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INDEXED.

PRESS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

G.O., DATED 7-10-95

No. 1614 M

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[Despatch Abstract.]

Administration Report

Reviewing the ——

of the Calicut Mun. Coun.

for 1894-95

BACK PAPER, No. OF 18

READ AGAIN ORDER OF GOVERNMENT, DATED
18 , No.

FURTHER PAPER, No. OF 18

ENCLOSURES.

CURRENT No. 2059.m-(interim)-A
2188.m. P
2547.m Q Cnfdl.

STATEMENT WITH DITTO.

ADER, &c., OF GOVERNMENT—A.

ERS KEPT OUT OF FILE FOR DESPATCH IN ORIGINAL
(not paged).

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N.B.—
A = Print in full.
B = Not to be printed.
P = Print abstract only.
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R = Print, but not for monthly volume.

Annual Accounts
for
1894—95.

TEMENT WITH DITTO.

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95, including subsequent allotments.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—					
a. Municipal Fund		1882 7 1 ✓	320 " "	1880 " "	2360 1 2
b. Endowments		" " "	930 " "	" " "	5295 4 2
c. Water-tax Fund		" " "	" " "	" " "	2660 1 2
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—					2955
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	8038 3 9 ✓		7000 " "	9000 " "	6003 7 3
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	23701 " " ✓		25000 " "	25000 " "	26033 7 8
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	10355 15 2 ✓		10000 " "	11000 " "	11709 3 6
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	3409 14 2 " " "				71 3 6
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	1095 " " ✓		1400 " "	1400 " "	1098 . .
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1107 13 " ✓		1300 " "	1300 " "	1166 2 9
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	560 " "		600 " "	600 " "	506 . .
h. Tolls (section 91)—					
* included a sum of Rs 4-0-4 being interest on over Kists. Gross receipts	* 3491 0 11 ✓		3700 " "	3490 " "	2978 2 10
~~Less~~ Local Fund ~~share~~ Contribution ..	1875 1 6 ✓		2000 " "	1850 " "	1873 12 6
i. Penalties on account of—	5289 1 10				4257 13 4
i. Tax on arts	1 6 "		20 " "	10 " "	7 . .
ii. Tax on buildings ..	12 2 "		40 " "	30 " "	28 8 .
iii. Tax on lands	24 13 "		40 " "	40 " "	42 11 6
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands	" " "		" " "	" " "	. . .
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..	" 8 "		" " "	" " "	. . .
vi. Tax on animals	" 10 "		" " "	" " "	1 . .
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	. . .
viii. Evasion of tolls	" " "		" " "	" " "	. . .
		50286 8 9			
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—					
a. Pounds	65 9 "		70 " "	70 " "	50 13 6
b. Ferry rents	" " "			" " "	. . .
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..		65 9 "		" " "	. . .
Carried forward ..		50352 1 9	51170 " "	53790 " "	51498 5 6
		12059 6 8			12051 5 1
					12,102

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		5035 2 9	51170 " "	53790 " "	51498 5 6
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	2 - "		10 " "	" " "	18 12 -
ii. Rent of buildings ..	* 352 7 11		720 " "	210 " "	207 1 7
iii. Avenue receipts	85 9 8		100 " "	70 " "	72 10 9
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	300 4 "		500 - -	250 " "	505 11 8
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings					
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	2 1 -		" " "	" " "	1 14 -
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	249 10 4		150 " "	150 " "	83 8 3
c. Conservancy receipts—					
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	339 10 11		300 " "	300 " "	279 - 4
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	- 6 -
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	⊗ 90 " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
f. i. Income from markets ..	1370 11 "		1500 " "	1280 " "	474 5 4
ii. „ slaughter-houses.	⊗⊗ 637 3 1		700 " "	640 " "	555 12 1
g. Other fees	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
i. Distraint fees	293 7 7		330 " "	500 " "	566 10 10
ii. License fees	1708 7 "		1700 " "	2700 " "	833 15 -
iii. Cartstand fees	× 90 5 2		100 " "	80 " "	76 9 3
iv. Other fees					
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	542 12 2		800 " "	800 " "	823 5 -
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Educational	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
iii. Medical	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
j. Premium on loans	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
		6064 7 10			
Carried forward ..		56416 11 7	58080 " "	60800 " "	56998 2 7

* Includes Rs 2 annas 7 and pies 11 being interest.

⊗ Includes Rs 36 annas 15 and pies 4 being interest.

⊗⊗ Includes 2-3-1 being interest.

× Includes 0-5-2 being interest.

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		56416 11 7	58080 " "	60800 " "	56998 2 7
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..	99 6 9		110 " "	70 " "	10 7 2
Buildings	266 " "		250 " "	250 " "	" " "
Municipal Schools ..	646 " 3		560 " "	360 " "	180 10 -
Other purposes	115 - 4 3		100 " "	50 " "	" " "
ii. Medical	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Water-supply	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Drainage	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Sanitation					
Other purposes ..	53 8 "		30 " "	30 " "	54 " "
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Medical	3900 " "		3900 " "	3900 " "	3900 " "
iii. Other purposes	" " "		" " "	" " "	1115 " "
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Medical	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
iii. Other purposes	" " "		" " "	" " "	5 14 -
		4963 15 -			" " "
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	1531 8 -		1700 " "	1700 " "	1627 " "
ii. Other purposes	19 14 "		" " "	20 " "	4 14 -
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year ..			100 " "	100 " "	" " "
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	34 12 "		40 " "	40 " "	31 7 -
iv. Other items	240 15 7		300 " "	340 " "	71 15 8
		1826 7 7			
Carried forward ..		63207 2 2	65170 " "	67660 " "	63998 12 5

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut during the official year 1894-95.—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95, including subsequent additions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		62207 2 2	65170 " "	67660 " "	63998 12 5
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. In the market from private individuals	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Others	204 6 3	204 6 3	" " "	20 " "	550 5 4
Total Receipts ..		63411 8 5	65170 " "	67680 " "	64549 1 9
Grand Total ..		61529 1 4	65180 " "	65800 " "	67484 4 9

NOTE TO STATEMENT I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes. At Municipal Schedule rates.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at 7½ annas per cent. of rent value. ~~for every 80 square yards.~~ the annual rental value
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is not levied at ~~——~~ per cent. in this Municipality.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied ~~at——~~ ~~the maximum rates.~~ according to Schedule C.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 2 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at ~~——~~ the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. No. 104, dated 19th may 1883; No. 653 m mis dated 1st may 1895; No. 1085 m mis dated 13th July 1891; No. 1036 m mis dated 10 July 91; No. 4 mis dated 8th january 94; No. 364 m mis dated 20th march 94; No. 900 m mis dated 16th July 94; No. 1378 mis dated 3rd oct 94.
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year ~~91-92~~ and the land tax registers in the official year. Same.
9. Total extent of land assessed ~~is——acres.~~ Cannot be given as the assessment is based not on the extent but on the annual rental.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

The house and lands let out are taxed on the annual rental and the assessment on those not let out are based on the probable annual rental with reference to the locality in which they are situated. The nature and productive qualities of cultivable lands are also taken into consideration in fixing the annual rentals of lands not leased out.

STATEMENT I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 1894-95.

Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Contribution from: Local Funds.	Contribution from: Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Fund (Column 16 *minus* Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II.)	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. New Works—					
a. Communications	378 4 6 ✓		460 " "	250 " "	968 4 4
b. Buildings	2837 2 11 ✓		7080 " "	6800 " "	5288 3 1
c. Drainage	" " "		" " "	" " "	47 15 1
d. Water-supply	" " "	3215 7 5	" " "	" " "	64 4 "
2. Repairs—					
a. Communications	10,664 1 " ✓		10110 " "	10600 " "	10525 11 2
b. Buildings	526 3 5 ✓		500 " "	500 " "	423 13 "
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	60 4 10 ✓		60 " "	60 " "	13 4 "
ii. Establishment					
iii. Contingencies					
3. Establishment	865 8 "	11250 9 3 ✓ 865 8 "	850 " "	780 " "	1031 4 "
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.	" " "		10 " "	" " "	71 " "
5. Contributions—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.	69 8 "		" " "	70 " "	" " "
c. To others for public works ..	" " "	69 8 "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Total, Grant I ..		15401 " 8	19070 " "	19060 " "	18433 13 11
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..	141 4 9 ✓		180 " "	180 " "	111 10 4
Sessional school	195 14 2	337 2 11	150 " "	150 " "	" " "
2 Municipal Schools—					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment	69 14 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	661 4 10
b. Contingencies	57 9 3	" " "	" " "	" " "	103 " "
Carried forward ..		337 2 11	330 " "	330 " "	878 15 2

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95 including subsequent allotments.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		337 2 11	330 " "	330 " "	878 15 2
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	2736 0 6 ✓		2170 " "	2840 " "	2146 3 2
			660 " "		
b. Results Grants	609 14 " ✓		890 " "	890 " "	1469 13 11
c. Contingencies	924 11 4 ✓		900 " "	1000 " "	562 11 8
			100 " "		
3. Salary Grants	288 15 "	4270 9 10	500 " "	500 " "	429 5 4
4. Results Grants	938 " "	288 15 "	1000 " "	1000 " "	1069 4 10
5. Combined Grants—		938 " "			
a. Fixed Payments	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Results Grants	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	260 " " ✓		240 " "	260 " "	254 3 1
ii. Contingencies	34 7 9		40 " "	40 " "	38 8 9
		294 7 9			
7. Miscellaneous—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	97 6 "		200 " "	200 " "	" " "
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	142 11 10 ✓		180 " "	120 " "	" " "
ii. Contingencies	195 " "		200 " "	200 " "	" " "
c. Other items Re. as. 11	127 7 2	562 9 "	130 " "	130 " "	10 " "
* i. Establishment 69-14-"					
ii Contingencies 57-9-3 Total, Grant II ..	127-7-2.	6691 12 6	7540 " "	7510 " "	6859 1 11
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	2842 4 " ✓		3030 " "	3030 " "	3328 7 4
b. Medicines and Supplies	3357 3 4		3000 " "	3500 " "	6559 7 3
c. Diet of Patients	2228 1 6		3000 " "	2500 " "	2618 15 4
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	664 12 7		600 " "	600 " "	532 13 2
e. Contributions ~~to Local Boards~~ On account of Leper Hospital &c., &., &c. ..	200 " "	9292 5 5	200 " "	200 " "	" " "
Carried forward ..		9292 5 5	9830 " "	11,830 " "	13039 11 1

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		9292 5 5	9830	11830	13039 11 1
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* CONTRIBUTIONS TO PROVINCIAL FUNDS FOR—					
i. Medical College ..	437		50	110	111
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	412		220	200	200
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	71		50	40	45
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	310		20	20	14
b. CONTRIBUTIONS TO LOCAL BOARDS, &C., FOR—					
i. Medical Schools ..					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c. ..					
c. OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS		1230			
3. VACCINATION—					
a. Establishment	591 11 5 ✓		600	600	612
b. Contingencies	111 6 3		190	160	387-3
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..		703 1 8			
4. REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS—					
a. Establishment	336 ✓		340	340	329 12
b. Contingencies	4 12		10	10	12 2 3
5. CONSERVANCY, ROAD CLEANING AND ROAD WATERING—		340 12			
a. i. Establishment	6739 2 9 ✓		7180	7180	6894 4 4
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	214 8		500	500	404 11 10
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	2858 5 1 ✓		2910	2910	2574 5 4
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	454		450	500	210 11 -
c. Cholera charges & inspectors diseases	124 7 11		300	10	432 7 10
d. Contingencies					
&c., &c., &c. ..		10390 7 9			
Total, Grant III ..		21956 10 10	22650	24410	25267 4 11

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. LIGHTING—					
a. Establishment	78 ✓		940	935 11	
b. Contingencies	2496 9 8	3574 9 8	3060 3200	2078 2 6	
				3014-6	
2. i. MARKETS—					
a. Establishment	84 ✓		80	80	84
b. Contingencies		84			
ii. SLAUGHTER-HOUSES—					
a. Establishment	47 ✓		50	50	48
b. Contingencies	220	267	240	240	459 15 10
					591 15 10
3. CHOULTRIES—					
a. Establishment	48 ✓		50	50	48
b. Contingencies					
c. Feeding Travellers		48			
4. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS—					
a. Establishment	168 ✓		170	170	168
b. Contingencies	84	252	240	40	560
5. AVENUES—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
6. PUBLIC GARDEN—					
a. Establishment	96 ✓		100	100	95
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..	53 2 1	149 2 1	50	50	45 4 5
7. SURVEY OF LAND					
8. FIRE—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.	6 5 -		150		
9. OTHER CHARGES—		6 5 -			
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging		135 7 1	300	150	140 4 5
Carried forward ..		4381 - 9	5130	3980	4522 4 9

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1894–95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	Constructing a culvert in I Division	Rs 27--	"	"	"	27	"	"	
2	Do. a small bridge	Rs 20-6-	"	"	"	20	6	"	
3	Do Kanaparamba bridge	Rs 125-4-	"	"	"	128	7	"	
4	Reconstructing wadyil bridge	Rs 137--	"	"	"	137	"	"	
5	Constructing a culvert in C Division	Rs 38--	"	"	"	38	7	6	
6	Constructing a culvert in A Division	Rs 27--	"	"	"	27	"	"	
	Budget provision								
	Total ..	*1460-				378	4	6	
(b)	Buildings								
1	Decree amount in O.S.No.212/93	1170	1124	2	11	102	3	3	⊗ This sum represents the amount paid to the Court of the Principal Dt. Munsif in satisfaction of the decree amount in O.S. No. 212 of 93 instituted by the Contractor for the reconstructing of the fish market attached to the Municipal market. These amounts were met from the allotment of Rs 370 provided under Grant 10 q. other charges Compensation for lands, in the revised estimate for 94-95.
2	New Hospital building	17000	12098-7-3*			39	12	6	
3	Reconstructing Tali girl school	800	16616 11 2			⊗919	"	"	
4	Reconstructing a bridge in G. Division		"	"	"	411	6	"	
5	For purchasing and putting up of iron metal latrines	2180	"	"	"	1414	6	"	
6	Compensation for a site to put up a metal latrine in Bo[illegible]					131	8	4	
7	do for the site to construct Tali girl school					185	14	10	
	Total ..		13,222	10	2	2837	2	11	

* The original estimate for the construction of the school building was Rs 800 but it was found that additional amount was necessary to carry out other improvements such as asphalting &c. Hence the increase over the estimate.

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure 189–9			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(d)	Water-supply								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								

Nil

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							
1	Repairing with granite metal & Gravel.							Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town.
2	Big bazaar road 457½ Cubic yards metalling 1702-8-							Metalled / ~~Unmetalled~~ } 37 miles
	Do Gravelling 566-8-							~~Gravelled~~ } 9 miles
2	Chevaiyur road 615 Cubic yards metalling 2418-12-				2269	"	"	
	Gravelling 322-8-							
					2741	4	"	Total mileage under maintenance.
								~~Metalled / Gravelled~~ } Unmetalled.
								mile. fur. yds
								1 - 6 - 200 of roads
3	Cumarmore Road 330 Cubic yards							were repaired with
	Metalling 1237-8-							granite metal & gravel.
	Gravelling 204-4-				1441	12	"	The rest were maintained
	Repairs to Roads on A system				3150	"	"	in proper order under
	Repairs to Culverts and payments made to the gravel supplier of 1893-94 being Amount withheld from their bills				1062	1	"	A system.
	Total ..	10110			10664	1	"	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Repairs to Hospital building				86	1	"	
2	Do Cart stand.				45	"	"	
3	Do Toll gate sheds.				53	10	"	✓
4	Do Pounds.				30	15	10	
5	Do Municipal office.				63	5	10	
6	Do Markets.				49	7	7	
7	Do Spectator office building northern wing of municipal office.	500	"	"	60	"	"	✓
8	Do Musafer Khana.				30	5	5	
9	Do Slaughter houses.				82	8	"	
10	Do Talli School.				12	15	2	✓
11	Do Travellers Bungalow.				11	14	7	
	Total ..	500	"	"	526	3	5	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(*c*)	Drainage							
1								
2								
3								
	Nil							
	Total ..							
(*d*)	Water-supply							
1	Repairing Neelanchira tank.				55	-	-	
2	Closing the entrance of Captain's tank.				5	4	10	
3								
	Total ..	60	"	"	60	4	10	

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers							
Drain cleaners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. General—							
Overseers	1	50	"	"			
~~Maistries~~ .. Horse allowance ..		15	"	"			
Pay of Mankavu boatman (vide G.O. No. 981 of 27th July 94)	1	6	"	"			
Total ..	2	71	"	"	852	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					16	8	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year Pay of asstt. Road overseer from March 94 to 15th April 1894					30	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					865	8	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—							
1. Training Schools—							
Pupils receiving scholarships	3 at 5 R.	15	"	"			
Total ..	3	15	"	"	180	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					38	11	3
Balance (Statement II) ..					141	4	9
2. Municipal Schools—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd " "							
Nil.							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
Hindu Schools.							
Chalapuram school — Head master	1	7	"	"			
Second master	1	6	"	"			
Pokavil school — Head master	1	7	"	"			
Second master	1	6	"	"			
Pudukudy school — Head master	1	7	"	"			
Second master	1	4	"	"			
Kilirjanad school — Head master	1	7	"	"			
Second master	1	5	"	"			
Karaparamba school — Head master	1	7	"	"			
Second master	1	4	"	"			
Kallatasseri school — Head master	1	6	"	"			
Second master	1	5	"	"			
Chemmeri school — Head master	1	5	"	"			
Second master	1	2	"	"			
Pulayamveeduparamba school — Head master	1	6	"	"			
Second master	1	3	"	"			
Vatakkaithara Cheruma school — Head master	1	6	"	"			
Second master	1	5	"	"			
Theyyampady school — Head master	1	6	"	"			
Pandarakandy school — Head master	1	7	"	"			
Panjama school — Head master	1	8	"	"			
Second master	1	12	"	"			
Moplah Schools.							
Nagaram School — Head master	1	7	"	"			
Second master	1	5	"	"			
Idiangara school — Head master	1	7	"	"			
Second master	1	5	"	"			
Vellayil school — Head master	1	7	"	"			
Second master	1	4	"	"			
Chokrayan velappil school — Head master	1	5	"	"			
Second master	1	4	"	"			
Mappilakandy school — Head master	1	4	"	"			
Byragi Kulam school — Head master	1	6	"	"			
Second master	1	4	"	"			
Girls school.							
Tali Caste girls school. Head master	1	15	"	"			
1st Assistant Teacher	1	12	"	"			
2nd Assistant Teacher	1	10	"	"			
Sewing mistress	1	7	"	"			
Conductress	1	6	"	"			
		5	8	"			
Total ..	39	236	8	"	2838	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					101	15	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					2736	"	6

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
6. INSPECTION—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	20	"	"	✓		
Total ..	1	20	"	"	240	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					20	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					260	"	"
7. GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Total ..	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					37	4	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					142	11	10

