L. & M.
11—10-8-95.

# Local & Munl. (1895) Department.

10/1

PRINTED.

G.O., No. 1660 M

DATED 16th October 1895

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report.

Reviewing the----of the Cocanada Municipal Council for 1894-95.

# BACK PAPERS.

| G.O. | No. | Department. | Date. | G.O. | No. | Department. | Date. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | |

# FURTHER PAPERS.

| G.O. | No. | Department. | Date. | G.O. | No. | Department. | Da |
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STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cocanada during the official year 1894-95.

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | | | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | | | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | | | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | | | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | |
| | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *a.* Municipal Fund .. .. | 1,260 | 12 | 4 | 1,260 | 12 | 4 | 1,750 | - | - | 1,260 | - | - | 4,963 | 8 | 8 |
| *b.* Endowments .. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *c.* Water-tax Fund .. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *a.* Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) .. | 5,683 | 3 | 6 | | | | 6,000 | - | - | 5,500 | - | - | 4,795 | - | - |
| *b.* Tax on buildings (section 63) .. | 15,841 | 3 | 9 | | | | 15,000 | - | - | 15,000 | - | - | 13,894 | 10 | 9 |
| *c.* Tax on lands (section 63) .. | 270 | 6 | 6 | | | | 250 | - | - | 250 | - | - | 415 | 14 | 6 |
| *d.* Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75) .. .. | - | - | - | | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *e.* Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) .. | 771 | - | - | | | | 800 | - | - | 800 | - | - | 741 | - | - |
| Tax on animals (section 77) .. | 1,211 | - | - | | | | 1,200 | - | - | 1,200 | - | - | 1116 | 12 | 0 |
| *g.* Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) .. | 1,646 | - | - | | | | 1,300 | - | - | 1,560 | - | - | 1,332 | - | - |
| *h.* Tolls (section 91)— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross receipts .. .. | 6,460 | 6 | 0 | | | | 7,000 | - | - | 6,000 | - | - | 7,576 | 10 | 0 |
| Less Local Fund share .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *i.* Penalties on account of— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i. Tax on arts .. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ii. Tax on buildings .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| iii. Tax on lands .. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands .. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| v. Tax on vehicles, &c. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| vi. Tax on animals .. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| vii. Tax on carts, &c. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| viii. Evasion of tolls .. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | 31,883 | 3 | 9 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *a.* Pounds .. .. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *b.* Ferry rents .. .. .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| *c.* Fees under Act II of 1888 .. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Carried forward .. | | | | 31,883 | 3 | 9 | 31,550 | | | 30,310 | | | 29,871 | 15 | 3 |

## Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cocanada during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | | 31883 3 9 | 31550 | 30310 | 29871 15 3 |
| 4. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation— | | | | | |
| *a.* i. Rent of lands .. .. | 137 1 0 | | 1000 | 100 | 74 10 2 |
| ii. Rent of buildings .. | | | | | |
| iii. Avenue receipts .. .. | 49 9 3 | | 50 | 50 | 15 7 0 |
| iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows .. .. .. | | | | | |
| *b.* i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c. | | | | | 197 15 6 |
| iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c. .. .. | 191 11 0 | 378 5 3 | 100 | 140 | 90 11 0 |
| *c.* Conservancy receipts— | | | 1150 | 290 | 37 |
| Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c. .. .. | 1 14 0 | | | | |
| *d.* i. Fees from educational institutions .. .. | 361 0 6 | | 300 | 300 | 299 14 6 |
| ii. Other revenue from educational institutions .. | | | | | |
| *e.* i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines .. | 516 7 6 | | 570 | 570 | 548 14 6 |
| ii. Other Hospital receipts .. | 5 12 0 (Vaccination fees.) | | 30 | 30 | 37 11 11 |
| *f.* i. Income from markets 3360 | 58 12 0 | | 3400 | 3360 | 54 8 0 |
| ii. " slaughter-houses. Interest 5-5-0 | 3365 5 0 | | 170 | 150 | 3388 7 2 |
| *g.* Other fees .. .. .. Interest 0-1-8 | 1501 8 | | | | 175 4 8 |
| i. Distraint fees .. .. | 32 12 0 | | 30 | 30 | 14 0 0 |
| ii. License fees .. .. | 1630 8 | | 1500 | 1500 | 1191 0 0 |
| iii. Cartstand fees .. .. | 971 14 0 | | 800 | 800 | 843 1 6 |
| iv. Other fees .. .. | 7 8 0 | | 10 | 10 | 6 4 0 |
| *h.* Fines under Municipal and other Acts .. .. .. | 977 1 0 | | 350 | 1100 | 1093 2 0 |
| *i.* Interest on investments— | | | | | |
| i. General, including choultries .. .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Educational .. .. | | | | | |
| iii. Medical .. .. | | | | | |
| *j.* Premium on loans .. .. | | | | | |
| | | 8457 4 11 | | | |
| Carried forward .. | | 40340 8 8 | 39920 | 38510 | 37907 15 2 |



## Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Cocanada during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | | 40340 8 8 | 39920 | 38510 | 37907 15 2 |
| 5. Grants and contributions— | | | | | |
| *a.* From Government— | | | | | |
| i. Education— | | | | | |
| Normal stipends .. | 47 12 10 | | 70 | 70 | |
| Buildings .. .. | | | | | |
| Municipal Schools .. | 14 9 10 | | | 20 | |
| Other purposes .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Medical .. .. | 600 | | 600 | 600 | 600 |
| iii. Other purposes— | | | | | |
| Communications .. | | | | | |
| Water-supply .. .. | | | | | |
| Drainage .. .. | | | | | |
| Sanitation .. .. | | | | | |
| Other purposes (Sanitary & road: 400-0-0 water-supply. 100-0-0. Road Rent 101-4-0) | 601 4 0 | | 90 | 600 | 78 12 0 |
| *b.* From Local Boards— | | | | | |
| i. Education .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Medical .. .. | 1600 | | 1600 | 1600 | 1600 |
| iii. Other purposes .. .. | | | | | |
| *c.* Other grants and contributions— | | | | | |
| i. Education .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Medical .. .. | | | | | |
| iii. Other purposes .. .. | | | 50 | 30 | 117 0 3 |
| | | 2863 10 8 | | | |
| 6. Miscellaneous— | | | | | |
| *a.* Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals— | | | | | |
| i. Private scavenging .. | 913 6 0 | | 650 | 700 | 855 6 3 |
| ii. Other purposes .. .. | | | | | |
| *b.* Other items— | | | | | |
| i. Fishery rents .. .. | 27 10 6 | | 10 | 30 | 0 1 6 |
| ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year .. | 4 4 0 | | | | 14 7 0 |
| iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c. | 8 0 0 | | | 10 | 1 0 0 |
| iv. Other items .. .. | 65 7 0 | | | 10 | 3 7 8 |
| | | 1018 11 6 | 60 | | |
| Carried forward .. | | 44222 14 10 | 42990 | 42180 | 41178 1 10 |

## Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Locanada during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures,) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | | 44222 14 10 | 42990 .. .. | 42180 .. .. | 41178 1 10 |
| 7. Extraordinary and debt— | | | | | |
| *a.* Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank. | | | | | |
| *b.* Loans— | | | | | |
| i. From Government .. | | | | | |
| ii. In the market from private individuals .. .. | | | | | |
| *c.* Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans. | | | | | |
| *d.* Advances— | | | | | |
| i. Permanent .. .. | | | | | |
| ii. Others .. .. | 987 8 3 | 987 8 3 | | 1330 .. .. | 2100 8 0 |
| Total Receipts .. | | 45210 7 1 | 42990 .. .. | 43510 .. .. | 43278 9 10 |
| | | 1260 2 4 | 1750 | 1260 | 1963 8 8 |
| Grand Total .. | | 46471 3 5 | 44740 .. .. | 44770 .. .. | 48242 2 6 |

### Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at 7½ annas per cent. of rent value. or 4 for every 80 square yards. on lands fetching rents.
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied ~~at — per cent.~~ not
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at ~ the maximum rates. on lands in the occupation of owners.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at ~ the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. 27 May 1886 No. 489-M.
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 89-90 and the land tax registers in the official year. 92/93
9. Total extent of land assessed is 680 acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

When the houses and lands are let out on rent the tax at 7½ per cent of the rent so derived is charged and when the houses and lands are occupied by the owners themselves the annual rent value is Estimated regard being had to the locality and other conveniences which the houses and lands possess and a similar rate (at 7½ per cent) of tax is charged on the Estimated rents.

Municipal Office, Locanada. June 1895.

Locanadaratt Chairman



Locanadaratt Chairman 1946.

Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 1894-95.

| Name of Institution. | Amount of Funded Capital. | Opening Balance. | Interest, Produce of Land or Rent of buildings. | Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure. | Private Contributions and Donations | Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property. | Total (Columns 4—7). | Contribution from Local Funds. | Contribution from Provincial Funds. | Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9). | Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 *minus* Column 10). | Invested. | Current Charges. | Total (Statement II.) | Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A). | Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15). | Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16). | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | RS. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Nil | | | | | | | | |

## Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95.

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| GRANT I—(*Public Works*)— | | | | | |
| 1. New Works— | | | | | |
| *a.* Communications .. .. | 118 5 2 | | 600 . . | 120 . . | 800 1 8 |
| *b.* Buildings .. .. | 574 0 10 | | 970 . . | 510 . . | 4,046 13 8 |
| *c.* Drainage .. .. .. | . . . | | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| *d.* Water-supply .. .. | 254 11 4 | | . . . | 290 . . | . . . |
| 2. Repairs— | | 947 1 4 | | | |
| *a.* Communications .. .. | 4,462 8 7 | | 3,190 . . | 4,290 . . | 6,944 7 2 |
| *b.* Buildings .. .. | 659 4 9 | | 800 . . | 830 . . | 791 0 1 |
| *c.* Drainage— | | | | | |
| i. Repairs to works .. | 424 0 11 | | 300 . . | 400 . . | 724 14 3 |
| ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c. .. .. | . . . | | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| *d.* Water-supply— | | | | | |
| i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c. .. .. | 757 7 2 | | 400 . . | 700 . . | 695 11 2 |
| ii. Establishment .. .. | 537 15 9 | | 420 . . | 540 . . | 616 6 2 |
| iii. Contingencies .. .. | 1295 6 11 | 6841 5 2 | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| 3. Establishment .. .. | 359 2 10 | 359 2 10 | 360 . . | 360 . . | 358 8 8 |
| 4. Tools and Plant and other stores. | 28 7 0 | 28 7 0 | 50 . . | 50 . . | 395 7 11 |
| 5. Contributions— | | | | | |
| *a.* To Local Boards for works .. | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | |
| *b.* To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| *c.* To others for public works .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Total, Grant I .. | | 10176 0 4 | 9,090 . . | 10,090 . . | 15,373 11 9 |
| GRANT II—(*Education.*)— | | | | | |
| 1. Training Schools— | | | | | |
| *a.* Contributions to Local Boards .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| *b.* Stipends to Normal students (Travelling allowance) 89-10-8 1-9-0 | 91 3 8 | 91 3 8 | 120 . . | 110 . . | 74 9 9 |
| 2. Municipal Schools— | | | | | |
| i. On Salary System— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Carried forward .. | | 91 3 8 | 120 . . | 110 . . | 74 9 9 |



## Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | Rs. A P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | | 91 3 8 | 120 . . | 110 . . | 74 9 9 |
| GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont. | | | | | |
| ii. On Salary-Results System— | | | | | |
| *a.* Fixed Payments .. .. | 1824 12 0 | | 1920 . . | 1820 . . | 1597 4 5 |
| *b.* Results Grants .. .. | 235 8 11 | | 300 . . | 300 . . | 197 6 4 |
| *c.* Contingencies .. .. | 457 8 3 | 2517 13 2 | 360 . . | 500 . . | 329 3 1 |
| 3. Salary Grants .. .. .. | 418 11 5 | 418 11 5 | 500 . . | 450 . . | 457 10 10 |
| 4. Results Grants .. .. | 282 . . | 282 . . | 500 . . | 450 . . | 459 6 0 |
| 5. Combined Grants— | | | | | |
| *a.* Fixed Payments .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| *b.* Results Grants .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| 6. Inspection— | | | | | |
| *a.* Contributions to Local Boards .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| *b.* Municipal Inspectors— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | 300 . . | | 300 . . | 300 . . | 295 . . |
| ii. Contingencies .. .. | 27 12 0 | 327 12 0 | . . . | 10 . . | . . . |
| 7. Miscellaneous— | | | | | |
| *a.* Building, furniture, &c., grants .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| *b.* Common gymnasium— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| ii. Contingencies .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| *c.* Other items .. .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 5 1 0 |
| Total, Grant II .. | | 3637 8 3 | 4,000 . . | 3,940 . . | 3415 9 5 |
| GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*) | | | | | |
| 1. Hospitals and Dispensaries— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 2880 1 4 | | 2,890 . . | 2,890 . . | 2874 15 8 |
| *b.* Medicines and Supplies .. .. | 3351 5 1 | | 2,000 . . | 3,300 . . | 1,891 10 0 |
| *c.* Diet of Patients .. .. | 1278 11 6 | | 1,200 . . | 1,200 . . | 1,287 8 5 |
| *d.* Sundries and Contingencies .. | 740 15 8 | | 600 . . | 600 . . | 743 10 4 |
| *e.* Contributions to Local Boards .. | . . . | | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| &c., &., &c. .. | | 8251 1 7 | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Carried forward .. | | 8251 1 7 | 6,690 . . | 7,990 . . | 6797 12 5 |

## Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | | 8251 1 7 | 6690 - - | 7990 - - | 6797 12 5 |
| **GRANT III**—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont. | | | | | |
| 2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for— | | | | | |
| i. Medical College .. | 220 - - | | 90 - - | 90 - - | 77 - - |
| ii. Sanitary Inspection .. | 140 - - | | 150 - - | 150 - - | 144 - - |
| iii. Medical Reserve staff .. | 23 - - | | 40 - - | 40 - - | 26 - - |
| iv. Cutlers' Establishment .. | - - - | | 10 - - | 10 - - | 11 - - |
| *b.* Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for— | | 383 - - | 290 - - | 290 - - | 288 - - |
| i. Medical Schools .. | - - - | | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| ii. Reserve staff .. .. | - - - | | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| &c., &c., &c. .. | | | | | |
| *c.* Other contributions .. .. | - - - | | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 3. Vaccination— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 320 4 2 | | 360 - - | 330 - - | 345 8 11 |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 439 10 10 | | 420 - - | 420 - - | 415 8 7 |
| *c.* Contributions to Local Boards .. | - - - | 759 15 0 | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 4. Registration of Births and Deaths— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 288 - - | | 290 - - | 290 - - | 282 5 1 |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 8 6 10 | 296 6 10 | 20 - - | 20 - - | 39 11 10 |
| 5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering— | | | | | |
| *a.* i. Establishment .. .. | 5990 14 10 | | 6400 - - | 6170 - - | 6203 6 1 |
| ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. .. | 2073 7 0 | | 2550 - - | 1980 - - | 2243 9 1 |
| *b.* Private scavenging— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | 771 5 6 | | 640 - - | 790 - - | 643 12 11 |
| ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. .. | - - - | | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| *c.* Cholera charges .. .. | 168 11 3 | | 80 - - | 170 - - | 51 5 8 |
| *d.* Contingencies .. .. | 334 15 6 | | 70 - - | 330 - - | 32 5 0 |
| &c., &c., &c. .. | | 9339 6 1 | 9740 - - | 9440 - - | 9174 6 9 |
| Total, Grant III .. | | 19029 13 6 | 17810 - - | 18780 - - | 17313 5 7 |



## Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| **GRANT IV**—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)— | | | | | |
| 1. Lighting— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 520 1 0 | | 500 - - | 520 - - | 461 3 0 |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 1400 8 1 | | 1400 - - | 1500 - - | 1405 10 1 |
| 2. i. Markets— | | 1920 9 1 | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | - - - | | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 18 4 0 | 18 4 0 | 100 - - | 100 - - | 10 10 - |
| ii. Slaughter-houses— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | 96 - - | | 100 - - | 100 - - | 74 11 4 |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | - - - | 96 - - | - - - | - - - | 4 6 0 |
| 3. Choultries— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | - - - | | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | 114 5 8 | | 30 - - | 120 - - | 30 11 11 |
| *c.* Feeding Travellers .. .. | 300 - - | 414 5 8 | 300 - - | 300 - - | 300 - - |
| 4. Travellers' bungalows— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 5. Avenues— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | - - - | - - - | 110 - - | - - - | - - - |
| *b.* Contingencies .. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 6. Public Garden— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| *b.* Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 7. Survey of land .. .. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 8. Fire— | | | | | |
| *a.* Establishment .. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| *b.* Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c. .. .. | 20 4 0 | 20 4 0 | 40 - - | 40 - - | 36 12 6 |
| 9. Other charges— | | | | | |
| i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging .. .. .. | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| Carried forward .. | | 2469 6 9 | 2580 - - | 2680 - - | 2324 0 10 |

## Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Brought forward .. | | 2,469 6 9 | 2,580 . . | 2,680 . . | 2,324 2 10 |
| GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*) - cont. | | | | | |
| 9. Other Charges—*cont.* | | | | | 1,310 5 8 |
| ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes .. | 93 . . | | 60 . . | 60 . . | 62 13 0 |
| iii. Printing .. .. .. | 649 0 9 | | 600 | 650 | 580 11 0 |
| iv. Compensation for lands .. | . . . | | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| v. Other items .. .. | 230 2 2 | | 350 . . | 350 . . | 348 14 3 |
| vi Cartstand Establish | 120 8 0 | | 20 | 120 | 142 14 11 |
| vii Clock tower do. | 120 . . | | 120 | 120 | 120 . . |
| viii Cartstand Contingencies | . . . | 1,212 10 11 | 1,190 . . | 1,340 . . | 18 4 0 |
| Total, Grant IV .. | | 3,682 1 8 | 3,730 | 3,980 | 3,597 10 0 |
| GRANT V— | | | | | |
| a. General Establishment— | | | | | |
| i. Office Establishment .. | 1,844 13 10 | | 1,790 | 1,850 | 1,786 8 4 |
| ii. Inspection .. .. | 1,715 1 9 | 3,559 15 7 | 3,000 | 2,070 | 1,625 9 6 |
| b. Collection of Municipal Taxes— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | 379 3 4 | | 390 . . | 390 . . | 391 9 1 |
| ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. .. | 421 1 0 | 800 4 4 | 330 . . | 400 . . | 330 2 2 |
| c. Collection of Tolls— | | | | | |
| i. Establishment .. .. | 929 5 10 | | 90 . . | 1,050 . . | 968 11 4 |
| ii. Contingencies .. .. | 52 7 10 | 981 13 8 | . . . | 100 . . | 197 11 11 |
| d. Office contingencies other than (b) (ii) .. .. .. | 773 4 10 | 773 4 10 | 700 . . | 700 | 747 7 5 |
| e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments .. | 220 . . | 220 . . | 220 | 220 | 267 . . |
| Total, Grant V .. | | 6,335 6 5 | 6,520 | 6,780 | 6,314 11 9 |
| Repayment of Debt— | | | | | |
| a. Instalments paid during the year. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased) .. .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| c. Charges of investment .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Interest— | | | | | |
| a. On account of last year .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| b. „ of current year .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |



## Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| — | Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. | Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads. | Budget Estimate for 1894-95. | Revised Estimate for 1894-95. | Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. |
| Advances recoverable— | | | | | |
| a. Permanent .. .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| b. Others .. .. .. | 74 14 6 | 74 14 6 | . . . | . . . | 761 0 6 |
| Refunds of other than current collections .. | 97 9 8 | 97 9 8 | | 100 . . | 205 5 2 |
| Discount .. .. .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Pensions and gratuities .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Investments— | | | | | |
| a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund .. .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| b. In Savings Bank .. .. | | | | | |
| Total Expenditure .. | | 43,033 6 4 | 44,150 . . | 43,670 . . | 46,951 6 2 |
| Balance— | | | | | |
| a. Municipal Fund .. .. | 3,437 13 1 | 3,437 13 1 | 3,590 . . | 1,100 . . | 1,260 12 4 |
| b. Endowments .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| c. Water-tax Fund .. .. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . |
| Grand Total .. | | 46,471 3 5 | 44,740 . . | 44,770 . . | 48,212 2 6 |

### Note to Statement II.

*Position of the Municipality of* Cocanada *on 31st March 1895.*

| Liabilities | RS. | Assets | RS. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Liabilities— | | Municipal Balance .. { Cash .. .. | 3,437-13-1 |
| | | { Securities .. .. | . . . |
| Balance of Loans .. .. .. | . . . | Deposit Balance .. { Cash .. .. | 541-10-6 |
| | | { Securities .. .. | 200-1-0 |
| Deposits to be adjusted .. .. | 741-11-6 | Sinking Fund of loans .. .. .. | . . . |
| | | Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c. .. .. .. .. | . . . |
| Other Liabilities (in detail) .. .. | | Total .. | 4,179-8-7 |
| Contribution for Cutlery Establishment. 9-0-0. | | Value of Premises, &c. .. .. .. | 61,800-0-0. |
| Salary of Tolls Est. 3-6-2 | | Do. of Tools and plant .. .. .. | 2,078-6-5. |
| Salary Results grants. 49-9-6 | | Do. of Live stock .. .. .. | . . . |
| Salary Results Contingies 30-12-0. | | Do. of Furniture .. .. .. | 1222-0-0. |
| Fish Market Rent for 3 years @ Rs. 75 each 225-0-0. | | Arrears of taxes, &c. .. .. .. | 1000-0-0. |
| | | Other assets (in detail) .. .. .. | 2657-6-10. |
| | 317-11-8 | Magesterial fines 366-10-0. | |
| | | Private Contribution 26-11-9 | |
| | | Provincial Grant-Schools 5-6-2 | |
| | | | 398-11-11 |
| Total .. | 1059-7-2 | Total .. | 69,156-8-4 |
| | | Claims— | |
| | | Advances Recoverable— | |
| | | Permanent advance .. .. | . . . |
| | | Advances for works, &c. .. .. | 423-8-2. |
| | | Total .. | 423-8-2 |
| | | Grand Total | 73,759-9-1 |

Chairman

STATEMENT II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

PART I.—New Works.

| No. | Project. | Amount of estimate. | Past expenditure. | Expenditure in 1894-95. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | | RS. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | |
| (a) | Communications .. .. .. | | | | |
| 1 | Constructing Culvert | | | | |
| 2 | in Fosterpeta. | " | . . . | 52 5 8 | |
| 2 | do Culvert on Commer- | | | | |
| 8 | -cial Road | " | . . . | 12 8 0 | |
| 3 | Gravelling Pagoda Road | | | | |
| | lane | " | . . . | 53 7 6 | |
| | Total .. | " | . . . | 118 5 2 | |
| (b) | Buildings .. .. .. | | | | |
| 1 | Constructing platform | | | | |
| 2 | to Clock tower | " | . . . | 268 7 1 | |
| 28 | Constructing Com- | | | | |
| | -pound wall around | | | | |
| | Hospital building | " | . . . | 305 9 9 | |
| | Total .. | . . | . . . | 574 0 10 | |



Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART I.—New Works—*cont.*

| Number. | Project. | Amount of estimate. | Past expenditure. | Expenditure 189 -9 . | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | | RS. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | |
| (c) | Drainage .. .. .. | - | - - - | - - - | |
| 1 | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | |
| | Total .. | - | - - - | - - - | |
| (d) | Water-supply .. .. .. | | | | |
| 1 | Constructing freshwater | | | | |
| 2 | drain & Cistern at | | | | |
| 8 | Korrur & Yelern Bridge | " | . . . | 146 3 0 | |
| 2 | Constructing drain | | | | |
| | & Cistern at Rayah Tank | " | . . . | 108 8 4 | |
| | Total .. | . . | . . . | 254 11 4 | |

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs.

| Number. | Project. | Grant. | | | Actual expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| (a) | Communications .. .. .. | | | | | | | Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town. |
| 1 | Repairing Yderu Bridge | 980 | .. | | 970 | 10 | 9 | |
| 2 | do Beech Road. | 120 | .. | | 111 | 8 | 0 | Metalled or Gravelled: Unmetalled. Mls. 17. yds. 1200. Mls. 6 yds. 260. |
| 3 | do Commercial Road | 950 | .. | | 943 | 5 | 10 | |
| 4 | do Bridge Road | 400 | .. | | 300 | 4 | 2 | |
| 5 | Repairs to roads re in general | 1840 | .. | | 2136 | 11 | 10 | |
| | Particulars | | | | | | | Total mileage under maintenance. |
| | Gravel — Rs. 808-10-10 | | | | | | | Metalled or Gravelled: Unmetalled. Mls. 17. yds. 1200 — Mls. 6 yds. 260. |
| | Labor 533-13-8 | | | | | | | |
| | Wages of Travel Cartmen. 339-13-5 | | | | | | | |
| | Repairs in general to Bridges & Railings of roads &c. — 281-5-0 | | | | | | | |
| | Earthwork to roads. 118-15-11 | | | | | | | |
| | Rent of ground on which gravel 25-0-0 | | | | | | | |
| | Turfing road slopes 20-4-0 | | | | | | | |
| | Baskets for road repairs 5-13-0 | | | | | | | |
| | Carting Stones for Culvert — 3-0-0 | | | | | | | |
| | 2136-11-10 | | | | | | | |
| | Total .. | 4290 | .. | | 4462 | 8 | 7 | |

3491-13-10
53-7-6
3545-5-4



Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs—*cont.*

| Number. | Project. | Grant. | | | Actual expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| (b) | Buildings .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Repairing Hospital buildings | 120 | .. | | 137 | 8 | 10 | |
| 2 | do Pakka latrines | 500 | .. | | 381 | 13 | 3 | |
| 3 | do Cinerator | 50 | .. | | 21 | 3 | 6 | |
| 4 | do Temporary latrines | 150 | | | 116 | 10 | 2 | |
| 5 | do Slaughter house | 10 | .. | | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| | Total .. | 830 | .. | | 659 | 4 | 9 | |

## Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

### Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

| Number. | Project. | Grant. | | | Actual expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| (c) | Drainage .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Repairing side drains | | | | | | | |
| 2 | and Drainage Channels. | 400 | .. | .. | 424 | 0 | 11 | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | |
| | Total .. | 400 | .. | .. | 424 | 0 | 11 | |
| (d) | Water-supply .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Repairing freshwater | | | | | | | |
| & | supply channels drains | 600 | .. | .. | 652 | 7 | 0 | |
| 2* | cleaning tanks. | 100 | .. | .. | 105 | 0 | 2 | |
| | Total .. | 700 | .. | .. | 757 | 7 | 2 | |

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## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage— | | | | | | | |
| Overseers .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Drain cleaners .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| *d.* Water works— | | | | | | | |
| Overseers Tank Watchers @Rs.5 each | 7 | 35 | .. | .. | 420 | .. | .. |
| Watchmen — Supply Channels @Rs.5 each | 2 | 10 | .. | .. | 120 | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 9 | 45 | .. | .. | 540 | .. | .. |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | .. | .. | .. |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 537 | 15 | 9 |
| 3. General— | | | | | | | |
| Overseers or Maistry .. .. | 1 | 20 | .. | .. | 240 | .. | .. |
| ~~Maistries~~ .. Jumadah .. | 1 | 10 | .. | .. | 120 | .. | .. |
| Total .. | 2 | 30 | .. | .. | 360 | .. | .. |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 0 | 13 | 2 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | .. | .. | .. |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 359 | 2 | 10 |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*ccnt.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| GRANT II.—Education— | | | | | | | |
| 1. Training Schools— | | | | | | | |
| Pupils receiving scholarships @Rs 5 Each for 8 Months odd— | 2 | 10 | . | . | 89 | 10 | 8 |
| Total .. | 2 | 10 | . | . | 89 | 10 | 8 |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 89 | 10 | 8 |
| 2. Municipal Schools— | | | | | | | |
| *a.* On the Salary System— | | | | | | | |
| Head Master .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| 1st Assistant Master .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| 2nd " " .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| GRANT II.—Education—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| *b.* On the Salary Result System— | | | | | | | |
| Masters 1@Rs 12, 1@Rs 8, & 1@Rs 7. | 3 | 27 | . | . | 324 | . | . |
| do 1@Rs 8, & 7@Rs 5 in Each | 8 | 52 | . | . | 624 | . | . |
| Night School Masters of 4 Schools— 2@Rs 7 Each. | 2 | 14 | . | . | 168 | | |
| ____ do ____ @Rs 5 Each | 2 | 10 | 0 | . | 120 | | |
| Mahomedan School Masters @Rs 8 Each | 2 | 16 | . | . | 192 | 0 | |
| do do @Rs 7 Each. | 2 | 14 | 0 | . | 168 | . | . |
| Servants. 1@Rs 4, 1@Rs 3½ & 1 @Rs 1½ | 3 | 9 | . | . | 108 | . | . |
| Gymnastic teacher ____ | 1 | 10 | . | . | 120 | | |
| Pariah School Master | 1 | 8 | . | . | 96 | 0 | 0 |
| Total .. | 24 | 160 | | | 1,920 | . | . |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 95 | 4 | 0 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 1,824 | 12 | 0 |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 6. INSPECTION— | | | | | | | |
| Inspecting schoolmaster .. .. .. | 1 | 25 | - | - | 300 | - | - |
| Total .. | 1 | 25 | | | 300 | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 300 | - | - |
| 7. GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES— | | | | | | | |
| 1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES— | | | | | | | |
| Medical Subordinates @Rs55 Each.. | 2 | 110 | - | - | 1,320 | - | - |
| " " .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Midwife .. .. @Rs.15 Each.. | 2 | 30 | - | - | 360 | | |
| Clerk .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 15 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Compounder 1@Rs12, 2@Rs9 Each | 3 | 30 | - | - | 360 | - | - |
| Servants .. Peon .. .. .. | 1 | 7 | - | - | 84 | | |
| " European Cook .. | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| " .. Native do. .. | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| " Ward Cooly ____ | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| " Waterman ____ | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | | |
| " Ayah ____ | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | | |
| Dhoby ____ | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Toty ____ | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | | |
| Shid Cooly ____ | 1 | 6 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| Sweeper ____ | 1 | 5 | - | - | 60 | - | - |
| Total .. | 18 | 241 | - | - | 2,892 | - | - |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 11 | 14 | 8 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | - | - | - |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 2880 | 1 | 4 |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 3. Vaccination— | | | | | | | |
| Vaccinators | 1 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 216 | 0 | 0 |
| Probationary do. | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 0 | 0 |
| Peons Calf watcher | 1 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 |
| Grass Cutter | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Calf Shaver | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 5 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 360 | 0 | 0 |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages | | | | | 39 | 11 | 10 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year | | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) | | | | | 320 | 4 | 2 |
| 4. Registration— | | | | | | | |
| Registrars | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 0 |
| ~~Peons~~ Sub do @ Rs 7 Each | 2 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 168 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 3 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 288 | 0 | 0 |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) | | | | | 288 | 0 | 0 |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."— | | | | | | | |
| Nuisance Inspectors | 1 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 360 | 0 | 0 |
| " Overseer | 1 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 240 | 0 | 0 |
| " do | 1 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 144 | 0 | 0 |
| " Ward Peons @ Rs 7 Each | 6 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 504 | 0 | 0 |
| ~~Municipal~~ Scavengers Pakka Latrine totus @ Rs 5 Each | 31 | 155 | 0 | 0 | 1,860 | 0 | 0 |
| Sweepers @ Rs 4½ Each | 44 | 198 | 0 | 0 | 2,376 | 0 | 0 |
| Temporary Latrine totus @ Rs 4½ Each | 13 | 58 | 8 | 0 | 702 | 0 | 0 |
| Conservator totus 1 @ Rs 5, 1 @ Rs 4½ 1 @ Rs 2-4-0 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 0 | 141 | 0 | 0 |
| Lascar | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 101 | 533 | 4 | 0 | 6,399 | 0 | 0 |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages | | | | | 408 | 1 | 2 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) | | | | | 5,990 | 14 | 10 |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| **GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*** | | | | | | | |
| *b.* Private Scavenging— | | | | | | | |
| Inspectors .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Maistries .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Scavengers @Rs. 4 Each upto 30 Sept 94 / @ Rs 5 Each for 6 months from 1st Sept to end of Jany 95 | 14 | 70 | .. | / | 756 | .. | |
| do 1st Jany 95 do | 1 | 5 | .. | | 25 | .. | |
| do 1st Oct 94 do | 1 | 5 | .. | | 20 | .. | |
| Total .. | 16 | 80 | | | 801 | .. | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 29 | 10 | 6 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | 0 | .. | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 771 | 5 | 6 / |
| **GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—** | | | | | | | |
| 1. Lighting— | | | | | | | |
| ~~Superintendents~~ .. @Rs 4-4-0 .. | 8 | 34 | .. | / | 408 | .. | |
| Masalchies .. .. .. .. | 1 | 4 | 0 | / | 48 | .. | |
| | 1 | 3 | 8 | 0 / | 42 | .. | |
| Total .. | 10 | 41 | 8 | 0 | 498 | 0 | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 4 | 15 | 0 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | 27 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 520 | 1 | 0 / |



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. |
| **GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*** | | | | | | | |
| 2. i. Markets— | | | | | | | |
| Superintendents .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| ii. Slaughter-houses— | | | | | | | |
| Superintendents .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. @Rs 4 Each .. | 2 | 8 | .. | | 96 | .. | |
| Total .. | 2 | 8 | .. | | 96 | .. | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 96 | .. | / |
| 3. Choultries— | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 4. Travellers' Bungalows— | | | | | | | |
| Maty .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| 5. Avenues— | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| 6. Public Garden— | | | | | | | |
| Gardeners .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |



Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| 8. Fire— | | | | | | | |
| Servants .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | | | |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | | | |
| 9.— | | | | | | | |
| (1) Clock tower Establishment | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) | | | | | 120 | 0 | 0 |
| (2) Cart stand Establishment for March & April 1 @ Rs. 8 & 1 @ Rs. 5 per month | | | | | 26 | 0 | 0 |
| for 10 months @ Rs. 10. | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 126 | 0 | 0 |
| Deduct fines and Stoppages | | | | | 5 | 8 | 0 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year | | | | | | | |
| Balance (Statement II) | | | | | 120 | 8 | 0 |

## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment— | | | | | | | |
| 1. Office— | | | | | | | |
| Manager & Head Clerk .. | 1 | 50 | 0 | 0 | 600 | 0 | 0 |
| Clerks .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 300 | 0 | 0 |
| " .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 180 | 0 | 0 |
| Shroff .. .. .. .. | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 0 |
| Accountants .. .. .. .. | 1 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 360 | 0 | 0 |
| Peons .. .. .. .. .. | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 0 | 0 |
| do @Rs 6 Each | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 144 | 0 | 0 |
| Record keeper for 3 months odd | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | + 36 | 12 | 5 |
| Total .. | 9 | 159 | 0 | 0 | 1,824 | 12 | 5 |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 1 | 8 | 7 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | 21 | 10 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 1844 | 13 | 10 |
| ii. Inspection— | | | | | | | |
| Chairman's salary ~~or carriage allowance~~ for 6 months & odd. .. | 1 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 1540 | 5 | 1 |
| Chairman Delegates Carriage allowance for 5 Chairmans Transit pay including months odd Travelling allowance @ Rs. 22-6-0 | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 104 | 8 | 3 |
| Total .. | 1 | 270 | 0 | 0 | 1,715 | 1 | 9 |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 1,715 | 1 | 9 |

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Chairman



## Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

| — | Number. | Salary per mensem. | | | Salary per annum. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 4 | | |
| | | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.* | | | | | | | |
| *b.* Collection— | | | | | | | |
| Clerks .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Bill Collectors @Rs 8 Each .. | 4 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 384 | 0 | 0 |
| Peons .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 4 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 384 | 0 | 0 |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 4 | 12 | 8 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 379 | 3 | 4 |
| *c.* Collection of tolls— | | | | | | | |
| Inspectors .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Gate-keepers @Rs 8 Each .. .. | 3 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 288 | 0 | 0 |
| do 7 Each | 3 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 252 | 0 | 0 |
| do 6 do. | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 144 | 0 | 0 |
| do 5 do. | 6 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 360 | 0 | 0 |
| Total .. | 14 | 87 | | | 1,044 | 0 | 0 |
| Deduct Fines and Stoppages .. | | | | | 114 | 10 | 2 |
| Add arrears for last year paid this year .. | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance (Statement II) .. | | | | | 929 | 5 | 10 |

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Chairman 1916

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Cocanada

Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

| | Rs. | A. | P. | | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Balance brought forward .. | 1,271 | 14 | 0 | | | | |
| 1. Deposits by appellants .. .. | 337 | 11 | 0 | 1. Credited to Municipal Funds .. | 886 | 11 | 9 |
| 2. Deposits by renters .. .. | 222 | 4 | 3 | 2. Returned to appellants .. .. | 205 | 4 | 6 |
| 3. Deposits by contractors .. .. | 180 | .. | .. | 3. Returned to renters .. .. | 17 | 1 | 7 |
| 4. Deposits as security by municipal servants .. .. .. .. | 7 | 11 | 0 | 4. Returned to contractors .. .. | 220 | .. | .. |
| 5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable.. | 25 | 12 | 0 | 5. Returned to municipal servants .. | 17 | .. | .. |
| | | | | 6. Returned to parties .. .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws .. .. .. .. | 77 | 3 | 1 | 7. Paid to claimants .. .. | 34 | 10 | 0 |
| | | | | Total .. | 1,380 | 11 | 10 |
| Total, Receipts .. | 850 | 9 | 4 | Balance .. | 741 | 11 | 6 |
| Total, including balance .. | 2,122 | 7 | 4 | Total .. | 2,122 | 7 | 4 |

(⊗) The difference of 3as occurred in the audit.

Chairman

STATEMENT IV-A.—Municipality of Cocanada. Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1894-95.
Current.

| Tax. | Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman. | | | Remitted by the Council on appeal. | | | Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3). | | | Collected. | | | Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c. | | | Written off as irrecoverable. | | | Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7). | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | |
| | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. | RS. | A. | P. |
| 1. Tax on arts, &c. | 8608 | 8 | 0 | 1611 | 8 | 0 | 6997 | | | 5285 | 8 | 0 | | | | 612 | 8 | 0 | 1099 | | |
| 2. Tax on buildings | 15,329 | 6 | 0 | 70 | 14 | 0 | 15,258 | 8 | 0 | 14,643 | 7 | 3 | | | | 99 | 5 | 6 | 513 | 11 | 3 |
| 3. Tax on lands | 485 | 12 | 0 | | | | 485 | 12 | 0 | 234 | 9 | 0 | | | | 0 | 3 | 0 | 251 | | |
| 4. Water-tax on buildings and lands | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Tolls (gross receipts) | 6460 | 6 | 0 | | | | 6460 | 6 | 0 | 6460 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Market rents | 3360 | | | | | | 3360 | | | 3360 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Slaughter-house fees | 150 | | | | | | 150 | | | 150 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Rent of cart-stands | 971 | 14 | 0 | | | | 971 | 14 | 0 | 971 | 14 | 0 | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Private scavenging fees | 924 | 14 | 0 | | | | 924 | 14 | 0 | 912 | 10 | 0 | | | | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| 10 Quit Rent | 87 | 11 | 0 | | | | 87 | 11 | 0 | 83 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | 4 | 10 | 0 |
| Total | 36,378 | 7 | 0 | 1,682 | 6 | 0 | 34,696 | 1 | | 32,103 | 7 | 3 | | | | 718 | 0 | 6 | 1,874 | 9 | 3 |

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Chairman

## Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

| — | Balance of old demand. | Arrears of previous year. | Total demand. | Collected. | Remitted. | Written off. | Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7). | Years to which the balance relates. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | |
| 1. Tax on arts, &c. .. .. .. | 121 | 750 8 0 | 871 8 0 | 397 11 6 | | 171 8 0 | 302 4 6 | 0-8-0 89-90<br>1-4-0 90-91<br>8-8-0 91-92<br>69-0-0 92-93<br>223-4-6 93-94 |
| 2. Tax on buildings .. .. | 457 8 0 | 1391 3 9 | 1848 11 9 | 1195 12 6 | 6 3 0 | 175 12 0 | 471 0 3 | 12-1-6 90-91<br>65-4-0 91-92<br>122-3-0 92-93<br>271-7-9 93-94 |
| 3. Tax on lands .. .. .. | 11 6 0 | 50 1 6 | 61 7 6 | 35 13 6 | 22 8 0 | | 3 2 0 | 2-6-0 93-94<br>0-12-0 90-91 |
| 4. Water-tax on buildings and lands .. | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Tolls .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Market rents .. .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Slaughter-house fees .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Rent of cart-stands .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Private scavenging fees .. .. | 0 | 3 12 0 | 3 12 0 | 0 12 0 | | | 3 0 0 | |
| 10 Quit Rent. | 3 | 21 9 0 | 24 9 0 | 18 3 0 | | 3 | 3 6 0 | |
| Total .. | 592 14 0 | 2217 2 3 | 2810 0 3 | 648 4 6 | 28 11 0 | 350 4 0 | 782 12 9 | |

Case Calculated 1916
Chairman

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## Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

| Taxes. | Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year. | | Warrants issued during the year | | Total. | | Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year. | | Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year. | | Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made. | | Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint. | | Property distrained, but not sold. | | Property sold. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number. | Amount involved. | Number. | Amount involved. | Number. | Amount involved. | Number. | Amount involved. | Number. | Amount involved. | Number of cases. | Amount involved. | Number of cases. | Amount. | Number of cases. | Amount realized on distraint. | Number of cases. | Amount realized by sale. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. |
| 1. Tax on arts, &c. .. | 214 | 340 8 0 | 187 | 444 8 0 | 401 | 785 . . | 346 × | 647 8 0 | 55 | 137 8 0 | 61 | 94 8 0 | 264 | 486 11 6 | 12 | 45 8 0 | 5 | 12 12 6 |
| 2. Tax on buildings .. | 95 | 220 14 6 | 349 | 1210 3 0 | 444 | 1431 1 6 | 410 | 1386 6 0 | 34 | 44 11 6 | 73 | 72 13 0 | 324 | 1221 10 0 | 9 | 72 . . | 4 | 19 15 0 |
| 3. Tax on lands .. | 16 | 9 14 0 | 12 | 17 4 0 | 28 | 27 2 0 | 28 | 27 2 0 | . | . . . | 3 | 1 11 0 | 17 | 13 1 0 | 8 | 12 6 0 | . | . . . |
| 4. Water-tax on buildings and lands. | 10 | 18 10 0 | 1 | 3 6 0 | 11 | 22 . . | 10 | 18 10 0 | 1 | 3 6 0 | 3 | 6 5 0 | 7 | 12 5 0 | . | . . . | . | . . . |
| 5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins .. | 4 | 16 8 0 | 1 | 3 . . | 5 | 19 8 0 | 5 | 19 8 0 | . | . . . | 3 | 13 8 0 | 2 | 6 0 0 | . | . . . | . | . . . |
| 6. Tax on animals .. | 3 | 5 12 - | 3 | 2 8 0 | 6 | 8 4 0 | 6 | 8 4 0 | . | . . . | 2 | 5 4 0 | 4 | 3 0 0 | . | . . . | . | . . . |
| Tax on carts, &c. .. | 214 | | 187 | | 401 | | 346 | | 55 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 231 | | 192 | | 423 | | 367 | | 56 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 342 | 612 2 6 | 553 | 1680 13 0 | 895 | 2292 15 6 | 805 | 2107 6 0 | 90 | 185 9 6 | 145 | 194 1 0 | 618 | 1742 11 6 | 29 | 129 14 0 | 9 | 32 11 6 |

33

12-12-6
45-8-0
486-11-6
94-8-0
639-8-0
8

× Prosecutions in 4 cases involving Rs 8 were instituted.
Cio

Case Calculated 1916
Chairman

## Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

| Taxes. | Prosecutions instituted. | | Collections before judgment. | | Collections after judgment. | | Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed. | | Balance. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of cases. | Amount involved. | Number of cases. | Amount collected. | Number of cases. | Amount collected. | Number of cases. | Amount involved. | Number of cases. | Amount involved. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. |
| 1. Tax on arts, &c | 5 | 32 | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Tax on buildings. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Tax on lands .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Water-tax on buildings and lands .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Tax on animals .. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 5 | 32 | | | | | | | | |

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Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95.

