ocal & Munl. (1895) Department.

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Reviewing the -----of the Trichinopoly Municipal Council for 1894-95.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly during the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.			Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1894-95.			Revised Estimate for 1894-95.			Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)		
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Balance brought forward—															
a. Municipal Fund				7616	9	3	66150	0	0	7670	0	0	190947	9	9
b. Endowments															
c. Water-tax Fund															
2. Municipal rates and taxes—															
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	9749	13	3				10500	0	0	10600	0	0	8131	0	0
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	27607	2	0				24500	0	0	30000	0	0	26719	9	0
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	3432	14	0				2900	0	0	3500	0	0	3318	3	0
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)															
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	2750	0	0				2400	0	0	2400	0	0	2599	8	0
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	4157	12	0				3700	0	0	3700	0	0	3846	8	0
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	5474	0	0				5200	0	0	5200	0	0	5010	12	0
h. Tolls (section 91)—															
Net ~~Gross~~ receipts	11614	6	6				11000	0	0	11000	0	0	11861	6	5
Less Local Fund share ..															
i. Penalties on account of—															
i. Tax on arts	1	4	0				50	0	0	50	0	0	2	0	0
ii. Tax on buildings ..	0	12	0				10	0	0	10	0	0			
iii. Tax on lands	0	8	0				10	0	0	10	0	0			
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands															
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..	1	4	0				10	0	0	10	0	0			
vi. Tax on animals	1	4	0				10	0	0	10	0	0			
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..	1	2	0				10	0	0	10	0	0			
viii. Evasion of tolls				64791	15	9									
3. Realizations under Special Acts—															
a. Pounds															
b. Ferry rents															
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..															
Carried forward ..				64791	15	9	60300	0	0	66400	0	0	61487	14	5

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A P	RS. A. P.	RS. A P.
Brought forward ..		64791 15 9	60300 0 0	66400 0 0	61487 14 5
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	387 0 11		300 0 0	300 0 0	569 13 8
ii. Rent of buildings ..	171 0 0		170 0 0	170 0 0	185 4 0
iii. Avenue receipts	161 4 3		150 0 0	150 0 0	300 0 6
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	171 8 0	891	200 0 0	200 0 0	232 12 0
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings			50 0 0	50 0 0	65 0 0
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	189 8 0		250 0 0	170 0 0	218 5 2
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	231 15 6	421	200 0 0	200 0 0	113 7 0
c. Conservancy receipts—		1312			
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	6550 0 0		6550 0 0	6550 0 0	6550 0 0
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	201 3 6		1200 0 0	120 0 0	176 7 0
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..				10 0 0	
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	133 12 6		150 0 0	150 0 0	130 1 11
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	547 7 1		420 0 0	420 0 0	467 15 7
f. i. Income from markets ..	16448 1 0		15000 0 0	14000 0 0	15357 2 0
ii. „ slaughter-houses.	2361 8 0		2200 0 0	2360 0 0	2253 0 0
g. Other fees					
i. Distraint fees	63 4 0		100 0 0	100 0 0	107 2 6
ii. License fees	1201 11 0		1500 0 0	1500 0 0	1320 6 4
iii. Cartstand fees	5097 1 4		4700 0 0	4700 0 0	4312 14 8
iv. Other fees	4 0 0		10 0 0	10 0 0	6 0 0
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	2539 1 2		1200 0 0	2500 0 0	2713 2 3
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries	159 0 2				
ii. Educational					
iii. Medical	538 11 0				
j. Premium on loans		37157 1 5	480 0 0	480	478 12 0
Carried forward ..		101,949 1 2	94050 0 0	100540 0 0	97,295 8 10

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		101,949 1 2	94050 0 0	100540 0 0	97,295 8 10
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..			70 0 0	70 0 0	
Buildings					
Municipal Schools ..					
Other purposes	166 0 0		140 0 0	140 0 0	120 0 0
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..	1574 0 0		1190 0 0	1190 0 0	1188 0 0
Water-supply	39356 0 0			39,360 0 0	32180 15 2
Drainage					
Sanitation					
Other purposes ..	244 0 0		170 0 0	170 0 0	134 8 0
b. From Local Boards—				40930	33623 7 2
i. Education	41340				
ii. Medical	3000 0 0		4500 0 0	4500 0 0	4500 0 0
iii. Other purposes	114 6 4		150 0 0	150 0 0	172 11 0
c. Other grants and contributions—		44457 6 4			
i. Education					
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes					
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	4004 12 9		4800 0 0	6000 0 0	3470 12 3
ii. Other purposes	1 0 0		10 0 0	10 0 0	
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents			10 0 0	10 0 0	5 0 0
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year ..	264 1 6		10 0 0	10 0 0	9 14 9
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	1 14 0		20 0 0	10 0 0	2 10 0
iv. Other items		4271 12 3			21 13 0
					29 5 9
Carried forward ..		150,675 3 9	104320 0 0	152,460 0 0	139101 13 0

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly during the official year 1894-95 —*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		150,675 3 9	104,320 0 0	152,160 0 0	129,101 13 0
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..	100000 0 0		30000 0 0	100,000 0 0	
ii. In the market from private individuals					
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent					70 0 0
ii. Others	4230 4 8	104230 4 8		3870 0 0	2294 4 2
Total Receipts ..		254905 8 5	134320 0 0	256030 0 0	141466 1 2
Grand Total ..		262,522 1 8	200,470 0 0	263700 0 0	332,413 10 11

NOTE TO STATEMENT I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at ~~7½ annas for every 80 square yards.~~ per cent. of rent value.
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is ~~levied at per cent.~~ not levied
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at — the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls are levied ~~at the maximum rates.~~ by the District Board
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.Os No 146 M 27-1-90, 1535 M. Mis 15-12-90, and 2 M Mis 5-1-91
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 90-91 and the land tax registers in the official year. Same
9. Total extent of land assessed is 2003.53 acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

The valuation of houses in the town is calculated on the actual rentals for which the houses or similar ones in the neighbourhood are rented to occupiers, while that of Government and Railway buildings is fixed at 5 per cent on the cost of buildings. The annual value of land is calculated on the cost of the grass produce or on the rents ~~y~~ paid by the cultivators to owners.

B Ruagaswami
Chairman

STATEMENT I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 1894-95.

Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 *minus* Column 10).	Contribution from: Local Funds.	Contribution from: Provincial Funds.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Private Contributions and Donations	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II.)	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16).	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	11	6		8	7	6	5	10	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	12407 - 8 - 2	"	1086 - 2 - 1	8117 - 3 - 0	3000 - 0 - 0	"	12197 - 14 - 7	133 - 12 - 6	"	"	4219 - 14 - 7	"	11691 - 12 - 1	11691 - 12 - 1	645 - 5 - 6	12337 - 1 - 7	"	Amount fixed

B Ruagaswami
Chairman

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly for the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. New Works—					
a. Communications					
b. Buildings			2,000 0 0		
c. Drainage	25 9 4		1,000 0 0	1000 0 0	390 0 0
d. Water-supply	63228 10 3	63254 3 7	86600 0 0	86600 0 0	220371 0 1
2. Repairs—					
a. Communications	13328 1 1				
b. Buildings			13,000 0 0	13,000 0 0	14285 5 6
c. Drainage—	4492 7 4		4,000 0 0	4,000 0 0	4110 12 5
i. Repairs to works ..	2028 6 1				
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.			1,000 0 0	3000 0 0	6 15 3
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.					
ii. Establishment			304 0 0	1,350 0 0	48 0 0
iii. Contingencies	1097 0 11		1,116 0 0	1120 0 0	1107 1 6
3. Establishment	36 12 0	20982 11 5		100 0 0	2 7 6
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.	1004 1 6	1004 1 6	1030 0 0	1030 0 0	1017 10 0
5. Contributions—	118 8 4	110 8 4	300 0 0	300 0 0	214 7 0
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.					
c. To others for public works ..					
Total, Grant I ..		85351 8 10	110350 0 0	111,410 0 0	241,553 11 3
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..	55 2 9				
2. Municipal Schools—					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
Carried forward ..		55 2 9	260 0 0	260 0 0	47 9 9

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly for the official year 1894-95 —*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		55 2 9	260 0 0	260 0 0	47 9 9
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	1219 15 4		1152 0 0	1260 0 0	999 8 5
b. Results Grants	701 8 0		400 0 0	400 0 0	572 14 6
c. Contingencies	294 11 9	2216 3 1	108 0 0	100 0 0	253 6 9
3. Salary Grants					25 13 8
4. Results Grants	5383 12 11	5383 12 11	5700 0 0	5700 0 0	5679 2 11
5. Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Results Grants					
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	468 0 0		468 0 0	470 0 0	447 4 0
ii. Contingencies	36 3 6	504 3 6	52 0 0	50 0 0	38 0 5
7. Miscellaneous—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	140 14 8		300 0 0	300 0 0	34 0 0
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	288 0 0		288 0 0	290 0 0	280 0 0
ii. Contingencies			22 0 0	20 0 0	
c. Other items	10 4 0	439 2 8	300 0 0	300 0 0	37 13 0
Total, Grant II ..		8598 8 11	9050 0 0	9150 0 0	8389 11 9
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	4867 9 3		4734 0 0	5160 0 0	4891 15 11
b. Medicines and Supplies	679 14 4		3400 0 0	3400 0 0	4208 12 9
c. Diet of Patients	3855 14 5		4000 0 0	4000 0 0	3742 18 6
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	2288 6 1		1606 0 0	2100 0 0	1532 4 5
e. Contributions to Local Boards ..		11,691 12 1			
&c., &., &c. ..					
Carried forward ..		11691 12 1	13749 0 0	14660 0 0	14370 14 7

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly for the official year 1894-95 —*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		11,691 12 1	13,740 0 0	14,660 0 0	14,370 14 7
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—					
i. Medical College ..	720 0 0		70 0 0	640 0 0	638 0 0
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	456 0 0		240 0 0	1,200 0 0	1199 0 0
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	74 0 0		60 0 0	220 0 0	220 0 0
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..		1250 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	18 0 0
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—					
i. Medical Schools ..					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c. ..					
c. Other contributions					
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	630 8 0		696 0 0	700 0 0	693 0 0
b. Contingencies	541 6 10		404 0 0	400 0 0	392 1 5
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..		1171 14 10			
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	827 1 0		840 0 0	840 0 0	828 4 0
b. Contingencies	62 3 9	889 4 9	100 0 0	100 0 0	38 5 9
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—					
a. i. Establishment	10,294 10 8		10,734 0	10,740 0 0	10,267 5 8
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	16,870 12 10	27,165 7 6	17,236 0 0	17,230 0 0	16,835 9 9
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	5,283 14 6		6,088 0 0	6,090 0 0	4,835 0 2
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	62 5 10	5346 4 4	52 0 0	100 0 0	18 14 8
c. Cholera charges	1340 2 0		1,000 0 0	1,000 0 0	1212 6 7
d. Contingencies	447 8 5		400 0 0	400 0 0	501 3 8
&c., &c., &c. ..		1787 10 5			
Total, Grant III ..		49,302 5 11	51,680 0 0	54,340 0 0	52,068 2 3

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly for the official year 1894-95 —*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment	1,991 5 0		2,004 0 0	2,020 0 0	1,987 9 6
b. Contingencies	2573 2 3	4564 7 3	3,006 0 0	3,000 0 0	3245 5 6
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment	1053 11 4		1,074 0 0	1,080 0 0	1,059 9 7
b. Contingencies	11 10 3	1065 5 7	86 0 0	20 0 0	22 6 7
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment	449 14 0		450 0 0	450 0 0	301 13 9
b. Contingencies	16 8 2	466 6 2	20 0 0	30 0 0	14 15 6
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
c. Feeding Travellers					
4. Travellers' bungalows—					
a. Establishment	130 8 0		130 8 0	130 0 0	123 0 0
b. Contingencies	94 10 0	225 2 0	19 8 0	100 0 0	
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment					185 6 4
b. Contingencies					36 10 0
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment	189 8 0		192 0 0	200 0 0	
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..	53 11 0		108 0 0	100 0 0	
c. Contribution to People's Park ..	180 0 0	423 3 0	180 0 0	180 0 0	180 0 0
7. Survey of land					
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.	37 0 0	37 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	27 8 0
9. Other charges—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging			520		
Carried forward ..		6781 8 0	7,310 0 0	7,350 0 0	7184 4 9

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		6,781 8 0	7,310 0 0	7,350 0 0	7,184 4 9
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*) - cont.					
9. Other Charges—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	84 8 0		110 0 0	110 0 0	5 2 1
iii. Printing	915 10 1		1,000 0 0	1,000 0 0	975 6 9
iv. Compensation for lands ..					
v. Other items	398 2 7		500 0 0	420 0 0	317 3 4
vi Clock establishment	83 0 0	1481 4 8		80 0 0	
	481				
Total, Grant IV ..		8,262 12 8	8920 0 0	8960 0 0	8482 0 10
GRANT V—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment ..	2951 4 0		2952 0 0	2960 0 0	2928 14 2
ii. Inspection	720 0 0		720 0 0	720 0 0	720 0 0
b. Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	2022 7 0		2028 0 0	2020 0 0	2020 6 3
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..	911 4 2		1,000 0 0	1,000 0 0	971 13 4
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies					
d. Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii)	183 14 4		260 0 0	260 0 0	145 8 11
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	1,810 0 0		1810 0 0	1810 0 0	602 0 0
Total, Grant V ..		8,598 13 6	8770 0 0	8770 0 0	7388 10 8
Repayment of Debt—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.					
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)			6560 0 0		
c. Charges of investment ..					
Interest—					
a. On account of last year ..					
b. „ of current year ..	2009 2 4			2010 0 0	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Trichinopoly for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent	100 0 0			100 0 0	10 0 0
b. Others	4234 6 3				6811 11 11
Refunds of other than current collections ..	20 15 0		500 0 0	500 0 0	93 1 0
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities					
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					
b. In Savings Bank					
Total Expenditure ..		1,66,478 9 5	195,830 0 0	195240 0 0	324797 1 8
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund		96043 8 3	4640 0 0	68460 0 0	7616 9 3
b. Endowments					
c. Water-tax Fund					
Grand Total ..		2,62,522 1 8	200470 0 0	263700 0 0	332413 10 11

Note to Statement II.

Position of the Municipality of Trichinopoly *on 31st March* 1895.

Liabilities—	RS.	Assets.	RS.
Balance of Loans	100000-0-0	Municipal Balance .. { Cash	95543 — 8 — 3
Deposits to be adjusted ..	10443-3-11	~~Securities~~ Govt Pro. Note	500 — 0 — 0
Other Liabilities (in detail)		Deposit Balance .. { Cash	4910 — 3 — 8
		{ Securities	5533 — 0 — 3
		Sinking Fund of loans	- - -
		Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.	12407 — 8 — 2
		Total ..	118894 — 4 — 4
		Value of Premises, &c.	113394 — 0 — 0
		Do. of Tools and plant	2900 — 0 — 0
		Do. of Live stock	30 — 0 — 0
		Do. of Furniture	2650 — 0 — 0
		Arrears of taxes, &c.	10212 — 6 — 0
		Other assets (in detail)	
		Total ..	129,186 — 6 — 0
		Claims—	
		Advances Recoverable—	
		Permanent advance	1590 — 0 — 0
		Advances for works, &c.	6815 — 13 — 6
		Total ..	8405 — 13 — 6
Total ..	110443-3-11		

V. Ramaswami
Chairman

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1894–95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1									
2									
3		Nil							
	Total ..								
(b)	Buildings								
1	Construction of a latrine in 1 Awan	25-9-4				25	9	4	
2									
3									
	Total ..	25-9-4				25	9	4	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

r.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure 1894–95.			Remarks.
	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
	Drainage								
1									
2									
3		Nil							
	Total ..								
(d)	Water-supply	502050	324804	5	4	63228	10	3	G.O. No. 384-M of 28-3-94
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..	502050	324804	5	4	63228	10	3	

30 8032-15-7

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town. 37 miles
1	Trunk Road	2000	0	0	3801	4	2	
2	Madura Road	500	0	0	351	14	3	Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
3	Andar Street	200	0	0	0	0	0	
4	Kalka Street	50	0	0	0	0	0	34 Miles 3 Miles
5	Kilaadar Street	50	0	0	0	0	0	
6	Leper Hospital Road	40	0	0	45	14	0	
7	Davanallur Road	150	0	0	0	0	0	Total mileage under maintenance. 37 miles
8	Perryakammala Street	150	0	0	0	0	0	
9	Jaffarsahib Street	150	0	0	0	0	0	Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
10	Perryachetty Street	100	0	0	0	0	0	
11	Singaraloga Street	150	0	0	0	0	0	34 miles 3 miles
12	Goods approach Road	250	0	0	292	6	10	
13	Kajamoidin Rowthen's Road	100	0	0	193	15	3	
14	Walajahpett Road	200	0	0	253	6	8	
15	Puthur Road	300	0	0	604	11	2	
16	Thennur Road	900	0	0	1201	11	0	
17	Karur Road	1000	0	0	1015	14	0	
18	Tanjore Road	500	0	0	421	11	10	
19	Vyalore Road	150	0	0	0	0	0	
20	Old Pudukotah Road	400	0	0	620	5	6	
21	New do	400	0	0	160	6	8	
22	Race course Road	300	0	0	228	12	8	
23	Royal Road	100	0	0	282	12	0	
24	Brigade Road	100	0	0	73	11	10	
25	Thintandoni Road	1000	0	0	385	9	2	
26	Pay of gang Coolies	3760	0	0				
27	Approach Road bet: old & New Pudukota roads				385	3	3	
28	West Boulevard Road				1283	1	7	
29	South do				715	15	0	
30	Lawson's Road				349	12	8	
31	Bird Road & other Cantonment roads				223	13	4	
32	Dindigul Road				124	12	3	
33	Old Trichinopoly Road				151	9	8	
34	Minor repairs to other roads				157	6	4	
	Total ..	13000	0	0	13328	1	1	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Latrines	600	0	0	687	14	10	
2	Fort Market	1000	0	0	1371	0	0	
3	Straw Market	300	0	0	350	0	0	
4	Worainjur Market	200	0	0	255	0	0	
5	Chinthakadai Market	150	0	0	0	0	0	
6	Marsackpett market	100	0	0	0	0	0	
7	Fort slaughter house	50	0	0	60	0	0	
8	Puthur slaughter house	50	0	0	21	0	0	
9	Municipal Hospital	400	0	0	585	5	6	
10	Jubilee Dispensary	50	0	0	60	0	0	
11	Dewadanam Burning ground	500	0	0	400	0	0	
12	Mohamedan School	300	0	0	356	0	0	
13	Travellers Bungalow	100	0	0	98	0	0	
14	Carstand	200	0	0	48	3	0	
15	Marsackpett Bullock slaughter house				132	0	0	
16	do Beef Stalls				30	0	0	
17	Puthur School house				13	0	0	
18	Fastings				25	0	0	
	Total ..	4000	0	0	4492	7	4	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage							
1	Drain along the Trunk Road	3000	0	0	2028	6	1	
2								
3								
	Total ..	3000	0	0	2028	6	1	
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Repairs to works, Machinery &c	1350	0	0				
2								
3								
	Total ..	1350	0	0	"	"	"	

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Grant I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers	Nil						
Drain cleaners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
d. Water works—							
~~Overseers~~ Maistri	1	8	0	0	96	0	0
~~Watchmen~~ Cooly at Rs 5 each ..	2	10	0	0	120	0	0
watchmen at Rs 3 each	25	75	0	0	900	0	0
Total ..	28	93	0	0	1116	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					18	15	1
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1097	0	11
3. General—							
Overseers	1	70	0	0	840	0	0
~~Maistries~~ Clerk	1	10	0	0	120	0	0
Peon	1	6	0	0	72	0	0
Total ..	3	86	0	0	1032	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					27	14	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1004	1	6

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—							
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—							
Pupils receiving scholarships at Rs 4 for 3 months	1						
Bonus paid to inspecting school Master		4	0	0	12	0	
Total ..					45		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					57	0	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					1	13	
Balance (Statement II) ..					"	"	
					55	2	
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd " "	Nil						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
Mohamedan School							
Head Master	1	20	0	0	240	0	0
Assistant Master	1	10	0	0	120	0	0
Do	1	10	0	0	100	0	0
Do	1	7	0	0	84	0	0
Do	1	6	0	0	72	0	0
Do	1	5	0	0	60	0	0
Munshi	1	8	0	0	96	0	0
Peon	1	5	0	0	60	0	0
Sweeper	1	1	0	0	12	0	0
3 Pathak Schools							
Head Master at Rs 7 each	3	21	0	0	252	0	0
Assistant Master at Rs 5 each	2	10	0	0	120	0	0
Do	1	3	0	0	36	0	0
Total ..	15	106	0	0	1252	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					34	11	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					2	10	10
Balance (Statement II) ..					1219	15	4

1217.4.6

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
6. Inspection—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	25	0	0	300	0	
assistant Do	1	14	0	0	168	0	
Total ..	2	39	0	0	468	0	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"		
Balance (Statement II) ..					468	0	
7. Gymnastic Instructors at Rs. 12 each ..	2	24	0	0	288	0	
Total ..	2	24	0	0	288	0	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"		
Balance (Statement II) ..					288	0	

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—							
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—							
Medical Subordinates	1	55	0	0	660	0	0
" Purveyor " at Rs 35 each	3	105	0	0	1260	0	0
Midwife .. ..at Rs 12 each ..	1	25	0	0	300	0	0
Clerk	3	36	0	0	432	0	0
Compounder .. at Rs. 15 each ..	1	15	0	0	180	0	0
~~Servants~~ Do. .. at Rs 12 each ..	2	30	0	0	360	0	0
" Do. .. at Rs. 9 each ..	3	36	0	0	432	0	0
~~Peons~~. ..at Rs. 6 each ..	2	18	0	0	216	0	0
Surgery cooly	2	12	0	0	144	0	0
Male ward cooly	1	6	0	0	72	0	0
Do at Rs 5 each	1	6	0	0	72	0	0
Female ward cooly at Do	3	15	0	0	180	0	0
Cook for Europeans	2	10	0	0	120	0	0
Do for Natives at Rs 5 each	1	6	0	0	72	0	0
waterman	2	10	0	0	120	0	0
Gardener	1	5	0	0	60	0	0
washerman	1	5	0	0	60	0	0
sweeper	1	6	0	0	72	0	0
Do	1	5	0	0	60	0	0
Male Khoti at Rs 5 each	1	4	8	0	54	0	0
Female Khoti at Rs 4½ each	2	10	0	0	120	0	0
	2	9	0	0	108	0	0
Total ..	37	429	0	0	5154	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					286	6	9
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					4867	9	3

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinators	1						
~~Do~~ at Rs 10 each	3	15	0	0	180	0	0
Vaccination	1	30	0	0	360	0	0
~~Peons~~ Calfman	1	10	0	0	120	0	0
		3	0	0	36	0	0
Total ..	6	58	0	0	696	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					65	8	0
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					630	8	0
4. Registration—							
Registrars .. at Rs 14 each	5	70	0	0	840	0	0
Peons							
Total ..	5	70	0	0	840	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					12	15	0
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					827	1	0

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors at Rs. 20 each ..	2	40	0	0	480	0	0
" .. at Rs. 17½ each ..	2	35	0	0	420	0	0
" .. at Rs. 15 each ..	3	45	0	0	540	0	0
Maistries	1	7	0	0	84	0	0
Scavengers at Rs 4½ each ..	92	414	0	0	4968	0	0
~~Sweepers~~ ~~Do~~ at Rs 4 each ..	4	16	0	0	192	0	0
Sweepers at Rs 4½ each	55	247	8	0	2970	0	0
Peons at Rs 6 each	15	90	0	0	1080	0	0
Total ..	174	894	8	0	10,734	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					439	5	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					10294	10	8

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
~~Inspectors~~							
Maistries .. at Rs. 7 each ..	6	42	0	0	504	0	
Scavengers .. at Rs. 6 Do ..	1	6	0	0	72	0	
Do at Rs 5½ Do	1	5	8	0	66	0	
Do at Rs 4½ Do	100	450	0	0	5400	0	
Total ..	108	503	8	0	6042	0	
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					758		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"		
Balance (Statement II) ..					5283		
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents	1	15	0	0	180		
Do	1	7	0	0	84		
Masalchies at Rs. 5 each	29	145	0	0	1740		
watchman	1	1	0	0	12		
Total ..	32	168	0	0	2016		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					24		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"		
Balance (Statement II) ..					1991		