7. Miscellaneous Other items Establishment.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—							
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—							
Medical Subordinates 1st Class ..	1	55	"	"	✓		
" " 2nd do. ..	1	35	"	"	✓		
~~Midwife~~ .. .. 3rd do ..	1	30	"	"	✓		
~~Clerk~~ .. .. a Midwife ..	1	20	"	"	✓		
~~Compounder~~ .. .. Clerk ..	1	10	"	"	✓		
~~Servants~~ .. Head Compounder ..	1	15	"	"	✓		
Assistant Compounder	1	12	"	"	✓		
" Head ward Cooly ..	1	8	"	"	✓		
" Second ward Cooly	1	7	"	"	✓		
Third ward Cooly	1	6	"	"	✓		
Waterman	1	6	"	"	✓		
Head Cook	1	7	"	"	✓		
Assistant Cook	1	5	"	"	✓		
Dhoby	1	7	8	"	✓		
Female ward Cooly	1	5	"	"	✓		
Head Totty	1	6	"	"	✓		
Assistant Totty	1	6	"	"	✓		
Female Totty	1	5	"	"	✓		
Peon	1	7	"	"	✓		
Total ..	2	12	"	"	72	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					2	2	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					69	14	"
Peons	1	4	"	"			
Sweepers { do 2 jamadars. do 2 dhangars.	2						

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
6. INSPECTION—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	20	"	"			
Total ..	1	20	"	"	240	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					20	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					260	"	"
7. GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS	1	15	"	"	180	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—							
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—							
Medical Subordinates 1st Class ..	1	55	"	"			
" " 2nd do. ..	1	35	"	"			
~~Midwife~~ .. .. 3rd do ..	1	30	"	"			
~~Clerk~~ .. .. Midwife ..	1	20	"	"			
~~Compounder~~ .. Clerk ..	1	10	"	"			
~~Servants~~ .. Head Compounder ..	1	15	"	"			
Assistant Compounder	1	12	"	"			
" Head ward Cooly	1	8	"	"			
" Second ward Cooly ..	1	7	"	"			
Third ward Cooly	1	6	"	"			
Waterman	1	6	"	"			
Head Cook	1	7	"	"			
Assistant Cooks	1	5	"	"			
Dholys	1	7	8	"			
Female ward Cooly	1	5	"	"			
Head Totty	1	6	"	"			
Assistant Totty	1	6	"	"			
Female Totty	1	5	"	"			
Peon	1	7	"	"			
Total ..	19	252	8	"	3030	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					187	12	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					2842	4	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinator	1	18	"	"			
Do.	2 at Rs.	20	"	"			
Female vaccinator.	1 at Rs.	12	"	"			
Peons							
Total ..	4	50	"	"	600	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					8	4	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					591	11	5
4. Registration—							
Registrars	1	16	"	"			
Peons	2 at Rs. 6	12	"	"			
Total ..	3	28	"	"	336	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					336	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors	1	50	"	"			
"	Horse allowance.	15	"	"			
" Assistant Sanitary Inspector.	2 at 20 Rs.	60	"	"			
~~Maistries~~ . Sweeper Sirdar...	2 at 3 Rs	60	"	"			
~~Scavengers~~ .. Sweepers. ..	39 at Rs 6.	234	"	"			
~~Sweepers~~ .. .. Do.	9 at 6½ Rs.	58	8	"			
Scavengers	14 at Rs 6.	84	"	"			
Jotties	2 at Rs 10	20	"	"			
Do	1	2	"	"			
Rubbish Depôt Inspector	1	15	"	"			
Total ..	90	598	8	"	7182	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					442	13	3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					6739	2	9

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
~~Inspectors~~ Assistant Sanitary Inspector	1	20	"	" ✓			
~~Maistries~~ .. Scavengers ..	2 at 7½	15	"	" ✓			
~~Scavengers~~ .. .. Do	23 at Rs 6	138	"	" ✓			
Do	7 at Rs 10	70	"	" ✓			
Total ..	33 ✓	243	"	" ✓	2916	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					57	10	11
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	" ✓
Balance (Statement II) ..					2858	5	1
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
~~Superintendents~~							
Masalchies	13 at Rs 6 ✓	⊗ 78	"	" ✓			
Total ..	13 ✓	78	"	" ✓	"	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					⊗ 78	"	" ✓

⊗ This sum represents the pay of lamp lighters for the month of march 94 paid in 94-95. In 94-95 the lighting operations were carried on Contract-

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
~~Superintendents~~ .. Sergeant ..	1	7	"	" ✓			
~~Servants~~							
Total ..	1 ✓	7	"	" ✓	84	"	" ✓
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					84	"	"
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
~~Superintendents~~							
Servants	1	4	"	" ✓			
Total ..	1 ✓	4	"	" ✓	48	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					1	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					47	"	"
3. Choultries—							
Servants	1	4	"	" ✓			
Total ..	1 ✓	4	"	" ✓	48	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					48	"	" ✓

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty	1	10	"	"			
Servant	1	4	"	"			
Total ..	2	14	"	"	168	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					168	"	"
5. Avenues—							
Servants							
	Nil						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
6. Public Garden—							
Gardeners	1	8	"	"			
Total ..	1	8	"	"	96	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					"	"	"
					96	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants		Nil					
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.—							
Law Charges.							
Municipal Prosecutor.	1	15	"	"			
Total.	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Deduct fines & stoppages.					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year.					"	"	"
Balance.					180	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* GENERAL ESTABLISHMENT—							
i. Office—							
~~Manager~~ .. Head Clerk ..	1	55	"	"	✓		
~~Clerks~~ .. Second Clerk ..	1	25	"	"	✓		
" .. Third Clerk ..	1	15	"	"	✓		
" .. Accountant ..	1	25	"	"	✓		
~~Accountants~~ .. Duffadar ..	1	8	"	"	✓		
~~Peons~~ .. .. Head peon ..	1	7	"	"	✓		
Peon	1	6	"	"	✓		
Masalji	1	5	"	"	✓		
Senior bill writer	1	12	"	"	✓		
Junior bill writer	1	10	"	"	✓		
Total ..	10	168	"	"	2016	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					27	13	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	1
Balance (Statement II) ..					1988	2	8
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..	Nil.						
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* GENERAL ESTABLISHMENT—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
~~Clerks~~ .. .. Bill Collectors	4 at 12 Rs.	48	"	"	✓		
~~Bill Collectors~~ .. .. Do. ..	4 at 10 Rs.	40	"	"	✓		
~~Peons~~ .. .. Peons, ..	8 at 6 Rs.	48	"	"	✓		
Total ..	16	136	"	"	1632	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					12	7	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1619	9	"
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers					Nil.		
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Calicut. Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	2127	7	8				
1. Deposits by appellants	"	"	"	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	1893	11	7
2. Deposits by renters	1826	9	"	2. Returned to appellants	39	8	"
3. Deposits by contractors	100	"	"	3. Returned to renters	24	"	"
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants	"	"	"	4. Returned to contractors	200	"	"
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable..	"	"	"	5. Returned to municipal servants ..	"	"	"
				6. Returned to parties	"	"	"
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	240	1	10	7. Paid to claimants	46	4	9
Total, Receipts ..	2166	10	10	Balance ..	2090	10	2
Total, including balance ..	4294	2	6	Total ..	4294	2	6
				Total ..	2203	8	4

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Calicut Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1894-95.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.	Remitted by the Council on appeal.	Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).	Collected.	Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.	Written off as irrecoverable.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	8874 " "	503 " "	8371 " "	7954 3 "	" " "	" " "	416 13 "
2. Tax on buildings	24029 1 10	73 11 "	23955 6 10	23112 4 10	" " "	135 15 "	707 3 "
3. Tax on lands	9797 11 1	7 15 "	9789 12 1	9307 8 2	" " "	27 8 7	454 11 4
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	3490 " "	" " "	3490 " "	3490 " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
6. Market rents	1286 12 "	" " "	1286 12 "	1286 12 "	" " "	" " "	
7. Slaughter-house fees	635 " "	" " "	635 " "	635 " "	" " "	" " "	
8. Rent of cart-stands	90 " "	" " "	90 " "	90 " "	" " "	" " "	
9. Private scavenging fees	1602 10 "	" " "	1602 10 "	1468 10 "	" " "	" " "	134 " "
10 Rent of buildings	240 " "	" " "	240 " "	200 " "	" " "	" " "	40 " "
11. Tax on Vehicles	1180 8 "	70 8 "	1110 " "	1072 8 "	" " "	" " "	37 8 "
12. Tax on Animals	1187 " "	85 " "	1102 " "	1077 2 "	" " "	" " "	24 14 "
13 Contribution from Bd. Calicut on account of Tolls	1895 1 6	" " "	1895 1 6	1895 1 6	" " "	" " "	" " "
Total ..	54307 12 5	740 2 "	53567 10 5	51589 1 6	" " "	163 7 7	1815 1 4

2920 7-1

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	79	10	3	267	9	-	347	3	3	84	"	9	"	"	"	189	14	6	73	4	"	92-93 to 93-94
2. Tax on buildings	476	9	6	760	4	-	1236	13	6	588	11	2	"	"	"	203	"	"	445	2	4	90-91 to 93-94
3. Tax on lands	848	13	8	932	9	6	1781	7	2	1048	7	"	"	"	"	317	15	11	415	"	3	87-88 to 93-94
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	"	"	"	"	"	"	2365	7	11	"	"	"	"	"	"	710	14	5	933	6	7	
5. Tolls	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
6. Market rents	186	1	2	"	"	"	186	1	2	47	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	139	1	2	90-91
7. Slaughter-house fees	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
8. Rent of cart-stands	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
9. Private scavenging fees	1362	8	"	77	4	-	1439	12	"	62	14	-	"	"	"	1362	8	"	14	6	"	93-94
10 Rent of Buildings	"	"	"	*150	"	-	150	"	-	150	"	-	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
11. Tax on Vehicles	30	"	-	52	8	"	82	8	"	22	8	"	"	"	"	55	8	"	4	8	"	91-92 to 93-94
12 Tax on Animals	39	14	"	80	3	"	120	1	-	30	11	"	"	"	"	75	6	"	14	"	"	91-92 to 93-94
13 Contn. from St. Board	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
Total	3023	8	7	2320	5	6	5343	14	1	2034	3	11	"	"	"	2204	4	5	1105	5	9	

* The correct balance is Rs 150. And not Rs 130 as was shewn in the last year's statement.

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Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19

		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	85	235	10	6	2796	4557	"	"	2881	4786	10	6	2678	4428	5	-	203	358	5	6	83	187	8	"	2520	4097	13	-	60	123	13	"	15	19	3	"
2. Tax on buildings	372	1280	9	7	9618	16900	12	10	9990	18181	6	5	9821	17469	7	11	169	711	14	6	155	137	7	"	9385	16917	4	10	222	362	2	8	59	52	9	5
3. Tax on lands	527	1034	14	9	7353	8900	6	7	7880	9935	5	4	7559	9285	6	-	321	649	15	4	58	60	14	1	7257	8930	10	3	193	246	8	11	51	47	4	9
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.	899			4	6971				7870				7380				490																			
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins	46	114	8	-	670	1462	8	"	716	1577	"	-	701	1522	2	-	15	54	14	-	33	50	8	"	638	1401	2	"	24	64	3	"	6	6	5	-
6. Tax on animals																																				
Tax on carts, &c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1030	2665	10	10	20437	31814	11	5	21467	34480	6	3	20759	32705	4	11	708	1775	1	4	329	436	5	1	19800	31346	14	1	499	796	11	7	131	125	6	2

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Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.				Collections before judgment.				Collections after judgment.				Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.				Ba	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	lance. Amount involved.
1	2	3			4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11
		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c	3	10	8	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	3	10 8 "
2. Tax on buildings.	53	437	7	9	14	44	1	6	18	109	14	6	7	71	14	9	14	211 9 "
3. Tax on lands ..	112	299	3	6	37	89	9	1	29	68	4	3	23	70	15	5	13	70 6 9
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "
6. Tax on animals..	3	11	"	"					1	4	8	"	2	6	8	"	"	" " "
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	" " "
Total ..	171	758	3	3	51	133	10	7	58	182	10	9	32	149	6	2	30	292 7 9

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I.—Colleges								RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
(b) Salary-results System—																				
Lower secondary Department.																				
(2) 1. Talli Basle Girls school	1	"	1	"	4	3.8	33	6 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	33 6 "	31 6 9	" " "	" " "	5 11 9	37 5 6	3 15 6	12 2	There is only 1 S under S.R. sch secondary. T the purport of return each S ment is shown as a sep and school.
(3) Primary Department.																				
2. Talli Basle Girls school.	1	"	1	"	84	55.5	340	5 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	340 5 "	628 8 3	55 " "	" " "	119 1 3	802 9 6	462 4 6	3 3 5 3	
Total ..	2	"	2	"	88	59	373	11 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	373 11 "	659 15 "	55 " "	" " "	125 " "	839 15 "	466 4 "	7 14 5	
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.	2	"	2	"	88	59	373	11 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	373 11 "	659 15 "	55 " "	" " "	125 " "	839 15 "	466 4 "	7 14 5	
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1) Malayalee girls school																				
(2) Tyyampadi	1	"	1	"	40	31	19	11 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	19 11 "	69 14 "	" " "	" " "	5 7 9 2	127 7 2	107 12 2	3 7 7	X This item is incl in the sum shew under 7. Misc: other
(3)																				
Total ..	"	1	"	1	"	40	31	19	11 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	19 11 "	69 14 "	" " "	" " "	5 7 9 2	127 7 2	107 12 2	3 7 7	

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Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
(b) Salary-results System—								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Hindu School—																				
Upper Primary Schools (1) Pokkavel	1	"	"	1	57	20	55	68 11 "	" " "	52 5 4	" " "	121 " 4	156 " "	" " "	" " "	60 8 "	216 8 "	95 7 8	1 11 9	
(2) Karaparamba	1	"	"	1	55	5	45	4 12 "	" " "	44 15 10	" " "	49 12 10	132 " "	" " "	" " "	82 " "	216 " "	166 3 2	3 11 1	
(3) Pukukuti	1	"	"	1	41	4	47	6 2 "	" " "	40 14 3	" " "	47 " 3	132 " "	" " "	" " "	18 " "	150 " "	102 15 9	2 3 1	
4 Chalapuram	1	"	"	1	9	"	26	" " "	" " "	15 9 "	" " "	15 9 "	150 " 11	" " "	" " "	48 " "	198 " 11	153 5 11	5 11 5	
Lower Primary Schools 5 Kilianad	1	"	"	1	40	"	35	" " "	" " "	29 5 "	" " "	29 5 "	144 " "	" " "	" " "	57 8 "	201 8 "	172 3 "	4 11 9	
6 Chennmeri	1	"	"	1	22	"	23	" " "	" " "	17 11 6	" " "	17 11 6	84 " "	" " "	" " "	12 " "	96 " "	78 4 6	3 6 5	
7 Hallatachery	1	"	"	1	23	1	32	" 7 "	" " "	23 5 3	" " "	23 12 3	132 " "	" " "	" " "	12 " "	144 " "	120 3 9	3 12 1	
8 Injampadi boys	1	"	"	1	22	"	24	" " "	" " "	21 7 9	" " "	21 7 9	72 " "	" " "	" " "	12 " "	84 " "	62 8 3	2 9 8	
Lower Primary Schools 9 Pandarakandy	1	"	"	1	36	"	37	" " "	" " "	30 13 6	" " "	30 13 6	84 " "	" " "	" " "	12 " "	96 " "	65 2 6	1 12 2	
10 Pulayamvadu	1	"	"	1	31	8	39	11 13 "	" " "	31 5 1	" " "	43 2 1	108 " "	" " "	" " "	52 " "	160 " "	116 13 11	2 15 11	
11 Vadakkarthara (Chetuma)	1	"	"	1	32	3	34	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	116 11 4	" " "	" " "	36 " "	152 11 4	152 11 4	4 7 10	Schools for backward classes.
12 Iouru Paraya	"	1	"	1	36	4	25	2 10 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	2 10 "	114 3 1	" " "	" " "	29 11 6	144 1 7	141 7 7	5 10 7	
13 Valukuti	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" 15 11	" " "	" 15 11	6 " "	" " "	" " "	1 " "	7 " "	6 " 1	" " "	
14 Malaparamba	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" 14 6	" " "	" 14 6	6 " "	" " "	" " "	1 8 "	7 8 "	6 9 6	" " "	
Total.	13	1	2	12	398	45	422	94 8 "	" " "	339 10 11	" " "	34 2 11	1137 13 4	" " "	" " "	436 6 6	1874 3 10	1440 " 11	3 6 7	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) Lower secondary Department.																				
Town School. 20 Tali Girls School	1	"	"	1	4	2	33	6 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	36 "	31 6 9	" " "	" " "	5 14 9	37 5 6	3 15 6	122	There is only 1 School under S.R. Schools Supervision.
20 Mappila Department.	"	"	1	"	84	7	16 10	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	16 5 "	628 8 2	55 " "	" " "	119 13 3	802 9 6	462 4 6	268	
21 Vellayil	1	"	1	"	"	"	"	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	24 14 2	" 54 "	" " "	" " "	1 7 "	26 " 6	26 " 6	" " "	
Total.	6	1	1	6	318	34	271	427 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	427 "	638 4 2	554 14 "	" " "	263 4 10	1156 7 "	1114 " "	536	
Total ..	19	2	3	18	716	79	693	136 15 "	" " "	339 10 11	" " "	476 9 11	2076 1 6	554 14 "	" " "	699 11 4	3330 10 10	2854 " 11	4 1 11	
Total, Primary Schools ..	19	3	3	19	716	119	724	156 10 "	" " "	339 10 11	" " "	496 4 11	2145 15 6	554 14 "	" " "	757 4 6	3458 2 "	2961 13 1	4 1 5	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	× 21	3	3	21	716	207	783	530 5 "	" " "	339 10 11	" " "	869 15 11	2805 14 6	609 14 "	" " "	882 4 6	× 4298 1 "	3428 11 1	× 4 6 4	× excluding Rs 195 cost of gymnastics apparatus supplied. This amount is included in Vol. of the Educational authorities. Hence the difference between this and the Educational Statements.

× Vide remark against Tali Girls school.

