 17,110–5–3, Rs. 141–4–6 was either remitted or written off and Rs. 515–11–3 remained to be collected. Of this sum Rs. 351–11–9 has since been collected. The greater portion of the balance belongs to a single ward of this municipality where, owing to the absence of the permanent bill collector, new hands had to be engaged who were unable to cope with the work. Better arrangements have since been made by which it is hoped that the collection work of the particular ward already referred to would be more carefully looked after in future. The arrear demand under tax on buildings was Rs. 2,287–9–6. Rs. 165–12–6 was either remitted or written off, Rs. 2,121–4–0 collected and the balance of As. 9 under this head has, since the 31st March 1895, been collected.

8. *Tax on Lands* (*current*).—The entire demand under this head was Rupees 1,018–9–0, all of which was collected during the year. The difference between the amount of the revised estimate (Rs. 1,250) and the actual collections is accounted for by the land-tax not having been imposed on the newly added portion of this municipality. The subject was till the close of the year under correspondence between this council and the Revenue department. The council has since made arrangements for the levying of the tax in the new division.

Of the arrear demand, amounting to Rs. 20–1–0, Rs. 4–4–0 was either remitted or written off and the balance collected before the 31st March 1895.

9. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals, &c.* (*current*).—The actual receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 6,660 * or Rs. 60 in excess of the revised estimate. My predecessor's hopes expressed in paragraph 9 of his report for 1893–94 have thus been partially at least realized.

* Arrears and current.

Of the arrears under this head, amounting to Rs. 98, Rs. 82–12–0 was collected during the year, Rs. 12–12–0 written off and Rs. 2–8–0 still pending in the court of the Bench of Magistrates.

10. The *tolls* were leased out for Rs. 27,800, the whole of which was collected before the close of the last official year.

11. *Ferry Rents.*—The actual collections, which amounted to Rs. 442–10–8, include the arrears of the previous year. Hence the apparent increase over the budget estimate of Rs. 300.

12. *Rent of Lands.*—Rs. 372–14–10 was the income under this head against the revised estimate of Rs. 350. This item is a fluctuating source of income and the increase cannot therefore be satisfactorily accounted for.

13. *Avenue Receipts.*—Rs. 632–10–0 was collected against the revised estimate of Rs. 540. The excess is due to the sale by this council of a number of withered trees and avenue clippings in the Melakaveri division. There has also been a slight increase in the sale of the produce of the avenue trees during the year. One thousand one hundred and fifty-eight plants are under care and other various trees (1,726) making up a total of 2,884.

14. The fees from the *travellers' bungalow* amounted to Rs. 193–8–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 200. The difference is so small that it needs no explanation. The bungalow is well furnished and in a state of good repair.

15. *Under produce of Lands, Gardens, &c.*—Rs. 118–5–0 was collected against the revised estimate of Rs. 120.

16. *Sale-proceeds of old Materials, &c.*— This item brought in an income of Rs. 125–15–5 against Rs. 108–2–0, the collection during 1893–94. The revised estimate under this head was Rs. 150. This is a case of over-estimating.

17. *Sale-proceeds of Night-soil, Street Refuse, &c.*—The receipts under this head were Rs. 344–13–2 against Rs. 569–8–11 during 1893–94. It was the large figure of the previous year that gave room for putting Rs. 600 under this head in the revised estimate. In its review of the report for 1893–94, Government made the following remarks in connection with this item:—"Seeing how much wet land there is in the immediate neighbourhood of the town, the revenue from this source is obviously capable of much development. The income from this source in other municipalities is in many cases very considerable and there is no reason why in this it should not be the same if the council will only take a little trouble in the matter." I beg to observe that this council has held out to purchasers of manure every inducement to use the municipal rubbish for their fields. Street refuse is usually sold at four pies a cart-load and is thrown in the fields of purchasers in all cases in which the distance of such fields is not greater than the distance at which the rubbish depôt is situated. The rubbish in the northern depôt is sold at the rate of one anna per cart up to the limit of 500 and of three-quarters of an anna for any number over 500. At the southern depôt the rubbish is sold at three pies per cart-load.

18. *Other items calling for explanation*—(*a*) *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The budget estimate under this head was Rs. 30; but as the schools are meant only for the backward classes, no fees are levied by the council.

(*b*) *The fees from Slaughter-houses* show a slight increase (Rs. 99–1–6) over the revised estimate of Rs. 800.

(*c*) *License fees* have increased by nearly Rs. 200 over the revised estimate. This is certainly due to greater scrutiny by the municipal staff.

(*d*) *The fines under Municipal and other Acts* amounted to Rs. 2,966–5–7, *i.e.*, Rs. 666–5–7 in excess of the revised estimate and nearly Rs. 1,500 in excess of the income in 1893–94. In other words, the receipts under this head have doubled themselves during the year. The increase is solely due to the hearty co-operation of the

bench magistracy and the police and to the vigorous manner in which the municipal agency conducted prosecutions against owners of insanitary premises.

(*e*) *The Provincial Grants* to the municipal girls' schools amounted to Rupees 1,319–5–2 against the revised estimate of Rs. 500 and Rs. 174–1–11, the receipts during 1893–94. The increase is due to the council having received grants due for 1893–94 for two girls' schools and the Muhammadan school in 1894–95, and to better results in all the girls' schools generally.

(*f*) *Private Scavenging.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rupees 1,581–8–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,600. I have elsewhere recorded my observations on this subject.

(*g*) *The Fishery Rents* show a decrease of Rs. 150 as against the revised estimate. The decrease is partly due to drought.

(*h*) *Under Miscellaneous—Other items.*—Rs. 500 was credited to municipal funds as forfeiture by a toll contractor who was not able to fulfil his contract.

The total receipts under all heads during the year amounted to Rs. 74,240–1–9 excluding advances against Rs. 73,910 of the revised estimate.

III.—Expenditure.