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents	1	12	0	0	144	0	0
Do	1	7	0	0	84	0	0
Servants	1	6	0	0	72	0	0
Sweepers at Rs 5 each	2	10	0	0	120	0	0
Do at Rs 4½ Do	5	22	8	0	270	0	0
Do at Rs 4 Do	5	20	0	0	240	0	0
watchman at Rs 6 Do	2	12	0	0	144	0	0
Total ..	17	89	8	0	1074	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					20	4	8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1053	11	4
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents	1	25	0	0	300	0	0
Servants	1	4	8	0	54	0	0
Do at Rs 4 each	2	8	0	0	96	0	0
Total ..	4	37	8	0	450	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					0	2	0
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					449	14	0
3. Choultries—							
Servants	Nil						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Salary per annum. 4 RS.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*					
4. Travellers' Bungalows—					
Maty	1	6	0	0	72 0
Servants	1	3	0	0	36 0
Do	1	1	8	0	18 0
Do	1	0	6	0	4 8
Total ..	4	10	14	0	130 8
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					130 8
5. Avenues—					
Servants	Nil				
Total ..					
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					
Balance (Statement II) ..					
6. Public Garden—					
Gardeners at Rs. 5 each.					
Do at Rs 3 Do ..	2	10	0	0	120 0
	2	6	0	0	72 0
Total ..	4	16	0	0	192 0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					2 8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					11 1
Balance (Statement II) ..					189 8

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3 RS.	A.	P.	Salary per annum. 4 RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants	Nil						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.— Other Charges							
vi. Clock winder	1	7	0	0	84	0	0
Total	1	7	0	0	84	0	0
Deduct fines and stoppages					1	0	0
Balance (Statement II)					83	0	0

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3			Salary per annum. 4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	80	0	0	960	0	0
Clerks	1	30	0	0	360	0	0
"	1	25	0	0	300	0	0
"	1	20	0	0	240	0	0
Accountants	1	15	0	0	180	0	0
Peons .. at Rs 7 each	3	40	0	0	480	0	0
Mochi	1	21	0	0	252	0	0
watchman	1	10	0	0	120	0	0
	1	5	0	0	60	0	0
Total ..	11	246	0	0	2952	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					0		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"		
Balance (Statement II) ..					2951		
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..	1	60	0	0	720		
Total ..	1	60	0	0	720		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"		
Balance (Statement II) ..					720		

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

1	Number. 2	Salary per mensem. 3			Salary per annum. 4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks	1	25	0	0	300	0	0
Clerks .. at Rs 20 each	2	40	0	0	480	0	0
Bill Collectors at Rs 12 each ..	7	84	0	0	1008	0	0
Peons	1	6	0	0	72	0	0
Professional Tax Amin	1	14	0	0	168	0	0
Total ..	12	169	0	0	2028	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					5	9	0
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					2022	7	0
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers	Nil						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

V. Rangaswami
Chairman

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Trichinopoly

Abstract

Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	10,402	15	8				
1. Deposits by appellants ..	15	12	0	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	3425		
2. Deposits by renters ..	3993	12	0	2. Returned to appellants ..			
3. Deposits by contractors ..	3052	9		3. Returned to renters ..	1037		
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants	534	9	3	4. Returned to contractors ..	10		
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable. .	315	0	0	5. Returned to municipal servants ..	749		
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	101	1	0	6. Returned to parties ..			
				7. Paid to claimants ..	2		
				Total ..	5225		
Total, Receipts ..	5265	5	0				
				Balance ..	10443		
Total, including balance ..	15,668	4	8	Total ..	15,668		

P. Thangaswami
Chairman

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Trichinopoly

Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1894-95.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	10963	8	0	44	8	0	10522	0	0	9552	0	0	127	0	0	26	8	0	816	8	0
2. Tax on buildings	26,885	10	0	"	"	"	26,885	10	0	23317	11	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	3567	15	0
3. Tax on lands	2853	6	0	"	"	"	2853	0	0	2287	9	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	565	7	0
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5. Tolls (~~gross~~ Net receipts)	11,614	6	6	"	"	"	11,614	6	6	11,614	6	6	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6. Market rents	15,482	8	0	"	"	"	15,482	8	0	14953	13	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	526	11	0
7. Slaughter-house fees	2,361	8	0	"	"	"	2361	8	0	2361	8	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
8. Rent of cart-stands	4,705	0	0	"	"	"	4705	0	0	4705	0	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
9. Private scavenging fees	5317	3	0	"	"	"	5317	3	0	2905	5	0	"	"	"	8	2	0	2403	12	0
10. Sheep Standing places	170	0	0	"	"	"	170	0	0	170	0	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
11. Sale proceeds of Night soil	1,550	0	0	"	"	"	1550	0	0	1550	0	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
12. Do of Street Sweepings	5000	0	0	"	"	"	5000	0	0	5000	0	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
13. Rent of arrack Godowns	171	0	0	"	"	"	171	0	0	171	0	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
14. Do of Boulevard Garden	171	0	0	"	"	"	171	0	0	167	0	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
15. China Bazaar Market rents.	345	0	0	"	"	"	345	0	0	321	0	0	"	"	"	"	"	"	24	0	0
Total ..	87589	11	6	441	8	0	87148	3	6	79078	4	6	127	0	0	34	10	0	7908	5	0

P. Thangaswami
Chairman

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	319 0 0	" " "	319 0 0	197 13 3	" " "	93 2 9	28 0 0				93-94
2. Tax on buildings	4776 3 0	676 11 0	5452 14 0	4289 7 0	" " "	305 5 0	858 2 0	18 / 134 / 704	11 / 8 / 15	0 / 0 / 0	91-92 / 92-93 / 93-94
3. Tax on lands	1121 7 0	510 15 0	1632 6 0	1146 5 0	" " "	29 6 0	457 11 0	11 / 4 / 28 / 159 / 254	4 / 2 / 6 / 8 / 7	0 / 0 / 0 / 0 / 0	89-90 / 90-91 / 91-92 / 92-93 / 93-94
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	427 13 9	" " "				
5. Tolls	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	"	"	"	
6. Market rents	1496 6 0	" " "	1496 6 0	1492 4 0	" " "	4 2 0	" " "	"	"	"	
7. Slaughter-house fees	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	"	"	"	
8. Rent of cart-stands	392 1 4	" " "	392 1 4	392 1 4	" " "	" " "	" " "	"	"	"	
9. Private scavenging fees	1888 13 3	431 14 6	2320 11 9	1099 7 9	4 11 0	256 5 0	960 4 0	14 / 148 / 797	5 / 12 / 2	6 / 3 / 3	91-92 / 92-93 / 93-94
10 China Bazaar Market Rents	114 0 0	" " "	114 0 0	114 0 0	" " "	" " "	" " "	"	"	"	
Total	10107 14 7	1619 8 6	11727 7 1	8730 6 4	4 11 0	688 4 9	2304 1 0				

B. Ruagaswami
Chairman

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year.		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	46	307 0 0	3253	9170 8 0	3299	9477 8 0	3063	8873 0 0	236	604 8 0	45	109 8 0	3018	8763 8 0	"	" " "	"	" " "
2. Tax on buildings	450	298 2 0	1768	1918 11 0	2218	2216 13 0	1418	1229 4 0	800	987 9 0	220	178 9 0	1122	976 10 0	76	74 1 0	"	" " "
3. Tax on lands	34	258 3 0	518	1691 10 0	552	1949 13 0	257	826 8 0	295	1123 5 0	5	18 8 0	237	772 2 0	15	35 14 0	"	" " "
	484		2286		2770		1675		1095		225		1359		91			
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins	108	402 12 0	1415	4244 0 0	1523	4646 12 0	1439	4301 12 0	84	345 0 0	50	253 12 0	1384	4033 8 0	5	14 8 0	"	" " "
6. Tax on animals																		
Tax on carts, &c.																		
	154		4668		4822		4502		320		95							
Total	638	1,266 1 0	6954	17024 13 0	7592	18290 14 0	6,177	15,230 8 0	1,415	3060 6 0	320	560 3 0	5761	14,545 12 0	96	124 7 0	"	" " "

B. Ruagaswami
Chairman

Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.		Collections before judgment.		Collections after judgment.		Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.		Balance.	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c	8	68 0 0	"	" " "	3	15 0 0	2	25 0 0	3	28 0 0
2. Tax on buildings.	2	3 0 0	"	" " "	2	3 0 0	"	" " "	"	" " "
3. Tax on lands ..	1	4 8 0	"	" " "	1	4 8 0	"	" " "	"	" " "
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..										
6. Tax on animals..	26	139 8 0	"	" " "	23	126 8 0	"	" " "	3	13 0 0
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.										
Total ..	37	215 0 0	"	" " "	29	149 0 0	2	25 0 0	6	41 0 0

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S. Rungaswami
Chairman

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Trichinopoly for the official year 1894-95.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Trichinopoly for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1895.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
I.—Colleges																				
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) Mohamedan School	1	"	"	1	140	"	100	" " "	" " "	201 3 6	" " "	201 3 6	813 4 5	299 13 0	" " "	" " "	1200 0 0	1125 1 5	923 13 11	9 3 9
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..	1	"	"	1	140	"	100	" " "	" " "	201 3 6	" " "	201 3 6	813 4 5	299 13 0	" " "	" " "	1200 0 0	1125 1 5	923 13 11	9 3 9
													406 " 11							
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.													1219 5 4							
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Triplicane for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1895.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) Pallah School Puthur	1	"	"	1	78	11	51	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	142 3 9	169 15 0	" " "	94 14 9	407 1 6	407 1 6	7 15 9	
(2) Do Devadanam	1	"	"	1	43	9	39	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	143 8 0	157 14 0	" " "	98 8 0	397 14 0	399 14 0	10 4 1	
(3) Do East Pudur	1	"	"	1	41	5	29	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	120 15 2	73 14 0	" " "	89 5 0	284 2 2	284 2 2	9 12 9	
Total ..	3	0	0	3	162	25	119	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	406 10 11	401 11 0	" " "	282 11 9	1091 1 8	1091 1 8	9 2 8	
Sessional Total, Primary Schools ..	"	1	1	0	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	51 2 9	" " "	" " "	4 0 0	55 2 9	55 2 9	- - -	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	4	1	1	4	302	25	219	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	201 3 6	201 3 6	1271 21 7	701 8 0	" " "	298 11 9	2271 5 10	2070 2 4	9 3 2	

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation ..		
Upper Secondary ..		
Lower Secondary ..		
Primary School ..		
Infant Standard ..	38	27
First Standard ..	50	44
Second Standard ..	38	34
Third Standard ..	31	24
Fourth Standard ..	12	6
Fifth Standard ..	10	7
Sixth Standard ..	6	6

N.B. Rs 15-1-0 was drawn from Provincial funds for results grants earned by the girls taught in the Puthur (Rs 8-1-0) and Devadanam (Rs 7-0-0) Pallah S.R. schools. The same was paid to the teachers who earned it and was not shown in the accounts. This figure has therefore been omitted in this statement.

S. Ranga Swami
Chairman

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Trichinopoly* for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned			Amount of such grant payable.			Amount disbursed: For current year.			For previous year.			Total			Paid as salaries to masters.			Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11			12			13			14			15			16			17
									RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
GRANT-IN-AID.																														Rate at which grants were paid.
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																														
(*a*) Secondary																														
Total ..																														
(*b*) Primary																														
Saint Joseph's Uruthayapuram	1	"	"	1	129		96	74	300	0	0	300	0	0	300	0	0	"	"	"	300	0	0	"	"	"	300	0	0	Maximum Rates.
S.P.G. Boarding Puthur	1	"	"	1	72		43	37	144	14	0	144	14	0	144	14	0	"	"	"	144	14	0	"	"	"	144	14	0	
S.P.G. Thennur	1	"	"	1	134		89	74	220	0	0	220	0	0	220	0	0	"	"	"	220	0	0	"	"	"	220	0	0	
Wes: Mis: Woraiyur	1	"	"	1	150		92	73	270	0	0	270	0	0	270	0	0	"	"	"	270	0	0	"	"	"	270	0	0	
S.P.G. Woraiyur	1	"	"	1	115		89	76	300	0	0	300	0	0	300	0	0	"	"	"	300	0	0	"	"	"	300	0	0	
S.P.G. Town Branch	1	"	"	1	153		87	72	268	0	0	268	0	0	268	0	0	"	"	"	268	0	0	"	"	"	268	0	0	
Saint Mary's Cantonment	1	"	"	1	89		45	42	200	0	0	200	0	0	200	0	0	"	"	"	200	"	"	"	"	"	200	0	0	
Wes: Mis: Brinjarkenpolliem	1	"	"	1	88		52	47	100	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	"	"	"	100	"	"	"	"	"	100	0	0	
E.L.M. Katta Street	1	"	"	1	100		48	41	194	7	0	194	7	0	194	7	0	"	"	"	194	7	0	"	"	"	194	7	0	
National Primary	1	"	"	1	129		83	58	230	0	0	230	0	0	230	0	0	"	"	"	230	0	0	"	"	"	230	0	0	
S.P.G. Chinnakadai (Andar)	1	"	"	1	107		60	47	200	0	0	200	0	0	200	0	0	"	"	"	200	0	0	"	"	"	200	0	0	
Saint Joseph's Guzhi Street	1	"	"	1	111		64	52	237	12	0	237	12	0	237	12	0	"	"	"	237	12	0	"	"	"	237	12	0	
S.P.G. Teppakulam	1	"	"	1	129		71	67	300	0	0	300	0	0	300	0	0	"	"	"	300	0	0	"	"	"	300	0	0	
Saint Joseph's Tailors Street	1	"	"	1	86		49	40	164	8	0	164	8	0	164	8	0	"	"	"	164	8	0	"	"	"	164	8	0	
Do Puthur	1	"	"	1	60		31	27	134	10	0	134	10	0	134	10	0	"	"	"	134	10	0	"	"	"	134	10	0	
Do Woraiyur	1	"	"	1	92		49	39	175	0	0	175	0	0	175	0	0	"	"	"	175	0	0	"	"	"	175	0	0	
Madrisa Samethia	1	"	"	1	141		103	84	425	2	0	425	2	0	425	2	0	"	"	"	425	2	0	"	"	"	425	2	0	
Sengolam	1	"	"	1	102		64	52	191	15	0	191	15	0	191	15	0	"	"	"	191	15	0	"	"	"	191	15	0	
Woraiyur Night	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
R.C. Chintamoni Teppacolam	1	"	"	1	35		22	15	27	12	0	27	12	0	27	12	0	"	"	"	27	12	0	"	"	"	27	12	0	
Chinnakadai East	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Varaganeri Anthoniars	1	"	"	1	35		23	20	62	4	0	62	4	0	62	4	0	"	"	"	62	4	0	"	"	"	62	4	0	
Periyachetti Street	1	"	"	1	50		28	18	37	8	0	37	8	0	37	8	0	"	"	"	37	8	0	"	"	"	37	8	0	
Varaganeri Agraharam	1	"	"	1	24		25	22	55	12	0	55	12	0	55	12	0	"	"	"	55	12	0	"	"	"	55	12	0	
Manjanakara Street	1	"	"	1	43		36	25	45	0	0	45	0	0	45	0	0	"	"	"	45	0	0	"	"	"	45	0	0	
Chintamoni Bazaar	1	"	"	1	47		19	15	32	0	0	32	0	0	32	0	0	"	"	"	32	0	0	"	"	"	32	0	0	
Big Bazaar Street (Silkweavers)	1	"	"	1	29		28	21	60	0	0	60	0	0	60	0	0	"	"	"	60	0	0	"	"	"	60	0	0	
Wes. Mis: Puthur Pallacheri	1	"	"	1	26		10	8	14	10	0	14	10	0	14	10	0	"	"	"	14	10	0	"	"	"	14	10	0	
Gunnianthulam	1	"	"	1	63		50	49	90	0	0	90	0	0	90	0	0	"	"	"	90	0	0	"	"	"	90	0	0	
Katayan Street (Chintamoni)	1	"	"	1	43		24	20	42	0	0	42	0	0	42	0	0	"	"	"	42	0	0	"	"	"	42	0	0	
Carried over Total ..	30	"	2	28	2381		1480	1205	4523	2	0	4523	2	0	4523	2	0	"	"	"	4523	2	0	"	"	"	4523	2	0	
Grand Total ..																														

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Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of *Trichinopoly* for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
~~Brought forward~~ B. Combined Grant Schools	30	"	2	28	2381		1480	1205	Rs. 4523 A. 2 P. 0	Rs. 4523 A. 2 P. 0	Rs. 4523 A. 2 P. 0	Rs. " A. " P. "	Rs. 4523 A. 2 P. 0	Rs. " A. " P. "	Rs. 4523 A. 2 P. 0	
Melachavadi Sachidanandam	1	"	1	"	"		23	22	48 8 0	48 8 0	48 8 0	" " "	48 8 0	" " "	48 8 0	
Worainpet Big Bazaar Street	1	"	"	1	75		37	30	69 15 0	69 15 0	69 15 0	" " "	69 15 0	" " "	69 15 0	
Thennur Manthai	1	"	"	1	80		37	37	80 0 0	80 0 0	80 0 0	" " "	80 0 0	" " "	80 0 0	
Singaravelu	1	"	"	1	49		42	32	128 12 0	128 12 0	128 12 0	" " "	128 12 0	" " "	128 12 0	
Practising Branch Model School	1	"	"	1	21		21	11	112 13 0	112 13 0	112 13 0	262 10 11	375 7 11	" " "	375 7 11	
Rock Fort West	1	"	"	1	34		18	11	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	" " "	25 0 0	" " "	25 0 0	
Anandapuram	1	"	"	1	27		17	15	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	" " "	40 0 0	" " "	40 0 0	
Rock Fort East	"	1	"	1	43		20	20	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	" " "	28 0 0	" " "	28 0 0	
Total ..	37	1	3	35	2710		1695	1383	5056 2 0	5056 2 0	5056 2 0	262 10 11	5318 12 11	" " "	5318 12 11	
~~(b) Primary~~																
For Boys in Girls' schools.																
Nagalmallikan	1	"	1	"	"	32	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	32 8 0	32 8 0	" " "	32 8 0	
General Bazaar	1	"	"	1	6	24	6	5	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	" " "	17 8 0	" " "	17 8 0	
Varaganeri Anandapuram	1	"	"	1	7	51	6	3	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	" " "	15 0 0	" " "	15 0 0	
Total ..	3	"	1	2	13	107	12	8	32 8 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	65 0 0	" " "	65 0 0	
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(a) Secondary																
Total ..																
(b) Primary ..																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..	40	1	4	37	2723	107	1707	1391	5088 10 0	5088 10 0	5088 10 0	295 2 11	5383 12 11	" " "	5383 12 11	

N:B. The figures for the last 3 items in this statement belong to the mixed schools and are omitted by the Assistant Inspector of Schools. The grants for the boys in these schools were paid on the memoranda signed by the Inspectress of Girls' Schools.

P. Ruggaswamy
Chairman

Statement VI.—Revised Estimate for 1894-95.

Statement VI.—Revised Estimate—(Receipts) for 189 -9 .

Items.	Actuals of the first eight months of 189 -9 .			Actuals of the last four months of 188 -9 .			Probable charges of the last four months of 189 -9 .			Total of columns 2 and 4.			Budget grant 189 -9 , excluding subsequent allotments.			Explanation of variations between columns 5 and 6.
1	2 .			3			4			5			6			7
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
1. Balance brought forward—																
a. Municipal Fund																
b. Endowments																
c. Water-tax Fund																
2. Municipal rates and taxes—																
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53)																
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..																
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..																
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)																
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..																
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..																
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..																
h. Tolls (section 91)—																
Gross receipts																
Less Local Fund share ..																
i. Penalties on account of—																
i. Tax on arts																
ii. Tax on buildings ..																
iii. Tax on lands																
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands																
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..																
vi. Tax on animals																
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..																
viii. Evasion of tolls																
3. Realizations under Special Acts—																
a. Pounds																
b. Ferry rents																
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..																
4. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation—																
a. i. Rent of lands																
ii. Rent of buildings ..																
iii. Avenue receipts																
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows																
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings																
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.																
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.																
Carried forward ..																

Items.	Actuals of the first eight months of 189 -9 .			Actuals of the last four months of 188 -9 .			Probable charges of the last four months of 189 -9 .			Total of columns 2 and 4.			Budget grant 189 -9 , excluding subsequent allotments.			Explanation of variations between columns 5 and 6.
1	2			3			4			5			6			7
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Brought forward ..																
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—																
c. Conservancy receipts—																
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.																
d. i. Fees from educational institutions																
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..																
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..																
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..																
f. i. Income from markets ..																
ii. „ slaughter-houses																
g. Other fees																
i. Distraint fees																
ii. License fees																
iii. Cartstand fees																
iv. Other fees																
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts																
i. Interest on investments—																
i. General, including choultries																
ii. Educational																
iii. Medical																
j. Premium on loans																
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—																
a. From Government—																
i. Education—																
Normal stipends ..																
Buildings																
Municipal Schools ..																
Other purposes																
ii. Medical																
iii. Other purposes—																
Communications ..																
Water-supply																
Drainage																
Sanitation																
Other purposes ..																
b. From Local Boards—																
i. Education																
ii. Medical																
iii. Other purposes																
Carried forward ..																

Statement VI.—Revised Estimate—(Receipts) for 189 -9 —*continued.*

Items.	Actuals of the first eight months of 189 -9 .	Actuals of the last four months of 188 -9 .	Probable charges of the last four months of 189 -9 .	Total of columns 2 and 4.	Budget grant 189 -9 , excluding subsequent allotments.	Explanation of variations between columns 5 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Brought forward ..						
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—*cont.*						
c. Other grants and contributions—						
i. Education						
ii. Medical						
iii. Other purposes						
6. MISCELLANEOUS—						
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—						
i. Private scavenging ..						
ii. Other purposes						
b. Other items—						
i. Fishery rents						
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year						
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.						
iv. Other items						
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—						
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.						
b. Loans—						
i. From Government ..						
ii. In the market from private individuals						
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.						
d. Advances—						
i. Permanent						
ii. Others						
Total Receipts ..						
Grand Total ..						

Statement VI.—Revised Estimate—(Charges) for 189 -9 —*continued.*

Items.	Actuals of the first eight months of 189 -9 .			Actuals of the last four months of 188 -9 .			Probable charges of the last four months of 189 -9 .			Total of columns 2 and 4.			Budget grant 189 -9 , excluding subsequent allotments.			Explanation of variations between columns 5 and 6.
1	2			3			4			5			6			7
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—																
1. NEW WORKS—																
a. Communications																
b. Buildings																
c. Drainage																
d. Water-supply																
2. REPAIRS—																
a. Communications																
b. Buildings																
c. Drainage—																
i. Repairs to works ..																
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.																
d. Water-supply—																
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.																
ii. Establishment																
iii. Contingencies																
3. ESTABLISHMENT																
4. TOOLS AND PLANT AND OTHER STORES.																
5. CONTRIBUTIONS—																
a. To Local Boards for works ..																
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.																
c. To others for public works ..																
Total, Grant I ..																
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—																
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—																
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..																
b. Stipends to Normal students ..																
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—																
i. On Salary System—																
a. Establishment																
b. Contingencies																
ii. On Salary-Results System—																
a. Fixed Payments																
b. Results Grants																
c. Contingencies																
3. SALARY GRANTS																
4. RESULTS GRANTS																
5. COMBINED GRANTS—																
a. Fixed Payments																
b. Results Grants																
6. INSPECTION—																
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..																
Carried forward ..																

