2-9-1 ✓

Nellore

Annual Accounts for

1894-95

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Kelsore during the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—					
a. Municipal Fund	2674 10 9		1430 - -	2680 - -	2964 -
b. Endowments	- - -				
c. Water-tax Fund		2674 10 9			
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—					
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	6009 - -		5400 - -	6000 - -	5564 -
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	12406 10 9		12400	12400 - -	12294 -
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	984 10 3		1000 - -	1000 - -	1012 -
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	- - -				
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	801 - -		800 - -	800 - -	801 -
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	957 12 -		1000 - -	1000 - -	946 -
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	2580 - -		2350 - -	2470 - -	2400 -
h. Tolls (section 91)—					
Gross receipts	5300		4700 - -	5300 - -	4652 -
Less Local Fund share ..					
i. Penalties on account of—					
i. Tax on arts					
ii. Tax on buildings ..					
iii. Tax on lands					
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands					
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..					
vi. Tax on animals					
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..					
viii. Evasion of tolls		29039 1 -			
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—					
a. Pounds					
b. Ferry rents					
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	30 - -	30 - -	- - -	30 - -	40 - -
Carried forward ..	- - -	29069 1 -	27650 - -	29000 - -	27689 -

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		29069 1 -	27650 - -	29000 - -	27689 - -
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	26 8 6		3 - -	30 - -	3 - -
ii. Rent of buildings ..	66 12 -	- - -	50 - -	70 - -	51 - -
iii. Avenue receipts	81 7 3		20 - -	60 - -	18 - -
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	246 - -		152 - -	200 - -	247 - -
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings		420			
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.		99			
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	98 13 4	519	50 - -	60 - -	92 - -
c. Conservancy receipts—	519 9 1		275	420	411
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	424 12 -		500 - -	400 - -	275 - -
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	208 10 9		150 - -	200 - -	176 - -
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..	- - -				
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	412 2 3		400 - -	400 - -	365 - -
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	47 8 -		10 - -	40 - -	33 - -
f. i. Income from markets ..	365 - -		360 - -	370 - -	360 - -
ii. „ slaughter-houses.	205 - -		210 - -	210 - -	206 - -
g. Other fees					
i. Distraint fees	9 10 -		15 - -	10 - -	9 - -
ii. License fees	660 12 6		400 - -	600 - -	441 - -
iii. Cartstand fees	384 1 -		300 - -	400 - -	355 - -
iv. Other fees	2 8 -		10 - -	- - -	1 - -
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	905 6 10		400 - -	800 - -	694 - -
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries					
ii. Educational					
iii. Medical					
j. Premium on loans		4145 - 5			
Carried forward ..		33214 1 5	30680 - -	32850 - -	31015 - -

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Nellore during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		33214 1 5	30680 - -	32850 - -	31015 - -
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..					
Buildings					
Municipal Schools ..					
Other purposes	88 5 6		210 - -	90 - -	48 - -
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..					
Water-supply					
Drainage					
Sanitation					
Other purposes ..	2940 - -	3028 5 6	2940 - -	2940 - -	2940 - -
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	4583 6 9		4790 - -	4500 - -	4666 - -
iii. Other purposes		4583 6 9			
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical					
iii. Other purposes					
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	1399 13 3		1100 - -	1400 - -	1152 - -
ii. Other purposes		1399 13 3			
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents	10 - -	- - -	- - -	10 - -	- - -
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year	20 11 3		- - -	20 - -	1 - -
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	5 13 5				
iv. Other items	36 8 -	36 8 8	10 - -	10 - -	7 - -
Carried forward ..		42262 3 7	39730 - -	41820 - -	39829 - -

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Remarks Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		42262 3 7	39730 - -	41820 - -	39829 - -
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..					
ii. In the market from private individuals					
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent	65 - -		~ ~ -	70 - -	50 - -
ii. Others	217 15 4	282 15 4	200 - -	200 - -	169 - -
Total Receipts ..		42545 2 11	39930 - -	42090 - -	40048 - -
Grand Total ..		45219 13 8	41360 - -	44770 - -	43012 - -

NOTE TO STATEMENT I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at ~~annas~~ 7½ per cent. of rent value. ~~for every 80 square yards.~~
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at ~ per cent.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at ~ the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 4 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls are levied at ~ the maximum rates.
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. 2297 26-6-85 & Fasly 4-1-92
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 1890-91 and the land tax registers in the official year 1891-92.
9. Total extent of land assessed is ~~acres.~~ 1426.20 acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

The annual rental of houses is estimated with reference to the situation and other circumstances connected with buildings and that of lands determined with reference to the yearly rent shown in Counterfoil by local enquiry.

STATEMENT I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 1894-95.

Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Contribution from Local Funds.	Contribution from Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Fund (Column 16 *minus* Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II.)	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. New Works—					
a. Communications	300 7 8		335 - -	330 - -	- - -
b. Buildings	2021 15 -		2078 - -	2180 - -	2095 - -
c. Drainage					
d. Water-supply		2322 6 8			57 - -
2. Repairs—					
a. Communications	5796 4 4		4415 - -	5750 - -	4603 - -
b. Buildings	1193 11 9		880 - -	1040 - -	355 - -
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works ..	193 9 3		200 - -	200 - -	185 - -
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.	939 2 8		965 - -	940 - -	765 - -
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	203 15 5		211 - -	160 - -	16 - -
ii. Establishment	19 12 1		20 - -	20 - -	- - -
iii. Contingencies		8346 7 6			
3. Establishment	539 - -	539 - -	540 - -	540 - -	539 - -
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.	52 - -	52 - -	35 - -	60 - -	124 - -
5. Contributions—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.					
c. To others for public works ..					
Total, Grant I ..		11259 14 2	9659 - -	11220 - -	8739 - -
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..	72 12 -	72 12 -	80 - -		
2 Municipal Schools—					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
Carried forward ..		72 12 -	80 - -		

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Brought forward ..		72 12 -	80 - -		
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	879 1 10		887 - -	890 - -	813 - -
b. Results Grants	422 5 11		430 - -	300 - -	318 -
c. Contingencies	323 7 10	1624 15 7	259 - -	320 - -	388 -
3. Salary Grants	707 8 3	707 8 3	721 - -	720 - -	649 -
4. Results Grants	952 10 8	952 10 8	990 - -	1200 - -	970 -
5. Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Results Grants					
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	180 - -		180 - -	180 - -	165 - -
ii. Contingencies	6 - -	186 - -	10 - -	10 - -	9 -
7. Miscellaneous—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..			40 - -	200 - -	- - -
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	115 - 9		144 - -	140 - -	144 - -
ii. Contingencies	- - -				
c. Other items	- - -	115 - 9			
Total, Grant II ..		3658 15 3	3741 - -	3960 - -	3456 - -
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	3180 7 11		3343 - -	3260 - -	3292 - -
b. Medicines and Supplies	3029 10 5		2630 - -	2800 - -	2825 -
c. Diet of Patients	1559 5 7		1570 - -	1800 - -	1806 -
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	1108 7 6		1010 - -	1040 - -	1402
e. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
&c., &., &c. ..		8877 15 5			
Carried forward ..		8877 15 5	8553 - -	8900 - -	9325 - -

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		8877 15 5	8553 - -	8900 - -	9325 - -
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—					
i. Medical College ..	204 - -		80	70 - -	69 - -
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	129 - -		130	130 - -	130 - -
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	21 - -		30 - -	20 - -	24 - -
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	12 - -	366 - -	10 - -	20 - -	16 - -
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—					
i. Medical Schools ..					
ii. Reserve staff					
&c., &c., &c. ..					
c. Other contributions					
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	165 - -		180 - -	180 - -	180 - -
b. Contingencies	181 2 6		300 - -	180 - -	309 - -
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..		346 2 6			
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	231 2 2		240 - -	240 - -	238 - -
b. Contingencies	45 4 9	276 6 11	20 - -	80 - -	26 - -
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—					
a. i. Establishment	4982 6 9		5038 - -	5040 - -	4983 - -
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	398 3 11		442 - -	200 - -	235 - -
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	1199 2 6		1224 - -	1220 - -	1100 - -
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	19 6 6		16 - -	20 - -	3 - -
c. Cholera charges	- 15 3				
d. Contingencies	494 15 5	7095 12 4	300 - -	530 - -	99 - -
&c., &c., &c. ..					
Total, Grant III ..		16962 5 2	16560 - -	16830 - -	16731 - -

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment	290 14 6		300 - -	300 - -	297 - -
b. Contingencies	806 - 1	1096 14 7	610 - -	700 - -	653 - -
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment	- - -		- - -	- - -	- - -
b. Contingencies	4 - -	4 - -	- - -	- - -	4 - -
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment	120 - -		120 - -	120 - -	120 - -
b. Contingencies	6 5 10	126 5 10	10 - -	10 - -	4 - -
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment	277 8 -		300 - -	300 - -	299 - -
b. Contingencies	28 14 8		40 - -	40 - -	90 - -
c. Feeding Travellers	2537 15 2	2844 5 10	2600 - -	2600 - -	2512 - -
4. Travellers' bungalows—					
a. Establishment	84 - -		84 - -	80 - -	84 - -
b. Contingencies	21 - 6	105 - 6	36 - -	40 - -	41 - -
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..					
7. Survey of land					
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment					
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.					1 - -
9. Other charges—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging					
Carried forward ..		4176 10 9	4100 - -	4190 - -	4105 - -

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		4176 10 9	4100 - -	4190 - -	4105 - -
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—cont.					
9. OTHER CHARGES—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	39 6 -		40 - -	40 - -	61 - -
iii. Printing	288 11 5		280 - -	280 - -	309 - -
iv. Compensation for lands ..					
v. Other items	688 12 6	1016 13 11	650 - -	700 - -	611 - -
Total, Grant IV ..		5193 8 8	4970 - -	5210 - -	5086 - -
GRANT V—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment ..	1733 8 6		1752 - -	1750 - -	1759 - -
ii. Inspection	2276 2 1		2560 - -	2120 - -	2400 - -
b Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	436 3 10		480 - -	480 - -	479 - -
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..					
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment					
ii. Contingencies	12 7 7		- - -	10 - -	7 - -
d. Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii)	1049 5 1		1068	1230 - -	1255 - -
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	200 - -	5707 11 1	200 - -	200 - -	237 - -
Total, Grant V ..		5707 11 1	6060 - -	5790 - -	6137 - -
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.					
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)					
c. Charges of investment ..					
INTEREST—					
a. On account of last year ..					
b. ,, of current year ..					

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Nellore for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent	50 - -		175 - -	50 - -	5 - -
b. Others	167 12 4	217 12 4	- - -	150 - -	166 - -
Refunds of other than current collections ..	12 9 -	12 9 -	5 - -	10 - -	5 - -
Discount					
Pensions and gratuities			- - -	- - -	6 - -
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund					
b. In Savings Bank					
Total Expenditure ..		43012 11 8	41170 - -	43220 - -	40337 - -
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund		2207 2 -	190 - -	1650 - -	9675 - -
b. Endowments					
c. Water-tax Fund					
Grand Total ..		45219 13 8	41360 - -	44770 - -	43012 - -

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of the Municipality of Nellore *on 31st March* 1895.

Liabilities—	RS.	Assets.	RS.
Balance of Loans		Municipal Balance .. { Cash	2207-2-0
Deposits to be adjusted	729-12-1	Securities	—
Other Liabilities (in detail) ..	× 3112-14-10	Deposit Balance .. { Cash	729-12-1
× cost of medicines to Surgeon General	2597-15-4	Securities	—
× Roads repairs to A. Narasaraju & others.	514-10-6	Sinking Fund of loans	—
Due to C. Gurviah heirs	10-5-0	Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.	—
		Total ..	2936-14-1
		Value of Premises, &c.	62169-5-6
		Do. of Tools and plant	5746-4-0
		Do. of Live stock	496-8-7
		Arrears of taxes, &c.	645-8-7
		Other assets (in detail)	644-13-7
		Total ..	73528-7-7
		Claims—	
		Advances Recoverable—	
		Permanent advance	95-0-0
		Advances for works, &c.	218-10-0
		Total ..	313-10-0
Total ..	3842-10-11		

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1894-95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	Construction of the Kondayapolem Road.	265	-	-	-	252	13	4	
2	—— on the Hospital Branch Road.	70	-	-	-	47	10	4	
	Total ..	335	-	-	-	300	7	8	
(b)	Buildings								
1	30 Iron Dust bins	200	-	-	-	194	13	2	
2	2 Iron Cabines	385	-	-	-	392	8	8	
3	Ramanayakapet School	2484	314	-	-	484	15	4	✓
4	Road and well to Bullock Slaughter house	305	178	2	2	39	7	2	
5	Market	2712	-	-	-	873	11	8	✓
6	2 Pathy Cabines near the river	60	-	-	-	56	7	-	
	Total ..	6146	492	2	2	2021	15	-	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure 189 -9 .			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(d)	Water-supply								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town.
1	Repairs to Trunk road	1197	-	-	1197	-	5	
2	" Hospital road	280	-	-	279	7	5	Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
3	" Sanjanaigudi road	445	-	-	445	6	8	
4	" Post office road	12	-	-	11	15	8	26 m 1 fur. 11 m 5½ fur
5	" Mulgund Rd to Gaini street	119	-	-	119	2	7	
6	" Kamali street	33	-	-	32	12	3	
7	" Monday Bazar road	80	-	-	79	10	7	Total mileage under maintenance.
8	" Bazar road	313	-	-	312	13	10	
9	" Sajjanavaristreet	22	-	-	21	9	3	Metalled or Gravelled } Unmetalled.
10	" Koruvari street	28	-	-	28	4	7	
11	" Dhandumari street	117	-	-	116	7	4	26 m 1 fur 11 m 5½ fur
12	" Gedlamari street	49	-	-	48	6	6	
13	" Kamapet potters street	16	-	-	16	3	3	
14	" Narisamudrasetty street	33	-	-	32	13	8	
15	" Settigunta street	22	-	-	21	9	3	
16	" Rayasa street	44	-	-	43	15	1	
17	" Gadipindaly street	27	-	-	27	3	9	
18	" Chenoor Subbareddy street	9	-	-	8	10	7	
19	" Dronamgumari street	4	-	-	3	10	5	
20	" Chakala street	83	-	-	82	12	5	
21	" Gopuram road	270	-	-	270	2	6	
22	" Jangda street	8	-	-	8	-	10	
23	" Uttamuri street	10	-	-	9	9	5	
24	" Sakolapet road	1325	-	-	1324	11	4	
25	" Gadalakur road	62	-	-	62	2	6	
26	" Maintenance	1192	-	-	1191	10	3	1143/12
								76/342 13-4
	Total ..	5800	-	-	5796	4	4	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Repairs to Travellers bungalow	55	-	-	54	5	5	
2	" Branch Dispensary	13	-	-	13	1	4	
3	" Civil Dispensary	740	-	-	736	5	7	
4	" Lazarkhana	69	-	-	66	15	10	
5	" Panchay School	30	-	-	29	10	11	✓
6	" Toll sheds	186	-	-	185	15	4	
7	" Latrines	76	-	-	75	15	1	
8	" Sankaset Jatra	31	-	-	31	6	3	
								29-10-11 / 4084-15-4 / 514-10-3
	Total ..	1200	-	-	1193	11	9	✓

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage							
1	Repairs to suspended drain	35	-	-	35	5	8	
2	" Bill amendment Act	125	-	-	118	12	8	
3	petty repairs to other drains	40	-	-	39	6	11	
	Total ..	200	-	-	193	9	3	
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Repairs to Ranjimistree St. well	55	-	-	52	12	3	
2	" Well near police station	11	-	-	10	14	8	
3	" ——— in Cunil Seigueira	19	-	-	19	1	-	
4	" ——— Hatkakhaypeth	65	-	-	55	2	6	
	" ——— Mhettyalopolicem	70	-	-	66	1	-	
	Total ..	210	-	-	203	15	5	

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers							
Drain cleaners at Rs 5. each ..	13	65	-	-	780	-	-
——— for 11 months	3	15	-	-	165		
Total ..					945	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					5	13	4
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					939	2	8
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen (Temporary) .. for 4 months	1	5	-	-	20	-	-
Total ..					20	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					-	3	11
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					19	12	1
3. General—							
Overseers	1	40	-	-	480	-	-
Maistries	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Total ..					540	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					1	-	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					539	-	-

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—							
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—							
Pupils receiving scholarships at Rs 10 each	6	-	-	-	60	-	-
Remuneration to Superintendent at Rs 2 for a student. Total					12	-	-
					72	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages					-	-	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II)					72	-	-
Contingencies Total					0	12	0
					72	12	0
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd " "							
Total							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages							
Add arrears for last year paid this year							
Balance (Statement II)							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
1 Ray anay akulapett School							
Hd Master for one month	1	12	-	-	12	-	-
" for 11 months		13	-	-	143	-	-
Assistant Masters at Rs 6 each	2	12	-	-	144	-	-
Hindustani teacher	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
2 Bheelapett school							
Hd Master	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
Assistant Master	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
Hindustani teacher	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
3 Nawabpet School							
Hd Masters	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
Assistant Masters	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Hindustani Masters	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
4 Pariah school							
Hd Masters	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
Total					887	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages					7	14	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II)					879	1	10