19. *Grant I, New Works*—(*a*) *Communications.*—A sum of Rs. 1,253–8–8 was spent in the metalling of a new road and the roadways over certain culverts, the construction of a culvert, two tunnels, two road-dams, one retaining wall and the purchase of thirty granite stones for fencing one side of the Banadurai tank. The revised estimate under this head was Rs. 3,750 which included the cost of new metalling a portion of Swamimalai road. The latter work, I regret to observe, was not taken in hand last year owing to the difficulty of securing in time the gravel required for the purpose.

(*b*) *Buildings.*—Rs. 2,809–11–9 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 8,000. Provision had been made in the budget for the construction of the branch hospital and of a latrine, both of which works were not undertaken during the year under report. These are expected to be completed during the current year. Hence the large balance under this head. The details of the expenditure are annexed.

(*c*) *Drainage.*—Rs. 22,637–8–2 was spent during the year making up a total expenditure on the drainage works of Rs. 99,305–1–6 exclusive of Rs. 13,183–14–7 under advances pending adjustment for compensation for lands taken up for the drainage channel. It will thus be seen that the drainage works have cost up to the 31st March 1895 Rs. 2,489–0–1 in excess of the original estimate of Rs. 1,10,000. The payment of compensation is yet incomplete and it is difficult to say how much more money the Revenue authorities may demand during the current year for the same purpose. The original estimate for compensation has been considerably exceeded. The drainage works were handed over to the municipality on the 22nd October 1894, even then, as my predecessor had reason to observe, in an imperfect state. The Sanitary Commissioner has, in his report for the year 1893–94, made the following observation with regard to these works :—

"The drainage works of Kumbakónam are of a most unusual class . . . . In the immediate vicinity of the trench there has occurred a fall of sub-soil water which is most desirable in this locality whilst the full advantages to be derived from removal of storm water cannot be estimated till the scheme be further extended." As no vouchers have been sent to this office by the Revenue authorities for compensation granted by them, I shall under G.O., No. 1761 L., Local and Municipal, dated 23rd July 1891, address the Collector on the matter of advances amounting to Rupees 13,183–14–7 already referred to.

(*d*) *Water-supply.*—Under this head Rs. 1,090–12–9 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,200. The works consisted of six new wells sunk in various parts of the town where the want of public wells was greatly felt, and of the construction of a sluice to the inlet of the Banadurai tank and of pavements to twelve municipal wells.

(*c*) *Repairs.*—Under the head of repairs to communications, the revised estimate was only Rs. 8,000, but the actual expenditure has exceeded this amount by Rupees 1,396–10–7. The reason for this excess over the revised estimate is that the roads, most of them being only of earth, are cut up into ruts during the rains that fresh earth and sand had to be brought from remote places to level the ruts up. This contingency was not foreseen. Another reason for the excess is the heavy outlay on the repair of the road from the railway station leading into important centres of the town. As remarked upon in previous years, the inferior quality of the gravel procurable from near Vallum, the nearest quarry to Kumbakónam, is in a great measure responsible for the excess, so much so that the road referred to had to be repaired more extensively and oftener than in previous years. With regard to the condition of the roads generally, I am glad to be able to report that they are all in fair order.

(*b*) *Buildings.*—Under this head too there was an excess of Rs. 523–8–4 over the revised estimate. The detailed statement appended will, it is hoped, offer a satisfactory explanation for the excess.

(4) The next item calling for an explanation is "tools and plant and other stores." The revised estimate was only Rs. 100 and this has been exceeded by Rs. 44–8–9. The work of the road coolies both in summer and winter had become so heavy that the existing material was found too small and the estimate likewise. A larger supply to make up for the wear and tear was needed and it was accordingly sent for.

The question of appointing a trained overseer for this municipality, which was raised by my predecessor in his budget report embodied in G.O., No. 369 M., dated 7th March 1895, was considered in council on the 30th April 1895, and it was unanimously resolved that a trained overseer should be appointed. I am on the look-out for a proper officer, and, when he is secured, I shall address Government for sanction to entertain him.

20. *Grant II, Education.*—The provision made in the revised estimate under this head was Rs. 8,770 and the actual expenditure Rs. 8,673–8–11. It is satisfactory to note that nearly the whole of the provision was exhausted. During the year under report a sessional school was started for training unpassed teachers on the recommendation of the Assistant Inspector of Schools. The allotment was sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 755 M., dated 4th May 1895. Out of twenty unpassed teachers who formed the strength of the school, fifteen passed the Primary School examination with nine in the first class. The teacher in charge of the sessional school deserves to be congratulated on the success achieved, though he had only a month's time to coach the old teachers up. Rs. 940 was given to the various schools in the town towards furniture and buildings. The budget provision under this head was only Rs. 400, and Government was pleased to sanction the transfer of Rs. 540 from the unexpended balance under results grants in G.O., Mis. No. 821 M., dated 13th May 1895. In this connection I may add that the system of recognizing schools under the result system requires some modification. This is a large town having certain appointed centres for disseminating useful knowledge on the western model. The Town High school, the Native High school, the Banadurai Lower Secondary school and the Chackrapani Sannadhi Lower Secondary school are all of them in centres within a radius of a furlong of each of which no result system school need be recognized as the educational needs of these parts are supplied by these centres. In the pial schools under the result system the teachers, only one of them in each, possess the requisite qualifications. The quality of the education imparted is, considering the qualifications of the teachers, of necessity inferior. I beg therefore to suggest to Government the advisability of fixing certain limits to the recognition of result system schools in the close vicinity of long standing and well-conducted institutions. The diminution in the number of scholars which this suggestion if carried out is likely to bring about will be more than made good by the quality of the education.

21. *Grant III, Hospitals.*—The revised estimate under (*d*) Sundries and Contingencies provided only Rs. 250 and this has been exceeded by Rs. 214–12–0. This excess is due partly to extra charges incurred in the supply of bedding and clothing

to the in-patients and of printed forms and registers supplied to the hospital. The defects in accommodation pointed out by the civil apothecary in his report will receive the attention of the council by-and-by.