Items.	Actuals of the first eight months of 189 -9 .			Actuals of the last four months of 188 -9 .			Probable charges of the last four months of 189 -9 .			Total of columns 2 and 4.			Budget grant 189 -9 , excluding subsequent allotments.			Explanation of variations between columns 5 and 6.
1	2			3			4			5			6			7
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Brought forward ..																
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.																
b. Municipal Inspectors—																
i. Establishment																
ii. Contingencies																
7. Miscellaneous—																
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..																
b. Common gymnasium—																
i. Establishment																
ii. Contingencies																
c. Other items																
Total, Grant II ..																
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)																
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—																
a. Establishment																
b. Medicines and Supplies																
c. Diet of Patients																
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..																
e. Contributions to Local Boards ..																
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—																
i. Medical College ..																
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..																
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..																
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..																
b. Contributions to Local Boards &c., for—																
i. Medical Schools ..																
ii. Reserve staff																
c. Other contributions																
3. Vaccination—																
a. Establishment																
b. Contingencies																
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..																
Carried forward ..																

Items.	Actuals of the first eight months of 189 -9 .			Actuals of the last four months of 188 -9 .			Probable charges of the last four months of 189 -9 .			Total of columns 2 and 4.			Budget grant 189 -9 , excluding subsequent allotments.			Explanation of variations between columns 5 and 6.
1	2			3			4			5			6			7
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Brought forward ..																
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.																
4. REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS—																
a. Establishment																
b. Contingencies																
5. CONSERVANCY, ROAD CLEANING AND ROAD WATERING—																
a. i. Establishment																
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..																
b. Private scavenging—																
i. Establishment																
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..																
c. Cholera charges																
d. Contingencies																
Total, Grant III ..																
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—																
1. LIGHTING—																
a. Establishment																
b. Contingencies																
2. i. MARKETS—																
a. Establishment																
b. Contingencies																
ii. SLAUGHTER-HOUSES—																
a. Establishment																
b. Contingencies																
3. CHOULTRIES—																
a. Establishment																
b. Contingencies																
c. Feeding Travellers																
4. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS—																
a. Establishment																
b. Contingencies																
5. AVENUES—																
a. Establishment																
b. Contingencies																
6. PUBLIC GARDEN—																
a. Establishment																
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..																
Carried forward ..																

Statement VI.—Revised Estimate—(Charges) for 189 -9 —*continued.*

Items.	Actuals of the first eight months of 189 -9 .			Actuals of the last four months of 188 -9 .			Probable charges of the last four months of 189 -9 .			Total of columns 2 and 4.			Budget grant 189 -9 , excluding subsequent allotments			Explanation of variations between columns 5 and 6.
1	2			3			4			5			6			7
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Brought forward ..																
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)— cont.																
7. SURVEY OF LAND																
8. FIRE—																
a. Establishment																
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.																
9. OTHER CHARGES—																
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging																
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..																
iii. Printing																
iv. Compensation for lands ..																
v. Other items																
Total, Grant IV ..																
GRANT V—																
a. General Establishment—																
i. Office Establishment ..																
ii. Inspection																
b Collection of Municipal Taxes—																
i. Establishment																
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..																
c. Collection of Tolls—																
i. Establishment																
ii. Contingencies																
d. Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii)																
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..																
Total, Grant V ..																
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—																
a. Instalments paid during the year.																
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)																
c. Charges of investment ..																
INTEREST—																
a. On account of last year ..																
b. ,, of current year ..																

Statement VI.—Revised Estimate—(Charges) for 189 -9 —*continued.*

Items.	Actuals of the first eight months of 189 -9 .			Actuals of the last four months of 188 -9 .			Probable charges of the last four months of 189 -9 .			Total of columns 2 and 4.			Budget grant 189 -9 , excluding subsequent allotments.			Explanation of variations between columns 5 and 6.
1	2			3			4			5			6			7
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Advances recoverable—																
a. Permanent																
b. Others																
Refunds of other than current collections ..																
Discount																
Pensions and gratuities																
Investments—																
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund																
b. In Savings Bank																
Total Expenditure ..																
Balances—																
a. Municipal Fund																
b. Endowments																
c. Water-tax Fund																
Grand Total ..																

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Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Trichinopoly for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
Grant I i New works. a. Communications	2000	0	0	"	"	"	+ 2000	0	0	"	"	"	G.O. No 1902 M. Mis of 10th December 1894
Do ii Repairs. c Drainage 1. Repairs b works	1000	0	0	2000	0	0	"	"	"	3000	0	0	Do
Grant II ii Salary Result schools .a. Fixed payments	1152	0	0	108	0	0	"	"	"	1260	0	0	G.O. No 832 M. Mis of 2d July 1894
Grant III 1 Hospital .a. Establishment	4734	0	0	426	0	0	"	"	"	5160	0	0	G.O. No 526 M. Mis of 24th April 1894.
Do d Sundries & Contingencies	1606	0	0	494	0	0	"	"	"	2100	0	0	G.O. No 437 M. Mis of 14th March 1895.
Do 2 a. Contributions i Medical College	70	0	0	570	0	0	"	"	"	640	0	0	Do
Do Do ii Sanitary dispection	240	0	0	960	0	0	"	"	"	1200	0	0	Do
Do Do iii Medical Reserve staff	60	0	0	160	0	0	"	"	"	220	0	0	Do
Grant III 5 b. Private Scavenging ii Contingencies	52	0	0	48	0	0	"	"	"	100	0	0	Do
Grant IV 1. Lighting - a. Establishment	2004	0	0	16	0	0	"	"	"	2020	0	0	G.O. No 1700 M. Mis of 13th November 1894
2. ii Slaughter houses - b. Contingencies	20	0	0	10	0	0	"	"	"	30	0	0	G.O. No 437 M. Mis of 14th March 1895
4. Travellers Bungalow - b. Contingencies	19	8	0	80	8	0	"	"	"	100	0	0	Do
9. Other charges v Other items	500	0	0	"	"	"	80	0	0	420	0	0	G.O. No 1700 M. Mis of 13th November 1894
vi. Clock Establishment.	"	"	"	80	0	0	"	"	"	80	0	0	Do

A. Rangaswami
Chairman

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of
for the year 189 -9 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	

Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.			Expenditure on									Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)			Share due to the District Board.			Amount paid to the District Board.			Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.		
					Works.			Establishment.			Contingencies.			Total.												
1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
											Nil																	

Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid. Up to 31st March 1894. Number of years.	Amount paid. Up to 31st March 1894. Amount.	Amount paid. In 1894–95.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 1894. Number of years.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 1894. Amount.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. In 1894–95.	Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 1894–95. In Government Securities.	Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 1894–95. In the Savings Bank.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs. A. P.				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
70,000 0 0	For the accomplishment of the water scheme 28th April 1894	G.O. No. 960 M. Mis dated	"	" " "	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
30,000 0 0	25th March 1895 on condition of the loan being repaid in 30 annual instalments.	25th June 1891	"	" " "	" " "	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "

Rate of interest 4¼ per cent

S. Ranga Swamy Chairman

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Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2	Assessed. Under 8 Annas. Number.	Under 8 Annas. Amount.	8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Number.	8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Amount.	Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Number.	Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Amount.	Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Number.	Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Amount.	Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Number.	Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Amount.	Rs. 30 and above. Number.	Rs. 30 and above. Amount.	Total. Number.	Total. Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Trichinopoly	15,785	12,956	2941	1516 0 0	6017	6058 14 0	3394	8952 12 0	441	3503 13 0	60	1301 8 0	47	5552 11 0	12,956	26885 10 0

2941 6017 3394 441 60 47 12900

Corrected vide letter dated 29-8-95

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S. Ranga Swamy Chairman

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Trichinopoly		1	100 0 0	14	875 0 0	82	1855 0 0	268	2610 0 0	515	3171 0 0	481	1375 0 0	154	284 0 0	638	606 0 0	2153	10512 0 0
		14	575 " "																
		82	1855 " "																
		268	2610 " "																
		515	3171 " "																
		481	1375 " "																
		154	284 " "																
		638	606 " "																
		2153	10512 " "																

M Rungaswami
Chairman

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Trichinopoly
2. Population as per last census 90609
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated .. .. 6 / (b) Elected .. .. .. 18 } 24
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895 —
   - (a) Ex-officio 1
   - (b) Nominated { Officials .. .. 3 / Non-officials 1
   - (c) Elected .. { Officials .. .. " / Non-officials 16

   Total .. 21 ✓

   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians 3
   - (e) Natives 18 21

5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year 24
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 4
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials 1.00
   - (b) Non-officials 12.00

   Total .. 13.00 ✓

   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians 0.75
   - (d) Natives 12.25

   Total .. 13.00 ✓

8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. Elected ✓
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. .. MKRy S.T. Rungaswami Aiyangar B.A. BL Rao Bahadur High court Vakil. Gazetted on the 7th January 1890 ✓

M Rungaswami
Chairman

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Trichinopoly in 1894-95.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. First Ward	21,441	474				
Second Ward	7896	177				
2. Third Ward	13,705	251	8.9.94	1	contested	156
Fourth Ward	10,916	445	8.12.94	1	Do	174
3. Fifth Ward	11,143	296				
Sixth Ward	16,513	459	31-10-94	1	contested	126
4. "	"	"	23-3-95	1	Do	211
5 Seventh Ward	8995	154				
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..	90609	2256		4	4	667

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Trichinopoly for the year 1894-95.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1895.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1894.	Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95.	Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1894.	Number of lamps put up in 1894-95.	Number of lamps removed in 1894-95.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12 Sq: Miles	Fort Market	Leased out, but rents of Stalls managed departmentally									
	Fort Butcher's Market	Managed departmentally									
	Chinnakadai Market	Leased out									
	Worainjur Market	Do									
	Marsackpet Govt. Market	Do	4151	82	1	1	82	633	1	"	634
	Do Beef Market	Do									
	Straw Market	Do									
	Grain Market	Managed departmentally									

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Chairman

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of *Trichinopoly* during the year 1894-95.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated. In.	Patients treated. Out.	Patients treated. Total.	Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				No 2	Indoor . outdoor	
Municipal Hospital	1280	46,703	47,983	Ammani & Amirtham	30 - 65	G.O. No 1064 M. Mis dated 19th July 1890.
Jubilee Dispensary	"	17,984	17,984	No 1 Thoyea	" - 92	

S. Rungaswami
Chairman

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of *Trichinopoly* during the year 1894-95.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed. Below one year of age.	Number of operations performed. Above one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Below one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Above one year of age.	Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Medical Subordinates								
			1 P. L. Arokiasami Pillai	1	9	1	9	10	10	"	
			2 M. K. Bappu Menon	19	75	19	73	94	92	"	
			3								
1658	2093	1	Total ..	20	84	20	82	104	102	"	
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 Sr. Chinnasami Pillai	353	1222	351	1151	1575	1502	204	
			2 T. Nunnasami Pillai	456	1062	454	1001	1514	1455	431	
			3 T. S. Kuppusami Naidu	466	1091	465	1033	1557	1498	425	
			4 Rajagopal Chetty	341	1011	341	960	1352	1301	213	
			5 Sambuvanam	21	109	21	94	130	115	"	
			Total ..	1637	4495	1632	4239	6132	5871	1273	
			Grand Total ..	1657	4579	1652	4321	6236	5973	1273	

S. Rungaswami
Chairman

Trichinopoly

Extract from the Proceedings of the Municipal Council for the town of Trichinopoly passed at the meeting held on the 11th June 1895.

Present.

1. M.R.Ry S.T. Rungaswami Aiyar Avargal B.A. B.L. Rao Bahadur — Chairman
2. Mahummad Mujaw Sahib .. Councillor
3. M.R.Ry A.C. Chidambaram Mudaliar Avl. " "
4. " T.S. Ponnuswami Devar " "
5. " T.A. Sousia Pillai " "
6. " T.M. Subramania Pillai " "
7. " S.T. Kristnaswami Aiyar " "
8. " T.S. Umamaheswara Aiyar " "
9. " V.S. Chellappa Chettiar " "
10. " T. Ramaswami Chettiar " "
11. Mukammad Assadulla Sahib

No 211. Read the Administration Report for 1894-95.

Approved and adopted.

The work of the Chairman is

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in Trichinopoly Municipality

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians 93-94				50	.	.	
Europeans and Eurasians 94-95				61	.	.	
Native Christians 93-94		884		478	.	54	
Native Christians 94-95				497	.	56	
Muhammadans 93-94		891	28	170	3	19	
Muhammadans 94-95			13	161		18	
Hindus — Brahmans 93-94		214		78		36	
Hindus — Brahmans 94-95				140		66	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus 93-94		4249		591		13·9	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus 94-95				487		11·4	
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes 93-94		240		56		23·3	
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes 94-95				17		7	
Others 94-95				68	.	.	

Sub Assistant Inspector of Girls' Schools

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R. 46 6,000—16-5-93.

Received with the Councillors and thier best Thanks are offered to him.

M. R. Ry Chellappa Chettiar Avl.

says he will have no concern with the matter as some keepers — Statements teachers &c — which he thinks are necessary were not circulated to him.

(Signed) S. T. Rungaswami
Chairman
11-6-95

(True extract)

Municipal Office
Trichinopoly
15th June 1895

M. Rungaswami
Chairman M.C.

No 2003
9-695

Statement No. I relating to General Statistics in Gen. Schools in the Richmond Municipality

		1893-94.			1894-95			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		
			Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Secondary Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	8		798	7		695	One school was reduced to Primary grade.
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Primary Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	14	28	583	15	13	685	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous	1		18				
Training Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1		14	2		28	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Sessional Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	0						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Industrial Schools	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1		20	1		23	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							

Sub assistant Inspector

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provincial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

5 Revd

Ed. R/45 5,000 2-6-93.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications of teaching Staff employed in the Dichinopoly Municipality.

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.	Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Teachers.		Remarks.
Colleges ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Secondary Schools.	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	f	26	8	12	3	3	The figures for 93 94 are given below —
		m	4	3	.	1	-	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							f - 64 - 22 - 11 - 16 - 15
	Unaided and Indigenous							m - 17 - 9 - " - 3 - 5
Primary Schools ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	f	24	10	2	4	8	
		m	11	5	.	5	1	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
		f	50	18	14	7	11	
		m	15	8		6	1	

Sub Asst Inspector
S Rays

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the budget for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

1 d. $\frac{1}{47}$ R. 5,000—16-5-93.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in the Trichinopoly Municipality

Standard.	1893-94 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	13	8	.	8	6	5	.	5	
VI. Standard	23	22	14	8	22	20	7	13	The minimum marks for merit & pass have been raised from 1/2 to 3/5 in all standards and the condition of obtaining the requisite no of marks for pass in each of the compulsory subjects has been for the first time attended to the Infant Standard in the year under review
V. Do.	39	38	23	15	22	20	8	12	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	67	59	31	28	59	51	10	41	
III. Standard	120	97	50	47	123	105	41	64	
	B 3	3	3	.	B 1	1	1	.	
II. Do.	160	135	83	52	162	137	34	103	
	B 1	1	.	1	1	1	1	.	
I. Do.	195	147	81	66	170	154	63	91	
	B 9	8	7	1	B 4	3	1	2	
Infant Do.	199	164	140	24	174	151	97	54	
	B 9	8	7	1					

Name of Subject.*	1893-94 Optional Subjects.				1894-95 Optional Subjects.				
By Lessons	378	194	.	194	377	320	1	319	The figures herein recorded for these 4 optional subjects are the result of examination of the class as a whole and not those of individual pupils.
Ch. occupation	482	330	52	278	386	302	54	248	
A. Songs	190	142	61	81	185	172	9	163	
Drill	.	.	.	.	240	228	24	204	
Geography	373	196	80	116	301	179	73	106	
					B 3	3	.	3	
Hygiene	150	70	.	70	102	91	8	83	
I. History	64	45	9	36	22	21	.	21	
English	103	61	13	48	58	46	19	27	
	B 2	2	1	1	A 3	3	2	1	
Needlework	660	519	229	290	501	395	134	261	
Lace making	13	11	8	3	16	16	13	3	

Sub Assistant Inspector

Govt. Schools Range

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

28. Reg V. A.

Statement shewing the Statistics of ~~Local~~ Fund Board Schools in the District of Jaffna for 1894.5

SCHOOLS.	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	No. ON ROLLS ON THE 31st MARCH 1895. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	RECEIPTS. Grants from Provincial Funds.	School Fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	EXPENDITURE. MASTERS. Fixed Salary.	Results Grant.	Scholarships.	Servants.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each Class of Local Fund Schools.	REMARKS.
Salary Results System—																				
Lower Secondary Schools and Departments—																				
Jaffna Hindu school	1	..	..	1	140	..	100	..	201 3 6	..	201 3 6	81 2 4	5 2 9 9 13	..	..	12 ..	112	5 9 2 3 13 11	9·3·9	
Primary Schools—																				
Puttur	1	..	..	1	78	11	51	8 1	..	..	8 1	14 2 3 9	17 8	..	..	9 4	41 16	4 0 7 16	8·2·2	
Nevadanam	1	..	..	1	43	9	39	7 ..	..	..	7 ..	14 3 8	.. 16 4 14	..	..	9 8	40 6	3 9 9 14	10·6·11	
East Pudur	1	..	..	1	41	5	29	..	..	..	..	12 0 15 2	7 3 14	..	..	8 9	5 .. 28 12	2 8 4 2 2	9·12·9	
Total	3	..	..	3	162	25	119	15 1	..	..	15 1	40 6 10 11	41 6 12	..	..	..	282 11 9	110 2 8	10 9 1 8	9·4·9
Professional school	..	1	1	..								51 2 9				4 ..	55	9 5 5 2 9	..	
Grand Total	4	1	1	4	302	25	219	15 1	..	201 3 6	..	216 6 12	7 12	1 7 16 9	..	..	298 11 9	228	10 2 0 7 0	24 9·7·2

Standard.	Presented.	Passed.
Infant	38	27
i	50	44
ii	38	34
iii	31	24
iv	12	6
v	10	7
vi	6	6

Expenditure incurred on behalf of

1 Hindu Anglo Vernacular		288 0 0
2 Supplying School Master Establishment	468 ..	
3 do — do — contingencies	36 3 6	
4 Other items (Publication of combined list)	10 4 ..	
5 Lower Secondary Muhammadan school (S.R) Establishment	81 3 4 5	
R. grant	27 8 ..	
do — contingencies	12 0 0	

Receipts

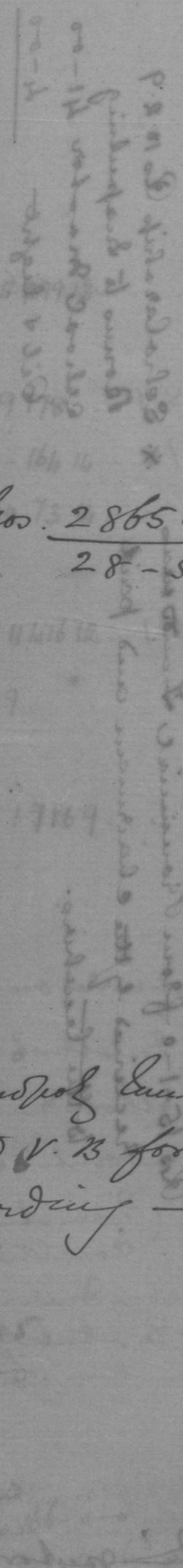
1. Grant received from Provincial funds on behalf of Hindu Anglo Vernacular School Rs 166-0-0
2. Fees from Lo. S. Muhammadan S.R. School Rs 201-3-6

Rs 15-1-0 from Provincial funds received by the claimant in the Cashier's office.

* Scholarship Rs 10·2·9
Rent to Lingapillay
School master 41-00
Oil & lights 4-00

Assistant Inspector of Schools, Vi Div.

Nos. 2865 and 6
28-5-95



Electricity Commissioners
A and V. Bs for 1894-95.
Forwarding ———

No. 2866 / 28.5.96 V. 13.

Trichinopoly

Statement shewing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the District of Trichinopoly for 1894-95

SCHOOLS.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on Rolls on 31st March.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils qualified for Grants.	Full amount of Grant earned.	Proportionate amount of such Grant payable in the case of Combined Schools.	Amount disbursed. For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to Master.	Total expenditure from Local Funds, column 13 & column 14.	Remarks
Results grant.															
Primary schools															
Upper Primary												300		300	
St Joseph's Hirudayaparam	1	..	..	1	129	96	74	300		3 14 ..		144 14 ..		144 14 ..	
S. P. G Boarding Puthur	1	..	..	1	72	43	37	144 14 ..		14		220		220	
S. P. G Teppakulam	1	..	..	1	134	89	74	220		22		270		270	
S. P. G Teppakulam	1	..	..	1	150	92	73	270		2		300		300	
W. M. Woraiyur	1	..	..	1	115	89	76	300		3		268		268	
S. P. G. Woraiyur	1	..	..	1	153	87	72	268		26		200		200	
S. P. G Town Branch	1	..	..	1	89	45	42	200		2		100		100	
St Mary's Cantonment	1	..	..	1	88	52	47	100		10 7 ..		194 7 ..		194 7 ..	
W. M. Bermanaikenpalaiam	1	..	..	1	100	48	41	194 7 ..		19		230		230	
L. M. Pallu Street	1	..	..	1	129	83	58	230		23		200		200	
National Primary	1	..	..	1	107	60	47	200		20 12 ..		237 12 ..		237 12 ..	
S. P. G Chinnakadai (Rudar)	1	..	..	1	111	64	52	237 12 ..		23		300		300	
St Joseph's Guzili Street	1	..	..	1	129	71	57	300		3 8 ..		164 8 ..		164 8 ..	
S. P. G Teppakulam	1	..	..	1	86	49	40	164 8 ..		1 10 ..		134 10 ..		134 10 ..	
St Joseph's Tailor's street	1	..	..	1	60	31	27	134 10 ..		13		175		175	
St Joseph's Rudar	1	..	..	1	92	49	39	175		17		425 2 ..		425 2 ..	
S. P. G. Woraiyur	1	..	..	1	141	103	84	425 2 ..		42 5 ..		191 15 ..		191 15 ..	
Madrisa Sanskrija	1	..	..	1	102	64	52	191 15 ..		1					
Lengulam	1	0	0	1											
Woraiyur Night	1	..	1	..											

Assistant Inspector of Schools

Trichinopoly Municipality

Statement shewing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the District of Trichinopoly for 1894-95

SCHOOLS.	Number of Schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on Rolls on 31st March.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils qualified for Grants.	Full amount of Grant earned.	Proportionate amount of such Grant payable in the case of Combined Schools.	Amount disbursed. For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to Master.	Total expenditure from Local Funds, column 13 & column 14.	Remarks.
Results Grants— Lower Primary														Results grants
R. C. Chintamani Teppa Kulam	1	..	..	1	35	22	15	27 12 ..			27 12 ..		27 12 ..	For current year
Irumattadai East	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	.. ..			.. ..			arrear
Varaganeri Anthoniars	1	..	..	1	35	23	20	62 4 ..			62 4 ..		62 4 ..	53
Periachetti Street	1	..	..	1	50	28	18	37 8 ..			37 8 ..		37 8 ..	For progressive girls school
Varaganeri agraharam	1	..	..	1	24	25	22	55 12 ..			55 12 ..		55 12 ..	32. 8
Manjanakara Street	1	..	..	1	43	36	25	45			45		45	15. 0
Chintamani Bazaar	1	..	..	1	47	19	15	32			32		32	17. 8
Big Bazaar Street (Silk mercs)	1	..	..	1	29	28	21	60			60		60	65. 0
W. Fort Puttur Pallathai	1	..	..	1	25	10	8	14 10 ..			14 10 ..		14 10 ..	Grand Total 538
Gurmankulam	1	..	..	1	63	50	49	90			90		90	Furniture grants
Palaiyam Street (Thiruvanthuram)	1	..	..	1	43	24	20	42			42		42	St Mary's girls school
Melachintamani	1	..	1	..	..	23	22	48 8 ..			48 8 ..		48 8 ..	Sadasiva Chettiar's
Koraiyur Big Bazaar street	1	..	..	1	75	37	30	69 15 ..			69 15 ..		69 15 ..	National Primary
Thennore Panthai	1	..	..	1	80	37	37	80			80		80	E. L. Dr School
Pungara tope	1	..	..	1	49	42	32	128 12 ..			128 12 ..		128 12 ..	Rs
Training Branch Mulki school	1	..	..	1	21	21	11	112 13 ..		262 10 11	375 7 11		375 7 11	Building Rs
Rock Fort West	1	..	..	1	34	18	11	25			25		25	Total 15
Anandapuram	1	..	..	1	27	17	15	40			40		40	
Rock Fort East.		1	..	1	43	20	20	28			28		28	
Total	37	1	3	35	2610	1695	1383	5056 2 ..	.. ..	262 10 11	5318 12 11		5318 12 11	Assistant [illegible] School

MUNICIPAL OFFICE 31 MAY 35 TRICHY

E. Statement showing the Work of the Inspectoral School Masters within Trichinopoly Municipality

1894-95.