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
6. Inspection—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Total ..					180	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					180	-	-
7. Gymnastic Instructors	1	12	-	-	144	-	-
Total ..					144	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					28	15	3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					115	-	9

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—							
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—							
(a) Central Hospital							
Medical Subordinates 1st class Hospital Assistant	1	55	-	-	660	-	-
" "							
Midwife							
Clerk	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Compounder	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
~~Servants~~ Asst. Compounder ..	1	9	-	-	108	-	-
" Ward cooly	1	8	-	-	96	-	-
" peon	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
Cook	1	5	8	-	66	-	-
Watchman	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Nurse	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
Dhoby	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
Sweeper	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Washerman	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Bill Collector	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
(b) Branch Dispensary.							
1st class Hospital Assistant with allowance of Rs 10 Deducting 1/8 Government Contribution	1	56	14	-	682	8	-
Compounder	1	12	-	-	144	-	-
Attender	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Sweeper	1	3	-	-	36	-	-
(c) Lying-in-Hospital							
Ayah for 7 months.	1	30	-	-	210	-	-
Hd Nurse	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
Watchman.	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Washerman	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Dhoby	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Partial Midwives at Rs 5 each	4	20	-	-	240	-	-
Total ..					3262	8	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					82	-	1
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					3180	7	11

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinators	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Peons							
Total ..					180		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					15	-	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-		
Balance (Statement II) ..					165	-	-
4. Registration—							
Registrars at Rs 10 each	2	20	-	-	240	-	-
Peons							
Total ..					240	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					8	13	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					231	2	2

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors	1	30	-	-	360	-	-
„ [illegible]	1	25	-	-	300	-	-
„ Jamadar	1	8	-	-	96	-	-
Maistries at Rs 7 each	3	21	-	-	252	-	-
Scavengers at Rs 5	10	50	-	-	600	-	-
~~Do~~ for 11 months.	1	5	-	-	55	-	-
~~Sweepers~~ Do at Rs 4 each	14	56	-	-	672	-	-
Sweepers at Rs 5 each	45	225	-	-	2700	-	-
Total ..					5035	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					52	9	3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					4982	6	9

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors							
Maistries at Rs 7 each	2	14	-	-	168	-	-
Scavengers at Rs 6 each	13	78	-	-	936	-	-
—— for 6 months	2	12	-	-	72	-	-
—— for 4 months	2	12	-	-	48	-	-
Total ..					1224	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					24	3	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1199	12	6
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents							
Masalchies at Rs 5 each	5	25	-	-	300	-	-
Total ..					300	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					9	1	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					290	14	6

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents	1	10	-	-	120	-	-
Servants							
Total ..					120	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					-	-	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					120	-	-
3. Choultries—							
Servants Gumastah	1	15	-	-	180	-	-
Cook & Maturan at Rs 3 each	2	6	-	-	72	-	-
Nurse	1	2	-	-	24	-	-
Dholy & toty at Rs 1 each	2	2	-	-	24	-	-
Total ..					300	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					22	8	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					277	8	-

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty	1	5	-	-	60	-	-
Servants	1	2	-	-	24	-	-
Total ..					84	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					84	-	-
5. Avenues—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
6. Public Garden—							
Gardeners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.—							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*d.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	40	-	-	480	-	-
Clerks	1	25	-	-	300	-	-
,, ...	1	20	-	-	240	-	-
,, at Rs. 15 each	2	30	-	-	360	-	-
~~Accountants~~ attendant & Inspector ..	1	8	-	-	96	-	-
Peons	1	7	-	-	84	-	-
—	1	6	-	-	72	-	-
Revenue Inspector	1	10	-	-	120	-	-
Total ..					1752	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					18	7	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..					1733	8	6
ii. Inspection— for 10 months & 23 days.							
Chairman's salary or ~~carriage allowance~~ ..		200	-	-	2148	6	2
Chairmans allowance for 2 months and 5 days.		60	-	-	127	11	11
Total ..					2276	2	1
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					-	-	-
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					2276	2	1

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks							
Bill Collectors at Rs 10 each	4	40	-	-	480	-	-
Peons							
Total ..					480	-	-
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					43	12	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					-	-	-
Balance (Statement II) ..					436	3	10
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Nline — Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	3448	9	8				
1. Deposits by appellants	1112	0	1	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	2091	6	2
2. Deposits by renters	556	8	-	2. Returned to appellants	167	5	-
3. Deposits by contractors	632	12	9	3. Returned to renters	828	5	-
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants	87	2	3	4. Returned to contractors	1669	4	9
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable..	-	-	-	5. Returned to municipal servants ..	563	2	3
				6. Returned to parties	-	-	-
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	311	6	8				
				7. Paid to claimants	99	4	2
				Total ..	5418	11	4
Total, Receipts ..	2,699	13	9	Balance ..	729	12	1
Total, including balance ..	6148	7	5	Total ..	6148	7	5

APPENDIX A to Statements

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* ... Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1894-95.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	7498	8	-	891	8	-	6607	-	-	5966	8	-	5	-	-	461	8	-	194	-	-
2. Tax on buildings	12731	3	-	34	8	-	12696	11	-	12370	12	9	120	3	3	54	5	-	151	6	-
3. Tax on lands	997	14	10	-	-	-	997	14	10	927	5	-	-	2	8	-	4	9	70	2	5
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	5300	-	-	-	-	-	5300	-	-	5300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Market rents	365	-	-	-	-	-	365	-	-	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Slaughter-house fees	203	-	-	-	-	-	203	-	-	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Rent of cart-stands	333	-	-	-	-	-	333	-	-	333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Private scavenging fees	1443	7	9	-	-	-	1443	7	9	1399	13	3	-	-	-	22	11	-	20	15	6
10 Taxon vehicles with springs & palanquins	826	8	-	-	-	-	826	8	-	801	-	-	-	-	-	10	8	-	15	-	-
11 Animals	960	4	-	-	-	-	960	4	-	957	12	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	8	-
12 Carts and other vehicles without springs	2580	-	-	-	-	-	2580	-	-	2580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 Rent of Lands	17	13	6	-	-	-	17	13	6	17	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
14 Lo——— Buildings	66	12	-	-	-	-	66	12	-	66	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 Licenses	554	12	6				554	12	6	554	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total ..	33878	3	7	926	-	-	32952	3	7	31843	5	-	218	2	10	531	4	9	452	3	11
																			192	9	8
																			644	13	7

× Excludes Rs 92-12-11 being the amount remitted on collected but not realized 6% extra cesses thereon.

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.			Arrears of previous year.			Total demand.			Collected.			Remitted.			Written off.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).			Years to which the balance relates.			
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8			9			
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	–	–	–	43	8	✓	43	8	–	42	8	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	.	.		
2. Tax on buildings	–	–	–	39	8	–	39	8	–	35	14	–	–	–	–	3	10	–	–	–	–				
3. Tax on lands	–	–	–	57	7	3	57	7	3	57	5	3	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–				
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																									
5. Tolls																									
6. Market rents																									
7. Slaughter-house fees																									
8. Rent of cart-stands	96	10	8	–	–	–	96	10	8	67	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	9	8	1871-72			
9. Private scavenging fees																									
10 Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins.																									
11 – Animals.																									
12 – Carts & other vehicles without springs.																									
13 Rent of land	5	10	–	3	5	–	8	15	–	8	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–				
14 Rent of buildings																									
15 Licence fees.	–	–	–	253	–	–	253	–	–	106	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	147	–	–				
Total ..	102	4	8	396	12	3	499	–	11	301	11	3	–	–	–	4	12	–	192	9	8				

× Finding the result of the civil suits filed, this amount was not shown in the accounts for 1873-74.

* Collected from the parties (not included) in the accounts for 1873-74. from the sale of movable property after the disposal of the suits filed against them.

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.			Warrants issued during the year			Total.			Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.			Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.			Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.			Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.			Property distrained, but not sold.			Property sold.		
	Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number.	Amount involved.		Number of cases.	Amount involved.		Number of cases.	Amount.		Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.		Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.	
1	2	3		4	5		6	7		8	9		10	11		12	13		14	15		16	17		18	19	
		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ..	15	19	8 –	209	475	– –	224	494	8 –	193	450	0 0	31	44	8 –	12	56	8 –	174	385	8 –	7	8	– –	–	–	– –
2. Tax on buildings ..	19	11	4 3	464	385	9 6	483	396	13 9	461	377	8 9	22	19	5 –	3	1	11 –	443	361	10 3	15	14	3 6	–	–	– –
3. Tax on lands ..	9	18	3 8	23	63	4 9	32	81	8 5	27	68	4 6	5	13	3 11	–	–	– –	24	57	4 6	3	11	– –			
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.																											
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	–	–	– –	6	18	– –	6	18	– –	5	15	– –	1	3	– –	–	–	– –	5	15	– –	–	–	– –	–	–	– –
6. Tax on animals ..	–	–	– –	6	3	8 –	6	3	8 –	5	3	– –	1		8 –	–	–	– –	5	3	– –	–	–	– –	–	–	– –
Tax on carts, &c. ..																											
Total ..	43	48	15 11	708	945	6 3	751	994	6 2	691	913	13 3	60	80	8 11	15	58	3 –	651	822	6 9	25	33	6 –	–	–	– –

33

33 3 6

8 13 10 5

Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.				Collections before judgment.				Collections after judgment.				Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.				Balance.			
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.		
1	2	3			4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11		
		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	66	156	-	-	59	125	-	-	2	3	8	-	2	13	8	0	3	14	-	-
2. Tax on buildings.	140	166	12	6	129	131	14	6	4	6	9	-	2	2	2	-	5	6	3	-
3. Tax on lands ..	3	15	-	2	3	15	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																				
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..																				
6. Tax on animals ..																				
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.																				
Total ..	209	317	12	8	191	271	14	8	6	10	1	..	4	15	10	-	8	20	3	..

191.6
14.8.
209

271-14-8
10 1 -
15 10 -
20 3 -
317.12.8

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Nellore for the official year 1894-95 ...

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Nil for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1895.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
													Masters.							
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
I.—Colleges											Nil									
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)										Nil										
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—											Nil									
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1)											Nil									
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.																				
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)											Nil									
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Kollam for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools. At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895. Boys.	Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts. Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Expenditure. Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.	Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
(b) Salary-results System—								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(1) Office primary School																				
(2) Kanyanarakkuzhi	1	–	–	1	110	2	100	25 – –	– – –	103 10	– – –	128 10 –	37 1 –	30 5 11	– – –	14 3 5	81 9 7	69 0 13 7	6 14 7	
(3) Lower primary School Chirakkara	1	–	–	1	71	–	60	12 8 –	– – –	53 12 3	– – –	66 4 3	22 7 7 10	5 3 6 3	– – –	8 5 13 4	36 6 11 5	30 0 7 2	5 – –	
3 Lower primary School Kavanakkara	1	–	–	1	62	–	50	12 8 –	– – –	51 4 6	– – –	63 12 6	17 8 10 –	5 2 7 9	– – –	7 9 13 4	33 0 15 1	26 7 2 7	5 5 6	
4 Lower primary Panchayat School Kattakkampal	1	–	–	1	22	1	16	– – –	– – –	– – –	– – –	– – –	8 2 – –	1 1 4 –	– – –	1 4 7 6	10 7 1 6	10 7 11 6	6 11 9	
Total ..	4	–	–	4	265	3	226	50 – –	– – –	208 10 9	– – –	258 10 9	87 9 1 10	42 2 5 11	– – –	32 3 7 10	162 4 15 7	136 6 4 10	6 – 9	
Total, Primary Schools ..	4	–	–	4	265	3	226	50 – –	– – –	208 10 9	– – –	258 10 9	87 9 1 10	42 2 5 11	– – –	32 3 7 10	162 4 15 7	136 6 4 10	6 – 9	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	4	–	–	4	265	3	226	50 – –	– – –	208 10 9	– – –	258 10 9	87 9 1 10	42 2 5 11	– – –	32 3 7 10	162 4 15 7	136 6 4 10	6 – 9	

Foot note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts	–	–
Matriculation ..	–	–
Upper Secondary ..	–	–
Lower Secondary ..	–	–
Primary School ..	–	–
Infant Standard ..	21	14
First Standard ..	32	27
Second Standard ..	29	9
Third Standard ..	27	18
Fourth Standard ..	20	14
	129	82

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Nellore for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 . : Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned			Amount of such grant payable.			Amount disbursed. For current year.			For previous year.			Total			Paid as salaries to masters.			Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			11			12			13			14			15			16			17
									Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
Grant-in-Aid.																														
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																														Rate at which grants were paid.
(*a*) Secondary																														(1)
American Baptist Mission Lower secondary school	1	-	-	1	100		65	39	151	4	-	151	4	-	151	4	-	-	-	-	151	4	-	-	-	-	151	4	-	
M. Subbaramiah L	1	-	-	1	91	-	44	32	191	2	-	191	2	-	191	2	-	-	-	-	191	2	-	-	-	-	191	2	-	
Total ..	2	-	-	2	191	-	109	71	342	6	-	342	6	-	342	6	-	-	-	-	342	6	-	-	-	-	342	6	-	
(*b*) Primary																														
Free Church Mission Upper primary school	1	-	-	1	46	-	32	18	87	8	-	87	8	-	87	8	-	-	-	-	87	8	-	-	-	-	87	8	-	
Venkatagiri Rajah's Upper primary school	1	-	-	1	47	-	28	15	72	10	-	72	10	-	72	10	-	85	2	8	157	12	8	-	-	-	157	12	8	
R. Joseph's Upper primary School	1	-	-	1	21	15	28	15	36	12	-	36	12	-	36	12	-	-	-	-	36	12	-	-	-	-	36	12	-	
V. Sadasiah Row L	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
N. Subbiah's Lower primary school	1	-	-	1	48	1	32	18	35	12	-	35	12	-	35	12	-	-	-	-	35	12	-	-	-	-	35	12	-	
A. Akkiah L	1	-	-	1	20	-	11	4	7	-	-	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	
A. Varadiah's L	1	-	-	1	34	3	16	14	45	8	-	45	8	-	45	8	-	-	-	-	45	8	-	-	-	-	45	8	-	
K. Subbarayadoo L	1	-	-	1	39	8	26	20	49	4	-	49	4	-	49	4	-	-	-	-	49	4	-	-	-	-	49	4	-	
K. Venkatrow's L	1	-	-	1	31	3	18	9	10	-	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	
T. V. Narasayya L	1	-	-	1	35	1	19	9	11	12	-	11	12	-	11	12	-	-	-	-	11	12	-	-	-	-	11	12	-	
T. Rangayya L	-	1	-	1	23	-	17	10	22	-	-	22	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	
C. Subbayya L	1	-	-	1	24	-	20	11	21	8	-	21	8	-	21	8	-	-	-	-	21	8	-	-	-	-	21	8	-	
P. Narasimhayya L	-	1	-	1	42		17	13	27	8	-	27	8	-	27	8	-	-	-	-	27	8	-	-	-	-	27	8	-	
G. Boyanna L	-	1	-	1	16		21	12	54	-	-	54	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	
Kalavalipalem Night School	-	1	-	1	20		18	15	44	-	-	44	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	
T. Venugopalaya Nayudu Lower primary School	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total ..	12	4	2	14	446	31	304	183	525	2	-	525	2	-	525	2	-	85	2	8	610	4	8	-	-	-	610	4	8	
Grand Total ..	14	4	2	16	637	31	413	254	867	8	-	867	8	-	867	8	-	85	2	8	952	10	8	-	-	-	952	10	8	

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Nellore for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Number of Schools: Opened during the year.	Number of Schools: Closed during the year.	Number of Schools: At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	Amount disbursed: For previous year.	Amount disbursed: Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
1 Free Church Mission High School	1	-	-	1	305						488 6 11	- - -	488 6 11	- - -	488 6 11	
2 Venkatagiri Rajah's High School	1	-	-	1	208						219 1 4		219 1 4		219 1 4	
Total ..	2	-	-	2	513						707 8 3		707 8 3		707 8 3	
(*b*) Primary ..																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..	2	-	-	2							707 8 3		707 8 3	- - -	707 8 3	

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STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of

Nellore for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
1 Grant I 2 c i Repairs, Drainage Repairs to works.	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	Resol 9 21-4-94 No 8
2 " I 1b Well and road to Town Slaughter house	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	" 21-4-94 No 7
3 " Drain and shed to "	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	" 6-10-94 No 23
4 " Purchase of dust bins	100	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	" 24-10-94 No 275
5 Grant II 3. Salary grants to A. C. In School	427	-	-	61	-	-	-	-	-	488	-	-	" 26-5-94 No 36
6 Grant III. 1. a Salary of the Hospital staff of the civil dispensary	577	8	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	660	8	-	GO dated 15-6-94 No 759 In Mis
7 " 5 b 1 establishment	1104			120	-	-	-	-	-	1224	-	-	GO dated 27-8-94 No 1152 In Mis and GO dated 1st December 1894 No 1842 In Mis
8 Grant I 2 b Repairs to civil Dispensary	-	-	-	320	-	-	-	-	-	320	-	-	Reso dated 15-9-94 No 207
9 " 2 d i Repairs to well in Lagoon Street	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	" 24-10-94 No 268
10 " 1a. New works Communications, Constructing a tunnel on the Kondapolam Road	-	-	-	265	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	-	G. O. dated 24 May 1894 No 652 In Mis.
11 " " Constructing a tunnel on the Branch Hospital road.	-	-	-	70	-	-				70	-	-	G.O dated 22-6-94 No 785 In Mis.