22. *Vaccination.*—The number of cases vaccinated by the two vaccinators was 1,721 or 60 more than in the previous year—a satisfactory feature. The hospital staff vaccinated 196 cases, making up a total of 1,917 cases. The magistracy are giving all the help they can in the furtherance of the cause of vaccination, and any prejudice against vaccination that might have been formerly lurking is gradually dying out. Mr. J. W. Wright, civil apothecary, supervises the work of vaccinators very efficiently and better results are expected during the year.

23. *Contingencies.*—The excess of Rs. 26–14–9 over the revised estimate under this head is due to the printing of a variety of new forms under instructions from the Sanitary Commissioner.

24. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The excess of Rs. 30 under the head of establishment over the revised estimate was owing to the registrar having been sent in the Medical College for being trained for the post of sanitary inspector sanctioned in G.O., No. 369 M., dated 7th March 1895. This additional expenditure was sanctioned in G.O., Mis. No. 400 M., dated 11th March 1895. One thousand five hundred and eighty-seven births were registered against 1,859 in the previous year. The number of deaths was 1,615 against 2,545 in 1893–94. The decrease in deaths is due to the mild form that cholera took during the year under review. The precautionary measures adopted for preventing the spread of cholera and the very energetic manner in which Mr. J. W. Wright and his assistants did their work contributed in no small measure to check the progress of the epidemic.

(*b*) *Contingencies.*—The excess of Rs. 31–5–0 was due to the cost of printing the various forms and registers required for this department.

25. *Cholera charges.*—A sum of Rs. 98–10–9 over the revised estimate had to be spent. The sanction of Government is awaited for this extra outlay as the last correspondence with regard to this subject left my hands two weeks ago.

26. *Under conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering* about Rs. 500 less than the revised estimate was spent on establishments. This was due to the non-entertainment of the full complement of toties who were expected to be appointed for the latrines which remain to be constructed.

(*ii*) *Hire of carts.*—Under this head too the budget provision was not spent. The expenditure during the year under report was about Rs. 300 more than what it was in the previous year. An allotment of Rs. 1,800 was made in the budget for making rubbish carts as per models suggested by the council. This amount was not spent as there was some difficulty in securing the required number of carts in time.

27. *Sanitation.*—The civil apothecary's report on this most important subject gives a pretty detailed account. As I have elsewhere observed, the crying want of the town is pure water. At present this is chiefly derived from the rivers Cauvery and Arasilár when they are full; but the matter to be seriously regretted is the fondness of the population for the water of these rivers even when there is only a thread of water flowing in them. When the water in these is very low river watchmen are appointed to prevent pollution. I am not prepared to say that the vigilance of the watchmen is not eluded and contamination does not take place. The sacredness attached to the Cauvery from time immemorial is wholly responsible for the contamination here referred to. The wells sunk by the municipality afford some relief to the inhabitants, and as more wells are being sunk during the current year, the difficulties may certainly be considerably minimised. The worst tanks from a sanitary point of view have been closed or otherwise rendered innocuous. The Pottamarai tank in the very heart of the town is giving the council immense trouble and the occasional removal of scum and the baling out of the water have not been found quite sufficient to justify its existence. The closing of the tank altogether is objected to by the temple authorities who attach undue sanctity to the filth with which it abounds. Even when all the water is baled out, the means by which it

may be filled with pure water are yet to be investigated. The same difficulty presents itself with regard to the other tanks. The only satisfactory feature is that the waters of these tanks are not used for drinking purposes, and as they are situated at a distance from the rivers, they are used only for bathing purposes. The only tank that was used for drinking purposes is the Ayee tank. I agree with the civil apothecary in thinking that this tank should be closed for good and I have accordingly done it.

The conservancy establishment is not quite sufficient for the needs of this municipality. More rubbish carts and more latrine carts with a larger staff of sweepers and toties are required for this municipality and this will certainly be done in the course of the current year.

The general health of the population during the year under review was fair. The measures taken to prevent the spread of the cholera epidemic were so efficacious and timely that its havoc was considerably diminished. Typhoid fever prevailed to a certain extent in the western parts of the town and it was due entirely to the open sewage drains of those parts. Arrangements are being made to remove this source of nuisance and the Sanitary Engineer's agency is already at work. A similar provision has to be made for the Putnool streets which are in every respect insanitary. The municipal agency is doing its best to minimise the evil effects of the situation. The most important reforms of a sanitary nature required for this part of the town are the following:—

(1) Suitable provision for the removal of sewage.
(2) Widening of the streets.
(3) Supply of pure drinking water.
(4) Proper latrine accommodation.
(5) Prevention of over-crowding.
(6) The removal of dyeing houses to a distance from the town.

The first four items mean considerable outlay on the part of the council and the sixth may bring about a diminution of revenue. All these are engaging the attention of the council. In other respects the sanitation of the town is improving. The sanitary inspector, who has now joined duty, will certainly prove a valuable addition to the staff, judging from the attention he pays to all the details of his work.

28. *Grant IV.*—(i) (*a*) There is not much to be explained under "establishment." During the year 31 new lights were added to those already in existence, making up a total of 556 lights. More lights will have to be added during the current year, and the rise in the price of kerosine oil will, during the current year, make the balance smaller.

(ii) *Slaughter-houses.*—The excess of Rs. 41–7–3 over the revised estimate under the head of contingencies was occasioned by having 32,000 tickets printed at one and the same time. There will be no need to have more forms printed during the current year.

(4) (*b*) *Travellers' Bungalow—Contingencies.*—The small expenditure of Rs. 5–7–0 under this head is due to very few articles of furniture having been supplied during the year under report against the revised estimate of Rs. 50. The number of travellers that halted was eighty.

(5) *Avenues.*—Owing to the absence of timely rains after December, the full amount of the budget estimate under this head for establishment or contingencies could not be utilized.