Vice Chairman
Chairman
1896

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95.

| Schools. | Number of schools. | | | | Number on rolls on 31st March 189 . | | Average attendance throughout the year. | Receipts. | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | Net cost to Municipality. | Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Masters. | | | | | | | |
| | At the beginning of the year. | Opened during the year. | Closed in the year. | At the close of the year. | Boys. | Girls. | | Grants from Provincial Funds. | Grants from Local Funds. | School fees. | Other receipts. | Total. | Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants). | Results grant. | School fees. | Contingencies and miscellaneous. | Total. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| | | | | | | | | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | |
| I.—Colleges .. .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments .. .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments .. .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Salary System— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) Salary-results System— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IV.—Primary Schools and Departments .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Salary System— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Nil

Nil

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Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

| Schools. | Number of schools. | | | | Number on rolls on 31st March 189 . | | Average attendance throughout the year. | Receipts. | | | | | Expenditure. | | | | | | Net cost to Municipality. | Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | At the beginning of the year. | Opened during the year. | Closed in the year. | At the close of the year | Boys. | Girls. | | Grants from Provincial Funds. | Grants from Local Funds. | School fees. | Other receipts. | Total. | Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants). | Masters. Results grant. | Masters. School fees. | Contingencies and miscellaneous. | Total. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| Primary Schools & Departments. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) Salary-results System— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Upper Primary Schools for Hindus. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Godavia Raopeta | 1 | . | . | 1 | 12 | . | 9.5 | . . . | . . . | 33 0 6 | . . . | 33 0 6 | 66 2 2 | 16 8 0 | . . . | 20 12 8 | 103 6 10 | | 70 6 4 | 7 6 7 | |
| (2) Fraserpeta | . | 1 | . | 1 | 5 | . | 4.4 | . . . | . . . | 13 5 9 | . . . | 13 5 9 | 53 3 6 | . . . | . . . | 17 7 10 | 70 11 4 | | 57 5 7 | 13 0 6 | |
| (3) Old Cocanada. | 1 | . | . | 1 | 2 | . | 1.1 | . . . | . . . | 5 4 0 | . . . | 5 4 0 | 56 2 4 | . . . | . . . | 13 14 0 | 70 . 4 | | 64 12 4 | 58 4 1 | |
| 4 Cocanada | 1 | . | . | 1 | 14 | 1 | 6.7 | . . . | . . . | 22 6 3 | . . . | 22 6 3 | 54 10 6 | 7 8 0 | . . . | 18 3 11 | 80 6 5 | | 58 0 2 | 8 10 6 | |
| 5 Jagannadhapur | 1 | . | . | 1 | 10 | . | 6.4 | . . . | . . . | 25 8 0 | . . . | 25 8 0 | 122 11 4 | 15 12 0 | . . . | 31 9 0 | 170 . 4 | | 144 8 4 | 22 9 4 | |
| Total | 4 | 1 | . | 5 | 43 | 1 | 28.1 | . . . | . . . | 99 8 6 | . . . | 99 8 6 | 352 13 10 | 39 12 0 | . . . | 101 15 5 | 494 9 3 | | 395 0 9 | 14 0 11 | |
| 1 Lower Primary Schools for Hindus. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Godavia Raopeta | 1 | . | . | 1 | 50 | 8 | 31.3 | 2 9 1 | . . . | 56 7 3 | . . . | 59 0 4 | 148 12 9 | 21 1 6 | . . . | 46 12 7 | 216 10 10 | | 157 10 6 | 3 1 2 | |
| 2 Fraserpeta. | 1 | . | . | 1 | 35 | . | 31. | . . . | . . . | 42 13 0 | . . . | 42 13 0 | 119 11 11 | 10 4 0 | . . . | 39 5 5 | 169 5 4 | | 126 8 4 | 4 2 4 | |
| 3 Old Cocanada. | 1 | . | . | 1 | 44 | 6 | 27.2 | . . . | . . . | 29 4 0 | . . . | 29 4 0 | 126 5 2 | 8 8 0 | . . . | 37 3 3 | 172 0 5 | | 142 12 5 | 5 4 0 | |
| 4 Cocanada | 1 | . | . | 1 | 56 | 16 | 40.4 | . . . | . . . | 43 5 0 | . . . | 43 5 0 | 122 15 8 | 15 . . | . . . | 41 . 4 | 179 . . | | 135 11 0 | 3 5 9 | |
| 5 Jagannadhapur. | 1 | . | . | 1 | 83 | 1 | 61.2 | 5 1 8 | . . . | 89 10 9 | . . . | 94 12 5 | 208 9 2 | 46 0 2 | . . . | 53 10 11 | 308 4 3 | | 213 7 10 | 3 7 10 | |
| Total. | 5 | . | . | 5 | 268 | 31 | 211.1 | 7 10 9 | . . . | 261 8 0 | . . . | 269 2 9 | 726 6 8 | 100 13 8 | . . . | 218 0 6 | 1045 4 10 | | 776 2 1 | 3 3 3 | |
| Upper Primary Night Schools | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Cocanada. | 1 | . | . | 1 | 23 | . | 5. | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 82 . 11 | . . . | . . . | 17 12 0 | 99 12 11 | | 99 12 11 | 19 5 5 | |
| Lower Primary Night Schools | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Cocanada. | 1 | . | . | 1 | 61 | . | 35 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 82 . 10 | 0 12 0 | . . . | 17 12 0 | 100 8 10 | | 100 8 10 | 2 8 11 | |
| 2 Jagannayakapur | 1 | . | . | 1 | 34 | . | 23 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 165 . . | 8 4 0 | . . . | 9 8 0 | 182 12 0 | | 182 12 0 | 7 15 1 | |
| Total | 2 | . | . | 2 | 95 | . | 58 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 247 . 10 | 9 . . | . . . | 27 4 0 | 283 4 10 | | 283 4 10 | 4 4 2 | |
| Upper Primary Schools for Mahomedans | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Cocanada. | 1 | . | . | 1 | 5 | . | 4 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 88 2 9 | . . . | . . . | 14 2 0 | 102 4 9 | | 102 4 9 | 25 9 2 | |
| 2 Jagannadhapur | 1 | . | . | 1 | 4 | . | 3 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 9 8 14 | . . . | . . . | 8 12 3 | 120 13 7 | | 120 13 7 | 40 4 6 | |
| Total | 2 | . | . | 2 | 9 | . | 7 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 186 4 1 | . . . | . . . | 36 14 3 | 223 2 4 | | 223 2 4 | 31 14 1 | |
| Lower Primary Schools for Mahomedans. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Cocanada | 1 | . | . | 1 | 30 | . | 28 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 88 2 8 | 37 3 0 | . . . | 14 2 0 | 139 7 8 | | 139 7 8 | 4 12 3 | |
| 2 Jagannadhapur | 1 | . | . | 1 | 56 | . | 46 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 9 8 14 | 4 1 6 | . . . | 8 12 3 | 161 13 1 | | 161 13 1 | 3 8 4 | |
| Total | 2 | . | . | 2 | 86 | . | 74 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 186 4 0 | 78 4 6 | . . . | 36 14 3 | 301 6 9 | | 301 6 9 | 4 1 2 | |
| Lower Primary School for Malas. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Cocanada. | . | 1 | . | 1 | 44 | 7 | 28.5 | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | . . . | 43 13 8 | . . . | . . . | 18 11 10 | 62 9 6 | | 62 9 6 | 2 3 2 | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, Primary Schools .. | 16 | 2 | . | 18 | 568 | 39 | 411.7 | 7 10 9 | . . . | 361 0 6 | . . . | 368 11 3 | 1824 12 0 | 227 14 2 | . . . | 457 8 3 | 2510 2 5 | | 2141 7 2 | 5 3 2 | |
| Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges .. .. .. | 16 | 2 | . | 18 | 568 | 39 | 411.7 | 7 10 9 | | 361 0 6 | | 368 11 3 | 1824 12 0 | ⊗ 227 14 2 | . . . | 457 8 3 | 2510 2 5 | | 2141 7 2 | 5 3 2 | |

**Foot-note to Statement V-A.**

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

| Examinations. | Number of Pupils examined. | Number of Pupils passed. |
|---|---|---|
| First in Arts .. | . | . |
| Matriculation .. | . | . |
| Upper Secondary .. | . | . |
| Lower Secondary .. | . | . |
| Primary School .. | . | . |
| Infant Standard .. | 83 | 51 |
| First Standard .. | 56 | 40 |
| Second Standard .. | 54 | 28 |
| Third Standard .. | 36 | 17 |
| Fourth Standard .. | 18 | 14 |

Note.
⊗ Results Grant Rs. 235-8-11 shown in Statement II is made up of Rs. 227-14-2 as exhibited in column 15.2 of Rs. 7-10-9 Provincial Grant for Girls in column 9 of this Statement.

Chairman

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STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95.

| Schools. | Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year. | Opened during the year. | Closed during the year. | At the close of the year. | Number on rolls on 31st March 189 . : Boys. | Girls. | Number of pupils examined. | Number of pupils found qualified for grants. | Full amount of grant earned | Amount of such grant payable. | Amount disbursed: For current year. | For previous year. | Total | Paid as salaries to masters. | Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| **Grant-in-Aid.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rate at which grants were paid. |
| (*a*) Secondary .. .. | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | |
| Total .. | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | |
| Upper Result Schools. (*b*) Primary | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Dr. Jammayyapalayam | 1 | - - | 1 | 18 | - | 9 | 5 | Examined for Grants but no certifying Memorandum has been issued. | | | | | | | | |
| 2 J Bhavanarayana. | 1 | - - | 1 | 10 | - | 5 | 4 | 30 8 0 | 2 4 0 | 2 4 0 | - - - | 2 4 0 | - - | | 2 4 0 | |
| | 2 | - - | 2 | 28 | - | 14 | 9 | 30 8 0 | 2 4 0 | 2 4 0 | - - - | 2 4 0 | - - | | 2 4 0 | |
| Lower Primary Schools. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Dr Jammayyapalayam | 1 | - - | 1 | 60 | - | 40 | 31 | 79 4 0 | 7 4 0 | 79 4 0 | - - - | 79 4 0 | - - | | 79 4 0 | |
| 2 J Bhavanarayanas | 1 | - - | 1 | 21 | - | 15 | 7 | 22 12 0 | 22 12 0 | 22 12 0 | - - - | 22 12 0 | - - | | 22 12 0 | |
| 3 P Subbarayudu | 1 | - - | 1 | 30 | 13 | 28 | 14 | 29 12 0 | 29 12 0 | 29 12 0 | - - - | 29 12 0 | - - | | 29 12 0 | |
| 4 P Timmarayu | 1 | - - | 1 | 18 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 20 8 0 | 20 8 0 | 20 8 0 | - - - | 20 8 0 | - - | | 20 8 0 | |
| 5 I Irulamraju | 1 | - - | 1 | 49 | - | 42 | 14 | 31 - - | 31 - - | 31 - - | - - - | 31 - - | - - | | 31 - - | |
| 6 G I Ramaiah | 1 | - - | 1 | 53 | - | - | - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - | | - - - | |
| 7 I Venkatrā Panthulu | - | 1 | - | 1 | 23 | - | 9 | 5 | 13 - - | 13 - - | 13 - - | - - - | 13 - - | - - | | 13 - - |
| 8 Dr Jagannadham | 1 | - - | 1 | 27 | - | 15 | 12 | 28 - - | 25 - - | 25 - - | - - - | 25 - - | - - | | 25 - - | |
| 9 K Pallamraju | 1 | - - | 1 | 26 | - | 33 | 24 | 43 8 0 | 43 8 0 | 43 8 0 | - - - | 43 8 0 | - - | | 43 8 0 | |
| 10 A Kesavarayudu | 1 | - 1 | - | - | - | 11 | 5 | 16 12 0 | 15 - - | 15 - - | - - - | 15 - - | - - | | 15 - - | |
| Total .. | 9 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 307 | 15 | 199 | 118 | 284 8 0 | 279 12 0 | 279 12 0 | - - - | 279 12 0 | - - | | 279 12 0 |
| Grand Total .. | 10 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 335 | 15 | 213 | 127 | 315 - - | 282 - - | 282 - - | - - - | 282 - - | - - | | 282 - - |

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Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Cocanada for the official year 1894-95—cont.

| Schools. | Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year. | Opened during the year. | Closed during the year. | At the close of the year. | Number on rolls on 31st March 189 . : Boys. | Girls. | Number of pupils examined. | Number of pupils found qualified for grants. | Full amount of grant earned. | Amount of such grant payable. | Amount disbursed: For current year. | For previous year. | Total. | Paid as salaries to masters. | Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | |
| B. Combined Grant Schools— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Secondary .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) Primary .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Total .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C. Salary Grant Schools— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Lower Secondary .. .. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pattapur Rajahs College | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 418 11 5 | 418 11 5 | |
| Total .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 418 11 5 | 418 11 5 | |
| (b) Primary .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Total .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Grand Total .. | 11 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 525 | 15 | 204 | 122 | 315 0 0 | 282 0 0 | 282 0 0 | 0 0 | 282 0 0 | 418 11 5 | 700 11 5 | |

Cocanada 26 Chairman

BRV 26/10.

Received Chairman 6

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STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of

Cocanada for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

| Items of expenditure. | Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government. | | | Subsequent additions. | | | Subsequent deductions. | | | Total grant. | | | Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 | | | 5 | | | 6 |
| | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | Rs. | A. | P. | |
| Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grant I Public Works. New works. (a) Communications. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (1) Constructing Fosterpeta Culvert | - | - | - | 52 | 5 | 8 | - | - | - | 52 | 5 | 8 | Councils resolution No. 20(1) d 15-9-94 |
| (2) ——— do Commercial Road Culvert. | - | - | - | 12 | 8 | 0 | - | - | - | 12 | 8 | 0 | ——— do ——— do. No. 15 dated 15-12-94 |
| (3) Gravelling Pagoda lane | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 46 | 8 | 6 | 53 | 7 | 6 | ——— do ——— do. No. 1 dated 8-12-94 |
| (4) Constructing night soil Depot Road. | 500 | - | - | 0 | - | - | 500 | 0 | 0 | 118 | 5 | 7 | G.O. dated 14 November 1894 No 1718 M. |
| ——— " ——— (b) Buildings | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (5) Constructing platform to Clock tower | 600 | - | - | | | | 331 | 8 | 11 | 268 | 7 | 1 | G.O. dated do. do. Councils resolution No 16 dated 15.12.94 |
| (6) ——— do Hospital Compound wall. | | | | 305 | 9 | 9 | | | | 305 | 9 | 9 | Councils resolution No 6(2) d/1-8-94 & 11 d/6.10.94 |
| (7) ——— do Cinerator ——— | 370 | - | - | 0 | 0 | | 370 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | ——— do ——— do No 11 dated 6.10.94 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 574 | 4 | 10 | |
| (d) Water supply. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (8) Constructing drain at 7th Level Kovvur Bridge | 0 | - | - | 146 | 3 | 0 | | | | 146 | 3 | 0 | ——— do ——— do. No 11 dated 6.10.94 |
| (9) ——— do ——— Rajah Tank. ——— | - | | | 108 | 8 | 4 | | | | 108 | 8 | 4 | ——— do ——— do No 1 d. 8.12.94. |
| | | | | | | | | | | 254 | 11 | 4 | |
| Carried over | 1570 | 0 | 0 | 625 | 2 | 9 | 1248 | 1 | 5 | 947 | 1 | 4 | |

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Cocanada for the year 1894-95—*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

| Items of expenditure. | Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government. | Subsequent additions. | Subsequent deductions. | Total grant. | Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Brought forward. | Rs. 15,570 | Rs. 625 A. 2 P. 9 | Rs. 1248 A. 1 P. 5 | Rs. 947 A. 1 P. 4 | |
| Repairs (d) Communications | | | | | |
| (10) Repairing Yelern Bridge | . | 970 10 9 | . | 970 10 9 | Councils resolution No. 6(4) d/1-8-94 & G.O. dated 14 November 94 No 1718 Mis. |
| (11) do Beech Road. | | 111 8 0 | | 111 8 0 | Councils resolution No. 3 dated 16.5.94 |
| (12) do Communal Road | 950 | . | 6 10 2 | 943 5 10 | do do No 1 d/12/6/95 |
| (13) do Bridge Road. | 400 | . | 99 11 10 | 300 4 2 | do do No 1 d 12-6-95 |
| (14) General repairs to roads. | 1,840 | 296 11 10 | . | 2,136 11 10 | Councils resolution No 5 {18+19 dated 19-1-95; 6+7 " 2-2-95; 13 " 9-3-95} |
| (b) Buildings | | | | | |
| (15) Repairing Hospital buildings | 100 | 37 8 10 | | 137 8 10 | do. do No 1 dated 8-12-94 & No. 2 d/4.1.95. |
| (16) do Pakka Latrines | 500 | . | 118 2 9 | 381 13 3 | do do. No 16. dated 15.12.94. |
| (17) do Crimator | 50 | . | 28 12 6 | 21 3 6 | do. do No. 1 d/12.6.95. |
| (18) do Temporary latrines | 150 | . | 33 5 10 | 116 10 2 | do do do. |
| (19) do Slaughter house | . | 2 1 0 | . | 2 1 0 | Councils resolution No 1 dated 8-12-94. |
| (19a) (c) Drainage - Cutting side drains &c. | 300 | 124 0 11 | . | 424 0 11 | do do do. |
| (d) Water supply | | | | | |
| (20) Repairing drains | 300 | 352 7 0 | . | 652 7 0 | do No 8(12-95) d/9.2.95 & No 3 d/2.5.94 & 6 d/ 8.8.94 |
| (21) Cleaning tanks. | 100 | 5 0 2 | . | 105 0 2 | Council resolution dated 1st 8.12.94 No 1 d/12-6-95. |
| (22) Establishment - Tank watchers. | 420 | 117 15 9 | | 537 15 9 | do do. No 1 d/ 8.12.94 & G.O. No. 1142 Mis. d/20/11/95. |
| (23) Establishment | 360 | . | 0 13 2 | 359 2 10 | do do No 1 d/12.6.95. |
| (24) Tools and plant | 50 | . | 21 9 0 | 28 7 0 | Councils resolution No 1 d/12.6.95. |
| Grant II Education | | | | | |
| (25) 1 Training Schools - Stipends | 120 | . | 28 12 4 | 91 3 8 | do No 1 d/8.12.94 do 1 12-6-95 |
| 2 Municipal Salary Result Schools | | | | | |
| (26) Fixed payments | 1,920 | . | 95 4 0 | 1,824 12 0 | do No. 1 d/8.12.94 & No 1 d/12.6.95. |
| (27) Result Grants | 300 | . | 64 7 1 | 235 8 11 | do No. 1 d/12/6/95. |
| Contingencies | 360 | 97 8 3 | . | 457 8 3 | do No. 7 dated 15-8-94 & 526 - 25-8-94 |
| (28) | 500 | . | 81 4 7 | 418 11 5 | Councils resolution No. 1 d/8-12-94 & No 1 d/12/6/95 |
| (29) 3 Salary Grants | 500 | . | 218 . | 282 0 0 | do do do. |
| (30) 4 Result do. | . | 27 12 0 | . | 27 12 0 | do do do. |
| (31) 6 Inspection Contingencies | | | | | |
| Grant III (Sanitation & Medical Service). | | | | | |
| 1 Hospitals & Dispensaries | | | | | |
| (32) (a) Establishment | 2,890 | . | 9 14 8 | 2,880 1 4 | do do do. |
| (33) (b) Medicines and Subsidies | 2,000 | 1,351 5 1 | . | 3,351 5 1 | G.O. No 1505 Mis. dt 19.10.94 & Resolution No 24 d/ 2-2-95. |
| (34) (c) Diet of patients. | 1200 | 78 11 6 | . | 1,278 11 6 | Councils resolution No 16 d/ 9-3-95. |
| Carried over | 16,880 | 4,198 7 10 | 2,054 13 4 | 19.023 10 6 | |

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Cocanada for the year 1894-95—*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

| Items of expenditure. | Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government. | Subsequent additions. | Subsequent deductions. | Total grant. | Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Brought forward. | 16,880 .. | 4698 7 10 | Rs. 1248 A. 1 P. 5 | Rs. 947 A. 1 P. 4 | 6 |
| (36) (d) Sundries and Contingencies | 600 .. | 140 15 8 | | | 8 Councils resolution No. 16 d/ 9-3-95 & 12/12-6-95 |
| 2. Contributions to Provincial Funds | | | .. .. | 970 10 9 | |
| (37) i Medical College | 90 | 130 .. | .. .. | 111 8 0 | do do No 9 d 28/3/95. |
| (38) ii Sanitary Inspection | 150 .. | .. .. | 10 .. | 140 .. .. | do do No 1 d/12-6-95 |
| (39) iii Medical Reserve Staff | 40 .. | .. 10 .. | 17 .. | 23 .. .. | do do do. |
| (40) iv Cutlers Establishment | 10 .. | .. .. 10 | 10 .. | .. .. .. | do. do. (Since paid) |
| 3 Vaccination | | | | | |
| (41) (a) Establishment | 360 | .. .. | 39 11 10 | 320 4 2 | do do No 1 d/ 12/6/95. |
| (42) (b) Contingencies | 420 .. | 19 10 10 | .. .. | 439 10 10 | do No 23/ d/ 10-1-95 |
| 4 Registration of Births & Deaths. | | | | | |
| (43) (a) Establishment | 290 | .. .. 0 | 2 .. | 288 .. | do No 1 d/12/6/95 |
| (44) (b) Contingencies | 20 .. | .. .. 11 | 11 9 2 | 8 6 10 | do do do. |
| 5 Conservancy, road Cleaning &c. | | | | | |
| (45) (a) i Establishment | 6,400 | .. .. 0 | 1 2 | 5,990 14 10 | do No 1 d/ 8/12/94 & No 1 d/12/6/95. |
| (46) ii Other Charges | 2550 | .. 5 9 | 9 0 | 2,073 7 0 | do do No. 11 d/6-10-94, No 1 d/8-12-94, No. 14 & 19 d/ 9-3-95 & 19-1-95. |
| (47) (b) Private Scavenging Establishment | 640 | 131 5 7 | 4.661 152 +814 .. .. | 771 5 6 | G.O. No 888 in Mins d/12/7/94. |
| (48) (c) Cholera Charges | 80 | 88 11 | .. .. | 168 11 3 | Councils resolution No. 1 d/ 8.12.94. |
| (49) (d) Contingencies | 70 | 264 15 | .. .. | 334 15 6 | do. No. 4 d/ 23-5-94 & No. 1 d/ 8.12.94. |
| Grant III (Lighting & miscellaneous purposes) | | | | | |
| (50) 1 Lighting (a) Establishment | 500 | 20 1 | IENT VII.—T .. | 520 1 0 | DO No. 1 d/ 8.12.94. |
| (51) (b) Contingencies | 1,400 .. | 0 8 | .. .. | 1,400 8 1 | DO do DO. |
| (52) 2 i Market. Contingencies | 100 .. | 1 .. | 12 0 | 18 4 0 | DO do DO No 1 d/ 12.6.95. |
| (53) ii Slaughter house Establishment | 100 | .. .. | 4 .. .. | 96 .. .. | DO do DO. |
| (54) 3 Chowltries (b) Contingencies | 30 | 84 5 8 | 0 .. | 114 5 8 | DO No. 20 d/1-8-94 & No. 1 d/8-12-94. |
| (55) 5 Avenue Establishment | 110 .. | .. .. | 110 .. | .. .. .. | G.O. 30 January 1895. No 142 Rs. |
| (56) 8 Fire Contingencies | 40 .. | .. .. | 19 12 0 | 20 4 0 | Councils resolution No. 1 d/12/6/95 |
| 9 Other Charges | | | | | |
| (57) ii Rewards | 60 .. | 33 .. | .. .. | 93 .. .. | do No. 8(3) d. 9-2-95 & No 14/12/6/95 |
| (58) iii Printing | 600 .. | 49 0 9 | .. .. | 649 0 9 | do No. 1 d/ 8. 12. 94. |
| (59) v Other items | 350 .. | .. .. | 119 13 10 | 230 2 2 | do No 1 d/ 12-6-95. |
| (60) vi Cart track Establishment | 20 .. | 100 8 0 | .. .. | 120 8 0 | G.O. No 911 in Mins d/17-7-94 |
| carried over | 31,910 | 5261 10 1 | 3366 2 4 | 33.805 7 9 | |

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Cocanada

Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Cocanada for the year 1894-95—*continued*.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

| Items of expenditure. | Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government. | Subsequent additions. | Subsequent deductions. | Total grant. | Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | | | 5 | 6 |
| Brought forward. | 31,910 | 5261 10 1 | 3366 | 33.805 7 9 | |
| Grant II | | | | | |
| (a) General Establishment. | | | | | |
| (61) i Office Establishment | 1790 | 54 13 10 | - | 1844 13 10 | G.O. No 1346 M. dtd 1st Oct 94 |
| (62) ii Inspection | 3000 | - | 1284 10 | 1715 1 9 | C.R. No 1 dtd 8.12.94. |
| (b) Collection of Municipal taxes. | | | | | |
| (63) i Establishment | 390 | - | 10 | 379 3 4 | Councils resolution No. 1 dtd 8.12.94 } No 18 dtd 15.9.94 } 8 (395) 9-2-95 } |
| (64) ii Purchase of account books &c. | 330 | 91 1 0 | - | 421 1 0 | Councils resolution No. 1 dtd 12.6.95. |
| (65) (c) Collection of Tolls - Establishment | 90 | 839 5 10 | - | 929 5 10 | do do No. 1 dtd 8/12/94 & do. |
| (66) Contingencies | - | 52 7 10 | - | 52 7 10 | do do |
| (67) (d) Office Contingencies other than b ii | 700 | 73 4 - | 2 - | 773 4 10 | Councils resolution No 1 dtd 12.6.95 |
| (68) Other advance Recoverable. | - | 74 14 - | 11 - | 74 14 6 | do do |
| (69) Refunds of other than Current Collections | - | 97 9 - | - | 97 9 8 | Councils do. No 11 dtd 13/6/94 & No 1 dtd 8/12/94 |
| (70) Balance. Municipal Fund | 38.210 3.590 | 6545 - - | 4.661 13 3 152 2 11 | 40.093 6 4 3.437 13 1 | |
| Total | 41.800 | 6,545 - - | 4.814 0 2 | 43.531 3 5 | |

Chairman

BT acc 10.

STATEMENT VII.—Tolls.

| Number of toll-gates. | Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally. | Amount of collections. | Expenditure on | | | | Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.) | Share due to the District Board. | Amount paid to the District Board. | Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Works. | Establishment. | Contingencies. | Total. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| 5 | Managed departmentally | 6,460 6 0 | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - | 6,460 6 0 | - - - | - - - | - - - |

Chairman

BT acc 10.

Statement VI-A Sh...

## Statement VIII.—Loans.

| Amount of loan and rate of interest. | For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken. | Date of Government sanction. | Amount paid. | | | Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. | | | Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9 . | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Up to 31st March 189 . | | In 189 –9 . | Up to 31st March 189 . | | In 189 –9 . | In Government Securities. | In the Savings Bank. |
| | | | Number of years. | Amount. | | Number of years. | Amount. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| RS. A. P. | | | | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | RS. A. P. | RS A. P. | RS. A. P. |

Nil

Nil

## Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

| Name of Municipality. | Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied). | Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2. | Assessed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Under 8 Annas. | | 8 Annas to Rs. 1½. | | Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. | | Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. | | Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. | | Rs. 30 and above. | | Total. | |
| | | | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | | | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS A. P. | | RS. A. P. | | RS A. P. | | RS. A. P. |
| Cocanada. | 5392 | 3983 | 54 | 21 1 6 | 2156 | 1773 9 6 | 1163 | 3072 4 0 | 397 | 3136 3 0 | 119 | 2400 4 0 | 94 | 4855 2 0 | 3983 | 15258 8 0 |

Occupied 4761
Unoccupied 631
5392

2156 1773 9 6
1163 3072 4 0
397 3136 3 0
119 2400 4 0
94 4855 2 0
3983 15258 8 0

Exchanged 28/4

Chairman.

64

65

STATEMENT IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

| Name of the Municipality. | Assessed in | Class I. | | Class II. | | Class III. | | Class IV. | | Class V. | | Class VI. | | Class VII. | | Class VIII. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. | Number. | Amount. |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| | | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| Locanada. | | 3 | 250 . . | 20 | 987 . . | 71 | 766 . . | 119 | 1425 . . | 143 | 860 8 0 | 279 | 838 . . | 51 | 101 . . | 770 | 769 8 0 | 1456 | 6497 . . |

Conservancy Cess.
Chairman



STATEMENT X.

1. Name of Municipality . . . . . Locanada.
2. Population as per last census . . . . . 40.553
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors — (a) Nominated . . . . 4; (b) Elected . . . . 12
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895 . . . . 16
   - (a) Ex-officio . . . . 1
   - (b) Nominated — Officials . . . . 2; Non-officials . . . . 1
   - (c) Elected . . — Officials . . . . 1; Non-officials . . . . 11

   Total . . 16

   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians . . . . 3
   - (e) Natives . . . . 13
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year . . . . 36
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum . . . . 6
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials . . . . 1.56
   - (b) Non-officials . . . . 6.44

   Total . . 8.

   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians . . . . .9
   - (d) Natives . . . . 7.1

   Total . . 8.

8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected . . . . Appointed
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case . . . .

(1) Mr. W. J Addis C.E. Apponted on 8 January 1894 till his death on 25 July 1894.

(2) Mr. Rao Bahadur S. Venkata Rama Das Garu B.A.B.L Revenue Officer Incharge of the Division from 26 July 1894 to 21st January 1895.

(3) Mr. K. Seshachalapaty Garu B.A. Paid Chairman from 21st January 1895 to 31st March 1895.

Conservancy Cess
Chairman

## Statement X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Cocanada in 1894-95.

| Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided. | Population. | Number of registered voters. | Date of election. | Number of seats filled by election. | Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested. | If contested, number of voters who went to the poll. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. Sooriaraopeta Ward | | 1555 | | | | |
| 2. Bazar Ward | | 334 | 17-11-94 | 1 | No. | Nil |
| 3. Tank Ward | | 169 | | | | |
| 4. Communal Road | 40.553 | 158 | | | | |
| 5 Pallepeta Ward | | 191 | | | | |
| 6. Hospital Ward | | 185 | | | | |
| The information forthcoming in the office with respect to the population of the Several Wards. | | | | | | |
| 8. 1st Ward 13.415 | | | | | | |
| 2d do. 2.990 | | | | | | |
| 3d do. 6.593 | | | | | | |
| 4th do. 3.801 | | | | | | |
| 9. 5th do. 7.300 | | | | | | |
| 6th do. 6.444 | | | | | | |
| 40.543 | | | | | | |
| Difference not known. 10 | | | | | | |
| 10. 40.553. | | | | | | |
| Total .. | 40.553 | 1192 | 1 | 1 | No. | Nil |

Cocanada 1896 Chairman



## Statement XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Cocanada for the year 1894-95.

| Area of Municipality in square miles. | Name of Municipal markets. | Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally. | Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 189 . | Number of public latrines on 31st March 1894. | Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95. | Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95. | Number of latrines on 31st March 1895. | Number of lamps on 31st March 1894. | Number of lamps put up in 1894-95. | Number of lamps removed in 1894-95. | Number of lamps on 31st March 1895. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 6 | Cocanada Market No. I | Leased out | 306. | 17 | | | 17 | 242 | | 18. | 224 |
| | do. No. II | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jagannayakapur No. III. | | | | | | | | | | |

* Temporarily removed for repairs.

Cocanada 1896 Chairman

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Cocanada during the year 1894-95.

| Name of hospital and dispensary. | Patients treated. | | | Number and name of midwives employed. | Number of labour cases attended by the midwives. | Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In. | Out. | Total. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Main Dispensary | 422 | 13.736 | 14,158 | 2 Ammayee Somalu. | 255 | G.O. No. 1706 Dt. 14/12/1889. |
| Branch Dispensary | None | 9.666 | 9666 | None | | |
| Total | 422 | 23.402 | 23.824 | 2 | 255 | |

Cocanada
Chairman

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Cocanada during the year 1894-95.

| Number of births registered. | Number of deaths registered. | Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths. | Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations. | Number of operations performed. | | Number of successful operations. | | Number of operations with animal lymph. | Number of successful operations with animal lymph. | Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Below one year of age. | Above one year of age. | Below one year of age. | Above one year of age. | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | Medical Subordinates .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total .. | | | | | | | | |
| 1043 | 890 | 65 | Municipal Vaccinators .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 1st Class Vaccinator Gulam Hussein | 770 | 1283 | 764 | 1240 | 2053 | 2004 | 1526 | |
| | | | 2 Probationer K. Dharmiah | 33 | 157 | 33 | 152 | 190 | 185 | | |
| | | | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Total .. | 803 | 1440 | 797 | 1392 | 2243 | 2189 | 1526 | |
| | | | Grand Total .. | 803 | 1440 | 797 | 1392 | 2243 | 2189 | 1526 | |

Municipal Office
Cocanada
June 1895

Cocanada
Chairman

Cocanada Municipality

Annual Statements
for 94-95.

2186 Inst 95

...da Municipality for the official
Year 1894-95

| ...disbursed. For previous year | Total | Paid as Salaries Guarantees | Total expenditure from Municipal Funds columns 14 & 15 | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17. |
| Memorandum Less Items issued | | | | |
| - - - 2 4 " | - - - | 2 4 " | | |
| - - - 2 4 - | - - - | 2 4 " | | |
| - - - 79 4 " | - - - | 79 4 " | | 15 |
| - - - 22 12 - | - - - | 22 12 - | | 28 |
| - - - 29 12 - | - - - | 29 12 - | | 6 |
| - - - 20 8 - | - - - | 20 8 - | | 42 |
| - - - 31 - - | - - - | 31 - - | | |
| - 126 5 2 8 8 - | - - - | 37 3 3 172 - 5 | 142 12 5 5 | |
| - 122 15 8 15 - - | - - - | 41 4 179 - - | 135 11 - 35 | |
| - 5 208 9 2 46 - 2 | - - - | 53 10 11 308 4 3 | 213 7 10 3 7 | |
| 29 726 6 8 100 13 8 | - - - | 218 - 6 | 1045 4 10 776 2 1 | 3 3 3 |
| - - 82 - 11 - - - | - - - | 17 12 - 99 12 11 | 99 12 11 19 15 5 | |
| 82 - 10 - 12 - - | - - - | 17 12 - 100 8 10 | 100 8 10 2 13 11 | |
| 165 - - 8 4 - - | - - - | 9 8 - 182 12 - | 182 12 - 7 15 1 | |
| 247 - 10 9 - - - | - - - | 27 4 - 283 4 10 | 283 4 10 4 14 2 | |
| 88 2 9 - - - - | - - - | 14 2 - 102 4 9 | 102 4 9 25 9 2 | |
| 98 1 4 - - - - | - - - | | | |

Statement V B. showing the statistics of aided schools in the Cocan

| Schools | Number of schools. At the beginning of the year. | Opened during the year. | Closed during the year. | At the close of the year. | Number on 31st March 1895. Boys | Girls. | Number of pupils in examined. | Number of pupils qualified for grant. | Amount of Grant earned. | Amount of Aid grant payable. | Amount for current year |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Grant-in-aid. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. Results grant (ie schools actually examined for Results grants). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Upper Primary Results Schools. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 M. Tammayalingam's | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 18 | .. | Examined for grants but no certificates | | | | |
| 2 J. Bhavanarayana's | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 10 | .. | 5 | 4 | 30 | 8 .. | 2 4 .. 2 4 .. |
| Total | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 28 | .. | 14 | 9 | 30 | 8 .. | 2 4 .. 2 4 .. |
| Lower Primary Schools. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 M. Tammayalingam's | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 60 | .. | 40 | | 79 | 4 .. | 79 4 .. 79 4 .. |
| 2 J. Bhavanarayana's | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 21 | .. | 1 | | 22 | 12 .. | 22 12 .. 22 12 .. |
| 3 S. Subbarayadu's | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 30 | 13 | 2 | | 29 | 12 .. | 29 12 .. 29 12 .. |
| 4 S. Timmarajus | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 18 | 2 | 6 | | 20 | 8 - | 20 8 - 20 8 - |
| 5 S. Mulamrajus | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 49 | - | 42 | 14 | 31 | - - | 31 - - 31 - - |
| 6 G. S. Ramayyas | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 53 | - | | | | | |
| 7 S. Venkatalakam Saub | - | 1 | - | 1 | 23 | .. | 9 | 5 | 13 | - - | 13 - - 13 - - |
| 8 M. Jagannadham's | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 27 | - | 15 | 12 | 28 | - - | 25 - - 25 - - |
| 9 R. Vallamrajus | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 26 | - | 33 | 24 | 43 | 8 - | 43 8 - 43 8 - |
| 10 A. Kesavarayadu's | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | - | - | 11 | 5 | 16 | 12 - | 15 - - 15 - - |
| Total | 9 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 307 | 15 | 199 | 118 | 284 | 8 - | 279 12 - 279 12 - |
| Total Primary Schools | 10 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 335 | 15 | 213 204 | 127 ~~122~~ | 315 | - - | 282 - - 282 - - |
| Pittapur Rajahs College. Cocanada's Department | 1 | - | - | 1 | 190 | . | . | - | - | . . | . . . . . |

Canada Municipality for the official year 1894-95.

| Expenditure. Total | Total Salaries & Allowances. | Results Grants. | School fees. | Contingencies and Miscellaneous. | Total | Net cost to Municipality | Average net cost per pupil in each class of Municipal schools. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20. |
| 33 . 6 | 66 2 2 | 16 8 - | - - - | 20 12 8 | 103 6 10 | 70 6 4 | 7 6 7 |
| 13 5 9 | 53 3 6 | - - - | - - - | 17 7 10 | 70 11 4 | 57 5 7 | 13 . 6 |
| 5 4 - | 56 2 4 | - - - | - - - | 13 14 - | 70 - 4 | 64 12 4 | 58 14 1 |
| 26 3 | 54 10 6 | 7 8 - | - - - | 18 3 11 | 80 6 5 | 58 - 2 | 8 10 6 |
| 58 - | 122 11 4 | 15 12 - | - - - | 31 9 - | 170 - 4 | 144 8 4 | 22 7 4 |
| 98 6 | 352 13 10 | 39 12 - | - - - | 101 15 5 | 494 9 3 | 395 - 9 | 14 - 11 |
| 7 - 4 | 148 12 9 | 21 1 6 | - - - | 46 12 7 | 216 10 10 | 157 10 6 | 3 |
| 213 - | 119 11 11 | 10 4 - | - - - | 39 5 5 | 169 5 4 | 126 8 4 | |
| - - | 13 - - | - - - | - - - | 13 - - | | | |
| - - | 25 - - | - - - | - - - | 25 - - | | | |
| - - | 43 8 - | - - - | - - - | 43 8 - | | | |
| - - | 15 - - | - - - | - - - | 15 - - | | | |
| - - | 279 12 - | - - - | - - - | 279 12 - | | | |
| - - | 282 - - | - - - | - - - | 282 - - | | | |
| - - | 282 - - | 418 11 5 | 700 11 5 | | | | |
| . . . | 418 11 5 | 418 11 5 | | | | | |

P. Sriramarajan
Assistant Inspector of Schools

To
The Chief Inspector of Schools,
Coconada Division,
Dated 22nd August 1895.