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Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Nellore for the year 1894-95—*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
12. Grant III 5 a ii Compensation for the site of the night soil depot	-	-	-	237	-	-	-	-	-	237	-	-	Reso of G. Board 95 No 575
13 Grant I 2b Repairs, buildings	400	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	560	-	-	
14 ——— 2a. Repairs Communications	4700	-	-	50	-	-	335	-	-	4415	-	-	
15 ——— 2d i Repairs, Water supply Repairs to works	150	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	
15 Grant II 1b. Training schools, Refunds to Normal students	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	
16 ——— 2 ii b Municipal schools on & exemption	300	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	430	-	-	G. O. dated 8-May 1895 No 808 M. Mis.
17 ——— V a ii General estt, Inspection Recruit Grants.	2400	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	2560	-	-	
18 Grant II 7a. Miscellaneous, Building & Grants	200	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	40	-	-	
19 Grant I 1a New works. Buildings	1950	-	-	228	-	-	100	-	-	2078	-	-	
20 Grant II b Repairs Grants	1200	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	990	-	-	
21 Grant V d Office Contingencies other than (3)(11)	1228	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	1068	-	-	
22 Grant III 1b Hospital Medicines & supplies	2400	-	-	230	-	-	-	-	-	2630	-	-	
23 b ——— 1d ——— Contingencies	940	-	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	1010	-	-	Resolution dated 27 April 1895 No 29.
24 ——— 1a b ——— Estt	3330	-	-	83	-	-	70	-	-	3343	-	-	
25 ——— 1c ——— Lent of Patients	1800	-	-	●	-	-	230	-	-	1570	-	-	

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Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.			Expenditure on: Works.			Establishment.			Contingencies.			Total.			Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)			Share due to the District Board.			Amount paid to the District Board.			Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.		
1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
13	Leased out	5300	-	-	185	15	4	-	-	-	12	7	7	198	6	11	5101	9	1	1275	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

× Complete under G.O. dated 12th November 1895 No. 2439 L. Revs

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Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid.			Amount transferred to Sinking Fund.			Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9 .	
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	In Government Securities.	In the Savings Bank.
			Number of years.	Amount.		Number of years.	Amount.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS A. P.	RS. A. P.

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Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2	Assessed.															
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30.		Rs. 30 and above.		Total.	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
		Reverse Halls not included		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.
Mussoorie	8395	6375	1437	573 15 6	2059	2058 8 8	2605	6144 1 5	219	1391 4 1	27	552 12 2	28	1976 1 2	6375	12696 11 –

2059 2055 8 8
2605 6144 1 5
149 1391 4 1
27 552 12 2
28 1976 1 2
6375 12696 11 2

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Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Nellore		-	- - -	3	150 - -	64	1520 - -	130	1518 - -	182	1080 - -	444	1306 8 -	39	78 - -	943	9248 -	1805	16607 - -

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Nellore
2. Population as per last census 29336
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (*a*) Nominated .. .. 18 ; (*b*) Elected .. .. .. -
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895—
   - (*a*) Ex-officio 1
   - (*b*) Nominated { Officials .. .. 3 ; Non-officials 13
   - (*c*) Elected .. { Officials .. .. - ; Non-officials .. .. -

   Total .. 17
   - (*d*) Europeans and Eurasians 2
   - (*e*) Natives 15
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year 40
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 1
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (*a*) Officials .. .. 2·0
   - (*b*) Non-officials .. .. 6·4

   Total .. 8·4
   - (*c*) Europeans and Eurasians 1.0
   - (*d*) Natives .. .. 7·4

   Total .. 8·4
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. Appointed
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. .. Dr. R. Bg C. Subbarayan Pantulugaru on 27 July 1893 Dr C. Saldanha Assistant Surgeon on 22d January 1895 and Dr R. Bg P. Subbarayan Pantulugaru Head Quarter Deputy Collector & Ex. officio Councillor assumed charge on 28th March 1895.

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Kalyan in 1894-95.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.						
2.						
3.						
4.						
5						
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..						

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Kalyan for the year 1894-95.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1895.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1894	Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95.	Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1894	Number of lamps put up in 1894-95.	Number of lamps removed in 1894-95.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
16	Town Market	Leased out	829	24	4	2	26	172	19	..	191

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Nellore during the year 1894-95.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated. In.	Patients treated. Out.	Patients treated. Total.	Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1 Civil Hospital	454	25402	25856			G.O. dated 20 August 1894 No 1332 M. Mis
2. Branch Dispensary.	"	24220	24220			
3 Lying in Hospital.	"	"	"	Matron A.W. Sawyer Lady Hospital Assistant Nurse C.A. Phillipos Midwife Dayamma	103	

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Nellore during the year 1894-95.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed. Below one year of age.	Number of operations performed. Above one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Below one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Above one year of age.	Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
889	607	68	**Medical Subordinates**								
			1 1st class Hospital Assistant								
			2 N.S. Ramaswamy Naidu	"	5	"	5	5	5	"	
			3 in charge of Branch Disy.								
			Total ..	"	5	"	5	5	5	"	
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 1st class Vaccinator A.M. Muni Singh and Seven	622	329	622	320	951	942	135	
			2								
			3 Vasa Pillai								
			Total ..	622	329	622	320	951	942	135	
			Grand Total ..	622	334	622	325	956	947	135	

Dr 16/6

Chairman delegate

Statistics for 1894-95

		Remarks.
Colleges	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	The progress of education
	Aided from Provincial Funds	in the Municipality was
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	very fair; School Planning
	Unaided and Indigenous ..	deserves to be encouraged
Secondary Schools ..	Government ..	& their attendance by 136
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	
	Unaided and Indigenous ..	
Primary Schools ..	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	
	Unaided and Indigenous ..	
Training Schools ..	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	
	Unaided and Indigenous ..	
Sessional Schools ..	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	
	Unaided and Indigenous ..	
Industrial Schools ..	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds	
	Unaided and Indigenous ..	

Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.
No comments should be made except as to the Buildings.
This statement should be submitted in duplicate.

Madras
10th May 1895

J. Rajamanickam
10-5-95
Asst. Inspr. of Schools,
Fourth Division

1894-95

of teaching Staff employed in Schools in the Mellore Municipality

Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Teachers.	Remarks.
..	..	The number of unpassed teachers has
		decreased from 28 to 24. Some of the
4	1	teachers possessing General Edu-
		cation certificates only have
		undergone training and will
7	"	secure Technical Certificates in the
		course of the current year. A
"	3	Sessional school under mainte-
		nance from Municipal Funds
"	"	during the year and 6 teachers
2	3	passed the Primary Examination.
"	"	No provision was made in the
		Budget for the training of teachers.
11	7	
2	10	
26	24	

for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

J. Rajamanickam
10-5-95
Asst. Inspr. of Schools,
Fourth Division

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in the Mellore Municipality during 1894-95.

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Percentage for 1893-94	Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
Europeans and Eurasians								
Native Christians	76	"	92	2	121	"	164·4	The decrease in the percentage of Native Christians is nominal, many of the Panchama people having been classed under this head in previous years while other classes should be a gain. The proportion of pupils under instruction of school-going age has risen to 4.2/94 Census. The Collector.
Muhammadans	418	"	241	"	57·6	"	48	
Hindus — Brahmans	1,639	"	620	2	87·9	"	83	
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..			699	32				
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..			123	14				
Others								
Total	2,133	"	1,775	50	83.2	"	79	

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R. 46 5,000—16-5-93.

Madras 10th May 1895.

O.R.

N. Rajamanickam 10-5-95

Assistant Inspector of Schools North Division

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualification

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.
Colleges ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools.	Government .. Training	4	3	1
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds	13	3	5
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	10	1	2
	Unaided and Indigenous	3	..	..
Primary Schools ..	Government	1	1	..
	~~Board or~~ Municipal	12	6	1
	Aided from Provincial Funds	..	..	..
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	21	1	2
	Unaided and Indigenous	13	1	..
	Total	77	16	11

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the bud*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boar*

1d. R. 47 5,000—16-5-93.

Madrees 10th May 1895

GR

1894-95

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in the Result Schools, Nellore Municipality

Standard.	1893-94 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	1894-95 Compulsory Subjects only. Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Remarks.
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.	13	10	8	2	25	12	1	11	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	41	34	22	12	40	16	"	16	
III. Standard	95	62	29	33	84	55	10	45	
II. Do.	103	70	45	25	97	73	6	67	
I. Do.	80	63	33	30	96	69	11	58	
Infant Do.	90	73	64	9	67	29	10	19	
Total	422	312	201	111	409	254	38	216	He increase in the number presented could be accounted for by the fact that a few children who were not required to appear were sent up with the candidates. The grant was assigned to them.

Name of Subject.*	1893-94 Optional Subjects.				1894-95 Optional Subjects.				
Geography	150	66	27	39	73	49	16	33	Under the new code pupils are required to pass in two subjects in addition to the standard examination. They are allowed to take up two optional subjects also.
English	110	63	20	43	73	50	16	34	
Hygiene	110	45	13	32	59	25	17	8	
Indian History	13	3	1	2	11	6	"	6	
Object lessons	31	27	"	27	24	4	"	4	

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

A. Rajamanickam Pillai
10-5-95

Note.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

Madras May 1895 C.R.

1894–95.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in The Municipal Schools, Nellore Municipality

Standard.	1893–94 Compulsory Subjects only.				1894–95 Compulsory Subjects only.				Remarks.
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	17	5	1	4	20	14	..	14	
III. Standard	27	19	2	17	27	18	..	18	
II. Do.	15	7	1	6	28	9	1	8	
I. Do.	11	6	2	4	32	27	6	21	
Infant Do.	11	9	4	5	21	14	6	8	
Total	81	46	10	36	128	82	13	69	

Name of Subject.*	1893–94				1894–95.				
Geography	46	1	..	1	41	20	7	13	
Hygiene	44	5	1	4	41	21	2	19	
English	34	3	..	3	30	16	3	13	
Hindustani	5	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

A Rajmanikkam
10-5-95

Note.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 48 5,000—16-5-93.

Madras
10-5-1895 O.B

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

Office of the Assistant Inspector of Schools,
Fourth Division, Presidency.

Madras 10th May 1895

No. 2615

From

The Assistant Inspector of Schools,
Fourth Division.

To The Chairman
Municipal Council Vellore,

Sir, Thro' The Inspector of Schools
Central Circle

I have the honor to forward herewith the annual statements 1 to 4 and financial statements 5 A and 5 B together with a statement of work done by Inspecting Schoolmaster for 1894-95. ⊗ will follow.

I have the honor to be
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant

M. Rahmuta Mudaliar
10-5-95
Asst. Inspr. of School
Fourth Div.

O.R. 10/5

No 378 N. Frazerpet 2d June 1895

Forwarded.

2. The progress of Education in the Municipality was fair the number of schools and scholars having risen from 34 to 39 (and not 37 as stated by the Assistant Inspector) and from 1689 to 15 respectively. It is also noteworthy that there were 50 girls attending these schools. The number of Board schools remained the same but the attendance in them showed an increase of 23.

Out
3. Of 77 teachers 27 possessed ^ certificates and 26 had passed some General Education test. The latter should be required to undergo training and qualify for teachers certificates. The number of unpassed teachers was still 24. These should be required to join Sessional school and pass the Primary School Examination

Marion
Inspector of Schools,
Central Circle.

1/ 1943 Jun 95

Department of Education.

From

The Assistant Inspector of Schools,

Fourth Division.

To The Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore
Thro/ The Inspector of Schools, central circle

Dated 10th June
Received } 1895.

No. 2615

Enclosure. S(7)

Substance :— 527 N / 13 MAY 95 — OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOLS CENTRAL CIRCLE

Forwarding annual Statements for 1894-95.

Extract from Resolution Book of the Nellore Municipality.

No 88 dated 14. June 1895

Subject or Proposition Read draft administration report of the Nellore Municipality for 1894-95.

Resolutions Approved.

Sd/ N. Suryanarayanaiah
Chairman Delegate

/True extract/

N. Suryanarayanaiah
Chairman Delegate.

16/6

[Mun.; 16-4-91.]

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. N. SURIANARAYANA ROW, Pantulu Garu, Chairman Delegate, Municipal Council, Nellore, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Head-Quarter Deputy Collector, Nellore), dated 14th June 1895, No. 1248-Mun.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Nellore Municipality during the year 1894–95 together with the usual statements.

2. The sanctioned strength of the council was eighteen as usual. There were eleven vacancies and ten of them were filled up in the year and the eleventh was caused by the transfer of Mr. C. T. Saldanha at the close of the year. M.R.Ry. C. Subba Row, Pantulu Garu, continued as Chairman till the 23rd January 1895. He was succeeded by Mr. C. T. Saldanha who held the office till he was transferred on the 27th March 1895. The Revenue Divisional officer assumed charge on the 28th March.

3. Forty-one meetings were convened and one was adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance at the meetings held was 8·4, 2 being officials and 6·4 non-officials against 1·7 and 6·9 respectively in 1893–94.

4. The accounts for the year under report have not been audited.

RECEIPTS.

5. The following statement shows the receipts under the several heads in 1894–95 compared with the actuals of 1893–94 and the revised estimate of the year under report:—

Particulars.	Actuals of 1893–94.	Budget estimate of 1894–95.	Revised estimate of 1894–95.	Actuals of 1894–95.	Difference between columns 2 and 5.	Difference between columns 4 and 5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Opening balance	2,964	1,430	2,680	2,675	— 289	— 5
1. Tax on Arts	5,544	5,400	6,000	6,009	+ 465	+ 9
2. ,, Buildings	12,294	12,400	12,400	12,407	+ 113	+ 7
3. ,, Lands	1,012	1,000	1,000	985	— 27	— 15
4. ,, Vehicles	801	800	800	801	..	+ 1
5. ,, Animals	946	1,000	1,000	958	+ 12	— 42
6. ,, Carts	2,400	2,350	2,470	2,580	+ 180	+ 110
7. Tolls	4,652	4,700	5,300	5,300	+ 648	..
8. Fees under Act II of 1888	40	..	30	30	— 10	..
9. Rent of Lands	3	3	30	26	+ 23	— 4
10. ,, Buildings	51	50	70	67	+ 16	— 3
11. Avenue receipts	18	20	60	81	+ 63	+ 21
12. Fees from Travellers' bungalow	247	152	200	246	— 1	+ 46
13. Sale-proceeds of old materials, &c.	92	50	60	99	+ 7	+ 39
14. Conservancy receipts	275	500	400	425	+ 150	+ 25
15. Fees from Educational institutions	6	150	200	209	+ 33	+ 9
16. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of Medicines.	65	400	400	412	+ 47	+ 12
17. Other Hospital receipts	33	10	40	47	+ 14	+ 7
18. Income from Markets	360	360	370	365	+ 5	— 5
19. ,, ,, Slaughter-houses	206	210	210	205	— 1	— 5
20. Distraint fees	9	15	10	10	+ 1	..
21. License fees	441	400	600	661	+ 220	+ 61
22. Cart-stand fees	355	300	400	384	+ 29	— 16
23. Other fees	1	10	..	2	+ 1	+ 2
24. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	694	400	800	905	+ 211	+ 105
25. Grants and Contributions from Government—						
5 (*a*) (i) Other purposes	48	210	90	88	+ 40	— 2
5 (*a*) (iii) Other purposes	2,940	2,940	2,940	2,940	..	..

Particulars.	Actuals of 1893–94.	Budget estimate of 1894–95.	Revised estimate of 1894–95.	Actuals of 1894–95.	Difference between columns 2 and 5.	Difference between columns 4 and 5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
26. Grants and Contributions from Local Boards	4,666	4,790	4,500	4,583	− 83	+ 83
27. Private scavenging fees	1,152	1,100	1,400	1,400	+ 248	..
28. Refunds of expenditure of previous year	1	..	20	21	+ 20	+ 1
29. Other items	7	10	20	16	+ 9	− 4
30. Advances recovered—						
(a) Permanent	50	..	70	65	+ 15	− 5
(b) Others	169	200	200	218	+ 49	+ 18
Total ..	40,048	39,930	42,090	42,545	+ 2,497	+ 455
Total, including balance ..	43,012	41,360	44,770	45,220	+ 2,208	+ 450

6. The variations between the actuals of 1893–94 and the budget and revised estimates of 1894–95 were explained in this office letter, dated 10th December 1894, No. 3541-Mun., reviewed and recorded in G.O., dated 4th February 1895, No. 161 M., and those between the revised estimate and the actuals of the year under report are explained below.