(6) *Public garden.*—The only public garden worth the name is the one attached to the office. In the current year some improvements will be made to the garden by adding to it considerably and making it sufficiently inviting to the public in other ways.

29. *Grant V* (*d*) *Office Contingencies.*—The excess of Rs. 131–9–4 over the revised estimate is due to printing charges for office account forms and registers, &c.

IV.—Closing Balance.

30. (*a*) *Municipal Fund.*—The closing balance on the 31st March 1895 as per treasury pass book was Rs. 34,731–4–10. Deducting Rs. 4, the pay of the municipal clerk, Collector's office, for which cheque No. 475 was issued from this office and of which advice has not been sent to the sub-treasury by the Treasury Deputy Collector, the balance is Rs. 34,727–4–10. Of this amount Rs. 7,276–8–0 goes under deposits as per Statement No. III annexed. The net balance is Rs. 27,450–12–10. Adding to this Rs. 126–6–3, undisbursed cash balance on the 31st March, the closing balance on that day was Rs. 27,577–3–1 as shown in statement No. II.

31. *General Remarks.*—There was a material change for the better in the season which enabled the council to clear off almost all arrears of revenue due to this council and to bring down the balance to as low a figure as possible on the 31st March, viz., Rs. 2,120, in round numbers. The bill collectors have discharged their duties zealously and the councillors have rendered me material help in carrying on the work smoothly. In certain points the town requires improvement and the council is gradually trying to remove the defects. One of these is the improvement of the tanks of the town. The question of improving these, so repeatedly urged on the attention of the Sanitary Engineer to Government, is still under his consideration and I trust that a feasible scheme will soon be placed before the council and submitted to Government. The next is an adequate provision for the removal of sewage. The western and southern halves of the town demand immediate attention. The Sanitary Engineer to Government has sent out a surveyor to take the necessary levels, &c., for the preparation of a scheme by which the sewage might be removed to an unobjectionable distance and the source of many diseases once for all closed. The third matter to which the attention of the council is now directed is the provision of a sufficient number of latrines in various parts of the town—one latrine for every 1,000 inhabitants as the Sanitary Commissioner desires. The difficulty lies chiefly in securing the sites whose cost is really prohibitive in certain parts. I believe the difficulties enumerated will be tided over and the town provided with a suitable number of latrines ere long. The fourth point is "private scavengering." During the year under report the number of houses fell from 528 in 1893–94 to 487 in 1894–95. This decrease was not due to apathy or inattention on the part of the council; the initial difficulty is in making the people understand sanitation. When this is got over, the next difficulty presents itself, namely, the securing of a sufficient number of toties to do the service. The third difficulty is in superintending the work of the toties. The nuisance inspectors are now supposed to supervise the work of the toties. Their supervision is not satisfactory and the blame does not rest entirely with them. It is necessary to organize a separate staff for the extension of the private scavengering system, and I intend placing my views before the council soon and the result communicated to Government for its sanction.

Another important matter which has for some years received the attention of the council is the construction of another bridge over the Cauvery. I am happy to state that plans and estimates have been received for the proposed bridge. I am in correspondence with the district board for a contribution and I shall be able to address Government on the subject soon.

Before concluding this report I must not omit to mention the fact that for the third time the council was pleased to elect me as its chairman. I take this opportunity of conveying my thanks to the council and to Government for the confidence they have reposed in me.

32. The budget for the year under report was sanctioned in G.O., No. 357 M., dated 19th March 1894.

33. The accounts of the year have not as yet been audited.

34. This report was passed by the council at its meeting held on the 17th June. Copy of the resolution is enclosed.

35. The usual statements are annexed.

Enclosures.

Concise Annual Medical Report of the Municipal Hospital and Branch Dispensary, Kumbakónam, for the official year 1894–95.

1. *The public health* of the town during the year under review was fair. Cholera in a mild epidemic form appeared in December 1894, the first case having occurred on the 10th. It continued till the 25th January 1895, the total number of cases attacked being 72 with 40 deaths; although the first two cases attacked were permanent residents of the town, still the spread of the epidemic was in a great measure due to a number of cases having been imported into the town from Tiruvannámalai by travellers and some of the town residents who had been there for the festival. On the first appearance of the epidemic the necessary measures to prevent the spread of the disease were taken, a special sanitary staff was employed to conduct the disinfection of clothing and houses and for the removal of the excreta, &c., extra vigilance was employed in looking to the conservancy of the town in general, and, as the epidemic could be traced in a great measure to the use of drinking water from the rivers, which were in a very dirty state owing to the low level of the water, people were warned to use only well water for drinking purposes. Watchmen were appointed to protect the rivers from further pollution by the washing of cattle, &c. These measures soon had an effect and the epidemic ceased on the 25th January 1895, on which date the last case occurred. Another slight outbreak began on the 5th March 1895 and continued till the 25th. In this case the outbreak was distinctly traced to the use of the water of the Ayee tank for drinking purposes, most of the cases attacked living round about the tank and having easy access to it. This tank was the only one previously reserved for drinking purposes; but, owing to the polluted state of its supply channel and a similar outbreak of the disease which occurred in January 1894, from the use of its water, the tank was closed to the public. Since that time people have been warned not to use its water for any purpose and this had the effect of keeping them from it as long as the rivers and channels were full, but, no sooner did this supply run short than, notwithstanding all warning, they began to use the water of the tank with the above result. Measures were again taken to prevent the use of the water by completely blocking all access to the tank. A small special sanitary staff was appointed to disinfect clothing and houses and to remove all excreta, and the outbreak subsided on the 25th March on which date the last case was reported. During the last six months of the year under review many cases of malarial fevers and dysentery, with a few cases of typhoid fever, occurred; measles and whooping cough also prevailed to some extent, with a few sporadic cases of small-pox.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The total number of births registered in the municipality during the year under review was 1,590, giving a percentage of 29·28 per mille, the number of deaths registered was 1,615, giving a percentage of 29·74 per mille, as compared with 1,859 births with a percentage of 34·23 and 2,545 deaths with percentage of 46·86 in the previous year.