MUNICIPAL O... 5-JUN.95 TRICHI...

Name	Taluk	No. of schools Visited: Board	No. of schools Visited: Aided	No. of schools Visited: Unaided	No. of schools Examined: Board	No. of schools Examined: Aided	No. of schools Examined: Unaided	No. of Pupils etc Examined	No. of New Schools	No. of Inspections	No. of days spent in: Examining Schools	No. of days spent in: Office Work	No. of days Absent: Leave	No. of days Absent: Other Causes	Remarks
S. Anjasami Aiyer Eastern section	Trichinopoly Municipality	3	36	31	3	36	31	1275	3	6	271	32	..	..	Unsatisfactory
K. Elliah Naidu Western section	Trichinopoly Municipality	2	23	15	2	23	15	8930	4	4	227	66	-	-	Satisfactory

Abstract of the Assistant Inspectress of Schools, Trichinopoly
June 1895

Assistant Inspectress of Schools, Trichinopoly

Assistant Inspector of Schools, Trichinopoly

R 1681.

Office of the Sub Assistant Inspector of schools 1894-95

Trichinopoly Range.
12th June 1895

NO. 1771

FROM

THE SUB ASSISTAN INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,
Trichinopoly Range.

TO

THE Chairman
Municipal Council
Trichinopoly

Sir

I have the honr to request that the following corrections may be made in Statement V-E- forwarded to your Office by the Assistant Inspectn of Schools 8th Divn and necessary information is furnished by the Assistant Inspectn about the Corrections to be made.

1. The total No of pupils on the 31st March is 2710 & not 2610 as entered in the Asst Inspectn's Office which is a clerical error

2. The amount of furniture grant for E.L.S. Kalla Street School is Rs 21 and not 31. This a clerical error made in this office upon which the Asst Inspectn presided.

I have the honor to be
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

S. Gopalayyar

Sub-Assistant Inspector of Schools,
Trichinopoly Range.

Trichinopoly Circle V.
E. Statement for
1894-95. Forwarding

UB ASSISTANT INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,
Trichinopoly Range.

To

THE Chairman
Municipal Council
Trichinopoly

Dated 12
Despd. } June 1895
Recvd.

No. 1771

ENCLOSURES. Nil

Forwarded

M Rangaswami
Chairman M.C.
14-6-95

Subject.

Requesting to make certain
Corrections in Statement V.2
furnished by the Asst Inspr
of Schools 8th D.

Sir I
Cho 20 8/m off 95

94-95

94-95

...clinos of Municipality for

ONLY.		
Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
3	142	
51	302	
74	253	
32	238	
71	147	

JECTS.		
	38	
53	330	
51	406	
20	37	
1	95	
40	97	
	11	
	115	
	93	

Assistant Inspector of Schools

...ned schools, and one for pure results schools.

...ipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

...clinos of Municipality for

MUNICIPAL OFFICE 31 MAY 95 TRICHINOPOLY.

TS ONLY.		
Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
2	4	
.	7	
.	6	
3	21	
15	19	
19	25	
9	18	

UBJECTS.		
17	40	
.	39	
.	45	
10	36	
3	3	
45	44	
9	4	
1	9	
10	1	
.	.	
.	.	
.	.	

Assistant Inspector of Schools

...ned schools, and one for pure results schools.

...nicipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.
Colleges ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools.	Government	5	4	.
	Board or Municipal	8	4 (5)	1
	Aided from Provincial Funds	55	25	7
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds			
	Unaided and Indigenous	36	7	8
Primary Schools ..	Government	1	1	.
	Board or Municipal	6	.	.
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	113	44	7
	Unaided and Indigenous ..	38	1	.
	Industrial Schools	20	14	.
	Total	282	100	23

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the budget*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards o*

Ed. R. 5,000—16-5-93.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians			114	66	.	.	
Native Christians	925	925	941	.	101.7	.	The classes adjacent
Muhammadans	826	826	733	.	88.8	.	and notable the Pa
Hindus { Brahmans			1721	9	.	.	Currently of work
Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..	5043	5043	3048	9	102.6	0.9	the numbers increa
Pariyas and Kindred Classes ..			410	32	.	.	by a third.
Others	Total						
	6794	6794	6967	116	102.5	1.7	

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R. 5,000—16-5-93.

MUNICIPAL OFFICE 31 MAY 95 TRICHINOPOLY

Statement No. I relating to General Statistics in the Trichinopoly Municipality for 1894-95

		189 .			189 .			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		
			Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges	Government							1(a) The National High School which was returned as aided last year is shown under unaided during this year.
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Secondary Schools ..	Government							(b) Shamsiah Muhammadan School was newly brought on list and the National High School was added to it.
	~~Board~~ or Municipal	1	110		1	140		
	Aided from Provincial Funds	6	1725	78	5 (a)	1652	66	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous	2	578		4 (b)	939		
Primary Schools ..	Government	1	55		1	101		The progress made was more in their attendance than in the number of Schools.
	~~Board~~ or Municipal	3	175	27	3	162	25	
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from ~~Local~~ or Municipal Funds ..	37	2682	32	35	2698	12	
	Unaided and Indigenous	34	904		35	1048	13	
Training Schools ..	Government	1	39		1	39		
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Sessional Schools ..	Government							2710
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Industrial Schools ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1	24		2 *	188		* Includes Albert Victor Technical Institute.
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	~~Unaided and Indigenous~~ Total ..	86	6292	187	87	6967	116	

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provincial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

MUNICIPAL OFFICE 31 MAY 95 TRICHINOPOLY

Ed. R 5,000 2-6-93.

Salary Result Schools

teaching Staff employed in the Institutions of Municipality for 94-95

in the

ber with General ducation rtificates.	Unpassed Teachers.		REMARKS.
		26)11300(43	
		113)2600(23	
		226	
		340	
		339	
a/		(a) Gymnastic Instructor.	
1		Teachers of the Training School.	
2	1 (c)	(b) Includes gymnastic Instructor. (c) Munshi	
0	3	The Strictest enforcement of the recognition rules was resorted in improving the qualifications of the teaching Staff.	
16	5	For an increase of 41 teachers on the whole there was an increase of 35 teachers with	
.	.	certificates including general education certificates. The percentage 25 of unpassed	
5	1	men is still high for an advanced	
		municipality like Trichinopoly	
36	26	69 2. 33.	
3	34		
1	5		
4	75		

MPULSORY S	
	Number passed.
	6
	7
	6
	24
	34
	44
	27
OPTION	
	57
	37
	43
	40
	6

MUNICIPAL OFFICE 31 MAR 95 TRICHINOPOLY

training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

Chairman of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Asst Inspector of Schools S.Dec

Salary Result School

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in the

Standard.	1894. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	18 Compulsory S Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.						
VI. Standard	17	15	10	5	6	6
V. Do.	6	5	2	3	10	7
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	11	4	1	3	12	6
III. Standard	13	9	4	5	31	24
II. Do.	28	27	22	5	38	34
I. Do.	53	44	36	8	50	44
Infant Do.	44	38	26	12	38	27

Name of Subject.*	1894. Optional Subjects.				Option	
Childrens Occupation	54	54	..	54	57	57
Action Songs	26	26	10	16	39	39
Object Lessons	31	30	2	28	51	43
Geography	51	38	15	23	59	40
History	10	9	6	3	12	6
English	83	55	28	27	101	87
Hygiene	3	3	1	2	19	13
Second Language Vernacular	24	12	3	9	22	14
Mensuration	17	7	2	5	12	11
Gymnastics	122	122	18	104	.	
Needlework	1	1	.	1	.	

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one fo
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the resu
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen o

Ed. B. 5,000. 16.5.93.

Statement No. IV relating to

Standard.	189X. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	189 Compulsory Su Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.						
VI. Standard						
V. Do.						
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	242	169	89	80	258	165
III. Standard	371	319	187	132	399	353
II. Do.	471	387	230	157	372	327
I. Do.	415	355	247	108	368	320
Infant Do.	286	244	195	49	298	218
					1695	1383

Name of Subject.*	1894. Optional Subjects.				18 Optiona	
Childrens Occupation	51	51	.	51	38	38
Geography	677	443	145	298	713	483
English	824	561	231	330	854	657
Second Vernacular	19	11	3	8	83	57
Drawing	193	113	16	97	232	96
Hygiene	209	116	27	89	267	13
Mensuration	17	2	.	2	.	.
Object Lessons	19	19	.	19	11	11
Action Songs	115	115	59	56	115	115
Gymnastics	1397	1397	263	1134	93	93

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for co
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of M

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

FROM

THE ASSISTANT INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,

8th Division.

To The Chairman
Municipal Council
Trichinopoly

Dated 28
Despatched } May 1895.
Received

No. 2868.

ENCLOSURES:—

SUBJECT.

Trichinopoly Municipal Statements I to IV for 1894–95:—Forwarded

Sir,
In reply to your No. 2058 dated 18th of 95

18 October 1665

JULY 1895, No. M., LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:— A

From M.R.Ry. S. T. RUNGASWAMI AIYAR Avargal, B.A., B.L., Rao Bahadur, Chairman, Municipal Council, Trichinopoly, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Deputy Collector of Trichinopoly), dated Trichinopoly, 15th June 1895, No. 18.

I have the honour to submit my report on the administration of the Trichinopoly Municipality for the year 1894–95.

I.—THE COUNCIL.

2. The constitution of the council remained unaltered during the year under report. There were only 21 councillors in office on the 31st March 1895 against the 22 on the rolls at the commencement of the year. Out of the 21, 4 are officials and the rest non-officials. There were 3 European councillors among the said number.

3. *Meetings.*—The council held 24 meetings in the year against 22 in the last year. The average attendance at the meetings was 13 or 54·16 per cent. of the sanctioned strength, while that for the previous year was 13·22. Four meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum in the year.

4. *Elections.*—Four vacancies occurred in the year among the elective seats of the council and were duly filled up. All the elections were keenly contested, 41·33 per cent. of the electors having attended the polling. The total number of registered voters on the 31st March was 2,256 against 1,949 of the previous year. The increase in the number of voters is due to more careful registration and to the operation of the VI class of the profession-tax schedule in this year.

II.—RECEIPTS.

5. The total receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 2,54,905–8–5 against Rs. 2,56,030 anticipated in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,41,466–1–2, the actuals of the previous year. The year's receipts exceed the actuals of the last year by about Rs. 1,13,440, and this increase is explained by the loan of a lakh of rupees received from Government and by the larger collections shown under various items.

6. *Tax on Buildings.*—The total demand, both arrear and current, amounted to Rs. 32,338–8–0, of which Rs. 27,607–2–0 were collected against Rs. 26,719–9–0 in the previous year.

The taxes on the buildings were completely revised in 1890–91, but the assessment on the improved and enlarged houses was revised and the newly-erected houses were brought under assessment in the year. The valuation of houses is based on the actual rentals for which the houses are or could be rented out to occupiers, while that of the Government and the Railway offices is calculated at 5 per cent. on the cost of the buildings. When the percentage of house and land taxes is definitively fixed by Government under the Act as soon to be amended, I propose making a house-to-house visitation for revising the house-tax registers.

7. *Tax on Lands.*—The total demand amounted to Rs. 4,485–6–0, of which Rs. 3,432–14–0 was collected against Rs. 3,318–3–0 in the last year.

The annual value of the lands is fixed at the market price of the gross produce or on the rents for which the lands are leased out to cultivators. 2,003·53 acres of wet lands are under assessment in this municipality. There was a larger area of wet lands under our jurisdiction, but since G.O., dated 27th October 1892, No. 1770 M., 402 acres of land were, unfortunately for us, relieved of the liability to municipal taxation.

8. *Tax on Arts.*—The demand under this item rose to Rs. 10,522 against Rs. 8,343 in the previous year. The increase is mainly due to the operation of the last three classes of the schedule which were put in force in this year for the first time and to a new method of scrutinising taxation. The system which I pursue towards arriving at a proper assessment is most conducive to securing the desired end of bringing into the register and under the proper classification all persons that ought to pay. The new registers are prepared in the rough by the ward councillors with the help of the last year's register. With a view to rectify any shortcomings that might have been allowed to creep in—the ward councillors are generally the candidates that have been returned by a majority of votes in the ward and as such may unconsciously entertain prejudices—I send on these registers to the other councillors residing in the ward, and who at the time of the election had been thrown over by the rate-payers, in their preference for the rival candidate. This revision of the rough register rectifies any shortcoming, and I adopt the higher figure entered in the list, leaving the parties to their right of appealing to the council.

The collections amounted to Rs. 9,749–13–3. The balance, amounting to Rs. 844–8–0, could not be realized in the year, as the tax on the last three classes was newly levied and bills were issued rather late after receipt of G.O., dated 28th August 1894, No. 1165 M., Mis., in September.

9. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The demand registers for these taxes were as usual prepared by the out-door servants under the supervision of the councillors in charge of the wards. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 12,381–12–0 against Rs. 11,455–12–0 in the last year. The increase is due to the special supervision exercised over the ward servants and to the rule, which I am now working, of making the inspectors pay from their pockets for carts, &c., which they have omitted to take notice of, but which have been subsequently brought into account by a specially appointed officer who gets a percentage upon the cases detected. This has a wholesome influence upon our inspectors.

The compulsory registration of vehicles and carts under the Hackney Carriage Act affords us another means of checking the work of our servants by comparing our registers with those preserved by the police. With this assistance, the increase in the revenue is hoped to be kept up.

10. *Coercive Processes.*—There were issued during the year. 7,592 warrants, involving Rs. 18,290–14–0, including the number of those that remained unexecuted at the close of the last year. Out of these, 1,415 warrants, involving Rs. 3,060–6–0, remained unexecuted in the year. In 96 cases only was property distrained.

There were also instituted 37 prosecutions for the collection of taxes amounting to Rs. 215. All of them were disposed of in the course of the year, with the exception of only six cases involving Rs. 41.

11. *Tolls.*—The receipts from tolls amounted to Rs. 11,614–6–6 against Rupees 11,861–6–5 of the previous year. This revenue consists of the one-third of the net income from tolls collected by the district board who have the management of the toll-gates around the town.

I am afraid, however, that during the next year there would be a fall in this item of revenue; as the system, now introduced into the district board, of issuing compound licenses to the villagers within a radius of three miles beyond municipal limits will tell vastly upon the amounts to which the farming out of toll-gates has till now been fetching.

12. *License Fees.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,201–11–0 against Rs. 1,320–5–4 in the previous year. This income consists of the fees levied

for licenses granted for the offensive and dangerous trades, marriage pandals erected in the public streets and similar purposes. The decrease in the receipts is not large enough to require any explanation.

13. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The rate of taxation per head of population was As. 11–5 against As. 10–10 of the previous year inclusive of tolls, and was As. 9–4 against As. 8–9 of the previous year exclusive of tolls.

14. *Income from Markets.*—The total demand including arrears amounted to Rs. 16,978–14–0 against Rs. 17,048–14–0 of the previous year. The collections rose to Rs. 16,448–1–0 against Rs 15,557–2–0 in the last year. The income has been greatly developed and almost completely realized in the year under report. There is only a small balance of Rs. 526–11–0 left uncollected and these are mostly the rents of the stalls due for March last. This is indeed very satisfactory.

The income from the markets consists of the rents of stalls and the fees levied on articles of food taken into them for sale. The markets were all leased out to farmers, except the stalls in the fort market, the fort butchers' market and the grain market, which were managed departmentally.

The net income derived from the markets, after deducting all charges incurred on account of the establishment and annual repairs, amounted to Rs. 13,376–11–5 against Rs. 13,954–11–7 in the previous year.

15. *Income from Slaughter-houses.*—The income from the slaughter houses amounted to Rs. 2,361–8–0 against Rs. 2,253 of the previous year. The increase in the receipts is due to competition at the sale of leases. There are five slaughter-houses in different wards of the municipality which are all leased out to renters who make collections at the rates entered in the margin.

Fee per sheep	.. .. ..	6 pies.
Do. pig	.. .. ..	6 „
Do. bullock	.. .. ..	3 annas.

The net income from the slaughter-houses after deducting all charges amounted to Rs. 1,682–1–10 against Rs. 1,768–2–9 of the previous year.

16. *Travellers' Bungalow.*—The fees from the bungalow amounted to Rs. 171–8–0 against Rs. 282–12–0 in the last year. The collections were made departmentally. The income depends on the number of visitors who stay in the cantonment, and cannot but be fluctuating.

17. *Rent of Lands and Buildings.*—The income from these amounted to Rupees 558–0–11 against Rs. 755–1–8 of the previous year. The sources of this revenue are the waste lands leased out for pasturage, the cocoanut gardens on the Boulevard and the mantapam which once formed the arrack godowns. The rains had been holding back during the year and the lease for pasturage did not therefore fetch as much as in previous years.

18. *Fines.*—The receipts from fines under the Municipal and other Acts amounted to Rs. 2,539–1–2 against Rs. 2,713–2–3 of the previous year.

19. *Endowments.*—The municipal hospital is the only endowed institution under the management of the council. Its funded capital amounts to Rs. 12,407–8–2 against Rs. 12,392–14–2 of the previous year. Of this sum, Rs. 12,000 are invested in the reduced $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Government promissory notes and are in the hands of the Accountant-General, and the remainder is lodged in the local Postal Savings Bank. The difference over the figures of the last year is due to the interest due for one year having been allowed to accumulate in the Bank book.

The hospital receipts are made up of the interest on the capital, the sale-proceeds of medicines and the rents of the twenty stalls in the China bazaar. The income from these sources amounted to Rs. 1,219–11–7 against Rs. 1,076–14–4 of the previous year.

20. *Conservancy Receipts.*—The receipts from the sale of night-soil and street sweepings amounted to Rs. 6,550 as in the last year. The sweepings and other refuse

are removed to the rubbish depôts wherefrom the contractors sell them for manure. The night-soil is buried in pits in a specially appointed depôt for a whole year and after a year sold for manure.

The Sanitary Commissioner has advised the removal of the various rubbish depôts in the town to a place far removed from the peopled parts of the town. The council have accordingly sanctioned the acquisition of certain lands to the east of the town on the Tanjore road side. The matter is now under correspondence, and the rubbish depôts would in the immediate future be removed to outside municipal limits. This, besides extirpating a nuisance, would also be conferring a great boon on the outside villages, as it is expected that, not having frequently to pay for passing and re-passing the toll-gates, they would go in largely for the manure.

21. *Private Scavenging Fees.*—The total receipts amounted to Rs. 4,004–12–9 against Rs. 3,470–12–3 of the previous year. The fees are calculated at the rate of half an anna per head in the houses served by our agency.

22. *Grants and Contributions from Government.*—The sum of Rs. 166 is the half grant received from Government towards the pay of the two gymnastic instructors who are employed in teaching physical exercises in all the schools that have no separate instructors.

The sum of Rs. 1,574 consists of the usual grant of Rs. 1,188 made for the maintenance of the cantonment roads and of the special contribution of Rs. 386 received in the year for the repairs done to the rail fencing along the roads forming the Kudumurti flood bank which was damaged by the floods of November 1893.

The next item of Rs. 39,356 comprises the free grant from Government of Rs. 29,030 given for the water-supply scheme, and the sum of Rs. 10,326 received from the Military department, being the balance of their share of the revised estimate.

The sum of Rs. 244 is the contribution paid by the Military department on account of the profession-tax of the officers of the regiments stationed here.

23. *Contributions from the Local Boards.*—The contributions for the maintenance of the municipal hospital amounted to Rs. 3,000 only against Rs. 4,500 of the previous year. Of this sum, Rs. 1,500 was paid by the district board and Rs. 1,500 by the Trichinopoly Taluk Board who ought to pay Rs. 3,000. The latter have quietly withheld payment of one-half their contribution, and when pressed for payment of the full amount, they stated that it was in contemplation to reduce their contribution to half the usual sum. Against this proposal of the taluk board, the municipal council have repeatedly protested. The municipal hospital is always open to, and does treat, a very large number of patients who belong to the surrounding taluks and chiefly to the Trichinopoly taluk in which the municipality is situate.

The cost borne by the municipality for the maintenance of the hospitals this year comes up to Rs. 8,117–3–0.

The sum of Rs. 114–6–4 was received from the district board, being half the cost of the repairs done to the race course roads.

24. *Interest on Investment.*—Rs. 159–0–2 is the accumulated interest received in this year on the 500-rupee promissory note kept in the chest as a part of the working balance.

25. *Loans.*—A loan of one lakh of rupees was taken on account of the water-supply scheme from the Provincial funds. This year it is proposed to borrow Rs. 32,000 from the same source. These two loans are quite sufficient for carrying out the whole scheme.

III.—Expenditure.

26. *Grant I—Public Works—Communications.*—The roads were maintained in very good order during the year at a cost of Rs. 13,328–1–1 against Rs. 14,285–5–6 of the previous year. We were put to special difficulty in the maintenance of our roads on account of the great scarcity for water which prevailed during the hot season. The tanks, channels and the rivers had all failed and even the Cauvery was dried up. I was put to the special expense of sinking wells in the beds of the Wyacondon and the Cauvery respectively.

There are 37 miles of roads in the municipality, of which 34 are metalled and 3 only unmetalled. This year it is proposed to have all the important streets and lanes in the wards gravelled, as this will also improve the sanitation of the wards. Already by this time the Jaffir Sahib street, the Shamshiran street and the Singara Tope street have been metalled and, before the year is over, some more will be served in their turn.

27. *Buildings.*—The provision for the new latrines was not utilized, as the sites have not yet been acquired by the revenue officers up to date. Only a temporary tatti latrine was constructed in the first ward for Rs. 25–9–4.

The outlay for the repairs of buildings amounted to Rs. 4,492–7–4 against Rs. 4,110–12–5 only of the previous year. The important buildings repaired in the year are the municipal hospital for Rs. 585–5–6, the Jubilee dispensary for Rs. 60, the latrines for Rs. 687–14–10, the fort market for Rs. 1,371, the straw market for Rs. 350, the Woriur market for Rs. 255, three of the slaughter-houses for Rs. 213, the Devadanam burning ground for Rs. 400, the Muhammadan school for Rs. 356, and the travellers' bungalow for Rs. 98.

28. *Drainage.*—The two Big Bazaar drains were completely repaired at a cost of Rs. 2,028–6–1, while the estimates amounted to Rs. 3,000. A saving of nearly Rs. 1,000 was effected, and this savings it is proposed to utilize in reconstructing the bigger drain in Kalla street into which the two drains flow. This work was done very neatly by Councillor M.R.Ry. C. Vythilingam Pillai Avargal, a pensioned Public Works Department officer, who worked very hard during the two months in which the work was finished. This work of reconstruction has been a long-crying want. The drains in a state of extreme dilapidation have long been an eyesore and a source of danger. The dirty water from all the houses fronting the road flowed into the same and used to accumulate in quantities, emitting a most nasty stench. The earth from the road would also be washed down into the drain, rendering the work of cleaning out very difficult indeed. Over the same house-owners and bazaarmen had been keeping platforms which added to the danger and which, being long standing, they could not be persuaded to remove. All this dirtiness and danger has now become a thing of the past. The objectionable platforms have all been removed, the drains plastered with cement, and constructed to the approval of the Government Sanitary Engineer, are proving to be a great boon not alone to the residents but to all the public making use of this inevitable road.

29. *Water-supply.*—The execution of the water works has made a very great progress in this year, and Rs. 63,228–10–3 were expended against Rs. 2,20,371–0–1 in the previous year. The total expenditure incurred on the water works up to the close of the year under report amounts to Rs. 3,88,032–15–7, while the sanctioned estimate is Rs. 5,02,050. The works are pushed on very vigorously under the direct and efficient supervision of Mr. Minchin, the Assistant Sanitary Engineer.