P. Sriramarajan
Assistant Inspector of Schools

Statement V A. showing the statistics of Municipal schools in the C

| Names | Number of schools | | | No. on rolls on 31st March 95 | | Aver. att. during the year | Receipts | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | At the beginning of the year | Opened during the year | Closed during the year | At the close of the year | Boys | Girls | | Grants from Municipal funds | Grants from local funds | School-fees | Other receipts |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| V Primary Schools and Departments. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (b) Salary Result System. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| i Upper Primary Schools for Hindus. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Suryaraopeta | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 12 | .. | 9·5 | .. | .. | 33 6 | .. .. |
| 2 Frazerpet | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | 4·4 | .. | .. | 13 5 | 9 .. |
| 3 Old Cocanada | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 1·1 | .. | .. | 5 4 | .. .. |
| 4 Cocanada | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 14 | 1 | 6·7 | .. | .. | 22 6 | 3 .. |
| 5 Jagannadhapur | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 10 | .. | 6·4 | .. | .. | 25 8 | .. .. |
| Total | 4 | 1 | .. | 5 | 43 | 1 | 28·1 | .. | .. | 99 8 | 6 .. |
| ii Lower Primary Schools for Hindus. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Suryaraopet | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 50 | 8 | 51·3 | 2 9 1 | .. | 56 7 | 3 .. |
| 2 Frazerpet | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 35 | .. | 31 | .. | .. | 42 13 | .. .. |
| 3 Old Cocanada | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 44 | 6 | 27·2 | .. | .. | 29 4 | .. .. |
| 4 Cocanada | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 56 | 16 | 40·4 | .. | .. | 43 5 | .. .. |
| 5 Jagannadhapur | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 83 | 1 | 61·2 | 5 1 8 | .. | 89 10 | 9 .. |
| Total | 5 | .. | .. | 5 | 268 | 31 | 211·1 | 7 10 9 | .. | 261 8 | .. .. |
| Upper Primary night schools. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Cocanada | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 23 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. .. | .. .. |
| Lower Primary night schools. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Cocanada | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 61 | .. | 35 | | | | |
| 2 Jagannadhapur | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 34 | .. | 23 | | | | |
| Total | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 95 | .. | 58 | | | | |
| Upper Primary Schools for Muhammadans. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Cocanada | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | 4 | | | | |
| 2 Jagannadhapur | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 3 | | | | |
| Lower Primary schools for Muhammadans. Total | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 9 | .. | 7 | | | | |

# Statement No. I relating to General Statistics in the Coconada Municipality for 1894-95.

| | | 1893-94 | | | 1894-95 | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number of Schools. | Number of pupils on 31st March. | | Number of Schools. | Number of pupils on 31st March. | | |
| | | | Boys. | Girls. | | Boys. | Girls. | |
| Colleges .. .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | Cos 225 |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Secondary Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | 1 | 261 | | 1 | 301 | - | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | 1 | 52 | | 1 | 72 | - | |
| Primary Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | a | | |
| | ~~Board or~~ Municipal .. .. .. | 9 | 463 | | *10 | 564 | 39 | * A School was opened for Panchamas. |
| | Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds .. | 10 | 406 | | 9 | 335 | 15 | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | 9 | 259 | | 9 | 246 | 28 | |
| Training Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | (a) 560 as given in St. 5 A. This is adopted Cos |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Sessional Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | | | | | | | |
| Industrial Schools .. | Government .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal .. .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds .. | | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous .. .. | | | | | | | |
| | Total .. | 30 | 1441 | | 30 | 1518 | 82 | |

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Prov*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Munic*

*l or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*

*Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Camp Cocanada
17th May 1895

P. Sriramulu Naidu
ASSISTANT INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,
SECOND DIVISION

Dated 21-5-95

Ed. R 45 5,000-2-6-93.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population u[nder] instruction to children of school-going age i[n]
the Cocanada [Mu]nicipality for 1894-95.

| Classes of Population. | Population of school-going age. | | Pupils under instruction. | | Percentage. | | Remarks. Pupils under instruction in 1893-94. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys. | Girls. | Boys | Girls |
| Europeans and Eurasians .. .. .. | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | 0 |
| Native Christians .. .. .. .. | 69·5 | 66·6 | 11 | 2 | 16 | 3. | 7 | .. |
| Muhammadans .. .. .. .. | 143 | 100 | 138 | - | 96 | . | 139 | . |
| Hindus — Brahmans .. .. .. | | | 602 | 20 | | | 421 | 30 |
| Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus .. | 2834 | 2857 | 811 | 50 | 48 | 2-8 | 817 | 44 |
| Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes .. | | | 55 | 10 | | | 53 | 3 |
| Others .. .. .. .. .. | | | | | | | | |
| Total. | 3046·5 | 3033·6. | 1518 | 82 | 50 | 2-8. | 1441 | 77 |

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of M[unicipal] Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Camp Cocanada
19th May 1895

P. Sriramulu

Ed. R. 46 5,000—16-5-93.

ASSISTANT INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS
SECOND DIV[ISION]

Received 21-5-95

## Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications of teaching Staff employed in the Canada Municipality for 1895

| Classes of Institutions. | | Number of Teachers employed. | Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates. | Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates. | Number with General Education Certificates. | Unpassed Teachers. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Colleges | Government | | | | | | Ces nil |
| | Board or Municipal | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous | | | | | | |
| Secondary Schools. | Government | | | | | | |
| | Board or Municipal | | | | | | |
| | Aided from Provincial Funds | 16 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 1 | |
| | Aided from Local or Municipal Funds | | | | | | |
| | Unaided and Indigenous | 7 | - | - | 7 | - | |
| Primary Schools | Government | | | | | | |
| | ~~Board or~~ Municipal | 19 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 1 | + + |
| | Aided from ~~Provincial~~ Funds | | | | | | |
| | Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds | 17 | - | - | 10 | 7 | — + |
| | Unaided and Indigenous | 11 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 6 | |
| | Total | 70 | 10 | 8 | 37 | 15 | |

The number of unpassed remains same as last year. The Inspector of Municipal Schools holds a central class to train up unpassed men for Primary examination.

The provision made in the last years Budget for the training of teachers was utilized.

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the l* *training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Bo* *e Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Camp Locaundra
19th may 1895

P. Spencer Lane
ASSISTANT INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,
SECOND DIVISION.

1 d. R.
47 5,000—16-5-93.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Salary

| Standard. | 1893.94 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard. | Number passed. | Merit. | Ordinary. | Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard. | Numb passed |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination. | | | | | | |
| VI. Standard .. .. .. | | | | | | |
| V. Do. .. .. .. | | | | | | |
| IV. Do. including Primary School Examination. | 23 | 20 | 2 | 18 | 18 | |
| III. Standard .. .. .. | 23 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 36 | |
| II. Do. .. .. .. | 44 | 28 | 16 | 12 | 54 | |
| I. Do. .. .. .. | 46 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 56 | |
| Infant Do. .. .. .. | 51 | 24 | 19 | 5 | 83 | |
| | | | | | 247 | |

| Name of Subject.* | 1893.94 Optional Subjects. | | | | Opti |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Geography. | 38 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 41 |
| English. | 43 | 12 | 3 | 9 | 34 |
| History. | 26 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 7 |
| Hygiene. | 57 | 29 | 14 | 15 | 19 |
| Second Language. | 28 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 14 |

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Girls Schools. Cocanada Municipality 1894-95.

| Standard. | 1894.95. Compulsory Subjects only. Merit. | Ordinary. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination. | | | Cs 95 |
| VI. Standard .. .. .. | | | |
| V. Do. .. .. .. | | | |
| IV. Do. including Primary School Examination. | | | |
| III. Standard .. .. .. | 1 | 13 | The results a Lace factory. |
| II. Do. .. .. .. | 2 | 15 | |
| I. Do. .. .. .. | 9 | 19 | |
| Infant Do. .. .. .. | 20 | 20 | |
| | 23 | 28. | |

| Name of Subject.* | 1894.95. Optional Subjects. | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 11 | 21 | The decrease in t numbers of pupils presented for exam |
| | 13 | 14 | under optional su is due to the fact unlike in previous |
| | - | 6 | pupils who faile compulsory subject |
| | 3 | 5 | were prevented from appearing for optio |
| | 3 | 5 | Subjects under artic chapter IV of the Gra -in- aid Code. |

Result Schools

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in the Corcaveda Municipality for 1894-95.

| Standard. | 1893.94. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard. | Number passed. | Merit. | Ordinary. | 1894.95. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard. | Number passed. | Merit. | Ordinary. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination. | | | | | | | | | |
| VI. Standard .. .. .. | | | | | | | | | |
| V. Do. .. .. .. | | | | | | | | | |
| IV. Do. including Primary School Examination. | 25 | 22 | - | 22 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 8 | |
| III. Standard .. .. .. | 47 | 28 | 11 | 17 | 30 | 4 | 3 | 18 | |
| II. Do. .. .. .. | 57 | 44 | 23 | 21 | 54 | 7 | 5 | 32 | |
| I. Do. .. .. .. | 80 | 67 | 35 | 22 | 57 | | 17 | 17 | |
| Infant Do. .. .. .. | 44 | 31 | 26 | 5 | 32 | 2 | 13 | 7 | |
| | | | | | 187 | 11 | | | |

| Name of Subject.* | 1893.94. Optional Subjects. | | | | 1894.95. Optional Subjects. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Geography. | 85 | 19 | 9 | 10 | 22 | | 1 | 14 |
| English. | 85 | 20 | 4 | 16 | 21 | | - | 4 |
| History. | 37 | 16 | 15 | 1 | - | | - | - |
| Hygiene. | 73 | 31 | 15 | 16 | 27 | | 2 | 7. |

Camp Corcaveda 19th May 1895

P. Spinnaru

ASSISTANT INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS, SECOND DIVISION

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

Extract from the Proceedings of the Councillors of the Cocanada Municipality, passed at their Meeting held on Wednesday the 12th June 1895.

PRESENT:

1 M.R.Ry K. Seshachalapati gar B.A. Chairman
2 do K. Perraju gar ——— councillor
3 do M.V. Somayajulu gar ——— do ———
4 do P. Venkatachalapati gar ——— do ———
5 do B. Annapparaju gar ——— do ———

Read administration report for 1894-95 together with the Statements, Concise report of the Civil Dispensary, and Educational Statements.

The draft report is passed.

(Sd) K. Seshachalapati.
Chairman

(True extract)

Municipal office, Co Canada 18-6-95

K. Seshachalapati
Chairman

Municipal Office
Cocanada 8th January 95.

No. 339

From

M. Rikhy K. Seshachalapati Garu B.A.
Chairman, Municipal Council
Cocanada.

To

The Chief Secretary to Government
Local and Municipal Department
Madras.
(through the Divisional Officer
and the Collector, Godavari District).

Sir,

I have the honour to report as follows, on the administration of the Cocanada municipality for 1894-95, and to submit the Statements prescribed in G. O., dated 10th December 1891 No 2193 M.

2 I Constitution of the Council.

Mr. W. J. Addis, C. E., who took up the paid chairman's place in this municipality on 8th January 1894 Continued in that Capacity till

QUARTERS DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE
23 JUN. 95

Local & Municipal Dept.
CURRENT No. 2186

till his death on 25th July 1894.
From 26th July 1894, the Revenue
Divisional Officer, M.R.Ry Diwan
Bahadur S. Venkata Ramadas naidu
garu B.A.B.L. held charge of the
office till 21st January 1895, when I
took up the appointment. During his
incumbency, he discharged the
duties in person from 21st December
1894 to 9th January 1895, while, the
work was conducted through his
Delegate, M.R.Ry K. Perraju pantulu
garu, in the rest of the period.

3 At the Commencement of the year, there were 12 Councillors, of whom 4 were nominated and 8 elected against the Sanctioned Strength of 16. Elections for the other 4 Seats were held towards the close of 1893-94, but the appointments of Successful Candidates were gazetted only after its close. Within the year, there were two Vacancies- one Caused by the removal of an elected Councillor from an absence of



of more than 3 months from the meeting and 2, by the departure of Mr. G.W. Wills port officer from India. The out going gentleman was re-elected without any Contest for the 1st Seat and the 2nd was filled up by the appointment of Mr. James, the present port officer. The Council thus maintained its full Strength of 16 at the close of the year. Including the Ex-officio Councillors, 4 were officials and 12 non officials. (2 vakils & 10 merchants). One of the former and 11 of the latter obtained their Seats by election. The Councillors, with the exception of 3 Europeans, were all Hindus.

4 Meetings. The total number of meetings held during the year, excluding the 6 meetings adjourned for want of quorum, was 36, against 39 in the previous year. The average attendance at meetings actually held however rose from 7 in the previous year to 8 in the year under report

report, that of the officials being 1·56
and that of the non-officials, 6·44,
against 1 and 6 respectively. The
attendance of European Councillors fell
from 2 to ·9. This is due to the attendance
of Mr. Wicks only at 3 meetings in the
year, and to the non-attendance of his
Successor, Mr. James at any.

5 As usual, the list of Voters was
revised in october last. The number
of registered Voters fell from 1242 to
1172, which represents 2·94 of the
total population of the town, (40,553)
according to the Census of 1891.

II Receipts.

6 The year opened with a balance
of Rs 1,260-12-4, and closed with
Rs 3,437-13-1, against Rs 1,100, anticipated
in the revised estimate. The increase of
Rs 2,337-13-1 in the closing balance
is due mainly to the extra revenue
realized during the year, but it is
also due, in part, to short expenditure.
A Sum of Rs 1,701-3-5 is attributable



attributable to the former cause
and Rs 636-9-8 to the latter.

The total revenue of the municipality for 1894-95 was Rs 45,210-7-1, against Rs 43,278-9-10 of the previous year, and, against the revised estimate of Rs 43,510. The increase is distributed over almost all the important items, as will be noted further on.

Note. * The difference of 3 annas occurred in the audit.
Cis

7 Tax on arts. The Collections under this head amounted to Rs 5,683-3-6, (Rs 5,285-8-0 Current & Rs 397-11-6 arrears), against the revised estimate of Rs 5,500. The increase of Rs 183-3-6 is due to greater promptness in Collections, specially of arrears.

The original demand of the tax, as fixed by the Chairman, with the aid of a Special Sub Committee, in most Cases, amounted to Rs 8,608-8-0, of which Rs 1,611-8-0 was remitted by the Council on appeal, leaving Rs 6,997, as final demand. Rs 612-8-0 of this was written off, as irrecoverable,

Rs 5,285-8-0 was collected, within the year and Rs 1,099 remained in arrear at its close. The last item includes the tax of Rs 535 newly imposed on certain persons on information received towards the close of the year. Some of the bills were served after the close of the year and some appeals are still pending. Rs 172 of the arrear has since been collected and Rs 144 written off.

Out of Rs 871-8-0 outstanding in arrear at the close of 1893-94, Rs 397-11-6 was collected and Rs 171-8-0 was written off as irrecoverable, in 1894-95, leaving an old arrear of Rs 302-4-6, at the close of the year under report. Rs 19 has since been collected and Rs 39, written off. The rest seems to be almost irrecoverable but a further attempt is being made to realize as much of it as possible.

The amount of remissions granted by the Council, though considerably

Note. The figures relating to subsequent collections &c represent the state of things about 12th May when this portion was drafted. GVS

considerable less than last year, may still look large, being 18.7 per cent of the original demand; but Rs 525 of the remitted amount was due to the exemption from taxation of certain firms, which paid their taxes in other moffusil municipalities. The other remissions only come up to 12.5 percent of the demand, which cannot be specially accounted for, as being due to any other cause than the ordinary fluctuations of trade and vicissitudes of fortune. The large amount written off, as irrecoverable, was due to the departure of some of the assessees from the town, to the cessation of trade or death in some cases, and to the inclusion, in the registers of the year under report, of some items classed as irrecoverable in past years. Greater care will be taken in preparing the registers in the current year.

During the year, 187 warrants,

involving Rs 444-8-0 were issued for the recovery of the tax, against 1138 in the previous year. In 264 cases including some pending at the close of 1893-94, the dues amounting to Rs 486-11-6 were collected before distraint; and in 12 cases, Rs 45-8-0 was collected after distraint, but before Sale. For the recovery of Rs 12-12-6, the distrained property had to be sold in 5 cases. Prosecution had to be resorted to in 5 cases for the recovery of Rs 32-0-0. One case involving Rs 24 is still pending disposal and the rest have been disposed of. Since. The amount involved in those cases has been duly realized through the Court.

The tax was levied under all classes of the Schedule A, and the number of assessees amounted to 1456, against 1375 of the previous year. 770 of the former and 805 of the latter were placed in the lowest class.



The assessees under this Class form 52-88 percent of the total number of assessees. The proportion of tax payers under this head is 3.59 per cent of the total population and the average tax paid by each assessee is Rs 4-12-11. The registers are revised annually and the number varies from year to year.

8 Tax on buildings. The Collections under this head amounted Rs 15,841-3-9, against the revised the revised estimate of Rs 15,000, and against Rs 13,894-10-9, the actuals of 1893-94. The increase is, as in the case of profession tax, due to greater promptness in Collections, Specially of arrears.

The original demand as fixed by the Chairman amounted to Rs 15,329-6-0 against Rs 15293-11-6, in the previous year. A Sum of Rs 70-14-0 was remitted on appeal by the council Of the final demand Rs 15,258-8-0, a Sum of Rs 14,645-7-3 was Collected and

and Rs. 99-5-6 was written off within the year, leaving a balance of Rs 513-11-3, in arrear at its close, of which Rs 338-6-3 has since been Collected.

Out of the arrear demand of Rs 1,848-11-9, Rs 1,195-12-6 was Collected, Rs 6-3-0 remitted on appeal and Rs 175-12-0 written off as irrecoverable. The outstandings of the years prior to 1894-95, on 31st March last, was thus Rs 471-0-3 of which Rs 28-12-6 has since been Collected and Rs 13-2-0 written off. For the recovery of the dues under this head, 444 warrants involving Rs 1431-1-6, were issued in the year against 332, in the previous year. 410 warrants were returned unexecuted on account of the payment of the taxes demanded, prior to distraint. Property was distrained in 13 Cases, for the recovery of Rs 91-15-0, and was actually Sold in 4 Cases for recovery of Rs 19-15-0.



The house tax was levied in the whole area within municipal limits, with the following exceptions.

(a) The paraya hamlets, near the Cemetery, Consisting of 134 houses as well as the parcheries near the Collector's office, Rajah's tank and the Bank are not taxed hitherto. There may be individual Cases requiring Special Consideration, but I do not See any Special reasons to exempt them, as a whole from their liability to taxation. The parcheries are Served by the Conservancy establishment and are in no worse position than a major portion of Danayyapet in any respect.

(b) The paraya houses (60) near Narasimhams road. They have hitherto not had a Separate fresh water Cistern for their use. One is under Construction now, Specially for their benefit. In other respects, they are not in a

Completed Rs 195

in a worse position than the pally people in the neighbourhood.

(C) Ramarowpet. This is a new hamlet. Consisting of 295 houses. There has hitherto been no Source of fresh water Supply for this new peta. The Council is earnestly endeavouring to convey Godavari water by a temporary masonry Covered drain from the Church Square tanks to this portion of the town. It is already Served by the municipal Conservancy establishment and would in no way, be in a worse position than Some other parts of the town, if it Could get fresh water Soon.

(d) Toopanjipet, Consisting of 124 houses is Separated from Vanmidipalliveri Street by a Small lane, and from Ramarowpet by a field. Some fresh water cisterns may be constructed for the use of these house owners, in taking the fresh water drain to Ramarowpet.

(e) Rechupet, a paraya hamlet.

(f) The new Sooriarowpet, which is Still under Construction and a part of which is Still beyond our limits. The question of bringing (b) (c) (d) and the Cemetery malapalli of (a), under taxation, will be Considered next year. The present registers of house tax were originally prepared in 1889-90 and were Slightly altered from time to time. The general revision ordered by Government in the review of the last year's administration report and promised in the budget report Could not be undertaken within the year under report. It was Commenced in April last, but had to be temporarily Stopped. This forms the Subject of a Separate Correspondence through the Collector.

9 (C) Tax on lands. There has been an increase of Rs. 20-6-6, in actual Collections under this head, over the revised estimate of Rs 250.

The original demand of land tax was Rs 485-12-0, against Rs 284-1-0, in 1893-94. The increase in the demand is due to the taxation of the Railway lands and the Salt pans, for the first time in the year under report. There were no remissions on appeal, but Rs 0-3-0 was written off as irrecoverable. Rs 234-9-0 was Collected and Rs 251 was in arrear at the close of the year. Rs 37-8-0 has since been Collected. The arrear Still outstanding Consists of Rs 206-4-0, charged on acres 206-Cents 25 of the Railway line and lands, lying within municipal limits, which, it is hoped, will be Soon recovered. Out of Rs 61-7-6 the arrear of previous years, Rs 35-13-6 was Collected and Rs 22-8-0 was written off within the year, leaving a balance of Rs 3-2-0, which will Soon be adjusted.

28 warrants were issued for the Collection of the tax, against none in



in past years. The extent of land assessed during 1894-95, is acres 1048-41, on an increase of acres 308 Cents 41, over the extent charged for in the previous year. The increase entirely Consists of the Railway lands and Salt pans.

10(d) There is no regular and intermittent Supply of water to the different parts of the town and no water tax is therefore charged in this municipality.

11(e) Tax on Vehicles with Springs.

The Collections under this head fell Short of the revised estimate of Rs 800, by Rs 29, though they exceeded the actuals of 1893-94, by Rs 30. The increase under this head was less than what was anticipated.

12(f) Tax on animals. The Collections under this head amounted to Rs 1,211, against the revised estimate of Rs 1,200 and against Rs 1116-12-0, the actuals of 1893-94. The increase of Rs 11-

Call

Calls for no special remark.

13 (g) Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without Springs. The Collections under this head amounted to Rs 1,646, against the revised estimate of Rs 1,560, and against Rs 1,332, actuals of 1893-94. The increase is due to the increased internal traffic, on account of the Railway Stations.

14 (h) Tolls. The collections under this head amounted to Rs 6,460-6-0, against the revised estimate of Rs 6,000, and against Rs 7,576-10-0, actuals of 1893-94. As remarked in the revised estimate, the revenue under tolls has suffered considerably since the opening of the East Coast Railway, but the decrease in the year under report was not so much as was apprehended.

There are, nominally, five toll gates in the town; but there is a regular system of collections only at 3 of them. Since the collapse of the



of the Pelern bridge, the cart traffic of gate no1 has been almost entirely diverted to gate no2. There is no regular gate shed for gate no3, but it is intended to check the evasion of tolls at other gates. For want of adequate bids at the auction sales, the tolls continued under departmental management in this year also.

15 (4) Revenue derived from municipal property and powers apart from taxation.

(a) Rent of lands. This item entirely represents the fees realized for the use of road margins, by Shop keepers. The Collections under this head amounted to Rs 137-1-0, against Rs 100, anticipated in the revised budget, and against Rs 74-10-2, the actuals of 1893-94. The increase is due to the collection of arrears, outstanding at the close of 1893-94, and to prompter payments made for 1894-95.

(iii) Avenue Receipts. The collections under this head (Rs 49-9-3), fell short of the revised estimate by Rs 0-6-9, which

which is too insignificant to need explanation.

16 (b) (i) Sale proceeds of lands.

No Sites on the Foster road were sold during the year. The Sites at the disposal of the Council do not seem to afford adequate accomodation for the office building. Besides, it is considered desirable to acquire a more central Site, in the town — which would Suffice for the office building, branch dispensary, hospital assistants quarters, Co-canada Sabzy result School and a central Gymnasium for municipal Schools. The sites on Foster road will be Sold, after the neighbouring Sites are built on, as better price can then be realized than at present.

(iii) Sale proceeds of old materials amounted to Rs 191-11-0, against the revised estimate of Rs 140 and against Rs 90-11-0, of 1893-94. The increase is due to a keen competition at the



at the auction Sales, as well as to a larger quantity of old materials, Sold than in past years.

17 (C) Conservancy receipts, Sale proceeds of night Soil and Street refuse.

Rs 1-14-0 was realized by the Sale of 30 bandy loads of Seasoned Street rubbish, as manure. As remarked in the last years report, the night Soil was buried in trenches, on private land, in the year under report. The rubbish of gajanmaikpur was also Stored on the Same land. No increase whatever was realized during the year, from the night Soil and rubbish depôts of gajanmaikpur. The Site occupied by the rubbish depôt of Co canada, almost entirely, belongs to the municipality, and contains a large quantity of manure. In Spite of every attempt and inducement, no bids or offers could be obtained for this manure. The cultivated wet lands are all Separated from the town, by the Salt creek, which

which has no bridge over it. The dry lands, which are to the east of the town, beyond the Railway line, are not very valuable, in themselves, nor are they very extensive. The ryots do not seem to be in any way prepared to convey manure for dry lands. Besides, there are several Castor oil factories in the town and the refuse of the factories including cakes is used as manure, in all the neighbouring villages, for the Sugar cane and wet crop. It will therefore be long before night Soil or Street rubbish can compete, on any favourable terms, with the refuse of oil factories. The private lands, trenched in with night Soil were cultivated, after an interval of about a year or two, with Castor oil crop, which grew luxuriantly last year. (vs) ~~Indeed~~ Indeed by this example, one Datla Soosiamarayanaraju and his tenant Adivi Subbarow have



have offered to allow night Soil trenches to be made in their land and to have rubbish deposited therein, and in return to make an earthen road and culvert, leading to the night Soil depôt at their cost, and to give a price of Rs 5, to the municipality, rising by an annual increment of one rupee to Rs 12 in 8 years. Considering the cost involved in making the road, and culvert, the offer seems reasonable and has been accepted by the Council. It will be open to the Council to acquire a site for another night Soil depôt in Cocanada, at any time. The profit derived by the present applicants may, in the course of next few years, help to procure a market for the municipal manure. It may be mentioned in this connection, that a piece of land belonging to municipality and used as night Soil depôt about 2 years ago, was leased out in March last, for 3 years from

from 1895-96 along with another vacant grazing ground, for Rs 44 a year, though the latter only fetched Rs 20, up to last year. The increase is evidently due, mainly, to the old night Soil depot, given over for cultivation.

18(d) Fees from educational institutions.

There has been an increase of Rs 61-0-6 over the revised estimate of Rs 300, against Rs 299-14-6, actuals of 1893-94. The increase is due to the increase in the number of pupils under tuition.

19(e)(ii) Sale proceeds of medicines.

The Collections under this head fell Short of the revised estimate of Rs 570, by Rs 53-8-6 and of the actuals of 1893-94, by Rs 32-7-0. This is a fluctuating item and cannot be Specially accounted for. The favourable Character of the Season and of the public health might have effected the fall to Some extent.

(ii) Other hospital receipts amounted to



to only Rs 5-12-0 against Rs 30, anticipated in the revised estimate. This is an unimportant and fluctuating item.

(iii) Vaccination fees amounted to Rs 58-12-0 against the revised estimate of Rs 60 and against Rs 54-8-0, the actuals of 1893-94. The decrease is Slight and cannot be Specially accounted for.

20(f)(i) Income from markets.

Besides the rental of Rs 3,3 60, entered in the revised estimate, Rs 5-5-0 was collected under this head, on account of interest on over due instalments. The Council proposes to repair the market buildings this year and hopes to realize a better income in future.

(ii) The income from Slaughter house amounted to Rs 150-1-8, against the revised estimate of Rs 150. The increase represents the interest charged on over due bills.

21(g) Other fees.

(i) The distraint fees amounted to Rs 32 (Cis)-12-0, against Rs 30, in the revised estimate and against Rs 14 actuals of the previous year. The increase is due to the actual execution of a greater number of warrants, in this year, than usual.

(ii) License fees. Collections under this head amounted to Rs 1,630-8-0 against Rs 1500, ~~revised~~ entered in the revised estimate and against Rs 1191 actuals of the previous year. The increase of Rs 130-8-0 is due to 2 licenses issued for a dramatic pandal and one, for the new Indian Circus. The fees on account of these licenses amounted to Rs 130 & ~~was~~ were not anticipated in the revised budget.

(iii) Carkstand fees. The revised estimate of Rs 800 under this head was exceeded by Rs 171-14-0, which was due to the larger number of carts that paid the tolls, and to their longer stay at the carkstand than anticipated.





(iv) Other fees - Extract fees.

The Collections amounted to Rs 7-8-0 against the revised estimate of Rs 10, which was entered, therein, for the sake of a round figure.

22 (b) Fines under municipal & other acts.

The Collections under this head amounted to Rs 977 (Cis)-1-0, against the revised estimate of Rs 1100, and against 1098-2-0, the actuals of 1893-94. The decrease is due to the non-adjustment within the year of Rs 366-10-0, actually Collected by the Magistrate and credited to "Criminal Court deposits." The virtual increase under this head is due to the institution of prosecutions, for various offences under the act, on a larger scale than usual.

23 Grants and Contributions.

(a) From Government.

(i) Education - Normal Stipends.

Two Students were sent for training last year. The Government contribution

contribution on account of their Stipends, at Rs 3 a month, was estimated at Rs 72, or Rs 70, in round figure. The Students actually joined the training institution on 24th July 1894, and drew their Stipends up to February last within 1894-95. The amount actually drawn was thus only Rs 47-12-10, against the revised estimate of Rs 70.

(ii) Grants from provincial funds on account of Schools. Out of Rs 20, estimated for, only Rs 14-9-10 was received within the year. The deficiency is due to Some Certifying memos, not cashed within the year.

(iii) Other purposes. The revised estimate of Rs 600, includes Rs 100, quitrent on Foster road lands; Rs 100 Contribution from the Railway Department for water Supplied to to the Railway tank, and Rs 400, Compensation for damages, done to



to the Sullivans road, by the Railway Department. The actual collections exceed the revised estimate, by 2 annas, in the case of quitrent which is too insignificant for explanation.

24 (b) From Local Funds. Medical.

A Contribution of Rs 600 was received from the District Board, towards the maintenance of the main and branch dispensaries, as entered in the revised estimate.

(c) Other purposes. Rs 30 was entered in round figures, in the revised estimate, as Contribution from the neighbouring house owner for gravelling a lane, from the pagoda road. The amount actually expected was Rs 26-11-9. On account of a flaw in the wording of the resolution, the party has been questioning his liability to pay more than Rs 3-7-6. The matter will be finally Settled as Soon as possible

25 (b) Miscellaneous.

(a) Recoveries on account of Services

Services rendered to private individuals.

(1) Private Scavengering.

The Collections under this head amounted to Rs 913-6-0, against the revised estimate of Rs 700 and against Rs 855-6-3, actuals of 1893-94. The increase is due to an additional number of private latrines taken under municipal control, in the latter half of the year.

The private Scavengering System has been gradually extended. The number of latrines under municipal agency, was Rs 250, at the close of 1892-93, 280 at the close of 1893-94 and 306, at the close of 1894-95 (the year under report). The rate of increase up to 31st March last was insignificant, when compared with the increase effected since. 274 latrines have been newly taken up from 1st April 1895, so that the total number served by the municipal Cities is



is 580, up to date, against 306 on 31st March last. Proper cleaning of the latrines by municipal cities and their proper Supervision by peons, Specially appointed for the purpose, and by the overseers, Subject to chairman's general Control, may tend to render the System more popular, day by day, and to extend the System, further Still. I may mention in this connection, the Cordial Co-operation I had and the fearless Conduct, displayed by K. C. Sattiah, overseer, Cocanada, in extending the System, and in managing the cities. The present monthly rate of 4 annas per latrine, charged by the municipality is considered too high, by Some people. The question of reducing the rate to 3 annas, in Some Special cases will be Considered, at an early date, but Care will, no doubt, be taken to make the System, at least Self Supporting.

26 (6) Other items.

(1) Fishery rents.

The Collections under this head fell short of the revised estimate of Rs 30 by Rs 2-5-6, which is not capable of any definite explanation, the item itself being a fluctuating one.

(ii) Refunds of expenditure of previous year. Rs 4-4-0 was realized under this head though none was provided in the revised estimate. This item consists of Rs 2, recovered from certain tolies, on account of the cost of lost brass badges, and Rs 2-4-0 recovered, under auditor's instructions from the batta paid in past years.

(iii) Fee for numbering Carts.

The actual Collections fell short of the revised estimate of Rs 10, by Rs 2. Rs 10 was entered in the revised estimate for the sake of round figure.

(iv) Other items. Refunds of taxes, credited to municipal funds and other receipts.

The Collections under this head which exceeded the revised estimate



estimate of Rs 10, by Rs 55-7-0, comprised the following items:-

Rs 27-5-0 Unclaimed Sums credited to municipal funds.

32-5-0 Amounts recovered on account of damages done to municipal lamp posts & lanterns by bandy owners.

5-13-0 Sale proceeds of the Carcasses of Stray pigs, killed under Section 230 of municipal act.

These were all unforeseen items

27 (7) Extrodinary and debt.

(d) Advances. Collections under this head amounted to Rs 987-8-3, and fell short of the revised estimate of Rs 1,33 by Rs 342-7-9, which is due chiefly to the non-adjustment within the year of the cost of establishments and contingencies incurred in past years in connection with the Muhammadan girls Schools, taken up by Government.

The amount of outstanding

outstanding advances of past years on 31st March last was Rs 348-9-8, as detailed below:—

1 Rs 337-0-8 To be recovered from provincial funds on account of the muhammadan girls Schools

2 —— 11-4-0 Law charges

3 —— 0-5-0 Fee for registration of documents, to be recovered.

28 Incidence of taxation.

The receipts from taxation during the year were Rs 31,883-3-9, including tolls and Rs 25,422-13-9, excluding tolls. The population according to Census of 1891 is 40,553 and the incidence of taxation therefore comes up to Rs 0-12-6, including tolls and to Rs 0-10-0, excluding tolls.

Expenditure.

29 The actual disbursements amounted to Rs 43,033-6-4, against the revised estimate of Rs 43,670 and against Rs 46,981-6-2, actuals of 1893-94.



The closing balance exceeded our anticipations by Rs 2,337-13-1, of which Rs 636-9-8 is due to short expenditure, as noted in para 6. The details of the decrease in expenditure are noted below:—

| | |
|---|---|
| Decrease in grant II | Rs 302-7-9 |
| do III | 297-14-4 |
| do IV | 444-9-7 |
| Refunds of other than current Collections | 2-6-4 |
| | 1047-6-0 |

Deduct

| | |
|---|---|
| Increase under grant I | Rs 86-0-4 |
| do III | 249-13-6 |
| Advances recoverable | 74-14-6 |
| | Rs 410-12-4 |
| Net decrease | Rs 636-9-8 |

30 Grant I Public works.

The increase of Rs 86-0-4 is due to the variations in the Sub heads, as detailed below:—

(1) New works. Communications.

A provision of Rs 120 was made in the revised budget, for constructing a

a culvert near Fosterpet (Rs 60) and for gravelling a lane from the pajoda road (Rs 60). The former work actually Cost Rs 52-5-8 and the latter, Rs 53-7-6. Out of a Saving of Rs 14-2-10 thus effected a Sum of Rs 12-8-0 was utilized for carting materials for another new culvert, which was ~~contemplated~~ intended to be constructed, if possible, within the year. The net decrease in expenditure is thus Rs 1-10-10.

(b) Buildings. Rs 510 was provided in the revised estimate for erecting a platform around the clock tower, (Rs 200) and for erecting a portion of the Compound wall, around the hospital, (Rs 310). The latter actually Cost Rs 305-9-9, the difference being due to the insertion of a round figure in the revised estimate, while Rs 268-7-1 was disbursed, on account of the former. The work was known to cost more than Rs 200, but that Sum was provided



provided, as available. A Sum of Rs 100 more was transferred to this work from "repairs to latrines" to meet the extra Cost. Even now, the work is not quite complete, though the work done has been Completely paid for. The total increase, under this head was thus Rs 64-0-10.

(c) Rs 290 was allotted in the revised estimate for the Construction (1) of a portion of the fresh water drain at the yellow bridge (Rs 50), (2) two Cisterns near the Robertson bridge (Rs 100) and (3) a fresh water drain and Cistern at Rajahs tank (140). There was a Saving of Rs 3-13-0, in the Second item due to the insertion of a round figure in the estimate, and of Rs 31-7-8, in the 3rd, which was mainly effected by joining up the cistern, intended to be constructed at the entrance of the Supply channel into Rajahs tank, pending repairs to the tank itself.

2 Repairs-(a) Communications.

A portion of the bridge road, Jayannaikpur and Commercial road were repaired at a cost of Rs 302-4-2 and Rs 943-5-10, against the revised estimate of ~~Rs 943-5-10~~ Crs ~~against the revised estimate of~~ Crs Rs 400 & 950, respectively. The decrease was due to the reduction in the price of gravel. Out of Rs 980, allotted for the ~~—~~ temporary bridge over Yelern, Rs 970-10-9 was actually spent, the difference being due to the insertion of a round figure. Rs 111-8-0 was paid on account of repairs, executed to Beech road (named after Dr. Beech), in 1893-94, against Rs 120, allotted in a round figure, for the purpose. Most of the other roads were slightly repaired, by filling up ruts and patches, at a cost of Rs 213-6-11-10, against Rs 1840, entered in the revised estimate. The total expenditure under this



head, including that, incurred on the temporary Yelern bridge, since washed off, is Rs 4462-8-7, against Rs 4290, allotted in the revised estimate. The expenditure on roads alone was Rs 3491-13-10 which is on an average less than Rs 200, per mile of the gravelled or metalled roads (miles 17 & yards 1200) and less than Rs 150 per mile of the total length of the road way in the town (23 miles & 1510 yards). Most of the existing roads are, no doubt, in an unsatisfactory Condition, and there are other important Streets, where a metalled or gravelled road would be most desirable, if not absolutely necessary. To effect any real and substantial improvement, by an ordinary allotment of a few thousand rupees per annum, seems a hopeless task. A proposal to improve all the important roads, and to make additions thereto, where necessary, by borrowing a lump Sum of about

about Rs 30,000 is now before the Council and will, I trust, receive its early sanction.

(b) Buildings. The actual expenditure under this head amounted to Rs 659-4-9, against Rs 830, allotted in the revised estimate. The decrease occurred under pakka latrines (Rs 118-2-9), temporary latrines (Rs 33-5-10) and Cimeratory (Rs 28-12-6). The latrines did not require repairs to the extent anticipated and all necessary repairs were executed. A sum of Rs 100 was therefore transferred to "the platform around the clock tower." It was found out that the masonry Cimeratory, here, were entirely unsuited for the purpose intended, and it was therefore considered undesirable to waste any more money on them. Nothing was therefore spent on them, after submission of the revised budget. The decrease of Rs 7-15-0, under



under "Slaughter house," was due to the insertion of a round figure in the revised estimate. The repairs to hospital buildings cost Rs 17-8-10, more than the anticipated cost of Rs 120. The extra amount was utilized for white washing the hospital buildings, a second time in the year.

(c) Drainage. Repairs to works.

The increase of Rs 24-0-11, over the revised estimate of Rs 400 was occasioned by cutting up two small drains, not provided for in the revised estimate.

(d) Water Supply.

(i) Repairs to works. The increase of Rs 57-7-2, over the revised estimate of Rs 700 is due to ~~Rs~~ Exp Rs 52-7-0, the cost of repairing the Balajee tank drain and bankroad drain, and Rs 5-0-2, the excess, incurred in cleaning tanks. The drains were stuffed in by silt and by roots of trees, growing in the neighbourhood, and had to be opened,

opened, cleaned and repaired, without loss of time. A few extra coolies were employed to clean moss in some of the tanks, towards the end of the year.

2 Establishment. The decrease of Rs 2-0-3 under this head, is due to fines and Stoppages.

3 Public works establishment.

The decrease of Rs 0-13-2 is due to Stoppages, for absence from duty.

4 Tools & plant, and other Stores.

The expenditure under this head was Rs 28-7-0, against the allotment of Rs 50. The rest of the allotment was not utilized, as there was no unavoidable necessity for more.

5 Contributions. Rs 2,000, provided for in the estimate was paid to the District Board in part payment of the repairs executed to the iron girder bridge in 1891-92. The balance of Rs 1521-9-7 (and not Rs 4700 as wrongly calculated before), due to the District Board will be finally paid off in the current year.



Grant II Education. 8

31 Except in the Salaries of municipal School masters, and the contingencies of the Inspector, there was a decrease under every Subhead, as Compared with the revised estimate. The total net decrease is Rs 302-7-9

(i) Training Schools.

(b) Stipends to normal Students.

Only Rs 91-3-8 was disbursed under this head, against the revised estimate of Rs 110. The training class began on 1st July 1894 and our Students joined it on 2d idem. They drew their Stipends up to February 1895 inclusive within the year. The only student trained in the previous term, drew his Stipends for March and April 1894, in this year. No Stipends were paid for May and june 1894, when the training College was closed for recess. These circumstances account for the deficiency.

(ii) On Salary Reuls System.

(a) Fixed payments.

The increase of Rs 4-12-0 over the revised estimate of Rs 1820 is slight and calls for no explanation. The Savings under fines and Stoppages were however less than anticipated.

(b) Result grants. A Sum of Rs 235-8-11 was disbursed under this head, against the revised estimate of Rs 300, and against Rs 197-6-4 actuals of 1893-94. All the bills received from the educational authorities were cashed within the year. The increase, though more than 19 per cent was less than anticipated.

(C) Contingencies. The actual expenditure under this head amounted to Rs 457-8-3 against Rs 500, the revised estimate and against Rs 329-3-1, actuals of 1893-94. The decrease of Rs 42-7-9 is due to the payment of rent for



for Cocanada no1, School building at Rs 4 per mensem, instead of the budgetted Sum of Rs 5, and to the encashment of a bill for Rs 30-12-0 for School furniture, after the close of the year.

(3) Salary grants. Rs 450 was provided in the revised estimate, as grant in aid for the lower Secondary department of the Pittapur Rajahs College, Cocanada; but the actual disbursements only amounted to Rs 418-11-5. The decrease is due to the change in the personnel of the teaching Staff, of the lower Secondary department of the college, over which the municipality has no control, and to the consequent alterations in pay and grants.

(4) Result grants. The disbursements under this head amounted to Rs 282, against the revised estimate of Rs 450 and against Rs 459-6-0, actuals of 1893-94. The decrease was

was due to the non-payment of any results grants to the Liutonio primary School and to 2 other aided Schools in the year under report, as well as to the smaller grants earned by the other aided School masters in general. No bills issued by the educational officers remained uncashed, at the close of the year. Liutonio primary School is more than Self Supporting and can claim no grant, while the other two Schools referred to above may have their grants for 1894-95 in the current year.

(b) Inspection.

(a) Municipal Inspectors.

(1) Establishment. The pay of the only Inspectors amounted to Rs300 as provided in the revised estimate; but there was an excess of Rs17-12-0, over the revised estimate of Rs10, in the case of Contingencies.