Foot-note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.				Number of Pupils passed.			
	Hindu		mopla		Girls.			
	Presented		Passed.		Presented		Passed.	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
~~First in Arts~~ ..								
~~Matriculation~~ ..								
Upper Secondary ..								
~~Lower Secondary~~ ..								
Primary School ..	26	1	20	1	4	"	2	"
Infant Standard ..	76	10	47	5	26	12	8	3
First Standard ..	118	12	95	10	105	10	78	6
Second Standard ..	76	6	65	5	56	5	47	5
Third Standard ..	49	3	36	2	32	2	24	"
Fourth Standard ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Fifth standard.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total.	345	32	263	23	223	29	159	14

	Girls.			
	Presented		Passed.	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	"	"	"	"
	"	28	"	15
	"	22	"	14
	"	9	"	7
	"	9	"	7
	"	1	"	1
	"	4	"	2
	"	73	"	46

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Number of Schools: Opened during the year.	Number of Schools: Closed during the year.	Number of Schools: At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Girls.	Number of pupils examined	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	Amount disbursed: For previous year.	Amount disbursed: Total	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Grant-in-Aid.																
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																Rate at which grants were paid.
(*a*) Secondary																Maximum rate
B. G. M. Congregation	"	1	"	1	18	-	-	-	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
B. G. M. Congregation	1	"	"	1	88	-	31	22	90 " "	90 " "	90 " "	" " "	90 - -	" " "	90 " "	
Total ..	1	1	"	2	106	-	31	22	90 " "	90 " "	90 - -	" " "	90 " "	" " "	90 " "	
(*b*) Primary																
1 B. G. M. Primary	1	"	"	1	186	"	109	97	500 " "	113 7 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	
2. Native primary	-	1	"	1	113	-	93	68	308 4 -	90 " "	90 " "	" " "	90 " "	" " "	90 " "	
3 Mankavu	1	"	"	1	72	2	36	33	81 8 -	81 8 -	81 8 "	" " "	81 8 -	" " "	81 8 -	
4 Kottaikkandy	1	"	"	1	77	14	63	45	114 8 -	100 " "	100 - -	" " "	100 " "	" " "	100 " "	
5 Pulikkalparamba	1	"	"	1	37	10	25	22	55 " "	55 " "	55 " "	" " "	55 " "	" " "	55 " "	
6. Thattarakandy	1	"	"	1	59	45	42	35	84 12 -	84 12 -	84 12 -	" " "	84 12 "	" " "	84 12 "	
7. Pulayilparamba	1	"	"	1	29	26	22	19	79 4 -	50 " "	50 " "	" " "	50 " "	" " "	50 " "	
8. Kandamkulangara	1	"	"	1	47	19	37	33	69 " "	60 " "	60 " "	" " "	60 " "	" " "	60 " "	
9. Allachiparamba	1	"	"	1	50	"	32	21	42 8 "	40 " "	40 " "	" " "	40 " "	" " "	40 " "	
10. Valiaparamba Day	1	"	"	1	24	4	15	14	23 12 -	23 12 "	23 12 "	" " "	23 12 "	" " "	23 12 "	
11 Do Night	-	1	"	1	30	"	24	21	63 12 -	50 " "	20 " "	" " "	20 " "	" " "	20 " "	
12. Thottuli thara	1	"	"	1	36	8	20	13	24 4 -	24 4 "	24 4 "	" " "	24 4 "	" " "	24 4 "	
13. Velian Kulam	"	1	"	1	46	3	28	24	30 4 -	30 " "	30 " "	" " "	30 " "	" " "	30 " "	
14. Etakkara	1	"	"	1	28	6	15	15	22 12 -	22 12 -	22 12 "	" " "	22 12 "	" " "	22 12 "	
15 Etakat paramba	1	"	"	1	41	13	28	25	35 8 -	30 " "	30 " "	" " "	30 " "	" " "	30 " "	
16. Kannampally	1	"	"	1	42	2	27	21	47 8 -	40 " "	40 " "	" " "	40 " "	" " "	40 " "	
17 Nochuliparamba	1	"	"	1	44	16	21	16	29 12 -	29 12 -	29 12 "	" " "	29 12 "	" " "	29 12 "	
18 Vattakanparamba	"	1	"	1	47	11	26	25	45 " "	40 " "	40 " "	" " "	40 " "	" " "	40 " "	
19. Vellayi mopla	"	1	"	1	34	21	18	13	26 4 -	26 4 "	26 4 "	" " "	26 4 -	" " "	26 4 -	
Total ..	14	5	"	19	1042	200	686 *	560 ⊗	1683 8 -	991 7 "	848 " "	" " "	848 " "	" " "	848 " "	
Grand Total ..	15	6	"	21	1148	200	717	582	1773 8 -	1081 7 "	938 " "	" " "	938 " "	" " "	938 " "	

* This number does not include the number of pupils viz 124 presented for exam. as their grant was paid from Provincial Funds.

⊗ This number does not include the No. of pupils viz 95 passed out of 124 shown in remarked marked *.

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(*a*) Secondary																
Nil.																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Nil.																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
B. J. M. High School	1	"	"	1	129	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	288 15 "	288 15 "	
Total ..	1	"	"	1	129	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	288 15 "	288 15 "	
(*b*) Primary ..																
Nil.																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..	1	"	"	1	129	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	288 15 "	288 15 "	

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X These items are included in the sum of

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Calicut for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
(1) Grant III. Conservancy Private Scavenging Establishment	2620	"	"	290	"	"	"	"	"	2910	"	"	G.O No. 447 dated 5th April 1894.
(2) Grant I Establishment	780	"	"	72	"	"	"	"	"	852	"	"	G.O No. 981 dated 27th July 1894.
(3) Grant I New works Buildings	7050	"	"	"	"	"	44	6	"	7005	10	"	
(4) ——— Do ———							55	"	"	6950	10	"	
(5) ——— Do ———							27	"	"	6923	10	"	
(6) ——— Do ———							20	6	"	6903	4	"	
(7) ——— Do ———							12	4	"	6891	"	"	
(8) ——— Do ———							49	10	4	6841	5	8	
(9) ——— Do. ———							32	"	"	6809	5	8	G.O. No. 1862 M. Mis dated 3rd December 1894.
(10) Grant I New works Communications				44	6	"	240	10	4	44	6	"	
(11) Water supply Repairs				55	"	"				55	"	"	
(12) Grant I New works Communications				27	"	"				71	6	"	
(13) ——— Do ———				20	6	"				91	12	"	
(14) Grant I Repairs Communications	10,000	"	"	12	4	"				10012	4	"	
(15) ——— Do. ———	10,000	"	"	49	10	4				10,061	14	4	

* These items are included in the sum
* These items are included in the sum

61

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions

Calicut for the year 1894-95—*continu* ...own of

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.	Subsequent additions.	Subsequent deductions.	Total grant.	Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(16) Grant III Vaccination Contingencies	160	32		192	G.O. No. 1862 M. Mis dated 3rd December 1894.
(17) Grant I New works Communications		38		129 12	
(18) ——— do ———		28		157 12	
(19) ——— do ———		13 10		170 12 10	
(20) ——— do ———		125		295 12 10	G.O. No. 1891 M. Mis dated 7th December 1894.
(21) Grant I Repairs Communications	10,000	29 8 6		10,091 6 10	
(22) ——— do ———	10,000	12 7 6		10,103 14 4	
(23) Grant I New works Buildings	⊗ 750	271 7 7		7080 13 3	⊗ included in the Sum of Rs 7050 under New works Buildings
(24) Grant I New works Communications		27 8		323 4 10	
(25) ——— do ———		137		460 4 10	
(26) Grant I Repairs Communications	10,000	98		10113 6 4	G.O. No. 352 M. Mis dated 4th March 1895
(27) Grant III Conservancy. Other charges.	200	300		500	
(28) Private Scavenging Contingencies	250	200		450	

STATEMENT VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.	Expenditure on				Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)	Share due to the District Board.	Amount paid to the District Board.	Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.
			Works.	Establishment.	Contingencies.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
(1) Cannanore Toll gate	Collection leased out for Rs 3100	310			21	21 ⊗				
		310 1 8	Interest.		4	4 ※				
		310								
		310 1 3 10	Interest.							
		310 1 8	Interest.							
		310 1 8	Interest.							
		310								
(2) Pudiachira toll	Collection leased out for Rs 390	39								
		39 5	Interest.		32 10	32 10 ⊗				
		39			4	4 ※				
		39 5 4	Interest.							
		39 5 2	Interest.							
		39 6	Interest.							
		39								
		39 10 7	Interest.							
		39 12	Interest.							
		39								
		39								
		39								
Total.		3494 4			61 10	61 10				

(3) Meenchanda toll in Beypore road is under the management of the District Board and half the net receipts are handed to Council For 94-95 the moiety amounted to Rs 25-1-6.

(4) Wyanad Road Toll } are also under the
(5) Kokallur Road Toll } management of the District Board. A fixed Contribution of Rs 1170- is being paid every year to the Council

1895-1-6

⊗ These items are included in the sum of Rs 526-3-5 shown under grant I Repairs Buildings

※ These items are included in the sum of Rs 8 shown under grant V Collection of tolls & ...ings

Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid. Up to 31st March 1894. Number of years.	Amount paid. Up to 31st March 1894. Amount.	Amount paid. In 1894-95.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 189 . Number of years.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. Up to 31st March 189 . Amount.	Amount transferred to Sinking Fund. In 1894-95.	Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 1894-95. In Government Securities.	Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 1894-95. In the Savings Bank.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS A. P.	RS. A. P.
Rs 30,000 at 4½ percent interest.	Rs 20,000 to pay off the outstanding claims on account of Compensation awarded for lands taken up for widening the Robinson Road. The loan was taken in 1890 repayable at the end of 20 years.	G. O. No. 99 M. Mis dated 25 January 1889.	5	4000 - -	1000 - -					
	Rs 10000 to pay off the balance due to Madras Railway Company on account of Railway esctension. The loan was taken in 1891 repayable in 10 yearly instalments.	G. O. No. 12. M Mis dated 9th January 1891.	4	3000 - -	1000 - -					
		Total		7000 - -	2000 - -					

64

Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2	Assessed. Under 8 Annas. Number.	Under 8 Annas. Amount.	8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Number.	8 Annas to Rs. 1½. Amount.	Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Number.	Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5. Amount.	Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Number.	Rs. 5 to Rs. 15. Amount.	Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Number.	Rs. 15 to Rs. 30. Amount.	Rs. 30 and above. Number.	Rs. 30 and above. Amount.	Total. Number.	Total. Amount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		Rs. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.
Calicut.	11,076.	7014.	1031	454 - 6	3187	2659 4 2	1900	5061 14 4	645	5207 9 10	164	3331 4 -	82	7241 6 -	7014	23955 6 10
			3187	2659 4 2												
			1900	5061 14 4												
			645	5207 9 10												
			164	3331 4 -												
			82	7241 6 -												
			7014	23955 6 10												

65

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Calicut		2	200 " "	35	1725 " "	63	1562 8 "	108	1261 " "	186	1059 " 7	523	1573 " "	71	139 8 "	975	851 " "	1863	8371 " "
		35	1725 " "																
		63	1562 8 "																
		108	1261 " "																
		186	1059 " 7																
		523	1573 " "																
		71	139 8 "																
		975	851 " "																
		1863	8371 " "																

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Calicut
2. Population as per last census 66078
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors — (*a*) Nominated .. .. 24; (*b*) Elected .. .. .. "
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895 — 23
   - (*a*) Ex-officio 1
   - (*b*) Nominated — Officials .. .. 2; Non-officials 20
   - (*c*) Elected .. — Officials .. .. "; Non-officials .. .. "

   Total .. 23

   - (*d*) Europeans and Eurasians 4
   - (*e*) Natives 19
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year 17 16
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 1
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (*a*) Officials 2.00
   - (*b*) Non-officials 9.17

   Total .. 11.17

   - (*c*) Europeans and Eurasians 1.94
   - (*d*) Natives 9.23

   Total .. 11.17
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. Appointed
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. ..

T. Varada Rao Esquire L.C.S.
Assistant to the Collector &
Magistrate of Malabar.
Appointed on the 2nd May 1893.

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Calicut in 1894-95.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not, and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5.						
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..						

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Calicut for the year 1894-95.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1895.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1894.	Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95.	Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1894.	Number of lamps put up in 1894-95.	Number of lamps removed in 1894-95.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13 Square miles and 13 acres	The general market.	Leased out	1080	6 Latrines besides 6 sentry boxes.	10	2	14 The sentry boxes are demolished.	252.	20	17	255

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Calicut during the year 1894-95.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated.			Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
	In.	Out.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Municipal Civil Hospital Calicut	548.	22590. 548 — 23138	23138 †	Mrs E. Arnone from 1st April 94 to 20th January 95	65.	
				Kuppammah from 7th February 95 to 31st March 1895	7.	
				Total	72 ✓	

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Calicut during the year 1894-95.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed.		Number of successful operations.		Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
				Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Prosecution instituted for failure to report deaths — 16. births — 41. Total. 57.	Medical Subordinates	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
			1								
			2								
			3								
			Total ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
2375	1488		Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 K. Kharimkan	571.	1387.	536.	1287.	1958.	1773.		
			2 Q. Achutan	428.	1327.	421.	1286	1755.	1707.	193	
			3 P. Ittykoran Nair.	323.	1996	322.	1989	2319.	2311.		
			1. Elija	173.	989.	171.	963.	1162.	1134		
			Total ..	1495.	5699.	1450.	5475.	7194.	6925.	193.	
			Grand Total ..	1495	5699.	1450.	5475.	7194.	6925.	193.	

T. Varadaraja Chairman. Municipal Council Calicut.

94-95

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the popula ion s in the Cochin Municipal

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Om	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Ed	
Europeans and Eurasians			7	114		
Native Christians			5	189		
Muhammadans			-	12		
Hin Brahmans	5176	4736	-	73		
Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..			1	180		
Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..			-	-		
thers			3			

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Mu*

Ed. P

							Opti
II.	Do.	11					
I.	Do.	12	8	7	1	22	1
Infant	Do.	26	20	17	3	28	2
						73	

Name of Subject.*	1893-94 Optional Subjects.				
	Aided from Local or Mun				ls.
	Unaided and Indigenous				ion.

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Pro* *om Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*
2. *No comments should be made except as*
3. *This statement should be subm.tted in t*

Ed. R
45 5,000 - 2-6-93.

IV.

Sta[illegible] als.

		Remarks.
Government .		
Board or Municipal . .		

Salary Results system.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in [illegible]

Standard.	1893.94 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Compulsory Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Compulsory Numbe passed
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.						
VI. Standard						
V. Do.					4	2
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	7	6	5	1	1	1
II. [illegible]dard	5	3	2	1	9	7
II. Do.	11	11	6	5	9	7
I. Do.	12	8	7	1	22	1
Infant Do.	26	20	17	3	28	2
					73	

Name of Subject.*	1893.94 Optional Subjects.
[illegible] Unaided and Indigenous	[illegible] ivision.

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Pro[illegible]tom Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*
2. *No comments should be made except as*
3. *This statement should be subm[illegible]tted in t[illegible]*

Ed. R
45 5,060 2-6-93.

nder instruction to children of school-going age i

PERCENTAGE.		REMARKS.
Boys.	Girls.	
12·8	.	
7·1	4·3	
2·1	9·4	
200	.	

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
9th Division.

cipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Sta

			REMARKS.
Colleges	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial	
		Aided from Local or M	
		Unaided ~~and Indigenou~~	
Secondary Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial	
		Aided from ~~Local or~~ M	
		Unaided and Indigenou	
Primary Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial	
		Aided from ~~Local or~~ Mu	
		Unaided and Indigenou	
Training Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial F	
		Aided from Local or Mu	
		Unaided and Indigenous	
Sessional Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board ~~or Municipal~~ ..	
		Aided from Provincial Fu	
		Aided from Local or Mun	
		Unaided and Indigenous	
Industrial Schools	..	Government ..	
		Board or Municipal ..	
		Aided from Provincial Fu	
		Aided from Local or Mun	
		Unaided and Indigenous	

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Pro*
2. *No comments should be made except as*
3. *This statement should be submitted in t*

tom Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.

Assistant Inspector of Schools,
9th Division.

Ed. R
45 5,000 2-6-93.

Statement No. 11 showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population u

Cal

Classes of Population.		Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians		279	275	135	-	3
Native Christians				180	-	
Muhammadans		1940	1741	561	75	2
Hindus	Brahmans	2948	2711	337	51	8
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..			2018	243	
	Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..			68	7	
Others		7	7	14	-	

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Mun*

Ed. R. 46 5,000—16-5-93.

Primary Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal	32	19	
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	36	9	1
	Unaided and Indigenous	9	2	-

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the bu*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Bo*

Board D. R. Sch

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in

Standard.	1894. Compulsory Subjects only.				Compulsory
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Numb passe
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.						
VI. Standard						
V. Do.						
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	20	19	6	13	31	2
III. Standard	77	52	17	35	86	6
II. Do.	134	96	37	59	143	1
I. Do.	241	142	78	64	245	1
Infant Do.	136	85	35	50	124	6
					629 73	

Name of Subject.*	1894. Optional Subjects.				702 Optio	
English	16	9	1	8	16	2
Hygiene	16	5	2	3	19	1
Geography	73	21	4	17	58	3
Physical Exercises	—	—	—	—	[illegible]	1

Results Schools

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in C

Standard.	1894. Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Compulsory Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Numb passe
VII. S… Exa… wer Secondary						
VI…						
	17	16	31	15	91	6
	84	61	33	28	127	10
	130	107	51	56	207	19
	187	127	60	67	265	20
	118	94	40	54	151	11
					841	67

Name of Subject.*	1894. Optional Subjects.				Optic	
Geography	131	84	39	45	182	1
English	112	85	35	50	233	1
Action Songs	5	5	5	-	20	
Object Lessons	-	-	-	-	23	
Hygiene	-	-	-	-	4	
Gymnastics	-	-	-	-	66	

D 806
1895

May 1895

From,

The Assistant Inspector of Schools,
9th Division.

No. 1

The Chairman
Municipal Council
Calicut

Dated 21st May 95

No 37 dt 22/5/95

CHAIRMAN
22 MAY. 95
CALICUT MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

2

Submitting Educational
Statements I to IV for
the year 1894-95

Municipal Schools

BJECTS ONLY.		
Merit.	Ordinary.	REMARKS.
16	48	Middling
45	63	Fair
65	125	Fair
68	136	Fair
54	57	Fair

SUBJECTS.		
40	102	good
63	103	do
	20	good
	17	good
	1	do
	66	do

Calicut

Nagar

Kallai

9th Division.

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Municipal Schools
Calicut Division

Ed. R. 5,000—16-6-98.
45

V. A.

Municipal Calicut Municipality

IX.—*Statement showing the Statistics of ~~Local Fund~~ Schools in the ~~District of Malabar~~ for the Official year 1894-95*

Schools.	Number of Schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year	At the Close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School-fees.	Other receipts.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Upper Primary { Nagaram	1	"	"	1	65	"	52	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
							1.0					" " "
Lower Primary { Kallai	110	" "	10	" "	" " "	" " "	48 10 6	168 10 6	168 10 6	4 11 "		
Cholkaravallap	108	" "	97	1 "	" " "	" " "	35 8 "	240 9 "	228 11 "	4 11 3		
Byragikullam	60	" "	66	7 8	" " "	" " "	27 8 "	163 15 8	143 " 8	3 9 3		
Mappillakanti	48	" "	62	4 "	" " "	" " "	27 " "	137 4 "	120 10 "	2 9 1		
Vallayil	24	4 2	"	5 4	" " "	" " "	1 7 "	26 " 6	26 " 6	" " "		
Total	63	4 2	55	14 "	" " "	" " "	388 4 10	155 7 "	150 " "	5 9 1		

Calicut
12th May 1895

Sub Assistant Inspector of

V. B.

Calicut Municipality

V.—Statement showing the statistics of Aided Schools in the ~~District of Malabar~~ for the Official year 1894—95.

Schools.	Number of Schools.				No. on rolls on the 31st March 189	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant carried.		Proportionate amount of such grant payable in the case of combined Schools.		Amount Disbursed.			Paid as salaries to Masters.			Total Expenditure from Local Funds (Col. 13 and 14)			Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.								For current year.	For previous year.	Total.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10		11	12	13	14			15			16
Vallayil Lower Primary	—	1	—	1	B34 G.21	B.18 G.10	B.13 G. 9	26	4 —	26	4 —	26	4 —	— — —	26	4 —	— — —	26	4	—	

Calicut
12th May 1895.