The tabular statement given below shows the deaths which occurred from various diseases in the municipality during the year under review:—

Cholera	62
Small-pox	11
Fevers	359
Bowel-complaints	174
Violence and accidents	10
Other causes	999
Total ..	1,615

3. *Sanitation.*—The sanitary state of the town, although far from satisfactory, is gradually improving, but I fear very little can be done until some measures are taken to improve the condition and raise the levels of the backyards of most of the houses and to provide proper street drainage. At present there are no drains, and refuse water is allowed to run into and remain in the backyards or in some instances on to the road. In some places there are open cess-pools on the roadsides containing stagnant and stinking water; these are few and far between, but their presence, however few in number, does not conduce to the health of the town. In the western part of the town an attempt seems to have been made some years ago to provide street drains; but I am afraid that, instead of being an improvement, these drains are a nuisance, as there is no outlet for the drain-water which flows into them, the consequence being stagnation, rendering that portion of the town rather unhealthy. Proposals for daily flushing and cleaning these drains have been made, but, owing to the want of cesspool carts, nothing has been done. Several cases of typhoid fever how occurred in and about this locality, and the duty of improving its sanitary condition is imperative on the municipality in the interests of the people living in it.

Conservancy.—There are 32 sweepers, 32 rubbish carts and 14 night-soil carts working in the town. The rubbish collected is deposited at two depôts—one in the north of the town about one and half miles distant and the other about one mile to the east of it. The night-soil is also deposited in the same place, but is buried in trenches; the working of these on the whole is

satisfactory. There are 21 masonry latrines, one corrugated zinc latrine, 13 zinc urinals and 1,268 dust-bins, situated in various parts of the town. The majority of the latrines is very freely used, but some of them are far too small for the requirements of the localities in which they are situated; these require to be enlarged and a few more latrines to be erected. The zinc urinals are also freely used as latrines; it would be an improvement if these were converted into single seat latrines as suggested by the Sanitary Commissioner. Most of the masonry dust-bins are in a very bad state of repair; their condition has been brought to the notice of the chairman, municipal council. I believe steps are to be taken to renew them.

Slaughter-house.—The working of this is satisfactory except as regards the disposal of the washings, which are allowed to run into and accumulate in a hollow behind the slaughter-house. Suggestions have been made to build a masonry cistern to receive the water which then can be removed either in the fluid state or mixed with earth. The Sanitary Commissioner has suggested a plan of utilizing these washings for irrigating under ground the vacant piece of land lying in front of the slaughter-house with a view to converting it into a small garden; this suggestion is worthy of a trial. Nothing has been done to carry out these improvements.

Water-supply.—The chief sources of water-supply in the town are the Cauvery and Arasilár when they have water and in the hot months springs dug in their beds. One tank was reserved for drinking purposes, but its water is now so polluted that it is unfit for use; the tank has therefore been closed. There are a number of other tanks belonging to the various temples which are used for bathing and washing purposes; the water in all of them is far from good and is a fruitful source of skin diseases which are very prevalent. It is necessary that early steps should be taken to have all these tanks well cleaned and supplied with fresh water from the river. The number of drinking-water wells in the town is insufficient; suggestions to increase their number will shortly be carried out. Many of the existing wells have been cleaned and slightly deepened during the year.

4. *Vaccination.*—Two municipal vaccinators are working in the town and the total number of cases vaccinated by them during the year was 1,721 against 1,661 in the previous year, showing a slight increase, which would have been greater if it were not that no work was done from the 5th to 26th August 1894 owing to the non-supply of lymph from the depôt at Tanjore where the supply had temporarily failed; the above includes 67 cases of re-vaccination. Of the total cases vaccinated 963 were under one year of age, 643 above one and under six years of age and 48 above six years of age as compared with 806 under one year of age in the previous year. The lymph used was glycerine paste obtained from the depôt at Tanjore. Of the total number vaccinated 1,078 cases were inspected. Prejudice against vaccination still continues to some extent especially among the weavers, but is gradually disappearing. Besides the numbers vaccinated by the vaccinators 196 cases were vaccinated by the hospital staff and midwife. The table given below shows the result of all the operations:—

—	Total.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Percentage of successful.
By vaccinators	1,721	1,658	62	1	96·33
,, hospital staff	196	171	25	..	87·24

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries*—(*a*) *Nature and sufficiency of accommodation.*—There is one hospital and one branch dispensary in the town, the latter only treating out-patients. The hospital can accommodate 72 patients, viz., 54 males and 18 females, the latter including four beds for lying-in patients. The out-patient dispensary building attached to the hospital is insufficient and does not provide for the separate treatment of sexes, which is very necessary. The linen room is badly ventilated and is very small; it requires to be enlarged. The want of a proper operation room is much felt. These deficiencies have been remarked on by the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras during his late inspection, but no funds have been allotted for carrying out the necessary improvements during the next official year. No provision is made for the separate treatment of female venereal patients as required in G.O., No. 1297 M., dated 4th October 1889. The accommodation provided for Brahmin patients is insufficient, only four beds being available. Early steps should be taken to increase it as large numbers of this community resort for treatment, and many from out-lying villages are put to much inconvenience for want of accommodation. A separate kitchen for high-caste patients dieting themselves is also much wanted. Separate accommodation for one male and one female patient should be provided for contagious disease.

(*b*) *State of repair of buildings.*—The hospital buildings are in a good state of repair. Sundry repairs to the verandahs around the main building, which were rather leaky, were completed during the year, and all the buildings were also white-washed. The branch dispensary is situated in a rented building quite unsuited for the purpose. A new building is, however, shortly to be built from funds contributed by a wealthy mirasidar of the town.

(*c*) *State of repair of furniture.*—The furniture and fittings are in good order, but a few more iron cots and teapoys for the wards are required, as also some shelves for keeping linen and records.