The increase is due to the purchase of some furniture for the Inspector, which was not provided for in the revised estimate.

32. The total expenditure on education was Rs 3637-8-3, against the revised estimate of Rs 3940, and against Rs 3415-9-5, actuals of 1893-94, and was 10·3 percent of the actual revenue from taxes and markets. Except Rs 418-11-5, contributed towards the lower Secondary department of the Pittapuram Rajah's college, the expenditure was all confined to primary education. During the year under report, 10 Schools were entirely managed by the municipality against 9 in the previous year. Five of the Schools were intended for caste Hindu boys, 2 for muhammadan boys (one for parayas boys), (newly opened), and 2 night Schools for grown up men of the labouring classes. The number of pupils on 31st March 1895, in

in the municipal Schools was 607 (including 39 girls) against 505 (including 42 girls) on 31st March 1894.

The number of aided primary Schools fell from 10 to 9 in the year under report, and their strength decreased from 435 to 350. This decrease is more than counter balanced by the increase in municipal Schools. The total number of primary Schools, wholly or partly supported by the municipality is thus 19 as in the last year, with 957 pupils against 940 in 1893-94. 247 pupils from municipal Salary Schools and 187 from aided Schools were presented for examination in Compulsory Subjects, by educational authorities against 187 and 253 in 1893-94; of whom 150 and 121 passed against 110 and 182 respectively in the



the previous year. The number of pupils examined in optional Subjects, in both cases of Schools fell from 212 and 280 to 115 and 70 respectively, as pupils who failed in Compulsory Subjects were not allowed to appear for examination in optional Subjects in the year under report. The general results of examinations of the municipal Schools have been declared by the assistant Inspector to be satisfactory. The aided primary Schools have on the whole worked fairly well. Of the municipal Schools, 8 are of the upper primary grade and 2 (night School gajanmaikpur and paraya day School) of the lower primary grade. The cost of educating a caste Hindu, in the upper primary day School is Rs 14-0-11 and that of a muhammadan, in the same grade, Rs 31-14-1. The cost of educating a caste

a caste Hindu in the lower primary grade is Rs 3-3-3 and that of a muhammadan in the same grade Rs 4-1-2. The cost of educating each pupil in the upper primary night School is Rs 19-5-5 and in the lower primary night School Rs 4-14-2. The cost of educating a panchama in the lower primary grade is Rs 2-3-2. The average cost of educating each pupil in all the municipal Schools is Rs 5-3-2. The average cost to the municipality of educating each pupil in an aided primary School is Rs 0-12-11. The proportion of pupils under instruction, to the total population of the School-going age, in municipal and aided primary Schools is 31 percent for boys and 1·7 percent for girls. The proportion, for the whole town, excluding the college department of the Pittapur Rajahs

College

College all girls Schools and Soci
indigenous boys' Schools, which ha
not conformed to the regulations of
the educational department, is 5·
percent for boys and 2·8 percent
for girls.

33 The lower Secondary departme
of the Pittapur Rajah's college
which is the only Salary grant School
within the municipality, contain
190 pupils on 31st March 1895,
against 154 in the previous year.
The increase in numbers is
Satisfactory, in itself, but no
presumption regarding the popu-
larity of the School or its efficien
can be drawn in the absence of any
other well managed lower Secondar
School, to be resorted to, under
any circumstances. So far as I
have been able to gather, the Ins-
pectors remarks on the condition
and management of this departmen
do not seem to be entirely favoura

Though the Lower Secondary department Consists of 3 forms, with 2 divisions each (6 classes), the grant is claimed only for 2 english teachers, 2 vernacular pundits and one gymnastic instructor, one of the pundits and gymnastic instructor being the only trained men in the whole department. The Lower Secondary department of the College is, believed to be more than Self-Supporting, though the whole institution could not be managed without Spending Rs 1924-12-7 out of the accumulated interest on College fund. The extra expenditure is unquestionably in the College department, with which this municipality

Receipts.

Fees Collected Rs 9,252-6-3
Grants 1,341-14-9
Interest on College fund 2,320-11-8
12,915-0-6

Expenditure. Rs 10,995-5-1-7

Salaries 3,283-2
Contingencies 1103-5-2
Scholarships 1515-12-5
12,519-1-7



municipality has no concern at present. The question of withdrawing the Salary grant from the College, and raising the municipal Salary result School in a gaya annaik per to the Lower Secondary Standard, which has the assistant Inspector's approval, is under consideration now. Such a School in a gaya annaik per will be a boon to the children of that portion of the town which is, on an average, about 1½ mile from the College.

Grant III Sanitation & Medical Services

34 The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs 19,029-13-6, against the revised estimate of Rs 18,780, and against Rs 17,313-5-7½ actuals of 1893-94. The increase is common to all the main Sub-heads except 5 Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering, under which there is a Saving of Rs 100-9-11. The variations are explained below:-

35 (1) Hospitals and Dispensaries.
Establishment. The decrease of Rs 9-14-8 is due to fines and Stoppages. The establishment (ers) remained the same as in the previous year. An additional hospital assistant has since been sanctioned and is expected to join his appointment shortly.

note. He has joined Ors 9-6.

(b) Medicines and Supplies. The expenditure under this head rose from Rs 1,891-10-0 in 1893-94 and from Rs 3,300 in the revised estimate to Rs 3,351-5-1. The increasing popularity of the medical institutions and the upkeep of a better Stock of medicines than usual Seem to account for the large increase of 75 per cent over the expenditure of 1893-94. The increase over the revised estimate is mainly due to the Subsequent purchase of Some medicines from Bombay, for Rs 44, which was not



not anticipated before.

(c) Diet of patients. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs 1,278-11-6 against the revised estimate of Rs 1,200 and against Rs 1287-8-5, actuals of 1893-94. The increase over the revised estimate is due to a larger number of inpatients treated, than anticipated. The total number of inpatients treated at the hospital, including Seamen, rose from 412 to 422 in the year under report.

(d) Sundries and Contingencies. The expenditure under this head fell from Rs 743-10-4 in 1893-94 to Rs 740-15-8, which is Rs 140-15-8 over the revised estimate. I am inclined to think that Rs 600 was an under estimate of expenditure under this item. The increase was a necessary Sequence of the increase in the number of European and East Indian in-patients, including

including Seamen, from 21 in 1893-94 to 54 in the year under report. It is observed that the increase would have been even greater than it is at present, if the Contingent bills for February last were cashed within the year.

36 The total cost under "Hospitals and Dispensaries" amounted to Rs 8,251-1-7 against the revised estimate of Rs 7,990, and against Rs 6,797-12-5, actuals of 1893-94. The increase over last year's actuals is almost entirely confined to the value of medicines.

The number of native in-patients fell from 482 in 1892-93 and 391 in 1893-94 to 368 in the year under report; but that of Europeans and East Indians, including the Seamen rose to 54, from 21 in 1893-94. The large number of 69 in 1892-93 seems rather abnormal. The slight decline in the number of out patients (from 23,621 to 23,402) is immaterial. The general favourable character of the season possibly had some effect in reducing the number, even to the limited extent noticed above.

The general popularity and efficiency of a medical institution cannot be gauged by numbers alone. ~~as above~~. The number of major operations, conducted at the local hospital increased by about 5 per cent during the last 4 years (from 111 in 1891-92 to 194 in 1894-95), though the increase is insignificant, when compared with 1893-94. It is hoped that the utility of the hospital will still increase under the auspices of Surgeon-Captain W. Vickers, the present Civil Surgeon, after the arrival of the new hospital assistant, when the complaint, occasionally heard of some unavoidable delay in the treatment

of

of out patients, will, in all probability, entirely disappear.

As remarked by the Civil Surgeon, there is ordinarily a dislike, on the part of persons of the higher castes, to be in-patients at the hospital, in spite of every consideration shown to their feelings and prejudices by the medical officers in charge. A building has been available for use as a caste ward, but there have been no instances in which it was utilized as such. The building will now be given over to the new hospital assistant for his quarters. When there is a demand, or a likelihood of it, a shed will be erected to serve as a caste ward. The 1st class hospital assistant attached to the main dispensary has five quarters already on the premises. The hospital assistant in charge of the branch dispensary, has been



29

been allowed the prescribed compensation for house rent, though, for reasons beyond his control, he has had to live beyond 200 yards from the rented dispensary building. The number of midwifery cases, attended by the two midwives, has fallen from 303 in 1893-94 and from 293 in 1892-93 to 255 in the year under report. The other competitors in the field and the ghosha dispensary seem to have effected the decline. The average is however 0.62 per head per mensem.

There was no outbreak of cholera at all in the year under report, but small pox made its appearance in a mild form. There were 3 deaths from small pox besides a few other cases which resulted in recovery.

37-2 (a) Contributions to provincial funds: for (1) the medical College amounted to Rs 220, against the revised estimate of Rs 90 and against

against Rs 77, actuals of 1893-94. The excess is, according to the accountant general, (vide letter no 2132/66 dated 22nd March 95) mainly due to the extra cost of Rs 29,405, in maintaining the medical College in 1894-95.

(2) Contributions for Sanitary inspection and (3) medical reserve staff fell short of the estimate by 10 and 17 rupees respectively, while no contribution was paid during the year on account of Cutler's establishment. Rs 9, on account of this last item has since been demanded and paid.

38(3) Vaccination. (a) The establishment which consisted of a 1st class Vaccinator, a probationer, a grass cutter and a calf watcher cost Rs 320-4-2, against the revised estimate of Rs 330 and against Rs 345-8-11, actuals of



of 1893-94. The decrease is due to stoppages, for absence from duty.

(b) The vaccine Contingencies amounts to Rs 439-10-10, against Rs 420, the revised estimate and against Rs 415-8-7, actuals of 1893-94. The excess of Rs 19-10-10 is due to an increase in printing charges.

39. The total expenditure on account of vaccination amounts to Rs 759-15-0 against Rs 761-1-6 in 1893-94. The number of vaccine operations in the year under report was 2,243 against 2572 of the previous year. 35 of the former proved unsuccessful against 56 of the latter. Taking the 19 cases, of which the result is not known, as successful, the total number of successful cases in 1894-95 comes up to 2,208 against 2,516 in the previous year. The cost of each successful case of vaccination rose to Rs 0-5-6 from

from Rs. 0-4-10 in 1893-94.

Though vaccination was made compulsory in this municipality five years ago, it is undeniable that there were several unprotected children, of the poorest classes, at any rate up to February last. On Consultation with the Civil Surgeon, and with his approval, I sent out the Vaccinators along with the overseers, for home Vaccination of the children of the labouring classes in different parts of the town. Under this arrangement, which is not free from objections on principle, about 600 cases were vaccinated from ~~the~~ 1st February to 31st March last.

There is evidently not much of dislike for vaccination, even among the lower orders. Their chief difficulty and disinclination seem to be to lose a day's work.



to meet such cases and such other stray cases, as escape the ordinary means of approach, the Civil Surgeon has arranged for a weekly visitation by the vaccinators of the different quarters, for home vaccination. This System is expected, in due course, to ensure the absence of unprotected Children in the town. Prosecutions were freely resorted to for enforcing the rules regarding vaccination. Besides 1469 cases pending disposal before the magistrate on 31st March 1894, 1526 cases of defaulters were reported to him within the year. Out of 2,995 cases, in all, only 23 remained pending on 31st March last. The number of persons, reported as non-residents, and hence exempted from punishment is, as remarked by the Civil Surgeon rather

pattern high. The prevailing Custom among Hindus, of having their daughters and Sisters at their homes for delivery and of sending them away after the first month or two, with the child to their husbands, accounts, at least in part, for this large number. The matter will however be Scrutinized, hereafter.

The number of infantile vaccination in the year rose by 27.5 percent, from 626 in 1893-94 to 797 in the year under report; but the number of registered births fell from 1101 to 1043. The proportion of infantile vaccinations to the registered births also rose from 56.86 percent in 1893-94 to 76.5 percent in the year under report.

40 (4) Registration of Births & Deaths.

(a) Establishment. The establishment

establishment consisted for a registrar on Rs 10 and 2 Subregistrars on Rs 7 each, till 31st March last, when the services of the Subregistrars were dispensed with. The actual cost of the establishment was Rs 288, though a sum of Rs 290 was entered in the revised estimate for the sake of a round figure. During the year under report, the duties of the Subregistrars were the same as in the previous year - Viz - to obtain information of births and deaths by house to house visitation and enquiry, and to file Slips of information in the office, under the Signatures of the parties concerned. Domestic occurrences are, by the act, to be reported at the municipal office on pain of prosecution, and are to be looked after, to save the defaulters from prosecution. This was the view taken by the

by the Council in dispensing with the Services of the Subregistrar. Though proper registery is to be enforced by prosecution alone, the Civil Surgeon considers it desirable to have the Subregistrar again, for procuring the information, which would enable the Council to institute ready prosecutions. The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 1043 and 890 respectively against 1101 and 791 in the previous year. The registration in March 1895 was particularly unsatisfactory, as one of the Subregistrar left our Service for the Settlement department on 4th March 1895, on receiving notice of discharge, while the other worked less earnestly than before. 13 cases of births and 4 of deaths relating to March and 12 relating to April have however been prosecuted, before





before the Town Submagistrate here. Out of 45 cases of births and 20 of deaths prosecuted in 1894-95, 54 cases were disposed of within the year and 8 since. The fines imposed on the defaulters, in the cases disposed of, for failure to report domestic occurrences ranged from Rs 0-8-0 to Rs 0-2-0. I doubt whether a fine of 2 annas can possibly prove sufficiently deterrent, against similar omissions in future. Information of domestic occurrences is now obtained through ward peons, of whom we have 6 for the whole town to the largest extent possible, but they have enough of their own Conservancy work, to look after.

Note. My own opinion is that we should have Subregistrars again.

The question of re-employing Subregistrars will be considered, if the present System does not work Satisfactorily.

(b) Contingencies. Only Rs 8-6-0 was spent in the year out of the

of the revised estimate of Rs 20, as there was no necessity to obtain any fresh stock of printed forms in the year.

41 (5) Conservancy. Road cleaning and road watering.

(a) Establishment. The expenditure incurred under this head was Rs 5,990-14-10, against the revised estimate of Rs 6,170, and against Rs 6,203-6-1, actuals of 1893-94. The decrease is due to fines and stoppages and to the lack of available hands occasionally for some sanctioned appointments, in the lowest grade. The conservancy establishment consists of 1 Sanitary Inspector, 2 overseers, 6 ward peons, 31 pakka latrine cooties, 13 temporary latrine cooties, 3 cinnator cooties and 44 Street sweepers. The Sanitary Inspector was sent to Madras for training early in January last, but he fell ill on 12th March and returned, without undergoing any examination. He is still unwell and his duties have been looked after by the overseers since January. There were 17 public latrines at the close of the year under report, as in the previous year. Of these, 3 were iron latrines of the Standard design, 7 pakka masonry latrines and 7 temporary latrines. No new latrines could be constructed in 1894-95 but a provision of Rs 1000 has been made in the current year's budget for the purpose, besides Rs 250 provided for repairs and temporary latrines. A substantial iron latrine and a few temporary ones will be added to the list in the current year. The existing public latrines are kept clean under the supervision of the Sanitary Staff. Streets and lanes are swept in the morning, and the street rubbish is removed in 9 carts to the depots. Pending such removal, the rubbish is deposited in dustbins wherever available. The number of dustbins

Note. He returned to duty on 17th Instt. Cis

Note. In the last administration report; the statement that there were 9 pakka & 8 temporary latrines at the close of 1893-94 was an error. Cis

dustbins in use is 125, against 139 last year. This requires to be supplemented to a larger extent, if possible, in the current year. Considering the growing size and importance of the town and the difficulty in procuring additional sweepers and totes, the Council recently resolved to raise the pay of the Street Sweepers and some other menials from Rs 4-8-0 to Rs 5 per mensem, and to insist on their cleaning the Streets in the evenings also. This System has been tried for a fortnight now. It is hoped that the general Sanitary Condition of the town will considerably improve hereafter. The masonry Cinerators of the ordinary pattern, which were in use up to 1893-94 have been out of use during the greater part of the year under report. An attempt was made



made to burn the Street rubbish of the whole town, containing a population of over 40,000 Souls, in 5 crude Cinerators Costing less than Rs 100 each, but with indifferent Success. At the Suggestion of the Sanitary Commissioner, a provision Rs 500 has been made in the current year's budget for purchasing an incinerator of the Silchar model. But the Sanitary Commissioner does not expect it to be able to deal with the rubbish of a population of as much as 2 or 3 thousand. We think that incineration of rubbish is a necessity, in the peculiar circumstances of this municipality and that Roberts incinerator has several marked advantages over the rest. Even this cannot be expected to deal with the rubbish of more than 1/3 or 1/4 of the town. Steps will however be taken to have an incinerator of the Roberts patent in the

in the current year, in the northern portion of the town which is farthest from over two rubbish depôts. As remarked by the Civil Surgeon, no public cesspools exist in the town. The municipality has hitherto not undertaken the clearance of private cesspools, of which there are a few now. They are not well constructed, nor are they capable of being thoroughly cleaned. The often-condemned main drain was closed in January last. Though the general public is, for the time, benefitted by the closure of the drain, the inmates of certain houses are put to considerable inconvenience. They are, for the present, getting their cesspools cleaned, in the best way they can; but the work has



has not been very satisfactory. The Sanitary Commissioner was asked for a plan and Specification of the cesspools, which he promised in Sanitary Boards proceedings now dated 18th March 1895, to send me on their preparation in the Sanitary Board's office. On getting them, I shall try to induce the inconvenienced house owners to have proper cesspools, and to undertake their daily clearance by municipal agency as in many other towns. The main sewer was criticized by the Sanitary Engineer as too big and too low, while one or two other drains, already in existence, are also in a bad condition. The Council considers it better to have well constructed cesspools, and to clear them daily, than re-opening

on

on reconstructing an isolated drain for the benefit of a municipality, which may be of no use in a general System of drainage for the town.

42 (ii) Other charges. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs 2,073-7-0 against Rs 1980 provided for in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs 93-7-0 was due to the inclusion of the hire of 2 gravel carts under this head, though they were not exclusively used for carting gravel.

(b) Private Scavenging.

(i) Establishment. There has been a decrease of Rs 18-10-6 in the expenditure under this head, which, amounted to Rs 790 in the revised estimate. The decrease was due to the Savings in the Salary of 2 totties temporarily entertained, whose appointment was not Sanctioned



Sanctioned by Government (go dated 19th January 1895 no 82 M. mis).

(c) Cholera charges. The decrease of Rs 1-4-9 under this item is light and calls for no remark.

(d) Contingencies. Rs 330 was provided in the revised estimate under this head and Rs 334-15-6 was expended. The increase of Rs 4-15-6 occurred in watering the roads of the town at the close of the year.

Grant III Lighting and miscellaneous municipal purposes.

43 The disbursements under this head fell Short of the revised estimate of Rs 3,980, by Rs 297-14-4, which is explained below, under the Several Subheads.

(i) Lighting (a) Establishment.

The increase of one anna, over an estimate of Rs 520 calls for no explanation.

(b) Contingencies. The disbursements

disbursements amounted to Rs 1,400-8-1, against the revised estimate of Rs 1,500 and against Rs 1,405-10-1, actuals of 1893-94. The decrease of Rs 99-7-11 is due to the payment for the repairs of certain lanterns, after 31st March last and to the saving in oil, effected by the removal of lanterns for repairs. Arrangements are now made to have a stock of at least a dozen lanterns and a half dozen posts, to replace any, that may be removed for repairs. ~~The~~ The actual number of lanterns lighted on 31st March last was 224, besides 18 taken out for repairs. The average per diem number is 37, excluding those removed for repairs and 40, including them.

(2)(i)(a) Markets (b) Contingencies.

The expenditure under this head is confined to the quit rent payable to Government for the market sites in



in Cocanada and Jagannaickpur and to the rental payable to the trustees, of Nookalamma's temple, for the temple site, used as fish and meat market. On account of certain disputes, apparently, among the trustees, the rental of Rs 75, in the 2nd case, was not claimed within the year, as in 1893-94. Rs 18-4-0 was paid to Government. The entry of Rs 100 in the revised budget was calculated by taking a separate round figure for each of the two items. Hence, the decrease of Rs 81-12-0.

The Council has already resolved, in compliance with the suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner and the Local Civil Surgeon, to have a separate cemented platform, with a temporary roof, for the fish and meat shops, and to give up the temple site, before the end of the current year. The plans

plans and estimates will soon be forwarded to the Sanitary Board for approval.

(ii) Slaughter house (a) Establishment.

The decrease of Rs 4 in the actual expenditure is due to the insertion of Rs 100, against actual cost of Rs 96 in the revised estimate for the sake of a round figure.

3 Choultries (b) Contingencies.

The actual expenditure fell short of the revised estimate of Rs 120, by Rs 5-10-4. The difference is due to the insertion of a round figure in the revised estimate.

(c) Feeding travellers. A sum of Rs 300, at Rs 25 per mensem, was contributed, as usual, towards the "Prince of Wales Choultry" maintained by M Rly Raida Venkamah and Venkatachalapati garu, for the benefit of the incapacitated paupers, blind, lame &c in the town.



8 Fire Contingencies. Rs 20-4-0 was actually spent against an allotment of Rs 40, for cleaning & painting fire engine. The rest was a saving. The unprofessional maistri who has hitherto had charge of the engine, having been found unequal to the trust, the Council has recently decided to place the engine in charge of Mr. Baskel, the Marine Board's Engineer. It is hoped that it will show better results, hereafter, than it has done hitherto.

9 Other charges (ii) Rewards.

The increase of Rs 33 over the revised estimate of Rs 60, is due to the destruction of a larger number of dogs than anticipated, and to the destruction of Stray pigs also. The latter was resolved on, 15 Rs December 1894 with District Magistrate's Sanction after submission of the revised estimate.

(iii) Printing. The decrease of Rs 0-15-3, out of an allotment of Rs 650, is trifling and needs no explanation. This includes the cost of paper printed on.

(v) Other items. A Sum of Rs 350 was allotted in the original and revised estimates, in consideration of the actual expenditure of Rs 348-14-3, in 1893-94, whereas the actual disbursements amounted to Rs 230-2-2 only. In 1893-94, the assessment on the new Lanarow pet lands was paid to Government for 2 fasles at Rs 56-0-6, while only one payment was made in the year. Rs 8-6-0 was paid as assessment on the old cart-stand up to 1893-94, but no payment under this head was made in the year under report, as the land was taken up by Government for construction of the Town magistrates and Deputy Tahsildar's offices.



A Sum of Rs 42-2-0 was paid last year on account of rents for lands on Medaline and Rs 14-8-0 was paid for painting Street boards. These Charges were not incurred in the Current year which led to a decrease under this head.

VI Cartstand establishment.

Under this head there was an increase of Rs 0-8-0 in expenditure due to a revision of the establishment.

Grant II.

44 The expenditure under this grant amounted to Rs 6,335-6-5 against Rs 6,780 entered in the revised estimate and Rs 6,314-11-9 actuals of the previous year. The decrease of Rs 444-9-7 is explained below under the several Sub heads.

(a) General establishment.

(i) Office establishment. Under this item there has been a decrease of Rs 5-2-2 owing to a round figure having been entered in the revised estima-

(2) Inspection. The decrease of Rs 354-14-3 under this head was due to the Savings in the Salary of the Chairman on account of the delay in his appointment.

(b) Collection of municipal taxes.

(1) Establishment. The decrease of Rs 10-12-8 was partly due to fines and Stoppages and partly to a round figure having been entered in the revised estimate.

(ii) Contingencies. An increase of Rs 21-1-0 appears under this head owing to bill books &c having been bound.

(C) Collection of tolls.

(1) Establishment. The decrease of Rs 120-10-2 was partly due to the revision of the establishment and partly to the Savings in the establishment of no1 gate where the Services of one Jamadar and 2 peons were dispensed with on account of the collapse of the Yelere bridge.



(ii) Contingencies. Rs 100 was provided for printing ticket forms &c while Rs 52-7-10 only was expended. There was a large Stock of forms printed last year, and the decrease of Rs 47-8-2 was due to those forms having been used in the Current year.

(d) Office Contingencies. There was an increase of Rs 73-4-10 under this item, the expenditure being Rs 773-4-10 against Rs 700 entered in the revised estimate. The increase is due chiefly to the Cost of printing certain forms &c not anticipated in the revised estimate.

(e) Rs 220 was paid on account of Contribution for Central office establishment as provided for in the revised estimate.

45 Advances recoverable.

(b) others. The Several items under this head amounting to Rs 74-14-6 are Specified below:-

(1) Permanent advance to the Civil Surgeon on account of vaccine depot. ——— } 10-0-0

(2) Conservancy Cart. ——— 20-0-0

(3) Travelling expenses to the Sanitary Inspectors for proceeding to Madras to undergo training in Hygiene ——— } 14-6-0

(4) Salary of the Sanitary Inspectors for March ——— } 30-0-0

(5) Excess payments in refunds 0-8-6

Total 74-14-6

Refunds of other than Current Collections.

46 Rs 97-9-8 was expended under this head against Rs 100 provided for in the revised estimate. The decrease of Rs 2-6-4 is slight and calls for no remark.

47 Closing balance. The closing balance at the end of the year was Rs 3,437-13-1 against Rs 1,100 entered in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs 2,337-13-1 was noted and explained in para 6 Supra.



48 The assistant Inspectors report on education and the Concise report of the Civil Surgeon Cocanada are enclosed together with a copy of the Council's resolution passing the report. The assistant Inspectors report was received on 22nd May 1895 and that of the Civil Surgeon on 28th May 1895.

Note - The Civil Surgeon sent his revised report, on 18th June, in the new form - This is enclosed.

Ces
19/6

49 General remarks.

During the year under report, no Special improvement, worth the name, was effected. The Council hopes to show a fair better record of work in the current year. Since 1st April last, the Council has selected a site for a new pareheery for Toorpu people, and for burning and burial grounds, has sanctioned the construction of a fresh water drain to Kamarompeta and a cemented platform, with roofing, for meat — market, and has resolved to raise the pay of

of bill Collectors and Sweepers. The number of private latrines under municipal control has been almost doubled. The Council is now earnestly Considering the desirability of introducing the water Supply Scheme of the Sanitary Engineer and of improving roads and restoring yelem bridge by borrowing money. The council has great pleasure in Stating that M.R.Ry D. Subbarayudu garu, the eldest Son of the late well-known Paida Ramakristnayya garu made an offer of Rs 10,000 before the close of 1894-95 as his Subscription towards the introduction of the water Supply Scheme, and that he and his two brothers one of whom is our councillor M.R.Ry D. Venkatachalapati garu, have resolved to transfer a Sum of Rs 20,000, invested by the late M.R.Ry Paida Ramakristnayya garu for

for Charitable purposes, with interest thereon, in aid of this Scheme. There are offers from other benevolent townsmen. Relying on the promise generously made by Government in G.O. No 401 Mis. dated 8th March 1891 to Contribute half the Cost of the Scheme, the Council proposes to Collect about Rs 1,00,000 by local Subscriptions, and to Commence the work by borrowing the balance which can easily be Liquidated in Course of a reasonable time. This Course Seems to the Council to be far more desirable than the introduction of a less costly and Consequently less efficacious Scheme for water Supply.

This will be reported on Separately before long.

I have the honour to be
Sir
your most obedient Servant
Cheennacherlapalle
Chairman M

19345
Municipal Department

Local & Municipal D

From
The Chairman
Municipal Council
Co Canada

To
The Chief Secretary to
Government
Local & Municipal Department
Madras.
(through Divisional
officer and the Collector
Godavari District)

Dated 18th June 1895
Despatched 19th June 1895
Received
No. 339
Enclosures 4
Subject.
Submitting administration report for 1894-95
together with prescribed
statements.

Cis
18-695

Annual Concise report of the Cocanada Municipal Hospital, for the official year 1894-95

Public Health — On the whole Satisfactory. There have been no epidemics during the year and the hospital returns show no increase of illness in any special direction

2. Vital Statistics — The births during the year were 1043 and deaths 890 against 1101 births and 791 deaths in the previous year. The percentage of mortality for the year has been 21.94 as against 19.5 of the previous year, an unsatisfactory State of things seeing that there have been no epidemics.

No cases of Cholera have occurred.

Three deaths from Small-pox have been registered. A number of cases have however occurred in the town judging from the results of prosecution of Vaccination defaulters, which show 16 cases exempted for this reason.

Three cases were admitted from Ships in the roads during the time of the Epidemic in Calcutta but all recovered.

3. Sanitation — A Scheme for the provision of accomodation outside the town for the inhabitants of the more congested quarters, namely the Parcherries has been under consideration and a Sum has been allotted for the purchase of land. A Site has been selected and arrangements for purchase are, I believe proceeding. This will allow of the removal of about 400 houses and will be of great benefit by allowing of the opening up

and

and thorough perflation of Several Sorcherries which are at present very crowded and in-Sanitary.

Burial Grounds — Mahammadan and Native being required, a Site has been Selected for the purpose and arrangements for purchase are proceeding.

Registration — has been very unsatisfactory and the abolition of the two Sub-registrars who used to collect information the bringing of which Should have been enforced, has brought markedly to views the laxity that has hitherto prevailed in the matter.

Drainage — Nothing has been attempted in this line — On the Contrary, the Municipality have Settled the question of a drain leading from the market into the main Sewer (Complaint about which has been made to them regularly Since 1890) by filling it up. This has resulted in a most insanitary State of affairs, especially as two or three other drains lead into this.

Water Supply — Nothing has been done, and unless Some Steps are taken to protect the bridge which carries the Canal water to the masonry water Channel, the water Supply of the town will, to all appearances, be Completely cut off before long, during the flood caused by the rains.

The Council lately resolved to reconstruct the Culvert bridge necessary arrangements will be made to prevent Supply channel from being overlooked by Culvert.

Conservancy — The marginally noted form the establishment, for Conservancy — a good deal has been done in this line as a Consequence of repeated inspections and reports by Overseers, Strict discipline Over the establishment

| | |
|---|---|
| Sanitary Inspector | 1. |
| do. Overseers | 2. |
| " Ward Peons | 6 |
| Purka Latrin | 31 |
| Total | 31 |
| Street Sweepers | 44 |
| Temporary Latrin Totis | 13 |
| Private Latrin Totis | 14 |
| Cimrator Totis | 3 |

and the energy of a new Chairman – a large number of private latrines have been taken over by the municipality and if these are well looked after a steady increase in the number, and the continued diminution of the evil smelling neighbourhood of the town may be expected – much however yet remains to be done especially with regard to the protection of Open Spaces, the main Sewer, large Compound etc.

Cess-pools – No public cesspools exist – a few have been discovered covered over and in a filthy condition and cleaned out. These are certainly necessary in some places and should be started on the plans laid down by the Sanitary Commissioner, and the subject is now I believe under consideration by the municipal Council.

Latrines – No new latrines have been built but an allotment has been made for one new one in the northern portion of the town. This is however altogether inadequate aid at least two should have been arranged for.

Night Soil – Several attempts have been made to get a site for a night soil depôt at the northern end of the town but the project has had to be given up – as owing to the peculiar circumstances of the neighbourhood, no site can be found that is not open to grave objections The Southern side is on the contrary peculiarly suitable, there is plenty of room, high ground to the South East and there are certain advantages from the point of views of utilizing night soil as a manure in keeping the whole depôt in one place – the project has therefore been abandoned for the present. The attention of the

municipal

Municipal Council having been directed to the Sanitary Commissioner's recommendation on the Subject of utilization of night soil as manure – A move has been made in this direction by leasing out the old night soil depôt to a Cultivator. In the new depôt the rules regarding trenching are carefully followed and the purchase of about 6 acres of land for trenching and Cultivation is I believe under Consideration.

Markets – The provision of a proper building for the Sale of meat has been urged by myself and Steps have been taken to utilize a convenient Space and provide a cemented, properly roofed building in which Some attempt to Secure a Sanitary Condition of things Can be made. The present place consists of a collection of the most miserable dirty little thatched lean tos that can be imagined and a large rent is paid for the plot of ground, on which these Stand to a neighbouring temple; an utterly unnecessary waste of money.

Slaughter House – One for Cattle is Still required.

Dust-Bins – Those provided are freely used; Some arrangement Should however be made to prevent them being knocked over by pigs etc as do constantly happens and it would probably be better if their length were reduced.

In getting new dust bins care will be taken to increase their diameter & lessen their length.

4. Vaccination – has remained unsatisfactory though a considerable improvement has taken place in Consequence of persistent efforts on our part.

part- Prosecutions were taken up vigorously and a large number of cases remaining (pending disposal) have been disposed of resulting in a large number of Children being brought for vaccination shortly afterwards. A somewhat large proportion of the total number of the defaulters were however reported by the Police as having "left the town having "died" etc and we were able to subsequently find and have vaccinated several not only of those reported as "left the town" but also as "died". This irregularity has been brought to the notice of the officials concerned. Other hindrances have also been the necessary dismissal of an experienced probationary vaccinator, the death of his successor and the engagement for a second time of a new hand. Without fairly intimate knowledge of the town, the serving of notices, the finding and identifying of defaulters, and the checking of the reports of the police, are very difficult and take a great deal of time. The migratory habit of a number of the inhabitants are also a difficulty as they tend to increase the disproportion between the number of birth and the number of vaccination. The Custom of daughters married to husbands living in the district coming in to Cocanada to their parents houses for their confinement also prevails largely and tend to increase this disproportion. At one time we found it necessary to add street to street vaccinations to our regular vaccinating hours at the hospital and we have since arranged for a weekly visitation of different quarters to get in such stray cases as escaped the ordinary means of approach. This plan though

unsatisfactory

unsatisfactory in point of principle, has been very successful so far, and we hope to be able to keep it up; more especially for the sake of the poorest classes who frequently find it inconvenient to lose a day's work.

The Staff is as follows:—

First Class Vaccinator — 1
One Probationary Vaccinator — 1
Servant — 1

The number of infantile vaccinations (in proportion to the number of births) shows a slight improvement over last year. The figures being as follows:—

| Year | Births registered | Successful vaccinations under one year. |
|---|---|---|
| 1893-94 | (a) 80.3 | 626 |
| 1894-95 | 1043 | 797 |

(a) Correct No. is 1101, Ed.

An analysis of the results of prosecution of vaccination cases during the past year gives however the following results:—

Result of Vaccine Prosecutions for 1894-95.

| Since Vaccinated | Has had Small-pox | Since died | Not an inhabitant | Left the town | No Children | Both cases tried by Magistrate | Produced Vaccination Certificate | Pending disposal | Time granted | No further enquiry | Total |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 343 | 16 | 49 | 317 | 39 | 13 | 42 | 139 | 12 | 38 | 5 | 1083 |

Explanation of the figures in Columns No 4 & 11 have been asked for and steps will be taken to investigate these cases in detail ourselves.

5. Hospitals Dispensaries

a. Buildings – Consist of a large pucca building consisting of two general wards two Special Wards and lying - in room; attached are, Operation Room, two rooms for Special operation Cases, Clothes + bath rooms, and kitchens; Close by Out-patients building and Seaman's ward and in the Compound Hospital Assistants' quarters, privation Shed, Cholera Shed, post-martum buildings and latrine. Ac-comodation in all exists for 42 beds which is Sufficient. There are however insufficient arrangements for the accomo-dation of caste people.

vote - Rs800 has been allotted for 1894-95 for repairs to Hospital buildings - The work has already been commenced. Cis

b. Most of the defects noted in the last report remain especially in the case of the Out-patients' building and one of the Hospital Assistants' quarters. Money has however been allotted for these repairs, and the repairs will presumably allotted for be undertaken before long. The wall on one side of the Compound ? etc touches.

c. Furniture – is in fairly good Condition, Some useful additions have been made during the year but the branch dis-pensary requires more benches for out-patients and arrangements for better Separation of Sexes.

The Civil Sur-geon will be requested to propose how to rectify this defect - Cis

d. Comparative view etc of patients treated during the past four years:-

| Years. | Natives | | Europeans & E.I. | | Seamen. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-patients | Out-patients | In-patients | Out-patients | |
| 1891-92 .... | 442 | 20476 | 19 | 1457 | 14 |
| 1892-93 ... | 482 | 19001 | 29 | 1774 | 40 |
| 1893-94 ... | 391 | 21736 | 15 | 1885 | 6 |
| 1894-95 ... | 360 | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] | [illegible] |

The popularity of the institution is therefore maintained but reluctance to come into the hospital as an in-patient is still a disheartening hindrance to satisfactory work. This reluctance so far as it is due to timidity and superstition can only be overcome by time and patience, but so far as it is due to caste prejudices, it could be overcome by having separate buildings in different parts of the Compound as has been frequently pointed out. With this object also, and in consideration of the heavy work, I asked the Council to sanction the engagement of a 3rd Class Hospital Assistant. This has been done and, application having been made to the Surgeon General, a Junior Hospital Assistant has been appointed.

He has joined here, already. Cis.

In view also of the large number of patients from this district who use the hospital I applied to and obtained from the municipality, from the district board and increase of their allotment from Rs 1600 to Rs 4000. This will help the municipality to provide funds more liberally for the institution, and this has been done to a certain extent. The opening of a Gosha dispensary, under a lady Apothecary in the town by the District Board has also diminished to a certain extent the chances of continued rise in the attendance.

The Dt. Board contributed Rs 4000, as half the cost of the dispensary. Cis

V. Mortality — 35 deaths have occurred in the hospital and are from the following causes:—

| Dysentery | Debility | Diarrhoea | Injuries | Other Causes. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 16. |

The majority of these deaths occur in the cases of people who worn out by privation malaria, dysentery etc. come into hospital as a last resort only to die a few days or a week or so after admission.

## f. Operations, Major :-

| Years. | In-patients | Out-patients | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1891-92 | 38 | 73 | 111. |
| 1892-93 | 43 | 86 | 129. |
| 1893-94 | 38 | 155 | 193. |
| 1894-95 | 26 | 165 | 191. |

The number of Major Operations performed is 191 which include the following details

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tumours (Removal) | 43 | Abscesses (Diffuse) | 21 |
| Operations on Eyes | 24 | Ascites (Tapping) | 7 |
| Do Hydrocele | 32 | Dislocations Reductions | 10 |
| Labours Cases | 18 | Miscellaneous | 22 |
| Amputation of limbs | 14 | Total | 191. |

Results in the different cases are shown below

| Cured | Relieved | Discharged otherwise | Died | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ~~114~~ 128 | 9 | 51 † | 1 | † Tumour left Hosp. While doing well, but |

Number Result unknown

g. Establishment — Sufficient now that a 3rd Class Hospital Assistant has been sanctioned -

h. Midwives — The two midwives have attended 255 cases during this is against 303 of last showing 10·6 per head per month as an average. The competition in this line has largely increased lately there being now a considerable number of native & Eurasian qualified midwives practising privately in the town and the Gosha Dispensary has also had an effect on this branch of work

i. Gosha — A Gosha dispensary was opened on the 22nd September - Some difficulty was experienced in finding a suitable building but the one selected has proved to be convenient though small & ill. lighted. The staff is as follows:—

Lady Apothecary — 1
Compounder — 1
Caste nurse — 1
Caste waterwoman — 1

The admissions between the date of opening and end of march number 1275 giving an average of about 200 a month. The average daily attendance has been 32. Every effort is made to ensure privacy and consideration for caste prejudices.

The cases treated were at first mainly those of trivial ailment as was to be expected but as time went on and confidence grew more variety has been met with. The success of the institution is therefore assured and it is

probable that before long a suitable Site and building will be arranged for by private subscription.

General Remarks:— There is hope too that by voluntary subscriptions which already amount to a Considerable Sum and Government help the carrying Out of a Water Supply Scheme, estimates etc for which were prepared Some time ago and have received Sanction of the Government, will be undertaken. This is the first necessity for this town as drainage cannot be attended to Satisfactorily till this has been disposed of as our present Water Supply arrangements are un- -Satisfactory to the last degree.

Coconada

W. Vickers

M.B.C.M.
Surgeon Captain
Civil Surgeon

Cocanada.
18th June 1895.

Dis no 1170

Cubic metres 67

th Collector.

Paras 5-(1). There

is much scope

for extension 7-

the permissible scavenging

system. The rate of

4 annas is unreal-

able. Light is a town

like this. If it

is to be removed

in special cases

as suggested by

the Chairman

I think it ought
also to be raised
in cases in which
it deserves.
The heavier rate
having in view
the number of
persons living
in a house and
its circumstances
& its surroundings
para 30. (2 a). It
is true that
some of the
streets and
roads are in

in good condition. The
Branch road near
the Railway
point of station is
bad. It is much
frequented by
all sorts of, the
public - some
urgent repairs
must & ought
be done to this.
49. Good drinking
water is a great
desideratum in this
Town. Almost all
the tanks reserved

for drinking
purposes
are not entirely
free from
pollution -
Some scheme for
the improvement
of water supply
is very desirable
as thought of by
the Council.
Lyndhurst
working proposals
for the elaboration
and costing
project now
under consideration



I am asked
to know why
the Council should
not think of
trying as
an experimental
measure to
dig some
artesian wells.
If the patterns
dug at Samallaksha
The cost of digging
these wells will
not I think be

work. and.

the workers that

may be sent from

these wells will

certainly be

better in

quality. The

present existing

wells are wells.

at Lamallakoka

are not far off.

to the Lower.

which is also

lower level than

Lamallakoka

and also towards

the sea.

Cer no 962 995
Eng 829.6

From the Head Quarters

Deputy Collector

Local and Municipal Dept.
CURRENT No. 2186

To The Collector

Godavari

Dis no 117 COLLECTOR
28 JUN 95
GODAVARI.

dated 24th June 1895

Despatched 27th

Received 9 JUL 95

Subject

Submitting with endorsement the administration report Cocanada Municipality for the year 1894-95.

962
Dis on Cer no 995
Eng 29.5.95
Despd 5.7.95

Forwarded.

The report deals very fully with every branch of the Municipal administration. Vaccine operations & the registration of births & deaths are not satisfactory and require greater attention. The condition of the roads in the municipality also calls for early attention.

S 17/95

for Collector

ad
30/6
L
2/6
DTP
2/6

16 October 1895

TH AUGUST 1895, No. M., LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. K. SESHACHALAPATIGAR, B.A., Chairman, Municipal Council, Cocanada, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer and the Collector, Gódávari District), dated Cocanada, 18th June 1895, No. 339.