Ghirnalingar
Sub assistant Inspector of Mappilla Schools, Malabar

Inspn

The Sub assistant Inspectn of Mappilla Schools, Malabar

Vallayil
Chirannallur
Kappillallam
Velleri

Yr

The Assistant Inspector 9th Division

Dated 12th May 95

Despatched Dº

Received

No 296

V. A. Statement of the Calicut Municipality for 94-95

R. Mus. 1394 M

OFFICE
ASST. INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS,
NINTH DIVISION.
14 MAY. 95

No 807/1895

From,

The Sub assistant Inspector of Mappilla Schools, Malabar.

To,

The Assistant Inspector 9th Division

Dated 12th May 1895
Despatched Do.
Received

No 35 A.R. / 21-5-95

Forwarded to the Chairman Municipal Council Calicut

[signature]
Assistant Inspector of Schools,
9th Division.

No 276 D

CHAIRMAN,
22 MAY. 95
CALICUT MUNICIPAL COUNCIL.

V B Statement of the Calicut municipality for 94-95 submitting

20/5

Calicut Municipality

V.A. Statement showing the statistics of municipal schools in the Calicut municipality for the official year 1894-95

Schools.	No. of schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year	At the close of the year	No. on Rolls on 31st March 95: Boys	Girls	Average attendance throughout the year	Receipts: Grants from Provincial Funds	Grants from Local Funds	School fees	Other receipts	Total	Charges: Masters: Fixed salary	Results Grant	School fees	Scholarships	Servants	Contingencies & miscellaneous	Total	Net cost to municipal funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal fund schools	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Secondary Schools Salary Results System																						
Tali Caste Girls school	1	.	.	1	.	88	59	373 11 .	. .	. .	. .	373 11 .	588 2 .	55	. .	. .	71 13 .	125 . .	839 15 .	466 4 .	7 14 5	
Primary Schools Salary System																						
Yeyyampadi Girls school	-	1	-	1	-	40	31	19 11 .	. .	. .	. .	19 11 .	47 3 2	. .	. .	. .	22 10 10	57 9 2	127 7 2	107 12 2	3 7 7	
Total.	1	1	.	2	.	128	90	393 6 .	. .	. .	. .	393 6 .	635 5 2	55	. .	. .	94 7 10	182 9 2	967 6 2	574 . 2	6 6 1	

Results of Grant examination.

Standards	Presented	Passed
Infant	28	15
I	22	14
II	9	7
III	9	7
IV	1	1
V	4	2
	73	46

Palghat
11th May 1895

K. Solaimany? [signature]
Sub-Assistant Inspector of Girls' Schools,

No 2390.

Forwarded to the Chairman Municipal Council Calicut.

[illegible]

Inspector of Girls' Schools, S. Malabar.

17th March 95.

Received 18/3/95

Statement E as prescribed in G. O. No. 885 L dated 15th April 1891.

Statement of Work done by the Inspecting Schoolmaster, Calicut ~~Taluk~~ Municipality, during 1894-95.

Name.	Range.	Number of schools visited. (No. of times.)	Number of schools examined. (No. of times.)	Number of pupils examined.	Number of days spent on.		Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.	Remarks on the work of each officer.
					Examining schools.	Other work.			
P. R. Krishna Aiyar	Inspecting School Master, Calicut Municipality	292	271	11239	193	116		950	Judged from the figures the work is good on the whole, though the number of pupils examined seems a little too large to admit of the work being done efficiently.

Calicut
2nd May 1895.

× Actual number of schools - 247

× Exclusive of { Holidays - 52 / Casual leave - 4

Asst Inspector of Schools
in Calicut Range.

V B— showing the statistics of school

1 2 Schools

M

Proceedings of the municipal Council
Calicut at a meeting held on
the 5th June 1895

Present

J. Narada Rao Esquire. B.A. B.L. Chairman

R. de. Rozario Esq uire

Mr R. Cooverjee Ardaseer Avergal

" O. P. Karunakara Menon "

" K. Krishnan Nair "

" P. A. Krishna Menon "

" P. Krishna Menon "

" Vathamachund Ramachund Sett "

" S. Swaminatha Iyer Avergal Rao Bahadur

G. Zachariah Esquire

Mr R. M. Chappa Menon Avergal

" M. Kunhamed "

" S. Subramanian Ayeas "

J. J. Srinivasa Pillay Esquire

Mr C. Peru moopan Avergal

1) Read Administration

Proceedings of the municipal Council
Calicut at a meeting held on
the 5th June 1895

Present

J. Varada Iyer Esquire. B.A. B.L. Chairman

R de. Rozario Esquire

Rao Sahib. Cooverjee Ardeshir Asangal

" O. P. Karunakara Menon "

" K. Krishnan Nair "

" P. A. Krishna Menon "

" P. Krishna Menon "

" Vathamachund Ramachund Sett "

" S. Swaminatha Iyer Asangal Rao Bahadur

G. Zachariah Esquire

Rao Sahib. M. Chappu Menon Asangal

" M. Kunhamed "

" E. Subramanian Ailan "

J. J. Srinivasa Ailan Esquire

Rao Sahib C. Pera Menon Asangal

1) Read Administration

report of the Calicut municipality for 1894—95.

1) Proposed by mRR K. Krishnan Nair Avargal and seconded by mRR. N. Chappu menon avargal that the meeting be adjourned for further circulation of the report.

Rejected.

2) Proposed by mRR. P. P. Kunnatan menon Avargal and seconded by mRR. P. A. Krishna menon Avargal that the words "I am persuaded — up to — Calicut" in the report be struck out —

Carried by a majority.
the words will be scored out

3) Proposed by mRR. P. P. Kunnatan menon Avargal and seconded by mRR. P. A. Krishna menon Avargal that the words "Although — up to

pedlars

Local & Municipal Dept.
Encl: on C.S. 232 95
CURRENT No. 2188

Forwarded to the Chief Secretary to Government with reference to para 16 of my Endorsement dated 29th June 1895 on the Calicut municipal administration report for '94-'95.

Ag Collector

Calicut
July 3, 1895

GB.

8 JUL. 95

3 Leaves

From the Collector
of Malabar &
4th August 1895

No 542/1895

Municipal Office

Calicut 30 May 1895

Local & Municipal Dept.
CURRENT No. 20579

From,

1. T. Varada Rao Esquire - B.A.S.
Chairman, municipal council
Calicut

2.
The Honorable J. D. Price. B.A.S., I.C.S.
Chief Secretary to Government
Local and municipal Department
Madras

Thro' The Revenue Divisional Officer

Sir,

I have the honor to submit the annual administration report of the Calicut municipality for the period ending 31st March 1895 together with the usual statements and enclosures -

I. Constitution of the Council -

1 The maximum strength of the Council is 24, all the members being

being appointed by Government.
On the 31st March 1895 there were
23 members on the rolls, one of
whom was the Revenue Divisional
Officer - Besides the ex officio member
there were 2 Officials and 20 non-
-Officials - Three Councillors were
Europeans, one an Eurasian and
the rest Indians as in the previous
year - 8 Continued to hold
the office of Chairman throughout
the twelve months - Four vacancies
occurred in the Council of
which three were filled up
during the year; the last was
caused on 4th March 1895 and
could not be filled up until
the Current year - The number of
meetings held was 17 - one less than
in 1893 - 94. The average attendance
at each meeting was 11.17 (Officials
2, Non Officials 9.17) against 12 (Officials
3 Non Officials 9) in the previous year -
Only one meeting had to be adjourned
for want of quorum. The Revenue
Divisional Officer attended 8 meetings.

II. Receipts.

A Receipts and taxation

2 The receipts under the several heads are exhibited in the following extract with those of the previous year, and are also compared with the Budget estimate -

Particulars	Actuals 1894-95		Actuals 1893-94 (audited figures)		Budget 1894-95	
1	2		3		4	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
opening balance -		-1882		2935		610
Taxe on buildings and lands	34,094		37,815		35,080	
" on Vehicles with Springs and animals and carts	2764		2.771		3.300	
" Arts.	8.040		6.010		7.020	

Tolls	5389	50287	4852	51.448.	5700	51100
Realization under Special acts	66	66	51	51.	70	70
Rent of lands, buildings, Sale proceeds of lands &c	991		890		1480	
Fees from Educational Institutions	340		279		300	
" " Medical "	90					
" Markets and Slaughter houses	2008		2030		2200	
License fees	1708		834		1700	
other fees	384		644		430	
Fines under municipal and other Acts	543	6064	823	5500.	800	6910
Grants from Government	1064		245		1050	
" " Local bodies	3900		5015		3900	
other sources	4	4964	5A	5.265		4950
Recoveries for services to private individuals	1551		1627		1700	
Miscellaneous	276		108		440	
Advances recovered	204	2031	550	2.285		2120
Total receipts.		63,412.		64.549.		65,170
Total including balances		61530		67484		65780

The total receipts were less than that of the previous year by Rs 1137- The decrease appears mainly under Tax on buildings and lands, Fines Grants and Contributions from Local Funds.

The reasons for the variation are explained below-

Buildings and lands.

3 There was no change either in the system adopted with regard to the assessment of buildings and lands as in the rate of assessment. The revision of the demand registers which was pointed out in my last administration report to be imperative both in the interests of the municipality and the rate payers was not taken up during the year as the survey of the town has not been yet completed. It is expected however that this work will have to be undertaken ~~during~~ current year.

4 The current demand of the tax after appeals had been disposed of was Rs 33745-2-11 against Rs 33604-7-3 in 1893-94.

Rs 32419-13-11 or 96.07

per cent were collected against

94.78 of the previous year - Rs 1651-7-7

were written off leaving - balance

of Rs 1161-14-4 at the end of

the year. Out of this outstanding

Rs 241-6-4 have since been collected.

Arrears.

The net arrear demand

was Rs 3018-4-8; the collections

Rs 1637.2.2 and the amount written

off Rs 520-15-11 against the

corresponding figures of Rs 7992-6-3

Rs 5937-15-11 and Rs 728-15-2 of 1893-94

The balance yet unrealized amounts

to Rs 860.2.7 against Rs 1325.7.2

of the previous year. Considerable

portion of my attention was

directed to the task of adjusting

the arrear outstandings of the

municipality - The arrear balances

lists of the previous years had to

be carefully scrutinized to secure

accuracy in regard to (1) the

names of parties who were answerable

for the demand and (2) the identification

of the properties in respect of which

the demands arose and also to ascertain

the special reasons why notwithstanding

the efforts of the municipal Executive

in the previous year and the provision

of the law these demands could

not be realized. As this scrutiny

extended back to 1887-88

no little difficulty was felt

in tracing on the available

records in the Office which had in

the first place to be arranged the

identity of parties and accuracy in

every detail which is requisite

for a successful recovery of these

longstanding dues this the years

of

of civil or criminal courts. Every case in which doubts were entertained as to the sufficiency of the evidence available for a successful prosecution or civil suit was recommended to be written off the books. There now remains 181 numbers, in every one of which steps have been taken to proceed against the parties. The total number of cases that had to be scrutinized was 1078.

6 In statement No B Column 1 1887-88 is shown as the earliest year to which the arrear balance relates. There is only one case of 1887-88 in which a Small Cause Court decree against all the members of the Tarawad for Rs 113-8-6 has been obtained and

Vide

and is awaiting execution.

The rest of the balances appertains as given below:

1888-89 — 1 case
1889-90 — 1 case
1890-91 — 4 "
1891-92 — 26 "
1892-93 — 29 "
1893-94 — 94 "
1894-95 — 625 "

Most of these are the cases of absent land lords whose houses are unoccupied or whose lands are left uncultivated. The recovery of taxes in the above cases is only feasible by civil litigation or criminal prosecution.

7 7014 or 63.32 percent of the houses according to the last Census were assessed at Rs 23955-6-1; the average incidence of houses

taxed

taxed being Rs 3-6.8 against
Rs 3-6-1 in the previous year
and the Presidency average of
Rs 2-3-11. Sixty per cent of the
houses taxed were assessed
at a sum of not exceeding Rs 1-8-11.
The revision of the demand rejected
will, by bringing a greater number
of houses which now escape rate
under assessment reduce very
materially the average incidence
of the house rate. The existing
classification appears to be
comparatively light so far
as houses of higher rental values
are concerned as the following
table shows:

For statement no IX only
84 houses are shown as being
assessed at Rs 30 and above which

which would represent a rental
value of Rs 400 per house per annum.
Of this it must be deducted
being the number of public buildings
on which the municipality levies
more than Rs 30 in the shape of assessment.
This would leave only 73 houses
belonging to private persons
bearing a rental value of Rs 400 or
more per annum.

Much unreasoning opposition
is still encountered in the collection
of taxes although there has been
in this respect considerable improvement.
The belief that the payment of
municipal taxes can be postponed
indefinitely is now less prevalent
than before, although the number
of processes issued show a
remarkable increase. Ratepayers
generally pay up their dues
before

before extreme measures are resorted to. The views of the Council regarding the collection of taxes were submitted to Government in this Office letter No 2585 dated 12th December 1893.

Tax on Arts.

10 The demand on the tax on arts was revised during the year under report. To secure uniformity I took up the task myself, because, if the enquiries were made as usual by the Division Councillors they would be acting independantly of one another and it would result in descrepancies - A Committee was appointed by the municipal Council consisting of the marginally noted Councillors who were directed

(1) Mr Rly P. A. Krishnamma Asst Vakil
(2) " P. Krishnamma " Do
(3) " Cooverjee Ardeshir " Merchant
(4) " M. Muhamed " Do
(5) " K. Krishnan Nair " Schoolmaster

to

to hear carefully the appeals on the demand as settled by me - The Committee took evidence in many cases, heard the appellants in almost all and made their final recommendations -

11 The total demand as assessed by me was Rs 8874. Of this Rs 503 were remitted by the Committee whose recommendations were finally approved of by the Council. Of the net demand of Rs 8371, a sum of Rs 7954-3-4 was collected leaving a balance of Rs 416-13-4. Against the original assessment there were presented 246 appeals representing Rs 2901 in money value. That it was found necessary to afford relief only to the extent of Rs 503 is an indication of the way in which this most unwelcome task was executed. In 11 cases the

the assessment was reduced from Rs 25 to Rs 12 owing to a difference of opinion in regard to the place which ought to be assigned to 2nd Grade Pleaders in the schedule. In the rest of the assessments the Council had little or no objection to urge.

Arrears.

12 Of the total arrear demand of Rs 347-3-3, Rs 84-7 were collected, Rs 189-14-6 written off leaving a balance of Rs 73-4-0 for the collection of which necessary steps are being taken. The number of persons assessed to the Profession Tax was 1813 against 912 in the previous year and the average incidence was reduced from Rs 1-12-10 noted above to Rs 4-7-11 in the current year. The increase in the number of assessees

assessees is due to the fact that taxation under class VIII was newly introduced in 1894-95. The average incidence of the class is slightly in excess of the Presidency average Rs 4-0-0.

Tax on Vehicles animals and carts.

13 The total demand including arrears under the head of Tax on Vehicles was Rs 1192-8-0 against Rs 1297 in 1893-94. Of this Rs 1095 were collected, Rs 55-8-0 written off leaving a balance of Rs 42-0-0.

14 The demand under Tax on animals including arrears was Rs 1223-1-0. Of this sum Rs 1107-13-0 were collected, Rs 75-6-0 more written off leaving Rs 38-14-0 for subsequent adjustment.

15 The collection under Tax

tax on carts was Rs 560 against Rs 506 in 1893-94.

Coersive process

16 The extent to which Coersive processes were adopted in the year under report is shewn below:

Particulars	Year	warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year	warrants issued during the year	Total	warrants executed and cancelled during the year.	warrants unexecuted at the close of the year
Tax on Buildings and lands	1894-95	899	16971	17870	17380	490
	1893-94	6270	15566	21836	20937	899
Tax on carts &c	1894-95	131	3466	3597	3379	218
	1893-94	*280	1155	1435	1304	131

* altered in reference to para 2 of Government memorandum dated 21st August 1894 No 690.

13-## 7 7 7 5 7 7

Although the total number of warrants issued was 20437 showing an increase of 3716 over the previous year, in only 630 cases was it found necessary to distrain property as against 1472 cases. Property was sold in 131 cases. The percentage of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 3.29. The total amount covered by all the warrants on hand was Rs 34480-6-3 against Rs 35868-4-4 in 1893-94. Of this sum Rs 32705-4-11 against Rs 33202-9-11 in the previous year was realized. In the 131 cases in which property was brought to sale the proceeds amounted to Rs 125-6-2 against Rs 622-14-1 of the previous year. In 171 cases prosecutions were instituted for default of payment against 167 in the previous year, the amounts involved being Rs 758-3-3 against Rs 1259-- 9.

Tolls

17 The number of tolls in the municipality continued unaltered nor were the arrangements for their management changed. The

full particulars regarding these are given in statement no VII of para 7 of my letter dated 22nd December 1894 no 1536 submitting budget proposals for the current year I informed Government that the Council after an examination of the figures of the preceding years found that the existing arrangements between the Malabar District Board and itself in regard to the toll gates on the Beypore, Wynad and Kottakkal roads were for the most part favorable to the municipality and the Council therefore decided not to take any steps to get them altered. Tolls were levied at the maximum rates. The total income amounted to Rs 6389-1-10 against Rs 4851-15-4 in the previous year. The average incidence per head of the population as per last census was Rs 1-12-2 including tolls and Rs 1-10-10 excluding tolls against Rs 1-12-6 and Rs 1-11-4 respectively in the previous year.

18 The impression has been generally prevalent in some quarters that the taxes and rates have been unduly increased of late in the Calicut municipality but the subjoined statement which exhibits at a glance the incidence of taxation during the year under report and the previous year and the Presidency average will clearly show to what extent this impression is supported by facts

facto -

Particulars	1894-95			1893-94			Preceding average			
	R	as	p	R	as	p	R	as	p	
Tax on buildings and lands	3	6	7	3	6	1	*	"	"	- * Not available
Tax on Arts	4	7	11	6	13	10	4	"	"	
Average incidence including tolls	-	12	2	-	12	6	-	13	3	
Average incidence excluding tolls	-	10	10	"	11	4	"	9	10	
20-#	7			7			7			

It will be observed that while there has been an increase of Rs 0-0-6 per house in the house rate which has not been touched during the year there has been a great reduction in the incidence of profession taxation and a substantial decrease in the incidence per head of population of the general taxes -

B. Miscellaneous Receipts.

19 The Miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs 13,125 or Rs 24 more

more than in 1893-94. The causes of the principal variations are explained below in detail -

Rent of lands &c.

20 The amount realized under this head was Rs 994 against Rs 890 - The travellers bungalow realized only Rs 298-4-0 or a little over half that of the actuals of 1893-94. There being two 1st class hotels in Calicut the bungalow is not resorted to as much as might be expected.

21 Avenue Receipts amounted to Rs 85-9-8 against Rs 72-10-9. The sale of old materials brought in Rs 249-10-4 against Rs 88. 8. 3 in the previous year -

Conservancy receipts

22 There was no income from the

this source.

Fees from Educational Institutions.

23 The receipt under this head amounted to Rs 339-10-11 against Rs 279-4 in 1893-94.

Markets and Slaughter Houses.