The tanks and their feeding channels were watched and kept free from pollution by an establishment which cost Rs. 1,097–0–11 in the year. The provision of Rs. 1,350 for the repairs to the Shanian tank was not utilized, as Government in G.O., dated 8th January 1895, No. 6 M., Mis., wanted to know how we propose to meet the expenditure, and we could find no other source indeed but the general balance. I have the honour to submit once more that the western wall should be raised or the tank should be closed as it is highly dangerous to allow it to remain in this state, because of its being on the very edge of the public road and the road itself and the houses adjoining stand a great risk indeed of being dragged in. This is a matter the dangerous character of which has also been pointed out by the local Magistracy, and it is prayed therefore that Government will be good enough to allow us to repair.

30. *Public Works Establishment.*—The usual establishment of one overseer, one clerk and a peon was maintained during the year for the supervision and execution of the public works in the municipality at a cost of Rs. 1,004–1–6. There used also to be a sub-overseer doing work in the municipality, generally helping the overseer; but his services were dispensed with two years ago as it was thought we could do without him. I suppose, however, that very soon we shall have to re-entertain an

overseer as, with the introduction of water works, the construction of drains *pari passu* would also become a necessity, and the new Act, which would soon be coming into force, will be vesting in our hands enough power to force the people to construct drains wherever necessary.

Pick-axes and mamuties were purchased for Rs. 110–8–4.

31. *Grant II—Education.*—The total expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 8,598–8–11 against Rs. 8,389–11–9 in the previous year. The number of boys who were receiving instruction in all the Primary schools on the 31st March was 2,723.

32. *Salary-results Schools.*—Four schools were maintained in this year. One of these is intended for the Muhammadans and the other three for the Pallas and Pariahs. The charges incurred on them amounted to Rs. 2,216–3–1 against Rs. 1,825–13–8 in the previous year. The schools were well attended and are working very satisfactorily. There were on the 31st March 140 boys in the Muhammadan school and 162 boys in the three Palla schools. The Muhammadan school is located in the spacious Government buildings that once formed the lock hospital, and the Puttur Palla school is also held in a neat bungalow once occupied by the military authorities. The repairs of these buildings are done by the municipality. The East Pudur and the Devadanam schools for the Pallas and Pariahs are, however, without a proper habitation, and steps are being taken to remedy this defect.

33. *Results Schools.*—The total expenditure on account of the results grants paid to the schools amounted to Rs. 5,383–12–11 against Rs. 5,679–2–11 of the previous year. The grants were paid at the maximum rates for all the standards, with a reduction of 10 per cent. of the grants earned in the case of uncertificated teachers of the Upper Primary schools and in the case of all unpassed teachers of the Lower Primary schools.

34. *Inspection and Gymnasium.*—Two inspecting schoolmasters and two gymnastic instructors were maintained at a cost of Rs. 504–3–6 and Rs. 288 respectively. The municipality is divided into two ranges in each of which one inspector and one instructor work. A sum of Rs. 140–14–8 was paid to the managers of private schools by way of half grants for new furniture provided.

35. *Grant III—Sanitation and Medical Services.*—The two hospitals were maintained at a cost of Rs. 11,691–12–1 against Rs. 14,370–14–7 of the previous year. There were employed in the hospitals four hospital assistants, seven compounders and three midwives. The total number of in and out patients treated in the main hospital was 1,280 and 46,703, respectively, against 1,295 and 40,734 of the previous year. In the Jubilee dispensary 17,984 out-patients were treated against 18,020 in the previous year. The two midwives attached to the hospital attended on 30 labour cases in the hospital and 65 outside it, while the midwife of the Jubilee dispensary attended on 92 cases. The labour cases treated outside the hospital were 157 against 163 in the last year.

The hospital is about the second in the Presidency, and, under the efficient supervision of Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel W. O'Hara, is becoming vastly popular. The Surgeon-General visited the hospital during the year and made several important suggestions to the Chairman about making the institution more popular, chief amongst which are the establishment of a Lying-in hospital and the appointment of a trained nurse and matron. These have been receiving my best attention.

His Excellency Lord Wenlock was also pleased to do like honour to the place and was taken through all the hospital by the Chairman and the District Medical officer. The Governor expressed himself pleased with all that he saw.

36. *Vaccination.*—The total cost of vaccination amounted to Rs. 1,171–14–10 against Rs. 1,085–1–5 of the previous year. Four vaccinators and one vaccinatrix were employed in the year, and they have performed 1,637 operations on children under one year of age and 4,495 operations on children above one year against 1,470 and 4,600, respectively, in the previous year. Of these, 1,632 operations on children under one year and 4,239 operations on children above one year were successful against 1,452 and 4,348 cases of the last year. In addition to these cases, two of the

hospital assistants performed twenty vaccine operations on children below one year and 84 operations on children above one year, which were all successful except two cases of the latter class. There has been great improvement in the vaccination work. The vaccinatrix has been replaced by a vaccinator, as the former could not find much work. One thousand two hundred and seventy-three prosecutions were instituted for failure of the parents to have their children vaccinated. Of these, 11 were fined and the rest warned to obey the Chairman's notice of vaccination, which they did. On the day the Bench assembles for disposal of these vaccination cases, the vaccinating staff is sent on to the court-house, where all defaulters avail themselves of the opportunity to get their children vaccinated.

37. *Vital Statistics.*—There were registered in the year 1,658 births and 2,093 deaths against 2,170 births and 3,747 deaths in the last year. The deaths were distributed as follows:—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
.. ..	1,541	309
Cholera	93	22
Small-pox	730	635
Fever	238	203
Dysentery	88	76
Diarrhœa	1,057	848
Other causes		

38. *Cholera.*—Cholera prevailed in an epidemic form from December to March 1895. The disease was very severe in January and February. There were 598 attacks and 309 deaths. All precautionary measures were taken to arrest the spread of cholera. Sanitation of the town was specially cared for, and cholera medicines and disinfectants were kept at depôts specially opened and freely distributed to affected houses. A concise report on the working of the hospitals by the District Medical and Sanitary officer is hereto appended. The same will show that sufficient precautionary measures were taken by the present energetic head of the Medical department to arrest the spread of this dread epidemic. The heartfelt thanks of the townspeople are due to him on this account.

39. *Conservancy.*—The total expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 27,165–7–6 against Rs. 27,102–15–5 of the previous year. There were employed, during the year, 55 sweepers and 96 scavengers to sweep the streets and clean the public latrines and urinals. Their work was supervised by the seven inspectors and the five registrars under the control of the councillors in charge of the twelve circles into which the municipality is sub-divided for administrative convenience. There were 82 latrines in existence on the 31st March 1895, of which 41 are for males and the others for females. In the year one latrine was demolished and another one was constructed. The annual repairs to the latrines were carried out thoroughly at a cost of Rs. 687–14–10. Each latrine has a scavenger to clean and remove the filth then and there. The latrines are all of the open dry-earth system; and these alone are appreciated by the native population. Even the one covered latrine we had on the west Boulevard had to be dismantled on account of the great nuisance it had been developing into.

Seventy-seven dust carts, 29 night-soil carts, 8 urinal carts and 2 sewage water carts were engaged during the whole year in removing the sweepings to the rubbish depôts and in carrying away the night-soil and other offensive liquid matters to the night-soil depôt situate three miles away to the east of the town. The rubbish carts make four trips a day and the other carts two trips. The two big four-wheeled carts got down from Madras were used in removing refuse from Nadu street drain, VII ward, and the Big Bazaar drain. Sewage hand carts were used in the IV ward.

With a view to the systematic clearing of the numerous cess-pools in the town, I have proposed, and council have sanctioned a resolution to the effect, that each cess-pool will be cleaned out by municipal agency. The very trifling sum of 4 annas is to be charged for each cess-pool cleaned in order to make the system popular and to some extent paying.

The whole conservancy establishment turned out during the whole year very good work under the direction and supervision of the twelve ward councillors to whom the council is indebted very much for the excellent sanitary arrangements in the wards.

There is indeed much room for complaint about the carts and bullocks used for the removal of rubbish. The bad physique of these poor animals has been pointed out by the Sanitary Commissioner, and the District Medical Officer likewise follows suit. It is true and indeed it is a pity the bullocks are about the worst specimens of the oxine race, and the carts, whose several parts hold together as if by magic, have only sides made of wicker work through the holes of which the rubbish finds its way out. False economy and a pennywise policy have been the cause of this most undesirable state of things. When it is borne in mind that for Rs. 10–12–0 there has to be supplied a cart, a driver and a pair of bullocks, and that the contractor himself has to take out licenses for the said carts and animals and also to pay for maistries to see that his drivers remove the contents of dust-bins and the rubbish swept and hoarded by our men, one cannot help wondering that things are not worse. Rubbish removal is the most important service which we are doing in return for the taxes collected from the rate-payers, and some more expenditure may, without demur, be incurred towards ensuring efficiency in this department of our work. I am making arrangements to introduce a better order of things. Carts after the Madras pattern would have to do service for us hereafter, and bullocks of a stronger build should be supplied us by our contractors. As, however, about eighty carts would be required and each cart will cost about Rs. 100, the initial outlay would be something forbidding. I am entering into negotiations with local contractors to induce them to lay out money in the making of these carts. The carts, when made, will become municipal property; and for supplying bullocks of requisite power and for interest and sinking fund the council will, it is feared, have to pay about 40 or 50 per cent. more for the service. The matter is an important one and after taking proper advice in the matter, I shall report the final result to Government for approval and sanction.

40. *Private Scavenging.*—Six maistries and 102 scavengers were maintained to clean the privies in the II, IV, V and VI wards. The number of privies so cleaned was 4,151 against 3,415 in the previous year. The charges for the work amounted to Rs. 5,346–4–4, while the receipts for the service amounted to Rs. 4,004–12–9 only. However, the system cannot be said to work at a loss to the municipality, as the arrears of fees outstanding are large enough to cover the difference. Attempts are made to push on the collections of the fees in advance according to the instructions contained in paragraph 3 (3) of the Government Order reviewing our last administration report. The system was introduced into the V ward during the year and attempts are made to extend the same to the 7th ward also.

41. *Sanitation of Private Lands.*—Two hundred and twenty-three notices were issued during the year directing owners of houses and vacant lands to fence in and keep them free from insanitary conditions. In 65 cases the parties complied with the orders. Prosecutions were resorted to in 147 cases, of which 98 only were finally disposed of by the Bench of Magistrates in the year. Notices were also served on the owners of houses and bungalows to put up proper compound walls and gates, to clear off all prickly-pear and other noxious vegetation from their compounds.

42. *Grant IV, Lighting and other purposes.*—The charges on account of lighting amounted to Rs. 4,564–7–3 against Rs. 5,232–15–0 in the previous year. There were in existence on the 31st March 1895, 634 lights against 633 in the last year. Two superintendents are appointed to look after the lighting in the whole town. This portion of the councillors' work is under the supervision of an experienced councillor. The required quantity of oil is purchased locally from Messrs. Best and Co. and taken to the depôt, from where it is distributed to the various lighters. Lamps are lighted only during dark nights and during those portions of nights when there is no moon-light. There are employed 29 lighters on a pay of Rs. 5 each for lighting these 634 lamps.

43. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—There are eight markets. These were swept and kept clean by thirteen sweepers under the control of the two superintendents who look after the fort general market and the grain market respectively. The other markets are looked after by the ward Inspectors themselves. The establishment charges amount to Rs. 1,065–5–7.

There are five slaughter-houses, of which three are for sheep, one for bullocks and one for pigs. Two of these are cleaned by three sweepers, while the others are swept and washed by the renters themselves. Two superintendents, paid Rs. 10 each, are looking to the cleanliness of the slaughter-houses, taking care that no animals of questionable health are being slaughtered. These are also charged with the special work of seeing that no animals are slaughtered in quarters other than the licensed houses, and a good number of such cases have been detected and punished in the year.

44. *Avenues and Garden.*—Four coolies were engaged in the year in tending the trees planted on the roads and in improving the garden on the boulevard. The total charges amounted to Rs. 243–3–0 against Rs. 222–0–4 in the previous year.

With a view to improve the avenues in the municipality, I directed that all the existing trees should be marked and numbered with tar. The total number of trees in existence in the year was 5,233, of which 952 are fruit-bearing and the rest merely shade-giving. I hope to largely increase the avenue trees when the water-works are completed.

The mango trees planted in the enclosed garden on the western boulevard are growing very vigorously and ought to become, in the course of two years, a beautiful grove yielding a good income to the municipality. In it there are also growing a number of cocoanut trees, besides pomegranates and jack trees. This garden is in the centre of the town very near the railway station, the river and the colleges. This may be put to a further use by locating a travellers' bungalow herein. This, from its position and adjoining scenery, will be very attractive to travellers and remunerative to the council.

This ground is intended to be made a nursery for preparing young plants before being planted on the road sides. The council have resolved to extend the garden to a great length southwards towards improving the healthiness and attractiveness of the locality.

The sum of Rs. 180 is the usual contribution paid towards the maintenance of the public gardens in the cantonment. This is used by the European residents as a bandstand and for other recreative purposes.

45. *The Travellers' Bungalow.*—The bungalow establishment consisted of a mati and three servants whose pay amounted to Rs. 130–8–0. Furniture and cooking utensils were purchased for Rs. 94–10–0. There are two rooms in the bungalow for the use of which is charged a fee of Rs. 1–8–0 and As. 8 respectively per diem.

46. *Destruction of Wild Animals and Snakes.*—Five hundred and sixteen dogs were killed and got rid of at a cost of Rs. 82–14–0. Orders were issued to kill only the rabid and other objectionable dogs. Hence, the small number of dogs that were killed. A reward of Rs. 1–10–0 was given for thirteen snakes destroyed within the municipality.

47. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The total expenditure under this grant amounted to Rs. 8,598–13–6 against Rs. 7,388–10–8 in the previous year. The increase in the charges appears wholly under contributions to Government for the central office and audit establishment.

48. *Interest on Loans.*—Rs. 2,009–2–4 were paid on account of the interest on the loans taken in the year.

49. *General Remarks.*—The year under report has been one of which we may well feel satisfied. The demands rose under several headings, and the collections, both arrear and current, were pushed on very vigorously. Sanitation has been steadily kept in view, and many defects that had been year after year pointed out by the responsible authorities, have ceased to remain. For the water-works, a fresh site

further up the Cauvery was acquired, and the head-works are making such splendid progress as to earn the appreciation of the authorities for the Engineer in charge. The Medical department, under the able supervision of Dr. O'Hara, has become very popular and the results in vaccination, &c., are better than in several previous years. The dread and mysterious epidemic—cholera—again broke out amongst us, but, thanks to the timely precautions taken, was arrested before assuming considerable dimensions. The working of the system of compulsory vaccination has made small-pox a thing of the past. And with the supply of pure water which is expected to be accomplished in April, and the other sanitary improvements in the effecting of which, I am sure, the Medical Officer and my other friends would extend to me the advice and co-operation which they have been so kindly giving me till now, other and serious causes of unhealthiness in this important town would have greatly disappeared.

Some of the clerks were on leave and some were sick, and the necessary statements for the report could not be got ready as early as before. The report, however, was concluded by the 19th May, and was placed before the council on the 30th idem, but had to lie over for consideration. I beg to be excused for the delay.

ENCLOSURES.

CONCISE Annual Report for the Municipal Hospital, Trichinopoly, for the official year 1894–95.

Public Health.—The public health was good and with the exception of cholera no diseases were unduly prevalent. Epidemic cholera appeared in December 1894 and continued till March 1895; the disease being most severe in January and February. There were in all 598 attacks and 309 deaths. This was a light visitation as compared with the cholera epidemic of the preceding year and in which 1,541 deaths were recorded. Energetic steps for the suppression of the outbreak were adopted from the first, and the following report will show the measures chiefly relied upon and results achieved.

2. The guiding principles followed in the management of the epidemic were (1) the collection, disinfection and proper disposal of cholera excreta and (2) protection of sources of drinking-water against specific infection.

3. To ensure these ends the town was sub-divided into sections and a system organized by which on the occurrence of an attack of cholera (*a*) intimation was immediately conveyed to the special sanitary inspector who immediately repairing to the spot sent word in turn to the medical subordinate of the range; (*b*) cholera excreta, soiled clothing and other possible sources of infection were collected and disinfected; (*c*) each infected house was supplied with two tarred earthen pots with covers and containing some disinfectant, one pot for the cholera excreta and the other for soiled clothing; at frequent intervals these earthen pots were emptied and their contents transferred into an air-tight drum, those with excreta were carted away under proper supervision to night-soil depôts, and those containing clothes to the central washing depôt; (*d*) the due delivery of the infected night-soil and soiled clothing was controlled by a system of check receipts; (*e*) the washing depôt was under the management of a special inspector and was frequently inspected; (*f*) special scavengers were engaged in the collection and removal of infected excreta, the permanent staff of scavengers not being employed on this work; (*g*) infected houses were white-washed and their surroundings specially looked to; (*h*) medical treatment was afforded in all cases where patients were willing to receive it; (*i*) destitute persons attacked with cholera were admitted to the cholera sheds in the main hospital; (*j*) the services of the police were enlisted for the detection and report of cholera cases and for the conservation of the principal drinking-water channels; (*k*) the perambulatory municipal executive was also repeatedly instructed and warned not to neglect these duties; (*l*) all the wards were daily inspected by one or more of the controlling medical staff; the hospital assistant in medical charge of the special cholera staff being allowed a pony carriage (jutka); (*m*) the special establishment with a small anticipatory margin was increased *pari passu* with the progress of the epidemic.

Results achieved.—The satisfactory registration of every case of cholera; the disinfection of all available specific excreta; protection of sources of drinking-water; increased attention to general insanitary conditions, and, if it is not to be regarded as merely a coincidence, the comparatively short duration of the epidemic. Cases of cholera occurred in every ward in the town including the cantonment and both regimental lines.

4. The medical subordinates and a few inspectors have worked with zeal and energy and are deserving of special commendation.

5. Inconvenience was occasioned by the insufficiency of scavengers. Members of this class could not be induced, even at offer of double wages, to undertake temporary cholera work.

6. Though not actively co-operating in the work of disinfection of cholera excreta, soiled clothes, &c., the people of infected houses have passively complied with requirements and up to date not a single complaint has been made. All requisitions made on the Municipal Chairman have been responded to with alacrity, excepting in the case of providing increased scavengering staff, and this for reasons stated appears to have been beyond his control.

7. *Vital Statistics.*—From the recorded results the registration of vital statistics chiefly as regards births would appear to be very defective. Only 1,658 births are recorded for a population of 90,609, *i.e.*, 18·29 per mille! and a quarter less than the total births registered during the year preceding! The death-rate recorded was 23·09 per mille. The total deaths being 2,093 as against 3,747 in the year preceding. It is hoped that the measures suggested in the Government Order on the new budget will ensure more reliable results in future. The deaths were distributed as follows;—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
Cholera	1,541	309
Small-pox	93	22
Fever	730	635
Dysentery	238	203
Diarrhœa	88	76
Other causes	1,057	848

8. *Sanitation.*—For the purpose of ordinary conservancy the town of Trichinopoly is divided into seven wards in charge of fourteen inspectors with seventeen peons. These men are under the immediate orders of the ward councillors who exercise general supervision over them. Sweepings from the public streets and refuse are removed daily in 74 open carts to the rubbish depôt or burnt in cinerators; the ashes are ultimately used as manure. The night-soil and urine are collected daily from the public latrines and urinals and carried to selected depôts, buried in trenches and subsequently sold to ryots as manure; there are 28 night-soil, 8 urinal and 1 sewage carts for the purpose; there are 85 public latrines (two pucka built, one corrugated iron, four brick-wall enclosures and three tatty): Private scavengering also is in force, private privies 4,232 in number are also attended by municipal agency. The supervising agency is poor and ill-paid; the establishment for the removal of night-soil and rubbish is inefficient and of the poorest description.

Drinking-water is obtained chiefly from the river Cauvery and its channels, also from tanks. Watchmen are appointed over these to guard against pollution. The quality of the water is fair. All the channels which feed the tanks which are set apart for drinking purposes are open and liable to pollution. The scheme for supplying the town with river water is in progress. Rs. 35,656–9–0 have already been expended on it.

There is no system of drainage; the main roads and streets are supplied with side drains for carrying off storm water. These drains are also the receptacles for house water and rubbish. The side drains in the main bazaar street have recently been re-constructed and are very useful as far as they go.

The main defects are deficient latrine accommodation, insufficient supervision of, and inadequate agency for, the removal of night-soil and rubbish and the pollution of, sources of drinking-water.

9. *Vaccination.*—Animal vaccination direct from calf to arm is employed. During the year 6,132 cases were operated, of which 5,871 were successful. The vaccine depôt is located in the main municipal hospital and the work is conducted under the supervision of the District Surgeon. Of the 6,132 cases reported 1,637 were in subjects under one year of age, *i.e.*, in the proportion of 98·7 to the births registered during the year. There were 1,273 prosecutions instituted on account of failure to vaccinate. Of these 11 were punished and 1,262 were warned.

10. *Hospitals and Dispensaries*—(*a*) *Nature and Sufficiency of Accommodation.*—Eight well designed pucka buildings on the detached principle—three terraced and five tiled. The terraced afford accommodation for a surgery and the treatment of out-patients, the office, operating room, medical store-room and purveyor's office and linen room.

Of the tiled buildings two are large main wards for native male and female patients and are each capable of accommodating 24 patients.

One narrow line of five compartments for lying-in and other special cases.

A similar building opposite to it is used for special patients (male) who generally diet themselves. Each compartment of these buildings has a courtyard behind it, where cooking and bathing can be carried on in privacy. The remaining tiled building is used for European and Eurasian male patients and affords accommodation for three patients.

There are two thatched sheds close to the male and female main wards for the treatment of special bad cases and afford each accommodation for eight patients.

Two cholera sheds at the end of the compound have been thoroughly repaired during the year and an additional contagious shed has been built for small-pox cases.

The construction of a special lying-in hospital recommended by the Surgeon-General has been sanctioned in the new budget and will when completed be a great boon to the town.

(*b*) *State of repair of Buildings.*—Those buildings which needed repair are being repaired now.

(*c*) *State of repair of Furniture.*—Furniture and fittings sufficient and their condition generally good.

(*d*) *Number of Patients treated as compared with previous years*—

	In-door.	Out-door.
1890–91	869	44,598
1891–92	1,048	37,973
1892–93	1,042	45,837
1893–94	1,295	40,734
1894–95	1,280	46,703

There has been an increase of 5,969 cases in the out-patients during the year under report.

(*e*) *Mortality and actual causes of it*—

Cholera	30
Rheumatism	2
Diseases of the nervous system	4
Respiratory system	4
Connective tissue	2
Digestive system	1
Dysentery	16
Leprosy	1
Circulatory system	2
Ulcers	1
Diarrhœa	12
Parturition	2
Debility from old age	1
General diseases	8
Lung ,,	8
Diseases of the urinary system	3
Local injuries	2

Of fatal cases a great many came to hospital in a helpless condition from advanced disease and exhaustion. This is frequently the case amongst pilgrims.

(*f*) *Operations and Results*—

	In-door.		Out-door.		Results.	
	Major.	Minor.	Major.	Minor.		
1890–91					Of the 66 major operations performed—	
1891–92	22	56	12	2,752	Cured	49
1892–93	23	37	23	2,611	Relieved	13
1893–94	30	50	18	2,945	Discharged otherwise	2
1894–95	17	70	29	2,479	Died	1
	38	72	28	1,821	Remaining	1
					Total	66

(*g*) *Establishment, whether sufficient and efficient.*—The existing establishment would be sufficient and efficient if a special Assistant Surgeon were appointed to immediate executive charge.

(*h*) *Midwives—Work actually done*—

	In-door.	Out-door.
1893–94	37	87
1894–95	30	65

The decrease in the number of cases attended out of hospital is due to one of the two sanctioned midwives having resigned and her place not being filled for ten months, the services of a trained midwife not being available for the salary. In the new budget the entertainment of a matron has been sanctioned and it is hoped that midwifery work will show better results.

(*i*) *If dispensaries for caste and gosha women, who cannot, or will not, attend the ordinary dispensaries, have been working, a special note should be added to their working.*—Representations were made for the opening of a gosha hospital, but owing to the heavy expenditure incurred by water works, the municipality is unable to carry out any proposal at present.

General Remarks.—The number of deaths registered from small-pox in the Trichinopoly Municipality has been 22 against 93 in the previous year. The deaths from small-pox for the past five years has been as follows :—

1890–91	65	1893–94	93
1891–92	129	1894–95	22
1892–93	150		

The scheme for supplying the town with filtered river water for drinking is in active progress, and will it is hoped help, on completion, to check the regularly-recurring attacks of cholera to which the town is subject.