I have the honour to report as follows on the administration of the Cocanada municipality for 1894–95 and to submit the statements prescribed in G.O., dated 9th December 1891, No. 2193 M.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

2. [illegible] J. Addis, C.E., who took up the paid chairman's place in this municipality on 8[illegible] January 1894, continued in that capacity till his death on 25th July 1894. From 26th July 1894 the Revenue Divisional officer, M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur S. Venkataramados Naidu Garu, B.A. and B.L., held charge of the office till 21st January 1895, when I took up the appointment. During his incumbency he discharged the duties in person from 21st December 1894 to 9th January 1895, while the work was conducted through his delegate M.R.Ry. K. Perraju Pantulu Garu in the rest of the period.

3. At the commencement of the year there were twelve councillors, of whom four were nominated and eight elected against the sanctioned strength of sixteen. Elections for the other four seats were held towards the close of 1893–94, but the appointments of successful candidates were gazetted only after its close. Within the year there were two vacancies—(1) caused by the removal of an elected councillor for an absence of more than three months from the meetings and (2) by the departure of Mr. G. W. Wicks, Port Officer, from India. The out-going gentleman was re-elected without any contest for the first seat and the second was filled up by the appointment of Mr. James, the present Port Officer. The council thus maintained its full strength of sixteen at the close of the year. Including the ex-officio councillors, four were officials and twelve non-officials (two vakils and ten merchants). One of the former and eleven of the latter obtained their seats by election. The councillors, with the exception of three Europeans, were all Hindus.

4. *Meetings.*—The total number of meetings held during the year, excluding the six meetings adjourned for want of quorum, was 36 against 39 in the previous year. The average attendance at meetings actually held however rose from 7 in the previous year to 8 in the year under report, that of the officials being 1·56 and that of the non-officials 6·44 against 1 and 6 respectively. The attendance of European councillors fell from 2 to ·9. This is due to the attendance of Mr. Wicks only at three meetings in the year and to the non-attendance of his successor, Mr. James, at any.

5. As usual the list of voters was revised in October last. The number of registered voters fell from 1,242 to 1,192, which represents 2·94 of the total population of the town (40,553) according to the census of 1891.

II.—RECEIPTS.

6. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1,260–12–4 and closed with Rupees 3,437–13–1 against Rs. 1,100 anticipated in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs. 2,337–13–1 in the closing balance is due mainly to the extra revenue realized during the year, but it is also due in part to short expenditure. A sum of Rupees 1,701–3–5 is attributable to the former cause and Rs. 636–9–8 to the latter.

The total revenue of the municipality for 1894–95 was Rs. 45,210–7–1 against Rs. 43,278–9–10 * of the previous year and against the revised estimate of Rs. 43,510. The increase is distributed over almost all the important items as will be noted further on.

* *Note.*—The difference of 3 annas occurred in the audit.

(Intld.) K. S.

7. *Tax on Arts.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 5,683–3–6 (Rs. 5,285–8–0 current and Rs. 397–11–6 arrears) against the revised estimate of Rs. 5,500. The increase of Rs. 183–3–6 is due to greater promptness in collections specially of arrears.

The original demand of the tax, as fixed by the chairman with the aid of a special sub-committee in most cases, amounted to Rs. 8,608–8–0, of which Rupees 1,611–8–0 was remitted by the council on appeal, leaving Rs. 6,997 as final demand. Rs. 612–8–0 of this was written off as irrecoverable, Rs. 5,285–8–0 was collected within the year and Rs. 1,099 remained in arrear at its close. The last item includes the tax of Rs. 535 newly imposed on certain persons on information received towards the close of the year. Some of the bills were served after the close of the year and some appeals are still pending. Rs. 172 of the arrear has since been collected and Rs. 144 written off.

*Note.*—The figures relating to subsequent collections, &c., represent the state of things about 12th May when this portion was drafted.

(Intld.) K. S.

Out of Rs. 871–8–0 outstanding in arrear at the close of 1893–94, Rs. 397–11–6 was collected and Rs. 171–8–0 was written off as irrcoverable in 1894–95, leaving an old arrear of Rs. 302–4–6 at the close of the year under report. Rs. 19 has since been collected and Rs. 39 written off. The rest seems to be almost irrecoverable but a further attempt is being made to realize as much of it as possible.

The amount of remissions granted by the council, though considerably less than last year, may still look large, being 18·7 per cent. of the original demand, but Rs. 525 of the remitted amount was due to the exemption from taxation of certain firms which paid their taxes in other mofussal municipalities. The other remissions only come up to 12·5 per cent. of the demand, which cannot be specially accounted for as being due to any other cause than the ordinary fluctuations of trade and vicissitudes of fortune. The large amount written off as irrecoverable was due to the departure of some of the assessees from the town, to the cessation of trade or death in some cases and to the inclusion in the registers of the year under report of some items classed as irrecoverable in past years. Greater care will be taken in preparing the registers in the current year.

During the year 187 warrants, involving Rs. 444–8–0, were issued for the recovery of the tax against 1,138 in the previous year. In 264 cases including some pending at the close of 1893–94, the dues, amounting to Rs. 486–11–6, were collected before distraint; and in 12 cases Rs. 45–8–0 was collected after distraint but before sale. For the recovery of Rs. 12–12–6 the distrained property had to be sold in five cases. Prosecution had to be resorted to in five cases for the recovery of Rs. 32. One case, involving Rs. 24, is still pending disposal and the rest have been disposed of since. The amount involved in those cases has been duly realized through the court.

The tax was levied under all classes of the schedule A, and the number of assessees amounted to 1,456 against 1,375 of the previous year. Seven hundred and seventy of the former and 805 of the latter were placed in the lowest class. The assessees under this class form 52·88 per cent. of the total number of assessees. The proportion of tax-payers under this head is 3·59 per cent. of the total population and the average tax paid by each assessee is Rs. 4–12–11. The registers are revised annually and the number varies from year to year.

8. *Tax on buildings.*—The collections under this head amounted Rs. 15,841–3–9 against the revised estimate of Rs. 15,000 and against Rs. 13,894–10–9, the actuals of 1893–94. The increase is, as in the case of profession tax, due to greater promptness in collections, specially of arrears.



The original demand as fixed by the chairman amounted to Rs. 15,329–6–0 against Rs. 15,293–11–6 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 70–14–0 was remitted on appeal by the council. Of the final demand Rs. 15,258–8–0, a sum of Rs. 14,645–7–3 was collected and Rs. 99–5–6 was written off within the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 513–11–3 in arrear at its close, of which Rs. 338–6–3 has since been collected.

Out of the arrear demand of Rs. 1,848–11–9, Rs. 1,195–12–6 was collected, Rs. 6–3–0 remitted on appeal and Rs. 175–12–0 written off as irrecoverable. The outstandings of the years prior to 1894–95 on 31st March last was thus Rs. 471–0–3, of which Rs. 28–12–6 has since been collected and Rs. 13–2–0 written off. For the recovery of the dues under this head, 444 warrants, involving Rs. 1,431–1–6, were issued in the year against 332 in the previous year. Four hundred and ten warrants were returned unexecuted on account of the payment of the taxes demanded prior to distraint. Property was distrained in thirteen cases for the recovery of Rs. 91–15–0 and was actually sold in four cases for recovery of Rs. 19–15–0.

The house-tax was levied in the whole area within municipal limits with the following exceptions:—

(*a*) The Paraiya hamlets near the cemetery, consisting of 134 houses as well as the paracherries near the Collector's office, Rajah's tank and the bank are not taxed hitherto. There may be individual cases requiring special consideration, but I do not see any special reasons to exempt them, as a whole, from their liability to taxation. The paracherries are served by the conservancy establishment and are in no worse position than a major portion of Danayyapet in any respect.

(*b*) *The Paraiya houses* (60) *near Narasimham's road.*—They have hitherto not had a separate fresh-water cistern for their use. One is under construction now specially for their benefit. In other respects they are not in a worse position than the Pully people in the neighbourhood.

Completed.
19–6–95. (Intld.) K. S.

(*c*) *Ramarowpet.*—This is a new hamlet consisting of 295 houses. There has hitherto been no source of fresh water-supply for this new peta. The council is earnestly endeavouring to convey Gódávari water by a temporary masonry covered drain from the church square tanks to this portion of the town. It is already served by the municipal conservancy establishment and would in no way be in a worse position than some other parts of the town if it could get fresh water soon.

(*d*) *Toorangipet*, consisting of 124 houses, is separated from Mamidipullivari street by a small lane and from Ramarowpet by a field. Some fresh-water cisterns may be constructed for the use of these house-owners in taking the fresh-water drain to Ramarowpet.

(*e*) *Rechupet*, a Paraiya hamlet.

(*f*) *The new Sooriarowpet*, which is still under construction, and a part of which is still beyond our limits. The question of bringing (*b*), (*c*), (*d*) and the cemetery Malapalli of (*a*) under taxation will be considered next year. The present registers of house-tax were originally prepared in 1889–90 and were slightly altered from time to time. The general revision ordered by Government in the review of the last year's administration report and promised in the budget report could not be undertaken within the year under report. It was commenced in April last, but had to be temporarily stopped. This forms the subject of a separate correspondence through the Collector.

9. (*c*) *Tax on Lands.*—There has been an increase of Rs. 20–6–6 in actual collections under this head over the revised estimate of Rs. 250.

The original demand of land-tax was Rs. 485–12–0 against Rs. 284–1–0 in 1893–94. The increase in the demand is due to the taxation of the railway lands and the salt-pans for the first time in the year under report. There were no remissions on appeal, but As. 3 was written off as irrecoverable. Rs. 234–9–0 was collected and Rs. 251 was in arrear at the close of the year. Rs. 37–8–0 has since been collected. The arrear still outstanding consists of Rs. 206–4–0 charged on acres 206·25 of the railway line and lands lying within municipal limits, which, it is hoped, will be soon recovered. Out of Rs. 61–7–6, the arrears of previous years, Rs. 35–13–6 was collected and Rs. 22–8–0 was written off within the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 3–2–0 which will soon be adjusted.

Twenty-eight warrants were issued for the collection of the tax against none in past years. The extent of land assessed during 1894–95 is acres 1,048·41 or an increase of acres 308·41 over the extent charged for in the previous year. The increase entirely consists of the railway lands and salt-pans.

10. (*d*) There is no regular and intermittent supply of water to the different parts of the town, and no water-tax is therefore charged in this municipality.

11. (*e*) *Tax on Vehicles with Springs.*—The collections under this head fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 800 by Rs. 29, though they exceeded the actuals of 1893–94 by Rs. 30. The increase under this head was less than what was anticipated.

12. (*f*) *Tax on Animals.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rupees 1,211 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,200 and against Rs. 1,116–12–0, the actuals of 1893–94. The increase of Rs. 11 calls for no special remark.

13. (*g*) *Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without Springs.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 1,646 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,560 and against Rs. 1,332, actuals of 1893–94. The increase is due to the increased internal traffic on account of the railway stations.

14. (*h*) *Tolls.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 6,460–6–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 6,000 and against Rs. 7,576–10–0, actuals of 1893–94. As remarked in the revised estimate the revenue under tolls has suffered considerably since the opening of the East Coast Railway, but the decrease in the year under report was not so much as was apprehended.

There are nominally five toll-gates in the town; but there is a regular system of collections only at three of them. Since the collapse of the Yeleru bridge the cart traffic of gate No. 1 has been almost entirely diverted to gate No. 2. There is no regular gate shed for gate No. 3, but it is intended to check the evasion of tolls at other gates. For want of adequate bids at the auction sales, the tolls continued under departmental management in this year also.

15. (4) *Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation*—(*a*) *Rent of Lands.*—This item entirely represents the fees realized for the use of road margins by shopkeepers. The collections under this head amounted to Rupees 137–1–0 against Rs. 100 anticipated in the revised budget and against Rs. 74–10–2, the actuals of 1893–94. The increase is due to the collection of arrears outstanding at the close of 1893–94 and to prompter payments made for 1894–95.

(iii) *Avenue Receipts.*—The collections under this head (Rs. 49–9–3) fell short of the revised estimate by As. 6–9 which is too insignificant to need explanation.

16. (*b*) (*i*) *Sale-proceeds of Lands.*—No sites on the Foster road were sold during the year. The sites at the disposal of the council do not seem to afford adequate accommodation for the office building. Besides it is considered desirable to acquire a more central site in the town which would suffice for the office building, branch dispensary, hospital assistant's quarters, Cocanada salary result school and a central gymnasium for municipal schools. The sites on Foster road will be sold after the neighbouring sites are built on as better price can then be realized than at present.

(iii) Sale-proceeds of old materials amounted to Rs. 191–11–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 140 and against Rs. 90–11–0 of 1893–94. The increase is due to a keen competition at the auction sales, as well as to a larger quantity of old materials sold than in past years.

17 (*c*) *Conservancy Receipts, Sale-proceeds of Night-soil and Street refuse.*—Rs. 1–14–0 was realized by the sale of thirty bandy-loads of seasoned street rubbish as manure. As remarked in the last year's report, the night-soil was buried in trenches on private land in the year under report. The rubbish of Jagannaikpur was also stored on the same land. No increase whatever was realized during the year from the night-soil and rubbish depôt of Jagannaikpur. The site occupied by the rubbish depôt of Cocanada almost entirely belongs to the municipality and contains a large quantity of manure. In spite of every attempt and inducement no bids or offers could be obtained for this manure. The cultivated wet lands are all separated from



the town by the salt creek which has no bridge over it. The dry lands which are to the east of the town, beyond the railway line, are not very valuable in themselves, nor are they very extensive. The ryots do not seem to be in any way prepared to convey manure for dry lands. Besides, there are several castor-oil factories in the town, and the refuse of the factories including cakes is used as manure in all the neighbouring villages for the sugar-cane and wet crop. It will therefore be long before night-soil or street rubbish can compete on any favourable terms with the refuse of oil factories. The private lands trenched in with night-soil were cultivated after an interval of about a year or two with castor-oil crop, which grew luxuriantly last year. Induced by this example, one Datla Soorianarayanaraju and his tenant Adivi Subbarow have offered to allow night-soil trenches to be made in their land and to have rubbish deposited therein, and in return to make an earthen road and culvert leading to the night-soil depôt at their cost and to give a price of Rs. 5 to the municipality, rising by an annual increment of one rupee to Rs. 12 in eight years. Considering the cost involved in making the road and culvert, the offer seems reasonable and has been accepted by the council. It will be open to the council to acquire a site for another night-soil depôt in Cocanada at any time. The profit derived by the present applicants may, in the course of next few years, help to procure a market for the municipal manure. It may be mentioned in this connection that a piece of land belonging to municipality and used as night-soil depôt about two years ago was leased out in March last for three years from 1895–96 along with another vacant grazing ground for Rs. 44 a year, though the latter only fetched Rs. 20 up to last year. The increase is evidently due, mainly, to the old night-soil depôt given over for cultivation.

18. (*d*) *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—There has been an increase of Rupees 61–0–6 over the revised estimate of Rs. 300 against Rs. 299–14–6, actuals of 1893–94. The increase is due to the increase in the number of pupils under tuition.

19. (*e*) (ii) *Sale-proceeds of Medicines.*—The collections under this head fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 570 by Rs. 53–8–6 and of the actuals of 1893–94 by Rs. 32–7–0. This is a fluctuating item and cannot be specially accounted for. The favourable character of the season and of the public health might have effected the fall to some extent.

(ii) Other hospital receipts amounted to only Rs. 5–12–0 against Rs. 30 anticipated in the revised estimate. This is an unimportant and fluctuating item.

(iii) Vaccination fees amounted to Rs. 58–12–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 60 and against Rs. 54–8–0, the actuals of 1893–94. The decrease is slight and cannot be specially accounted for.

20. (*f*) (i) *Income from Markets.*—Besides the rental of Rs. 3,360 entered in the revised estimate, Rs. 5–5–0 was collected under this head on account of interest on overdue instalments. The council proposes to repair the market buildings this year and hopes to realize a better income in future.

(ii) The income from slaughter-house amounted to Rs. 150–1–8 against the revised estimate of Rs. 150. The increase represents the interest charged on overdue kists.

21. (*g*) *Other Fees.*—(i) The distraint fees amounted to Rs. 32–12–0 against Rs. 30 in the revised estimate and against Rs. 14, actuals of the previous year. The increase is due to the actual execution of a greater number of warrants in this year than usual.

(ii) *License Fees.*—Collections under this head amounted to Rs. 1,630–8–0 against Rs. 1,500 entered in the revised estimate and against Rs. 1,191, actuals of the previous year. The increase of Rs. 130–8–0 is due to two licenses issued for a dramatic pandal and one for the new Indian circus. The fees on account of these licenses amounted to Rs. 130, and were not anticipated in the revised budget.

(iii) *Cart-stand Fees.*—The revised estimate of Rs. 800 under this head was exceeded by Rs. 171–14–0, which was due to the larger number of carts that paid the tolls and to their longer stay at the cart-stand than anticipated.

(iv) *Other Fees—Extract Fees.*—The collections amounted to Rs. 7–8–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 10, which was entered therein for the sake of a round figure.

22. (*b*) *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 977–1–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,100 and against Rs. 1,098–2–0, the actuals of 1893–94. The decrease is due to the non-adjustment within the year of Rs. 366–10–0, actually collected by the Magistrate and credited to "Criminal Court deposits." The virtual increase under this head is due to the institution of prosecutions for various offences under the Act on a larger scale than usual.

23. *Grants and Contributions*—(*a*) *From Government*—(i) *Education—Normal Stipends.*—Two students were sent for training last year. The Government contribution on account of their stipends at Rs. 3 a month was estimated at Rs. 72, or Rs. 70 in round figure. The students actually joined the training institution on 24th July 1894, and drew their stipends up to February last within 1894–95. The amount actually drawn was thus only Rs. 47–12–10 against the revised estimate of Rs. 70.

(ii) *Grants from Provincial Funds on account of Schools.*—Out of Rs. 20 estimated for, only Rs. 14–9–10 was received within the year. The deficiency is due to some certifying memoranda not cashed within the year.

(iii) *Other Purposes.*—The revised estimate of Rs. 600 includes Rs. 100, quit-rent on Foster road lands; Rs. 100, contribution from the railway department for water supplied to the railway tank; and Rs. 400, compensation for damages done to the Sullivan's road by the railway department. The actual collections exceed the revised estimate by As. 2 in the case of quit-rent which is too insignificant for explanation.

24. (*b*) *From Local Funds—Medical.*—A contribution of Rs. 1,600 was received from the district board towards the maintenance of the main and branch dispensaries as entered in the revised estimate.

(*c*) *Other Purposes.*—Rs. 30 was entered in round figures in the revised estimate as contribution from the neighbouring house-owner for gravelling a lane from the pagoda road. The amount actually expected was Rs. 26–11–9. On account of a flaw in the wording of the resolution, the party has been questioning his liability to pay more than Rs. 3–7–6. The matter will be finally settled as soon as possible.

25. (6) *Miscellaneous.*—(*a*) Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals.

(1) *Private Scavengering.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 913–6–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 700, and against Rs. 855–6–3, actuals of 1893–94. The increase is due to an additional number of private latrines taken under municipal control in the latter half of the year.

The private scavengering system has been gradually extended. The number of latrines under municipal agency was 250 at the close of 1892–93, 280 at the close of 1893–94 and 306 at the close of 1894–95 (the year under report). The rate of increase up to 31st March last was insignificant when compared with the increase effected since. Two hundred and seventy-four latrines have been newly taken up from 1st April 1895, so that the total number served by the municipal toties is 580 up to date against 306 on 31st March last. Proper cleaning of the latrines by municipal toties and their proper supervision by peons specially appointed for the purpose and by the overseers, subject to Chairman's general control, may tend to render the system more popular day by day and to extend the system further still. I may mention in this connection the cordial co-operation I had and the fearless conduct displayed by K. C. Sattiah, Overseer, Cocanada, in extending the system and in managing the toties. The present monthly rate of As. 4 per latrine charged by the municipality is considered too high by some people. The question of reducing the rate to As. 3 in some special cases will be considered at an early date, but care will no doubt be taken to make the system at least self-supporting.



26. (*b*) *Other Items*—(i) *Fishery Rents.*—The collections under this head fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 30 by Rs. 2–5–6, which is not capable of any definite explanation, the item itself being a fluctuating one.

(ii) *Refunds of Expenditure of previous year.*—Rs. 4–4–0 was realized under this head though none was provided in the revised estimate. This item consists of Rs. 2 recovered from certain toties on account of the cost of lost brass badges, and Rs. 2–4–0 recovered under auditor's instructions from the batta paid in past years.

(iii) *Fee for numbering carts.*—The actual collections fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 10 by Rs. 2. Rs. 10 was entered in the revised estimate for the sake of round figure.

(iv) *Other Items.*—Refunds of taxes credited to municipal funds and other receipts.

The collections under this head, which exceeded the revised estimate of Rs. 10 by Rs. 55–7–0, comprise the following items:—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Unclaimed sums credited to municipal funds .. .. .. | 27 | 5 | 0 |
| Amounts recovered on account of damages done to municipal lamp-posts and lanterns by bandy owners .. .. .. .. | 32 | 5 | 0 |
| Sale-proceeds of the carcasses of stray pigs killed under section 230 of Municipal Act .. .. .. .. .. .. | 5 | 13 | 0 |

These were all unforeseen items.

27. (7) *Extraordinary and Debt*—(*d*) *Advances.*—Collections under this head amounted to Rs. 987–8–3, and fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 1,330 by Rs. 342–7–9, which is due chiefly to the non-adjustment within the year of the cost of establishment and contingencies incurred in past years in connection with the Muhammadan girls' schools taken up by Government.

The amount of outstanding advances of past years on 31st March last was Rs. 348–9–8 as detailed below:—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 To be recovered from provincial funds on account of the Muhammadan girls' schools .. .. .. .. .. | 337 | 0 | 8 |
| 2. Law charges .. .. .. .. .. .. | 11 | 4 | 0 |
| 3. Fee for registration of documents to be recovered .. .. | 0 | 5 | 0 |

28. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The receipts from taxation during the year were Rs. 31,883–3–9, including tolls, and Rs. 25,422–13–9, excluding tolls. The population according to census of 1891 is 40,553 and the incidence of taxation therefore comes up to As. 12–6, including tolls, and to As. 10–0, excluding tolls.

## III.—Expenditure.

29. The actual disbursements amounted to Rs. 43,033–6–4 against the revised estimate of Rs. 43,670 and against Rs. 46,981–6–2, actuals of 1893–94.

The closing balance exceeded our anticipations by Rs. 2,337–13–1, of which Rs. 636–9–8 is due to short expenditure as noted in paragraph 6. The details of the decrease in expenditure are noted below:—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Decrease in Grant II .. .. .. .. .. .. | 302 | 7 | 9 |
| Do. IV .. .. .. .. .. .. | 297 | 14 | 4 |
| Do. V .. .. .. .. .. .. | 444 | 9 | 7 |
| Refunds of other than current collections .. .. .. | 2 | 6 | 4 |
| Total .. | 1,047 | 6 | 0 |
| Deduct— | | | |
| Increase under Grant I .. .. .. .. .. .. | 86 | 0 | 4 |
| Do. III .. .. .. .. .. .. | 249 | 13 | 6 |
| Advances recoverable .. .. | 74 | 14 | 6 |
| Total .. | 410 | 12 | 4 |
| Net decrease .. | 636 | 9 | 8 |

30. *Grant I, Public Works.*—The increase of Rs. 86–0–4 is due to the variations in the sub-heads as detailed below:—

(i) *New Works—Communications.*—A provision of Rs. 120 was made in the revised budget—for constructing a culvert near Fosterpet, Rs. 60, and for gravelling a lane from the pagoda road, Rs. 60. The former work actually cost Rs. 52–5–8 and the latter, Rs. 53–7–6. Out of a saving of Rs. 14–2–10 thus effected, a sum of Rs. 12–8–0 was utilized for carting materials for another new culvert, which was intended to be constructed, if possible, within the year. The net decrease in expenditure is thus Rs. 1–10–10.

(*b*) *Buildings.*—Rs 510 was provided in the revised estimate—for erecting a platform around the clock tower, Rs. 200, and for erecting a portion of the compound wall around the hospital, Rs. 310. The latter actually cost Rs. 305–9–9, the difference being due to the insertion of a round figure in the revised estimate, while Rs. 268–7–1 was disbursed on account of the former. The work was known to cost more than Rs. 200, but that sum was provided as available. A sum of Rs. 100 more was transferred to this work from "Repairs to latrines" to meet the extra cost. Even now, the work is not quite complete, though the work done has been completely paid for. The total increase under this head was thus Rs. 64–0–10.

(*c*) Rs. 290 was allotted in the revised estimate—for the construction (1) of a portion of the fresh water drain at the Yeleru bridge, Rs. 50; (2) two cisterns near the Robertson bridge, Rs. 100; and (3) a fresh water drain and cistern at Rajah's tank, Rs. 140. There was a saving of Rs. 3–13–0 in the second item due to the insertion of a round figure in the estimate, and of Rs. 31–7–8 in the third, which was mainly effected by giving up the cistern, intended to be constructed at the entrance of the supply channel, into Rajah's tank, pending repairs to the tank itself.

(ii) *Repairs*—(*a*) *Communications.*—A portion of the bridge road, Jaganaikpur and Commercial road, were re-gravelled at cost of Rs. 300–4–2 and Rs. 943–5–10 against the revised estimate of Rs. 400 and Rs. 950, respectively. The decrease was due to the reduction in the price of gravel. Out of Rs. 980 allotted for the temporary bridge over Yeleru, Rs. 970–10–9 was actually spent, the difference being due to the insertion of a round figure. Rs. 111–8–0 was paid on account of repairs executed to Beech road (named after Dr. Beech) in 1893–94, against Rs. 120 allotted in a round figure for the purpose. Most of the other roads were slightly repaired by filling up ruts and patches at a cost of Rs. 2,136–11–10 against Rs. 1,840 entered in the revised estimate. The total expenditure under this head including that incurred on the temporary Yeleru bridge, since washed off, is Rs. 4,462–8–7 against Rs. 4,290 allotted in the revised estimate. The expenditure on roads alone was Rs. 3,491–13–10, which is on an average less than Rs. 200 per mile of the gravelled or metalled roads (17 miles and 1,200 yards) and less than Rs. 150 per mile of the total length of the road-way in the town (23 miles and 1,510 yards). Most of the existing roads are no doubt in an unsatisfactory condition, and there are other important streets where a metalled or gravelled road would be most desirable, if not absolutely necessary. To effect any real and substantial improvement, by an ordinary allotment of a few thousand rupees per annum, seems a hopeless task. A proposal to improve all the important roads and to make additions thereto, where necessary, by borrowing a lump sum of about Rs. 30,000 is now before the council and will, I trust, receive its early sanction.

(*b*) *Buildings.*—The actual expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 659–4–9 against Rs. 830 allotted in the revised estimate. The decrease occurred under pucca latrines, Rs. 118–2–9; temporary latrines, Rs. 33–5–10; and cinerators, Rs. 28–12–6. The latrines did not require repairs to the extent anticipated and all necessary repairs were executed. A sum of Rs. 100 was therefore transferred to "the platform around the clock tower." It was found out that the masonry cinerators, here, were entirely unsuited for the purpose intended, and it was therefore considered undesirable to waste any more money on them. Nothing was therefore spent on them after submission of the revised budget. The decrease of Rs. 7–15–0 under "slaughter-house" was due to the insertion of a round figure in the revised



estimate. The repairs to hospital buildings cost Rs. 17–8–10 more than the anticipated cost of Rs. 120. The extra amount was utilized for whitewashing the hospital buildings, a second time in the year.

(*c*) *Drainage—Repairs to Works.*—The increase of Rs. 24–0–11 over the revised estimate of Rs. 400 was occasioned by cutting up two small drains not provided for in the revised estimate.

(*d*) *Water-supply*—(i) *Repairs to Works.*—The increase of Rs. 57–7–2 over the revised estimate of Rs. 700 is due to Rs. 52–7–0, the cost of repairing the Balajee tank drain and bank road drain, and Rs. 5–0–2, the excess incurred in cleaning tanks. The drains were stuffed in by silt and by roots of trees growing in the neighbourhood, and had to be opened, cleaned and repaired without loss of time. A few extra coolies were employed to clear moss in some of the tanks towards the end of the year.

(ii) *Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 2–0–3 under this head is due to fines and stoppages.

(iii) *Public Works Establishment.*—The decrease of As. 13–2 is due to stoppages for absence from duty.

(iv) *Tools and Plant and other Stores.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 28–7–0 against the allotment of Rs. 50. The rest of the allotment was not utilized, as there was no unavoidable necessity for more.

(v) *Contributions.*—Rs. 2,000 provided for in the estimate was paid to the district board in part-payment of the repairs executed to the iron girder bridge in 1891–92. The balance of Rs. 1,521–9–7 (and not Rs. 4,700 as wrongly calculated before) due to the district board will be finally paid off in the current year.

31. *Grant II, Education.*—Except in the salaries of municipal schoolmasters and the contingencies of the inspector, there was a decrease under every sub-head as compared with the revised estimate. The total net decrease is Rs. 302–7–9.

(*b*) *Training Schools—(b) Stipends to Normal Students.*—Only Rs. 91–3–8 was disbursed under this head, against the revised estimate of Rs. 110. The training class began on 1st July 1894 and our students joined it on 2nd idem. They drew their stipends up to February 1895 inclusive within the year. The only student trained in the previous term drew his stipends for March and April 1894 in this year. No stipends were paid for May and June 1894, when the training college was closed for recess. These circumstances account for the deficiency.

(ii) *On salary-results system—(a) Fixed payments.*—The increase of Rs. 4–12–0 over the revised estimate of Rs. 1,820 is slight and calls for no explanation. The savings under fines and stoppages were however less than anticipated.

(*b*) *Result Grants.*—A sum of Rs. 235–8–11 was disbursed under this head, against the revised estimate of Rs. 300, and against Rs. 197–6–4, actuals of 1893–94. All the bills received from the educational authorities were cashed within the year. The increase though more than 19 per cent. was less than anticipated.

(*c*) *Contingencies.*—The actual expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 457–8–3 against Rs. 500, the revised estimate and against Rs. 329–3–1, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease of Rs. 42–7–9 is due to the payment of rent for Cocanada No. 1, school building, at Rs. 4 per mensem, instead of the budgeted sum of Rs. 5, and to the encashment of a bill for Rs. 30–12–0 for school furniture after the close of the year.

(3) *Salary Grants.*—Rs. 450 was provided in the revised estimate as grant-in-aid for the lower secondary department of the Pithápuram Rajah's College, Cocanada; but the actual disbursements only amounted to Rs. 418–11–5. The decrease is due to the change in the personnel of the teaching staff of the lower secondary department of the College, over which the municipality has no control, and to the consequent alterations in pay and grants.

(4) *Result Grants.*—The disbursements under this head amounted to Rs. 282 against the revised estimate of Rs. 450 and against Rs. 459–6–0, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease was due to the non-payment of any result grants to the Linton's

primary school and to two other aided schools in the year under report, as well as to the smaller grants earned by the other aided schoolmasters in general. No bills issued by the educational officers remained uncashed at the close of the year. Linton's primary school is more than self-supporting and can claim no grant, while the other two schools referred to above may have their grants for 1894–95 in the current year.

(6) *Inspection*—(*a*) *Municipal Inspectors*—(1) *Establishment.*—The pay of the only Inspector amounted to Rs. 300 as provided in the revised estimate; but there was an excess of Rs. 17–12–0 over the revised estimate of Rs. 10 in the case of contingencies.

The increase is due to the purchase of some furniture for the Inspector, which was not provided for in the revised estimate.

32. The total expenditure on education was Rs. 3,637–8–3 against the revised estimate of Rs. 3,940 and against Rs. 3,415–9–5, actuals of 1893–94, and was 10·3 per cent. of the actual revenue from taxes and markets. Except Rs. 418–11–5 contributed towards the lower secondary department of the Pithápuram Rajah's College, the expenditure was all confined to primary education. During the year under report, ten schools were entirely managed by the municipality against nine in the previous year. Five of the schools were intended for caste Hindu boys, two for Muhammadan boys, one for Paraya boys (newly opened), and two night schools for grown-up men of the labouring classes. The number of pupils on 31st March 1895 in the municipal schools was 607 (including 39 girls) against 505 (including 42 girls) on 31st March 1894.

The number of aided primary schools fell from ten to nine in the year under report, and their strength decreased from 435 to 350. This decrease is more than counterbalanced by the increase in municipal schools. The total number of primary schools, wholely or partly supported by the municipality is thus nineteen as in the last year, with 957 pupils against 940 in 1893–94. Two hundred and forty-seven pupils from municipal salary schools and 187 from aided schools were presented for examination in compulsory subjects by educational authorities against 187 and 253 in 1893–94, of whom 150 and 121 passed against 110 and 182, respectively, in the previous year. The number of pupils examined in optional subjects, in both cases of schools, fell from 212 and 280 to 115 and 70, respectively, as pupils who failed in compulsory subjects were not allowed to appear for examination in optional subjects in the year under report. The general results of examinations of the municipal schools have been declared by the assistant inspector to be satisfactory. The aided primary schools have, on the whole, worked fairly well. Of the ten municipal schools, eight are of the upper primary grade and two (night school, Jagannaikpur, and Paraya day school) of the lower primary grade. The cost of educating a caste Hindu in the upper primary day school is Rs. 14–0–11 and that of a Muhammadan in the same grade Rupees 31–14–1. The cost of educating a caste Hindu in the lower primary grade is Rupees 3–3–3 and that of a Muhammadan in the same grade Rs. 4–1–2. The cost of educating each pupil in the upper primary night school is Rs. 19–5–5 and in the lower primary night school Rs. 4–14–2. The cost of educating a Panchama in the lower primary grade is Rs. 2–3–2. The average cost of educating each pupil in all the municipal schools is Rs. 5–3–2. The average cost to the municipality of educating each pupil in an aided primary school is As. 12–11. The proportion of pupils under instruction to the total population of the school-going age in municipal and aided primary schools is 31 per cent. for boys and 1·7 per cent. for girls. The proportion for the whole town, excluding the college department of the Pithápuram Rajah's College, all girls' schools and some indigenous boys' schools, which have not conformed to the regulations of the educational department, is 50 per cent. for boys and 2·8 per cent. for girls.

33. The lower secondary department of the Pithápuram Rajah's College, which is the only salary grant school within the municipality, contained 190 pupils on 31st March 1895 against 154 in the previous year. The increase in numbers is satisfactory in itself, but no presumption regarding the popularity of the school or its efficiency can be drawn in the absence of any other well-managed lower secondary school to be resorted to under any circumstances. So far as I have been able to gather, the



Inspector's remarks on the condition and management of this department do not seem to be entirely favourable. Though the lower secondary department consists of three forms, with two divisions each (six classes), the grant is claimed only for two English teachers, two vernacular pundits and one gymnastic instructor, one of pundits and gymnastic instructor being the only trained men in the whole department. The lower secondary department of the college is believed to be more than self-supporting, though the whole institution could not be managed without

*College—whole institution.*

| Receipts. | RS. | A. | P. | Expenditure. | RS. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Fees collected .. | 9,252 | 6 | 3 | Salaries .. .. | 10,675 | 1 | 7 |
| Grants .. .. | 1,341 | 14 | 9 | Contingencies, &c. | 328 | 3 | 7 |
| Interest on college fund .. .. | 2,320 | 11 | 6 | | 11,003 | 5 | 2 |
| | | | | Written off .. | 1,515 | 12 | 5 |
| Total .. | 12,915 | 0 | 6 | Total .. | 12,519 | 1 | 7 |

spending Rs. 1,924–12–7 out of the accumulated interest on college fund. The extra expenditure is unquestionably in the college department, with which this municipality has no concern at present. The question of withdrawing the salary grant from the college and raising the municipal salary-result school in Jagannaikpur to the lower secondary standard, which has the Assistant Inspector's approval, is under consideration now. Such a school in Jagannaikpur will be a boon to the children of that portion of the town which is, on an average, about 1½ miles from the college.

34. *Grant III—Sanitation and Medical Services.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 19,029–13–6 against the revised estimate of Rs. 18,780 and against Rs. 17,313–5–7, actuals of 1893–94. The increase is common to all the main sub-heads, except 5. Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering, under which there is a saving of Rs. 100–9–11. The variations are explained below:—

35. (i) *Hospitals and Dispensaries—Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 9–14–8 is due to fines and stoppages. The establishment remained the same as in the previous year. An additional hospital assistant has since been sanctioned and is expected to join his appointment shortly.

(*b*) *Medicines and Supplies.*—The expenditure under this head rose from Rs. 1,891–10–0 in 1893–94 and from Rs. 3,300 in the revised estimate to Rupees 3,351–5–1. The increasing popularity of the medical institutions and the upkeep of a better stock of medicines than usual seem to account for the large increase of 75 per cent. over the expenditure of 1893–94. The increase over the revised estimate is mainly due to the subsequent purchase of some medicines from Bombay for Rs. 44, which was not anticipated before.

(*c*) *Diet of Patients.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 1,278–11–6 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,200 and against Rs. 1,287–8–5, actuals of 1893–94. The increase over the revised estimate is due to a larger number of in-patients treated than anticipated. The total number of in-patients treated at the hospital, including seamen, rose from 412 to 422 in the year under report.

(*d*) *Sundries and Contingencies.*—The expenditure under this head fell from Rs. 743–10–4 in 1893–94 to Rs. 740–15–8, which is Rs. 140–15–8 over the revised estimate. I am inclined to think that Rs. 600 was an underestimate of expenditure under this item. The increase was a necessary sequence of the increase in the number of European and East Indian in-patients, including seamen, from 21 in 1893–94 to 54 in the year under report. It is observed that the increase would have been even greater than it is at present if the contingent bills for February last were cashed within the year.

36. The total cost under "Hospitals and dispensaries" amounted to Rupees 8,251–1–7 against the revised estimate of Rs. 7,990 and against Rs. 6,797–12–5, actuals of 1893–94. The increase over last year's actuals is almost entirely confined to the value of medicines.

The number of Native in-patients fell from 482 in 1892–93 and 391 in 1893–94 to 368 in the year under report; but that of Europeans and East Indians, including

the seamen, rose to 54 from 21 in 1893–94. The large number of 69 in 1892–93 seems rather abnormal. The slight decline in the number of out-patients (from 23,621 to 23,402) is immaterial. The general favourable character of the season possibly had some effect in reducing the number, even to the limited extent noticed above.

The general popularity and efficiency of a medical institution cannot be gauged by numbers alone. The number of major operations conducted at the local hospital increased by about 75 per cent. during the last four years (from 111 in 1891–92 to 194 in 1894–95), though the increase is insignificant when compared with 1893–94. It is hoped that the utility of the hospital will still increase under the auspices of Surgeon-Captain W. Vickers, the present Civil Surgeon, after the arrival of the new hospital assistant, when the complaint, occasionally heard of some unavoidable delay in the treatment of out-patients, will, in all probability, entirely disappear.

As remarked by the Civil Surgeon, there is ordinarily a dislike on the part of persons of the higher castes to be in-patients at the hospital, in spite of every consideration shown to their feelings and prejudices by the medical officers in charge. A building has been available for use as a caste ward, but there have been no instances in which it was utilized as such. The building will now be given over to the new hospital assistant for his quarters. When there is a demand, or a likelihood of it, a shed will be erected to serve as a caste ward. The first-class hospital assistant attached to the main dispensary has free quarters already on the premises. The hospital assistant in charge of the branch dispensary has been allowed the prescribed compensation for house-rent, though, for reasons beyond his control, he has had to live beyond 200 yards from the rented dispensary building. The number of midwifery cases attended by the two midwives has fallen from 303 in 1893–94 and from 293 in 1892–93 to 255 in the year under report. The other competitors in the field and the gosha dispensary seem to have effected the decline. The average is, however, 10·62 per head per mensem.

There was no outbreak of cholera at all in the year under report, but small-pox made its appearance in a mild form. There were three deaths from small-pox besides a few other cases which resulted in recovery.

37. (2) (*a*) *Contributions to Provincial funds for* (1) *the Medical College*—amounted to Rs. 220 against the revised estimate of Rs. 90 and against Rs. 77, actuals of 1893–94. The excess is, according to the Accountant-General (*vide* letter No. I.B.B.–66, dated 22nd March 1895), mainly due to the extra cost of Rs. 29,405 in maintaining the Medical College in 1894–95.

(2) *Contributions for Sanitary Inspection and* (3) *Medical Reserve Staff*—fell short of the estimate by Rs. 10 and 17, respectively, while no contribution was paid during the year on account of cutlers' establishment. Rs. 9 on account of this last item has since been demanded and paid.

38. (3) *Vaccination.*—(*a*) The establishment, which consisted of a first-class vaccinator, a probationer, a grass-cutter and a calf watcher, cost Rs. 320–4–2 against the revised estimate of Rs. 330 and against Rs. 345–8–11, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease is due to stoppages for absence from duty.

(*b*) The vaccine contingencies amounted to Rs. 439–10–10 against Rs. 420, the revised estimate, and against Rs. 415–8–7, actuals of 1893–94. The excess of Rs. 19–10–10 is due to an increase in printing charges.

39. The total expenditure on account of vaccination amounted to Rs. 759–15–0 against Rs. 761–1–6 in 1893–94. The number of vaccine operations in the year under report was 2,243 against 2,572 of the previous year. Thirty-five of the former proved unsuccessful against 56 of the latter. Taking the nineteen cases, of which the result is not known, as successful, the total number of successful cases in 1894–95 comes up to 2,208 against 2,516 in the previous year. The cost of each successful case of vaccination rose to As. 5–6 from As. 4–10 in 1893–94.

Though vaccination was made compulsory in this municipality five years ago, it is undeniable that there were several unprotected children of the poorest classes, at any rate, up to February last. In consultation with the Civil Surgeon and with his approval, I sent out the vaccinator along with the overseers for home vaccination of



the children of the labouring classes in different parts of the town. Under this arrangement, which is not free from objections on principle, about 600 cases were vaccinated from 18th February to 31st March last.