(*d*) Number of patients treated as compared with previous years—

—	1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1893–94.		1894–95.	
	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
In-patients	654	44·20	819	45·36	898	46·83	969	47·00	939	45·47
Out-patients	19,001	178·89	18,110	187·31	23,772	214·01	23,579	212·72	25,908	220·40

(*e*) *Mortality and actual causes of it.*—The total number of deaths among in and out patients was 51, viz., 34 among in-patients and 17 among out-patients. The actual causes of mortality are as follows:—

Diseases.	Number of deaths.
Cholera	15
Dysentery	4
Anæmia and general anasarca	3
Debility and old age	1
Peritonitis	2
Hydrophobia	1
Diarrhœa	11
Cirrhosis of liver	3
Valvular disease of heart (aortic obstruction)	1
Do. (mitral obstruction)	1
Diabetes (diabetic coma)	3
Tetanus (due to compound comminuted fracture)	1
Puerperal septicæmia	1
Phthisis pulmonalis	3
Extensive sloughing of scrotum and exhaustion	1

(*f*) *Number of operations with results.*—The total number of major and minor operations performed in both the institutions during the year with results are given in the following table:—

Operations.	Total number performed.	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Remaining.
Major operations	191	160	20	1	2	8
Minor do.	4,276	4,276	..	..	..	..

The major operations performed include amputation of limbs, removal of cataract and other eye operations, radical cure for hernia, hydrocele and hæmatocele, removal of elephantoid scrotum, removal of malignant and other tumours, obstetric operations, reparative operations and reduction of dislocations, &c.

(*g*) *Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.*—One civil apothecary, one first-class hospital assistant and one third-class hospital assistant are attached to the municipal hospital and one third-class hospital assistant to the branch dispensary; this staff is sufficient to meet all requirements. The services of another compounder are required in the municipal hospital. The establishment on the whole is sufficient and efficient.

(*h*) *Midwives—work actually done.*—The following statement shows the number of labour cases attended by the midwife attached to the municipal hospital as contrasted with the results of the two previous years. No midwife is attached to the branch dispensary. I think one may be employed with benefit:—

Name of midwife.	Salary per mensem.	Years.	Total number of labour cases.		Monthly average.
			Natural.	Difficult.	
Pappoo Nagammah	Rs. 10	1892–93	107	23	10·83
		1893–94	97	28	10·41
		1894–95	105	14	9·92

(*i*) *Dispensaries for caste and gosha women, &c.*—No separate dispensary for caste and gosha women exists in this town.

(*j*) *General remarks.*—During the year under review there has been an appreciable increase in the number of out-patients treated and is due in great measure to the greater prevalence of ophthalmia, skin diseases and ulcers. The slight decrease among the in-patients may be accounted for by the fact that, owing to general repairs, &c., to the building, the admissions had to be limited during the time these repairs lasted. The hospital staff has, on the whole, worked satisfactorily.

KUMBAKÓNAM,
20*th April* 1895.

(Signed) J. W. WRIGHT,
Civil Apothecary.

No. 2436, Rev.

Forwarded.

2. *Paragraph* 17.—No explanation whatever is given for the decrease of revenue from sale of night-soil, &c. The defects in the matter have been pointed out over and over again by the Sanitary Commissioner in the inspection notes of various municipalities. He has instructed them to lay the rubbish evenly in layers with earth between so that in time the whole mass will be formed into a rich mould; *then* it ought to be sold. Purchasers are not likely to adopt this mode of preparation and probably use it raw. Hence perhaps there is little room for surprise that the demand is not greater.

3. 18 (*d*)—That so large a sum should be raised from magisterial fines is not wholly a matter for congratulation. The Bench imposes a vast number of ridiculously small fines for petty nuisances with the result that these continue unchecked. A few sentences of imprisonment would probably considerably abate the evil. The matter has been repeatedly pressed upon the magistrates.

4. 19 (*c*)—Under G.O., No. 330 M., dated 9th March 1891, the vouchers are sent to the Treasury Deputy Collector, not to the municipality. All that the municipality gets is a receipt for its cheque from the treasury officer and an order for the lands from the Revenue authorities.

5. Many streets of the town are vilely filthy, especially in the Pattunúlkarar quarters; most of the tanks are evil-smelling cesspools; many additional latrines are urgently needed; and the municipality propose to spend 30,000 rupees on a bridge over the Cauvery which is going to save some alleged traffic a detour of a mile.

27*th June* 1895.

(Signed) N. E. MARJORIBANKS,
Ag. Sub-Collector.

Cur. No. 506 Ml.

Submitted to Government in the Local and Municipal Department.

2. The demand under tax on arts is much less than that in the Tanjore municipality. Seeing that Kumbakónam is the chief centre of manufacture and trade in the Tanjore district and that its income-tax demand is the highest of all the municipal towns except Negapatam, it might be expected that the professional tax would be proportionately higher than that levied in the other municipalities. The matter needs inquiry.

3. The collections under all heads of revenue were good, but the existence of a balance of Rs. 63 under "avenues" is unsatisfactory and the reason for it has nowhere been given.

4. *Paragraph* 19 (*c*)—G.O., No. 330 M., Local and Municipal, dated 9th March 1891, prescribes the course regarding the adjustment of transactions for compensation for lands taken up for the drainage channel. Provided the municipal council is furnished with a copy of the award statement, receipt for the amount paid and an order of the Revenue Divisional officer vesting the land acquired in the municipal council, the council has no need to keep the amounts paid under "advances recoverable." The Sub-Collector will be furnished with an extract of the chairman's report and this office observation thereon and called on to explain the procedure adopted.