24 The markets and slaughter houses which were as usual farmed to contractors fetched Rs 2007-14-1 against Rs 2030-1-5 in the previous year.

License fees

25 These fees realized Rs 1708-7- against Rs 833-15- in the previous year. The development of this source of revenue has received much attention during the year under report. The scale of fees submitted to Government and sanctioned in Gr. O. No 364. R. dated 20th March 1894 was in vogue during the year under report except in regard to ginger bleaching yards and depôts for the storage of kerosine oil and combustible materials.

After receipt of Gr. O. dated 6th April 1895 No 622, I am endeavouring to collect the fees in respect of the above according to the sanctioned scale.

Fines

26 The income under fines and distraint fees fell from Rs 1389-15-10 to Rs 836-3-9 in the year under report. I append a statement showing the number of successful prosecutions for breaches

and

of municipal and Police laws instituted in the year which will perhaps afford some test of the activity of the municipal subordinate sanitary agency.

Number of convictions under Nuisances act 1174
Number of convictions under municipal act 94.

Grants and subventions

27 This amounted to Rs 4963-15-- against Rs 5260-1-2 in the previous year - The grants received from Government rose to Rs 1063-15-- from Rs 245-1-2 in the previous year - of this Rs 530-5-- were received as Results grants, Rs 115-11-3 as Salary grant for the Inspecting School master and the Gymnastic instructor, Rs 98-6-9, as Provincial Stipends for Normal students, Rs 266 being a third of the cost of the Vaccination caste girls' School building. Rs 3900 were as usual contributed by the District Board for the maintenance of the Civil Dispensary

Recoveries from private individuals

28 The receipts under this head amounted to Rs 1550-12-- against Rs 1631-14-- in the previous year. Of this Rs 1531-8-- are fees in connection with private scavenging. The decrease in the fees is accounted for by the fact that about the close of the year under report several house owners preferred to employ private scavengers for reasons stated in my letter to Government dated 20th March 1895 no 244. This it is expected will be more than paid

than Compensated by the increased number of houses which have adopted the municipal service since April 1895. The number of houses assessed and other particulars are given in statement XI. The total amount due for the private scavenging was Rs 20.42-6-, including the arrears of previous years. For the reasons stated in para 19 of my last administration report it became necessary to write off a considerable portion (Rs 1362-8-) of the arrears under this head as irrecoverable leaving a balance of Rs 148-6-.

Miscellaneous items

A sum of

of Rs 295.11.7 credited under this head is distributed as follows:

Fees for numbering carts Rs 34-12-
other items including Court Costs &c Rs 240-15-7

III Expenditure

Grant I. The outlay on Public works amounted to Rs 15401-1-8 against B18433-13-11 in 1893-94 and the Budget estimate B19070. bearing a proportion of 23.7 percent to the receipts during the year and of 24.4 percent to the entire expenditure but was nearly B4000 less than the budget estimate. This decrease chiefly appears under New works buildings on which only Rs 2837-2-11 were spent as against Rs 7080 provided in the Budget. To this sum must be added Rs 1000 paid as advance to contractors in charge of the several unfinished works undertaken in the latter part of the year under reports and B450 paid

paid to the D. P. W. for the
Construction of a Silchar Cinerator.
(Vide G. O. dated 9th October 1894 no 1418 M. this)

The Compound wall for the Hospital could not be begun for a considerable time as there was difference of opinion between the Council and the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, who was anxious to extend the Compound by taking up a portion of the public roadway opposite which involved a reference to and sanction of the Collector. It was possible therefore to proceed with the work of the wall only in February 1895 when it was decided to conform to the original plan and defer the extension of the Compound

Compound to a more favorable opportunity - The Construction of the outpatient dispensary was delayed owing to the same reason because the location of its site depended upon the question of the extension of the Compound. The Silchar Cinerator has not yet been commenced by the Public works Department who have been unable yet to obtain locally the necessary material such as fire bricks &c. Thus from causes which lay beyond my control the execution of the aforesaid works was delayed. As stated in my letter no 470 M. dated 20th May 1895 to Government the outpatient dispensary is nearing completion and the Compound wall requires only a coat of Cement.

58

It is expected that these works will be finished before the end of July.

31 Ten new metal latrines were put up during the year at a cost of Rs 1414-6-4. It need be hardly observed that in the west coast there are no open spaces or common land which can be taken up as sites for latrines by the municipality. Every bit of ground has to be acquired under the Land Acquisition act at considerable expense. For example Rs 131-0-4 were paid for the site of one latrine put up in 1892-93. In the year under report I have been able to secure the sites required for some of the new latrines from private owners free of cost, others being put on ground belonging to the municipality.

32 Under the head of "Repairs to Communications" the charges exceeded the budget grant by a little over 550 Rs, but is almost equivalent to the sum provided in the revised estimate. One mile 6 furlongs and 200 yards of roadway were specially repaired in the following way.

Granite metal was spread to the depth of 6 inches in some places and 4 inches in others throughout the breadth of the road a thick layer of gravel being laid over it, the whole was thoroughly tamped and consolidated. The work was supervised by Messrs H. W. Brown and G. Zacharias.

The roads viz the

the big bazaar roads and the
Chovarpeu road leading from
the Pudiaohia toll gate to the
manamchia tank and a part
of the Cannanore Coast road
were repaired in this manner at
a cost of Rs. 6452. The rest of
the roads were maintained on
the A System. The total length
of roads kept up by the Council
was 46 miles as in the previous year.

33 The outlay on roads was
204. 8.p.c. of the net revenue or to Rs.
The question whether road repairs
should be executed on the
amani System or under what
is known as the A System formed the subject of much
Controversy in the Council-
Without pronouncing on the merits of
either it may be pointed out
that

that without a much larger
allotment for the repair, maintenance
and upkeep of roads than is allowed
at present no sudden improvement
can be effected by mere change
of system. All the roads in the
town except those repaired specially
during the year are formed of laterite
and gravel and consequently
require annual renewal. I
am not prepared to assert that
the municipality does not get the full
value for the money spent.

Water Supply.

34 Of the sum of Rs 60-4-10
under water Supply Rs 55 were spent
in repairing the steps of the Neelanchira
tank in the 5 Division and the balance
in closing up the entrance to the
Captains tank under orders of the
Government with reference to the

the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner.
(Vide Sanitary Commissioner's inspection
notes embodied in G.O. No 513 M
dated 23rd April 1894).

Establishment.

35 One Road Overseer
was employed on a salary of
Rs 50 and a horse allowance of
Rs 15 for the supervision of all
public works, the repair of roads
and their maintenance under
the A System.

36 The estimates were for
the most part checked by M.R.Q
K. Krishnan Nair Avargal B.A, B.C.E.
a member of the municipal Council.
The cost of establishment was
Rs 865-8-0 against Rs 1031-4-0 in the
previous year amounting to 5.7 of the
expenditure under Grant I.

Grant II

37 The total expenditure under
Education amounted
to Rs 6691-12-6 showing a
difference of Rs 167-5-5 in favor
of the last recorded actuals.

Inspection

38 Municipal schools were
supervised by one Inspecting
School master, his work being
reviewed by 3 Sub Assistant Inspectors
(Hindu, Mopla and Girls' Schools).
During the year under report
proposals to place the schools
on a better footing were forwarded
to Government with the recommendation
of the Inspector of Schools western
Circle and sanctioned. The
arrangements have come into force
since 18th April 1895.

Municipal Schools

39 The number of purely
municipal schools including 2 girls'

girls' schools continued to be 20 as in the previous year. 1 Moplah and 2 Hindu Schools were closed and 1 Pariah, 1 Moplah and another girls' School were opened in their stead.

Particulars	Year	Strength on 31st March 1895	Average attendance	Net Cost to municipality Rs as p	Average Cost per pupil Rs as p
Salary System	1893-94	76	78	764 4 10	9 12 9
	1894-95	40	31	107 12 2	3 7 7
Salary Results System	1893-94	852	664	3464 9 3	5 3 5
	1894-95	883	752	3320 4 11	4 6 9

Salary System

40 The castle girls' school at Tali which was maintained under the Salary System was transferred to the Salary Results System. At present the only Salary system school maintained at Municipal funds

is the Malayalee girls' School at Cherambadi for which a lump grant of Rs 130/ was provided under 1 xiii (c) other Items. Hence the decrease in the figures under the Salary System school. In the Salary Results Schools the strength as well as the attendance showed an advance while the Cost per pupil showed a decrease of Rs 12-8. per head. The total number of pupils presented for Stand. examinations was 702/ against 654 in the previous year. The results were better than that of last year. 505 or 71.9 per cent of those sent up passed as against 67 per cent in 1893-94. The decrease in the Results grants paid to the S. R. Schools is due to the

back

fact that the bills were received late in the year.

Aided Schools

41 The number of aided schools in the municipality was 20, including one Night School being 4 more than in the previous year. The allotment for results grants was almost fully utilized. Salary grant was continued to be paid to the B.G.N. High school as in the previous year.

Rs 97-6-0 were given in the shape of furniture grant to 2 upper primary aided schools. It is hoped that this encouragement will induce managers to provide schools under their control with suitable and efficient furniture.

furniture.

Normal Training and Sessional Schools.

42 Stipends were paid to 3 students for training in the local College at 5 Rs per mensem for each student. A sessional School Consisting of 10 unpassed teachers was also maintained under the superintendence of the Inspecting School master for 3 months. Four of the teachers passed the Primary examination.

General remarks

43 The net cost of educating each pupil in the municipality was Rs 4-6-1 against Rs 5-11-1 in the previous year. The progress in Educational operations in the Municipality noted in the previous year was maintained. The

The number of aided Schools rose by 4. A Lay Master, the Instructor was appointed to impart instruction to the pupils of all the Schools. The increase on the total number of pupils on the rolls and in the attendance was satisfactory.

44 The proportion of children under instruction to the population of School going age of both sexes according to last Census was 43 percent. This does not include the children receiving primary education in Colleges and High Schools within the municipality which if added would bring it up to the Presidency average 54·2.

45 My suggestions in the last administration report regarding the Calicut Training College were given effect to. The curriculum of study so introduced is growing popular day by day. As anticipated by me instruction in the Special branches is obtained by persons who are employed in the public and private offices.

Grant III.

Sanitation and medical Services.

46 The Civil Dispensary was the only institution of the kind maintained by the municipality during the year. With the approval of Government the Council made over the Leper Hospital to the German Mission of Calicut with a contribution of Rs 200/- per annum and the building in which it was located was

was also transferred to them
for use so long as the Hospital
was maintained. The Small pox
Hospital was also given up
being unnecessary and a provision
of Rs 300 was made in the Budget
for cholera and infectious
charges to meet the cost of
temporary establishment
whenever it may be necessary
to entertain. The lying-in-Hospital
forming an annexure to the civil
dispensary, which was built
from voluntary contributions
by the local public was thrown
open for use during the year.
The total expenditure for the
upkeep of the Hospital including
the pay of the medical assistants
in charge amounted to R 9092-5-5

against Rs 13039-11-1 in the
previous year. The decrease is
accounted for by the abolition
of the two Hospitals mentioned above.
The average cost of treating each
patient was Rs 1-6-3 against
Rs 1-11-2. The number of persons
treated during the year is compared
below with that of 1893-94.

1894-95	23138
1893-94	18676
Increase	4462

It would seem that the civil
dispensary has more than recovered
the popularity it had in 1892-93.
The ladies visiting committee and
the charity fund referred to in
my previous report continued to be
in existence. During the year
under report the supply

of medicines was obtained from Messrs Burgoyne Burbidge & Co London at a cost of £ 2764-4-9 which had to be paid in in advance. While the bill of the Surgeon General for medicines supplied under the previous arrangements amounted to Rs 2832-15-4. This sum could not be paid owing to short receipts and large increase under land charges.

48 Midwife. Emily Arnone who was employed in the room of the Eurasian midwife whose services were dispensed with in September 1893 assisted from the 18th April 1894 to 20th January 1895 at 65 cases. She was succeeded by Kuppammal who from 7th February 1895 attended 76 cases to the end of the year as against 72 during the previous year. The minimum number of cases fixed for called is 4 per month. The services of the midwife when not required for her legitimate work are utilized in the female wards of the Civil Dispensary.

No expenditure was incurred for the medical training of women.

49 Vaccination has been declared Compulsory in this municipality ever since 1892. The staff consisting of 4 persons including a female continued unaltered. The total cost of vaccination was Rs 703-1-8 against Rs 999-3-3 of the previous year. The decrease occurs under the head of "Contingencies" up to the end of may 1894 the lymph was

been successfully protected
against 22.7 per cent of the previous
year. The total number of operations
of all ages was 7194 of which 6925 or
96.2 per cent were successful
against the corresponding figures of
4324 and 3845 or 88.9 per cent in
1893-94. The average cost fell from
Rs 4-4-2 to Rs 4-1.7. No work was
turned out by the medical subordinates
and all vaccine operations were
performed with glycerine paste.
The number of prosecutions were 193
against 18 of the previous year. The
quantity and quality of work is
very satisfactory. The steps taken
to improve vaccination during the
year under report have borne
excellent results. Notices are being
extensively served on the mop[illegible]s
to induce the parents to get their

their children vaccinated.
Further endeavours to extend
vaccination are being made,
but in a large municipality like
Calicut where as in other west
Coast towns, the beneficial effects
of vaccination are little understood,
a properly organized department
under the control of a Deputy
Inspector of Vaccination is
necessary if permanent good
results are to be obtained.
Proposals for such an appointment
are before the Collector.

Vital Statistics.

50 The subjoined abstract shows the total number of births and of deaths as compared with that of the previous year -

Year	Number of births	Rate per mille	Number of deaths	Rate per mille	
1894-95	2375	35.94	1488	22.51	
1893-94	2360	37.71	2024	30.63	

The town was singularly free from cholera and other epidemics during the year. There was only one death registered as due to cholera as against 138 in the previous year. The sum of Rs 124-7-11 spent under cholera charges during the year represents the expenditure under this head in march 1894. It is would be presumptuous to say that the careful supervision of the outdoor conservancy establishment produced this happy result in view of the innumerable sanitary defects with which the town abounds, but this

this singular immunity from sickness and the decrease in the mortality occurred at a period when active efforts were made to render the town as clean and healthy as the resources at our command admitted.

Conservancy.

51 The outlay on Conservancy, road cleaning, was Rs 10390-7-9 against Rs 10516-11-4 the actuals of 93-94 being 17.7 percent as in the previous year - of the ordinary receipts excepting grants from Provincial and Local funds. The Conservancy staff consists at present of one Sanitary Inspector and 5 Assistants. Two of these were deputed for training under orders contained in G.O. dated 10th December 1894 - 1914-R. and have recently rejoined their duties. 8 additional sweepers and 1 additional peon(r) were entertained during the year. Proposals to furnish facilities for removal of nightsoil and town sweepings by means of a tramway were submitted to Government in my letter no 393 dated 27th April 1895. At present there are 14 latrines of which 11 are of corrugated iron, 10 having been newly constructed during the year. They are very largely being used.

Private Scavenging.

52 The number of houses scavenged at the beginning of

of the year was 1026. During
the year 54 more houses were
brought under the system. The
fees collected on this account
were Rs 1581-8-4 against Rs 1627
in the previous year. The charges
amounted to Rs 3312-5-1 against
Rs 2785-4-4 giving an average
cost of Rs 3-1-4 per house
against Rs 2-8-10 in the
previous year.

53 A large increase
consisting of 15 buckets
& wheels for the removal
of nightsoil and 15 rubbish
carts was made to the plant
at a cost of Rs 1412-10-4 Under
the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner
attempts were made to secure
the services of scavengers

of the Thotti caste from Salem
with the result that a colony
of 10 men and women has been
established in the town. Those
were provided with huts and paid
the expenses of their journey - &
am under great obligations to
Rao Rs C. Vijayaraghava chariar
Avargal of Salem as without his
active assistance I should
not have been able to secure
the services of such a large a
number of scavengers.

Grant IV Lighting

54 The outlay under this head
was Rs 3574-9-8 against Rs 3014-4-6.

Year	Amount Rs	as	p	Number of posts	average Rs	as	p
1894-95	3574	9	8	255	14	4	3
1893-94	3014	4	6	252	13	4	10

20 Number 8 6

During

patients treated:-

Note: Total number of in

This includes a

to Rs 2366-9.4

payment of Rs 1947-14-4 in

decree debt in O.S. no 717 of 1891

on the file of the Principal

District munsiffs' court Calicut

and Rs 180 the pay of the

municipal Prosecutor. Regarding

this the Council recorded the following resolution-

60 "The Council regrets

that default was made in

paying of the sum agreed upon

as per compromise entered

into with the decree holder

in O.S. no 717 of 1891 within

the stipulated period in

accordance with the Council's

resolution dated 28th April 1894

and consequently the full sum

payable under the decree,

making an excess of about

Rs 700/ had to be paid, which

which the Council observes

the Chairman paid another visit

to sanction"-

Burial grounds

61 The question of Mopla

burial grounds was disposed of

in August 1894 and is at present

under the consideration of Government.

The Council has not made up

its mind regarding the disposal

of the dead among the Hindus. As

pointed out in the last para of

my letter to Government dated

13th october 1894 no 1393, the matter

is one of very great importance to

the Sanitary welfare of the Town.

It may be noted that in 1894-95

of 602 deaths among the Hindus only

19 were cremated and the rest

disposed by burial in their

own

own compounds and parambas.

I regret to state that no place was secured for the location of the Roman Catholic Cemetery. The site selected and proposed to be acquired under notification no 388 published in page 137 of the Fort Saint George Gazette dated 3rd July 1894 had to be given up in deference to the wishes of the Sanitary authorities on account of its vicinity to the lunatic asylum - Advantage was taken of the recent visit of the Sanitary Commissioner to Calicut to select a site at a greater distance and a notification will be submitted for its acquisition -

Grant V General Establishment.

62

On Superintendence & management a sum of Rs 4020-11-8 was spent against Rs 4331-2-2 in 1893-94. It is distributed as follows:

Particulars	1894-95 Rs as p			1893-94 Rs as p		
Municipal Office Establishment	1988	2	8	1996	1	3
Collection Establishment	1619	7	"	1609	4	1
Carriage allowance to Chairman	"	"	"	117	12	10
Contribution to Audit Establishment	413	"	"	556	"	"

There is a further decrease under this head - The outlay under Grant V amounts to 8.06 against 8.07 of the ordinary current receipts excluding balance.

IV. Repayment of debt.

63 The instalment of loan which fell due in 1894-95 with interest amounting to Rs 3038/ were paid during the year under report

Outdoor patients treated:-
Office total number

report. Altogether Rs 9000/ have been paid ✓✓ to the State in respect of the loans of 1889 and 1891 –

64 Note appended to statement no II contains information regarding the financial position of the municipality. The total liabilities on 31st march 1895 amounted to Rs 26587-13-10 against Rs 29505-3-10 in the previous year. The cash balance in hand at the close of the year was Rs 1926-12-8 being the difference between the deposit balance of Rs 2090-10-2 and the actual minus balance of Rs 163-13-6. The year began with a minus balance of Rs 1882-7-1 and closes with a deficit of Rs 163-13-6 only.

65 This report was passed by the Council at a meeting held on the 5th June 1895.

I have the honor to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant

L Varadarao
Chairman.