There is evidently not much of dislike for vaccination, even among the lower orders. Their chief difficulty and disinclination seem to be to lose a day's work. To meet such cases and such other stray cases, as escape the ordinary means of approach, the Civil Surgeon has arranged for a weekly visitation by the vaccinator of the different quarters for home vaccination. This system is expected, in due course, to ensure the absence of unprotected children in the town. Prosecutions were freely resorted to for enforcing the rules regarding vaccination. Besides 1,469 cases pending disposal before the Magistrate on 31st March 1894, 1,526 cases of defaulters were reported to him within the year. Out of 2,995 cases in all, only 23 remained pending on 31st March last. The number of persons reported as non-residents, and hence exempted from punishment, is, as remarked by the Civil Surgeon, rather high. The prevailing custom among Hindus of having their daughters and sisters at their homes for delivery and of sending them away after the first month or two with the child to their husbands, accounts, at least in part, for this large number. The matter will, however, be scrutinized hereafter.

The number of infantile vaccination in the year rose by 27·5 per cent. from 626 in 1893–94 to 797 in the year under report; but the number of registered births fell from 1,101 to 1,043. The proportion of infantile vaccinations to the registered births also rose from 56·86 per cent. in 1893–94 to 76·5 per cent. in the year under report.

40. (4) *Registration of Births and Deaths*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The establishment consisted of a registrar on Rs. 10 and two sub-registrars on Rs. 7 each till 31st March last, when the services of the sub-registrars were dispensed with. The actual cost of the establishment was Rs. 288, though a sum of Rs. 290 was entered in the revised estimate for the sake of a round figure. During the year under report the duties of the sub-registrars were the same as in the previous year, viz., to obtain information of births and deaths by house-to-house visitation and enquiry, and to file slips of information in the office under the signatures of the parties concerned. Domestic occurrences are, by the Act, to be reported at the municipal office on pain of prosecution, and not to be hunted after, to save the defaulters from prosecution. This was the view taken by the council in dispensing with the services of the sub-registrars. Though proper registry is to be enforced by prosecution alone, the Civil Surgeon considers it desirable to have the sub-registrars again for procuring the information, which would enable the council to institute ready prosecutions. The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 1,043 and 890, respectively, against 1,101 and 791 in the previous year. The registration in March 1895 was particularly unsatisfactory, as one of the sub-registrars left our service for the Settlement Department on 4th March 1895 on receiving notice of discharge, while the others worked less earnestly than before. Thirteen cases of births and four of deaths relating to March and twelve relating to April have, however, been prosecuted before the Town Sub-Magistrate here. Out of 45 cases of births and twenty of deaths prosecuted in 1894–95, 54 cases were disposed of within the year and eight since. The fines imposed on the defaulters in the cases disposed of for failure to report domestic occurrences ranged from As. 8 to As. 2. I doubt whether a fine of As. 2 can possibly prove sufficiently deterrent against similar omissions in future. Information of domestic occurrences is now obtained through ward peons, of whom we have six for the whole town to the largest extent possible, but they have enough of their own conservancy work to look after.

*Note.*—My own opinion is that we should have sub-registrars again.

The question of re-employing sub-registrars will be considered if the present system does not work satisfactorily.

(*b*) *Contingencies.*—Only Rs. 8–6–10 was spent in the year out of the revised estimate of Rs. 20, as there was no necessity to obtain any fresh stock of printed forms in the year.

41. (5) *Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The expenditure incurred under this head was Rs. 5,990–14–10 against the revised estimate of Rs. 6,170 and against Rs. 6,203–6–1, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease

is due to fines and stoppages and to the lack of available hands occasionally for some sanctioned appointments in the lowest grade. The conservancy establishment consists of one sanitary inspector, two overseers, six ward peons, 31 pakka latrine toties, thirteen temporary latrine toties, three cinerator toties and 44 street sweepers. The Sanitary Inspector was sent to Madras for training early in January last, but he fell ill on 12th March and returned without undergoing any examination. He is still unwell and his duties have been looked after by the overseers since January. There were seventeen public latrines at the close of the year under report, as in the previous year. Of these, three were iron latrines of the standard design, seven pakka masonry latrines and seven temporary latrines. No new latrines could be constructed in 1894–95, but a provision of Rs. 1,000 has been made in the current year's budget for the purpose, besides Rs. 250 provided for repairs and temporary latrines. A substantial iron latrine and a few temporary ones will be added to the list in the current year. The existing public latrines are kept clean under the supervision of the sanitary staff. Streets and lanes are swept in the morning, and the street rubbish is removed in nine carts to the depôts. Pending such removal, the rubbish is deposited in dust-bins wherever available. The number of dust-bins in use is 125 against 139 last year. This requires to be supplemented to a large extent, if possible, in the curent year. Considering the growing size and importance of the town and the difficulty in procuring additional sweepers and toties, the council recently resolved to raise the pay of the street sweepers and some other menials from Rs. 4–8–0 to Rs. 5 per mensem, and to insist on their cleaning the streets in the evenings also. This system has been tried for a fortnight now. It is hoped that the general sanitary condition of the town will considerably improve hereafter. The masonry cinerators of the ordinary pattern, which were in use up to 1893–94, have been out of use during the greater part of the year under report. An attempt was made to burn the street rubbish of the whole town, containing a population of over 40,000 souls, in five crude cinerators, costing less than Rs. 100 each, but with indifferent success. At the suggestion of the Sanitary Commissioner, a provision of Rs. 500 has been made in the current year's budget for purchasing an incinerator of the Silchar model. But the Sanitary Commissioner does not expect it to be able to deal with the rubbish of a population of as much as two or three thousand. He thinks that incineration of rubbish is a necessity, in the peculiar circumstances of this municipality, and that Robert's incinerator has several marked advantages over the rest. Even this cannot be expected to deal with the rubbish of more than one-third or one-fourth of the town. Steps will, however, be taken to have an incinerator of the Robert's patent in the current year in the northern portion of the town which is farthest from over two rubbish depôts. As remarked by the Civil Surgeon, no public cess-pools exist in the town. The municipality has hitherto not undertaken the clearance of private cess-pools, of which there are a few now. They are not well constructed, nor are they capable of being thoroughly cleaned. The often-condemned main drain was closed in January last. Though the general public is, for the time, benefited by the closure of the drain, the inmates of certain houses are put to considerable inconvenience. They are, for the present, getting their cess-pools cleaned in the best way they can, but the work has not been very satisfactory. The Sanitary Commissioner was asked for a plan and specification of the cess-pools, which he promised in Sanitary Board's Proceedings, No. 7, dated 18th March 1895, to send me on their preparation in the Sanitary Board's office. On getting them, I shall try to induce the inconvenienced house-owners to have proper cess-pools, and to undertake their daily clearance by municipal agency as in many other towns. The main sewer was criticized by the Sanitary Engineer as too big and too low, while one or two other drains, already in existence, are also in a bad condition. The council considers it better to have well-constructed cess-pools and to clear them daily, than re-opening or reconstructing an isolated drain for the benefit of a minority, which may be of no use in a general system of drainage for the town.

*Note.*—He returned to duty on 17th instant.
(Intld.) K. S.

*Note.*—In the last administration report, the statement that there were nine pakka and eight temporary latrines at the close of 1883–94 was an error.
(Intld.) K. S.

42. (ii) *Other Charges.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 2,073–7–0 against Rs. 1,980 provided for in the revised estimate. The increase of



Rs. 93–7–0 was due to the inclusion of the hire of two gravel carts under this head, though they were not exclusively used for carting gravel.

(*b*) *Private Scavenging*—(i) *Establishment.*—There has been a decrease of Rs. 18–10–6 in the expenditure under this head, which amounted to Rs. 790 in the revised estimate. The decrease was due to the savings in the salary of two toties temporarily entertained, whose appointment was not sanctioned by Government (G.O., dated 19th January 1895, No. 82 M., Mis).

(*c*) *Cholera Charges.*—The decrease of Rs. 1–4–9 under this item is slight and calls for no remark.

(*d*) *Contingencies.*—Rs. 330 was provided in the revised estimate under this head and Rs. 334–15–6 was expended. The increase of Rs. 4–15–6 occurred in watering the roads of the town at the close of the year.

43. *Grant IV, Lighting and Miscellaneous—Municipal purposes.*—The disbursements under this head fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 3,980 by Rs. 297–14–4, which is explained below under the several sub-heads.

(1) *Lighting*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The increase of one anna over an estimate of Rs. 520 calls for no explanation.

(*b*) *Contingencies.*—The disbursements amounted to Rs. 1,400–8–1 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,500 and against Rs. 1,405–10–1, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease of Rs. 99–7–11 is due to the payment for the repairs of certain lanterns after 31st March last, and to the saving in oil effected by the removal of lanterns for repairs. Arrangements are now made to have a stock of at least a dozen lanterns and half a dozen posts to replace any that may be removed for repairs. The actual number of lanterns lighted on 31st March last was 324, besides 18 taken out for repair. The average per square mile is 37 excluding those removed for repairs and the [illegible] excluding them.

(2) (i) (*a*) *Markets*—(*b*) *Contingencies.*—The expenditure under this head is confined to the quit-rent payable to Government for the market sites in Cocanada and Jagannaickpur, and to the rental payable to the trustees of Nookalammah's temple, for the temple site used as fish and meat market. On account of certain disputes apparently among the trustees, the rental of Rs. 75 in the second case was not claimed within the year as in 1893–94. Rs. 18–4–0 was paid to Government. The entry of Rs. 100 in the revised budget was calculated by taking a separate round figure for each of the two items; hence the decrease of Rs. 81–12–0.

The council has already resolved, in compliance with the suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner and the Local Civil Surgeon, to have a separate cemented platform with a temporary roof for the fish and meat shops and to give up the temple site before the end of the current year. The plans and estimates will soon be forwarded to the Sanitary Board for approval.

(ii) *Slaughter-house*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 4 in the actual expenditure is due to the insertion of Rs. 100 against actual cost of Rs. 96 in the revised estimate for the sake of a round figure.

(3) *Choultries*—(*b*) *Contingencies.*—The actual expenditure fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 120 by Rs. 5–10–4. The difference is due to the insertion of a round figure in the revised estimate.

(*c*) *Feeding Travellers.*—A sum of Rs. 300 at Rs. 25 per mensem was contributed, as usual, towards the "Prince of Wales' choultry" maintained by M.R.Ry. Paida Venkannah and Venkatachalapatigars for the benefit of the incapacitated paupers—blind, lame, &c., in the town.

(8) *Fire Contingencies.*—Rs. 20–4–0 was actually spent against an allotment of Rs. 40 for clearing and painting fire engine. The rest was a saving. The unprofessional maistry who has hitherto had charge of the engine having been found

unequal to the trust, the council has recently decided to place the engine in charge of Mr. Basket, the Marine Board's Engineer. It is hoped that it will show better results hereafter than it has done hitherto.

(9) *Other Charges*—(ii) *Rewards.*—The increase of Rs. 33 over the revised estimate of Rs. 60 is due to the destruction of a larger number of dogs than anticipated and to the destruction of stray pigs also. The latter was resolved on on 15th December 1894 with the District Magistrate's sanction after submission of the revised estimate.

(iii) *Printing.*—The decrease of As. 15–3 out of an allotment of Rs. 650 is trifling and needs no explanation. This includes the cost of paper printed on.

(v) *Other Items.*—A sum of Rs. 350 was allotted in the original and revised estimates in consideration of the actual expenditure of Rs. 348–14–3 in 1893–94 whereas the actual disbursements amounted to Rs. 230–2–2 only. In 1893–94 the assessment on the new Ramarowpet lands was paid to Government for two faslis at Rs. 56–0–5, while only one payment was made in the year Rs. 8–6–0 was paid as assessment on the old cart-stand up to 1893–94, but no payment under this head was made in the year under report, as the land was taken up by Government for construction of the Town Magistrates' and Deputy Tahsildars' offices. A sum of Rs. 42–2–0 was paid last year on account of rents for lands on Meda line and Rs. 14–8–0 was paid for painting street boards. These charges were not incurred in the current year which led to a decrease under this head.

(vi) *Cart-stand Establishment.*—Under this head there was an increase of As. 8 in expenditure due to a revision of the establishment.

44. *Grant V.*—The expenditure under this grant amounted to Rs. 6,335–6–5 against Rs. 6,780 entered in the revised estimate and Rs. 6,314–11–9, actuals of the previous year. The decrease of Rs. 444–9–7 is explained below under the several sub-heads.

(*a*) *General Establishment*—(1) *Office Establishment.*—Under this item there has been a decrease of Rs. 5–2–2 owing to a round figure having been entered in the revised estimate.

(2) *Inspection.*—The decrease of Rs. 354–14–3 under this head was due to the savings in the salary of the Chairman on account of the delay in his appointment.

(*b*) *Collection of Municipal Taxes—Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 10–12–8 was partly due to fines and stoppages and partly to a round figure having been entered in the revised estimate.

(*ii*) *Contingencies.*—An increase of Rs. 21–1–0 appears under this head owing to bill books, &c., having been bound.

(*c*) *Collection of Toll*—(*i*) *Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 120–10–2 was partly due to the revision of the establishment and partly to the saving in the establishment of No. 1 gate where the services of one gumastah and two peons were dispensed with on account of the collapse of the Yeleru bridge.

(*ii*) *Contingencies.*—Rs. 100 was provided for printing ticket forms, &c., while Rs. 52–7–10 only was expended. There was a large stock of forms printed last year, and the decrease of Rs. 47–8–2 was due to those forms having been used in the current year.

(*d*) *Office Contingencies.*—There was an increase of Rs. 73–4–10 under this item, the expenditure being Rs. 773–4–10 against Rs. 700 entered in the revised estimate. The increase is due chiefly to the cost of printing certain forms, &c., not anticipated in the revised estimate.

(*e*) Rs. 220 was paid on account of contribution for central office establishment as provided for in the revised estimate.

45. *Advances Recoverable*—(*b*) *Others.*—The several items uuder this head amounting to Rs. 74–14–6 are specified below :—



| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| (1) Permanent advance to the Civil Surgeon on account of vaccine depôt .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| (2) Conservancy cart .. .. .. .. .. .. | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| (3) Travelling expenses to the Sanitary Inspectors for proceeding to Madras to undergo training in Hygiene .. .. .. | 14 | 6 | 0 |
| (4) Salary of the Sanitary Inspector for March .. .. .. | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| (5) Excess payments in refunds .. .. .. .. .. | 0 | 8 | 6 |
| Total .. | 74 | 14 | 6 |

46. *Refunds of other than current collections.*—Rs. 97–9–8 was expended under this head against Rs. 100 provided for in the revised estimate. The decrease of Rs. 2–6–4 is slight and calls for no remark.

## IV.—Closing Balance.

47. The closing balance at the end of the year was Rs. 3,437–13–1 against Rs. 1,100 entered in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs. 2,337–13–1 was noted and explained in paragraph 6 *supra.*

48. The Assistant Inspector's report on education and the concise report of the Civil Surgeon, Cocanada, are enclosed together with a copy of the council's resolution passing the report. The Assistant Inspector's report was received on 22nd May 1895 and that of the Civil Surgeon on 28th May 1895.

*Note.*—The Civil Surgeon sent his revised report on 18th instant in the new form. This is enclosed.

(Intld.) K. S.

49. *General Remarks.*—During the year under report no special improvement worth the name was effected. The council hopes to show a far better record of work in the current year. Since 1st April last the council has selected a site for a new parcherry for Toorpu people and for burning and burial grounds, has sanctioned the construction of a fresh water drain to Ramarowpet and a cemented platform with roofing for meat market, and has resolved to raise the pay of bill collectors and sweepers. The number of private latrines under municipal control has been almost doubled. The council is now earnestly considering the desirability of introducing the water-supply scheme of the Sanitary Engineer and of improving roads and restoring Yeleru bridge by borrowing money. The council has great pleasure in stating that M.R.Ry. P. Subbarayudu Garu, the eldest son of late well-known Paida Ramakristnayya Garu, made an offer of Rs. 10,000 before the close of 1894–95 as his subscription towards the introduction of the water-supply scheme, and that he and his two brothers, one of whom is our councillor, M.R.Ry. P. Venkatachalapati Garu, have resolved to transfer a sum of Rs. 20,000 invested by the late M.R.Ry. Paida Ramakristnayya Garu for charitable purposes with interest thereon in aid of this scheme. There are offers from other benevolent townsmen. Relying on the promise generously made by Government in G.O., dated 8th March 1891, Mis. No. 401, to contribute half the cost of the scheme, the council proposes to collect about Rupees 1,00,000 by local subscriptions and to commence the work by borrowing the balance which can easily be liquidated in course of a reasonable time. This course seems to the council to be far more desirable than the introduction of a less costly and consequently less efficacious scheme for water-supply.

This will be reported on separately before long.

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Enclosure.

Annual concise report of the Cocanada Municipal hospital for the official year 1894–95.

*Public Health*—on the whole satisfactory. There have been no epidemics during the year and the hospital returns show no increase of illness in any special direction.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The births during the year were 1,043 and deaths 890 against 1,101 births and 791 deaths in the previous year. The percentage of mortality for the year has been 21·94 as against 19·5 of the previous year—an unsatisfactory state of things seeing that there have been no epidemics.

No cases of cholera have occurred.

Three deaths from small-pox have been registered. A number of cases have, however, occurred in the town judging from the results of prosecution of vaccination defaulters, which show sixteen cases exempted for this reason.

Three cases were admitted from ships in the roads during the time of the epidemic in Calcutta, but all recovered.

3. *Sanitation.*—A scheme for the provision of accommodation outside the town for the inhabitants of the more congested quarters, namely, the parcherries has been under consideration and a sum has been allotted for the purchase of land. A site has been selected and arrangements for purchase are, I believe, proceeding. This will allow of the removal of about 400 houses and will be of great benefit by allowing of the opening up and thorough perflation of several parcherries which are at present very crowded and insanitary.

*Burial-grounds*, Muhammadan and native, being required, a site has been selected for the purpose and arrangements for purchase are proceeding.

*Registration*—has been very unsatisfactory, and the abolition of the two sub-registrars who used to collect information, the bringing of which should have been enforced, has brought markedly to view the laxity that has hitherto prevailed in the matter.

*Drainage.*—Nothing has been attempted in this line. On the contrary, the municipality have settled the question of a drain leading from the market into the main sewer (complaint about which has been made to them regularly since 1890) by filling it up. This has resulted in a most insanitary state of affair, especially as two or three other drains lead into this.

*Water-supply.*—Nothing has been done, and unless some steps are taken to protect the bridge which carries the canal water to the masonry water channel, the water-supply of the town will, to all appearances, be completely cut off before long during the floods caused by the rains.

The council lately resolved to reconstruct the Yeler bridge. Necessary arrangements will be made to prevent supply channel from being eroded by Yeler.

(Intld.) K. S.

*Conservancy.*—The marginally-noted form the establishment for conservancy. A good deal has been done in this line as a consequence of repeated inspections and reports by ourselves, Stricter discipline over the establishment and the energy of a new Chairman, a large number of private latrines have been taken over by the municipality, and if these are well looked after, a steady increase in the number and the continued diminution of the evil-smelling neighbourhoods of the town may be expected. Much, however, yet remains to be done especially with regard to the protection of open spaces, the main sewer, large compound, &c.

| | |
|---|---|
| Sanitary Inspector | 1 |
| Do. Overseers | 2 |
| Do. Ward peons | 6 |
| Pucka latrine toties | 31 |
| Street sweepers | 44 |
| Temporary latrine toties | 13 |
| Private latrine toties | 14 |
| Cinerator toties | 3 |

*Cess-pools.*—No public cess-pools exist. A few have been discovered covered over and in a filthy condition and cleaned out. These are certainly necessary in some places and should be started on the plans laid down by the Sanitary Commissioner, and the subject is now, I believe, under consideration by the municipal council.

*Latrines.*—No new latrines have been built, but an allotment has been made for one new one in the northern portion of the town. This is, however, altogether inadequate and at least two should have been arranged for.

*Night-soil.*—Several attempts have been made to get a site for a night-soil depôt at the northern end of the town, but the project has had to be given up, as owing to the peculiar circumstances of the neighbourhood, no site can be found that is not open to grave objections. The southern side is on the contrary peculiarly suitable; there is plenty of room, high ground to the south-east and there are certain advantages from the point of view of utilizing night-soil as a manure in keeping the whole depôt in one place The project has therefore been abandoned for the present. The attention of the municipal council having been directed to the Sanitary Commissioner's recommendation on the subject of utilization of night-soil as manure, a move has been made in this direction by leasing out the old night-soil depôt to a cultivator In the new depôt the rules regarding trenching are carefully followed and the purchase of about 8 acres of land for trenching and cultivation is, I believe, under consideration.

*Markets.*—The provision of a proper building for the sale of meat has been urged by myself, and steps have been taken to utilize a convenient space and provide a cemented, properly roofed building in which some attempt to secure a sanitary condition of things can be made. The present place consists of a collection of the most miserable, dirty, little, thatched leans-to that can be imagined and a large rent is paid for the plot of ground on which these stand to a neighbouring temple—an utterly unnecessary waste of money.

*Slaughter-house.*—One for cattle is still required.



*Dust-bins.*—Those provided are freely used; some arrangement should, however, be made to prevent them being knocked over by pigs, &c., as so constantly happens, and it would probably be better if their length were reduced.

In getting new dust-bins care will be taken to increase their diameter and lessen their height.

(Intld.) K. S.

4. *Vaccination*—has remained unsatisfactory though a considerable improvement has taken place in consequence of persistent efforts on our part. Prosecutions were taken up vigorously and a large number of cases remaining (pending disposal) have been disposed of, resulting in a large number of children being brought for vaccination shortly afterwards. A somewhat large proportion of the total number of the defaulters were, however, reported by the police as having "left the town," having "died," &c., and we were able to subsequently find and have vaccinated several not only of those reported as "left the town", but also as "died." This irregularity has been brought to the notice of the officials concerned. Other hindrances have also been the necessary dismissal of an experienced probationary vaccinator, the death of his successor and the engagement for a second time of a new hand. Without fairly intimate knowledge of the town, the serving of notices, the finding and identifying of defaulters, and the checking of the reports of the police are very difficult and take a great deal of time. The migratory habits of a number of the inhabitants are also a difficulty as they tend to increase the disproportion between the number of births and the number of vaccination. The custom of daughters married to husbands living in the district coming into Cocanada to their parents' houses for their confinement also prevails largely and tends to increase this disproportion. At one time we found it necessary to add street to street vaccinations to our regular vaccinating hours at the hospital, and we have since arranged for a weekly visitation of different quarters to get in such stray cases as escape the ordinary means of approach. This plan, though unsatisfactory in point of principle, has been very successful so far, and we hope to be able to keep it up more especially for the sake of the poorest classes who frequently find it inconvenient to lose a day's work.

The staff is as follows:—

| | |
|---|---|
| First-class vaccinator | 1 |
| One probationary vaccinator | 1 |
| Servant | 1 |

The number of infantile vaccinations (in proportion to the number of births) shows a slight improvement over last year. The figures being as follows:—

| Year. | Births registered. | Successful vaccination under one year. |
|---|---|---|
| 1893–94 | * 803 | 626 |
| 1894–95 | 1,043 | 797 |

* Correct number is 1,101.

(Intld.) K.S.

An analysis of the results of prosecution of vaccination cases during the past year gives however the following results:—

Result of vaccine prosecutions for 1894–95.

| Since vaccinated. | Has small-pox. | Since died. | Not an inhabitant. | Left the town. | No children. | Notice issued twice by mistake. | Produced vaccination certificate. | Pending disposal. | Time granted. | No further enquiry. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 343 | 16 | 49 | 317 | 39 | 13 | 42 | 139 | 12 | 38 | 5 | 1,083 |

Explanation of the figures in columns 4 and 11 have been asked for, and steps will be taken to investigate these cases in detail ourselves.

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries*—(*a*) *Buildings*—consist of a large pucka building consisting of two general wards, two special wards, and lying-in room, attached are operation room, two rooms for special operation cases, clothes and bath rooms, and kitchens; close by out-patients' building and seamen's ward; and in the compound hospital assistants' quarters, privation shed, cholera shed, post-mortem buildings and latrine. Accommodation in all exists for 42 beds, which is sufficient. There are, however, insufficient arrangements for the accommodation of caste people.

(*b*) Most of the defects noted in the last report remain especially in the case of the out-patients' building and one of the hospital assistant's quarters. Money has, however, been allotted for these repairs, and the repairs will presumably be undertaken before long. The wall on one side of the compound, &c., touched.

*Note.*—Rs. 800 has been allotted for 1894-95 for repairs to hospital buildings. The work has already been commenced.

(Intld.) K. S.

(*c*) *Furniture*—is in fairly good condition, some useful additions have been made during the year, but the branch dispensary requires more benches for out-patients and *arrangements for better separation of* sexes.

The Civil Surgeon will be requested to propose how to rectify this defect.

(Intld.) K. S.

(*d*) *Comparative view, &c.*—of patients treated during the past four years :—

| Years. | Natives. | | Europeans and East Indians. | | Seamen. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-patients. | Out-patients. | In-patients. | Out-patients. | |
| 1891-92 .. .. .. .. | 442 | 20,476 | 19 | 1,457 | 14 |
| 1892-93 .. .. .. .. | 482 | 19,001 | 29 | 1,774 | 40 |
| 1893-94 .. .. .. .. | 391 | 21,736 | 15 | 1,885 | 6 |
| 1894-95 .. .. .. .. | 368 | 21,437 | 38 | 1,965 | 16 |

The popularity of the institution is therefore maintained, but reluctance to come into the hospital as an in-patient is still a disheartening hindrance to satisfactory work. This reluctance, so far as it is due to timidity and superstition, can only be overcome by time and patience, but so far as it is due to caste prejudices, it could be overcome by having separate buildings in different parts of the compound as has been frequently pointed out. With this object also, and in consideration of the heavy work, I asked the council to sanction the engagement of a third-class hospital assistant. This has been done and application having been made to the Surgeon-General, a junior hospital assistant has been appointed.

He has joined here already.

(Intld.) K. S.

In view also of the large number of patients from this district who use the hospital, I applied to and obtained from the municipality, from the district board and increase of their allotment from Rs. 1,600 to Rs. 2,000. This will help the municipality to provide funds more liberally for the institution, and this has been done to a certain extent. The opening of a gosha dispensary under a lady apothecary in the town by the district board has also diminished to a certain extent the chances of continued rise in the attendance.

The district board contributed Rs. 4,000 as *half the cost* of the dispensary.

(Intld.) K. S.

(*e*) *Mortality.*—Thirty-five deaths have occurred in the hospital and are from the following causes :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Dysentery .. .. .. .. | 2 | Injuries .. .. .. .. | 4 |
| Debility .. .. .. .. | 9 | Other causes .. .. .. | 16 |
| Diarrhœa .. .. .. .. | 4 | | |

The majority of these deaths occur in the cases of people who worn out by privation, malaria, dysentery, &c., come into hospital as a last resort only to die a few days or a week or so after admission.

(*f*) *Operations, Major*—

| Years. | In-patients. | Out-patients. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1891-92 .. .. .. .. | 38 | 73 | 111 |
| 1892-93 .. .. .. .. | 43 | 86 | 129 |
| 1893-94 .. .. .. .. | 38 | 155 | 193 |
| 1894-95 .. .. .. .. | 26 | 165 | 191 |



The number of major operations performed is 191 which includes the following details :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Tumours (removal) .. .. .. .. .. .. | 43 |
| Operations on eyes .. .. .. .. .. .. | 24 |
| Do. on hydrocele .. .. .. .. .. .. | 32 |
| Labour cases .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 18 |
| Amputation of limbs .. .. .. .. .. .. | 14 |
| Abscesses (diffuse) .. .. .. .. .. .. | 21 |
| Ascites (tapping) .. .. .. .. .. .. | 7 |
| Dislocations, reductions .. .. .. .. .. | 10 |
| Miscellaneous .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 22 |
| Total .. | 191 |

Results in the different cases are shown below :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cured .. .. .. .. | 125 | Discharged otherwise .. .. | * 51 |
| Relieved .. .. .. .. | 9 | Died .. .. .. .. | 1 |

* Generally left hospital, while doing well, but ultimate result unknown.

(*g*) *Establishment.*—Sufficient now that a third-classs hospital assistant has been sanctioned.

(*h*) *Midwives.*—The two midwives have attended 255 cases during this is against 303 of last, showing 10·62 per head per month as an average. The competition in this line has largely increased lately, these being now a considerable number of Native and Eurasian qualified midwives practising privately in the town, and the gosha dispensary has also had an effect on this branch of work.

(*i*) *Gosha.*—A gosha dispensary was opened on the 22nd September. Some difficulty was experienced in finding a suitable building, but the one selected has proved to be convenient though small and ill-lighted. The staff is as follows :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Lady Apothecary .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 |
| Compounder .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 |
| Caste nurse .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 |
| Caste water-woman .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 1 |

The admissions between the date of opening and end of March number 1,275, giving an average of about 200 a month. The average daily attendance has been 32. Every effort is made tc ensure privacy and consideration for caste prejudices.

The cases treated were, at first, mainly those of trivial ailments as was to be expected, but as time went on and confidence grew, more variety has been met with. The success of the institution is therefore assured, and it is probable that before long a suitable site and building will be arranged for by private subscription.

*General Remarks.*—There is hope too that by voluntary subscriptions, which already amount to a considerable sum, and Government help the carrying out of a water-supply scheme, estimates, &c., for which were prepared sometime ago and have received sanction of the Government, will be undertaken. This is the first necessity for this town, as drainage cannot be attended to satisfactorily till this has been disposed of as our present water-supply arrangements are unsatisfactory to the last degree.

COCANADA,
18*th June* 1895.

(Signed) W. VICKERS, M.B., C.M., Surgn.-Captn.,
*Civil Surgeon.*

Dis. No. 1170.

Submitted to the Collector.

*Paragraph* 25 (1).—There is much scope for extension of the private scavengering system. The rate of As. 4 is not at all high in a town like this. If it is to be reduced in special cases as suggested by the Chairman, I think it ought also to be raised in cases in which it deserves the heavier rate having in view the number of persons living in a house and circumstances of its occupants.

*Paragraph* 30 (2) (*a*).—It is true that some of the streets and roads are not in good order. The beach road near the railway station is bad. It is much frequented by all sorts of the public. Some urgent repairs must I think be done to this.

49. Good drinking water is a great defect in this town. Almost all the tanks reserved for drinking purposes are not entirely free from pollution. Some scheme for the improvement of water-supply is very desirable as thought of by the council. Instead of making proposals for the elaborate and costly project now under contemplation I am at a loss to know why the council should not think of trying as an experimental measure to dig some artisan wells of the pattern dug at Samalakot. The cost of digging these wells will not I think be much and the water that may be got from these wells will certainly be better in quality. The present existing artisan wells at Samalakot are not far off to the town which is at a lower level than Samalakot and also touching the sea.

Rustam Singh.

24*th June* 1895. (Signed) K. ~~KISTNAMACHARY~~,
*Dy. Collector.*

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Dis. on C. No. 962-Eng.

Forwarded.

2. The report deals very fully with every branch of the municipal administration. Vaccine operations and the registration of births and deaths are not satisfactory and require greater attention. The condition of the roads in the municipality also calls for early attention.

5*th July* 1895. (Signed) V. A. BRODIE,
*Ag. Collector.*

dy existing taken together it showed
with salary grants and nine primary
e the 31st March 1895, with result
the former institution and a marked
in them does not appear to have
the allotment for grants was again
number of boys under instruction in
lation of school-going age (33·5 per
all municipalities (54·2 per cent.) in
hirty-six teachers employed in the
ssessed trained teachers' certificates.
duly qualified teachers in its own
the grants payable to them should
same.

patients treated at the municipal
st the same as in the previous year,
fied midwives in the town and the
e number of labour cases attended
55. The details given in paragraph
nnecessary.

reported number of persons vacci-
t the quality of the work continued
progress, but the total number of
n was only 19·7 per mille of the
7 per mille. This matter requires

of deaths registered but the births
rded as at all complete and further

allotment under this head was
0·7 per cent. of the current receipts.
ppears that some attention is being
nt from the notes of the Sanitary
n the Civil Surgeon's report that it
l should take steps in the current
cts pointed out by these officers as

balance of Rs. 3,438, or only 7·6

394, the council was warned that
ation in 1894–95 the Government
thdrawing in whole or in part the
ty. The record of the year is not
effected in those branches of the
e in the last annual review. The
nfantile vaccination and the slight
ever, redeeming features showing
arks of Government. In consider-
an appears to be exerting himself
ace will be extended to the end of

× Note.
Paid official.

12/10/95 *Chief Secretary.*

Office. Press is taking to putting in communication with a typewriter again. Ask it to use more pungent

Thanjavur

eetings against thirty-nine in the
on-official members improved and
s indifferent. The Collector should
to be more regular in their attend-
ection during the year, but without

assessed to the tax on arts and
his head again rose, advancing from
spectively. The original assessment
s of this sum, but under the circum-
an's report the council remitted 18·7
288 in the demand under the tax on
lands and salt-pans for the first time
ds also rose from Rs. 277 to Rs. 486.
on of the house-tax registers, referred
be awaited.

on buildings improved and were
he number of coercive processes
ain not satisfactory. The current
poor, only 48·4 per cent. of the
The arrear realizations under all
as much as Rs. 376 was written off
ained uncollected on the 31st March
ar as 1889–90. It is observed that
g the attention of the Chairman, and
all been realized or written off.

from the tax on vehicles, animals
from tolls showed a further decline,
ay. A small quantity of the town
the nightsoil was, as in the previous
ement for its disposal referred to in
appear to confer much advantage
ntly begun to appreciate the value of
Dr. King in paragraph 6 (*g*) of his
dated 20th May 1895, the municipal
udrette, a considerably larger income

not make any material progress during
o rose from 280 to 306, and the service
t Rs. 211 in 1893–94. From paragraph
er, that since the close of the year under
t under the system and it is hoped that
ction will be sustained until it has been
ipal council's attention will be drawn to
subject in his endorsement.

new work of any importance was under-
communications amounted to Rs. 4,581
from tolls, but as much as Rs. 1,035 of
éléru bridge and in constructing new
roads alone was Rs. 3,545. The
town
rood

ORDER—No. 1660 M., Local and Mu

The receipts and charges of the
below with the budget and revised est

icipal, dated 16th October 1895.

ocanada Municipality for 1894–95 are compared
nates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94 :—

| | Actuals, 1893–94. | Budget estimate, 1894–95. | Revised estimate, 1894–95. | Actuals, 1894–95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Receipts.* | | | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Balance brought forward | 4,964 | 1,750 | 1,260 | 1,261 |
| Tax on Arts | 4,795 | 6,000 | 5,500 | 5,683 |
| ,, on Buildings and Lands | 14,310 | 15,250 | 15,250 | 16,112 |
| ,, on Vehicles and Animals | 1,858 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 1,982 |
| ,, on Carts | 1,332 | 1,300 | 1,560 | 1,646 |
| Tolls | 7,577 | 7,000 | 6,000 | 6,460 |
| Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c. | 379 | 1,150 | 290 | 378 |
| Conservancy Receipts | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions | 300 | 300 | 300 | 361 |
| ,, ,, from Medical Institutions | 586 | 600 | 600 | 522 |
| Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses | 3,564 | 3,570 | 3,510 | 3,515 |
| License Fees | 1,191 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,631 |
| Other Fees | 863 | 840 | 840 | 1,012 |
| Fines under Municipal and other Acts | 1,098 | 350 | 1,100 | 977 |
| Grants and Contributions from Government | 679 | 760 | 1,290 | 1,264 |
| ,, ,, from Local Boards | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| ,, ,, from other bodies | 117 | 50 | 30 | .. |
| Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals | 855 | 650 | 700 | 913 |
| Miscellaneous | 74 | 70 | 110 | 164 |
| Advances Recovered | 2,100 | .. | 1,330 | 988 |
| Total | 48,242 | 44,740 | 44,770 | 46,471 |
| *Charges.* | | | | |
| GRANT I— | | | | |
| New Works— | | | | |
| Communications | 800 | 120 | 120 | 118 |
| Buildings | 4,047 | 770 | 510 | 574 |
| Water-supply | .. | 290 | 290 | 255 |
| Repairs— | | | | |
| Communications | 6,944 | 4,890 | 4,290 | 4,463 |
| Buildings | 791 | 760 | 830 | 659 |
| Drainage | 725 | 400 | 400 | 424 |
| Water-supply | 1,312 | 1,420 | 1,240 | 1,295 |
| Establishment | 359 | 360 | 360 | 359 |
| Tools and Plant and other Stores | 396 | 50 | 50 | 29 |
| Contributions for Public Works | .. | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Total | 15,374 | 11,060 | 10,090 | 10,176 |
| GRANT II— | | | | |
| Training Schools | 75 | 120 | 110 | 91 |
| Municipal Schools— | | | | |
| On the Salary-result System | 2,123 | 2,720 | 2,620 | 2,518 |
| Salary Grants | 458 | 500 | 450 | 418 |
| Result Grants | 459 | 500 | 450 | 282 |
| Inspection | 295 | 310 | 310 | 328 |
| Miscellaneous | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 3,415 | 4,150 | 3,940 | 3,637 |
| GRANT III— | | | | |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries | 6,798 | 7,190 | 7,990 | 8,251 |
| Contributions | 258 | 420 | 290 | 383 |
| Vaccination | 761 | 800 | 750 | 760 |
| Registration of Births and Deaths | 322 | 310 | 310 | 297 |
| Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering | 9,174 | 10,650 | 9,440 | 9,383 |
| Total | 17,313 | 19,370 | 18,780 | 19,074 |
| GRANT IV— | | | | |
| Lighting | 1,867 | 1,920 | 2,020 | 1,921 |
| Markets and Slaughter-houses | 90 | 200 | 200 | 114 |
| Choultries | 331 | 420 | 420 | 414 |
| Avenues | .. | 110 | .. | .. |
| Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other Charges | 1,310 | 1,380 | 1,340 | 1,233 |
| Total | 3,598 | 4,030 | 3,980 | 3,682 |
| GRANT V— | | | | |
| Supervision and Management | 6,315 | 8,050 | 6,780 | 6,335 |
| Advances Recoverable | 761 | .. | .. | 31 |
| Refunds | 205 | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| Balance | 1,261 | 2,020 | 1,100 | 3,439 |
| Total | 48,242 | 44,740 | 44,770 | 46,471 |

2. The municipal council he
previous year. The average atten
was fair, but that of the officials d
inform the latter that Governmen
ance in future. One vacant seat w
contest.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The numbe
professions and the net current de
1,375 and Rs. 5,721 to 1,456 and
fixed by the Chairman was conside
stances explained in paragraph 7
per cent. of it. There was an inc
buildings, and, owing to the taxatio
during the year, the demand under t
The separate communication regardi
to in paragraph 8 of the Chairman's

(2) The current collections
good, but, owing probably to a larg
issued, the realizations of the tax o
collections under the land-tax fell
demand having been realized withi
these heads were very backward a
the books as irrecoverable, the balan
1895 included items which dated
the adjustment of these outstanding
his efforts should not be relaxed unti

(3) There was an increase in
and carts and from license fees, but
which is attributed to the opening
rubbish was sold for the first time fo
year, deposited in private lands. T
paragraph 17 of the Chairman's repo
upon the municipality. The ryots ha
nightsoil as manure and if, as sugg
inspection notes recorded in G.O., N
council would undertake the manufa
might probably be realized from this

(4) The private scavenging se
the year. The number of houses att
was worked at a profit of ~~only~~ Rs. 142
25 of the Chairman's report it appears,
review many more houses have been
the efforts which are being made in t
extended throughout the town. The
the remarks of the Divisional officer o

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Work*
taken during the year. The total out
or 83·6 per cent. of the net municipal
this sum was spent in repairing t
culverts. The expenditure on impro
Revenue Divisional Officer reports th
order and that the condition of the h
Immediate steps should be taken to pu
to borrow a sum of Rs. 30,000 for the
by Government in G.O., No. 1516 M.
council should allot a larger proporti
municipal council's attention will be dr
paragraph 49 of the Chairman's report.

(2) *Education.*—The net expend
cent. of the income from taxation. All
education. A school for Malas was add
on the salary-result system maintained b

Cocanada

newly opened school was fair, while at those a
an improvement. A secondary school was aid
schools, one of which was, however, closed be
grants. There was an increase in the strengt
decline in that of the latter, and the work d
been satisfactory. As much as 30 per cent.
allowed to lapse and the proportion of the tot
the municipal and aided schools to the male p
cent.) continued to be much below the average
1893–94. It is unsatisfactory that, out of th
municipal and aided primary schools, only six
The municipal council should employ none b
schools and by reducing or entirely withholdi
insist on the managers of aided schools doing th

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The total number
hospital and the branch dispensary remained al
but, owing to the existence of several other qu
opening of a gosha dispensary during the year
by the two municipal midwives fell from 303 t
5 (*e*) and (*f*) of the Civil Surgeon's report wer

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—
nated during the year fell from 2,572 to 2,243,
to be good. Infantile vaccination made som
children under one year successfully operated
population against a registered birth-rate of 2
increased attention.

There was a small increase in the numbe
declined. In neither case can the returns be r
efforts are necessary.

(5) *Sanitation.*—Nearly one-eighth of t
allowed to lapse, but the expenditure amounted t
From paragraph 41 of the Chairman's report it
paid to the sanitation of the town, but it is evi
Commissioner's last inspection of the town and fi
was far from satisfactory. The municipal cou
year to remedy one after another the several de
far as funds permit.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with
per cent. of the current receipts.

In G.O., No. 1429 M., dated 10th October
unless there was an improvement in the adminis
would be compelled to consider the question of w
elective privilege now enjoyed by the municipa
good, little appreciable improvement having bee
administration which were characterised as defecti
good collections of the house-tax, the advance in
improvement in the registration of deaths are, ho
that the council has paid some attention to the re
ation of these and of the fact that the new Chair
to put matters on a better footing, the period of g
the current official year.

(True Extract.

Note. There is almost certain to be a great improvement, & this may be said with safety.—

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Cocanada.
" Collector of Gódávari.
" President, District Board, Gódávari.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Desp. 5/11/95

Cl.
V.