5. *Paragraph* 19.—The expenditure on Grant I (1) New Works and Repairs—(*c*) Communications amounted to Rs. 10,650–3–3 or 56·52 per cent. of the toll revenue and 41·11 per cent. of the toll and taxes on animals, vehicles and carts combined. A much larger proportion should have been expended. The Divisional officer has not reported on the state of the roads. They are however in fair, not good, order. More money might advantageously be spent in their maintenance. I have all along opposed the construction of the proposed new bridge across the Cauvery, which, as far as I can see, is mainly for the convenience of the Mela-Kaveri suburb of the town and not to any great extent beneficial to general district traffic. There are more crying wants in the shape of improved water-supply and sanitation, on which 30,000 rupees can, in my opinion, be far more usefully expended. These are necessities, whereas the proposed bridge can well lie over for a time.

6. *Paragraph* 24.—The number of births according to the Treasury Deputy Collector's return is 1,587 or 3 births less than the number herein given. Explanation will be called for from the Chairman and furnished separately.

7. *Paragraph* 28.—The rates at which fees were levied for the use of the travellers' bungalow are not given.

TANJORE,
9*th July* 1895.

(Signed) R. B. CLEGG,
Ag. Collector.

ORDER—No. 1722 M., dated 23rd October 1895.

The receipts and charges of the Kumbakónam Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94:—

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	80,543	15,560	49,250	49,246
Tax on Arts	8,198	10,000	12,000	10,418
„ on Buildings and Lands	16,787	19,250	21,050	20,266
„ on Vehicles and Animals	3,708	4,000	4,000	4,020
„ on Carts	2,572	2,700	2,600	2,640
Tolls	21,434	18,670	18,430	19,174
Realizations under Special Acts	130	400	640	703
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	1,130	1,250	1,360	1,443
Conservancy Receipts	570	700	600	345
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	..	30	..	..
„ „ from Medical Institutions	597	580	580	548
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	3,166	3,000	2,880	2,977
License Fees	1,831	1,700	1,800	2,000
Other Fees	11	20	30	32
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	1,465	1,000	2,300	2,966
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	876	1,040	910	1,167
Grants and Contributions from Government	264	940	660	1,476
„ „ from Local Boards	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,569	1,600	1,600	1,581
Miscellaneous	360	460	470	317
Advances Recovered	6,976	..	9,000	57
Total	1,54,187	84,900	1,32,160	1,23,376
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	2,723	2,510	3,750	1,254
Buildings	3,085	6,950	8,000	2,810
Drainage	30,270	..	41,700	22,637
Water-supply	15	1,210	1,200	1,091
Repairs—				
Communications	8,623	9,400	8,000	9,397
Buildings	711	1,530	1,000	1,523
Drainage	8	30	50	32
Water-supply	371	1,340	1,380	1,310
Establishment	360	360	360	359
Tools and Plant and other Stores	37	170	100	144
Total	46,203	23,500	65,540	40,557

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget, estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Charges—cont.				
GRANT II—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Training Schools	..	110	60	108
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary System	62	..	..	..
,, Salary-result System	3,571	3,930	3,880	3,934
Result Grants	2,999	2,610	3,200	2,493
Inspection	375	440	450	440
Miscellaneous	740	1,770	1,180	1,699
Total	7,747	8,860	8,770	8,674
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	7,486	7,660	7,230	7,345
Contributions	864	560	550	575
Vaccination	778	810	780	807
Registration of Births and Deaths	418	490	390	451
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	17,138	20,500	19,080	16,937
Total	26,684	30,020	28,030	26,115
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	3,765	4,640	4,400	3,718
Markets and Slaughter-houses	322	410	370	390
Travellers' Bungalows	132	160	160	120
Avenues	613	800	800	638
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	774	1,090	940	924
Total	5,606	7,100	6,670	5,790
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	4,566	5,330	5,130	5,278
Repayment of Debt	957	4,610	4,610	1,979
Interest on Loan	2,288	..	..	2,635
Advances Recoverable	4,318	..	..	4,937
Refunds	3	..	..	..
Pensions and Gratuities	100	..	..	..
Investments	6,469	..	..	..
Balance	49,246	5,480	13,410	27,411
Total	1,54,187	84,900	1,32,160	1,23,376

2. The municipal council held twenty-seven meetings against twenty-one in 1893–94, but the number adjourned for want of a quorum rose from seven to ten. The average attendance of the non-official members continued to be fair, but that of the officials, though slightly better than in the previous year, was still indifferent. One seat was filled by election during the year, and this was uncontested.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The assessment of the tax on arts was originally fixed by the Chairman at nearly the same figure as in the previous year, but owing to the larger remissions granted by the municipal council on appeal the net demand showed a decrease of Rs. 85. Under the tax on houses the demand rose from Rs. 17,547 to Rs. 17,767, while under the tax on lands it remained unaltered. It was remarked in the concluding portion of paragraph 3 (1) of G.O., No. 1256 M., dated 13th September 1894, that the average incidence of the taxes on arts and buildings was unduly low, but it does not appear that any attempt has been made by the municipal council to raise the demands under these heads or to bring the assessments more into a line with the averages for the Presidency. The attention of the municipal council is again drawn to the matter and to the Collector's remarks on the subject in paragraph 2 of his endorsement, and the Chairman is requested to report what steps the council proposes to take in the current year to develop these sources of revenue.

(2) The collections under the principal taxes improved and, except in the case of the arts tax—current, were satisfactory. This is probably due to the fact that coercion was resorted to more largely than in the previous year.

(3) The receipts from the tax on vehicles with springs, and from slaughter-houses, license fees and fines showed an increase, but the income from the sale of rubbish and market rents declined. With reference to the decrease in the proceeds from the sale of night-soil, &c., the municipal council's attention is drawn to paragraph 2 of the Sub-Collector's endorsement. The Government is still unable to see why an increase in this source of revenue cannot be effected. Under section 119 of the District Municipalities Act, the sanction of Government is necessary for the

exemption from payment of fees of the pupils in the municipal schools referred to in paragraph 18 of the Chairman's report. An application for this purpose should be submitted through the Director of Public Instruction.