7. *Tax on Arts.*—The demand as originally assessed by the Chairman was Rs. 7,499. Rs. 892 were remitted on appeal, a major portion of the remissions being the reductions made under section 51 from the schedule rates fixed by the Chairman. The net demand therefore was Rs. 6,607 against Rs. 5,684 in 1893–94. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 43, the total demand for the year was Rs. 6,650, of which Rs. 6,009 (current Rs. 5,967 + arrears Rs. 42) were collected and Rs. 442 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 194. This sum has been by collections made after the close of the year reduced to Rs. 38. The total number of persons assessed and the average incidence per person taxed were 1,805 and Rs. 3–10–7 against 1,683 and Rs. 3–4–1 respectively in 1893–94, the increase being due to assessing new professions and the revision of assessments in some old cases.

8. *Tax on Buildings.*—The number of houses taxed during the year was 6,375 against 6,188 in 1893–94, the increase being due to assessing new houses. The demand as originally assessed by the Chairman was Rs. 12,731, of which Rs. 35 were remitted on appeal, the net demand being Rs. 12,696 against Rs. 12,565 in 1893–94. With the arrear demand of Rs. 40, the total demand for the year amounted to Rupees 12,736. The collections during the year amounted to Rs. 12,407 (current Rs. 12,371 + arrears Rs. 36), Rs. 58 was written off and Rs. 213 remitted on vacant houses, leaving a balance of Rs. 151. This has been since reduced to Rs. 32 by collections made after the close of the year.

9. *Tax on Lands.*—The extent of land assessed during the year was 1,426·20 acres against 1,432 acres in 1893–94, the decrease being due to the exclusion of such of the compounds of bungalows as were not exempted in the previous years and of those lands where houses were built. The original demand under this tax was Rs. 998 against Rs. 1,004 in the previous year and it remained unaltered on appeal. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 57, the total demand for the year was Rs. 1,055. Out of this, Rs. 985 (current Rs. 928 + arrears Rs. 57) were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 70. The subsequent collections amounted to Rs. 52.

	Rs.
Tax on arts	38
„ on buildings	32
„ on lands	18
Total ..	88

10. *Gross collections under these three taxes.*—The total collections amounted to Rs. 19,401 being nearly the figure of the revised estimate. The balance of Rupees 88 to be collected up to date relates to 1894–95 as shown in the margin and will be collected shortly.

11. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The collections under these heads showed an increase of Rs. 69 over that expected to be collected in the revised estimate though there was a decrease under the second item.

12. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants pending at the beginning of the year was 43 for Rs. 49. Seven hundred and eight were issued during the year for Rs. 945 against 1,006 for Rs. 1,124 in 1893–94. The total number of warrants and the amount involved during the year were 751 and Rs. 994. In 651 cases the taxes were collected before distraint, in 25 cases after distraint, and in 15 cases the taxes were written off, leaving a balance of 60 involving a sum of Rs. 80.

13. *Tolls.*—The number of toll-gates was thirteen as in the previous year. They were leased out for Rs. 5,300 which was collected within the year. The share usually due to the district board was not paid for the year, the two years' exemption sanctioned in G.O , dated 1st November 1893, No. 2439 L., not having expired.

14. *Avenue Receipts, Fees from Travellers' Bungalow, Sale-proceeds of Old Materials and Conservancy Receipts.*—The increase under these heads over the revised estimate is due to larger realizations than was expected.

15. *License Fees.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to the collection of a portion of the arrears expected to hold off till the present official year.

16. *Cart-stand Fees.*—The decrease below the revised estimate is due to the collection of only a portion of the arrear demand of 1891–92. Steps have been taken to recover the balance of Rs. 46 relating to that year.

17. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to a larger number of prosecutions in which fines were imposed.

18. *Grants and Contributions from Local Boards.*—Some of the arrears due to the Surgeon-General were paid and a portion of the cost was recovered from the district board. Hence the increase over the revised estimate.

19. *Private Scavenging Fees.*—The number of houses served at the end of the year and the collections under this were 829 and Rs. 1,400 against 582 and Rs. 1,152 respectively in the previous year. Though there has been some increase in the number of houses served, the service is not freely availed of, and steps are being taken to extend it by resorting to the provisions of the Act. The number of houses to be conserved by each scavenger being large, four more scavengers were entertained during the year under report, thus raising their number to seventeen. The expenditure under this head was Rs. 1,219 resulting in a saving of Rs. 181. The balance of Rs. 21 at the end of the year has been subsequently reduced to Rs. 2.

20. *Advances recovered.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to the recovery of costs advanced in some of the suits filed in the District Munsif's Court,

Expenditure.

21. The following shows the expenditure under the several heads in 1894–95 compared with that of the previous year and with the revised estimate for the year under report :—

Particulars.	Actuals of 1893–94.	Budget estimate of 1894–95.	Revised estimate of 1894–95.	Actuals of 1894–95.	Difference between columns 2 and 5.	Difference between columns 4 and 5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant I—						
New Works—						
Communications	..	335	330	300	+ 300	− 30
Buildings	2,095	2,078	2,180	2,022	− 73	− 158
Water-supply	57	..	..	..	− 57	..
Repairs—						
Communications	4,603	4,415	5,750	5,796	+ 1,193	+ 46
Buildings	355	880	1,040	1,194	+ 839	+ 154
Drainage—						
(a) Repairs to Works	185	200	200	194	+ 9	− 6
(b) Establishment	765	945	940	939	+ 174	− 1
Water-supply—						
(a) Repairs to Works	16	211	160	204	+ 188	+ 44
(b) Establishment	..	20	20	20	+ 20	..
Establishment	539	540	540	539	..	− 1
Tools and Plant and other stores	124	35	60	52	− 72	− 8

Particulars.	Actuals of 1893–94.	Revised estimate of 1894–95.	Revised estimate of 1894–95.	Actuals of 1894–95.	Difference between columns 2 and 5.	Difference between columns 4 and 5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Grant II—						
Training school—Stipends to normal students.	..	80	..	73	+ 73	+ 73
Middle schools on salary result-system ..	1,519	1,576	1,510	1,625	+ 106	+ 115
Salary grants	649	721	720	708	+ 59	— 12
Results grants	970	990	1,200	953	— 17	— 247
Inspection	174	190	190	186	+ 12	— 4
Miscellaneous	144	184	340	115	— 29	— 225
Grant III—						
Hospitals and dispensaries	9,325	8,553	8,900	8,878	— 447	— 22
Contributions to Government	239	250	240	366	+ 127	+ 126
Vaccination	489	480	360	346	— 143	— 14
Registration of births and deaths	264	260	320	276	+ 12	— 44
Conservancy	6,420	7,017	7,010	7,096	+ 676	+ 86
Grant IV—						
Lighting	950	910	1,000	1,097	+ 147	+ 97
Slaughter-houses and markets	128	130	130	130	+ 2	..
Choultries	2,901	2,940	2,940	2,844	— 57	— 96
Travellers' bungalow	125	120	120	105	— 20	— 15
Fire charges	1	..	..	..	— 1	..
Other charges	981	870	1,020	1,017	+ 36	— 3
Grant V—						
Supervision and management	6,137	6,060	5,790	5,708	— 427	— 82
Advances recoverable	171	175	200	218	+ 47	+ 18
Refunds of other than current collections ..	5	5	10	12	+ 7	+ 2
Pensions and gratuities	6	..	..	..	— 6	..
Total ..	40,337	41,170	43,220	43,013	+ 2,676	— 207
Closing balance ..	2,675	190	1,550	2,207	— 468	+ 657
Grand Total ..	43,012	41,360	44,770	45,220	+ 2,208	+ 450

22. As already submitted in paragraph 6 above, only the differences between the revised estimate and the actuals of the year under report are explained below.

23. *New Works—Communications.*—The decrease below the revised estimate is due to less expenditure than was expected.

24. *Buildings.*—Out of the savings effected in the execution of the several works under this head, Rs. 100 were transferred—Rs. 50 to Repairs—Communications and Rs. 50 to Repairs—Water-supply—to meet the increase over the revised estimate

25. *Repairs—Communications.*—Several of the important roads and streets were repaired and ruts were filled up in others. The condition of the roads and streets is pretty good. The question of repairing the roads during but not after the rains was receiving attention when the District Surgeon's suggestions were received. Necessary steps have been taken this year. The total mileage of the roads and streets is 37 miles 6½ furlongs, of which 26 miles and 1 furlong are metalled and the rest unmetalled, only about 1½ furlong having been metalled in the year under report.

26. *Buildings.*—The contagious disease ward and European wards attached to the civil hospital and Santhapett tannah which had been in a very bad repair were thoroughly put into order within the year. The main hospital, the branch dispensary, the travellers' bungalow and the langarkhana were whitewashed and repaired as usual. The pandal in front of the branch dispensary referred to by the District Surgeon had already been estimated for and sanctioned, and the overseer had been directed to erect it under the supervision of the hospital assistant in charge. Necessary arrangements have been made to put it right soon. The increase over the revised estimate was met by a transfer from the allotment under Grant II for furniture and building grant which was not utilized for want of applications from the result schools.

27. *Water-supply—Repairs to Works.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to repairing certain wells in need of urgent repair and the same was met by transfer from New works—Buildings. With reference to the District Surgeon's remarks the steps taken in this direction as reported in paragraph 55 of the last year's report

in G.O., dated 21st July 1894, No. 934, are in force. There is a watch on the Moolapette reservoir; the less important works are sufficiently protected and a few wells had already been repaired in the manner suggested.

28. *Grant II, Education—Training Schools.*—On the recommendation of the Educational officers a sessional school was opened for three months to enable the result schoolmasters to pass the Primary examination. Out of seven that appeared for the examination, six were successful and obtained complete certificates. Instead of monthly stipends the successful candidates were paid Rs. 10 each. The supervisor of schools who taught them in addition to his own duties was paid a remuneration of Rs. 12 at Rs. 2 for a successful candidate. The whole of the cost was met by transfer from results grants.

29. *Municipal Schools on Salary-result System.*—The municipality maintained four schools as in the previous year. The average attendance in all of them was 226 against 225 in 1893–94. The increase over the revised estimate is due to the better earning of results grants than was expected. This was met by a transfer from the allotment for results grants. The average cost of educating each pupil was very nearly the same as in the previous year, viz., Rs. 6.

30. *Salary Grants.*—The secondary departments of the Free Church Mission and Venkatagiri Rajah's high schools continued to receive grants. The strength of the schools on the 31st March 1895 was 305 and 208 respectively. Out of 31 and 18 students that went up for the Matriculation examination from the two schools respectively, only 11 and 4 were successful. The amount paid to the two schools was Rs. 708 against Rs. 649 in the previous year, the increase being due to payment of increased grant to the Mission school.

31. *Results Grants.*—In addition to the two lower secondary and twelve primary schools remaining at the beginning of the year, four more schools were added to the latter and two of these were however closed before the grant examination, so that the total number examined for results grants during the year and at its end was sixteen. Rs. 953 were paid to the schools—Rs. 868 relating to the year under report and and Rs. 85 to 1893–94. No claim having been made, the latter amount was not shown under liabilities of 1893–94. The decrease below the revised estimates is due to less earnings and the balance was utilized by transferring it to other heads—*vide* paragraphs 28 and 29 above. There was no change in the rates of grants.

32. *Miscellaneous.*—For want of applications from the managers of the several results schools, the allotment for the building and furniture grants was not spent but it was transferred to Repairs—Buildings as already stated in paragraph 26 above. The post of gymnastic instructor was vacant for about two months, the incumbent having resigned. It was filled up early in April of this year; hence the decrease below the revised estimate under establishment.

33. *Grant III, Medical Relief.*—The civil hospital, branch dispensary and the lying-in hospital were maintained as previously. The decrease under establishment and diet of patients below the revised estimate is due to the non-employment of the four pupil-midwives throughout the year as originally provided for in the former and to less expenditure in the latter. The savings under these two heads were however utilized by transferring the same to medicines and contingencies to pay one of the arrear bills due to the Surgeon-General and the cost of medicines locally purchased under the former and to meet extra cost under the latter.

34. The following shows the number of in and out patients treated at the three hospitals:—

Hospitals.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total treated.	
	1893–94.	1894–95.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1893–94.	1894–95.
Civil hospital	397	454	23,176	25,402	23,573	25,856
Branch dispensary	..	..	20,860	24,220	20,860	24,220
Lying-in hospital	132	103	..	..	132	103
Total ..	529	557	44,036	49,622	44,565	50,179

35. *Vaccination.*—Compulsory vaccination has been in force since 1st August 1886. The number of cases vaccinated during the year was 951 against 1,335 in 1893–94. Nine hundred and forty-two cases were successful, 622 of them relating to children under one year. The average cost of each successful case was As. 5–10 against As. 6–2 in the previous year. On the recommendation of the District Surgeon the permanent vaccinator was placed at the disposal of the district board to work in the new vaccine depôt. The decrease during the year under report is said to be due to the failure of the supply of lymph, but it may be added that the acting incumbent was not efficient enough for the town work. The permanent incumbent resumed his duties and better results are expected this year. The vaccinator continued to work under the immediate supervision of the District Surgeon as usual.

36. The number of cases in which prosecution was resorted to was only 135 against 228 in 1893–94.

37. As in the previous year only the hospital assistant in charge of the branch dispensary vaccinated five cases of above one year of age and they were successful.

38. The results of vaccine operations during the last five years are shown below :—

Years.	Number vaccinated.	Number successful.
1890–91	901	818
1891–92	1,204	1,144
1892–93	1,400	1,310
1893–94	1,335	1,267
1894–95	951	942

39. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The two registrars continued to work under the direct supervision of the two sanitary inspectors. The District Surgeon also checks their work. The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 889 and 607 against 768 and 576 respectively in 1893–94. There were 4 deaths from small-pox and 178 from fever against 8 and 164 respectively in the previous year.

40. The following shows the number of births and deaths registered during the last five years :—

Years.	Births.	Deaths.
1890–91	714	570
1891–92	666	1,031
1892–93	731	544
1893–94	768	576
1894–95	889	607

41. The number of prosecutions instituted under section 247 of the Act was 68 against 32 in the previous year. Fines were imposed in 53 of them, one case was dismissed and fourteen are pending disposal.

The following shows the number and cost of vaccine operations and the number of births and deaths registered with rates per mille during the last three years :—

Years.	Number of vaccination.	Average cost of each successful case.	Births.	Ratio per mille.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille.
		As. P.				
1892–93	1,400	6 6	731	24·97	544	18·58
1893–94	1,335	6 2	768	26·17	576	19·63
1894–95	951	5 10	889	30·3	607	20·7

42. *Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering.*—There were at the beginning of the year 2 sanitary inspectors, 6 maistries (4 conservancy and 2 private scavenging), 45 sweepers, 24 public latrines and 13 private scavengers. This establishment was increased by one public latrine and four private scavengers during the year. The expenditure was Rs. 7,096 against Rs. 6,420 in the previous year, the increase being due to the purchase of land for a night-soil depôt, to the removal of prickly-pear and to the entertainment of additional establishment in the year under report. Some correspondence ensued with the Public Works Department for selection of site for the new tatty latrines. There was some delay in employing the public latrine scavenger in consequence. There was also short expenditure under other charges and contingencies; hence the decrease below the revised estimate. The number of rubbish, sewage, night-soil and water-carts on the 31st March 1895 were 14, 2, 7 and 5, respectively. There were 24 public latrines in the beginning of the year. Two tatty and two iron latrines were put up in the year, substituting the latter for two of the old ones, the number at the end of the year being 26 consisting of 2 iron, 13 masonry and 11 tatty ones. No urinals were put up in the year under report.

43. The remarks of the District Surgeon which call for notice are explained below.

44. *Night-soil Depôt.*—An estimate is under preparation to make a road to conduct the newly-purchased site. As soon as the road is made and when funds permit, the District Surgeon's suggestion to utilize the valuable manure will receive attention.

45. *Prickly-pear.*—A sum of Rs. 200 has been provided for for the current year. The question of disposing of the old fort rampart is under correspondence.

46. *Burial of the Dead.*—The Government has been addressed on this point by letter, dated 22nd May 1895, No. 1082.

47. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The number of lights at the beginning of the year was 172; 19 more were put up during the year. The total number at the end of the year was 191. The increase over the revised estimate was due to an additional cost not anticipated.

48. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—One of the stalls of the market was completed and is in use. The question about the bad water well within the market compound is already receiving attention. The new slaughter-house has been opened and the examination of the animals prior to slaughter is made by one of the sanitary inspectors as usual. The District Surgeon's suggestions respecting this will receive attention.

49. *Choultries.*—The decrease below the revised estimate is due to less expenditure than was expected. Care is taken in selecting admissions for relief.

50. *Travellers' Bungalow.*—The building was whitewashed and some furniture was repaired. The bungalow is in good repair and well furnished.

51. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—About the latter part of the year under report the office of paid Chairman was dispensed with and the appointment of an honorary Chairman with a carriage allowance of Rs. 60 per mensem was sanctioned in lieu. Owing to some interval in the passing of orders and to the payment of March allowance within the close of the year to the honorary Chairman

Mr. C Saldanha, on his transfer, there was some increase over the provision made under this head in the revised estimate and it was met by transfer from the allotment for office contingencies when there was some saving.

52. *Advances Recoverable.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to further advances made for costs in the suits filed in the court.

53 *Incidence of Taxation.*—The receipts of 1894–95 amounted to Rs. 45,220, of which Rs. 29,040 were from municipal rates and taxes. The population as per the census of 1891 was 29,336 and the incidence of taxation per head was As. 15–10 against As. 15–1 in the previous year, the increase being due to a larger income from tax on arts and tolls.

54. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer's report was received only on the 6th June 1895 with the remark that he was unable to send it earlier; hence the delay in the submission of this report. The educational returns were received on the 13th idem.

55. Copy of the council's resolution passing the report is herewith submitted.

ENCLOSURE.

ANNUAL Administration Report of Nellore Municipality for the year 1894–95.

Public Health.—The health of the public during the year under report was good, no epidemic having occurred in the town, except measles and chicken-pox to a very slight degree. Sore-eyes as usual was prevalent during the months of June, July, August and September. The rainfall was 32·24 against 44·32 inches in the previous year.

Vital Statistics.—The total number of births and deaths registered annually during the last five years is given in the following tabular statement. One of the registrars was an old Brahmin, who was not carrying out registration satisfactorily; on my representation his services were dispensed with and a younger man—a Muhammadan—was entertained in his stead. The registration is slowly improving:—

Year.	Total number of births.	Total number of deaths.	Average number of births per 1,000 per annum.	Average number of deaths per 1,000 per annum.
1890-91	714	570	25·95	20·72
1891-92	666	1,031	22·75	35·23
1892-93	731	544	24·97	18·58
1893-94	768	576	26·17	19·63
1894-95	889	607	30·3	20·7

The number of prosecutions instituted under section 247 of Act IV of 1884 was 68; of these 53 were fined, 1 was dismissed and 14 left pending at the end of the year.

Sanitation.—Nellore is a large straggling town built for the most part on laterite soil and intersected in different directions by irrigation channels, both from Pennár river and the Nellore tank; it is nearly surrounded by wet cultivation for many months of the year, some of the people living on small bunds in the middle of the paddy fields; but they do not suffer from malarial fever more than other residents in the town.

Staff.—Sanitary staff consists of 2 sanitary inspectors, 6 mastries, 45 sweepers, 25 public latrine toties (1 more than last year), 17 private latrine toties (4 more than last year) and 16 drain cleaners (3 more than last year).

Sanitary Inspector M. B. Jaggan Sing is an intelligent man with a fair knowledge of English which he can read and write; he is undergoing a special course of study at Madras and is well fitted for the post, the duties of which he performs in a very satisfactory manner—it includes examining sheep prior to their being slaughtered for the market. The other Inspector P. Venketasubbiah is old and is on probation for this year.

Drainage.—Some few old-fashioned laterite drains exist, which are in places worse than useless, as they allow of stagnation of sewage, &c., in hollows in them, owing to the slope and fall being bad; also soakage into the soil between stones as the plaster has almost all disappeared. They are regularly cleaned and flushed as often as possible.

Dust-bins.—There are 188 dust-bins scattered about over the town; 118 of these are movable corrugated iron, being 30 more than in 1893–94, and 70 are immoveable masonry, being

18 less than in 1893–94. These latter are gradually being replaced as they fall into bad repair by the iron ones. They are regularly cleaned and emptied but not daily. More dust-bins, rubbish carts and men are required to do this work efficiently.

Latrines.—There are 26 latrines for the public, viz., 13 masonry and 2 brick-walled enclosures, 2 corrugated iron ones with impermeable floor purchased and erected during the year, also about 11 tatty enclosures; 11 are for males and 15 for females. The total number is two more than the previous year. Where convenient to the people they are freely resorted to, but other waste places, lanes, channel banks, quarries and prickly-pear jungles are largely used also. The removal of the latter from within municipal limits and the erection of a few more latrines and proportionate increase in the staff of toties is desirable, also the co-operation of the Police in arresting and prosecuting any person found committing a nuisance.

Night-soil and Rubbish Depôts.—The night-soil from both public and private latrines is collected and carted to the depôt on the Kristnapatam road. A new depôt has been purchased a little to the east of it, but it cannot be brought into use as a road with some culverts would have to be made first and will cost a lot of money. No attempt is made to utilize this valuable manure by trenching it, and in due course cropping the ground. The old site is also used as a rubbish depôt and there is another in Newabpette beyond the houses and the collections are sold by auction annually for manure and fetched Rs. 425 last auction, but it was not sold in 1893–94.

Prickly-pear.—A considerable amount of this troublesome growth has been removed, but a great deal still remains within municipal limits and affords shelter to persons for committing nuisance—notably the old fort rampart near the Police hospital.

Slaughter-house.—A new pucka built slaughter-house for sheep and goats was opened on 3rd June 1894. It is on the Kristnapatam road to east of the railway. The blood and offal are buried closely; the ground is of too limited extent to allow of this being done. The ground should be fenced around and a shed erected with table and chair for the use of the sanitary inspector. A site not far from it near the railway was selected by me for a cow slaughter-house and arrangement is being made to acquire it through the Collector, and a slaughter-house will probably be erected there next year. It is much needed, the existing arrangement being that the cows are killed in a private enclosure close to an irrigation channel in the town.

Market.—One pucka long shed was built for this purpose during the year. More are needed to replace the temporary ones, and all thatched pandals should be disallowed within the market enclosure. Vegetables, fruits, &c., are still sold on the road sides, &c. There are two wells in the enclosure—one to west yields good water, but the supply is insufficient; this well should be deepened. The other is not used as it is thought to be bad water; this well should be thoroughly cleaned and repaired during the hot season and all water, &c., removed from it, and if found to yield good water then there should be a platform built round it and people warned that any one caught in any way contaminating the water in it would be severely punished. If proper accommodation be provided, the rents charged for stalls would yield a good income. There is also an open private market in another part of the town but it is not much used.

Cart-stands.—There are three cart-stands in the town; they are merely open spaces without even walls.

Lamp-lighting.—There are 191 lamps in the streets, being 19 more than last year, they are attended to by 5 lamp-lighters. Many more lights are needed.

Roads and Streets.—The roads and streets are kept fairly clean, but very indifferently as regards repair, which is more noticeable, as an abundance of laterite can be had close at hand. The main trunk road has been repaired a few months ago after the rains, instead of during them, and left in a series of small table-lands, the ascent to and the descent from which in many instances is almost abrupt. Many roads and streets are now in need of repair. One new road was made during the year.

Water-supply.—Drinking water is obtained from various sources—the Pennár river, irrigation channels, tanks, wells, and reservoirs. The sources are not protected and are exposed to pollutions in various ways; a watchman is employed during the hot months to protect the Moolepette reservoir from pollution, but the banks of the channel feeding it are freely used as a latrine and the channel water used for washing; a better system of protection should be employed, and wells reserved solely for drinking purposes and deepened and washing of cloths not allowed near them; they should be protected with a sloping platform and a drain to carry off waste water and prevent its getting back into the well. Five wells were repaired during the year.

Burial of Dead.—Both burial and cremation continue in the bed of the river. It should not be allowed above the anicut. Few of the Muhammadan burial-grounds within the town are in use.

Private Scavenging.—A satisfactory increase in this respect has been made during the year; the number of houses conserved increased from 582 to 829 requiring the services of four more toties and raising the revenue from this source from Rs. 1,152 in 1893–94 to Rs. 1,400 in 1894–95.

General Remarks.—A proper system of water-supply and drainage are the two great sanitary needs of this town, but owing to the cost I fear Nellore will have to wait a long time for them, unless Government comes to the assistance of the municipality. The remains of the old rampart behind the Police hospital should be removed as has been frequently recommended; it obstructs the free access of air to many houses and is used as a latrine.

Vaccination is compulsory in the town. First-class vaccinator Moonaver Sing acted during the year while the permanent incumbent was in charge of the animal vaccine depôt here and at Gudur.

The following table contrasts the work done in 1893–94 with that of 1894–95 :—

Year.	Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.	Under one year of age.		
				Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.
1893–94	1,335	1,267	94·90	781	776	99·2
1894–95	951	942	99·76	622	622	100·0

Of the 951 total vaccinated, 101 were cases of re-vaccination, of which 94 were successful.

The decrease in the total number of cases vaccinated is due to failure of supply of lymph from the depôt owing to the death of calves inoculated and the occurrence of foot-and-mouth disease on account of which it had to be moved to Gudur.

The total cost of vaccination was as follows :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Contribution towards expenses attending depôt for glycerine paste, &c.	181	2	6
Vaccinator's pay at Rs. 15 per mensem	165	0	0
Total ..	346	2	6

The total cost of each case was annas 5 pies 10 against annas 6 pies 2 in the previous year.

Total number of prosecutions instituted during the year under section 138 of Act IV of 1884 was 135 against 228 in the previous year.

Hospitals.—Nature and sufficiency of accommodation.—

Three medical institutions were maintained in Nellore town during the year as in the previous year, viz., (*a*) civil hospital, (*b*) branch dispensary, (*c*) lying-in hospital.

(*a*) *The civil hospital* consists of the main building, caste wards, contagious and separate wards, with the necessary cook-rooms, latrines, &c., in one compound, and in the adjacent one a fine building with cook-room built for European hospital but rarely used. The main building has lofty well-ventilated wards with beds for twelve males and six females besides good rooms for medical officer and writers, dispensary and store-room, also dressing and bath-rooms and small operation room and verandahs facing north and south used in part for out-patients. The caste wards have four upstair besides the same number of rooms on the flat and two cook-houses; one room is given every patient as members of the family are always present. The separate rooms and contagious wards consist of a row of buildings at a little distance in four blocks, two suitable for Europeans, two beds to each and two divided into four wards, two for males and two for females used for bed-ridden or dirty as well as contagious cases capable of accommodating twenty patients.

There is accommodation on the whole for thirty males and ten females, but only twenty to thirty beds are used as a rule owing to scarcity of funds, care being taken in selection of cases admitted for the sake of economy.

All the buildings are municipal property and except one of the contagious wards are in good repair. A considerable amount was spent during the year in newly roofing, &c., one of the separate wards and the European wards, thatched pandal in front of office and sundry repairs, white and colour washing, which latter was done twice during the year. All the furniture is in good order and sufficient.

Attendance.—The number of patients treated both as out and in patients during the year compare favourably with the same in previous years and shows a steady increase as may be seen from the subjoined statement :—

Patients.	1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1893–94.		1894–95.	
	Number treated	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
In	694	33·57	577	40·32	523	37·33	397	24·44	454	25·89
Out	16,180	81·25	15,908	84·43	21,385	101·56	23,176	107·57	25,402	112·98

The number of out-patients treated at this hospital ten years ago was 7,650. I am informed, while it was 25,402 in the year under review, which represents an increase of over 330 per cent. in that period, a proof that the institution is doing good work and is appreciated by the people of the town and district. I consider that this success is in a great measure to be attributed to the zeal and attention to his duties of 1st-class hospital assistant Z. Sujan Sing, who has, for about sixteen years, held this charge. His uniform kindness to those seeking his professional aid and intelligent treatment of their various ailments has rendered him deservedly popular. The chief diseases treated in order of frequency of admission were diseases of the digestive system, ulcers, diseases of the skin, rheumatic affections and the diseases of the eye.

Mortality and actual causes of it.—Twenty-eight deaths occurred among in-door patients as against thirty in the previous year, the percentage of deaths to total treated being 6·16 as against 7·44 in the year 1893–94.

There was no special cause of mortality in the town. The deaths at the civil hospital were due to cholera 1, dysentery 7, syphilis, primary, 1, acute rheumatism 1, diseases of the circulatory system 3, diarrhœa 1, lung affections 7, disease of liver 2, disease of urinary system 2, cancer 1, ulcers 2 (results of syphilis) and burn 1.

Operations and results.—The following table shows the number of operations performed during the year and the results as compared with those of previous years :—

Year.	Number of major operations.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number died.	Number of minor operations performed.
1893–94	101	68	17	3	1,079
1894–95	93	77	15	1	1,496

Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.—The establishment consists of two compounders, one male and one female ward servants, one cook, one waterman, one peon, one bill-collector, one dhoby, one toty and one sweeper. It is sufficient and efficient with the exception of the toty and sweeper who, considering the amount of work they have to do, are poorly paid (Rs. 6 and 5 each) hence abscond whenever they like. There is great difficulty experienced in obtaining the services of punctual and hard-working men. This matter has been represented and it is expected that an increase of one rupee per mensem to their pay will be sanctioned ere long and huts built for them in the civil hospital compound, and it is hoped that this will make them more contented and they will remain in the appointments.

(*b*) *Branch dispensary, nature and sufficiency of accommodation.*—This useful and popular institution was carried on in the same building during the year; it is very centrally situated and easy of access to the townspeople, while the civil hospital is rather out of the way; its accommodation is sufficient; it is municipal property; was twice white-washed during the year; it is in good repair except the pandal in front has been for a long time in need of renewal, a fact which has been frequently represented to the municipal council without any effect. First-class hospital assistant N. P. Ramasamy Naidoo has been in charge of it and has carried out his duties most efficiently and economically and is deservedly esteemed by the people for his skill and kindness, and to his able management the popularity of the dispensary is in great part due. He is also the Assistant Superintendent of the Nellore medical school.

Attendance.—The following table shows the number of patients treated at it annually for the past five years and exhibits a satisfactory increase in the number as well as in the daily average in the year under review :—

Year.	Number of patients treated.	Average daily sick.
1890–91	8,514	39·63
1891–92	9,991	55·30
1892–93	19,650	105· 3
1893–94	20,860	95·26
1894–95	24,220	109·27

Operations and results.—The following table contrasts the number of operations done at it in 1893–94 and 1894–95 and the results of them :—

Year.	Major.	Minor.	Results.
1893–94	24	975	Cured.
1894–95	34	915	Do.

Establishment.—This is sufficient and efficient and consists of a compounder, an attender and a female servant; the latter only receives Rs. 3 a month which ought to be increased to Rs. 4 as her work is considerable.

The District Medical and Sanitary Officer visits it frequently.

(*c*) *Lying-in Hospital.*—This institution was originally an hospital for diseases of women and children as well as lying-in cases and called the Jubilee hospital; but had to be restricted to the latter use only for the past two and-a-half years owing to lack of funds; however, it was re-opened on the 1st April 1895 as originally intended.

It is a handsome building in excellent repair; municipal property, well suited, in a large compound with several out-houses; it has sufficient accommodation for two Europeans, and twelve natives, besides two caste patients and a small special ward; its wards are lofty and well ventilated, besides it has upstairs accommodation for a matron or resident medical officer, now occupied by Miss C. A. Phillips, a lady hospital assistant, who has been in charge of it since the services of the matron were dispensed with in October last. The furniture is sufficient and in good repair.

The following table shows the labour cases attended in the hospital annually during the past four years (official) and the number of deaths that resulted :—

Year.	Labours cases.	Deaths.	Percentage of deaths to cases.	Remarks.
1891–92	164	3	2·1	Operations are included in the returns of civil hospital.
1892–93	160	2	1·36	
1893–94	132	5	3·83	* Major operations were performed for thirty-four of these.
1894–95	*103	4	3·88	

The four deaths were due respectively to—

(1) Septicœmia after embryulcia in May.
(2) Placenta previa in August (the day after confinement).
(3) Septicœmia in September (six hours after confinement).
(4) Placenta previa in November (about 24 hours after confinement).

Some of the women are brought to hospital after having been hours in labour and weakened by hæmorrhage or other causes, often interference of uneducated native midwives, hence the high rate of mortality. In addition, seven women were removed in a more or less moribund state after delivery. The institution is popular and Miss C. A. Phillips is well liked and most attentive and diligent in the performance of her duties and seems to be well fitted for the post.

Establishment.—This consists of a head midwife and pupil midwives, a dhoby, a toty and a waterman which were sufficient and did their duties satisfactorily. During the year four pupil midwives passed their examination and were granted certificates, and three of them sent into the district for duty under hospital assistants, at local fund hospitals or dispensaries and one remains doing duty; also one pupil midwife is still undergoing training there.

During the first half of the year the two lady hospital assistants attached to this district did duty alternate months at the civil hospital and the branch dispensary, but in October 1894, when Miss C. A. Phillips was put in charge of the lying-in hospital, she attended the branch dispensary when she had time in the mornings and Miss Laura Kanakiah was attached entirely to the civil hospital; a portion of a verandah was allotted to her and women and children were seen and prescribed for by her.

Both attended to caste and gosha females and children throughout the town in the afternoons, and have done good work; they are diligent and attentive. Their services are slowly becoming more appreciated, especially amongst Muhammadans.

The amount realized by sale of medicines and subscriptions during the year was Rs. 412–2–3 against Rs. 334–9–0 in 1893–94.

The Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras inspected the three institutions in October 1894. The tenor of his remarks in the visitors' book of the several institutions was favourable.

NELLORE, 15*th May* 1895. (Signed) W. H. THORNHILL, M.D., Surgn.-Major, *District Medical and Sanitary Officer.*

C. No. 1603-Eng.

Submitted.

2. The condition of the roads is still far from satisfactory and repairs where executed were done indifferently. The portions repaired are not on a level with the portions untouched, but are high and ascent to and descent from is abrupt rendering driving uncomfortable.

NELLORE, 20*th June* 1895. (Signed) P. SITA RAU, *Head-quarter Deputy Collector.*

To the Chief Secretary to Government,
through the Collector of Nellore.

No. 1135-Eng.

Forwarded to the Chief Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department.

2. Evidently from lax supervision rubbish is being deposited on both sides of the road itself instead of being removed to the depôt.

3. I have inspected the old fort wall. A report will be submitted on receipt of information on certain points called for from the Chairman. The same remarks apply to the correspondence relating to the burial of the dead.

NELLORE, 24*th June* 1895. (Signed) K. C. MANAVEDAN RAJA, *Acting Collector.*

ORDER—dated 9th August 1895, No.

The receipts and charges of the Nellore Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimate for the year and the actuals of 1893–94 :—

M., Local and Municipal.

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals 1894–95.
Receipts.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	2,964	1,430	2,680	2,675
Tax on Arts	5,544	5,400	6,000	6,009
,, on Buildings and Lands	13,307	13,400	13,400	13,391
,, on Vehicles and Animals	1,747	1,800	1,800	1,759
,, on Carts	2,400	2,350	2,470	2,530
Tolls	4,652	4,700	5,300	5,309
Realizations under Special Acts	40	..	30	30
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands	411	270	420	519
Conservancy Receipts	275	500	400	425
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	176	150	200	209
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	398	410	440	460
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	566	570	580	570
License Fees	441	400	600	661
Other Fees	364	330	410	396
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	694	400	800	905
Grants and Contributions from Government	2,988	3,150	3,030	3,023
,, ,, from Local Boards	4,666	4,790	4,500	4,583
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,152	1,100	1,400	1,400
Miscellaneous	8	10	40	37
Advances Recovered	219	200	270	283
Total	43,012	41,560	44,770	45,220
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	..	70	330	360
Buildings	2,095	1,800	2,180	2,022
Water-supply	57	..	..	..
Repairs—				
Communications	4,603	4,680	5,750	5,796
Buildings	355	880	1,040	1,194
Drainage	950	1,140	1,140	1,133
Water-supply	16	220	180	224
Establishment	539	540	540	539
Tools and Plant and other Stores	124	40	60	52
Total	8,739	9,370	11,220	11,260
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	80	.	73
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	1,519	1,580	1,510	1,625
Salary Grants	619	720	720	707
Results Grants	970	990	1,200	953
Inspection	174	190	190	186
Miscellaneous	144	180	340	115
Total	3,456	3,740	3,960	3,659
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	9,325	8,850	8,900	8,878
Contributions	239	250	240	366
Vaccination	489	480	360	346
Registration of Births and Deaths	264	260	320	276
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	6,420	7,120	7,010	7,096
Total	16,737	16,960	16,830	16,962
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	951	910	1,000	1,097
Markets and Slaughter-houses	128	130	130	130
Choultries	2,901	2,940	2,940	2,844
Travellers' Bungalows	125	120	120	105
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	981	870	1,020	1,017
Total	5,086	4,970	5,210	5,193
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	6,137	6,060	5,790	5,708
Advances Recoverable	171	175	200	218
Refunds	5	5	10	13
Pensions and Gratuities	6	..	..	..
Balance	2,675	80	1,550	2,207
Total	43,012	41,360	44,770	45,220

2. The municipal council held for meetings against thirty-one in the previous year. The average attendance of the ficial members improved and was fair, but that of the non-officials declined slight and was ~~below the mark~~.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The number of 1,683 to 1,805, and the net current Rs. 6,607. The demand under the ta under the tax on lands remained prac heads continued to be good.

(2) Owing, apparently, to kee exemption of the council from ~~payn~~ tolls showed a noteworthy increase. sweepings, license fees and fines is als

(3) The number of houses ser 582 to 829, and the service was wo council. The Government is glad to l council to further extend the service t

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—The a cost of Rs. 874, and the erection of a spent up to 31st March 1895, were t taken during the year. The total out and exceeded the income from tolls sional Officer's and the District Surgeo remarks in paragraph 4 (1) of G.O., da of the roads was still unsatisfactory. to keep them in proper order, and it w best advantage. The council should e their condition at the end of the curre

(2) *Education.*—The net expen 11·6 per cent. of the receipts from ta spent on primary education. As i maintained four primary schools on t them the attendance showed an incre nations were, on the whole, fair. The salary grants and two secondary and fo primary schools with results grants. schools showed a slight increase, and was utilized. The results of the Matri were poor, but the results-system scho examinations, and the Government is g instruction in the municipal and aided cent. of the male population of sch untrained teachers employed in the aide is requested to report what steps the co current year, explaining at the same t was not reduced ~~as directed~~ in paragr 934 M.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The mun a branch dispensary and a lying-in hos of patients treated in the first two insti popularity. The number of labour ca fell from 132 to 103. From the stat it is observed that during the last fou cases treated there. The causes of th

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Stats.*—The reported number of persons vacci- nated during the year fell from 1,3 to 956. The decrease is attributed to the failure of the supply of lymph and the efficiency of the acting vaccinator, but it is also noticeable that there was a heavy decline in the number of prosecutions, and it is probable that this was a contribu cause of the falling off. It is hoped that

competition at the sale of the farm and the of the local fund ~~share~~, the income from e advance in the receipts from the sale of tisfactory.

by the private scavenging agency rose from d at a profit of Rs. 181 to the municipal that steps are being taken by the municipal ughout the town.

The construction of a stall in the market at hool-house, on which a sum of Rs. 799 was only new works of any importance under- on communications amounted to Rs. 6,096 19·5 per cent., but from the Revenue Divi- remarks, it is observed that ~~in spite of~~ the 21st July 1894, No. 934 M., the condition e allotments ~~made for them~~ should be ample ld appear that the grant is not spent to the eavour to obtain a more favourable report of year.

re on education amounted to Rs. 3,362, or tion. Of this sum, all but Rs. 1,050 was the previous year, the municipal council salary-results system, and except in one of The result of the departmental exami- ncil also aided two secondary schools with een, as against sixteen in the previous year, aken as a whole, the attendance in these out 2·9 per cent. of the allotment for grants ation examination in the salary-grant schools appear to have done fairly well at the grant to note that the number of boys under ools rose from 1,365 to 1,415, or 65·9 per going age. The number of unpassed and hools continued to be large. The Chairman il proposes to take to reduce this in the why the rate of grants paid to their schools in paragr 4 (2) of G.O., dated 21st July 1894, No.

The ~~numbers~~ ~~of~~ on the rolls of the Panchama schools are, however, ~~still~~ few in number.

there will be an improvement in
during the year is reported to have
successful against 94·9 per cent. i
received some attention. The cost
and must be reduced in the current

There was a slight improven
returns were still incomplete.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The allotme
the expenditure amounted to 16·7 p
of the District Surgeon and the 1
recorded in G.O., dated 6th Octo
condition of the town was far from s
water-supply and drainage schemes,
by these officers should be carried o
municipal council will be drawn to th
endorsement, and that of the Inspe
Surgeon regarding the desirability of
the prevention of nuisances. The re
his endorsement will be awaited.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year
cent. of the current receipts. The ad
under review continued to be, on the
of the roads and the sanitary conditi
part of the municipal council.

6. The District Medical and Sa
report punctually in future and the
will be drawn to the delay in the sub
to in paragraph 54 of the Chairman's

(T

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Nell
" Collector of Nellore.
" President, District Board, Nellore.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Inspection.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Judicial Department.
Editors' Table.

urrent year. The quality of the work done
good, 99·1 per cent. of the cases having been
93–94. Infantile vaccination appears to have
ch successful operation continued to be high

in the registration of vital statistics, but the

nder conservancy was slightly exceeded and
nt. of the receipts from taxation. The report
y Sanitary Commissioner's inspection notes
1894, No. 1406 M., show that the sanitary
factory. Pending the introduction of proper
minor sanitary improvements recommended
s far as funds permit. The attention of the
emarks of the Collector in paragraph 2 of his
r-General of Police to those of the District
eater co-operation on the part of the police in
promised by the Collector in paragraph 3 of

sed with a balance of Rs. 2,207, or 5·2 per
nistration of the municipality during the year
hole, fairly satisfactory, but the improvement
f the town demand increased attention on the

ary Officer should be requested to submit his
ention of the Director of Public Instruction
ission of the Educational statements referred
port.

Extract.)

Chief Secretary.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. N. SURIANARAYANA RAO, Pantulu Garu, Chairman Delegate, Municipal Council, Nellore, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Head-Quarter Deputy Collector, Nellore), dated 14th June 1895, No. 1248-Mun.

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Nellore Municipality during the year 1894–95 together with the usual statements.

2. The sanctioned strength of the council was eighteen as usual. There were eleven vacancies and ten of them were filled up in the year and the eleventh was caused by the transfer of Mr. C. T. Saldanha at the close of the year. M.R.Ry. C. Subba Row, Pantulu Garu, continued as Chairman till the 23rd January 1895. He was succeeded by Mr. C. T. Saldanha who held the office till he was transferred on the 27th March 1895. The Revenue Divisional officer assumed charge on the 28th March.

3. Forty-one meetings were convened and one was adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance at the meetings held was 8·4, 2 being officials and 6·4 non-officials against 1·7 and 6·9 respectively in 1893–94.

4. The accounts for the year under report have not been audited.

RECEIPTS.

5. The following statement shows the receipts under the several heads in 1894–95 compared with the actuals of 1893–94 and the revised estimate of the year under report:—

Particulars.	Actuals of 1893–94.	Budget estimate of 1894–95.	Revised estimate of 1894–95.	Actuals of 1894–95.	Difference between columns 2 and 5.	Difference between columns 4 and 5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance						
1. Tax on Arts	2,964	1,430	2,680	2,675	— 289	— 5
2. ,, Buildings	5,544	5,400	6,000	6,009	+ 465	+ 9
3. ,, Lands	12,294	12,400	12,400	12,407	+ 113	+ 7
4. ,, Vehicles	1,012	1,000	1,000	985	— 27	— 15
5. ,, Animals	801	800	800	801	..	+ 1
6. ,, Carts	946	1,000	1,000	958	+ 12	— 42
7. Tolls	2,400	2,350	2,470	2,580	+ 180	+ 110
8. Fees under Act II of 1888	4,652	4,700	5,300	5,300	+ 648	..
9. Rent of Lands	40	..	30	30	— 10	..
10. ,, Buildings	3	3	30	26	+ 23	— 4
11. Avenue receipts	51	50	70	67	+ 16	— 3
12. Fees from Travellers' bungalow	18	20	60	81	+ 63	+ 21
13. Sale-proceeds of old materials, &c.	247	152	200	246	— 1	+ 46
14. Conservancy receipts	92	50	60	99	+ 7	+ 39
15. Fees from Educational institutions	275	500	400	425	+ 150	+ 25
16. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of Medicines.	176	150	200	209	+ 33	+ 9
17. Other Hospital receipts	365	400	400	412	+ 47	+ 12
18. Income from Markets	33	10	40	47	+ 14	+ 7
19. ,, ,, Slaughter-houses	360	350	370	365	+ 5	— 5
20. Distraint fees	206	210	210	205	— 1	— 5
21. License fees	9	15	10	10	+ 1	..
22. Cart-stand fees	441	400	600	661	+ 220	+ 61
23. Other fees	355	300	400	384	+ 29	— 16
24. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	1	10	..	2	+ 1	+ 2
25. Grants and Contributions from Government—	694	400	800	905	+ 211	+ 105
5 (*a*) (i) Other purposes	48	210	90	88	+ 40	— 2
5 (*a*) (iii) Other purposes	2,940	2,940	2,940	2,940	..	..

Particulars.	Actuals of 1893–94.	Budget estimate of 1894–95.	Revised estimate of 1894–95.	Actuals of 1894–95.	Difference between columns 2 and 5.	Difference between columns 4 and 5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
26. Grants and Contributions from Local Boards ..	4,666	4,790	4,500	4,583	− 83	+ 83
27. Private scavenging fees	1,152	1,100	1,400	1,400	+ 248	..
28. Refunds of expenditure of previous year ..	1	..	20	21	+ 20	+ 1
29. Other items	7	10	20	16	+ 9	− 4
30. Advances recovered—						
(a) Permanent	50	..	70	65	+ 15	− 5
(b) Others	169	200	200	218	+ 49	+ 18
Total ..	40,048	39,930	42,090	42,545	+ 2,497	+ 455
Total, including balance ..	43,012	41,360	44,770	45,220	+ 2,208	+ 450

6. The variations between the actuals of 1893–94 and the budget and revised estimates of 1894–95 were explained in this office letter, dated 10th December 1894, No. 3541-Mun., reviewed and recorded in G.O., No. 161 M., dated 4th February 1895, and those between the revised estimate and the actuals of the year under report are explained below.

7. *Tax on Arts.*—The demand as originally assessed by the Chairman was Rs. 7,499. Rs. 892 were remitted on appeal, a major portion of the remissions being the reductions made under section 51 from the schedule rates fixed by the Chairman. The net demand therefore was Rs. 6,607 against Rs. 5,684 in 1893–94. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 43, the total demand for the year was Rs. 6,650, of which Rs. 6,009 (current Rs. 5,967 + arrears Rs. 42) were collected and Rs. 442 written off, leaving a balance of Rs. 194. This sum has been by collections made after the close of the year reduced to Rs. 38. The total number of persons assessed and the average incidence per person taxed were 1,805 and Rs. 3–10–7 against 1,683 and Rs. 3–6–0 respectively in 1893–94, the increase being due to assessing new professions and the revision of assessments in some old cases.

8. *Tax on Buildings.*—The number of houses taxed during the year was 6,375 against 6,188 in 1893–94, the increase being due to assessing new houses. The demand as originally assessed by the Chairman was Rs. 12,731, of which Rs. 35 were remitted on appeal, the net demand being Rs. 12,696 against Rs. 12,565 in 1893–94. With the arrear demand of Rs. 40, the total demand for the year amounted to Rupees 12,736. The collections during the year amounted to Rs. 12,407 (current Rs. 12,371 + arrears Rs. 36), Rs. 58 was written off and Rs. 213 remitted on vacant houses, leaving a balance of Rs. 151. This has been since reduced to Rs. 32 by collections made after the close of the year.

9. *Tax on Lands.*—The extent of land assessed during the year was 1,426·20 acres against 1,432 acres in 1893–94, the decrease being due to the exclusion of such of the compounds of bungalows as were not exempted in the previous years and of those lands where houses were built. The original demand under this tax was Rs. 998 against Rs. 1,004 in the previous year and it remained unaltered on appeal. Adding to this the arrear demand of Rs. 57, the total demand for the year was Rs. 1,055. Out of this, Rs. 985 (current Rs. 928 + arrears Rs. 57) were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 70. The subsequent collections amounted to Rs. 52.

	Rs.
Tax on arts	38
„ on buildings	32
„ on lands	18
Total ..	88

10. *Gross collections under these three taxes.*—The total collections amounted to Rs. 19,401 being nearly the figure of the revised estimate. The balance of Rupees 88 to be collected up to date relates to 1894–95 as shown in the margin and will be collected shortly.

11. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—The collections under these heads showed an increase of Rs. 69 over that expected to be collected in the revised estimate though there was a decrease under the second item.

12. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants pending at the beginning of the year was 43 for Rs. 49. Seven hundred and eight were issued during the year for Rs. 945 against 1,006 for Rs. 1,124 in 1893–94. The total number of warrants and the amount involved during the year were 751 and Rs. 994. In 651 cases the taxes were collected before distraint, in 25 cases after distraint, and in 15 cases the taxes were written off, leaving a balance of 60 involving a sum of Rs. 80.

13. *Tolls.*—The number of toll-gates was thirteen as in the previous year. They were leased out for Rs. 5,300 which was collected within the year. The share usually due to the district board was not paid for the year, the two years' exemption sanctioned in G.O., No. 2439 L., dated 1st November 1893, not having expired.

14. *Avenue Receipts, Fees from Travellers' Bungalow, Sale-proceeds of Old Materials and Conservancy Receipts.*—The increase under these heads over the revised estimate is due to larger realizations than was expected.

15. *License Fees.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to the collection of a portion of the arrears expected to hold off till the present official year.

16. *Cart-stand Fees.*—The decrease below the revised estimate is due to the collection of only a portion of the arrear demand of 1891–92. Steps have been taken to recover the balance of Rs. 46 relating to that year.

17. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to a larger number of prosecutions in which fines were imposed.