Annual Concise Report of Civil Hospital Calicut for the Official year 1894-95.

Hospital buildings, furniture, fittings &c

The present hospital building answers well, though the accommodation is much less than in the old building. The want of a commodious out patient dispensary & a Compound wall is very much felt; both are in course of construction and will be completed within two or three months. Furniture, fittings &c are sufficient and in good condition.

2. Inspection by the Surgeon General with the Government of Madras:-

During the year under report the Hospital was inspected by Surgeon Major General C. Gilthorpe on 8th August 1894 and his remark in the Hospital visitor's Book is as follows:-

Visited the hospital with Surgeon-Major Carruthers and am pleased with its general & Sanitary state and the care with which the patients appear to be looked after. I noted that the Kitchen is too small, badly lit & ventilated. This only fit for a store room & should be used for that purpose thus freeing the Corner room in the Central block for its legitimate purpose ie a bath room. Another well lit & ventilated kitchen is much

necessary

511 ... patients treated:-

Of the total number of in-

necessary. The Latrines require better ventilation.
It is a great pity that the very good lying wards
are not yet furnished. I understand they will
be ready for use shortly and Consider it most
desirable that the midwife should thus have the
proper opportunities of practising her profession.
The knowledge that she is careful & attentive
will soon spread through the bazaar, if it is true,
& thus do far more good than any number of visits
to the better classes as suggested by the Chairman
on the 29th April. It is not at all desirable that
she should advertise herself but it is desirable
that there should be a notice in English & in the
vernacular stating the hours out patients are attended
to, how accidents & Serious Cases will be attended to
at any hour & that the Services of a trained midwife
are available for in patients & for attendance on
private patients on terms which should be settled
mutually. It is most desirable that a proper
mortuary should be erected. It is also most
desirable that a proper out patient department
should be erected with proper arrangements for
the Separation of the Sexes throughout. This is required
for the Comfort of the people & in order that the District
Medical Officer's Office should be properly housed.
The area of the hospital is far too restricted.
A wall or railing should be Completed round
to prevent trespassing.

(2)

during the year by the Vaccinators amounted to 7,194 against 4324 in [illegible]

year.	In patients		Out patients.		Total.	
	No. treated.	Average daily attendance	No. treated	Average daily attendance	No. treated	Average daily attendance
1890-91	1251	60.80	15,509	75.00	16,760	135.80
1891-92	1412	82.27	22,022	109.43	23,434	191.70
1892-93	1008	68.01	19,359	98.19	20,367	166.20
1893-94	600	66.08	18,076	104.33	18,676	170.41
1894-95	548	39.22	22,590	127.55	23,138	166.77

5. General results of treatment:- Of the out patients 18,028 applied for relief personally and 4492 were represented by friends. Of the in-patients 349 were Cured, 60 relieved, 74 discharged otherwise & 37 died. The abstract return showing the number of patients treated during the year with results is herewith submitted.

6. Sexes of indoor & outdoor patients treated:- Of the total number of in & out-door patients treated during the year, the number of men was 14,709 of women 3,940 & of children of both Sexes 4,489 making a total of 23,138.

7. Classes of indoor & outdoor patients treated:- Of the total number of indoor & out [illegible]

private patients on terms which should be settled mutually. It is most desirable that a proper mortuary should be erected. It is also most desirable that a proper out-patient department should be erected with proper arrangements for the separation of the sexes throughout. This is required for the comfort of the people and in order that the District Medical officer's office should be properly housed. The area of the hospital is far too restricted. A wall or railing should be completed round to prevent trespassing."

3. *The most common diseases among In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—The most common diseases have been those of the digestive system, ulcers, skin diseases, rheumatic affections, worms, diseases of the respiratory system, venereal affections and local injuries.

4. *Sick treated.*—Five hundred and forty-eight in and 22,590 out patients were treated during the year against 600 in and 18,076 out patients in the previous year, showing a decrease of 52 in and an increase of 4,514 out patients for the year under report. The decrease among in-patients is due to the limited accommodation in the new hospital, and to the fact that the leper hospital was handed over to the German Mission in May 1894, and that the small-pox hospital was closed in August 1894 under G.O., No. 370 M., dated 21st March 1894. The increase among out-patients is due no doubt very largely to the diligence and attention of Assistant Surgeon J. J. Srinivasagam Pillay—for, placed as we are now within 200 yards of the Mission hospital, a fall in attendance might not unreasonably have been expected. The following table shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the five years beginning from 1890–91 :—

Year.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total.	
	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
1890–91	1,251	60·80	15,509	75·00	16,760	135·80
1891–92	1,412	82·27	22,022	109·43	23,434	191·70
1892–93	1,008	68·01	19,359	98·19	20,367	166·20
1893–94	600	66·08	18,076	104·33	18,676	170·41
1894–95	548	39·22	22,590	127·55	23,138	166·77

5. *General results of treatment.*—Of the out-patients, 18,028 applied for relief personally and 4,492 were represented by friends. Of the in-patients, 349 were cured, 60 relieved, 74 discharged otherwise and 37 died. The abstract return showing the number of patients treated during the year with results is herewith submitted.

6. *Sexes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in and out door patients treated during the year, the number of men was 14,709, of women 3,940 and of children of both sexes 4,489, making a total of 23,138.

7. *Classes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in-door and out-door patients treated during the year, the number of Europeans was 28, of Eurasians 1,818, of Muhammadans 5,217, of Hindus 11,956 and of other classes 4,119, making a total of 23,138.

8. *Surgical Operations.*—The progress made during the year in this important branch of medical treatment is satisfactory. Both the major and minor operations showed an increase over the previous year as may be seen from the following table :—

Year.	Major operations.				Minor operations.
	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	
1893–94	102	59	34	3	386
1894–95	129	88	22	4	618

9. *Dispensary Vaccination.*—No vaccine operations were performed by the medical subordinates during the year.

10. *Midwife attached to the Hospital.*—Midwife Miss E. Arnone was on 20th January 1895 transferred to Local Fund Civil hospital, Chowghat, for unsatisfactory work, and midwife Kuppamah was on 7th February 1895 transferred to this hospital in her place. The former attended 65 cases and the latter 7 cases of labour, making a total of 72 cases against 15 in the previous year.

11. (*a*) *Sanitation—Vaccination.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the year by the vaccinators amounted to 7,194 against 4,324 in the previous year, showing an increase of 2,870 cases for the year under report. Of the total number of cases vaccinated, 6,925 were successful, 136 unsuccessful, and 133 unknown. The number of children who were successfully

school consisting of ten unpassed teachers was also maintained under the superintendence of the Inspecting schoolmaster for three months. Four of the teachers passed the Primary Examination.

43. *General Remarks.*—The net cost of educating each pupil in the municipal was Rs. 4–6–1 against Rs. 5–11–1 in the previous year. The progress in educatio operations in the municipality noted in the previous year was maintained. T number of aided schools rose by four. A gymnastic instructor was appointed impart instruction to the pupils of all the schools. The increase in the total numb of pupils in the rolls and in the attendance was satisfactory.

44. The proportion of children under instruction to the population of schoo going age of both sexes according to last census was 43 per cent. This does no include the children receiving primary education in colleges and high schools within the municipality which, if added, would bring it up to the Presidency average, 54·2.

45. My suggestions in the last administration report regarding the Calicut Training College were given effect to. The curriculum of study newly introduced is growing popular day by day. As anticipated by me instruction in the special branches is obtained by persons who are employed in the public and private offices.

46. *Grant III, Sanitation and Medical Services.*—The civil dispensary was the only institution of the kind maintained by the municipality during the year. With the approval of Government the council made over the leper hospital to the German Mission of Calicut with a contribution of Rs. 230 per annum and the building in which it was located was also transferred to them for use so long as the hospital was maintained. The small-pox hospital was also given up being unnecessary, and a provision of Rs. 300 was made in the budget for cholera and infectious charges to meet the cost of temporary establishment whenever it may be necessary to entertain. The lying-in hospital forming an annexure to the civil dispensary, which was built from voluntary contributions by the local public, was thrown open for use during the year. The total expenditure for the upkeep of the hospital including the pay of the medical assistants in charge amounted to Rs. 9,092–5–5 against Rs. 13,039–11–1 in the previous year. The decrease is accounted for by the abolition of the two hospitals mentioned above. The average cost of treating each patient was As. 6–3 against As. 11–2. The number of persons treated during the year is compared below with that of 1893–94 :—

1894–95	23,138
1893–94	18,676
Increase ..	4,462

47. It would seem that the civil dispensary has more than recovered the popularity it had in 1892–93. The ladies visiting committee and the charity fund referred to in my previous report continued to be in existence. During the year under report the supply of medicines was obtained from Messrs. Burgoyne, Burbridge and Co., London, at a cost of Rs. 2,764–0–9, which had to be paid in advance; while the bill of the Surgeon-General for medicines supplied under the previous arrangements amounted to Rs. 2,832–15–0. This sum could not be paid owing to short receipts and large increase under "law charges."

48. *Midwife.*—Emily Arnone, who was employed in the room of the Eurasian midwife whose services were dispensed with in September 1893, assisted from the 1st April 1894 to 20th January 1895 at 65 cases. She was succeeded by Kuppammal, who from 7th February 1895 attended seven cases to the end of the year, making up a total of 72 against 15 in the previous year. The minimum number of cases fixed for Calicut is four per month. The services of the midwife when not required for her legitimate work are utilized in the female wards of the civil dispensary.

No expenditure was incurred for the medical training of women.

49. *Vaccination* has been declared compulsory in this municipality ever since 1892. The staff consisting of four persons including a female continued unaltered. The total cost of vaccination was Rs. 703–1–8 against Rs. 999–0–3 of the previous

20. *Rent of Lands, &c.*—The amount realized under this head was Rs. 991 against Rs. 890. The travellers' bungalow realized only Rs. 298–4–0 or a little over that of the actuals of 1893–94. There being two first-class hotels in Calicut the bungalow is not resorted to as much as might be expected.

21. *Avenue Receipts* amounted to Rs. 85–9–8 against Rs. 72–10–9. The sale of materials brought in Rs. 249–10–4 against Rs. 83–8–3 in the previous year.

22. *Conservancy Receipts.*—There was no income from this source.

23. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The receipt under this head amounted to Rs. 339–10–11 against Rs. 279–0–4 in 1893–94.

24. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The markets and slaughter-houses which were as usual farmed to contractors fetched Rs. 2,007–14–1 against Rs. 2,030–1–5 in the previous year.

25. *License Fees.*—These fees realized Rs. 1,708–7–0 against Rs. 833–15–0 in the previous year. The development of this source of revenue has received much attention during the year under report. The scale of fees submitted to Government and sanctioned in G.O., No. 364 M., Mis., dated 20th March 1894, was in vogue during the year under report except in regard to ginger bleaching yards and depôts for the storage of kerosine oil and combustible materials.

After receipt of G.O., No. 622, dated 6th April 1895, I am endeavouring to collect the fees in respect of the above according to the sanctioned scale.

26. *Fines.*—The income under fines and distraint fees fell from Rs. 1,389–15–10 to Rs. 836–3–9 in the year under report, I append a statement showing the number of successful prosecutions for breaches of municipal and Police laws instituted in the year which will perhaps afford some test of the activity of the municipal subordinate sanitary agency :—

Number of convictions under	Nuisance Act	1,174
Do. do.	Municipal Act	94

27. *Grants and Contributions.*—This amounted to Rs. 4,963–15–0 against Rs. 5,260–1–2 in the previous year. The grants received from Government rose to Rs. 1,063–15–0 from Rs. 245–1–2 in the previous year ; of this Rs. 530–5–0 were received as results grants, Rs. 115–11–3 as salary grants for the Inspecting schoolmaster and the gymnastic instructor, Rs. 98–6–9 as Provincial stipends for Normal students, Rs. 266 being a third of the cost of the Telli caste girls' school building. Rs. 3,900 were, as usual, contributed by the district board for the maintenance of the civil dispensary.

28. *Recoveries from Private Individuals.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,550–12–0 against Rs. 1,631–14–0 in the previous year ; of this Rs. 1,531–8–0 are fees in connection with private scavenging. The decrease in the fees is accounted for by the fact that about the close of the year under report several house-owners preferred to employ private scavengers for reasons stated in my letter to Government, dated 20th March 1895, No. 244. This, it is expected, will be more than compensated by the increased number of houses which have adopted the municipal service since April 1895. The number of houses scavenged and other particulars are given in Statement XI. The total amount due for the private scavenging was Rs. 3,042–6–0 including the arrears of previous years. For the reasons stated in paragraph 19 of my last administration report, it became necessary to write off a considerable portion (Rs. 1,362–8–0) of the arrears under this head as irrecoverable leaving a balance of Rs. 148–6–0.

29. *Miscellaneous Item.*—A sum of Rs. 275–11–7 credited under this head is distributed as follows :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Fees for numbering carts	34	12	0
Other items including court costs, &c.	240	15	7

Particulars.	Year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.	Warrants issued during the year.	Total.	Warrants executed and cancelled during the year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year.
Tax on buildings and lands.	1894–95 ..	899	16,971	17,870	17,380	490
	1893–94 ..	6,270	15,566	21,836	20,937	899
Tax on arts, &c.	1894–95 ..	131	3,466	3,597	3,379	218
	1893–94 ..	* 280	1,155	1,435	1,304	131

* Altered in reference to paragraph 2 of Government memorandum, dated 21st August 1894, No. 690.

Although the total number of warrants issued was 20,437, showing an increase of 3,716 over the previous year, in only 630 cases was it found necessary to distrain property as against 1,492 cases. Property was sold in 131 cases. The percentage of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 3·29. The total amounts covered by all the warrants on hand was Rs. 34,480–6–3, against Rs. 35,868–4–4 in 1893–94. Of this sum Rs. 32,705–4–11, against Rs. 33,202–9–11 in the previous year, was realized. In the 131 cases in which property was brought to sale the proceeds amounted to Rs. 125–6–2 against Rs. 622–14–1 of the previous year. In 171 cases prosecutions were instituted for default of payment against 167 in the previous year, the amounts involved being Rs. 758–3–3 against Rs. 1,259–0–9.

17. *Tolls.*—The number of tolls in the municipality continued unaltered, nor were the arrangements for their management changed. Full particulars regarding these are given in Statement No. VII. In paragraph 7 of my letter, dated 22nd December 1894, No. 1536, submitting budget proposals for the current year, I informed Government that the council, after an examination of the figures of the preceding years, found that the existing arrangements between the Malabar District Board and itself in regard to the toll-gates on the Beypore, Wynaad and Kokkallur roads were for the most part favourable to the municipality, and the council therefore decided not to take any steps to get them altered. Tolls were levied at the maximum rates. The total income amounted to Rs. 5,389–1–10 against Rs. 4,851–15–4 in the previous year. The average incidence per head of the population as per last census was As. 12–2 including tolls and As. 10–10 excluding tolls, against As. 12–6 and As. 11–4, respectively, in the previous year.

18. The impression has been generally prevalent in some quarters that the taxes and rates have been unduly increased of late in the Calicut municipality, but the subjoined statement, which exhibits at a glance the incidence of taxation during the year under report and the previous year and the Presidency average, will clearly show to what extent this impression is supported by facts :—

Particulars.	1894–95.	1893–94.	Presidency average.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Tax on buildings and lands	3 6 7	3 6 1	† ..
,, arts	4 7 11	6 13 10	4 0 0
Average incidence including tolls	0 12 2	0 12 6	0 13 3
,, ,, excluding tolls ..	0 10 10	0 11 4	0 9 10

† Not available.

It will be observed that while there has been an increase of Pies 6 per house in the house-rate, which has not been touched during the year, there has been a great reduction in the incidence of profession taxation and a substantial decrease in the incidence per head of population of the general taxes.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

19. The miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 13,125 or Rs. 24 more than in 1893–94. The causes of the principal variations are explained below in detail.

No. 1614 M., Local and Municipal, 7th October 1895.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

AD—the following papers :—

From T. VARADA RAO, Esq., I.C.S., Chairman, Municipal Council, Calicut, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Revenue Divisional officer), dated Calicut, 30th May 1895, No. 542.

I have the honour to submit the annual administration report of the Calicut Municipality for the period ending 31st March 1895, together with the usual statements and enclosures.

I.—Constitution of the Council.

The maximum strength of the council is 24, all the members being appointed by Government. On the 31st March 1895 there were 23 members on the rolls, one of whom was the Revenue Divisional officer. Besides the ex-officio member there were two officials and twenty non-officials. Three councillors were Europeans, one an Eurasian and the rest Indians as in the previous year. I continued to hold the office of Chairman throughout the twelve months. Four vacancies occurred in the council, of which three were filled up during the year ; the last was caused on 4th March 1895 and could not be filled up until the current year. The number of meetings held was seventeen—one less than in 1893–94. The average attendance at each meeting was 11·17 (officials 2, non-officials 9·17) against 12 (officials 3, non-officials 9) in the previous year. Only one meeting had to be adjourned for want of quorum. The Revenue Divisional officer attended eight meetings.

II.—Receipts.

A.—Receipts and Taxation.

2. The receipts under the several heads are exhibited in the following extract with those of the previous year, and are also compared with the budget estimate :—

Particulars.	Actuals, 1894–95.		Actuals, 1893–94 (audited figures).		Budget, 1894–95.	
1	2		3		4	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening balance	..	— 1,882	..	2,935	..	610
Tax on buildings and lands	34,094		37,815		35,080	
„ on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ..	2,754		2,771		3,300	
„ on arts	8,040		6,010		7,020	
Tolls	5,389		4,852		5,700	
		50,287		51,448		51,100
Realization under special Acts	66		51		70	
		66		51		70
Rent of lands, buildings, sale-proceeds of lands, &c.	991		890		1,480	
Fees from Educational institutions	340		279		300	
„ Medical institutions	90		..		..	
„ Markets and slaughter-house	2,008		2,030		2,200	
License fees	1,708		834		1,700	
Other fees	384		644		430	
Fines under municipal and other Acts	543		823		800	
		6,064		5,500		6,910
Grant from Government	1,064		245		1,050	
„ Local bodies	3,900		5,015		3,900	
Other sources	..		5		..	
		4,964		5,265		4,950
Recoveries from services to private individuals ..	1,551		1,627		1,700	
Miscellaneous	276		108		440	
Advances recovered	204		550		..	
		2,031		2,285		2,140
Total receipts ..	..	63,412	..	64,549	..	65,170
Total including balance ..	..	61,530	..	67,484	..	65,780

Most of these wells are unprovided with parapet walls, platforms or drains. The quality of the well water in the Moplah parts of the town remains much the same State as before. The removal of the Roman Catholic & Moplah burial grounds is still engaging the attention of the Council.

(c) Drainage :- The drainage is the same as last reported. There is no System. The roads are kept in very fair Condition and have greatly improved.