Preso

Piaceo ecc. V.S. molto ap... inedè

16/10.

No. 1660 M., Local and Municipal, 16th October 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

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Read—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. K. SESHACHALAPATIGARU, B.A., Chairman, Municipal Council, Cocanada, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer and the Collector, Gódávari District), dated Cocanada, 18th June 1895, No. 339.

I have the honour to report as follows on the administration of the Cocanada municipality for 1894–95 and to submit the statements prescribed in G.O., No. 2193 M., dated 10th December 1891.

I.—Constitution of the Council.

2. Mr. W. J. Addis, C.E., who took up the paid chairman's place in this municipality on 8th January 1894, continued in that capacity till his death on 25th July 1894. From 26th July 1894 the Revenue Divisional officer, M.R.Ry. Diwan Bahadur S. Venkataramadas Nayudu Garu, B.A. and B.L., held charge of the office till 21st January 1895, when I took up the appointment. During his incumbency he discharged the duties in person from 21st December 1894 to 9th January 1895, while the work was conducted through his delegate M.R.Ry. K. Perraju Pantulu Garu in the rest of the period.

3. At the commencement of the year there were twelve councillors, of whom four were nominated and eight elected against the sanctioned strength of sixteen. Elections for the other four seats were held towards the close of 1893–94, but the appointments of successful candidates were gazetted only after its close. Within the year there were two vacancies—(1) caused by the removal of an elected councillor for an absence of more than three months from the meetings and (2) by the departure of Mr. G. W. Wicks, Port Officer, from India. The out-going gentleman was re-elected without any contest for the first seat and the second was filled up by the appointment of Mr. James, the present Port Officer. The council thus maintained its full strength of sixteen at the close of the year. Including the ex-officio councillors, four were officials and twelve non-officials (two vakils and ten merchants). One of the former and eleven of the latter obtained their seats by election. The councillors, with the exception of three Europeans, were all Hindus.

4. *Meetings.*—The total number of meetings held during the year, excluding the six meetings adjourned for want of quorum, was 36 against 39 in the previous year. The average attendance at meetings actually held however rose from 7 in the previous year to 8 in the year under report, that of the officials being 1·56 and that of the non-officials 6·44 against 1 and 6 respectively. The attendance of European councillors fell from 2 to ·9. This is due to the attendance of Mr. Wicks only at three meetings in the year and to the non-attendance of his successor, Mr. James, at any.

5. As usual the list of voters was revised in October last. The number of registered voters fell from 1,242 to 1,192, which represents 2·94 of the total population of the town (40,553) according to the census of 1891.

II.—Receipts.

6. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1,260–12–4 and closed with Rupees 3,437–13–1 against Rs. 1,100 anticipated in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs. 2,337–13–1 in the closing balance is due mainly to the extra revenue realized during the year, but it is also due in part to short expenditure. A sum of Rupees 1,701–3–5 is attributable to the former cause and Rs. 636–9–8 to the latter.

The total revenue of the municipality for 1894–95 was Rs. 45,210–7–1 against Rs. 43,278–9–10 * of the previous year and against the revised estimate of Rs. 43,510. The increase is distributed over almost all the important items as will be noted further on.

* *Note.*—The difference of 3 annas occurred in the audit.

(Intld.) K. S.

7. *Tax on Arts.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 5,683–3–6 (Rs. 5,285–8–0 current and Rs. 397–11–6 arrears) against the revised estimate of Rs. 5,500. The increase of Rs. 183–3–6 is due to greater promptness in collections specially of arrears.

The original demand of the tax, as fixed by the chairman with the aid of a special sub-committee in most cases, amounted to Rs. 8,608–8–0, of which Rupees 1,611–8–0 was remitted by the council on appeal, leaving Rs. 6,997 as final demand. Rs. 612–8–0 of this was written off as irrecoverable, Rs. 5,285–8–0 was collected within the year and Rs. 1,099 remained in arrear at its close. The last item includes the tax of Rs. 535 newly imposed on certain persons on information received towards the close of the year. Some of the bills were served after the close of the year and some appeals are still pending. Rs. 172 of the arrear has since been collected and Rs. 144 written off.

*Note.*—The figures relating to subsequent collections, &c., represent the state of things about 12th May when this portion was drafted.

(Intld.) K. S.

Out of Rs. 871–8–0 outstanding in arrear at the close of 1893–94, Rs. 397–11–6 was collected and Rs. 171–8–0 was written off as irrcoverable in 1894–95, leaving an old arrear of Rs. 302–4–6 at the close of the year under report. Rs. 19 has since been collected and Rs. 39 written off. The rest seems to be almost irrecoverable, but a further attempt is being made to realize as much of it as possible.

The amount of remissions granted by the council, though considerably less than last year, may still look large, being 18·7 per cent. of the original demand, but Rs. 525 of the remitted amount was due to the exemption from taxation of certain firms which paid their taxes in other mofussal municipalities. The other remissions only come up to 12·5 per cent. of the demand, which cannot be specially accounted for as being due to any other cause than the ordinary fluctuations of trade and vicissitudes of fortune. The large amount written off as irrecoverable was due to the departure of some of the assessees from the town, to the cessation of trade or death in some cases and to the inclusion in the registers of the year under report of some items classed as irrecoverable in past years. Greater care will be taken in preparing the registers in the current year.

During the year 187 warrants, involving Rs. 444–8–0, were issued for the recovery of the tax against 1,138 in the previous year. In 264 cases including some pending at the close of 1893–94, the dues, amounting to Rs. 486–11–6, were collected before distraint; and in 12 cases Rs. 45–8–0 was collected after distraint but before sale. For the recovery of Rs. 12–12–6 the distrained property had to be sold in five cases. Prosecution had to be resorted to in five cases for the recovery of Rs. 32. One case, involving Rs. 24, is still pending disposal and the rest have been disposed of since. The amount involved in those cases has been duly realized through the court.

The tax was levied under all classes of the schedule A, and the number of assessees amounted to 1,456 against 1,375 of the previous year. Seven hundred and seventy of the former and 805 of the latter were placed in the lowest class. The assessees under this class form 52·88 per cent. of the total number of assessees. The proportion of tax-payers under this head is 3·59 per cent. of the total population and the average tax paid by each assessee is Rs. 4–12–11. The registers are revised annually and the number varies from year to year.

8. *Tax on buildings.*—The collections under this head amounted Rs. 15,841–3–9 against the revised estimate of Rs. 15,000 and against Rs. 13,894–10–9, the actuals of 1893–94. The increase is, as in the case of profession tax, due to greater promptness in collections, specially of arrears.



The original demand as fixed by the chairman amounted to Rs. 15,329–6–0 against Rs. 15,293–11–6 in the previous year. A sum of Rs. 70–14–0 was remitted on appeal by the council. Of the final demand Rs. 15,258–8–0, a sum of Rs. 14,645–7–3 was collected and Rs. 99–5–6 was written off within the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 513–11–3 in arrear at its close, of which Rs. 338–6–3 has since been collected.

Out of the arrear demand of Rs. 1,848–11–9, Rs. 1,195–12–6 was collected, Rs. 6–3–0 remitted on appeal and Rs. 175–12–0 written off as irrecoverable. The outstandings of the years prior to 1894–95 on 31st March last was thus Rs. 471–0–3, of which Rs. 28–12–6 has since been collected and Rs. 13–2–0 written off. For the recovery of the dues under this head, 444 warrants, involving Rs. 1,431–1–6, were issued in the year against 332 in the previous year. Four hundred and ten warrants were returned unexecuted on account of the payment of the taxes demanded prior to distraint. Property was distrained in thirteen cases for the recovery of Rs. 91–15–0 and was actually sold in four cases for recovery of Rs. 19–15–0.

The house-tax was levied in the whole area within municipal limits with the following exceptions:—

(*a*) The Paraiya hamlets near the cemetery, consisting of 134 houses as well as the paracherries near the Collector's office, Rajah's tank and the bank are not taxed hitherto. There may be individual cases requiring special consideration, but I do not see any special reasons to exempt them, as a whole, from their liability to taxation. The paracherries are served by the conservancy establishment and are in no worse position than a major portion of Danayyapet in any respect.

(*b*) *The Paraiya houses* (60) *near Narasimham's road.*—They have hitherto not had a separate fresh-water cistern for their use. One is under construction now specially for their benefit. In other respects they are not in a worse position than the Palli people in the neighbourhood.

Completed. (Intld.) K. S.

19–6–95.

(*c*) *Ramarowpet.*—This is a new hamlet consisting of 295 houses. There has hitherto been no source of fresh water-supply for this new peta. The council is earnestly endeavouring to convey Gódávari water by a temporary masonry covered drain from the church square tanks to this portion of the town. It is already served by the municipal conservancy establishment and would in no way be in a worse position than some other parts of the town if it could get fresh water soon.

(*d*) *Toorangipet*, consisting of 124 houses, is separated from Mamidipallivari street by a small lane and from Ramarowpet by a field. Some fresh-water cisterns may be constructed for the use of these house-owners in taking the fresh-water drain to Ramarowpet.

(*e*) *Rechupet*, a Paraiya hamlet.

(*f*) *The new Sooriarowpet*, which is still under construction, and a part of which is still beyond our limits. The question of bringing (*b*), (*c*), (*d*) and the cemetery Malapalli of (*a*) under taxation will be considered next year. The present registers of house-tax were originally prepared in 1889–90 and were slightly altered from time to time. The general revision ordered by Government in the review of the last year's administration report and promised in the budget report could not be undertaken within the year under report. It was commenced in April last, but had to be temporarily stopped. This forms the subject of a separate correspondence through the Collector.

9. (*c*) *Tax on Lands.*—There has been an increase of Rs. 20–6–6 in actual collections under this head over the revised estimate of Rs. 250.

The original demand of land-tax was Rs. 485–12–0 against Rs. 284–1–0 in 1893–94. The increase in the demand is due to the taxation of the railway lands and the salt-pans for the first time in the year under report. There were no remissions on appeal, but As. 3 was written off as irrecoverable. Rs. 234–9–0 was collected and Rs. 251 was in arrear at the close of the year. Rs. 37–8–0 has since been collected. The arrear still outstanding consists of Rs. 206–4–0 charged on acres 206·25 of the railway line and lands lying within municipal limits, which, it is hoped, will be soon recovered. Out of Rs. 61–7–6, the arrears of previous years, Rs. 35–13–6 was collected and Rs. 22–8–0 was written off within the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 3–2–0 which will soon be adjusted.

Twenty-eight warrants were issued for the collection of the tax against none in past years. The extent of land assessed during 1894–95 is acres 1,048·41 or an increase of acres 368·41 over the extent charged for in the previous year. The increase entirely consists of the railway lands and salt-pans.

10. (*d*) There is no regular and intermittent supply of water to the different parts of the town, and no water-tax is therefore charged in this municipality.

11. (*e*) *Tax on Vehicles with Springs.*—The collections under this head fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 800 by Rs. 29, though they exceeded the actuals of 1893–94 by Rs. 30. The increase under this head was less than what was anticipated.

12. (*f*) *Tax on Animals.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rupees 1,211 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,200 and against Rs. 1,116–12–0, the actuals of 1893–94. The increase of Rs. 11 calls for no special remark.

13. (*g*) *Tax on Carts and other Vehicles without Springs.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 1,646 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,560 and against Rs. 1,332, actuals of 1893–94. The increase is due to the increased internal traffic on account of the railway stations.

14. (*h*) *Tolls.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 6,460–6–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 6,000 and against Rs. 7,576–10–0, actuals of 1893–94. As remarked in the revised estimate the revenue under tolls has suffered considerably since the opening of the East Coast Railway, but the decrease in the year under report was not so much as was apprehended.

There are nominally five toll-gates in the town; but there is a regular system of collections only at three of them. Since the collapse of the Yeleru bridge the cart traffic of gate No. 1 has been almost entirely diverted to gate No. 2. There is no regular gate shed for gate No. 3, but it is intended to check the evasion of tolls at other gates. For want of adequate bids at the auction sales, the tolls continued under departmental management in this year also.

15. (4) *Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation*—(*a*) *Rent of Lands.*—This item entirely represents the fees realized for the use of road margins by shopkeepers. The collections under this head amounted to Rupees 137–1–0 against Rs. 100 anticipated in the revised budget and against Rs. 74–10–2, the actuals of 1893–94. The increase is due to the collection of arrears outstanding at the close of 1893–94 and to prompter payments made for 1894–95.

(iii) *Avenue Receipts.*—The collections under this head (Rs. 49–9–3) fell short of the revised estimate by As. 6–9 which is too insignificant to need explanation.

16. (*b*) (*i*) *Sale-proceeds of Lands.*—No sites on the Foster road were sold during the year. The sites at the disposal of the council do not seem to afford adequate accommodation for the office building. Besides it is considered desirable to acquire a more central site in the town which would suffice for the office building, branch dispensary, hospital assistant's quarters, Cocanada salary result school and a central gymnasium for municipal schools. The sites on Foster road will be sold after the neighbouring sites are built on as better price can then be realized than at present.

(iii) Sale-proceeds of old materials amounted to Rs. 191–11–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 140 and against Rs. 90–11–0 of 1893–94. The increase is due to a keen competition at the auction sales, as well as to a larger quantity of old materials sold than in past years.

17. (*c*) *Conservancy Receipts, Sale-proceeds of Night-soil and Street refuse.*—Rs. 1–14–0 was realized by the sale of thirty bandy-loads of seasoned street rubbish as manure. As remarked in the last year's report, the night-soil was buried in trenches on private land in the year under report. The rubbish of Jagannaikpur was also stored on the same land. No income whatever was realized during the year from the night-soil and rubbish depôt of Jagannaikpur. The site occupied by the rubbish depôt of Cocanada almost entirely belongs to the municipality and contains a large quantity of manure. In spite of every attempt and inducement no bids or offers could be obtained for this manure. The cultivated wet lands are all separated from



the town by the salt creek which has no bridge over it. The dry lands which are to the east of the town, beyond the railway line, are not very valuable in themselves, nor are they very extensive. The ryots do not seem to be in any way prepared to convey manure for dry lands. Besides, there are several castor-oil factories in the town, and the refuse of the factories including cakes is used as manure in all the neighbouring villages for the sugar-cane and wet crop. It will therefore be long before night-soil or street rubbish can compete on any favourable terms with the refuse of oil factories. The private lands trenched in with night-soil were cultivated after an interval of about a year or two with castor-oil crop, which grew luxuriantly last year. Induced by this example, one Datla Soorianarayanaraju and his tenant Adivi Subbarow have offered to allow night-soil trenches to be made in their land and to have rubbish deposited therein, and in return to make an earthen road and culvert leading to the night-soil depôt at their cost and to give a price of Rs. 5 to the municipality, rising by an annual increment of one rupee to Rs. 12 in eight years. Considering the cost involved in making the road and culvert, the offer seems reasonable and has been accepted by the council. It will be open to the council to acquire a site for another night-soil depôt in Cocanada at any time. The profit derived by the present applicants may, in the course of next few years, help to procure a market for the municipal manure. It may be mentioned in this connection that a piece of land belonging to municipality and used as night-soil depôt about two years ago was leased out in March last for three years from 1895–96 along with another vacant grazing ground for Rs. 44 a year, though the latter only fetched Rs. 20 up to last year. The increase is evidently due, mainly, to the old night-soil depôt given over for cultivation.

18. (*d*) *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—There has been an increase of Rupees 61–0–6 over the revised estimate of Rs. 300 against Rs. 299–14–6, actuals of 1893–94. The increase is due to the increase in the number of pupils under tuition.

19. (*e*) (ii) *Sale-proceeds of Medicines.*—The collections under this head fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 570 by Rs. 53–8–6 and of the actuals of 1893–94 by Rs. 32–7–0. This is a fluctuating item and cannot be specially accounted for. The favourable character of the season and of the public health might have effected the fall to some extent.

(ii) Other hospital receipts amounted to only Rs. 5–12–0 against Rs. 30 anticipated in the revised estimate. This is an unimportant and fluctuating item.

(iii) Vaccination fees amounted to Rs. 58–12–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 60 and against Rs. 54–8–0, the actuals of 1893–94. The decrease is slight and cannot be specially accounted for.

20. (*f*) (i) *Income from Markets.*—Besides the rental of Rs. 3,360 entered in the revised estimate, Rs. 5–5–0 was collected under this head on account of interest on overdue instalments. The council proposes to repair the market buildings this year and hopes to realize a better income in future.

(ii) The income from slaughter-house amounted to Rs. 150–1–8 against the revised estimate of Rs. 150. The increase represents the interest charged on overdue kists.

21. (*g*) *Other Fees.*—(i) The distraint fees amounted to Rs. 32–12–0 against Rs. 30 in the revised estimate and against Rs. 14, actuals of the previous year. The increase is due to the actual execution of a greater number of warrants in this year than usual.

(ii) *License Fees.*—Collections under this head amounted to Rs. 1,630–8–0 against Rs. 1,500 entered in the revised estimate and against Rs. 1,191, actuals of the previous year. The increase of Rs. 130–8–0 is due to two licenses issued for a dramatic pandal and one for the new Indian circus. The fees on account of these licenses amounted to Rs. 130, and were not anticipated in the revised budget.

(iii) *Cart-stand Fees.*—The revised estimate of Rs. 800 under this head was exceeded by Rs. 171–14–0, which was due to the larger number of carts that paid the tolls and to their longer stay at the cart-stand than anticipated.

(iv) *Other Fees—Extract Fees.*—The collections amounted to Rs. 7–8–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 10, which was entered therein for the sake of a round figure.

22. (*b*) *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 977–1–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,100 and against Rs. 1,098–2–0, the actuals of 1893–94. The decrease is due to the non-adjustment within the year of Rs. 366–10–0, actually collected by the Magistrate and credited to "Criminal Court deposits." The virtual increase under this head is due to the institution of prosecutions for various offences under the Act on a larger scale than usual.

23. *Grants and Contributions*—(*a*) *From Government*—(i) *Education—Normal Stipends.*—Two students were sent for training last year. The Government contribution on account of their stipends at Rs. 3 a month was estimated at Rs. 72, or Rs. 70 in round figure. The students actually joined the training institution on 24th July 1894, and drew their stipends up to February last within 1894–95. The amount actually drawn was thus only Rs. 47–12–10 against the revised estimate of Rs. 70.

(ii) *Grants from Provincial Funds on account of Schools.*—Out of Rs. 20 estimated for, only Rs. 14–9–10 was received within the year. The deficiency is due to some certifying memoranda not cashed within the year.

(iii) *Other Purposes.*—The revised estimate of Rs. 600 includes Rs. 100, quit-rent on Foster road lands; Rs. 100, contribution from the railway department for water supplied to the railway tank; and Rs. 400, compensation for damages done to the Sullivan's road by the railway department. The actual collections exceed the revised estimate by As. 2 in the case of quit-rent which is too insignificant for explanation.

24. (*b*) *From Local Funds—Medical.*—A contribution of Rs. 1,600 was received from the district board towards the maintenance of the main and branch dispensaries as entered in the revised estimate.

(*c*) *Other Purposes.*—Rs. 30 was entered in round figures in the revised estimate as contribution from the neighbouring house-owner for gravelling a lane from the pagoda road. The amount actually expected was Rs. 26–11–9. On account of a flaw in the wording of the resolution, the party has been questioning his liability to pay more than Rs. 3–7–6. The matter will be finally settled as soon as possible.

25. (6) *Miscellaneous.*—(*a*) Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals.

(1) *Private Scavenging.*—The collections under this head amounted to Rs. 913–6–0 against the revised estimate of Rs. 700, and against Rs. 855–6–3, actuals of 1893–94. The increase is due to an additional number of private latrines taken under municipal control in the latter half of the year.

The private scavenging system has been gradually extended. The number of latrines under municipal agency was 250 at the close of 1892–93, 280 at the close of 1893–94 and 306 at the close of 1894–95 (the year under report). The rate of increase up to 31st March last was insignificant when compared with the increase effected since. Two hundred and seventy-four latrines have been newly taken up from 1st April 1895, so that the total number served by the municipal toties is 580 up to date against 306 on 31st March last. Proper cleaning of the latrines by municipal toties and their proper supervision by peons specially appointed for the purpose and by the overseers, subject to Chairman's general control, may tend to render the system more popular day by day and to extend the system further still. I may mention in this connection the cordial co-operation I had and the fearless conduct displayed by K. C. Sattayya, Overseer, Cocanada, in extending the system and in managing the toties. The present monthly rate of As. 4 per latrine charged by the municipality is considered too high by some people. The question of reducing the rate to As. 3 in some special cases will be considered at an early date, but care will no doubt be taken to make the system at least self-supporting.



26. (*b*) *Other Items*—(i) *Fishery Rents.*—The collections under this head fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 30 by Rs. 2–5–6, which is not capable of any definite explanation, the item itself being a fluctuating one.

(ii) *Refunds of Expenditure of previous year.*—Rs. 4–4–0 was realized under this head though none was provided in the revised estimate. This item consists of Rs. 2 recovered from certain toties on account of the cost of lost brass badges, and Rs. 2–4–0 recovered under auditor's instructions from the batta paid in past years.

(iii) *Fee for numbering carts.*—The actual collections fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 10 by Rs. 2. Rs. 10 was entered in the revised estimate for the sake of round figure.

(iv) *Other Items.*—Refunds of taxes credited to municipal funds and other receipts.

The collections under this head, which exceeded the revised estimate of Rs. 10 by Rs. 55–7–0, comprise the following items:—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Unclaimed sums credited to municipal funds .. .. .. | 27 | 5 | 0 |
| Amounts recovered on account of damages done to municipal lamp-posts and lanterns by bandy owners .. .. .. .. | 32 | 5 | 0 |
| Sale-proceeds of the carcasses of stray pigs killed under section 230 of Municipal Act .. .. .. .. .. | 5 | 13 | 0 |

These were all unforeseen items.

27. (7) *Extraordinary and Debt*—(*d*) *Advances.*—Collections under this head amounted to Rs. 987–8–3, and fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 1,330 by Rs. 342–7–9, which is due chiefly to the non-adjustment within the year of the cost of establishment and contingencies incurred in past years in connection with the Muhammadan girls' schools taken up by Government.

The amount of outstanding advances of past years on 31st March last was Rs. 348–9–8 as detailed below:—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. To be recovered from provincial funds on account of the establishment of Muhammadan girls' schools .. .. .. .. .. | 337 | 0 | 8 |
| 2. Law charges .. .. .. .. .. .. | 11 | 4 | 0 |
| 3. Fee for registration of documents to be recovered .. .. | 0 | 5 | 0 |

28. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The receipts from taxation during the year were Rs. 31,883–3–9, including tolls, and Rs. 25,422–13–9, excluding tolls. The population according to census of 1891 is 40,553 and the incidence of taxation therefore comes up to As. 12–6, including tolls, and to As. 10–0, excluding tolls.

## III.—Expenditure.

29. The actual disbursements amounted to Rs. 43,033–6–4 against the revised estimate of Rs. 43,670 and against Rs. 46,981–6–2, actuals of 1893–94.

The closing balance exceeded our anticipations by Rs. 2,337–13–1, of which Rs. 636–9–8 is due to short expenditure as noted in paragraph 6. The details of the decrease in expenditure are noted below:—

| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Decrease in Grant II .. .. .. .. .. .. | 302 | 7 | 9 |
| Do. IV .. .. .. .. .. .. | 297 | 14 | 4 |
| Do. V .. .. .. .. .. .. | 444 | 9 | 7 |
| Refunds of other than current collections .. .. .. | 2 | 6 | 4 |
| Total .. | 1,047 | 6 | 0 |
| Deduct— | | | |
| Increase under Grant I .. .. .. .. .. .. | 86 | 0 | 4 |
| Do. III .. .. .. .. .. .. | 249 | 13 | 6 |
| Advances recoverable .. .. .. .. .. | 74 | 14 | 6 |
| Total .. | 410 | 12 | 4 |
| Net decrease .. | 636 | 9 | 8 |

30. *Grant I, Public Works.*—The increase of Rs. 86–0–4 is due to the variations in the sub-heads as detailed below:—

(i) *New Works—Communications.*—A provision of Rs. 120 was made in the revised budget—for constructing a culvert near Fosterpet, Rs. 60, and for gravelling a lane from the pagoda road, Rs. 60. The former work actually cost Rs. 52–5–8 and the latter, Rs. 53–7–6. Out of a saving of Rs. 14–2–10 thus effected, a sum of Rs. 12–8–0 was utilized for carting materials for another new culvert, which was intended to be constructed, if possible, within the year. The net decrease in expenditure is thus Rs. 1–10–10.

(*b*) *Buildings.*—Rs. 510 was provided in the revised estimate—for erecting a platform around the clock tower, Rs. 200, and for erecting a portion of the compound wall around the hospital, Rs. 310. The latter actually cost Rs. 305–9–9, the difference being due to the insertion of a round figure in the revised estimate, while Rs. 268–7–1 was disbursed on account of the former. The work was known to cost more than Rs. 200, but that sum was provided as available. A sum of Rs. 100 more was transferred to this work from "Repairs to latrines" to meet the extra cost. Even now, the work is not quite complete, though the work done has been completely paid for. The total increase under this head was thus Rs. 64–0–10.

(*c*) Rs. 290 was allotted in the revised estimate—for the construction (1) of a portion of the fresh water drain at the Yeleru bridge, Rs. 50; (2) two cisterns near the Robertson bridge, Rs. 100; and (3) a fresh water drain and cistern at Rajah's tank, Rs. 140. There was a saving of Rs. 3–13–0 in the second item due to the insertion of a round figure in the estimate, and of Rs. 31–7–8 in the third, which was mainly effected by giving up the cistern, intended to be constructed at the entrance of the supply channel, into Rajah's tank, pending repairs to the tank itself.

(ii) *Repairs*—(*a*) *Communications.*—A portion of the bridge road, Jaganaikpur and Commercial road, were re-gravelled at cost of Rs. 300–4–2 and Rs. 943–5–10 against the revised estimate of Rs. 400 and Rs. 950, respectively. The decrease was due to the reduction in the price of gravel. Out of Rs. 980 allotted for the temporary bridge over Yeleru, Rs. 970–10–9 was actually spent, the difference being due to the insertion of a round figure. Rs. 111–8–0 was paid on account of repairs executed to Beech road (named after Dr. Beech) in 1893–94, against Rs. 120 allotted in a round figure for the purpose. Most of the other roads were slightly repaired by filling up ruts and patches at a cost of Rs. 2,136–11–10 against Rs. 1,840 entered in the revised estimate. The total expenditure under this head including that incurred on the temporary Yeleru bridge, since washed off, is Rs. 4,462–8–7 against Rs. 4,290 allotted in the revised estimate. The expenditure on roads alone was Rs. 3,491–13–10, which is on an average less than Rs. 200 per mile of the gravelled or metalled roads (17 miles and 1,200 yards) and less than Rs. 150 per mile of the total length of the road-way in the town (23 miles and 1,510 yards). Most of the existing roads are no doubt in an unsatisfactory condition, and there are other important streets where a metalled or gravelled road would be most desirable, if not absolutely necessary. To effect any real and substantial improvement, by an ordinary allotment of a few thousand rupees per annum, seems a hopeless task. A proposal to improve all the important roads and to make additions thereto, where necessary, by borrowing a lump sum of about Rs. 30,000 is now before the council and will, I trust, receive its early sanction.

(*b*) *Buildings.*—The actual expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 659–4–9 against Rs. 830 allotted in the revised estimate. The decrease occurred under pucca latrines, Rs. 118–2–9; temporary latrines, Rs. 33–5–10; and cinerators, Rs. 28–12–6. The latrines did not require repairs to the extent anticipated and all necessary repairs were executed. A sum of Rs. 100 was therefore transferred to "the platform around the clock tower." It was found out that the masonry cinerators, here, were entirely unsuited for the purpose intended, and it was therefore considered undesirable to waste any more money on them. Nothing was therefore spent on them after submission of the revised budget. The decrease of Rs. 7–15–0 under "slaughter-house" was due to the insertion of a round figure in the revised



estimate. The repairs to hospital buildings cost Rs. 17–8–10 more than the anticipated cost of Rs. 120. The extra amount was utilized for whitewashing the hospital buildings, a second time in the year.

(*c*) *Drainage—Repairs to Works.*—The increase of Rs. 24–0–11 over the revised estimate of Rs. 400 was occasioned by cutting up two small drains not provided for in the revised estimate.

(*d*) *Water-supply*—(i) *Repairs to Works.*—The increase of Rs. 57–7–2 over the revised estimate of Rs. 700 is due to Rs. 52–7–0, the cost of repairing the Balajee tank drain and bank road drain, and Rs. 5–0–2, the excess incurred in cleaning tanks. The drains were stuffed in by silt and by roots of trees growing in the neighbourhood, and had to be opened, cleaned and repaired without loss of time. A few extra coolies were employed to clear moss in some of the tanks towards the end of the year.

(ii) *Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 2–0–3 under this head is due to fines and stoppages.

(iii) *Public Works Establishment.*—The decrease of As. 13–2 is due to stoppages for absence from duty.

(iv) *Tools and Plant and other Stores.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 28–7–0 against the allotment of Rs. 50. The rest of the allotment was not utilized, as there was no unavoidable necessity for more.

(v) *Contributions.*—Rs. 2,000 provided for in the estimate was paid to the district board in part-payment of the repairs executed to the iron girder bridge in 1891–92. The balance of Rs. 1,521–9–7 (and not Rs. 4,700 as wrongly calculated before) due to the district board will be finally paid off in the current year.

31. *Grant II, Education.*—Except in the salaries of municipal schoolmasters and the contingencies of the inspector, there was a decrease under every sub-head as compared with the revised estimate. The total net decrease is Rs. 302–7–9.

(i) *Training Schools*—(*b*) *Stipends to Normal Students.*—Only Rs. 91–3–8 was disbursed under this head, against the revised estimate of Rs. 110. The training class began on 1st July 1894 and our students joined it on 2nd idem. They drew their stipends up to February 1895 inclusive within the year. The only student trained in the previous term drew his stipends for March and April 1894 in this year. No stipends were paid for May and June 1894, when the training college was closed for recess. These circumstances account for the deficiency.

(ii) *On salary-result system*—(*a*) *Fixed payments.*—The increase of Rs. 4–12–0 over the revised estimate of Rs. 1,820 is slight and calls for no explanation. The savings under fines and stoppages were however less than anticipated.

(*b*) *Result Grants.*—A sum of Rs. 235–8–11 was disbursed under this head, against the revised estimate of Rs. 300, and against Rs. 197–6–4, actuals of 1893–94. All the bills received from the educational authorities were cashed within the year. The increase though more than 19 per cent. was less than anticipated.

(*c*) *Contingencies.*—The actual expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 457–8–3 against Rs. 500, the revised estimate and against Rs. 329–3–1, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease of Rs. 42–7–9 is due to the payment of rent for Cocanada No. 1, school building, at Rs. 4 per mensem, instead of the budgeted sum of Rs. 5, and to the encashment of a bill for Rs. 30–12–0 for school furniture after the close of the year.

(3) *Salary Grants.*—Rs. 450 was provided in the revised estimate as grant-in-aid for the lower secondary department of the Pithápuram Rajah's College, Cocanada; but the actual disbursements only amounted to Rs. 418–11–5. The decrease is due to the change in the personnel of the teaching staff of the lower secondary department of the College, over which the municipality has no control, and to the consequent alterations in pay and grants.

(4) *Result Grants.*—The disbursements under this head amounted to Rs. 282 against the revised estimate of Rs. 450 and against Rs. 459–6–0, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease was due to the non-payment of any result grants to the Linton's

primary school and to two other aided schools in the year under report, as well as to the smaller grants earned by the other aided schoolmasters in general. No bills issued by the educational officers remained uncashed at the close of the year. Linton's primary school is more than self-supporting and can claim no grant, while the other two schools referred to above may have their grants for 1894–95 in the current year.

(6) *Inspection*—(*a*) *Municipal Inspectors*—(1) *Establishment.*—The pay of the only Inspector amounted to Rs. 300 as provided in the revised estimate; but there was an excess of Rs. 17–12–0 over the revised estimate of Rs. 10 in the case of contingencies.

The increase is due to the purchase of some furniture for the Inspector, which was not provided for in the revised estimate.

32. The total expenditure on education was Rs. 3,637–8–3 against the revised estimate of Rs. 3,940 and against Rs. 3,415–9–5, actuals of 1893–94, and was 10·3 per cent. of the actual revenue from taxes and markets. Except Rs. 418–11–5 contributed towards the lower secondary department of the Pithápuram Rajah's College, the expenditure was all confined to primary education. During the year under report, ten schools were entirely managed by the municipality against nine in the previous year. Five of the schools were intended for caste Hindu boys, two for Muhammadan boys, one for Paraiya boys (newly opened), and two night schools for grown-up men of the labouring classes. The number of pupils on 31st March 1895 in the municipal schools was 607 (including 39 girls) against 505 (including 42 girls) on 31st March 1894.

The number of aided primary schools fell from ten to nine in the year under report, and their strength decreased from 435 to 350. This decrease is more than counterbalanced by the increase in municipal schools. The total number of primary schools, wholly or partly supported by the municipality is thus nineteen as in the last year, with 957 pupils against 940 in 1893–94. Two hundred and forty-seven pupils from municipal salary schools and 187 from aided schools were presented for examination in compulsory subjects by educational authorities against 187 and 253 in 1893–94, of whom 150 and 121 passed against 110 and 182, respectively, in the previous year. The number of pupils examined in optional subjects, in both cases of schools, fell from 212 and 280 to 115 and 70, respectively, as pupils who failed in compulsory subjects were not allowed to appear for examination in optional subjects in the year under report. The general results of examinations of the municipal schools have been declared by the assistant inspector to be satisfactory. The aided primary schools have, on the whole, worked fairly well. Of the ten municipal schools, eight are of the upper primary grade and two (night school, Jagannaikpur, and Paraiya day school) of the lower primary grade. The cost of educating a caste Hindu in the upper primary day school is Rs. 14–0–11 and that of a Muhammadan in the same grade Rupees 31–14–1. The cost of educating a caste Hindu in the lower primary grade is Rupees 3–3–3 and that of a Muhammadan in the same grade Rs. 4–1–2. The cost of educating each pupil in the upper primary night school is Rs. 19–5–5 and in the lower primary night school Rs. 4–14–2. The cost of educating a Panchama in the lower primary grade is Rs. 2–3–2. The average cost of educating each pupil in all the municipal schools is Rs. 5–3–2. The average cost to the municipality of educating each pupil in an aided primary school is As. 12–11. The proportion of pupils under instruction to the total population of the school-going age in municipal and aided primary schools is 31 per cent. for boys and 1·7 per cent. for girls. The proportion for the whole town, excluding the college department of the Pithápuram Rajah's College, all girls' schools and some indigenous boys' schools, which have not conformed to the regulations of the educational department, is 50 per cent. for boys and 2·8 per cent. for girls.

33. The lower secondary department of the Pithápuram Rajah's College, which is the only salary grant school within the municipality, contained 190 pupils on 31st March 1895 against 154 in the previous year. The increase in numbers is satisfactory in itself, but no presumption regarding the popularity of the school or its efficiency can be drawn in the absence of any other well-managed lower secondary school to be resorted to under any circumstances. So far as I have been able to gather, the



Inspector's remarks on the condition and management of this department do not seem to be entirely favourable. Though the lower secondary department consists of three forms, with two divisions each (six classes), the grant is claimed only for two English teachers, two vernacular pundits and one gymnastic instructor, one of pundits and gymnastic instructor being the only trained men in the whole department. The lower secondary department of the college is believed to be more than self-supporting, though the whole institution could not be managed without spending Rs. 1,924–12–7 out of the accumulated interest on college fund. The extra expenditure is unquestionably in the college department, with which this municipality has no concern at present. The question of withdrawing the salary grant from the college and raising the municipal salary-result school in Jagannaikpur to the lower secondary standard, which has the Assistant Inspector's approval, is under consideration now. Such a school in Jagannaikpur will be a boon to the children of that portion of the town which is, on an average, about 1½ miles from the college.

*College—whole institution.*

| Receipts. | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Fees collected .. | 9,252 | 6 | 3 |
| Grants .. .. | 1,341 | 14 | 9 |
| Interest on college fund .. .. | 2,320 | 11 | 6 |
| Total .. | 12,915 | 0 | 6 |

| Expenditure. | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Salaries .. .. | 10,675 | 1 | 7 |
| Contingencies, &c. | 328 | 3 | 7 |
| | 11,003 | 5 | 2 |
| Written off .. | 1,515 | 12 | 5 |
| Total .. | 12,519 | 1 | 7 |

34. *Grant III—Sanitation and Medical Services.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 19,029–13–6 against the revised estimate of Rs. 18,780 and against Rs. 17,313–5–7, actuals of 1893–94. The increase is common to all the main sub-heads, except 5. Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering, under which there is a saving of Rs. 100–9–11. The variations are explained below:—

35. (i) *Hospitals and Dispensaries—Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 9–14–8 is due to fines and stoppages. The establishment remained the same as in the previous year. An additional hospital assistant has since been sanctioned and is expected to join his appointment shortly.

(*b*) *Medicines and Supplies.*—The expenditure under this head rose from Rs. 1,891–10–0 in 1893–94 and from Rs. 3,300 in the revised estimate to Rupees 3,351–5–1. The increasing popularity of the medical institutions and the upkeep of a better stock of medicines than usual seem to account for the large increase of 75 per cent. over the expenditure of 1893–94. The increase over the revised estimate is mainly due to the subsequent purchase of some medicines from Bombay for Rs. 44, which was not anticipated before.

(*c*) *Diet of Patients.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 1,278–11–6 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,200 and against Rs. 1,287–8–5, actuals of 1893–94. The increase over the revised estimate is due to a larger number of in-patients treated than anticipated. The total number of in-patients treated at the hospital, including seamen, rose from 412 to 422 in the year under report.

(*d*) *Sundries and Contingencies.*—The expenditure under this head fell from Rs. 743–10–4 in 1893–94 to Rs. 740–15–8, which is Rs. 140–15–8 over the revised estimate. I am inclined to think that Rs. 600 was an underestimate of expenditure under this item. The increase was a necessary sequence of the increase in the number of European and East Indian in-patients, including seamen, from 21 in 1893–94 to 54 in the year under report. It is observed that the increase would have been even greater than it is at present if the contingent bills for February last were cashed within the year.

36. The total cost under "Hospitals and dispensaries" amounted to Rupees 8,251–1–7 against the revised estimate of Rs. 7,990 and against Rs. 6,797–12–5, actuals of 1893–94. The increase over last year's actuals is almost entirely confined to the value of medicines.

The number of Native in-patients fell from 482 in 1892–93 and 391 in 1893–94 to 368 in the year under report; but that of Europeans and East Indians, including

the seamen, rose to 54 from 21 in 1893–94. The large number of 69 in 1892–93 seems rather abnormal. The slight decline in the number of out-patients (from 23,621 to 23,402) is immaterial. The general favourable character of the season possibly had some effect in reducing the number, even to the limited extent noticed above.

The general popularity and efficiency of a medical institution cannot be gauged by numbers alone. The number of major operations conducted at the local hospital increased by about 75 per cent. during the last four years (from 111 in 1891–92 to 194 in 1894–95), though the increase is insignificant when compared with 1893–94. It is hoped that the utility of the hospital will still increase under the auspices of Surgeon-Captain W. Vickers, the present Civil Surgeon, after the arrival of the new hospital assistant, when the complaint, occasionally heard of some unavoidable delay in the treatment of out-patients, will, in all probability, entirely disappear.

As remarked by the Civil Surgeon, there is ordinarily a dislike on the part of persons of the higher castes to be in-patients at the hospital, in spite of every consideration shown to their feelings and prejudices by the medical officers in charge. A building has been available for use as a caste ward, but there have been no instances in which it was utilized as such. The building will now be given over to the new hospital assistant for his quarters. When there is a demand, or a likelihood of it, a shed will be erected to serve as a caste ward. The first-class hospital assistant attached to the main dispensary has free quarters already on the premises. The hospital assistant in charge of the branch dispensary has been allowed the prescribed compensation for house-rent, though, for reasons beyond his control, he has had to live beyond 200 yards from the rented dispensary building. The number of midwifery cases attended by the two midwives has fallen from 303 in 1893–94 and from 293 in 1892–93 to 255 in the year under report. The other competitors in the field and the gosha dispensary seem to have effected the decline. The average is, however, 10·62 per head per mensem.

There was no outbreak of cholera at all in the year under report, but small-pox made its appearance in a mild form. There were three deaths from small-pox besides a few other cases which resulted in recovery.

37. (2) (*a*) *Contributions to Provincial funds for* (1) *the Medical College*—amounted to Rs. 220 against the revised estimate of Rs. 90 and against Rs. 77, actuals of 1893–94. The excess is, according to the Accountant-General (*vide* letter No. I.B.B.–66, dated 22nd March 1895), mainly due to the extra cost of Rs. 29,405 in maintaining the Medical College in 1894–95.

(2) *Contributions for Sanitary Inspection and* (3) *Medical Reserve Staff*—fell short of the estimate by Rs. 10 and 17, respectively, while no contribution was paid during the year on account of cutlers' establishment. Rs. 9 on account of this last item has since been demanded and paid.

38. (3) *Vaccination.*—(*a*) The establishment, which consisted of a first-class vaccinator, a probationer, a grass-cutter and a calf watcher, cost Rs. 320–4–2 against the revised estimate of Rs. 330 and against Rs. 345–8–11, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease is due to stoppages for absence from duty.

(*b*) The vaccine contingencies amounted to Rs. 439–10–10 against Rs. 420, the revised estimate, and against Rs. 415–8–7, actuals of 1893–94. The excess of Rs. 19–10–10 is due to an increase in printing charges.

39. The total expenditure on account of vaccination amounted to Rs. 759–15–0 against Rs. 761–1–6 in 1893–94. The number of vaccine operations in the year under report was 2,243 against 2,572 of the previous year. Thirty-five of the former proved unsuccessful against 56 of the latter. Taking the nineteen cases, of which the result is not known, as successful, the total number of successful cases in 1894–95 comes up to 2,208 against 2,516 in the previous year. The cost of each successful case of vaccination rose to As. 5–6 from As. 4–10 in 1893–94.