18. *Grants and Contributions from Local Boards.*—Some of the arrears due to the Surgeon-General were paid and a portion of the cost was recovered from the district board. Hence the increase over the revised estimate.

19. *Private Scavenging Fees.*—The number of houses served at the end of the year and the collections under this were 829 and Rs. 1,400 against 582 and Rs. 1,152 respectively in the previous year. Though there has been some increase in the number of houses served, the service is not freely availed of, and steps are being taken to extend it by resorting to the provisions of the Act. The number of houses to be conserved by each scavenger being large, four more scavengers were entertained during the year under report, thus raising their number to seventeen. The expenditure under this head was Rs. 1,219 resulting in a saving of Rs. 181. The balance of Rs. 21 at the end of the year has been subsequently reduced to Rs. 2.

20. *Advances recovered.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to the recovery of costs advanced in some of the suits filed in the District Munsif's Court.

Expenditure.

21. The following shows the expenditure under the several heads in 1894–95 compared with that of the previous year and with the revised estimate for the year under report :—

Particulars.	Actuals of 1893–94.	Budget estimate of 1894–95.	Revised estimate of 1894–95.	Actuals of 1894–95.	Difference between columns 2 and 5.	Difference between columns 4 and 5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Grant I—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
New Works—						
Communications	..	335	330	300	+ 300	− 30
Buildings	2,095	2,078	2,180	2,022	− 73	− 158
Water-supply	57	..	..	..	− 57	..
Repairs—						
Communications	4,603	4,415	5,750	5,796	+ 1,193	+ 46
Buildings	355	880	1,040	1,194	+ 839	+ 154
Drainage—						
(a) Repairs to Works	185	200	200	194	+ 9	− 6
(b) Establishment	765	945	940	939	+ 174	− 1
Water-supply—						
(a) Repairs to Works	16	211	160	204	+ 188	+ 44
(b) Establishment	..	20	20	20	+ 20	..
Establishment	539	540	540	539	..	− 1
Tools and Plant and other stores	124	35	60	52	− 72	− 8

Particulars.	Actuals of 1893–94.	Budget estimate of 1894–95.	Revised estimate of 1894–95.	Actuals of 1894–95.	Difference between columns 2 and 5.	Difference between columns 4 and 5.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
GRANT II—						
Training school—Stipends to normal students.	..	80	..	73	+ 73	+ 73
Middle schools on salary result-system ..	1,519	1,576	1,510	1,625	+ 106	+ 115
Salary grants	649	721	720	708	+ 59	— 12
Results grants	970	990	1,200	953	— 17	— 247
Inspection	174	190	190	186	+ 12	— 4
Miscellaneous	144	184	340	115	— 29	— 225
GRANT III—						
Hospitals and dispensaries	9,325	8,553	8,900	8,878	— 447	— 22
Contributions to Government	239	250	240	366	+ 127	+ 126
Vaccination	489	480	360	346	— 143	— 14
Registration of births and deaths	264	260	320	276	+ 12	— 44
Conservancy	6,420	7,017	7,010	7,096	+ 676	+ 86
GRANT IV—						
Lighting	950	910	1,000	1,097	+ 147	+ 97
Slaughter-houses and markets	128	130	130	130	+ 2	..
Choultries	2,901	2,940	2,940	2,844	— 57	— 96
Travellers' bungalow	125	120	120	105	— 20	— 15
Fire charges	1	..	..	..	— 1	..
Other charges	981	870	1,020	1,017	+ 36	— 3
GRANT V—						
Supervision and management	6,137	6,060	5,790	5,708	— 429	— 82
Advances recoverable	171	175	200	218	+ 47	+ 18
Refunds of other than current collections ..	5	5	10	12	+ 7	+ 2
Pensions and gratuities	6	..	..	..	— 6	..
Total ..	40,337	41,170	43,220	43,013	+ 2,676	— 207
Closing balance ..	2,675	190	1,550	2,207	— 468	+ 657
Grand Total ..	43,012	41,360	44,770	45,220	+ 2,208	+ 450

22. As already submitted in paragraph 6 above, only the differences between the revised estimate and the actuals of the year under report are explained below.

23. *New Works—Communications.*—The decrease below the revised estimate is due to less expenditure than was expected.

24. *Buildings.*—Out of the savings effected in the execution of the several works under this head, Rs. 100 were transferred—Rs. 50 to Repairs—Communications and Rs. 50 to Repairs—Water-supply—to meet the increase over the revised estimate.

25. *Repairs—Communications.*—Several of the important roads and streets were repaired and ruts were filled up in others. The condition of the roads and streets is pretty good. The question of repairing the roads during, but not after, the rains was receiving attention when the District Surgeon's suggestions were received. Necessary steps have been taken this year. The total mileage of the roads and streets is 37 miles 6½ furlongs, of which 26 miles and 1 furlong are metalled and the rest unmetalled, only about 1½ furlong having been metalled in the year under report.

26. *Buildings.*—The contagious disease ward and European wards attached to the civil hospital and Santhapett tannah which had been in a very bad repair were thoroughly put into order within the year. The main hospital, the branch dispensary, the travellers' bungalow and the langarkhana were whitewashed and repaired as usual. The pandal in front of the branch dispensary referred to by the District Surgeon had already been estimated for and sanctioned, and the overseer had been directed to erect it under the supervision of the hospital assistant in charge. Necessary arrangements have been made to put it right soon. The increase over the revised estimate was met by a transfer from the allotment under Grant II for furniture and building grant which was not utilized for want of applications from the result schools.

27. *Water-supply—Repairs to Works.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to repairing certain wells in need of urgent repair and the same was met by transfer from New works—Buildings. With reference to the District Surgeon's remarks

the steps taken in this direction as reported in paragraph 55 of the last year's report in G.O., No. 934, dated 21st July 1894, are in force. There is a watch on the Moolapetta reservoir; the less important works are sufficiently protected and a few wells had already been repaired in the manner suggested.

28. *Grant II, Education—Training Schools.*—On the recommendation of the Educational officers a sessional school was opened for three months to enable the result schoolmasters to pass the Primary examination. Out of seven that appeared for the examination, six were successful and obtained complete certificates. Instead of monthly stipends the successful candidates were paid Rs. 10 each. The supervisor of schools who taught them in addition to his own duties was paid a remuneration of Rs. 12 at Rs. 2 for a successful candidate. The whole of the cost was met by transfer from results grants.

29. *Municipal Schools on Salary-result System.*—The municipality maintained four schools as in the previous year. The average attendance in all of them was 226 against 225 in 1893–94. The increase over the revised estimate is due to the better earning of results grants than was expected. This was met by a transfer from the allotment for result grants. The average cost of educating each pupil was very nearly the same as in the previous year, viz., Rs. 6.

30. *Salary Grants.*—The secondary departments of the Free Church Mission and Venkatagiri Rajah's high schools continued to receive grants. The strength of the schools on the 31st March 1895 was 305 and 208 respectively. Out of 31 and 18 students that went up for the Matriculation examination from the two schools respectively, only 11 and 4 were successful. The amount paid to the two schools was Rs. 708 against Rs. 649 in the previous year, the increase being due to payment of increased grant to the Mission school.

31. *Result Grants.*—In addition to the two lower secondary and twelve primary schools remaining at the beginning of the year, four more schools were added to the latter and two of these were however closed before the grant examination, so that the total number examined for results grants during the year and at its end was sixteen. Rs. 953 were paid to the schools—Rs. 868 relating to the year under report and and Rs. 85 to 1893–94. No claim having been made, the latter amount was not shown under liabilities of 1893–94. The decrease below the revised estimates is due to less earnings and the balance was utilized by transferring it to other heads—*vide* paragraphs 28 and 29 above. There was no change in the rates of grants.

32. *Miscellaneous.*—For want of applications from the managers of the several results schools, the allotment for the building and furniture grants was not spent, but it was transferred to Repairs—Buildings as already stated in paragraph 26 above. The post of gymnastic instructor was vacant for about two months, the incumbent having resigned. It was filled up early in April of this year; hence the decrease below the revised estimate under establishment.

33. *Grant III, Medical Relief.*—The civil hospital, branch dispensary and the lying-in hospital were maintained as previously. The decrease under establishment and diet of patients below the revised estimate is due to the non-employment of the four pupil-midwives throughout the year as originally provided for in the former and to less expenditure in the latter. The savings under these two heads were however utilized by transferring the same to medicines and contingencies to pay one of the arrear bills due to the Surgeon-General and the cost of medicines locally purchased under the former and to meet extra cost under the latter.

34. The following shows the number of in and out patients treated at the three hospitals:—

Hospitals.	In-patients.		Out-patients.		Total treated.	
	1893–94.	1894–95.	1893–94.	1894–95.	1893–94.	1894–95.
Civil hospital	397	454	23,176	25,402	23,573	25,856
Branch dispensary	..	..	20,860	24,220	20,860	24,220
Lying-in hospital	132	103	..	..	132	103
Total ..	529	557	44,036	49,622	44,565	50,179

35. *Vaccination.*—Compulsory vaccination has been in force since 1st August 1886. The number of cases vaccinated during the year was 951 against 1,335 in 1893–94. Nine hundred and forty-two cases were successful, 622 of them relating to children under one year. The average cost of each successful case was As. 5–10 against As. 6–2 in the previous year. On the recommendation of the District Surgeon the permanent vaccinator was placed at the disposal of the district board to work in the new vaccine depôt. The decrease during the year under report is said to be due to the failure of the supply of lymph, but it may be added that the acting incumbent was not efficient enough for the town work. The permanent incumbent resumed his duties and better results are expected this year. The vaccinator continued to work under the immediate supervision of the District Surgeon as usual.

36. The number of cases in which prosecution was resorted to was only 135 against 228 in 1893–94.

37. As in the previous year only the hospital assistant in charge of the branch dispensary vaccinated five cases of above one year of age and they were successful.

38. The results of vaccine operations during the last five years are shown below :—

Years.	Number vaccinated.	Number successful.
1890–91	901	818
1891–92	1,204	1,144
1892–93	1,400	1,310
1893–94	1,335	1,267
1894–95	951	942

39. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The two registrars continued to work under the direct supervision of the two sanitary inspectors. The District Surgeon also checks their work. The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 889 and 607 against 768 and 576 respectively in 1893–94. There were 4 deaths from small-pox and 178 from fever against 8 and 164 respectively in the previous year.

40. The following shows the number of births and deaths registered during the last five years :—

Years.	Births.	Deaths.
1890–91	714	570
1891–92	666	1,031
1892–93	731	544
1893–94	768	576
1894–95	889	607

41. The number of prosecutions instituted under section 247 of the Act was 68 against 32 in the previous year. Fines were imposed in 53 of them, one case was dismissed and fourteen are pending disposal.

The following shows the number and cost of vaccine operations and the number of births and deaths registered with rates per mille during the last three years : —

Years.	Number of vaccination.	Average cost of each successful case.	Births.	Ratio per mille.	Deaths.	Ratio per mille.
		As. P.				
1892–93	1,400	6 6	731	24·97	544	18·58
1893–94	1,335	6 2	768	26·17	576	19·63
1894–95	951	5 10	889	30·3	607	20·7

42. *Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering.*—There were at the beginning of the year 2 sanitary inspectors, 6 maistries (4 conservancy and 2 private scavenging), 45 sweepers, 24 public latrines and 13 private scavengers. This establishment was increased by one public latrine and four private scavengers during the year. The expenditure was Rs. 7,096 against Rs. 6,420 in the previous year, the increase being due to the purchase of land for a night-soil depôt, to the removal of prickly-pear and to the entertainment of additional establishment in the year under report. Some correspondence ensued with the Public Works Department for selection of site for the new tatty latrines. There was some delay in employing the public latrine scavenger in consequence. There was also short expenditure under other charges and contingencies ; hence the decrease below the revised estimate. The number of rubbish, sewage, night-soil and water-carts on the 31st March 1895 were 14, 2, 7 and 5, respectively. There were 24 public latrines in the beginning of the year. Two tatty and two iron latrines were put up in the year, substituting the latter for two of the old ones, the number at the end of the year being 26 consisting of 2 iron, 13 masonry and 11 tatty ones. No urinals were put up in the year under report.

43. The remarks of the District Surgeon which call for notice are explained below.

44. *Night-soil Depôt.*—An estimate is under preparation to make a road to the newly-purchased site. As soon as the road is made and when funds permit, the District Surgeon's suggestion to utilize the valuable manure will receive attention.

45. *Prickly-pear.*—A sum of Rs. 200 has been provided for the current year. The question of disposing of the old fort rampart is under correspondence.

46. *Burial of the Dead.*—The Government has been addressed on this point by letter, dated 22nd May 1895, No. 1082.

47. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The number of lights at the beginning of the year was 172 ; 19 more were put up during the year. The total number at the end of the year was 191. The increase over the revised estimate was due to an additional cost not anticipated.

48. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—One of the stalls of the market was completed and is in use. The question about the bad water well within the market compound is already receiving attention. The new slaughter-house has been opened and the examination of the animals prior to slaughter is made by one of the sanitary inspectors as usual. The District Surgeon's suggestions respecting this will receive attention.

49. *Choultries.*—The decrease below the revised estimate is due to less expenditure than was expected. Care is taken in selecting admissions for relief.

50. *Travellers' Bungalow.*—The building was whitewashed and some furniture was repaired. The bungalow is in good repair and well furnished.

51. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—About the latter part of the year under report the office of paid Chairman was dispensed with and the appointment of an honorary Chairman with a carriage allowance of Rs. 60 per mensem was sanctioned in lieu. Owing to some interval in the passing of orders and to the payment of March allowance within the close of the year to the honorary Chairman

Mr. C. Saldanha, on his transfer, there was some increase over the provision made under this head in the revised estimate and it was met by transfer from the allotment for office contingencies where there was some saving.

52. *Advances Recoverable.*—The increase over the revised estimate is due to further advances made for costs in the suits filed in the court.

53. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The receipts of 1894–95 amounted to Rs. 45,220, of which Rs. 29,040 were from municipal rates and taxes. The population as per the census of 1891 was 29,336 and the incidence of taxation per head was As. 15–10 against As. 15–1 in the previous year, the increase being due to a larger income from tax on arts and tolls.

54. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer's report was received only on the 6th June 1895 with the remark that he was unable to send it earlier; hence the delay in the submission of this report. The educational returns were received on the 13th idem.

55. Copy of the council's resolution passing the report is herewith submitted.

Enclosure.

Annual Administration Report of Nellore Municipality for the year 1894–95.

Public Health.—The health of the public during the year under report was good, no epidemic having occurred in the town, except measles and chicken-pox to a very slight degree. Sore-eyes as usual was prevalent during the months of June, July, August and September. The rainfall was 32·24 against 44·32 inches in the previous year.

Vital Statistics.—The total number of births and deaths registered annually during the last five years is given in the following tabular statement. One of the registrars was an old Brahmin, who was not carrying out registration satisfactorily; on my representation his services were dispensed with and a younger man—a Muhammadan—was entertained in his stead. The registration is slowly improving:—

Year.	Total number of births.	Total number of deaths.	Average number of births per 1,000 per annum.	Average number of deaths per 1,000 per annum.
1890–91	714	570	25·95	20·72
1891–92	666	1,031	22·75	35·23
1892–93	731	544	24·97	18·58
1893–94	768	576	26·17	19·63
1894–95	889	607	30·3	20·7

The number of prosecutions instituted under section 247 of Act IV of 1884 was 68; of these 53 were fined, 1 was dismissed and 14 left pending at the end of the year.

Sanitation.—Nellore is a large straggling town built for the most part on laterite soil and intersected in different directions by irrigation channels, both from Pennár river and the Nellore tank; it is nearly surrounded by wet cultivation for many months of the year, some of the people living on small bunds in the middle of the paddy fields; but they do not suffer from malarial fever more than other residents in the town.

Staff.—Sanitary staff consists of 2 sanitary inspectors, 6 maistries, 45 sweepers, 25 public latrine toties (1 more than last year), 17 private latrine toties (4 more than last year) and 16 drain cleaners (3 more than last year).

Sanitary Inspector M. B. Jaggan Sing is an intelligent man with a fair knowledge of English which he can read and write; he is undergoing a special course of study at Madras and is well fitted for the post, the duties of which he performs in a very satisfactory manner—it includes examining sheep prior to their being slaughtered for the market. The other Inspector P. Venkatasubbayya is old and is on probation for this year.

Drainage.—Some few old-fashioned laterite drains exist, which are in places worse than useless, as they allow of stagnation of sewage, &c., in hollows in them, owing to the slope and fall being bad; also soakage into the soil between stones, as the plaster has almost all disappeared. They are regularly cleaned and flushed as often as possible.

Dust-bins.—There are 188 dust-bins scattered about over the town; 118 of these are movable corrugated iron, being 30 more than in 1893–94, and 70 are immoveable masonry, being

18 less than in 1893–94. These latter are gradually being replaced as they fall into bad repair by the iron ones. They are regularly cleaned and emptied but not daily. More dust-bins, rubbish carts and men are required to do this work efficiently.