TRICHINOPOLY,
14*th May* 1895.

(Signed) W. O'HARA, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

No. 1340.

Forwarded.

14*th May* 1895.

(Signed) S. T. RUNGASWAMI,
Chairman, Municipal Council.

ENCLOSURE.

CONCISE Report of Municipal Jubilee Dispensary, Woriore, for the official year ending 31st March 1895.

I. Public Health.—Cholera broke out towards the beginning of December and lasted till March 1895. There were 36 admissions with 19 deaths from this cause. There has been nothing unusual other than this to endanger public health.

II. Vital Statistics.—Vital statistics are maintained for the town by the municipality and not separately for Woriore.

III. Sanitation.—Sanitation of Woriore is good. There is no overcrowding and conservancy arrangements are adequate for ordinary wants. Drinking-water is obtained from the Oyakondan and tanks set apart over which watchmen are maintained to prevent abuse.

IV. Vaccination.—It has considerably progressed with compulsory vaccination ; 94 cases were vaccinated by the medical subordinate with two failures against 99 with three failures last year.

V. Hospital and Dispensary.—The dispensary has been specially built and there are only three rooms.

(*a*) *Nature and sufficiency of Accommodation.*—Accommodation is not enough and the proposal to add another room and the Surgeon-General's suggestion to enlarge it yet remains unnoticed.*

* Standard plans have been applied for.

(*b*) *State of repair of Building.*—The dispensary building and compound walls are in good repair.

(*c*) *State of Furniture.*—The furniture and fittings are in good order and adequate.

(*d*) *Number of Patients treated as compared with previous year.*—Total number of out-patients treated during the year 17,984 and average daily sick 70·38 against 18,020 and daily sick of 71·55 against last year.

(*e*) *Mortality and actual cause of it.*—This is an out-patient dispensary. There were nineteen deaths from cholera this year against thirty last year.

(*f*) *Operation and results.*—Three hundred and seventy-nine minor operations were performed during the year against 447 last year and the decrease has arisen from the fall in the number of patients brought from villages to be operated upon.

(*g*) *Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.*—One second-class hospital assistant (M. K. Bappoo Menon) ; a compounder on Rs. 12, a midwife on Rs. 12, a peon on Rs. 5 and a sweeper on Rs. 4–8–0 a month complete the establishment. Nothing has been known of Surgeon-General's recommendation to attach a third-class hospital assistant to this dispensary.

(*h*) *Midwives and work actually done.*—A midwife has been attached to this dispensary since the 24th April 1892 and she has attended 92 cases against 76 last year.

(*i*) *If Dispensary for Caste and Gosha Women, &c.*—None in existence.

(*j*) *General Remarks.*—None.

WORIORE,
7*th May* 1895. (Signed) M. K. BAPPOO,
Second-class Hospital Assistant.

10*th May* 1895. („) W. O'HARA, Surgn.-Lt.-Col.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

No. 1339.

Forwarded.

14*th May* 1895. (Signed) S. T. RUNGASWAMI AIYAR,
Chairman, Municipal Council.

Submitted.

2. The roads are in a fair condition.

18*th June* 1895. (Signed) KHADIR NAVAZ KHAN,
Deputy Collector.

Forwarded.

2. *Paragraph* 3.—Four meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum against one in the previous year. The average attendance of the official members was only one out of five.

3. *Receipts*—(*a*) *Tax on Buildings, Paragraph* 6.—The scrutiny of the registers ordered by Government in paragraph 3 (i) of G.O., No. 1180, dated 31st August 1894, reviewing the administration report for 1893–94, does not appear to have been made. The number of houses taxed was 2,829 less than the total number of houses as per census (Statement IX).

(*b*) *Tax on Arts, Paragraph* 8.—The Government Order sanctioning the levy of the tax on the last three classes was received in September, so that the excuse given for the non-collection of the balance of Rs. 844–8–0 is hardly satisfactory.

(*c*) *Coercive Processes, Paragraph* 10.—The number of warrants that remained unexecuted at the end of the year was 1,415 involving Rs. 3,060–6–0, against 638 with Rs. 1,266–1–0 in the previous year. This is to be regretted.

(*d*) *Private Scavenging Fees, Paragraph* 21.—The fees were not collected in advance in spite of the repeated orders of Government. The almost entire disregard of the rules regulating the method of collection and remittance of these fees rendered it possible for a bill-collector to embezzle nearly Rs. 400 and for the embezzlement to remain unnoticed for a period of six months. No security having been taken from the man, who absconded and is not to be found, it is unlikely that the amount will ever be recovered. The system was worked at a loss of Rs. 1,341–7–7, *i.e.*, Rs. 5,346–4–4 *minus* Rs. 4,004–12–9. The uncollected balance of fees was 41 per cent. under arrears (Statement IV-B) and 45 per cent. under current (Statement IV-A).

4. *Expenditure*—(*a*) *Education.*—The number of untrained or unpassed teachers in the schools aided from municipal funds was 69 out of 113, or 61 per cent. against 54 per cent. in the previous year. The number of unpassed teachers alone was 23 per cent. As observed by the Assistant Inspector, this is a high percentage for a town like Trichinopoly. It would appear that the orders of Government in paragraph 4 (2) of G.O., No. 1180, dated 31st August 1894, were not enforced with sufficient rigour.

(*b*) *Vital Statistics.*—The number of births registered was only 1,658, for a population of 90,609, against 2,170 in 1893–94; the figure has not been below 2,000 for some years. It is not known in this office whether the report and explanation called for in paragraph 4 (4) of G.O., No. 1180, dated 31st August 1894, have as yet been submitted.

29*th June* 1895. (Signed) E. A. ELWIN,
Acting Collector.

C.No 2058/m

Trichinopoly

(2) *Education.*—The net expen
12·7 per cent. of the receipts from
secondary and the remainder to primary
to maintain one secondary and three p
aided thirty-nine primary schools wit
The attendance in these schools showe
departmental and grant examinations
regretted however that more than 5 pe
to lapse, and that the percentage of
aided schools to the male population of
the average for all municipalities (54·2
unpassed teachers in the aided schools
previous year. In this connection, t
drawn to the Collector's remarks in para
of Government referred to by him shou

(3) *Medical relief.*—The number
fell of slightly, but off the out-patients
is invited to the District Surgeon's rema
to be in immediate executive charge
17,984 out-patients were treated again
midwives employed by the municipal c
labour against 200 cases attended by t
attributed to the fact that the place of or
the whole of the year.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statist*
during the year was 6,236 or only 37
successful operations on children under
for all municipalities. In the face of th
Commissioner on this subject in his ins
December 1894, No. 2021 M., the
conclusion that "there has been great i
municipal council should devote greater a

The registration of vital statistics sh
were considerably below the normal. T
prosecution was instituted during the y
increased attention is required.

(5) *Sanitation.*—Nearly 97 per c
utilized and the expenditure amounted t
The inspection notes of the Sanitary Co
December 1894, No. 2021 M., show that
from satisfactory. The defects noticed b
permit in the current year. The report
of his letter will be awaited.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year clos
per cent. of the ordinary receipts, but the
for expenditure on the water-supply schem

The details given in paragraph 10 (
were unnecessary; a separate report on th
submitted.

The administration of the municipality
improvement on that of the previous year,

(True E

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Trichinop
" Collector of Trichinopoly.
" President, District Board, Trichinopoly.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
Editors' Table.

2. The municipal council held t
previous year. Four others were a
attendance of the non-official membe
that, notwithstanding the remarks i
No. 1180 M., the attendance of the
were filled by election during the ye
of the voters concerned attending the

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to the
classes of the schedule, the number o
demand under this head rose from 82
tively. The demand under the tax o
that under the tax on lands remai
attention of the municipal council
paragraph 3 (*a*) of his endorsement.
revision of the house-tax registers un
should be taken up at once. The la
should be thoroughly revised in the cu
cases should be reported to Governme

(2) The current collections und
previous year, were still fair; but thos
not satisfactory. As observed by the
for the decline in the case of the first
arrear collections under all heads were
Rs. 428 was written off during the year
in paragraph 3 (1) of G.O., dated 3
taxes on buildings and lands dating back
were allowed to disfigure the munici
should be adjusted without further del

(3) Coercion was resorted to m
number of warrants remaining unexec
large. The council has apparently paid
ment in the review of the previous year's rep

(4) There was an increase in the receip
and carts, and from markets, but the rever
remained stationary, while the income from l
The attention of the district board will be dra
graph 11 of his report. The municipal counci
Taluk Board its proposal to reduce the contr
municipal hospital, and report the result to Go

(5) The number of houses served by the
3,415 to 4,151, but the service was worked at
council against Rs. 1,383 in 1893–94. It is to
of Rs. 7,638 under this head, only Rs. 4,005
the year. Had the repeated orders of Governm
in advance been followed, the service might ha
income instead of involving it in loss. In t
municipal council will be drawn to the Collector
endorsement. In his letter disposed of in G.O.,
the chairman stated that he was giving increase
results achieved are most disappointing. The G
council will at once awake to a sense of its resp
more real efforts to extend the service throughou
porting.

4. *Expenditure* (1) *Public Works.*—The only i
during the year was the water-supply scheme, on
spent up to 31st March 1895 against an estimate
communications amounted to Rs. 13,328, or 114·
and the Revenue Divisional officer reports that the
As the council is now in a better financial positio
of funds required for the repairs to the Shamian tan
chairman's report should be submitted for the sanc

ORDER—dated 18th October 1895, No. 1665, M., Local and Municipal.

The receipts and charges of the Trichinopoly Municipality for 1894-95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893-94 :—

—	Actuals, 1893-94.	Budget estimate, 1894-95.	Revised estimate, 1894-95.	Actuals, 1894-95.
Receipts.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	1,90,948			
Tax on Arts	8,133	66,150	7,670	7,617
,, on Buildings and Lands	30,038	10,550	10,550	9,751
,, on Vehicles and Animals	6,445	27,420	33,520	31,041
,, on Carts	5,011	6,120	6,120	6,910
Tolls	11,861	5,210	5,270	5,475
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	1,735	11,000	11,000	11,614
Conservancy Receipts	6,550	1,320	1,240	1,312
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	176	6,550	6,550	6,550
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	598	120	130	201
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	17,810	570	570	681
License fees	1,320	17,200	16,360	18,810
Other fees	4,426	1,500	1,500	1,202
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	2,713	4,810	4,810	5,164
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	479	1,200	2,500	2,539
Grants and Contributions from Government	33,624	480	480	698
,, ,, from Local Boards	4,673	1,570	40,930	41,355
Recoveries for services to Private Individuals	3,471	4,650	4,650	3,115
Miscellaneous	39	4,010	6,010	4,006
Loans	..	40	30	266
Advances recovered	4,364	30,000	1,90,000	1,00,000
Total	3,32,414	2,00,470	3,870	4,230
			2,63,700	2,62,537
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Buildings	390	1,000	1,000	26
Water-supply	2,20,371	86,600	86,600	63,229
Repairs—				
Communications	14,285	13,000	13,000	13,328
Buildings	4,111	4,000	4,000	4,492
Drainage	7	3,000	3,000	2,028
Water-supply	1,158	1,420	2,480	1,134
Establishment	1,018	1,030	1,030	1,004
Tools and Plant and other stores	214	300	300	111
Total	2,41,554	1,10,350	1,11,410	85,352
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	48	260	260	55
Municipal School—				
On the Salary-result System	1,826	1,760	1,760	2,231
Result Grants	5,679	5,700	5,700	5,384
Inspection	485	520	520	504
Miscellaneous	352	910	910	439
Total	8,390	9,150	9,150	8,613
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	14,371	14,950	14,660	11,692
Contributions	2,075	2,080	2,080	1,250
Vaccination	1,085	1,100	1,100	1,172
Registration of Births and Deaths	867	940	940	889
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering	33,670	35,550	35,560	34,299
Total	52,068	54,320	54,340	49,302
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	5,233	5,010	5,020	4,564
Markets and Slaughter-houses	1,399	1,610	1,580	1,532
Travellers' Bungalows	123	230	230	225
Avenues	222	..	..	..
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	1,505	2,130	2,130	1,942
Total	8,482	9,010	8,960	8,263
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	7,389	8,770	8,770	8,599
Repayment of Debt	..	6,560	..	..
Interest on loan	..	..	2,010	2,009
Advances recoverable	6,821	..	100	4,334
Refunds	93	500	500	21
Balance	7,617	1,810	68,460	96,044
Total	3,32,414	2,00,470	2,63,700	2,62,537

-four meetings against twenty-two in the
ned for want of a quorum. The average
ntinued to be good, but it is unsatisfactory
agraph 2 of G.O., dated 31st August 1894,
als declined and was very poor. Four seats
d all of these were contested; 43·1 per cent.

nsion of the tax on arts to the last three
sons assessed to this tax and the net current
d Rs. 8,343 to 2,153 and Rs. 10,522, respec-
dings also exhibited an increase of Rs. 530;
almost stationary. In this connection the
n be drawn to the Collector's remarks in
advantage will be gained by putting off the
the Municipal Act is amended, and the work
tax registers which are also five years old
ent year. The result of the revision in both
as soon as the work is completed.

the tax on arts, though not so good as in the
nder the taxes on buildings and lands, were
llector, the excuse offered by the chairman
these cannot be considered adequate. The
so indifferent. It is observed that a sum of
irrecoverable. Notwithstanding the remarks
August 1894, No. 1180 M., arrears of the
as far as 1891–92 and 1889–90, respectively,
books. This is unsatisfactory, and they

more than in the previous year, but the
ed at the close of the year was still unduly
but little regard to the remarks of Govern-
ear's report.

he receipts from the taxes on vehicles, animals
the revenue derived from the sale of sweepings
he from license fees and fines showed a decline.
ll be drawn to the chairman's remarks in para-
al council should discuss with the Trichinopoly
the contribution hitherto paid on account of the
ult to Government.

ed by the private scavenging agency rose from
worked at a loss of Rs. 1,341 to the municipal
It is to be regretted that out of a total demand
s. 4,005 or 52 per cent. were realized within
Government directing the collection of all fees
e might have brought the council a substantial
oss. In this connection the attention of the
e Collector's remarks in paragraph 3 (*d*) of his
f in G.O., dated 9th January 1895, No. 23 M.,
g increased attention to this subject, but the
g. The Government trusts that the municipal
of its responsibility in this matter, and make
e throughout the town and to make it self-sup-

-The only important new work under execution
scheme, on which a sum of Rs. 3,88,033 was
an estimate of Rs. 5,02,050. The outlay on
28, or 114·8 per cent. of the income from tolls,
rts that the town roads were in a fair condition.
cial position, an application for the allotment
Shanian tank referred to in paragraph 29 of the
for the sanction of Government.

on education amounted to Rs. 8,231 or
on. Of this, Rs. 924 were devoted to
ation. The municipal council continued
schools on the salary-results system, and
lt grants against forty-two in 1893–94.
ight improvement, and the results of the
em were on the whole fair. It is to be
. of the allotment for grants was allowed
nder instruction in the municipal and
ol-going age (45·8) continued to be below
1893–94. The number of untrained and
ed an increase over the figures of the
tention of the municipal council will be
h 4 of his endorsement. The instructions
followed in future.

n-patients treated in the municipal hospital
eased by 5,969. The council's attention
egarding the need of an Assistant Surgeon
e hospital. In the Woriur dispensary,
8,020 in the previous year. The three
cil attended between them 187 cases of
midwives in 1893–94. The decrease is
f the midwives remained vacant for nearly

—The total number of persons vaccinated
e than in 1893–94, ~~and the number of~~
~~year continued to be below the average~~
~~facts and of~~ the remarks of the Sanitary
ion notes recorded in G.O., dated 22nd
~~rnment cannot endorse the chairman's~~
~~rovement in the vaccination work."~~ The
ention to this subject in the current year.
ed a retrogression, and the rates recorded
is not, however, surprising for only one
ar for omission to register. Here again

nt. of the allotment for conservancy was
29·7 per cent. of the ordinary receipts.
missioner recorded in G.O., dated 22nd
he sanitary condition of the town were far
him should be remedied as far as funds
romised by the chairman in paragraph 39

d with a balance of Rs. 96,044 or 83·1
greater portion of this sum will be required
e in progress.

e) of the District Medical Officer's report
e Woriur dispensary need not in future be

during the year under review showed ~~little~~ so slight
and cannot yet be considered satisfactory.
xtract.)

ply. J. Westlake Chief Secretary.

8/11/07

Daiva colts

the total of both classes being 48000 during the year

The Council forgets that the interests primarily at stake are not those of the teachers, but of the pupils & their parents, who are entitled to the services of properly qualified masters for the schools they are due to pay

The attention of the Council is again directed

Can the be accepted as trustworthy?

was

It is therefore to be regretted that so little practical character has been shown in the way of remedying the defects

as it should be.

Trichinopoly Municipal
Report for 1894-95

Trichy

C.S.

P.S.

No. 1665 M., 18TH OCTOBER 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. S. T. RANGASWAMI AIYAR Avargal, B.A., B.L., Rao Bahadur, Chairman, Municipal Council, Trichinopoly, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Deputy Collector of Trichinopoly), dated Trichinopoly, 15th June 1895, No. 18.

I have the honour to submit my report on the administration of the Trichinopoly Municipality for the year 1894–95.

I.—THE COUNCIL.

2. The constitution of the council remained unaltered during the year under report. There were only 21 councillors in office on the 31st March 1895 against the 22 on the rolls at the commencement of the year. Out of the 21, 4 are officials and the rest non-officials. There were 3 European councillors among the said number.

3. *Meetings.*—The council held 24 meetings in the year against 22 in the last year. The average attendance at the meetings was 13 or 54·16 per cent. of the sanctioned strength, while that for the previous year was 13·22. Four meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum in the year.

4. *Elections.*—Four vacancies occurred in the year among the elective seats of the council and were duly filled up. All the elections were keenly contested, 41·33 per cent. of the electors having attended the polling. The total number of registered voters on the 31st March was 2,256 against 1,949 of the previous year. The increase in the number of voters is due to more careful registration and to the operation of the VI class of the profession-tax schedule in this year.

II.—RECEIPTS.

5. The total receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 2,54,905–8–5 against Rs. 2,56,030 anticipated in the revised estimate and Rs. 1,41,466–1–2, the actuals of the previous year. The year's receipts exceed the actuals of the last year by about Rs. 1,13,440, and this increase is explained by the loan of a lakh of rupees received from Government and by the larger collections shown under various items.

6. *Tax on Buildings.*—The total demand, both arrear and current, amounted to Rs. 32,338–8–0, of which Rs. 27,607–2–0 were collected against Rs. 26,719–9–0 in the previous year.

The taxes on the buildings were completely revised in 1890–91, but the assessment on the improved and enlarged houses was revised and the newly-erected houses were brought under assessment in the year. The valuation of houses is based on the actual rentals for which the houses are or could be rented out to occupiers, while that of the Government and the Railway offices is calculated at 5 per cent. on the cost of the buildings. When the percentage of house and land taxes is definitively fixed by Government under the Act as soon to be amended, I propose making a house-to-house visitation for revising the house-tax registers.

7. *Tax on Lands.*—The total demand amounted to Rs. 4,485–6–0, of which Rs. 3,432–14–0 was collected against Rs. 3,318–3–0 in the last year.

The annual value of the lands is fixed at the market price of the gross produce or on the rents for which the lands are leased out to cultivators. 2,003·53 acres of wet lands are under assessment in this municipality. There was a larger area of wet lands under our jurisdiction, but since G.O., No. 1770 M., dated 27th October 1892, 402 acres of land were, unfortunately for us, relieved of the liability to municipal taxation.

8. *Tax on Arts.*—The demand under this item rose to Rs. 10,522 against Rs. 8,343 in the previous year. The increase is mainly due to the operation of the last three classes of the schedule which were put in force in this year for the first time and to a new method of scrutinising taxation. The system which I pursue towards arriving at a proper assessment is most conducive to securing the desired end of bringing into the register and under the proper classification all persons that ought to pay. The new registers are prepared in the rough by the ward councillors with the help of the last year's register. With a view to rectify any shortcomings that might have been allowed to creep in—the ward councillors are generally the candidates that have been returned by a majority of votes in the ward and as such may unconsciously entertain prejudices—I send on these registers to the other councillors residing in the ward, and who at the time of the election had been thrown over by the rate-payers, in their preference for the rival candidate. This revision of the rough register rectifies any shortcoming, and I adopt the higher figure entered in the list, leaving the parties to their right of appealing to the council.

The collections amounted to Rs. 9,749–13–3. The balance, amounting to Rs. 844–8–0, could not be realized in the year, as the tax on the last three classes was newly levied and bills were issued rather late after receipt of G.O., No. 1165 M., Mis. dated 28th August 1894, in September.

9. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The demand registers for these taxes were as usual prepared by the out-door servants under the supervision of the councillors in charge of the wards. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 12,381–12–0 against Rs. 11,455–12–0 in the last year. The increase is due to the special supervision exercised over the ward servants and to the rule, which I am now working, of making the inspectors pay from their pockets for carts, &c., which they have omitted to take notice of, but which have been subsequently brought into account by a specially appointed officer who gets a percentage upon the cases detected. This has a wholesome influence upon our inspectors.

The compulsory registration of vehicles and carts under the Hackney Carriage Act affords us another means of checking the work of our servants by comparing our registers with those preserved by the police. With this assistance, the increase in the revenue is hoped to be kept up.

10. *Coereive Processes.*—There were issued during the year 7,592 warrants, involving Rs. 18,290–14–0, including the number of those that remained unexecuted at the close of the last year. Out of these, 1,415 warrants, involving Rs. 3,060–6–0, remained unexecuted in the year. In 96 cases only was property distrained.

There were also instituted 37 prosecutions for the collection of taxes amounting to Rs. 215. All of them were disposed of in the course of the year, with the exception of only six cases involving Rs. 41.

11. *Tolls.*—The receipts from tolls amounted to Rs. 11,614–6–6 against Rupees 11,861–6–5 of the previous year. This revenue consists of the one-third of the net income from tolls collected by the district board who have the management of the toll-gates around the town.

I am afraid, however, that during the next year there would be a fall in this item of revenue; as the system, now introduced into the district board, of issuing compound licenses to the villagers within a radius of three miles beyond municipal limits will tell vastly upon the amounts to which the farming out of toll-gates has till now been fetching.

12. *License Fees.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,201–11–0 against Rs. 1,320–5–4 in the previous year. This income consists of the fees levied

for licenses granted for the offensive and dangerous trades, marriage pandals erected in the public streets and similar purposes. The decrease in the receipts is not large enough to require any explanation.

13. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The rate of taxation per head of population was As. 11–5 against As. 10–10 of the previous year inclusive of tolls, and was As. 9–4 against As. 8–9 of the previous year exclusive of tolls.

14. *Income from Markets.*—The total demand including arrears amounted to Rs. 16,978–14–0 against Rs. 17,048–14–0 of the previous year. The collections rose to Rs. 16,448–1–0 against Rs. 15,557–2–0 in the last year. The income has been greatly developed and almost completely realized in the year under report. There is only a small balance of Rs. 526–11–0 left uncollected and these are mostly the rents of the stalls due for March last. This is indeed very satisfactory.

The income from the markets consists of the rents of stalls and the fees levied on articles of food taken into them for sale. The markets were all leased out to farmers, except the stalls in the fort market, the fort butchers' market and the grain market, which were managed departmentally.

The net income derived from the markets, after deducting all charges incurred on account of the establishment and annual repairs, amounted to Rs. 13,376–11–5 against Rs. 13,954–11–7 in the previous year.

15. *Income from Slaughter-houses.*—The income from the slaughter-houses amounted to Rs. 2,361–8–0 against Rs. 2,253 of the previous year. The increase in the receipts is due to competition at the sale of leases. There are five slaughter-houses in different wards of the municipality which are all leased out to renters who make collections at the rates entered in the margin.

Fee per sheep	..	..	6 pies.
Do. pig	..	..	6 „
Do. bullock	..	..	3 annas.

The net income from the slaughter-houses after deducting all charges amounted to Rs. 1,682–1–10 against Rs. 1,768–2–9 of the previous year.