(4) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency exhibited a further decline, falling from 528 to 487. The explanation offered for this in paragraph 31 of the Chairman's report cannot be accepted as at all adequate. Difficulties in the way of extending the service, such as those mentioned by him, have been overcome in many other municipalities, and there appears to be no reason why they should be insurmountable in Kumbakónam. The real reason why the system is not more widely extended appears to be the failure of the council to compel the owners of insanitary premises to join it. In paragraph 3 (4) of the review of the previous year's administration the Chairman was asked to give in the present report the number of prosecutions instituted under sections 221 and 222 of the District Municipalities Act. This has not been done and the omission should be at once supplied. The readiest method of making the inhabitants of the town "understand sanitation" is to prevent them, by means of the powers in these sections, from keeping their backyards in a condition of uncleanliness dangerous alike to their own and their neighbours' healths. The apathy of the council in this matter seems to call for steps under the Act on the part of Government, but before passing final orders the Government will await the proposals for extending the service promised by the Chairman in paragraph 31 of his report.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—The most important of the new works under execution during the year was the drainage scheme, on which, excluding unadjusted advances, a sum of Rs. 99,305 was spent up to 31st March 1895 against an estimate of Rs. 1,10,000. The work was completed and handed over to the municipal council in October 1894. The failure to utilize the provision for a latrine is unsatisfactory and is not explained. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 10,651, or 58·4 per cent. of the net income from tolls, and the Collector reports that the town roads were in fair, but not good, order. The attention of the municipal council is drawn to his remark that more money might advantageously be spent on them.

(2) *Education.*—The net outlay on education amounted to Rs. 7,198, or 12·7 per cent. of the income from taxation. Of this, all but Rs. 963 was devoted to primary education. The council continued to maintain a secondary and eight primary schools on the salary-result system, and it also aided three secondary and thirty-eight primary schools, against forty-two in 1893–94, with result grants. Taken together, the attendance at the municipal schools slightly improved, the advance in the school for Panchamas and the night-school for silk-weavers being satisfactory. The attendance at the aided institutions showed a decline. It does not appear that any steps have been taken by the municipal council to reduce the cost per pupil in the Banadurai and Pettai street night-schools. This should now be done. The results of the departmental and grant examinations in the municipal and aided schools appear to have been fair on the whole, and all except 4·5 per cent. of the allotment for grants was utilized. It is to be regretted, however, that the number of boys under instruction fell from 61·1 to 57·9 per cent. of the male population of school-going age. There seems to have been some improvement in the teaching staff of the aided schools, but the proportion of unpassed teachers is still very high and should be further reduced. The Chairman's suggestion in the concluding portion of paragraph 20 of his report will be referred to the Director of Public Instruction for remarks.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The number of in-patients treated in the municipal hospital declined slightly, but the out-patients who attended the hospital and the branch dispensary increased by 2,329. The attention of the municipal council is drawn to the civil apothecary's remark that certain additional furniture is required in the former. The midwife attached to the hospital attended 119 cases of labour against 125 in 1893–94. The monthly average of cases attended by this woman seems to be steadily declining—an indication that she is not properly looked after. It does not appear that the municipal council has considered the question of appointing a midwife in the branch dispensary as suggested by the civil apothecary in his previous year's report. The omission should be explained. The civil apothecary's report, paragraph 5 (*e*) of which was unnecessary, should have been submitted through the District Medical Officer.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—Vaccination made no material advance during the year, the total number of operations only rising from 1,852 to 1,917. The civil apothecary reports that the increase would have been greater if the supply of lymph had not failed for about twenty-one days in August 1894. Even making allowances for this, however, the work done during the year was below the average in other municipalities and cannot be considered satisfactory. The cost of each successful operation continued to be high. The number of children under one year successfully vaccinated was only 17·6 per mille of the population against a registered birth-rate of 29·3 per mille, which is undoubtedly far below the proper figure. Notwithstanding these poor results, there was a decline in the number of prosecutions for failure to have children vaccinated. The Chairman and the council should themselves take steps to effect an improvement in this department in the current year, and should not content themselves with leaving the civil apothecary to supervise it. The instructions in G.O., No. 1502 M., dated 19th October 1894, should be carefully followed.

There was a decline in the numbers of births and deaths registered, and the returns, especially those relating to births, were by no means complete. This subject also demands increased attention.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The expenditure on conservancy amounted to 22·8 per cent. of the current receipts, but nearly 17 per cent. of the allotment under this head was again allowed to lapse. From the Chairman's report it appears that some attention has been paid to the sanitation of the town during the year, but the inspection notes of the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, recorded in G.O., No. 745 M., dated 2nd May 1895, show that a great deal yet remains to be done before the sanitary condition of the town can be pronounced to be satisfactory. Every effort should be made in the current year to remedy the various defects brought to notice by this officer. The numerous cesspools in the town are a constant cause of complaint and appear to constitute a standing danger to the health of the inhabitants. The Chairman will be requested to report at an early date whether a service for regularly cleaning these cannot be established on a self-supporting basis. The Chairman will also be requested to report the stage which the schemes for improving the tanks in the town, and for the removal of sewage, have reached up to date. The council should apply to the Revenue authorities for assistance in procuring sites for additional latrines. It would seem that there must be sites available on Government land within the municipality.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 27,411, or 37 per cent. of the current receipts, but the greater portion of this sum will probably be required at an early date for the improvements in the sanitary condition of the municipality which are now under contemplation. The council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the Sub-Collector and the Collector upon the question of postponing the construction of the bridge across the Cauveri until more pressing needs of the town have received attention.

The administration of affairs during the year under review continued to be, on the whole, moderately efficient, but private scavenging, vaccination and the registration of births call for increased care in the current year.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Kumbakónam.
" Collector of Tanjore.
" President, District Board, Tanjore.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. A. Raitt.

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

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G.O., No. 1722 M., 23rd 695.

OCTOBER.

Administration [illegible]

Reviewing the — of the Kum[illegible] Municipal Council for 1894–95.

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18 , No.

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Reviewing the —— of the Kumbhakonam Muncl: Council for 1894—95

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