(d) Conservancy :- No Satisfactory arrangements have yet been made for the disposal of the refuse & Street Sweepings of the town. They are partly buried in the beach & partly burnt on the roadside. No cinerator has yet been Constructed. The arrangements for the disposal of night Soil are still unsatisfactory. It is removed to the beach behind the Volunteer butts & there buried in the Sand. No fresh Site for a night Soil depôt has yet been acquired. Conservancy is attended to by an establishment Consisting of 1 Inspector, 4 Assistant Inspectors, 9 Maistries, 59 Sweepers, 17 Lotties for cleaning public latrines & 32 for private Scavengering with 18 public Carts for removing rubbish & 17 Carts for night Soil. There are 11 pucka built public latrines which are freely

resorted

(7)

No 542
1895

Local [illegible] Dept.
CURRENT No. 2059/95

From

The Chairman
municipal Council
Calicut

To

The Chief Secretary
to Government
Local and municipal Deptt
madras

Sir The Revenue Board

Dated 30th may 1895
Despatched 10th June 1895
Received

Enclosures Nil

Subject

Submitting annual
Administration Report
of the Calicut municipality
for 1894-95

No. 18
MA

Forwarded.

2. Paragraphs 3 to 5 of the report— The revision of the land tax registers should be taken in hand during the current year as soon as the survey of the town is completed. The current collection is very satisfactory and the Chairman has taken steps for clearing off the arrear balances

3. Paragraph 10 of the report. The tax on Arts shows an increase of Rs 2030 as compared with the actuals of 1893-94

4. Paragraph 16 of the report. The total number of warrants issued for the collection of the tax during the year amounted to 10437 or nearly a sixth of the total number of warrants issued by all the municipalities in the Presidency during 1893-94— It must however be stated that property was sold in only 131 cases. The number of prosecutions for default of payment is increased by 4.

5. Paragraph 25 of the report. The receipts from license fees show a satisfactory increase -

6. Paragraph 28 of the report. Statement No. IV A shows a balance of Rs 134 under the head "Private Scavenging fees" - If the fees are collected in advance there will be no room for any current balance.

7. Paragraph 33 of the report. The main roads with the exception of the Trunk road from the Trayport Collegate to the big bazaar are in very fair order. The smaller roads require clearing of side channels. The Trunk road reported to is being repaired now -

8. Paragraphs 46 to 49 of the report - The increase (a) in the number of patients treated in the municipal hospital (b) in the number of labor cases attended by the midwife and (c) in the number of cases successfully vaccinated is very satisfactory

9. On the whole, there has been considerable improvement in the administration of the municipality during the year under report.

Office of the Dy Collector
Calicut Division
Calicut 13th June 1895

J. Lawrence Hayes
Deputy Collector
12/6.

Particulars.	Year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.	Warrants issued during the year.	Total.	Warrants executed and cancelled during the year.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.
Tax on buildings and lands.	1894–95 ..	899	16,971	17,870	17,380	490
	1893–94 ..	6,270	15,566	21,836	20,937	899
Tax on arts, &c.	1894–95 ..	131	3,466	3,597	3,379	218
	1893–94 ..	* 230	1,155	1,435	1,304	131

* Altered in reference to paragraph 2 of Government memorandum, dated 21st August 1894, No. 690.

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17. *Tolls.*—The number of tolls in the municipality continued unaltered, nor were the arrangements for their management changed. Full particulars regarding these are given in Statement No. VII. In paragraph 7 of my letter, dated 22nd December 1894, No. 1536, submitting budget proposals for the current year, I informed Government that the council, after an examination of the figures of the preceding years, found that the existing arrangements between the Malabar District Board and itself in regard to the toll-gates on the Beypore, Wynaad and Kokkallur roads were for the most part favourable to the municipality, and the council therefore decided not to take any steps to get them altered. Tolls were levied at the maximum rates. The total income amounted to Rs. 5,389–1–10 against Rs. 4,851–15–4 in the previous year. The average incidence per head of the population as per last census was As. 12–2 including tolls and As. 10–10 excluding tolls, against As. 12–6 and As. 11–4, respectively, in the previous year.

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	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Tax on buildings and lands	3 6 7	3 6 1	* ..
,, arts	4 7 11	6 13 10	4 0 0
Average incidence including tolls	0 12 2	0 12 6	0 13 3
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* Not available.

It will be observed that while there has been an increase of Pies 6 per house in the house-rate, which has not been touched during the year, there has been a great reduction in the incidence of profession taxation and a substantial decrease in the incidence per head of population of the general taxes.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

19. The miscellaneous receipts amounted to Rs. 13,125 or Rs. 24 more than in 1893–94. The causes of the principal variations are explained below in detail.

20. *Rent of Lands, &c.*—The amount realized under this head was Rs. 991 against Rs. 890. The travellers' bungalow realized only Rs. 298–4–0 or a little over half that of the actuals of 1893–94. There being two first-class hotels in Calicut the bungalow is not resorted to as much as might be expected.

21. *Avenue Receipts* amounted to Rs. 85–9–8 against Rs. 72–10–9. The sale of old materials brought in Rs. 249–10–4 against Rs. 83–8–3 in the previous year.

22. *Conservancy Receipts.*—There was no income from this source.

23. *Fees from Educational Institutions.*—The receipt under this head amounted to Rs. 339–10–11 against Rs. 279–0–4 in 1893–94.

24. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The markets and slaughter-houses which were as usual farmed to contractors fetched Rs. 2,007–14–1 against Rs. 2,030–1–5 in the previous year.

25. *License Fees.*—These fees realized Rs. 1,708–7–0 against Rs. 833–15–0 in the previous year. The development of this source of revenue has received much attention during the year under report. The scale of fees submitted to Government and sanctioned in G.O., No. 364-M., Mis., dated 20th March 1894, was in vogue during the year under report except in regard to ginger bleaching yards and depôts for the storage of kerosine oil and combustible materials.

After receipt of G.O., dated 6th April 1895, No. 622, I am endeavouring to collect the fees in respect of the above according to the sanctioned scale.

26. *Fines.*—The income under fines and distraint fees fell from Rs. 1,389–15–10 to Rs. 836–3–9 in the year under report, I append a statement showing the number of successful prosecutions for breaches of municipal and Police laws instituted in the year which will perhaps afford some test of the activity of the municipal subordinate sanitary agency:—

Number of convictions under Nuisance Act	1,174
Do. do. Municipal Act	94

27. *Grants and Contributions.*—This amounted to Rs. 4,963–15–0 against Rs. 5,260–1–2 in the previous year. The grants received from Government rose to Rs. 1,063–15–0 from Rs. 245–1–2 in the previous year; of this Rs. 530–5–0 were received as results grants, Rs. 115–11–3 as salary grants for the Inspecting school-master and the gymnastic instructor, Rs. 98–6–9 as Provincial stipends for Normal students, Rs. 266 being a third of the cost of the Talli caste girls' school building. Rs. 3,900 were, as usual, contributed by the district board for the maintenance of the civil dispensary.

28. *Recoveries from Private Individuals.*—The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,550–12–0 against Rs. 1,631–14–0 in the previous year; of this Rs. 1,531–8–0 are fees in connection with private scavenging. The decrease in the fees is accounted for by the fact that about the close of the year under report several house-owners preferred to employ private scavengers for reasons stated in my letter to Government, dated 20th March 1895, No. 244. This, it is expected, will be more than compensated by the increased number of houses which have adopted the municipal service since April 1895. The number of houses scavenged and other particulars are given in Statement XI. The total amount due for the private scavenging was Rs. 3,042–6–0 including the arrears of previous years. For the reasons stated in paragraph 19 of my last administration report, it became necessary to write off a considerable portion (Rs. 1,362–8–0) of the arrears under this head as irrecoverable leaving a balance of Rs. 148–6–0.

29. *Miscellaneous Item.*—A sum of Rs. 275–11–7 credited under this head is distributed as follows:—

	Rs. A. P.
Fees for numbering carts	34 12 0
Other items including court costs, &c.	240 15 7

III.—Expenditure.

30. *Grant I.*—The outlay on public works amounted to Rs. 15,401–0–8 against Rs. 18,433–13–11 in 1893–94 and the budget estimate, Rs. 19,070, bearing a proportion of 23·7 per cent. to the receipts during the year and of 24·4 per cent. to the entire expenditure, but was nearly Rs. 4,000 less than the budget estimate. This decrease chiefly appears under New Works—Buildings on which only Rs. 2,837–2–11 were spent as against Rs. 7,080 provided in the budget. To this sum must be added Rs. 1,000 paid as advance to contractors in charge of the several unfinished works undertaken in the latter part of the year under report and Rs. 450 paid to the Department of Public Works for the construction of a Silchar cinerator—*vide* G.O., dated 9th October 1894, Mis. No. 1418-M.

The compound wall for the hospital could not be begun for a considerable time as there was difference of opinion between the council and the District Medical and Sanitary officer, who was anxious to extend the compound by taking up a portion of the public maidan opposite, which involved reference to and sanction of the Collector. It was possible therefore to proceed with the work of the wall only in February 1895, when it was decided to conform to the original plan and defer the extension of the compound to a more favourable opportunity. The construction of the out-patient dispensary was delayed owing to the same reason, because the location of its site depended upon the question of the extension of the compound. The Silchar cinerator has not yet been commenced by the Public Works Department who have been unable yet to obtain locally the necessary material, such as fire-bricks, &c. Thus from causes which lay beyond my control the execution of the aforesaid works was delayed. As stated in my letter, No. 470, dated 20th May 1895, to Government, the out-patient dispensary is nearing completion and the compound wall requires only a coat of cement. It is expected that these works will be finished before the end of July.

31. Ten new metal latrines were put up during the year at a cost of Rs. 1,414–6–0. It need be hardly observed that in the west coast there are no open spaces or common land which can be taken up as sites for latrines by the municipality. Every bit of ground has to be acquired under the Land Acquisition Act at considerable expense. For example, Rs. 131–8–4 were paid for the site of one latrine put up in 1892–93. In the year under report I have been able to secure the sites required for some of the new latrines from private owners free of cost, others being put on ground belonging to the municipality.

32. Under the head of "Repairs—Communications", the charges exceeded the budget grant by a little over Rs. 550, but is almost equivalent to the sum provided in the revised estimate; one mile, six furlongs and 200 yards of roadway were specially repaired in the following way.

Granite metal was spread to the depth of six inches in some place and four inches in others, throughout the breadth of the road a thick layer of gravel being laid over it; the whole was thoroughly tamped and consolidated. The work was supervised by Messrs. H. W. Brown and G. Zachariah.

The roads, viz., the big-bazaar road and the chevayen road leading from the Pudiachira toll-gate to the Mananchira tank and a part of the Cannanore coast road, were repaired in this manner at a cost of Rs. 6,452. The rest of the roads were maintained on the A system. The total length of roads kept up by the council was 46 miles as in the previous year.

33. The outlay on roads was 204·8 per cent. of the net revenue on tolls. The question whether road repairs should be executed on the amani system or under what is known as the A system contract formed the subject of much controversy in the council. Without pronouncing on the merits of either it may be pointed out that, without a much larger allotment for the repair, maintenance and upkeep of roads than is allowed at present, no sudden improvement can be effected by mere change of system. All the roads in the town except those repaired specially during the year are formed of laterite and gravel, and consequently require annual renewal. I am not prepared to assert that the municipality does not get the full value for the money spent.

34. *Water-supply.*—Of the sum of Rs. 60–4–10 under water-supply, Rs. 55 were spent in repairing the steps of the Neelanchira tank in the G Division, and the balance in closing up the entrance to the Captain's tank under orders of the Government with reference to the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner—*vide* Sanitary Commissioner's inspection notes embodied in G.O., No. 513 M., dated 23rd April 1894.

35 *Establishment.*—One road overseer was employed on a salary of Rs. 50 and a horse allowance of Rs. 15 for the supervision of all public works, the repair of roads and their maintenance under the A system.

36. The estimates were for the most part checked by M.R.Ry. K. Krishnan Nair, Avargal, B.A., B.C.E., a member of the municipal council. The cost of establishment was Rs. 865–8–0 against Rs. 1,031–4–0 in the previous year amounting to 5·7 of the expenditure under Grant I.

37. *Grant II.*—The total expenditure under education amounted to Rupees 6,691–12–6, showing a difference of Rs. 167–5–5 in favour of the last recorded actuals.

38. *Inspection.*—Municipal schools were supervised by one Inspecting schoolmaster, his work being reviewed by three Sub-Assistant Inspectors—Hindu, Moplah and Girls' schools.

During the year under report proposals to place the schools on a better footing were forwarded to Government with the recommendation of the Inspector of Schools, Western Circle, and sanctioned. The arrangements have come into force since 1st April 1895.

39. *Municipal Schools.*—The names of purely municipal schools including two girls' schools continued to be twenty as in the previous year. One Moplah and two Hindu schools were closed. and one Pariah, one Moplah and other girls' school were opened in their stead:—

Particulars.	Year.	Strength on 31st March 1895.	Average attendance.	Net cost to municipality.	Average cost per pupil.
				Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Salary system	1893–94 ..	76	78	764 4 10	9 12 9
	1894–95 ..	40	31	107 12 2	3 7 7
Salary-results system	1893–94 ..	852	664	3,464 9 3	5 3 5
	1894–95 ..	883	752	3,320 4 11	4 6 9

40. *Salary system.*—The caste girls' school at Tali which was maintained under the salary system was transferred to the salary-results system. At present the only salary system school maintained out of Municipal funds is the Malayalee Girls' school at Theyyambadi, for which a lump grant of Rs. 130 was provided under 7, Mis. (*c*), other item; hence the decrease in the figures under the salary system school. In the salary-results schools the strength as well as the attendance showed an advance, while the cost of educating each pupil shows a decrease of As. 12–8 per head. The total number of pupils presented for standard examinations was 702 against 654 in the previous year. The results were better than that of last year—505 or 71·9 per cent. of those sent up passed as against 67 per cent. in 1893–94. The decrease in the results grants paid to the salary-results schools is due to the fact that bills were received late in the year.

41. *Aided Schools.*—The number of aided schools in the municipality was twenty, including one night school, being four more than in the previous year. The allotment for results grants was almost fully utilized. Salary grant was continued to be paid to the Basel German Mission High School as in the previous year.

Rupees 97–6–0 were given in the shape of furniture grant to two Upper Primary aided schools. It is hoped that this encouragement will induce managers to provide schools under their control with suitable and efficient furniture.

42. *Normal Training and Sessional Schools.*—Stipends were paid to three students for training in the local college at Rs. 5 per mensem for each student. A sessional

school consisting of ten unpassed teachers was also maintained under the superintendence of the Inspecting schoolmaster for three months. Four of the teachers passed the Primary Examination.

43. *General Remarks.*—The net cost of educating each pupil in the municipality was Rs. 4–6–1 against Rs. 5–11–1 in the previous year. The progress in educational operations in the municipality noted in the previous year was maintained. The number of aided schools rose by four. A gymnastic instructor was appointed to impart instruction to the pupils of all the schools. The increase in the total number of pupils in the rolls and in the attendance was satisfactory.

44. The proportion of children under instruction to the population of school-going age of both sexes according to last census was 43 per cent. This does not include the children receiving primary education in colleges and high schools within the municipality which, if added, would bring it up to the Presidency average, 54·2.

45. My suggestions in the last administration report regarding the Calicut Training College were given effect to. The curriculum of study newly introduced is growing popular day by day. As anticipated by me instruction in the special branches is obtained by persons who are employed in the public and private offices.

46. *Grant III, Sanitation and Medical Services.*—The civil dispensary was the only institution of the kind maintained by the municipality during the year. With the approval of Government the council made over the leper hospital to the German Mission of Calicut with a contribution of Rs. 230 per annum and the building in which it was located was also transferred to them for use so long as the hospital was maintained. The small-pox hospital was also given up being unnecessary, and a provision of Rs. 300 was made in the budget for cholera and infectious charges to meet the cost of temporary establishment whenever it may be necessary to entertain. The lying-in hospital forming an annexure to the civil dispensary, which was built from voluntary contributions by the local public, was thrown open for use during the year. The total expenditure for the upkeep of the hospital including the pay of the medical assistants in charge amounted to Rs. 9,092–5–5 against Rs. 13,039–11–1 in the previous year. The decrease is accounted for by the abolition of the two hospitals mentioned above. The average cost of treating each patient was As. 6–3 against As. 11–2. The number of persons treated during the year is compared below with that of 1893–94 :—

1894–95	.. ..	23,138
1893–94	.. ..	18,676
	Increase ..	4,462

47. It would seem that the civil dispensary has more than recovered the popularity it had in 1892–93. The ladies visiting committee and the charity fund referred to in my previous report continued to be in existence. During the year under report the supply of medicines was obtained from Messrs. Burgoyne, Burbridge and Co., London, at a cost of Rs. 2,764–0–9, which had to be paid in advance; while the bill of the Surgeon-General for medicines supplied under the previous arrangements amounted to Rs. 2,832–15–0. This sum could not be paid owing to short receipts and large increase under "law charges."

48. *Midwife.*—Emily Arnone, who was employed in the room of the Eurasian midwife whose services were dispensed with in September 1893, assisted from the 1st April 1894 to 20th January 1895 at 65 cases. She was succeeded by Kuppammal, who from 7th February 1895 attended seven cases to the end of the year, making up a total of 72 against 15 in the previous year. The minimum number of cases fixed for Calicut is four per month. The services of the midwife when not required for her legitimate work are utilized in the female wards of the civil dispensary.

No expenditure was incurred for the medical training of women.

49. *Vaccination* has been declared compulsory in this municipality ever since 1892. The staff consisting of four persons including a female continued unaltered. The total cost of vaccination was Rs. 703–1–8 against Rs. 999–0–3 of the previous

year; the decrease occurs under the head of "contingencies." Up to the end of May 1894 the lymph was manufactured by the municipality from calves supplied by a contractor. From June the lymph is being supplied from the central depôt maintained under the control of the district board, for which a contribution of Rs. 160 was provided in the budget. The work done and the average cost of each successful vaccination are shown below :—

Year.	Number of operations under one year.	Number of operations above one year.	Total.	Number of successful cases under one year.	Number of successful cases above one year.	Total.	Percentage.	Average cost.	Number of births.
								A. P.	
1894–95 ..	1,495	5,699	7,194	1,450	5,475	6,925	96·2	1 7	2,375
1893–94 ..	578	3,746	4,324	536	3,309	3,845	88·9	4 2	2,360

Out of 2,375 births registered during the year, 1,495 children under one year of age were operated upon and 1,450 of those or 61·05 per cent. of the total number of births being successfully protected against 22·7 per cent. of the previous year. The total number of operations of all ages was 7,194, of which 6,925 or 96·2 per cent. were successful against the corresponding figures of 4,324 and 3,845 or 88·9 per cent. in 1893–94. The average cost fell from As. 4–2 to As. 1–7. No work was turned out by the Medical subordinates and all vaccine operations were performed with glycerine paste. The number of prosecutions were 193 against 18 of the previous year. The quantity and quality of works is very satisfactory. The steps taken to improve vaccination during the year under report have borne excellent results. Notices are being extensively served on the Moplahs to induce the parents to get their children vaccinated. Further endeavours to extend vaccination are being made; but in a large municipality like Calicut where as in other west coast towns the beneficial effects of vaccination are little understood, a properly organized department under the control of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination is necessary, if permanent good results are to be obtained. Proposals for such an appointment are before the Collector.