16. *Travellers' Bungalow.*—The fees from the bungalow amounted to Rs. 171–8–0 against Rs. 282–12–0 in the last year. The collections were made departmentally. The income depends on the number of visitors who stay in the cantonment, and cannot but be fluctuating.

17. *Rent of Lands and Buildings.*—The income from these amounted to Rupees 558–0–11 against Rs. 755–1–8 of the previous year. The sources of this revenue are the waste lands leased out for pasturage, the cocoanut gardens on the Boulevard and the mantapam which once formed the arrack godowns. The rains had been holding back during the year and the lease for pasturage did not therefore fetch as much as in previous years.

18. *Fines.*—The receipts from fines under the Municipal and other Acts amounted to Rs. 2,539–1–2 against Rs. 2,713–2–3 of the previous year.

19. *Endowments.*—The municipal hospital is the only endowed institution under the management of the council. Its funded capital amounts to Rs. 12,407–8–2 against Rs. 12,392–14–2 of the previous year. Of this sum, Rs. 12,000 are invested in the reduced $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. Government promissory notes and are in the hands of the Accountant-General, and the remainder is lodged in the local Postal Savings Bank. The difference over the figures of the last year is due to the interest due for one year having been allowed to accumulate in the Bank book.

The hospital receipts are made up of the interest on the capital, the sale-proceeds of medicines and the rents of the twenty stalls in the China bazaar. The income from these sources amounted to Rs. 1,219–14–7 against Rs. 1,076–14–4 of the previous year.

20. *Conservancy Receipts.*—The receipts from the sale of night-soil and street sweepings amounted to Rs. 6,550 as in the last year. The sweepings and other refuse

are removed to the rubbish depôts wherefrom the contractors sell them for manure. The night-soil is buried in pits in a specially appointed depôt for a whole year and after a year sold for manure.

The Sanitary Commissioner has advised the removal of the various rubbish depôts in the town to a place far removed from the peopled parts of the town. The council have accordingly sanctioned the acquisition of certain lands to the east of the town on the Tanjore road side. The matter is now under correspondence, and the rubbish depôts would in the immediate future be removed to outside municipal limits. This, besides extirpating a nuisance, would also be conferring a great boon on the outside villages, as it is expected that, not having frequently to pay for passing and re-passing the toll-gates, they would go in largely for the manure.

21. *Private Scavenging Fees.*—The total receipts amounted to Rs. 4,004–12–9 against Rs. 3,470–12–3 of the previous year. The fees are calculated at the rate of half an anna per head in the houses served by our agency.

22. *Grants and Contributions from Government.*—The sum of Rs. 166 is the half grant received from Government towards the pay of the two gymnastic instructors who are employed in teaching physical exercises in all the schools that have no separate instructors.

The sum of Rs. 1,574 consists of the usual grant of Rs. 1,188 made for the maintenance of the cantonment roads and of the special contribution of Rs. 386 received in the year for the repairs done to the rail fencing along the roads forming the Kudumurti flood bank which was damaged by the floods of November 1893.

The next item of Rs. 39,356 comprises the free grant from Government of Rs. 29,030 given for the water-supply scheme, and the sum of Rs. 10,326 received from the Military department, being the balance of their share of the revised estimate.

The sum of Rs. 244 is the contribution paid by the Military department on account of the profession-tax of the officers of the regiments stationed here.

23. *Contributions from the Local Boards.*—The contributions for the maintenance of the municipal hospital amounted to Rs. 3,000 only against Rs. 4,500 of the previous year. Of this sum, Rs. 1,500 was paid by the district board and Rs. 1,500 by the Trichinopoly Taluk Board who ought to pay Rs. 3,000. The latter have quietly withheld payment of one-half their contribution, and when pressed for payment of the full amount, they stated that it was in contemplation to reduce their contribution to half the usual sum. Against this proposal of the taluk board, the municipal council have repeatedly protested. The municipal hospital is always open to, and does treat, a very large number of patients who belong to the surrounding taluks and chiefly to the Trichinopoly taluk in which the municipality is situate.

The cost borne by the municipality for the maintenance of the hospitals this year comes up to Rs. 8,117–3–0.

The sum of Rs. 114–6–4 was received from the district board, being half the cost of the repairs done to the race course roads.

24. *Interest on Investment.*—Rs. 159–0–2 is the accumulated interest received in this year on the 500-rupee promissory note kept in the chest as a part of the working balance.

25. *Loans.*—A loan of one lakh of rupees was taken on account of the water-supply scheme from the Provincial funds. This year it is proposed to borrow Rs. 32,000 from the same source. These two loans are quite sufficient for carrying out the whole scheme.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

26. *Grant I—Public Works—Communications.*—The roads were maintained in very good order during the year at a cost of Rs. 13,328–1–1 against Rs. 14,285–5–6 of the previous year. We were put to special difficulty in the maintenance of our roads on account of the great scarcity for water which prevailed during the hot season. The tanks, channels and the rivers had all failed and even the Cauvery was dried up. I was put to the special expense of sinking wells in the beds of the Wyacondon and the Cauvery respectively.

There are 37 miles of roads in the municipality, of which 34 are metalled and 3 only unmetalled. This year it is proposed to have all the important streets and lanes in the wards gravelled, as this will also improve the sanitation of the wards. Already by this time the Jaffir Sahib street, the Shamshiran street and the Singara Tope street have been metalled and, before the year is over, some more will be served in their turn.

27. *Buildings.*—The provision for the new latrines was not utilized, as the sites have not yet been acquired by the revenue officers up to date. Only a temporary tatti latrine was constructed in the first ward for Rs. 25–9–4.

The outlay for the repairs of buildings amounted to Rs. 4,492–7–4 against Rs. 4,110–12–5 only of the previous year. The important buildings repaired in the year are the municipal hospital for Rs. 585–5–6, the Jubilee dispensary for Rs. 60, the latrines for Rs. 687–14–10, the fort market for Rs. 1,371, the straw market for Rs. 350, the Woriur market for Rs. 255, three of the slaughter-houses for Rs. 213, the Devadanam burning ground for Rs. 400, the Muhammadan school for Rs. 356, and the travellers' bungalow for Rs. 98.

28. *Drainage.*—The two Big Bazaar drains were completely repaired at a cost of Rs. 2,028–6–1, while the estimates amounted to Rs. 3,000. A saving of nearly Rs. 1,000 was effected, and this savings it is proposed to utilize in reconstructing the bigger drain in Kalla street into which the two drains flow. This work was done very neatly by Councillor M.R.Ry. C. Vythilingam Pillai Avargal, a pensioned Public Works Department officer, who worked very hard during the two months in which the work was finished. This work of reconstruction has been a long-crying want. The drains in a state of extreme dilapidation have long been an eyesore and a source of danger. The dirty water from all the houses fronting the road flowed into the same and used to accumulate in quantities, emitting a most nasty stench. The earth from the road would also be washed down into the drain, rendering the work of cleaning out very difficult indeed. Over the same house-owners and bazaarmen had been keeping platforms which added to the danger and which, being long standing, they could not be persuaded to remove. All this dirtiness and danger has now become a thing of the past. The objectionable platforms have all been removed, the drains plastered with cement, and constructed to the approval of the Government Sanitary Engineer, are proving to be a great boon not alone to the residents but to all the public making use of this inevitable road.

29. *Water-supply.*—The execution of the water works has made a very great progress in this year, and Rs. 63,228–10–3 were expended against Rs. 2,20,371–0–1 in the previous year. The total expenditure incurred on the water works up to the close of the year under report amounts to Rs. 3,88,032–15–7, while the sanctioned estimate is Rs. 5,02,050. The works are pushed on very vigorously under the direct and efficient supervision of Mr. Minchin, the Assistant Sanitary Engineer.

The tanks and their feeding channels were watched and kept free from pollution by an establishment which cost Rs. 1,097–0–11 in the year. The provision of Rs. 1,350 for the repairs to the Shanian tank was not utilized, as Government in G.O., No. 6 M., Mis. dated 8th January 1895, wanted to know how we propose to meet the expenditure, and we could find no other source indeed but the general balance. I have the honour to submit once more that the western wall should be raised or the tank should be closed as it is highly dangerous to allow it to remain in this state, because of its being on the very edge of the public road and the road itself and the houses adjoining stand a great risk indeed of being dragged in. This is a matter the dangerous character of which has also been pointed out by the local Magistracy, and it is prayed therefore that Government will be good enough to allow us to repair.

30. *Public Works Establishment.*—The usual establishment of one overseer, one clerk and a peon was maintained during the year for the supervision and execution of the public works in the municipality at a cost of Rs. 1,004–1–6. There used also to be a sub-overseer doing work in the municipality, generally helping the overseer; but his services were dispensed with two years ago as it was thought we could do without him. I suppose, however, that very soon we shall have to re-entertain an

overseer as, with the introduction of water works, the construction of drains *pari-passu* would also become a necessity, and the new Act, which would soon be coming into force, will be vesting in our hands enough power to force the people to construct drains wherever necessary.

Pick-axes and mamuties were purchased for Rs. 110–8–4.

31. *Grant II—Education.*—The total expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 8,598–8–11 against Rs. 8,389–11–9 in the previous year. The number of boys who were receiving instruction in all the Primary schools on the 31st March was 2,723.

32. *Salary-result Schools.*—Four schools were maintained in this year. One of these is intended for the Muhammadans and the other three for the Pallas and Pariahs. The charges incurred on them amounted to Rs. 2,216–3–1 against Rs. 1,825–13–8 in the previous year. The schools were well attended and are working very satisfactorily. There were on the 31st March 140 boys in the Muhammadan school and 162 boys in the three Palla schools. The Muhammadan school is located in the spacious Government buildings that once formed the lock hospital, and the Puttur Palla school is also held in a neat bungalow once occupied by the military authorities. The repairs of these buildings are done by the municipality. The East Pudur and the Devadanam schools for the Pallas and Pariahs are, however, without a proper habitation, and steps are being taken to remedy this defect.

33. *Result Schools.*—The total expenditure on account of the result grants paid to the schools amounted to Rs. 5,383–12–11 against Rs. 5,679–2–11 of the previous year. The grants were paid at the maximum rates for all the standards, with a reduction of 10 per cent. of the grants earned in the case of uncertificated teachers of the Upper Primary schools and in the case of all unpassed teachers of the Lower Primary schools.

34. *Inspection and Gymnasium.*—Two inspecting schoolmasters and two gymnastic instructors were maintained at a cost of Rs. 504–3–6 and Rs. 288 respectively. The municipality is divided into two ranges in each of which one inspector and one instructor work. A sum of Rs. 140–14–8 was paid to the managers of private schools by way of half grants for new furniture provided.

35. *Grant III—Sanitation and Medical Services.*—The two hospitals were maintained at a cost of Rs. 11,691–12–1 against Rs. 14,370–14–7 of the previous year. There were employed in the hospitals four hospital assistants, seven compounders and three midwives. The total number of in and out patients treated in the main hospital was 1,280 and 46,703, respectively, against 1,295 and 40,734 of the previous year. In the Jubilee dispensary 17,984 out-patients were treated against 18,020 in the previous year. The two midwives attached to the hospital attended on 30 labour cases in the hospital and 65 outside it, while the midwife of the Jubilee dispensary attended on 92 cases. The labour cases treated outside the hospital were 157 against 163 in the last year.

The hospital is about the second in the Presidency, and, under the efficient supervision of Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel W. O'Hara, is becoming vastly popular. The Surgeon-General visited the hospital during the year and made several important suggestions to the Chairman about making the institution more popular, chief amongst which are the establishment of a Lying-in hospital and the appointment of a trained nurse and matron. These have been receiving my best attention.

His Excellency Lord Wenlock was also pleased to do like honour to the place and was taken through all the hospital by the Chairman and the District Medical officer. The Governor expressed himself pleased with all that he saw.

36. *Vaccination.*—The total cost of vaccination amounted to Rs. 1,171–14–10 against Rs. 1,085–1–5 of the previous year. Four vaccinators and one vaccinatrix were employed in the year, and they have performed 1,637 operations on children under one year of age and 4,495 operations on children above one year against 1,470 and 4,600, respectively, in the previous year. Of these, 1,632 operations on children under one year and 4,239 operations on children above one year were successful against 1,452 and 4,348 cases of the last year. In addition to these cases, two of the

hospital assistants performed twenty vaccine operations on children below one year and 84 operations on children above one year, which were all successful except two cases of the latter class. There has been great improvement in the vaccination work. The vaccinatrix has been replaced by a vaccinator, as the former could not find much work. One thousand two hundred and seventy-three prosecutions were instituted for failure of the parents to have their children vaccinated. Of these, 11 were fined and the rest warned to obey the Chairman's notice of vaccination, which they did. On the day the Bench assembles for disposal of these vaccination cases, the vaccinating staff is sent on to the court-house, where all defaulters avail themselves of the opportunity to get their children vaccinated.

37. *Vital Statistics.*—There were registered in the year 1,658 births and 2,093 deaths against 2,170 births and 3,747 deaths in the last year. The deaths were distributed as follows:—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
Cholera	1,541	309
Small-pox	93	22
Fever	730	635
Dysentery	238	203
Diarrhœa	88	76
Other causes	1,057	848

38. *Cholera.*—Cholera prevailed in an epidemic form from December to March 1895. The disease was very severe in January and February. There were 598 attacks and 309 deaths. All precautionary measures were taken to arrest the spread of cholera. Sanitation of the town was specially cared for, and cholera medicines and disinfectants were kept at depôts specially opened and freely distributed to affected houses. A concise report on the working of the hospitals by the District Medical and Sanitary officer is hereto appended. The same will show that sufficient precautionary measures were taken by the present energetic head of the Medical department to arrest the spread of this dread epidemic. The heartfelt thanks of the townspeople are due to him on this account.

39. *Conservancy.*—The total expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 27,165–7–6 against Rs. 27,102–15–5 of the previous year. There were employed, during the year, 55 sweepers and 96 scavengers to sweep the streets and clean the public latrines and urinals. Their work was supervised by the seven inspectors and the five registrars under the control of the councillors in charge of the twelve circles into which the municipality is sub-divided for administrative convenience. There were 82 latrines in existence on the 31st March 1895, of which 41 are for males and the others for females. In the year one latrine was demolished and another one was constructed. The annual repairs to the latrines were carried out thoroughly at a cost of Rs. 687–14–10. Each latrine has a scavenger to clean and remove the filth then and there. The latrines are all of the open dry-earth system; and these alone are appreciated by the native population. Even the one covered latrine we had on the west Boulevard had to be dismantled on account of the great nuisance it had been developing into.

Seventy-seven dust carts, 29 night-soil carts, 8 urinal carts and 2 sewage water carts were engaged during the whole year in removing the sweepings to the rubbish depôts and in carrying away the night-soil and other offensive liquid matters to the night-soil depôt situate three miles away to the east of the town. The rubbish carts make four trips a day and the other carts two trips. The two big four-wheeled carts got down from Madras were used in removing refuse from Nadu street drain, VII ward, and the Big Bazaar drain. Sewage hand carts were used in the IV ward.

With a view to the systematic clearing of the numerous cess-pools in the town, I have proposed, and council have sanctioned a resolution to the effect, that each cess-pool will be cleaned out by municipal agency. The very trifling sum of 4 annas is to be charged for each cess-pool cleaned in order to make the system popular and to some extent paying.

The whole conservancy establishment turned out during the whole year very good work under the direction and supervision of the twelve ward councillors to whom the council is indebted very much for the excellent sanitary arrangements in the wards.

There is indeed much room for complaint about the carts and bullocks used for the removal of rubbish. The bad physique of these poor animals has been pointed out by the Sanitary Commissioner, and the District Medical Officer likewise follows suit. It is true and indeed it is a pity the bullocks are about the worst specimens of the oxine race, and the carts, whose several parts hold together as if by magic, have only sides made of wicker work through the holes of which the rubbish finds its way out. False economy and a pennywise policy have been the cause of this most undesirable state of things. When it is borne in mind that for Rs. 10–12–0 there has to be supplied a cart, a driver and a pair of bullocks, and that the contractor himself has to take out licenses for the said carts and animals and also to pay for maistries to see that his drivers remove the contents of dust-bins and the rubbish swept and hoarded by our men, one cannot help wondering that things are not worse. Rubbish removal is the most important service which we are doing in return for the taxes collected from the rate-payers, and some more expenditure may, without demur, be incurred towards ensuring efficiency in this department of our work. I am making arrangements to introduce a better order of things. Carts after the Madras pattern would have to do service for us hereafter, and bullocks of a stronger build should be supplied us by our contractors. As, however, about eighty carts would be required and each cart will cost about Rs. 100, the initial outlay would be something forbidding. I am entering into negotiations with local contractors to induce them to lay out money in the making of these carts. The carts, when made, will become municipal property; and for supplying bullocks of requisite power and for interest and sinking fund the council will, it is feared, have to pay about 40 or 50 per cent. more for the service. The matter is an important one and after taking proper advice in the matter, I shall report the final result to Government for approval and sanction.

40. *Private Scavenging.*—Six maistries and 102 scavengers were maintained to clean the privies in the II, IV, V and VI wards. The number of privies so cleaned was 4,151 against 3,415 in the previous year. The charges for the work amounted to Rs. 5,346–4–4, while the receipts for the service amounted to Rs. 4,004–12–9 only. However, the system cannot be said to work at a loss to the municipality, as the arrears of fees outstanding are large enough to cover the difference. Attempts are made to push on the collections of the fees in advance according to the instructions contained in paragraph 3 (3) of the Government Order reviewing our last administration report. The system was introduced into the V ward during the year and attempts are made to extend the same to the 7th ward also.

41. *Sanitation of Private Lands.*—Two hundred and twenty-three notices were issued during the year directing owners of houses and vacant lands to fence in and keep them free from insanitary conditions. In 65 cases the parties complied with the orders. Prosecutions were resorted to in 147 cases, of which 98 only were finally disposed of by the Bench of Magistrates in the year. Notices were also served on the owners of houses and bungalows to put up proper compound walls and gates, to clear off all prickly-pear and other noxious vegetation from their compounds.

42. *Grant IV, Lighting and other purposes.*—The charges on account of lighting amounted to Rs. 4,564–7–3 against Rs. 5,232–15–0 in the previous year. There were in existence on the 31st March 1895, 634 lights against 633 in the last year. Two superintendents are appointed to look after the lighting in the whole town. This portion of the councillors' work is under the supervision of an experienced councillor. The required quantity of oil is purchased locally from Messrs. Best and Co. and taken to the depôt, from where it is distributed to the various lighters. Lamps are lighted only during dark nights and during those portions of nights when there is no moon-light. There are employed 29 lighters on a pay of Rs. 5 each for lighting these 634 lamps.

43. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—There are eight markets. These were swept and kept clean by thirteen sweepers under the control of the two superintendents who look after the fort general market and the grain market respectively. The other markets are looked after by the ward Inspectors themselves. The establishment charges amount to Rs. 1,065–5–7.

There are five slaughter-houses, of which three are for sheep, one for bullocks and one for pigs. Two of these are cleaned by three sweepers, while the others are swept and washed by the renters themselves. Two superintendents, paid Rs. 10 each, are looking to the cleanliness of the slaughter-houses, taking care that no animals of questionable health are being slaughtered. These are also charged with the special work of seeing that no animals are slaughtered in quarters other than the licensed houses, and a good number of such cases have been detected and punished in the year.

44. *Avenues and Garden.*—Four coolies were engaged in the year in tending the trees planted on the roads and in improving the garden on the boulevard. The total charges amounted to Rs. 243–3–0 against Rs. 222–0–4 in the previous year.

With a view to improve the avenues in the municipality I directed that all the existing trees should be marked and numbered with tar. The total number of trees in existence in the year was 5,233, of which 952 are fruit-bearing and the rest merely shade-giving. I hope to largely increase the avenue trees when the water-works are completed.

The mango trees planted in the enclosed garden on the western boulevard are growing very vigorously and ought to become, in the course of two years, a beautiful grove yielding a good income to the municipality. In it there are also growing a number of cocoanut trees, besides pomegranates and jack trees. This garden is in the centre of the town very near the railway station, the river and the colleges. This may be put to a further use by locating a travellers' bungalow herein. This, from its position and adjoining scenery, will be very attractive to travellers and remunerative to the council.

This ground is intended to be made a nursery for preparing young plants before being planted on the road sides. The council have resolved to extend the garden to a great length southwards towards improving the healthiness and attractiveness of the locality.

The sum of Rs. 180 is the usual contribution paid towards the maintenance of the public gardens in the cantonment. This is used by the European residents as a bandstand and for other recreative purposes.

45. *The Travellers' Bungalow.*—The bungalow establishment consisted of a mati and three servants whose pay amounted to Rs. 130–8–0. Furniture and cooking utensils were purchased for Rs. 94–10–0. There are two rooms in the bungalow for the use of which is charged a fee of Rs. 1–8–0 and As. 8 respectively per diem.

46. *Destruction of Wild Animals and Snakes.*—Five hundred and sixteen dogs were killed and got rid of at a cost of Rs. 82–14–0. Orders were issued to kill only the rabid and other objectionable dogs. Hence, the small number of dogs that were killed. A reward of Rs. 1–10–0 was given for thirteen snakes destroyed within the municipality.

47. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The total expenditure under this grant amounted to Rs. 8,598–13–6 against Rs. 7,388–10–8 in the previous year. The increase in the charges appears wholly under contributions to Government for the central office and audit establishment.

48. *Interest on Loans.*—Rs. 2,009–2–4 were paid on account of the interest on the loans taken in the year.

49. *General Remarks.*—The year under report has been one of which we may well feel satisfied. The demands rose under several headings, and the collections, both arrear and current, were pushed on very vigorously. Sanitation has been steadily kept in view, and many defects that had been year after year pointed out by the responsible authorities, have ceased to remain. For the water-works, a fresh site

further up the Cauvery was acquired, and the head-works are making such splendid progress as to earn the appreciation of the authorities for the Engineer in charge. The Medical department, under the able supervision of Dr. O'Hara, has become very popular and the results in vaccination, &c., are better than in several previous years. The dread and mysterious epidemic—cholera—again broke out amongst us, but, thanks to the timely precautions taken, was arrested before assuming considerable dimensions. The working of the system of compulsory vaccination has made small-pox a thing of the past. And with the supply of pure water which is expected to be accomplished in April, and the other sanitary improvements in the effecting of which, I am sure, the Medical Officer and my other friends would extend to me the advice and co-operation which they have been so kindly giving me till now, other and serious causes of unhealthiness in this important town would have greatly disappeared.

Some of the clerks were on leave and some were sick, and the necessary statements for the report could not be got ready as early as before. The report, however, was concluded by the 19th May, and was placed before the council on the 30th idem, but had to lie over for consideration. I beg to be excused for the delay.

—

ENCLOSURES.

CONCISE Annual Report for the Municipal Hospital, Trichinopoly, for the official year 1894–95.

Public Health.—The public health was good and with the exception of cholera no diseases were unduly prevalent. Epidemic cholera appeared in December 1894 and continued till March 1895; the disease being most severe in January and February. There were in all 598 attacks and 309 deaths. This was a light visitation as compared with the cholera epidemic of the preceding year and in which 1,541 deaths were recorded. Energetic steps for the suppression of the outbreak were adopted from the first, and the following report will show the measures chiefly relied upon and results achieved.

2. The guiding principles followed in the management of the epidemic were (1) the collection, disinfection and proper disposal of cholera excreta and (2) protection of sources of drinking-water against specific infection.