Though vaccination was made compulsory in this municipality five years ago, it is undeniable that there were several unprotected children of the poorest classes, at any rate, up to February last. In consultation with the Civil Surgeon and with his approval, I sent out the vaccinator along with the overseers for home vaccination of



the children of the labouring classes in different parts of the town. Under this arrangement, which is not free from objections on principle, about 600 cases were vaccinated from 18th February to 31st March last.

There is evidently not much of dislike for vaccination, even among the lower orders. Their chief difficulty and disinclination seem to be to lose a day's work. To meet such cases and such other stray cases, as escape the ordinary means of approach, the Civil Surgeon has arranged for a weekly visitation by the vaccinator of the different quarters for home vaccination. This system is expected, in due course, to ensure the absence of unprotected children in the town. Prosecutions were freely resorted to for enforcing the rules regarding vaccination. Besides 1,469 cases pending disposal before the Magistrate on 31st March 1894, 1,526 cases of defaulters were reported to him within the year. Out of 2,995 cases in all, only 23 remained pending on 31st March last. The number of persons reported as non-residents, and hence exempted from punishment, is, as remarked by the Civil Surgeon, rather high. The prevailing custom among Hindus of having their daughters and sisters at their homes for delivery and of sending them away after the first month or two with the child to their husbands, accounts, at least in part, for this large number. The matter will, however, be scrutinized hereafter.

The number of infantile vaccinations in the year rose by 27·5 per cent. from 626 in 1893–94 to 797 in the year under report; but the number of registered births fell from 1,101 to 1,043. The proportion of infantile vaccinations to the registered births also rose from 56·86 per cent. in 1893–94 to 76·5 per cent. in the year under report.

40. (4) *Registration of Births and Deaths*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The establishment consisted of a registrar on Rs. 10 and two sub-registrars on Rs. 7 each till 31st March last, when the services of the sub-registrars were dispensed with. The actual cost of the establishment was Rs. 288, though a sum of Rs. 290 was entered in the revised estimate for the sake of a round figure. During the year under report the duties of the sub-registrars were the same as in the previous year, viz., to obtain information of births and deaths by house-to-house visitation and enquiry, and to file slips of information in the office under the signatures of the parties concerned. Domestic occurrences are, by the Act, to be reported at the municipal office on pain of prosecution, and not to be hunted after, to save the defaulters from prosecution. This was the view taken by the council in dispensing with the services of the sub-registrars. Though proper registry is to be enforced by prosecution alone, the Civil Surgeon considers it desirable to have the sub-registrars again for procuring the information, which would enable the council to institute ready prosecutions. The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 1,043 and 890, respectively, against 1,101 and 791 in the previous year. The registration in March 1895 was particularly unsatisfactory, as one of the sub-registrars left our service for the Settlement Department on 4th March 1895 on receiving notice of discharge, while the others worked less earnestly than before. Thirteen cases of births and four of deaths relating to March and twelve relating to April have, however, been prosecuted before the Town Sub-Magistrate here. Out of 45 cases of births and twenty of deaths prosecuted in 1894–95, 54 cases were disposed of within the year and eight since. The fines imposed on the defaulters in the cases disposed of for failure to report domestic occurrences ranged from As. 8 to As. 2. I doubt whether a fine of As. 2 can possibly prove sufficiently deterrent against similar omissions in future. Information of domestic occurrences is now obtained through ward peons, of whom we have six for the whole town to the largest extent possible, but they have enough of their own conservancy work to look after.

*Note.*—My own opinion is that we should have sub-registrars again. The question of re-employing sub-registrars will be considered if the present system does not work satisfactorily.

(*b*) *Contingencies.*—Only Rs. 8–6–10 was spent in the year out of the revised estimate of Rs. 20, as there was no necessity to obtain any fresh stock of printed forms in the year.

41. (5) *Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The expenditure incurred under this head was Rs. 5,990–14–10 against the revised estimate of Rs. 6,170 and against Rs. 6,203–6–1, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease

is due to fines and stoppages and to the lack of available hands occasionally for some sanctioned appointments in the lowest grade. The conservancy establishment consists of one sanitary inspector, two overseers, six ward peons, 31 pakka latrine toties, thirteen temporary latrine toties, three cinerator toties and 44 street sweepers. The Sanitary Inspector was sent to Madras for training early in January last, but he fell ill on 12th March and returned without undergoing any examination. He is still unwell and his duties have been looked after by the overseers since January.

*Note.*—He returned to duty on 17th instant.
(Intld.) K. S.

There were seventeen public latrines at the close of the year under report, as in the previous year. Of these, three were iron latrines of the standard design, seven pakka masonry latrines and seven temporary latrines. No new latrines could be constructed in 1894–95, but a provision of Rs. 1,000 has been made in the current year's budget for the purpose, besides Rs. 250 provided for repairs and temporary latrines. A substantial iron latrine and a few temporary ones will be added to the list in the current year. The existing public latrines are kept clean under the supervision of the sanitary staff. Streets and lanes are swept in the morning, and the street rubbish is removed in nine carts to the depôts. Pending such removal, the rubbish is deposited in dust-bins wherever available. The number of dust-bins in use is 125 against 139 last year. This requires to be supplemented to a large extent, if possible, in the curent year. Considering the growing size and importance of the town and the difficulty in procuring additional sweepers and toties, the council recently resolved to raise the pay of the street sweepers and some other menials from Rs. 4–8–0 to Rs. 5 per mensem, and to insist on their cleaning the streets in the evenings also. This system has been tried for a fortnight now. It is hoped that the general sanitary condition of the town will considerably improve hereafter. The masonry cinerators of the ordinary pattern, which were in use up to 1893–94, have been out of use during the greater part of the year under report. An attempt was made to burn the street rubbish of the whole town, containing a population of over 40,000 souls, in five crude cinerators, costing less than Rs. 100 each, but with indifferent success. At the suggestion of the Sanitary Commissioner, a provision of Rs. 500 has been made in the current year's budget for purchasing an incinerator of the Silchar model. But the Sanitary Commissioner does not expect it to be able to deal with the rubbish of a population of as much as two or three thousand. He thinks that incineration of rubbish is a necessity, in the peculiar circumstances of this municipality, and that Robert's incinerator has several marked advantages over the rest. Even this cannot be expected to deal with the rubbish of more than one-third or one-fourth of the town. Steps will, however, be taken to have an incinerator of the Robert's patent in the current year in the northern portion of the town which is farthest from our two rubbish depôts. As remarked by the Civil Surgeon, no public cess-pools exist in the town. The municipality has hitherto not undertaken the clearance of private cess-pools, of which there are a few now. They are not well constructed, nor are they capable of being thoroughly cleaned. The often-condemned main drain was closed in January last. Though the general public is, for the time, benefited by the closure of the drain, the inmates of certain houses are put to considerable inconvenience. They are, for the present, getting their cess-pools cleaned in the best way they can, but the work has not been very satisfactory. The Sanitary Commissioner was asked for a plan and specification of the cess-pools, which he promised in Sanitary Board's Proceedings, No. 7, dated 18th March 1895, to send me on their preparation in the Sanitary Board's office. On getting them, I shall try to induce the inconvenienced house-owners to have proper cess-pools, and to undertake their daily clearance by municipal agency as in many other towns. The main sewer was criticized by the Sanitary Engineer as too big and too low, while one or two other drains, already in existence, are also in a bad condition. The council considers it better to have well-constructed cess-pools and to clear them daily, than re-opening or re-constructing an isolated drain for the benefit of a minority, which may be of no use in a general system of drainage for the town.

*Note.*—In the last administration report, the statement that there were nine pakka and eight temporary latrines at the close of 1883–94 was an error.
(Intld.) K. S.



42. (ii) *Other Charges.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rupees 2,073–7–0 against Rs. 1,980 provided for in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs. 93–7–0 was due to the inclusion of the hire of two gravel carts under this head, though they were not exclusively used for carting gravel.

(*b*) *Private Scavenging*—(i) *Establishment.*—There has been a decrease of Rs. 18–10–6 in the expenditure under this head, which amounted to Rs. 790 in the revised estimate. The decrease was due to the savings in the salary of two toties temporarily entertained, whose appointment was not sanctioned by Government (G.O., Mis. No. 82 M., dated 19th January 1895).

(*c*) *Cholera Charges.*—The decrease of Rs. 1–4–9 under this item is slight and calls for no remark.

(*a*) *Contingencies.*—Rs. 330 was provided in the revised estimate under this head and Rs. 334–15–6 was expended. The increase of Rs. 4–15–6 occurred in watering the roads of the town at the close of the year.

43. *Grant IV, Lighting and Miscellaneous—Municipal purposes.*—The disbursements under this head fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 3,980 by Rs. 297–14–4, which is explained below under the several sub-heads.

(1) *Lighting*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The increase of one anna over an estimate of Rs. 520 calls for no explanation.

(*b*) *Contingencies.*—The disbursements amounted to Rs. 1,400–8–1 against the revised estimate of Rs. 1,500 and against Rs. 1,405–10–1, actuals of 1893–94. The decrease of Rs. 99–7–11 is due to the payment for the repairs of certain lanterns after 31st March last, and to the saving in oil effected by the removal of lanterns for repairs. Arrangements are now made to have a stock of at least a dozen lanterns and half a dozen posts to replace any that may be removed for repairs. The actual number of lanterns lighted on 31st March last was 224, besides 18 taken out for repair. The average per square mile is 37 excluding those removed for repairs and 49 including them.

(2) (i) (*a*) *Markets*—(*b*) *Contingencies.*—The expenditure under this head is confined to the quit-rent payable to Government for the market sites in Cocanada and Jagannaickpur, and to the rental payable to the trustees of Nookalammah's temple, for the temple site used as fish and meat market. On account of certain disputes apparently among the trustees, the rental of Rs. 75 in the second case was not claimed within the year as in 1893–94. Rs. 18–4–0 was paid to Government. The entry of Rs. 100 in the revised budget was calculated by taking a separate round figure for each of the two items; hence the decrease of Rs. 81–12–0.

The council has already resolved, in compliance with the suggestions of the Sanitary Commissioner and the Local Civil Surgeon, to have a separate cemented platform with a temporary roof for the fish and meat shops and to give up the temple site before the end of the current year. The plans and estimates will soon be forwarded to the Sanitary Board for approval.

(ii) *Slaughter-house*—(*a*) *Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 4 in the actual expenditure is due to the insertion of Rs. 100 against actual cost of Rs. 96 in the revised estimate for the sake of a round figure.

(3) *Choultries*—(*b*) *Contingencies.*—The actual expenditure fell short of the revised estimate of Rs. 120 by Rs. 5–10–4. The difference is due to the insertion of a round figure in the revised estimate.

(*c*) *Feeding Travellers.*—A sum of Rs. 300 at Rs. 25 per mensem was contributed, as usual, towards the "Prince of Wales' choultry" maintained by M.R.Ry. Paida Venkannah and Venkatachalapatigars for the benefit of the incapacitated paupers—blind, lame, &c., in the town.

(8) *Fire Contingencies.*—Rs. 20–4–0 was actually spent against an allotment of Rs. 40 for cleaning and painting fire engine. The rest was a saving. The unprofessional maistry who has hitherto had charge of the engine having been found

unequal to the trust, the council has recently decided to place the engine in charge of Mr. Basket, the Marine Board's Engineer. It is hoped that it will show better results hereafter than it has done hitherto.

(9) *Other Charges*—(ii) *Rewards.*—The increase of Rs. 33 over the revised estimate of Rs. 60 is due to the destruction of a larger number of dogs than anticipated and to the destruction of stray pigs also. The latter was resolved on on 15th December 1894 with the District Magistrate's sanction after submission of the revised estimate.

(iii) *Printing.*—The decrease of As. 15–3 out of an allotment of Rs. 650 is trifling and needs no explanation. This includes the cost of paper printed on.

(v) *Other Items.*—A sum of Rs. 350 was allotted in the original and revised estimates in consideration of the actual expenditure of Rs. 348–14–3 in 1893–94 whereas the actual disbursements amounted to Rs. 230–2–2 only. In 1893–94 the assessment on the new Ramarowpet lands was paid to Government for two faslis at Rs. 56–0–5, while only one payment was made in the year. Rs. 8–6–0 was paid as assessment on the old cart-stand up to 1893–94, but no payment under this head was made in the year under report, as the land was taken up by Government for construction of the Town Magistrates' and Deputy Tahsildars' offices. A sum of Rs. 42–2–0 was paid last year on account of rents for lands on Meda line and Rs. 14–8–0 was paid for painting street boards. These charges were not incurred in the current year which led to a decrease under this head.

(vi) *Cart-stand Establishment.*—Under this head there was an increase of As. 8 in expenditure due to a revision of the establishment.

44. *Grant V.*—The expenditure under this grant amounted to Rs. 6,335–6–5 against Rs. 6,780 entered in the revised estimate and Rs. 6,314–11–9, actuals of the previous year. The decrease of Rs. 444–9–7 is explained below under the several sub-heads.

(*a*) *General Establishment*—(1) *Office Establishment.*—Under this item there has been a decrease of Rs. 5–2–2 owing to a round figure having been entered in the revised estimate.

(2) *Inspection.*—The decrease of Rs. 354–14–3 under this head was due to the savings in the salary of the Chairman on account of the delay in his appointment.

(*b*) *Collection of Municipal Taxes—Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 10–12–8 was partly due to fines and stoppages and partly to a round figure having been entered in the revised estimate.

(*ii*) *Contingencies.*—An increase of Rs. 21–1–0 appears under this head owing to bill books, &c., having been bound.

(*c*) *Collection of Tolls*—(*i*) *Establishment.*—The decrease of Rs. 120–10–2 was partly due to the revision of the establishment and partly to the saving in the establishment of No. 1 gate where the services of one gumastah and two peons were dispensed with on account of the collapse of the Yeleru bridge.

(*ii*) *Contingencies.*—Rs. 100 was provided for printing ticket forms, &c., while Rs. 52–7–10 only was expended. There was a large stock of forms printed last year, and the decrease of Rs. 47–8–2 was due to those forms having been used in the current year.

(*d*) *Office Contingencies.*—There was an increase of Rs. 73–4–10 under this item, the expenditure being Rs. 773–4–10 against Rs. 700 entered in the revised estimate. The increase is due chiefly to the cost of printing certain forms, &c., not anticipated in the revised estimate.

(*e*) Rs. 220 was paid on account of contribution for central office establishment as provided for in the revised estimate.

45. *Advances Recoverable*—(*b*) *Others.*—The several items uuder this head amounting to Rs. 74–14–6 are specified below :—



| | Rs. | A. | P. |
|---|---|---|---|
| (1) Permanent advance to the Civil Surgeon on account of vaccine depôt .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| (2) Conservancy cart .. .. .. .. .. .. .. | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| (3) Travelling expenses to the Sanitary Inspector for proceeding to Madras to undergo training in Hygiene .. .. .. | 14 | 6 | 0 |
| (4) Salary of the Sanitary Inspector for March .. .. .. | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| (5) Excess payments in refunds .. .. .. .. .. | 0 | 8 | 6 |
| Total .. | 74 | 14 | 6 |

46. *Refunds of other than current collections.*—Rs. 97–9–8 was expended under this head against Rs. 100 provided for in the revised estimate. The decrease of Rs. 2–6–4 is slight and calls for no remark.

## IV.—Closing Balance.

47. The closing balance at the end of the year was Rs. 3,437–13–1 against Rs. 1,100 entered in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs. 2,337–13–1 was noted and explained in paragraph 6 *supra.*

48. The Assistant Inspector's report on education and the concise report of the Civil Surgeon, Cocanada, are enclosed together with a copy of the council's resolution passing the report. The Assistant Inspector's report was received on 22nd May 1895 and that of the Civil Surgeon on 28th May 1895.

*Note.*—The Civil Surgeon sent his revised report on 18th instant in the new form. This is enclosed.

(Intld.) K. S.

49. *General Remarks.*—During the year under report no special improvement worth the name was effected. The council hopes to show a far better record of work in the current year. Since 1st April last the council has selected a site for a new parcherry for Toorpu people and for burning and [illegible] grounds, has sanctioned the construction of a fresh water drain to Ramaraopet and [illegible] roofing for meat market, and has resolved to raise the pay of [illegible] sweepers. The number of private latrines under municipal control has been doubled. The council is now earnestly considering the desirability of introducing the water-supply scheme of the Sanitary Engineer and of improving roads and restoring Yeleru bridge by borrowing money. The council has great pleasure in stating that M.R.Ry. P. Subbarâyudu Garu, the eldest son of late well-known Paida Ramakristnayya Garu, made an offer of Rs. 10,000 before the close of 1894–95 as his subscription towards the introduction of the water-supply scheme, and that he and his two brothers, one of whom is our councillor, M.R.Ry. P. Venkatachalapati Garu, have resolved to transfer a sum of Rs. 20,000 invested by the late M.R.Ry. Paida [illegible]makrishnayya Garu for charitable purposes with interest thereon in aid of this scheme. There are offers from other benevolent townsmen. Relying on the promise generously made by Government in G.O., Mis. No. 401, dated 8th March 1891, to contribute half the cost of the scheme, the council proposes to collect about Rupees 1,00,000 by local subscriptions and to commence the work by borrowing the balance which can easily be liquidated in course of a reasonable time. This course seems to the council to be far more desirable than the introduction of a less costly and consequently less efficacious scheme of water-supply.

This will be reported on separately before long.

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Enclosure.

Annual concise report of the Cocanada Municipal hospital for the official year 1894–95.

*Public Health*—on the whole satisfactory. There have been no epidemics during the year and the hospital returns show no increase of illness in any special direction.

2. *Vital Statistics.*—The births during the year were 1,043 and deaths 890 against 1,101 births and 791 deaths in the previous year. The percentage of mortality for the year has been 21·94 as against 19·5 of the previous year—an unsatisfactory state of things seeing that there have been no epidemics.

No cases of cholera have occurred.

Three deaths from small-pox have been registered. A number of cases have, however, occurred in the town judging from the results of prosecution of vaccination defaulters, which show sixteen cases exempted for this reason.

Three cases were admitted from ships in the roads during the time of the epidemic in Calcutta, but all recovered.

3. *Sanitation.*—A scheme for the provision of accommodation outside the town for the inhabitants of the more congested quarters, namely, the parcherries, has been under consideration and a sum has been allotted for the purchase of land. A site has been selected and arrangements for purchase are, I believe, proceeding. This will allow of the removal of about 400 houses and will be of great benefit by allowing of the opening up and thorough perflation of several parcherries which are at present very crowded and insanitary.

*Burial-grounds*, Muhammadan and native, being required, a site has been selected for the purpose and arrangements for purchase are proceeding.

*Registration*—has been very unsatisfactory, and the abolition of the two sub-registrars who used to collect information, the bringing of which should have been enforced, has brought markedly to view the laxity that has hitherto prevailed in the matter.

*Drainage.*—Nothing has been attempted in this line. On the contrary, the municipality have settled the question of a drain leading from the market into the main sewer (complaint about which has been made to them regularly since 1890) by filling it up. This has resulted in a most insanitary state of affairs, especially as two or three other drains lead into this.

*Water-supply.*—Nothing has been done, and unless some steps are taken to protect the bridge which carries the canal water to the masonry water channel, the water-supply of the town will, to all appearances, be completely cut off before long during the floods caused by the rains.

The council lately resolved to reconstruct the Yeler bridge. Necessary arrangements will be made to prevent supply channel from being eroded by Yeler.

(Intld.) K. S.

*Conservancy.*—The marginally-noted form the establishment for conservancy. A good deal has been done in this line as a consequence of repeated inspections and reports by ourselves, stricter discipline over the establishment and the energy of a new Chairman. A large number of private latrines has been taken over by the municipality, and these are well looked after, a steady increase in the number and the continued diminution of the evil-smelling neighbourhoods of the town may be expected. Much, however, yet remains to be done especially with regard to the protection of open spaces, the main sewer, large compound, &c.

| | |
|---|---|
| Sanitary Inspector | 1 |
| Do. Overseers | 2 |
| Do. Ward peons | 31 |
| Pucka latrine toties | 44 |
| Street sweepers | 13 |
| Temporary latrine toties | 14 |
| Private latrine toties | 3 |
| Cinerator | |

*Cess-pools.*—No public cess-pools exist. A few have been discovered covered over and in a filthy condition and cleaned out. These are certainly necessary in some places and should be started on the plans laid down by the Sanitary Commissioner, and the subject is now, I believe, under consideration by the municipal council.

*Latrines.*—No new latrines have been built, but an allotment has been made for one new one in the northern portion of the town. This is, however, altogether inadequate and at least two should have been arranged for.

*Night-soil.*—Several attempts have been made to get a site for a night-soil depôt at the northern end of the town, but the project has had to be given up, as owing to the peculiar circumstances of the neighbourhood, no site can be found that is not open to grave objections. The southern side is on the contrary peculiarly suitable; there is plenty of room, high ground to the south-east and there are certain advantages from the point of view of utilizing night-soil as a manure in keeping the whole depôt in one place. The project has therefore been abandoned for the present. The attention of the municipal council having been directed to the Sanitary Commissioner's recommendation on the subject of utilization of night-soil as manure, a move has been made in this direction by leasing out the old night-soil depôt to a cultivator. In the new depôt the rules regarding trenching are carefully followed and the purchase of about 8 acres of land for trenching and cultivation is, I believe, under consideration.

*Markets.*—The provision of a proper building for the sale of meat has been urged by myself, and steps have been taken to utilize a convenient space and provide a cemented, properly roofed building in which some attempt to secure a sanitary condition of things can be made. The present place consists of a collection of the most miserable, dirty, little, thatched leans-to that can be imagined and a large rent is paid for the plot of ground on which these stand to a neighbouring temple—an utterly unnecessary waste of money.

*Slaughter-house.*—One for cattle is still required.



*Dust-bins.*—Those provided are freely used; some arrangement should, however, be made to prevent them being knocked over by pigs, &c., as so constantly happens, and it would probably be better if their length were reduced.

In getting new dust-bins care will be taken to increase their diameter and lessen their height.

(Intld.) K. S.

4. *Vaccination*—has remained unsatisfactory though a considerable improvement has taken place in consequence of persistent efforts on our part. Prosecutions were taken up vigorously and a large number of cases remaining (pending disposal) have been disposed of, resulting in a large number of children being brought for vaccination shortly afterwards. A somewhat large proportion of the total number of the defaulters were, however, reported by the police as having "left the town," having "died," &c., and we were able to subsequently find and have vaccinated several not only of those reported as "left the town", but also as "died." This irregularity has been brought to the notice of the officials concerned. Other hindrances have also been the necessary dismissal of an experienced probationary vaccinator, the death of his successor and the engagement for a second time of a new hand. Without fairly intimate knowledge of the town, the serving of notices, the finding and identifying of defaulters, and the checking of the reports of the police are very difficult and take a great deal of time. The migratory habits of a number of the inhabitants are also a difficulty as they tend to increase the disproportion between the number of births and the number of vaccination. The custom of daughters married to husbands living in the district coming into Cocanada to their parents' houses for their confinement also prevails largely and tends to increase this disproportion. At one time we found it necessary to add street to street vaccinations to our regular vaccinating hours at the hospital, and we have since arranged for a weekly visitation of different quarters to get in such stray cases as escape the ordinary means of approach. This plan, though unsatisfactory in point of principle, has been very successful so far, and we hope to be able to keep it up more especially for the sake of the poorest classes who frequently find it inconvenient to lose a day's work.

The staff is as follows:—

| | |
|---|---|
| First-class vaccinator | 1 |
| One Probationary vaccinator | 1 |
| Servant | 1 |

The number of infantile vaccinations (in proportion to the number of births) shows a slight improvement over last year. The figures being as follows:—

| Year. | Births registered. | Successful vaccinations under one year. |
|---|---|---|
| 1893–94 | * 803 | 626 |
| 1894–95 | 1,043 | 797 |

* Correct number is 1,101.

(Intld.) K.S.

An analysis of the results of prosecution of vaccination cases during the past year gives however the following results:—

Result of vaccine prosecutions for 1894–95.

| Since vaccinated. | Has small-pox. | Since died. | Not an inhabitant. | Left the town. | No children. | Notice issued twice by mistake. | Produced vaccination certificate. | Pending disposal. | Time granted. | No further enquiry. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 343 | 16 | 49 | 317 | 39 | 13 | 42 | 139 | 12 | 38 | 5 | 1,083 |

Explanation of the figures in columns 4 and 11 have been asked for, and steps will be taken to investigate these cases in detail ourselves.

5. *Hospitals and Dispensaries*—(*a*) *Buildings*—consist of a large pucka building consisting of two general wards, two special wards, and lying-in room, attached are operation room, two rooms for special operation cases, clothes and bath rooms, and kitchens; close by out-patients' building and seamen's ward; and in the compound hospital assistants' quarters, privation shed, cholera shed, post-mortem buildings and latrine. Accommodation in all exists for 42 beds, which is sufficient. There are, however, insufficient arrangements for the accommodation of caste people.

(*b*) Most of the defects noted in the last report remain especially in the case of the out-patients' building and one of the hospital assistant's quarters. Money has, however, been allotted for these repairs, and the repairs will presumably be undertaken before long, the wall on one side of the compound, &c., touched.

*Note.*—Rs. 800 has been allotted for 1894-95 for repairs to hospital buildings. The work has already been commenced.

(Intld.) K. S.

(*c*) *Furniture*—is in fairly good condition, some useful additions have been made during the year, but the branch dispensary requires more benches for out-patients and *arrangements for better separation of* sexes.

The Civil Surgeon will be requested to propose how to rectify this defect.

(Intld.) K. S.

(*d*) *Comparative view, &c.*—of patients treated during the past four years :—

| Years. | Natives. | | Europeans and East Indians. | | Seamen. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-patients. | Out-patients. | In-patients. | Out-patients. | |
| 1891-92 | 442 | 20,476 | 19 | 1,457 | 14 |
| 1892-93 | 482 | 19,001 | 29 | 1,774 | 40 |
| 1893-94 | 391 | 21,736 | 15 | 1,835 | 6 |
| 1894-95 | 368 | 21,437 | 38 | 1,965 | 16 |

The popularity of the institution is therefore maintained, but reluctance to come into the hospital as an in-patient is still a disheartening hindrance to satisfactory work. This reluctance, so far as it is due to timidity and superstition, can only be overcome by time and patience, but so far as it is due to caste prejudices, it could be overcome by having separate buildings in different parts of the compound as has been frequently pointed out. In this object also, and in consideration of the heavy work, I asked the council to sanction the engagement of a third-class hospital assistant. This has been done and application having been made to the Surgeon-General, a junior hospital assistant has been appointed.

He has joined here already.) K. S.

I drew also of the large number of patients from this district who use the hospital, I applied to and obtained from the municipality, from the district board and increase of their allotment from Rs. 1,600 to Rs. 4,000. This will help the municipality to provide funds more liberally for the institution, and this has been done to a certain extent. The opening of a gosha dispensary under a lady apothecary in the town by the district board has also diminished to a certain extent the chances of continued rise in the attendance.

The district board contributed Rs. 4,000 as *half the cost* of the dispensary.

(Intld.) K. S.

(*e*) *Mortality.*—Thirty-five deaths have occurred in the hospital and are from the following causes :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Dysentery | 2 | Injuries | 4 |
| Debility | 9 | Other causes | 16 |
| Diarrhœa | 4 | | |

The majority of these deaths occur in the cases of people who worn out by privation, malaria, dysentery, &c., come into hospital as a last resort only to die a few days or a week or so after admission.

(*f*) *Operations, Major*—

| Years. | In-patients. | Out-patients. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1891-92 | 38 | 73 | 111 |
| 1892-93 | 43 | 86 | 129 |
| 1893-94 | 38 | 155 | 193 |
| 1894-95 | 26 | 165 | 191 |



The number of major operations performed is 191 which includes the following details :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Tumours (removal) | 43 |
| Operations on eyes | 24 |
| Do. on hydrocele | 32 |
| Labour cases | 18 |
| Amputation of limbs | 14 |
| Abscesses (diffuse) | 21 |
| Ascites (tapping) | 7 |
| Dislocations, reductions | 10 |
| Miscellaneous | 22 |
| Total | 191 |

Results in the different cases are shown below :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cured | 125 | Discharged otherwise | * 51 |
| Relieved | 9 | Died | 1 |

* Generally left hospital, while doing well, but ultimate result unknown.

(*g*) *Establishment.*—Sufficient now that a third-classs hospital assistant has been sanctioned.

(*h*) *Midwives.*—The two midwives have attended 255 cases during this year against 303 of last, showing 10·62 per head per month as an average. The competition in this line has largely increased lately, there being now a considerable number of Native and Eurasian qualified midwives practising privately in the town, and the gosha dispensary has also had an effect on this branch of work.

(*i*) *Gosha.*—A gosha dispensary was opened on the 22nd September. Some difficulty was experienced in finding a suitable building, but the one selected has proved to be convenient though small and ill-lighted. The staff is as follows :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Lady Apothecary | 1 |
| Compounder | 1 |
| Caste nurse | 1 |
| Caste water-woman | 1 |
| Sweeper | 1 |

The admissions between the date of opening and end of March numbered 200 or an average of about 20 a month. The average daily attendance has been 32. Every effort is made to ensure privacy and consideration for caste prejudices.

The cases treated were, at first, mainly those of trivial ailments as was to be expected, but as time went on and confidence grew, more variety has been met with. The success of the institution is therefore assured, and it is probable that before long a suitable site and building will be arranged for by private subscription.

*General Remarks.*—There is hope too that by voluntary subscriptions, which already amount to a considerable sum, and Government help the carrying out of a water-supply scheme, estimates, &c., for which were prepared sometime ago and have received sanction of the Government, will be undertaken. This is the first necessity for this town, as drainage cannot be attended to satisfactorily till this has been disposed of as our present water-supply arrangements are unsatisfactory to the last degree.

(Signed) W. VICKERS, M.B., C.M., Surgn.-Captn.,
*Civil Surgeon.*

Cocanada,
18*th June* 1895.

Dis. No. 1170.

Submitted to the Collector.

*Paragraph* 25 (1).—There is much scope for extension of the private scavengering system. The rate of As. 4 is not at all high in a town like this. If it is to be reduced in special cases as suggested by the Chairman, I think it ought also to be raised in cases in which it deserves the heavier rate having in view the number of persons living in a house and circumstances of its occupants.

*Paragraph* 30 (2) (*a*).—It is true that some of the streets and roads are not in good order. The beach road near the railway station is bad. It is much frequented by all sorts of the public. Some urgent repairs must I think be done to this.

6

*Paragraph* 49.—Good drinking water is a great defect in this town. Almost all the tanks reserved for drinking purposes are not entirely free from pollution. Some scheme for the improvement of water-supply is very desirable as thought of by the council. Instead of making proposals for the elaborate and costly project now under contemplation I am at a loss to know why the council should not think of trying as an experimental measure to dig some artesian wells of the pattern dug at Samalakot. The cost of digging these wells will not I think be much and the water that may be got from these wells will certainly be better in quality. The present existing artesian wells at Samalakot are not far off to the town which is at a lower level than Samalakot and also touching the sea.

24*th June* 1895. (Signed) K. RUSTAM SINGH,
*Dy. Collector.*

Forwarded. Dis. on C. No. 962-Eng.

2. The report deals very fully with every branch of the municipal administration. Vaccine operations and the registration of births and deaths are not satisfactory and require greater attention. The condition of the roads in the municipality also calls for early attention.

5*th July* 1895. (Signed) V. A. BRODIE,
*Ag. Collector.*

Order—No. 1660 M., Local and Municipal, dated 16th October 1895.

The receipts and charges of the Cocanada Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94 :—

| | Actuals, 1893–94. | Budget estimate, 1894–95. | Revised estimate, 1894–95. | Actuals, 1894–95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Rent of Buildings and Lands | 4,964 | 1,750 | 1,260 | 1,261 |
| ,, on Vehicles and Animals | 4,795 | 6,000 | 5,500 | 5,683 |
| ,, on Carts | 14,310 | 15,250 | 15,250 | 16,112 |
| Tolls | 1,858 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 1,982 |
| Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c. | 1,332 | 1,300 | 1,560 | 1,646 |
| Conservancy Receipts | 7,577 | 7,000 | 6,000 | 6,460 |
| Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions | 379 | 1,150 | 290 | 378 |
| ,, ,, from Medical Institutions | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses | 300 | 300 | 300 | 361 |
| License Fees | 586 | 600 | 600 | 522 |
| Other Fees | 3,564 | 3,570 | 3,510 | 3,515 |
| Fines under Municipal and other Acts | 1,191 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,631 |
| Grants and Contributions from Government | 863 | 840 | 840 | 1,012 |
| ,, ,, from Local Boards | 1,098 | 350 | 1,100 | 977 |
| ,, ,, from other bodies | 679 | 760 | 1,290 | 1,264 |
| Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| Miscellaneous | 117 | 50 | 30 | .. |
| Advances Recovered | 855 | 650 | 700 | 913 |
| | 74 | 70 | 110 | 164 |
| | 2,100 | .. | 1,330 | 988 |
| Total .. | 48,242 | 44,740 | 44,770 | 46,471 |
| *Charges.* | | | | |
| Grant I— | | | | |
| New Works— | | | | |
| Communications | 800 | 120 | 120 | 118 |
| Buildings | 4,047 | 770 | 510 | 574 |
| Water-supply | .. | 290 | 290 | 255 |
| Repairs— | | | | |
| Communications | 6,944 | 4,890 | 4,290 | 4,463 |
| Buildings | 791 | 760 | 830 | 659 |
| Drainage | 725 | 400 | 400 | 424 |
| Water-supply | 1,312 | 1,420 | 1,240 | 1,295 |
| Establishment | 359 | 360 | 360 | 359 |
| Tools and Plant and other Stores | 396 | 50 | 50 | 29 |
| Contributions for Public Works | .. | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Total .. | 15,374 | 11,060 | 10,090 | 10,176 |



| | Actuals, 1893–94. | Budget Estimate, 1894–95. | Revised estimate, 1894–95. | Actuals, 1894–95. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| *Charges*—cont. | | | | |
| | 75 | 120 | 110 | 91 |
| Grant II— | | | | |
| Training Schools | 2,123 | 2,720 | 2,620 | 2,518 |
| Municipal Schools— | | | | |
| On the Salary-result System | 458 | 500 | 450 | 418 |
| Salary Grants | 459 | 500 | 450 | 282 |
| Result Grants | 295 | 310 | 310 | 328 |
| Inspection | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous | | | | |
| Total .. | 3,415 | 4,150 | 3,940 | 3,637 |
| | 6,798 | 7,190 | 7,990 | 8,251 |
| Grant III— | | | | |
| Hospitals and Dispensaries | 258 | 420 | 290 | 383 |
| Contributions | 761 | 800 | 750 | 760 |
| Vaccination | 322 | 310 | 310 | 297 |
| Registration of Births and Deaths | 9,174 | 10,650 | 9,440 | 9,383 |
| Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering | | | | |
| Total .. | 17,313 | 19,370 | 18,780 | 19,074 |
| | 1,867 | 1,920 | 2,020 | 1,921 |
| Grant IV— | | | | |
| Lighting | 90 | 200 | 200 | 114 |
| Markets and Slaughter-houses | 331 | 420 | 420 | 414 |
| Choultries | .. | 110 | .. | .. |
| Avenues | 1,310 | 1,380 | 1,340 | 1,233 |
| Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other Charges | | | | |
| Total .. | 3,598 | 4,030 | 3,980 | 3,682 |
| | 6,315 | 8,050 | 6,780 | 6,335 |
| Grant V— | | | | |
| Supervision and Management | 761 | .. | .. | 31 |
| Advances Recoverable | 205 | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| Refunds | 1,261 | — 2,020 | 1,100 | 3,438 |
| Balance | | | | |
| Total .. | 44.740 | 44,770 | 46,471 | |

2. The municipal council held thirty-six meetings against thirty-nine previous year. The average attendance of the non-official members improved and was fair, but that of the officials declined and was indifferent. The Collector should inform the latter that Government expects them to be more regular in their attendance in future. One vacant seat was filled by election during the year, but without contest.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The number of persons assessed to the tax on arts and professions and the net current demand under this head again rose, advancing from 1,375 and Rs. 5,721 to 1,456 and Rs. 6,997, respectively. The original assessment fixed by the Chairman was considerably in excess of this sum, but under the circumstances explained in paragraph 7 of the Chairman's report the council remitted 18·7 per cent. of it. There was an increase of Rs. 288 in the demand under the tax on buildings and owing to the taxation of railway lands and salt-pans for the first time during the year the demand under the tax on lands also rose from Rs. 277 to Rs. 486. The separate communication regarding the revision of the house-tax registers, referred to in paragraph 8 of the Chairman's report, will be awaited.

(2) The current collections under the tax on buildings improved and were good, but, owing probably to a large decline in the number of coercive processes issued, the realizations of the tax on arts were again not satisfactory. The current collections under the land-tax fell off and were poor, only 48·4 per cent. of the demand having been realized within the year. The arrear realizations under all these heads were very backward, and although as much as Rs. 376 was written off the books as irrecoverable the balance which remained uncollected on the 31st March 1895 included items which dated back to as far as 1889–90. It is observed that the adjustment of these outstandings is engaging the attention of the Chairman, and his efforts should not be relaxed until they have all been realized or written off.

(3) There was an increase in the receipts from the tax on vehicles, animals and carts and from license fees, but the income from tolls showed a further decline which is attributed to the opening of the railway. A small quantity of the town rubbish was sold for the first time for Rs. 2, but the night-soil was, as in the previous year, deposited in private lands. The arrangement for its disposal referred to in paragraph 17 of the Chairman's report does not appear to confer much advantage upon the municipality. The ryots have apparently begun to appreciate the value of night-soil as manure and if, as suggested by Dr. King in paragraph 6 (*g*) of his inspection notes recorded in G.O., No. 866 M., dated 20th May 1895, the municipal council would undertake the manufacture of poudrette, a considerably larger income might probably be realized from this source.

(4) The private scavenging system did not make any material progress during the year. The number of houses attended to only rose from 280 to 306, and the service was worked at a profit of but Rs. 142 against Rs. 211 in 1893–94. From paragraph 25 of the Chairman's report it appears, however, that since the close of the year under review many more houses have been brought under the system and it is hoped that the efforts which are being made in this direction will be sustained until it has been extended throughout the town. The municipal council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the Divisional Officer on this subject in his endorsement.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 4,581 or 83·6 per cent. of the net municipal income from tolls, but as much as Rs. 1,035 of this sum was spent in repairing the Yéléru bridge and in constructing new culverts. The expenditure on improvements to roads alone was Rs. 3,545. The Revenue Divisional Officer reports that some of the town streets were not in good order and that the condition of the beach road to the railway station was bad. Immediate steps should be taken to put it in a better condition. As the proposal to borrow a sum of Rs. 30,000 for improvement of the roads has been disallowed by Government in G.O., No. 1016 M., dated 19th September 1895, the municipal council will have to set aside a larger proportion of its toll revenue for the purpose. The council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the Divisional Officer on paragraph 49 of the Chairman's report.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rs. 3,214 or 10·1 per cent. of the income from taxation. All but Rs. 418 of this was devoted to primary education. A school for Malas was added during the year to the nine primary schools on the salary-result system maintained by the municipal council. The attendance at the newly-opened school was fair, while at those already existing taken together it showed an improvement. A secondary school was aided with salary grants and nine primary schools, one of which was, however, closed before the 31st March 1895, with result grants. There was an increase in the strength of the former institution and a marked decline in that of the latter, and the work done in them does not appear to have been satisfactory. As much as 30 per cent. of the allotment for grants was again allowed to lapse and the proportion of the total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools to the male population of school-going age (33·5 per cent.) continued to be much below the average for all municipalities (54·2 per cent.) in 1893–94. It is unsatisfactory that out of the thirty-six teachers employed in the municipal and aided primary schools only six possessed trained teachers' certificates. The municipal council should employ none but duly-qualified teachers in its own schools, and by reducing or entirely withholding the grants payable to them should insist on the managers of aided schools doing the same.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The total number of patients treated at the municipal hospital and the branch dispensary remained almost the same as in the previous year, but owing to the existence of several other qualified midwives in the town and the opening of a gosha dispensary during the year the number of labour cases attended by the two municipal midwives fell from 303 to 255. The details given in paragraph 5 (*e*) and (*f*) of the Civil Surgeon's report were unnecessary.



(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The reported number of persons vaccinated during the year fell from 2,572 to 2,243, but the quality of the work continued to be good. Infantile vaccination made some progress, but the total number of children under one year successfully operated on was only 19·7 per mille of the population against a registered birth-rate of 25·7 per mille. This matter requires increased and close attention.

There was a small increase in the number of deaths registered, but the births declined. In neither case can the returns be regarded as at all complete and further efforts are necessary.

(5) *Sanitation.*—Nearly one-eighth of the allotment under this head was allowed to lapse, but the expenditure amounted to 20·7 per cent. of the current receipts. From paragraph 41 of the Chairman's report it appears that some attention is being paid to the sanitation of the town, but it is evident from the notes of the Sanitary Commissioner's last inspection of the town and from the Civil Surgeon's report that it was far from satisfactory. The municipal council should take steps in the current year to remedy one after another the several defects pointed out by these officers as far as funds permit.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 3,438, or only 7·6 per cent. of the current receipts.

In G.O., No. 1429 M., dated 10th October 1894, the council was warned that unless there was an improvement in the administration in 1894–95 the Government would be compelled to consider the question of withdrawing in whole or in part the elective privilege now enjoyed by the municipality. The record of the year is not good, little appreciable improvement having been effected in those branches of the administration which were characterised as defective in the last annual review. The good collection of the house-tax, the advance in infantile vaccination and the slight improvement in the registration of deaths are, however, redeeming features showing that the council has paid attention to the remarks of Government. In consideration of these and of the fact that it appears to be exerting himself to put matters on a better footing, the period of the chairman will be extended to the end of the current official year.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
*Chief Secretary.*

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Cocanada.
" Collector of Gódávari.
" President, District Board, Gódávari.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. S. J. Pereira.

# Govt. of {1895} Madras.

## LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

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**Administration Report.**

Reviewing the — of the Cocanada Municipal Council for 1894-95.

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