50. *Vital Statistics.*—The subjoined abstract shows the total number of births and deaths as compared with that of the previous year :—

Year.	Number of births.	Rate per mille.	Number of deaths.	Rate per mille.
1894–95	2,375	35·94	1,488	22·51
1893–94	2,360	37·71	2,024	30·63

The town was singularly free from cholera and other epidemics during the year. There was only one death registered as due to cholera as against 138 in the previous year. The sum of Rs. 124–7–11 spent under cholera charges during the year represents the expenditure under this head in March 1894. It would be presumptuous to say that the careful supervision of the out-door conservancy establishments produced this happy result in view of the innumerable sanitary defects with which the town abounds, but this singular immunity from sickness and the decrease in the mortality occurred at a period when active effects were made to render the town as clean and healthy as the resources at our command admitted.

51. *Conservancy.*—The outlay on conservancy, road-cleaning was Rs. 10,390–7–9 against Rs. 10,516–11–4, the actuals of 1893–94 being 17·7 per cent. as in the previous year of the ordinary receipts excepting grants from Provincial and Local funds. The conservancy staff consists at present of one sanitary inspector and five assistants. Two of these were deputed for training under orders contained in G.O., dated 10th December 1894, No. 1914-M., and have recently rejoined their duties; eight additional sweepers and one additional scavenger were entertained during the year. Proposals to furnish facilities for removal of night-soil and town sweepings by means of a tramway were submitted to Government in my letter, No. 393, dated 27th April 1895.

At present there are fourteen latrines, of which eleven are of corrugated iron, ten having been newly constructed during the year. They are very largely being used.

52. *Private Scavenging.*—The number of houses scavenged at the beginning of the year was 1,026. During the year 54 more houses were brought under the system. The fees collected on this account were Rs. 1531–8–0 against Rs. 1,627 in the previous year. The charges amounted to Rs. 3,312–5–1 against Rs. 2,785–0–4, giving an average cost of Rs. 3–1–1 per house against Rs. 2–8–10 in the previous year.

53. A large increase consisting of fifteen buckets on wheels for the removal of night-soil and fifteen rubbish carts was made to the plant at a cost of Rs. 1,412–10–0. Under the advice of the Sanitary Commissioner attempts were made to secure the services of scavengers of the totti caste from Salem with the result that a colony of ten men and women has been established in the town. These were provided with huts and paid the expenses of their journey. I am under great obligations to M.R.Ry. C. Vijayaraghava Chariar Avargal of Salem, as without his active assistance I should not have been able to secure the services of such a large number of scavengers.

54. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The outlay under this head was Rs. 3,574–9–8 against Rs. 3,014–0–6.

Year.	Amount.	Number of posts.	Average.
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1894–95	3,574 9 8	255	14 0 3
1893–94	3,014 0 6	252	13 0 10

During the year under report seventeen lamps on wrought iron posts were put up and three on wooden posts, and seventeen posts which were found rotten were removed. Out of the total of 255 lamps, 55 are placed on corrugated iron posts, the rest being on wooden posts.

55. *Slaughter-house.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 267 against Rs. 507–15–10 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the fact that the arrears of rent constituted the greater part of last year's actuals.

56. *Travellers' Bungalow*—The outlay under this head amounted to Rs. 252 against Rs. 728 in the previous year.

57. *Public Garden.*—The maintenance of the public garden on the bank of the Mananchina tank cost the municipality Rs. 149–2–1 against Rs. 140–4–5 in the previous year. It affords recreation and healthy amusement to a large number of residents.

58. *Printing.*—The printing charges in the year under report amounted to only Rs. 810–8–6 against Rs. 897–11–9 in the previous year. Much attention is given to prevent needless expenditure of money.

59. *Law Charges* amounted to Rs. 2,366–9–4.—This includes a payment of Rs. 1,947–14–4, decree debt in Original Suit No. 717 of 1891 on the file of the Principal District Munsifs' Court, Calicut, and Rs. 180, the pay of the Municipal Prosecutor. Regarding this the council recorded the following resolution.

60. "The council regrets that default was made in paying off the sum agreed upon as per compromise entered into with the decree-holder in Original Suit No. 717 of 1891 within the stipulated period in accordance with the council's resolution, dated 28th April 1894, and consequently the full sum payable under the decree, making an excess of about Rs. 700, had to be paid, which the council observes the Chairman paid away without its sanction."

61. *Burial-grounds.*—The question of Moplah burial-grounds was disposed of in August 1894 and is at present under the consideration of Government. The council has not made up its mind regarding the disposal of the dead among the Hindus. As pointed out in the last paragraph of my letter to Government, dated 13th October 1894, No. 1393, the matter is one of very great importance to the sanitary welfare

of the town. It may be noted that in 1894–95 of 602 deaths among the Hindus only 19 were cremated and the rest disposed by burial in their own compounds and parambas. I regret to state that no place was secured for the location of the Roman Catholic Cemetery. The site selected and proposed to be acquired under notification No. 388, published in page 137 of the *Fort St. George Gazette*, dated 3rd July 1894, had to be given up in deference to the wishes of the sanitary authorities on account of its vicinity to the Lunatic Asylum. Advantage was taken of the recent visit of the Sanitary Commissioner to Calicut to select a site at a greater distance and a notification will be submitted for its acquisition.

62. *Grant V, General Establishment.*—On supervision of management a sum of Rs. 4,020–11–8 was spent against Rs. 4,331–2–2 in 1893–94. It is distributed as follows:—

Particulars.	1894–95.	1893–94.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Municipal office establishment	1,988 2 8	1,996 1 3
Collection establishment	1,619 9 0	1,609 4 1
Carriage allowance to Chairman	..	167 12 10
Contribution to audit establishments	413 0 0	558 0 0

There is a further decrease under this head. The outlay under Grant V amounts to 8·06 against 8·07 of the ordinary current receipts excluding balance.

63. *IV, Repayment of debt.*—The instalment of loan which fell due in 1894–95 with interest amounting to Rs. 3,035 were paid during the year under report. Altogether Rs. 9,000 have been paid off to the State in respect of the loans of 1889 and 1891.

64. Note appended to Statement No. II contains information regarding the financial position of the municipality. The total liabilities on 31st March 1895 amounted to Rs. 26,557–13–10 against Rs. 29,505–3–10 in the previous year. The cash balance in hand at the close of the year was Rs. 1,926–12–8, being the difference between the deposit balance of Rs. 2,090–10–2 and the actual *minus* balance of Rs. 163–13–6. The year began with a *minus* balance of Rs. 1,882–7–1 and closes with a deficit of Rs. 163–13–6 only.

65. This report was passed by the council at a meeting held on the 5th June 1895.

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Enclosure.

Annual Concise Report of Civil Hospital, Calicut, for the official year 1894–95.

Hospital buildings, furniture, fittings, &c.—

The present hospital building answers well, though the accommodation is much less than in the old building. The want of a commodious out-patient dispensary and a compound wall is very much felt; both are in course of construction and will be completed within two or three months. Furniture, fittings, &c., are sufficient and in good condition.

2. Inspection by the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.—

During the year under report the hospital was inspected by Surgeon-Major-General C. Sibthorpe on 8th August 1894 and his remark in the hospital visitors' book is as follows:—

"Visited the hospital with Surgeon-Major Carruthers and am pleased with its general sanitary state and the care with which the patients appear to be looked after. I noted that the kitchen is too small, badly lit and ventilated. It is only fit for a store-room and should be used for that purpose, thus freeing the corner room in the central block for its legitimate purpose, *i.e.*, a bath-room. Another well lit and ventilated kitchen is most necessary. The latrines require better ventilation. It is a great pity that the very good lying-in wards are not yet furnished. I understand they will be ready for use shortly and consider it most desirable that the midwife should thus have the proper opportunities of practising her profession. The knowledge that she is careful and attentive will soon spread through the bazaar, if it is true, and thus do far more good than any number of visits to the better classes as suggested by the Chairman on the 29th April. It is not at all desirable that she should advertise herself, but it is desirable that there should be a notice in English and in the vernacular stating the hours out-patients are attended to, how accidents and serious cases will be attended to at any hour, and that the services of a trained midwife are available for in-patients and for attendance on

private patients on terms which should be settled mutually. It is most desirable that a proper mortuary should be erected. It is also most desirable that a proper out-patient department should be erected with proper arrangements for the separation of the sexes throughout. This is required for the comfort of the people and in order that the District Medical officer's office should be properly housed. The area of the hospital is far too restricted. A wall or railing should be completed round to prevent trespassing."

3. *The most common diseases among In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—The most common diseases have been those of the digestive system, ulcers, skin diseases, rheumatic affections, worms, diseases of the respiratory system, venereal affections and local injuries.

4. *Sick treated.*—Five hundred and forty-eight in and 22,590 out patients were treated during the year against 600 in and 18,076 out patients in the previous year, showing a decrease of 52 in and an increase of 4,514 out patients for the year under report. The decrease among in-patients is due to the limited accommodation in the new hospital, and to the fact that the leper hospital was handed over to the German Mission in May 1894, and that the small-pox hospital was closed in August 1894 under G.O., No. 370 M., dated 21st March 1894. The increase among out-patients is due no doubt very largely to the diligence and attention of Assistant Surgeon J. J. Srinivasagam Pillay—for, placed as we are now within 200 yards of the Mission hospital, a fall in attendance might not unreasonably have been expected. The following table shows the number of in and out patients treated in each of the five years beginning from 1890–91 :—

Year.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total.	
	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
1890–91	1,251	60·80	15,509	75·00	16,760	135·80
1891–92	1,412	82·27	22,022	109·43	23,434	191·70
1892–93	1,008	68·01	19,359	98·19	20,367	166·20
1893–94	600	66·08	18,076	104·33	18,676	170·41
1894–95	548	39·22	22,590	127·55	23,138	166·77

5. *General results of treatment.*—Of the out-patients, 18,028 applied for relief personally and 4,492 were represented by friends. Of the in-patients, 349 were cured, 60 relieved, 74 discharged otherwise and 37 died. The abstract return showing the number of patients treated during the year with results is herewith submitted.

6. *Sexes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in and out door patients treated during the year, the number of men was 14,709, of women 3,940 and of children of both sexes 4,489, making a total of 23,138.

7. *Classes of In-door and Out-door Patients treated.*—Of the total number of in-door and out-door patients treated during the year, the number of Europeans was 28, of Eurasians 1,818, of Muhammadans 5,217, of Hindus 11,956 and of other classes 4,119, making a total of 23,138.

8. *Surgical Operations.*—The progress made during the year in this important branch of medical treatment is satisfactory. Both the major and minor operations showed an increase over the previous year as may be seen from the following table :—

Year.	Major operation.				Minor operation.
	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Died.	
1893–94	102	59	34	3	386
1894–95	129	88	22	4	618

9. *Dispensary Vaccination.*—No vaccine operations were performed by the medical subordinates during the year.

10. *Midwife attached to the Hospital.*—Midwife Miss E. Arnone was on 20th January 1895 transferred to Local Fund Civil hospital, Chowghat, for unsatisfactory work, and midwife Kuppamah was on 7th February 1895 transferred to this hospital in her place. The former attended 65 cases and the latter 7 cases of labour, making a total of 72 cases against 15 in the previous year.

11. (*a*) *Sanitation—Vaccination.*—The total number of cases vaccinated during the year by the vaccinators amounted to 7,194 against 4,324 in the previous year, showing an increase of 2,870 cases for the year under report. Of the total number of cases vaccinated, 6,925 were successful, 136 unsuccessful, and 133 unknown. The number of children who were successfully

vaccinated under one year of age amounted to 1,450 against 536 in the previous year. The work done by each vaccinator during the year is exhibited in the following table :—

Name and rank.	Caste.	Date of appointment.	Amount of monthly salary paid.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
			Rs.					
First-class vaccinator K. Karim Khan.	Muhammadan..	1st May 1880.	18	1,773	93	92	1,958	All these cases were vaccinated with glycerine paste in bottles.
Second-class vaccinator N. Achutan.	Hindu	1st Mar. 1885.	10	1,707	18	30	1,755	
Second-class vaccinator P. Ittikoran Nair.	Do.	22nd July 1891.	10	2,311	6	2	2,319	
Second-class female vaccinator V. Eliya.	Native Christian.	10th Jan. 1892.	10	1,134	19	9	1,162	
Total ..	..	..	..	6,925	136	133	7,194	

(*b*) *Water-supply.*—The water-supply continues to be the same as reported last year both in quantity and quality. It is chiefly obtained from wells. There is a large tank in the centre of the town set apart exclusively for drinking purposes. There are numerous private drinking water wells in the town, almost every house having one in its compound. Most of these wells are unprovided with parapet walls, platforms or drains. The quality of the well water in the Moplah part of the town remains in much the same state as before. The removal of the Roman Catholic and Moplah burial grounds is still engaging the attention of the council.

(*c*) *Drainage.*—The drainage is the same as last reported. There is no system. The roads are kept in very fair condition and have greatly improved.

(*d*) *Conservancy.*—No satisfactory arrangements have yet been made for the disposal of the refuse and street sweepings of the town. They are partly buried in the beach and partly burnt on the roadside. No cinerator has yet been constructed. The arrangements for the disposal of night-soil are still unsatisfactory. It is removed to the beach behind the volunteer butts and there buried in the sand. No fresh site for a night-soil depôt has yet been acquired. Conservancy is attended to by an establishment consisting of one inspector, four assistant inspectors, nine maistries, 59 sweepers, 17 toties for cleaning public latrines and 32 for private scavengering with 15 public carts for removing rubbish and 17 carts for night-soil. There are eleven pucka-built public latrines which are freely resorted to by the public and are kept in good condition. One thousand and eighty private latrines are scavengered by municipal toties. There are 21 masonry and 20 iron dust-bins. On the whole the conservancy arrangements cannot be said to be satisfactory for a population of 66,078. The number of latrines, dust-bins, sweepers, and toties still require to be increased, and unless the scheme for a tramway shows signs of life, the number of rubbish and night-soil carts should also be increased. If the tramway scheme can only be floated and got to work it should go a long way towards effecting radical improvement in the town.

(*e*) *General health of the town.*—Compared with the previous year, the public health was good. No epidemic occurred, but one death from cholera and four deaths from small-pox were registered. The registers show that in the town (with a population of 66,078) there were 2,374 births and 1,506 deaths in the year under report, yielding ratios of 35·92 and 22·79 per mille of population per annum respectively; of the total number of deaths, one was from cholera, four from small-pox, 199 from fever, and 1,302 from all other causes.

CALICUT,
31*st May* 1895.

(Signed) H. CARRUTHERS, Surgn.-Major,
Ag. Dist. Medical and Sanitary Officer, Malabar.

No. 18-M.

Forwarded.

2. *Paragraphs 3 to 5 of the Report.*—The revision of the land-tax registers should be taken in hand during the current year as soon as the survey of the town is completed. The current collection is very satisfactory and the Chairman has taken steps for clearing off the arrear balances.

3. *Paragraph 10 of the Report.*—The tax on arts shows an increase of Rs. 2,030 as compared with the actuals of 1893–94.

4. *Paragraph* 16 *of the Report.*—The total number of warrants issued for the collection of the tax during the year amounted to 20,437, or nearly a sixth of the total number of warrants issued by all the municipalities in the Presidency during 1893–94. It must, however, be stated that property was sold in only 131 cases. The number of prosecutions for default of payment increased by four.

5. *Paragraph* 25 *of the Report.*—The receipts from license fees show a satisfactory increase.

6. *Paragraph* 28 *of the Report.*—Statement No. IV-A shows a balance of Rs. 134 under the head "Private scavenging fees." If the fees are collected in advance there will be no room for any current balance.

7. *Paragraph* 33 *of the Report.*—The main roads with the exception of the Trunk road from the Beypore toll-gate to the big bazaar are in very fair order. The smaller roads require clearing of side channels. The Trunk road referred to is being repaired now.

8. *Paragraphs* 46 *to* 49 *of the Report.*—The increase (*a*) in the number of patients treated in the municipal hospital, (*b*) in the number of labour cases attended by the midwife, and (*c*) in the number of cases successfully vaccinated is very satisfactory.

9. On the whole, there has been considerable improvement in the administration of the municipality during the year under report.

CALICUT,
13*th June* 1895.

(Signed) S. SWAMINATHA AIYAR,
Deputy Collector.

Forwarded.

2. In paragraph 2 the Chairman gives the actuals for 1894–95 under tax on buildings and lands as Rs. 34,094, yet in paragraphs 4 and 5 he says that only Rs. 32,419–13–0 + Rs. 1,637–2–2 = Rs. 34,056–15–2 were realized. The figure in paragraph 2 appears to be wrong.

3. *Paragraph* 10.—Section 54 of the Act requires the Chairman to decide in which classes persons liable to pay the tax on arts, professions, &c., ought to be placed and authorizes him, from time to time, to revise such classification. I don't understand why the Chairman takes credit for having gone into this matter himself.

4. In paragraph 2 the actuals under tax on arts for 1894–95 are given as Rs. 8,040, yet from statement I and paragraphs 11 and 12 it appears that only Rs. 7,954–3–0 + Rs. 84–0–9 = Rs. 8,038–3–9 were realized.

5. *Paragraph* 11.—If a 2nd-grade Pleader practices in a Court of Small Causes, he should apparently be taxed under class III in schedule A and not under class IV.

6. Statement I and paragraphs 13, 14 and 15 show that Rs. 2,762–13–0, or Rs. 2,763 were realized under tax on animals, vehicles with springs and carts during 1894–95, and not Rs. 2,764 as shown in paragraph 2.

7. The reduction in the average incidence of the tax on arts is explained by the fact that during the year taxation under class VIII was introduced.

8. The remark in paragraph 30 that "it was possible to proceed with the work of the wall only in February 1895 when it was decided to conform to the original plan" is not correct. On the 16th November 1894 the council passed a resolution "that the council is opposed to the diversion and the encroachment on the maidan, that the expenditure is disproportionate to the advantages expected, and that the original estimate should be carried out." With such a resolution before me, I fail to see that I could do anything, although I agreed with the District Surgeon that the compound of the hospital should be extended.

9. *Paragraph* 28.—Attention is invited to paragraph 6 of the Deputy Collector's remarks.

10. *Paragraph* 33.—The roads in the municipality would be in better order if only trouble were taken to keep the side-drains open. Several roads have no side-drains, and in this coast side-drains are most essential. The Beach road, the road to Tiruvannur and the road from the big bazaar to the Beypore toll-gate are in bad order.

11. *Paragraph* 34.—The council has played with the question of water-supply. No real steps have been taken to supply the town with a good water-supply.

12. *Paragraph* 49.—I have received no proposals from the Calicut Municipal Council regarding the appointment of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination, but I have asked the five municipal councils in this district if they will pay for the services of a Deputy Inspector of Vaccination to supervise vaccination in municipalities.

13. *Paragraph* 52.—Private scavenging should be self-supporting and not cost the council Rs. 1,781. Apparently the fees charged are too low.

14. *Paragraph* 54.—The lighting of the town is very unsatisfactory. Talli, which is occupied by Brahmins, is well lighted; but other portions of the town have to be contented with a few wretched glimmers a hundred and more yards apart.

15. *Paragraph* 60.—I will send a special report on this question.

16. A copy of the council's resolution passing the report has been called for and will be submitted.

CALICUT,
29*th June* 1895.

(Signed) H. MOBERLY,
Acting Collector.

Hachuta Av. 2108 m – 1
2547 miles Q ## No. 60: 24 Aug: 1895
from the Collr. of Malabar –

Exd. C. M. Brisson.