3. To ensure these ends the town was sub-divided into sections and a system organized by which on the occurrence of an attack of cholera (*a*) intimation was immediately conveyed to the special sanitary inspector who immediately repairing to the spot sent word in turn to the medical subordinate of the range; (*b*) cholera excreta, soiled clothing and other possible sources of infection were collected and disinfected; (*c*) each infected house was supplied with two tarred earthen pots with covers and containing some disinfectant, one pot for the cholera excreta and the other for soiled clothing; at frequent intervals these earthen pots were emptied and their contents transferred into an air-tight drum, those with excreta were carted away under proper supervision to night-soil depôts, and those containing clothes to the central washing depôt; (*d*) the due delivery of the infected night-soil and soiled clothing was controlled by a system of check receipts; (*e*) the washing depôt was under the management of a special inspector and was frequently inspected; (*f*) special scavengers were engaged in the collection and removal of infected excreta, the permanent staff of scavengers not being employed on this work; (*g*) infected houses were white-washed and their surroundings specially looked to; (*h*) medical treatment was afforded in all cases where patients were willing to receive it; (*i*) destitute persons attacked with cholera were admitted to the cholera sheds in the main hospital; (*j*) the services of the police were enlisted for the detection and report of cholera cases and for the conservation of the principal drinking-water channels; (*k*) the perambulatory municipal executive was also repeatedly instructed and warned not to neglect these duties; (*l*) all the wards were daily inspected by one or more of the controlling medical staff; the hospital assistant in medical charge of the special cholera staff being allowed a pony carriage (jutka); (*m*) the special establishment with a small anticipatory margin was increased *pari passu* with the progress of the epidemic.

Results achieved.—The satisfactory registration of every case of cholera; the disinfection of all available specific excreta; protection of sources of drinking-water; increased attention to general insanitary conditions, and, if it is not to be regarded as merely a coincidence, the comparatively short duration of the epidemic. Cases of cholera occurred in every ward in the town including the cantonment and both regimental lines.

4. The medical subordinates and a few inspectors have worked with zeal and energy and are deserving of special commendation.

5. Inconvenience was occasioned by the insufficiency of scavengers. Members of this class could not be induced, even at offer of double wages, to undertake temporary cholera work.

6. Though not actively co-operating in the work of disinfection of cholera excreta, soiled clothes, &c., the people of infected houses have passively complied with requirements and up to date not a single complaint has been made. All requisitions made on the Municipal Chairman have been responded to with alacrity, excepting in the case of providing increased scavengering staff, and this for reasons stated appears to have been beyond his control.

7. *Vital Statistics.*—From the recorded results the registration of vital statistics chiefly as regards births would appear to be very defective. Only 1,658 births are recorded for a population of 90,609, *i.e.*,18·29 per mille! and a quarter less than the total births registered during the year preceding! The death-rate recorded was 23·09 per mille. The total deaths being 2,093 as against 3,747 in the year preceding. It is hoped that the measures suggested in the Government Order on the new budget will ensure more reliable results in future. The deaths were distributed as follows:—

	1893–94.	1894–95.
Cholera	1,541	309
Small-pox	93	22
Fever	730	635
Dysentery	238	203
Diarrhœa	88	76
Other causes	1,057	848

8. *Sanitation.*—For the purpose of ordinary conservancy the town of Trichinopoly is divided into seven wards in charge of fourteen inspectors with seventeen peons. These men are under the immediate orders of the ward councillors who exercise general supervision over them. Sweepings from the public streets and refuse are removed daily in 74 open carts to the rubbish depôt or burnt in cinerators; the ashes are ultimately used as manure. The night-soil and urine are collected daily from the public latrines and urinals and carried to selected depôts, buried in trenches and subsequently sold to ryots as manure; there are 28 night-soil, 8 urinal and 1 sewage carts for the purpose; there are 85 public latrines (two pucka built, one corrugated iron, four brick-wall enclosures and three tatty): Private scavengering also is in force, private privies 4,232 in number are also attended by municipal agency. The supervising agency is poor and ill-paid; the establishment for the removal of night-soil and rubbish is inefficient and of the poorest description.

Drinking-water is obtained chiefly from the river Cauvery and its channels, also from tanks. Watchmen are appointed over these to guard against pollution. The quality of the water is fair. All the channels which feed the tanks which are set apart for drinking purposes are open and liable to pollution. The scheme for supplying the town with river water is in progress. Rs. 35,656–9–0 have already been expended on it.

There is no system of drainage; the main roads and streets are supplied with side drains for carrying off storm water. These drains are also the receptacles for house water and rubbish. The side drains in the main bazaar street have recently been re-constructed and are very useful as far as they go.

The main defects are deficient latrine accommodation, insufficient supervision of, and inadequate agency for, the removal of night-soil and rubbish and the pollution of, sources of drinking-water.

9. *Vaccination.*—Animal vaccination direct from calf to arm is employed. During the year 6,132 cases were operated, of which 5,871 were successful. The vaccine depôt is located in the main municipal hospital and the work is conducted under the supervision of the District Surgeon. Of the 6,132 cases reported 1,637 were in subjects under one year of age, *i.e.*, in the proportion of 98·7 to the births registered during the year. There were 1,273 prosecutions instituted on account of failure to vaccinate. Of these 11 were punished and 1,262 were warned.

10. *Hospitals and Dispensaries*—(*a*) *Nature and Sufficiency of Accommodation.*— Eight well designed pucka buildings on the detached principle—three terraced and five tiled. The terraced afford accommodation for a surgery and the treatment of out-patients, the office, operating room, medical store-room and purveyor's office and linen room.

Of the tiled buildings two are large main wards for native male and female patients and are each capable of accommodating 24 patients.

One narrow line of five compartments for lying-in and other special cases.

A similar building opposite to it is used for special patients (male) who generally diet themselves. Each compartment of these buildings has a courtyard behind it, where cooking and bathing can be carried on in privacy. The remaining tiled building is used for European and Eurasian male patients and affords accommodation for three patients.

There are two thatched sheds close to the male and female main wards for the treatment of special bad cases and afford each accommodation for eight patients.

Two cholera sheds at the end of the compound have been thoroughly repaired during the year and an additional contagious shed has been built for small-pox cases.

The construction of a special lying-in hospital recommended by the Surgeon-General has been sanctioned in the new budget and will when completed be a great boon to the town.

(*b*) *State of repair of Buildings.*—Those buildings which needed repair are being repaired now.

(*c*) *State of repair of Furniture.*—Furniture and fittings sufficient and their condition generally good.

(*d*) *Number of Patients treated as compared with previous years*—

	In-door.	Out-door.
1890–91	869	44,598
1891–92	1,048	37,973
1892–93	1,042	45,837
1893–94	1,295	40,734
1894–95	1,280	46,703

There has been an increase of 5,969 cases in the out-patients during the year under report.

(*e*) *Mortality and actual causes of it*—

Cholera	30
Rheumatism	2
Diseases of the nervous system	4
Respiratory system	4
Connective tissue	2
Digestive system	1
Dysentery	16
Leprosy	1
Circulatory system	2
Ulcers	1
Diarrhœa	12
Parturition	2
Debility from old age	1
General diseases	8
Lung ,, ...	8
Diseases of the urinary system	3
Local injuries	2

Of fatal cases a great many came to hospital in a helpless condition from advanced disease and exhaustion. This is frequently the case amongst pilgrims.

(*f*) *Operations and Results*—

	In-door. Major.	In-door. Minor.	Out-door. Major.	Out-door. Minor.	Results.
1890–91					Of the 66 major operations performed—
1891–92	22	56	12	2,752	Cured 49
1892–93	23	37	23	2,611	Relieved 13
1893–94	30	50	18	2,945	Discharged otherwise .. 2
1894–95	17	70	29	2,479	Died 1
	38	72	28	1,821	Remaining 1
					Total .. 66

(*g*) *Establishment, whether sufficient and efficient.*—The existing establishment would be sufficient and efficient if a special Assistant Surgeon were appointed to immediate executive charge.

(*h*) *Midwives—Work actually done*—

	In-door.	Out-door.
1893–94	37	87
1894–95	30	65

The decrease in the number of cases attended out of hospital is due to one of the two sanctioned midwives having resigned and her place not being filled for ten months, the services of a trained midwife not being available for the salary. In the new budget the entertainment of a matron has been sanctioned and it is hoped that midwifery work will show better results.

(*i*) *If dispensaries for caste and gosha women, who cannot, or will not, attend the ordinary dispensaries, have been working, a special note should be added to their working.*—Representations were made for the opening of a gosha hospital, but owing to the heavy expenditure incurred by water works, the municipality is unable to carry out any proposal at present.

General Remarks.—The number of deaths registered from small-pox in the Trichinopoly Municipality has been 22 against 93 in the previous year. The deaths from small-pox for the past five years has been as follows :—

1890–91	65	1893–94	93
1891–92	129	1894–95	22
1892–93	150		

The scheme for supplying the town with filtered river water for drinking is in active progress, and will it is hoped help, on completion, to check the regularly-recurring attacks of cholera to which the town is subject.

TRICHINOPOLY,
14*th May* 1895.

(Signed) W. O'HARA, Surgn.-Lieut.-Col.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

No. 1340.

Forwarded.

(Signed) S. T. RANGASWAMI,
Chairman, Municipal Council.

14*th May* 1895.

CONCISE Report of Municipal Jubilee Dispensary, Woriore, for the official year ending 31st March 1895.

I. Public Health.—Cholera broke out towards the beginning of December and lasted till March 1895. There were 36 admissions with 19 deaths from this cause. There has been nothing unusual other than this to endanger public health.

II. Vital Statistics.—Vital statistics are maintained for the town by the municipality and not separately for Woriore.

III. Sanitation.—Sanitation of Woriore is good. There is no overcrowding and conservancy arrangements are adequate for ordinary wants. Drinking-water is obtained from the Oyakondan and tanks set apart over which watchmen are maintained to prevent abuse.

IV. Vaccination.—It has considerably progressed with compulsory vaccination ; 94 cases were vaccinated by the medical subordinate with two failures against 99 with three failures last year.

V. Hospital and Dispensary.—The dispensary has been specially built and there are only three rooms.

(*a*) *Nature and sufficiency of Accommodation.*—Accommodation is not enough and the proposal to add another room and the Surgeon-General's suggestion to enlarge it yet remains unnoticed.*

* Standard plans have been applied for.

(*b*) *State of repair of Building.*—The dispensary building and compound walls are in good repair.

(*c*) *State of Furniture.*—The furniture and fittings are in good order and adequate.

(*d*) *Number of Patients treated as compared with previous year.*—Total number of out-patients treated during the year 17,984 and average daily sick 70·38 against 18,020 and daily sick of 71·55 against last year.

(*e*) *Mortality and actual cause of it.*—This is an out-patient dispensary. There were nineteen deaths from cholera this year against thirty last year.

(*f*) *Operation and results.*—Three hundred and seventy-nine minor operations were performed during the year against 447 last year and the decrease has arisen from the fall in the number of patients brought from villages to be operated upon.

(*g*) *Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.*—One second-class hospital assistant (M. K. Bappoo Menon) ; a compounder on Rs. 12, a midwife on Rs. 12, a peon on Rs. 5 and a sweeper on Rs. 4–8–0 a month complete the establishment. Nothing has been known of Surgeon-General's recommendation to attach a third-class hospital assistant to this dispensary.

(*h*) *Midwives and work actually done.*—A midwife has been attached to this dispensary since the 24th April 1892 and she has attended 92 cases against 76 last year.

(*i*) *If Dispensary for Caste and Gosha Women, &c.*—None in existence.

(*j*) *General Remarks.*—None.

Woriore,
7th *May* 1895.

(Signed) M. K. BAPPOO,
Second-class Hospital Assistant.

(„) W. O'HARA, Surgn.-Lt.-Col.,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

10*th May* 1895.

No. 1339.

Forwarded.

(Signed) S. T. RANGASWAMI AIYAR,
Chairman, Municipal Council.

14*th May* 1895.

Submitted.

2. The roads are in a fair condition.

(Signed) QADIR NAWAZ KHAN,
Deputy Collector.

18*th June* 1895.

Forwarded.

2. *Paragraph* 3.—Four meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum against one in the previous year. The average attendance of the official members was only one out of five.

3. *Receipts*—(*a*) *Tax on Buildings, Paragraph* 6.—The scrutiny of the registers ordered by Government in paragraph 3 (i) of G.O., No. 1180, dated 31st August 1894, reviewing the administration report for 1893–94, does not appear to have been made. The number of houses taxed was 2,829 less than the total number of houses as per census (Statement IX).

(*b*) *Tax on Arts, Paragraph* 8.—The Government Order sanctioning the levy of the tax on the last three classes was received in September, so that the excuse given for the non-collection of the balance of Rs. 844–8–0 is hardly satisfactory.

(*c*) *Coercive Processes, Paragraph* 10.—The number of warrants that remained unexecuted at the end of the year was 1,415 involving Rs. 3,060–6–0, against 638 with Rs. 1,266–1–0 in the previous year. This is to be regretted.

(*d*) *Private Scavenging Fees, Paragraph* 21.—The fees were not collected in advance in spite of the repeated orders of Government. The almost entire disregard of the rules regulating the method of collection and remittance of these fees rendered it possible for a bill-collector to embezzle nearly Rs. 400 and for the embezzlement to remain unnoticed for a period of six months. No security having been taken from the man, who absconded and is not to be found, it is unlikely that the amount will ever be recovered. The system was worked at a loss of Rs. 1,341–7–7, *i.e.*, Rs. 5,346–4–4 *minus* Rs. 4,004–12–9. The uncollected balance of fees was 41 per cent. under arrears (Statement IV-B) and 45 per cent. under current (Statement IV-A).

4. *Expenditure*—(*a*) *Education.*—The number of untrained or unpassed teachers in the schools aided from municipal funds was 69 out of 113, or 61 per cent. against 54 per cent. in the previous year. The number of unpassed teachers alone was 23 per cent. As observed by the Assistant Inspector, this is a high percentage for a town like Trichinopoly. It would appear that the orders of Government in paragraph 4 (2) of G.O., No. 1180, dated 31st August 1894, were not enforced with sufficient rigour.

(*b*) *Vital Statistics.*—The number of births registered was only 1,658, for a population of 90,609, against 2,170 in 1893–94; the figure has not been below 2,000 for some years. It is not known in this office whether the report and explanation called for in paragraph 4 (4) of G.O., No. 1180, dated 31st August 1894, have as yet been submitted.

(Signed) E. A. ELWIN,
Acting Collector.

29*th June* 1895.

Order—No. 1665 M., dated 18th October 1895.

The receipts and charges of the Trichinopoly Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94 :—

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Receipts.				
Balance brought forward	1,90,948	66,150	7,670	7,617
Tax on Arts	8,133	10,550	10,550	9,751
„ on Buildings and Lands	30,038	27,420	33,520	31,041
„ on Vehicles and Animals	6,445	6,120	6,120	6,910
„ on Carts	5,011	5,210	5,210	5,475
Tolls	11,861	11,000	11,000	11,614
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	1,735	1,320	1,240	1,312
Conservancy Receipts	6,550	6,550	6,550	6,550
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	176	120	130	201
„ „ from Medical Institutions	598	570	570	681
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	17,810	17,200	16,360	18,810
License fees	1,320	1,500	1,500	1,202
Other fees	4,426	4,810	4,810	5,164
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	2,713	1,200	2,500	2,539
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	479	480	480	698
Grants and Contributions from Government	33,624	1,570	40,930	41,355
„ „ from Local Boards	4,673	4,650	4,650	3,115
Recoveries for services to Private Individuals	3,471	4,010	6,010	4,006
Miscellaneous	39	40	30	266
Loans	..	30,000	1,00,000	1,00,000
Advances recovered	2,364	..	3,870	4,230
Total	3,32,414	2,00,470	2,63,700	2,62,537
Charges.				
Grant I—				
New Works—	390	1,000	1,000	26
Buildings	2,20,371	86,600	86,600	63,229
Water-supply				
Repairs—	14,285	13,000	13,000	13,328
Communications	4,111	4,000	4,000	4,492
Buildings	7	3,000	3,000	2,028
Drainage	1,158	1,420	2,480	1,134
Water-supply	1,018	1,030	1,030	1,004
Establishment	214	300	300	111
Tools and Plant and other stores				
Total	2,41,554	1,10,350	1,11,410	85,352
Grant II—	48	260	260	55
Training Schools	1,826	1,760	1,760	2,231
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	5,679	5,700	5,700	5,384
Result Grants	485	520	520	504
Inspection	352	910	910	439
Miscellaneous				
Total	8,390	9,150	9,150	8,613
Grant III—	14,371	14,650	14,660	11,692
Hospitals and Dispensaries	2,075	2,080	2,080	1,250
Contributions	1,085	1,100	1,100	1,172
Vaccination	867	940	940	889
Registration of Births and Deaths	33,670	35,550	35,560	34,299
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering				
Total	52,068	54,320	54,340	49,302
Grant IV—	5,233	5,010	5,020	4,564
Lighting	1,399	1,640	1,580	1,532
Markets and Slaughter-houses	123	230	230	225
Travellers' Bungalows	222	..	..	..
Avenues	1,505	2,130	2,130	1,942
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges				
Total	8,482	9,010	8,960	8,263
Grant V—	7,389	8,770	8,770	8,599
Supervision and Management	..	6,560	..	..
Repayment of debt	..	..	2,010	2,009
Interest on loan	6,821	..	100	4,334
Advances recoverable	93	500	500	21
Refunds	7,617	1,810	68,460	96,044
Balance				
Total	3,32,414	2,00,470	2,63,700	2,62,537

2. The municipal council held twenty-four meetings against twenty-two in the previous year. Four others were adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance of the non-official members continued to be good, but it is unsatisfactory that, notwithstanding the remarks in paragraph 2 of G.O., No. 1180 M., dated 31st August 1894, the attendance of the officials declined and was very poor. If official members continue to absent themselves without sufficient cause, their names should be reported to Government. Four seats were filled by election during the year, and all of these were contested, 43·1 per cent. of the voters concerned attending the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing to the extension of the tax on arts to the last three classes of the schedule, the number of persons assessed to this tax and the net current demand under this head rose from 828 and Rs. 8,343 to 2,153 and Rs. 10,522, respectively. The demand under the tax on buildings also exhibited an increase of Rs. 530; that under the tax on lands remained almost stationary. In this connection the attention of the municipal council will be drawn to the Collector's remarks in paragraph 3 (*a*) of his endorsement. No advantage will be gained by putting off the revision of the house-tax registers until the Municipal Act is amended, and the work should be taken up at once. The land tax registers which are also five years old should be thoroughly revised in the current year. The result of the revision in both cases should be reported to Government as soon as the work is completed.

(2) The current collections under the tax on arts, though not so good as in the previous year, were still fair; but under the taxes on buildings and lands they were not satisfactory. As observed by the Collector, the excuse offered by the chairman for the decline in the case of the first of these cannot be considered adequate. The arrear collections under all heads were also indifferent, and testify to a want of practical energy on the part of the executive. It is observed that a sum of Rs. 428 was written off during the year as irrecoverable. Notwithstanding the remarks in paragraph 3 (1) of G.O., No. 1180 M., dated 31st August 1894, arrears of the taxes on buildings and lands dating back to as far as 1891–92 and 1889–90, respectively, were allowed to disfigure the municipal books. This is unsatisfactory, and they should be adjusted without further delay.

(3) Coercion was resorted to more extensively than in the previous year, but the number of warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year was still unduly large. The council has apparently paid but little regard to the remarks on this subject in the review of the previous year's report, and the Government regrets to be obliged to reiterate them.

(4) There was a gratifying increase in the receipts from the taxes on vehicles, animals and carts, and from markets, the net income from the last mentioned being Rs. 13,377. But the revenue derived from the sale of sweepings remained stationary, while the income from license fees and fines showed a decline. The attention of the district board will be drawn to the chairman's remarks in paragraph 11 of his report. The municipal council should discuss with the Trichinopoly Taluk Board its proposal to reduce the contribution hitherto paid on account of the municipal hospital, and report the result to Government.

(5) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency rose from 3,415 to 4,151, but the service was worked at a loss of Rs. 1,341 to the municipal council against Rs. 1,383 in 1893–94. It is to be regretted that out of a total demand of Rs. 7,638 under this head, only Rs. 4,005, or 52 per cent., were realized within the year. Had the chairman chosen to attend to the repeated instructions of Government directing the collection of all fees in advance, the service might have brought the council a substantial income instead of involving it in loss. It is not fair to the general tax-payer that he should be burdened with the cost of a private service. In this connection the attention of the municipal council will be drawn to the Collector's remarks in paragraph 3 (*d*) of his endorsement. In his letter disposed of in G.O., No. 23 M., dated 9th January 1895, the chairman stated that he was giving increased attention to this subject, but the results achieved are most disappointing. The Government trusts that the municipal council will at once awake to a sense of its responsibility in this matter, and at once make real efforts to extend the service throughout the town and to render it self-supporting.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—The only important new work under execution during the year was the water-supply scheme, on which a sum of Rs. 3,88,033 was spent up to 31st March 1895 against an estimate of Rs. 5,02,050. The outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 13,328, or 114·8 per cent. of the income from tolls, and the Revenue Divisional officer reports that the town roads were in a fair condition. The Government is glad to note that some important improvements to the drainage system were completed during the year. As the council is now in a better financial position, an application for the allotment of funds required for the repairs to the Shanian tank referred to in paragraph 29 of the chairman's report should be submitted for the sanction of Government.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 8,231, or 12·7 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. Of this, Rs. 924 were devoted to secondary and the remainder to primary education. The municipal council continued to maintain one secondary and three primary schools on the salary-result system, and aided thirty-nine primary schools with result grants against forty-two in 1893–94. The attendance in these schools showed a slight improvement, and the results of the departmental and grant examinations in them were on the whole fair. It is to be regretted however that more than 5 per cent. of the allotment for grants was allowed to lapse, and that the percentage of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools to the male population of school-going age (45·8) continued to be below the average for all municipalities (54·2) in 1893–94. The number of untrained and unpassed teachers in the aided schools showed an increase over the figures of the previous year. In this connection, the attention of the municipal council will be drawn to the Collector's remarks in paragraph 4 of his endorsement. The instructions of Government referred to by him should be followed in future. The council forgets that the interests primarily at stake are not those of the teachers, but of the pupils and their parents who contribute the taxes out of which the schools are aided and are entitled to the services of properly qualified masters.

(3) *Medical relief.*—The number of in-patients treated in the municipal hospital fell off slightly, but the out-patients increased by 5,969; the total of both classes being 48,000 during the year. The council's attention is invited to the District Surgeon's remarks regarding the need of an Assistant Surgeon to be in immediate executive charge of the hospital. In the Woriur dispensary, 17,984 out-patients were treated against 18,020 in the previous year. The three midwives employed by the municipal council attended between them 187 cases of labour against 200 cases attended by two midwives in 1893–94. The decrease is attributed to the fact that the place of one of the midwives remained vacant for nearly the whole of the year.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The total number of persons vaccinated during the year was 6,236, or only 37 more than in 1893–94. The attention of the council is again directed to the remarks of the Sanitary Commissioner on this subject in his inspection notes recorded in G.O., No. 2021 M., dated 22nd December 1894. The municipal council should devote greater attention to this subject in the current year.

The registration of vital statistics showed a retrogression. The rates recorded were considerably below the normal and cannot be accepted as trustworthy. This is not, however, surprising for only one prosecution was instituted during the year for omission to register. Here again increased attention is required.

(5) *Sanitation.*—Nearly 97 per cent. of the allotment for conservancy was utilized and the expenditure amounted to 29·7 per cent. of the ordinary receipts. The inspection notes of the Sanitary Commissioner recorded in G.O., No. 2021 M., dated 22nd December 1894, show that the sanitary condition of the town was far from satisfactory. The defects noticed by him should be remedied as far as funds permit in the current year. It is to be regretted that so little of a practical character has yet been done in the way of remedying them; the report promised by the chairman in paragraph 39 of his letter is awaited.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 96,044, or 83·1 per cent. of the ordinary receipts, but the greater portion of this sum will be required for expenditure on the water-supply scheme in progress.

The details given in paragraph 10 (*e*) of the District Medical Officer's report were unnecessary; a separate report on the Woriur dispensary need not in future be submitted.

The administration of the municipality during the year under review showed a slight improvement on that of the previous year, but cannot yet be considered so satisfactory as it should be.

(True Extract.)

G. S. FORBES,
for *Chief Secretary*.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Trichinopoly.
" Collector of Trichinopoly.
" President, District Board, Trichinopoly.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" " Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. Shaik Karim.

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

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G.O., No. 1665 M., 18th Oct. 1895.

OCTOBER.

Administration Report.

Reviewing the — of the Trichinopoly Municipal Council for 1894–95.

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READ AGAIN ORDER OF GOVERNMENT, DATED 18 , No.

FURTHER PAPER, No. OF 18

ENCLOSURES.

CURRENT No. 2058-M(intype) A.

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Reviewing Admn ——— of Municipalities for 1894-95