Latrines.—There are 26 latrines for the public, viz., 13 masonry and 2 brick-walled enclosures, 2 corrugated iron ones with impermeable floor purchased and erected during the year, also about 11 tatty enclosures; 11 are for males and 15 for females. The total number is two more than the previous year. Where convenient to the people they are freely resorted to, but other waste places, lanes, channel banks, quarries and prickly-pear jungles are largely used also. The removal of the latter from within municipal limits and the erection of a few more latrines and proportionate increase in the staff of toties is desirable, also the co-operation of the Police in arresting and prosecuting any person found committing a nuisance.

Night-soil and Rubbish Depôts.—The night-soil from both public and private latrines is collected and carted to the depôt on the Kristnapatam road. A new depôt has been purchased a little to the east of it, but it cannot be brought into use as a road with some culverts would have to be made first and will cost a lot of money. No attempt is made to utilize this valuable manure by trenching it, and in due course cropping the ground. The old site is also used as a rubbish depôt and there is another in Nawabpetta beyond the houses and the collections are sold by auction annually for manure and fetched Rs. 425 last auction, but it was not sold in 1893–94.

Prickly-pear.—A considerable amount of this troublesome growth has been removed, but a great deal still remains within municipal limits and affords shelter to persons for committing nuisance—notably the old fort rampart near the Police hospital.

Slaughter-house.—A new pucka built slaughter-house for sheep and goats was opened on 3rd June 1894. It is on the Kristnapatam road to east of the railway. The blood and offal are buried closely; the ground is of too limited extent to allow of this being done. The ground should be fenced around and a shed erected with table and chair for the use of the sanitary inspector. A site not far from it near the railway was selected by me for a cow slaughter-house and arrangement is being made to acquire it through the Collector, and a slaughter-house will probably be erected there next year. It is much needed, the existing arrangement being that the cows are killed in a private enclosure close to an irrigation channel in the town.

Market.—One pucka long shed was built for this purpose during the year. More are needed to replace the temporary ones, and all thatched pandals should be disallowed within the market enclosure. Vegetables, fruits, &c., are still sold on the road sides, &c. There are two wells in the enclosure—one to west yields good water, but the supply is insufficient; this well should be deepened. The other is not used as it is thought to be bad water; this well should be thoroughly cleaned and repaired during the hot season and all water, &c., removed from it, and if found to yield good water then there should be a platform built round it and people warned that any one caught in any way contaminating the water in it would be severely punished. If proper accommodation be provided, the rents charged for stalls would yield a good income. There is also an open private market in another part of the town but it is not much used.

Cart-stands.—There are three cart-stands in the town; they are merely open spaces without even walls.

Lamp-lighting.—There are 191 lamps in the streets, being 19 more than last year, they are attended to by 5 lamp-lighters. Many more lights are needed.

Roads and Streets.—The roads and streets are kept fairly clean, but very indifferently as regards repair, which is more noticeable, as an abundance of laterite can be had close at hand. The main trunk road has been repaired a few months ago after the rains, instead of during them, and left in a series of small table-lands, the ascent to and the descent from which in many instances is almost abrupt. Many roads and streets are now in need of repair. One new road was made during the year.

Water-supply.—Drinking water is obtained from various sources—the Pennár river, irrigation channels, tanks, wells, and reservoirs. The sources are not protected and are exposed to pollutions in various ways; a watchman is employed during the hot months to protect the Moolapetta reservoir from pollution, but the banks of the channel feeding it are freely used as a latrine and the channel water used for washing; a better system of protection should be employed, and wells reserved solely for drinking purposes and deepened and washing of cloths not allowed near them; they should be protected with a sloping platform and a drain to carry off waste water and prevent its getting back into the well. Five wells were repaired during the year.

Burial of Dead.—Both burial and cremation continue in the bed of the river. It should not be allowed above the anicut. Few of the Muhammadan burial-grounds within the town are in use.

Private Scavenging.—A satisfactory increase in this respect has been made during the year; the number of houses conserved increased from 582 to 829 requiring the services of four more toties and raising the revenue from this source from Rs. 1,152 in 1893–94 to Rs. 1,400 in 1894–95.

General Remarks.—A proper system of water-supply and drainage are the two great sanitary needs of this town, but owing to the cost I fear Nellore will have to wait a long time for them, unless Government comes to the assistance of the municipality. The remains of the old rampart behind the Police hospital should be removed as has been frequently recommended; it obstructs the free access of air to many houses and is used as a latrine.

Vaccination is compulsory in the town. First-class vaccinator Moonaver Sing acted during the year while the permanent incumbent was in charge of the animal vaccine depôt here and at Gudur.

The following table contrasts the work done in 1893–94 with that of 1894–95:—

Year.	Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.	Under one year of age.		
				Total vaccinated.	Number successful.	Percentage of success.
1893–94	1,335	1,267	94·90	781	776	99·2
1894–95	951	942	99·76	622	622	100·0

Of the 951 total vaccinated, 101 were cases of re-vaccination, of which 94 were successful.

The decrease in the total number of cases vaccinated is due to failure of supply of lymph from the depôt owing to the death of calves inoculated and the occurrence of foot-and-mouth disease on account of which it had to be moved to Gudur.

The total cost of vaccination was as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.
Contribution towards expenses attending depôt for glycerine paste, &c.	181	2	6
Vaccinator's pay at Rs. 15 per mensem	165	0	0
Total ..	346	2	6

The total cost of each case was annas 5 pies 10 against annas 6 pies 2 in the previous year.

Total number of prosecutions instituted during the year under section 138 of Act IV of 1884 was 135 against 228 in the previous year.

Hospitals.—Nature and sufficiency of accommodation.—

Three medical institutions were maintained in Nellore town during the year as in the previous year, viz., (*a*) civil hospital, (*b*) branch dispensary, (*c*) lying-in hospital.

(*a*) *The civil hospital* consists of the main building, caste wards, contagious and separate wards, with the necessary cook-rooms, latrines, &c., in one compound, and in the adjacent one a fine building with cook-room built for European hospital but rarely used. The main building has lofty well-ventilated wards with beds for twelve males and six females besides good rooms for medical officer and writers, dispensary and store-room, also dressing and bath-rooms and small operation room and verandahs facing north and south used in part for out-patients. The caste wards have four upstair besides the same number of rooms on the flat and two cook-houses; one room is given every patient as members of the family are always present. The separate rooms and contagious wards consist of a row of buildings at a little distance in four blocks, two suitable for Europeans, two beds to each and two divided into four wards, two for males and two for females used for bed-ridden or dirty as well as contagious cases capable of accommodating twenty patients.

There is accommodation on the whole for thirty males and ten females, but only twenty to thirty beds are used as a rule owing to scarcity of funds, care being taken in selection of cases admitted for the sake of economy.

All the buildings are municipal property and except one of the contagious wards are in good repair. A considerable amount was spent during the year in newly roofing, &c., one of the separate wards and the European wards, thatched pandal in front of office and sundry repairs, white and colour washing, which latter was done twice during the year. All the furniture is in good order and sufficient.

Attendance.—The number of patients treated both as out and in patients during the year compare favourably with the same in previous years and shows a steady increase as may be seen from the subjoined statement:—

Patients.	1890–91.		1891–92.		1892–93.		1893–94.		1894–95.	
	Number treated	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.	Number treated.	Average daily attendance.
In	694	33·57	577	40·32	523	37·33	397	24·44	454	25·89
Out	16,180	81·25	15,908	84·43	21,385	101·56	23,176	107·57	25,402	112·98

The number of out-patients treated at this hospital ten years ago was 7,650 I am informed, while it was 25,402 in the year under review, which represents an increase of over 330 per cent. in that period, a proof that the institution is doing good work and is appreciated by the people of the town and district. I consider that this success is in a great measure to be attributed to the zeal and attention to his duties of 1st-class hospital assistant Z. Sujan Sing, who has, for about sixteen years, held this charge. His uniform kindness to those seeking his professional aid and intelligent treatment of their various ailments has rendered him deservedly popular. The chief diseases treated in order of frequency of admission were diseases of the digestive system, ulcers, diseases of the skin, rheumatic affections and the diseases of the eye.

Mortality and actual causes of it.—Twenty-eight deaths occurred among in-door patients as against thirty in the previous year, the percentage of deaths to total treated being 6·16 as against 7·44 in the year 1893–94.

There was no special cause of mortality in the town. The deaths at the civil hospital were due to cholera 1, dysentery 7, syphilis, primary, 1, acute rheumatism 1, diseases of the circulatory system 3, diarrhœa 1, lung affections 7, disease of liver 2, disease of urinary system 2, cancer 1, ulcers 2 (results of syphilis) and burn 1.

Operations and results.—The following table shows the number of operations performed during the year and the results as compared with those of previous years:—

Year.	Number of major operations.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Number died.	Number of minor operations performed.
1893–94	101	68	17	3	1,079
1894–95	93	77	15	1	1,496

Establishment whether sufficient and efficient.—The establishment consists of two compounders, one male and one female ward servants, one cook, one waterman, one peon, one bill-collector, one dhoby, one toty and one sweeper. It is sufficient and efficient with the exception of the toty and sweeper who, considering the amount of work they have to do, are poorly paid (Rs. 6 and 5 each) hence abscond whenever they like. There is great difficulty experienced in obtaining the services of punctual and hard-working men. This matter has been represented and it is expected that an increase of one rupee per mensem to their pay will be sanctioned ere long and huts built for them in the civil hospital compound, and it is hoped that this will make them more contented and they will remain in the appointments.

(*b*) *Branch dispensary, nature and sufficiency of accommodation.*—This useful and popular institution was carried on in the same building during the year; it is very centrally situated and easy of access to the townspeople, while the civil hospital is rather out of the way; its accommodation is sufficient; it is municipal property; was twice white-washed during the year; it is in good repair except the pandal in front has been for a long time in need of renewal, a fact which has been frequently represented to the municipal council without any effect. First-class hospital assistant N. P. Ramaswami Nayudu has been in charge of it and has carried out his duties most efficiently and economically and is deservedly esteemed by the people for his skill and kindness, and to his able management the popularity of the dispensary is in great part due. He is also the Assistant Superintendent of the Nellore medical school.

Attendance.—The following table shows the number of patients treated at it annually for the past five years and exhibits a satisfactory increase in the number as well as in the daily average in the year under review:—

Year.	Number of patients treated.	Average daily sick.
1890–91	8,514	39·63
1891–92	9,991	55·30
1892–93	19,650	105· 3
1893–94	20,860	95·26
1894–95	24,220	109·27

Operations and results.—The following table contrasts the number of operations done at it in 1893–94 and 1894–95 and the results of them : —

Year.	Major.	Minor.	Results.
1893–94	24	975	Cured.
1894–95	34	915	Do.

Establishment.—This is sufficient and efficient and consists of a compounder, an attender and a female servant; the latter only receives Rs. 3 a month which ought to be increased to Rs. 4 as her work is considerable.

The District Medical and Sanitary Officer visits it frequently.

(*c*) *Lying-in Hospital.*—This institution was originally an hospital for diseases of women and children as well as lying-in cases and called the Jubilee hospital; but had to be restricted to the latter use only for the past two and-a-half years owing to lack of funds; however, it was re-opened on the 1st April 1895 as originally intended.

It is a handsome building in excellent repair; municipal property, well suited, in a large compound with several out-houses; it has sufficient accommodation for two Europeans, and twelve natives, besides two caste patients and a small special ward; its wards are lofty and well ventilated, besides it has upstairs accommodation for a matron or resident medical officer, now occupied by Miss C. A. Phillips, a lady hospital assistant, who has been in charge of it since the services of the matron were dispensed with in October last. The furniture is sufficient and in good repair.

The following table shows the labour cases attended in the hospital annually during the past four years (official) and the number of deaths that resulted :—

Year.	Labours cases.	Deaths.	Percentage of deaths to cases.	Remarks.
1891–92	164	3	2·1	Operations are included in the returns of civil hospital.
1892–93	160	2	1·36	
1893–94	132	5	3·83	* Major operations were performed for thirty-four of these.
1894–95	*103	4	3·88	

The four deaths were due respectively to—

(1) Septicœmia after embryulcia in May.
(2) Placenta previa in August (the day after confinement).
(3) Septicœmia in September (six hours after confinement).
(4) Placenta previa in November (about 24 hours after confinement).

Some of the women are brought to hospital after having been hours in labour and weakened by hæmorrhage or other causes, often by interference of uneducated native midwives, hence the high rate of mortality. In addition, seven women were removed in a more or less moribund state after delivery. The institution is popular and Miss C. A. Phillips is well liked and most attentive and diligent in the performance of her duties and seems to be well fitted for the post.

Establishment.—This consists of a head midwife and pupil midwives, a dhoby, a toty and a waterman which were sufficient and did their duties satisfactorily. During the year four pupil midwives passed their examination and were granted certificates, and three of them sent into the district for duty under hospital assistants, at local fund hospitals or dispensaries and one remains doing duty; also one pupil midwife is still undergoing training there.

During the first half of the year the two lady hospital assistants attached to this district did duty alternate months at the civil hospital and the branch dispensary, but in October 1894, when Miss C. A. Phillips was put in charge of the lying-in hospital, she attended the branch dispensary when she had time in the mornings and Miss Laura Kanakiah was attached entirely to the civil hospital; a portion of a verandah was allotted to her and women and children were seen and prescribed for by her.

Both attended to caste and gosha females and children throughout the town in the afternoons, and have done good work; they are diligent and attentive. Their services are slowly becoming more appreciated, especially amongst Muhammadans.

The amount realized by sale of medicines and subscriptions during the year was Rs. 412–2–3 against Rs. 334–9–0 in 1893–94.

The Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras inspected the three institutions in October 1894. The tenor of his remarks in the visitors' book of the several institutions was favourable.

Nellore,
15*th May* 1895.

(Signed) W. H. THORNHILL, M.D., Surgn.-Major,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer.

C. No. 1603-Eng.

Submitted.

2. The condition of the roads is still far from satisfactory and repairs where executed were done indifferently. The portions repaired are not on a level with the portions untouched, but are high and ascent to and descent from is abrupt, rendering driving uncomfortable.

Nellore,
20*th June* 1895.

(Signed) P. SITA RAO,
Head-quarter Deputy Collector.

To the Chief Secretary to Government,
through the Collector of Nellore.

No. 1135-Eng.

Forwarded to the Chief Secretary to Government, Local and Municipal Department.

2. Evidently from lax supervision rubbish is being deposited on both sides of the road itself instead of being removed to the depôt.

3. I have inspected the old fort wall. A report will be submitted on receipt of information on certain points called for from the Chairman. The same remarks apply to the correspondence relating to the burial of the dead.

Nellore,
24*th June* 1895.

(Signed) K. C. MANAVEDAN RAJA,
Acting Collector.

Order—dated 19th September 1895, No. 1512 M., Local and Municipal.

The receipts and charges of the Nellore Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94 :—

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	2,964	1,430	2,680	2,675
Tax on Arts	5,544	5,400	6,000	6,009
,, on Buildings and Lands	13,307	13,400	13,400	13,391
,, on Vehicles and Animals	1,747	1,800	1,800	1,759
,, on Carts	2,400	2,350	2,470	2,580
Tolls	4,652	4,700	5,300	5,300
Realizations under Special Acts	40	..	30	30
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c. ..	411	270	420	519
Conservancy Receipts	275	500	400	425
Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions	176	150	200	209
,, ,, from Medical Institutions	398	410	440	460

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals 1894–95.
Receipts—cont.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	566	570	580	570
License Fees	441	400	600	661
Other Fees	364	330	410	396
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	694	400	800	905
Grants and Contributions from Government	2,988	3,150	3,030	3,028
,, ,, from Local Boards	4,666	4,790	4,500	4,583
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	1,152	1,100	1,400	1,400
Miscellaneous	8	10	40	37
Advances Recovered	219	200	270	283
Total	43,012	41,360	44,770	45,220
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	..	70	330	360
Buildings	2,095	1,800	2,180	2,022
Water-supply	57	..	..	..
Repairs—				
Communications	4,603	4,680	5,750	5,796
Buildings	355	880	1,040	1,194
Drainage	950	1,140	1,140	1,133
Water-supply	16	220	180	224
Establishment	539	540	540	539
Tools and Plant and other Stores	124	40	60	52
Total	8,739	9,370	11,220	11,260
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	..	80	..	..
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	1,519	1,580	1,510	73
Salary Grants	649	720	720	1,625
Result Grants	970	990	1,200	707
Inspection	174	190	190	953
Miscellaneous	144	180	340	186
Total	3,456	3,740	3,960	3,659
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	9,325	8,850	8,900	8,878
Contributions	239	250	240	366
Vaccination	489	480	360	346
Registration of Births and Deaths	264	260	320	276
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	6,420	7,120	7,010	7,096
Total	16,737	16,960	16,830	16,962
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	951	910	1,000	1,097
Markets and Slaughter-houses	128	130	130	130
Choultries	2,901	2,940	2,940	2,844
Travellers' Buganlows	125	120	120	105
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	981	870	1,020	1,017
Total	5,086	4,970	5,210	5,193
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	6,137	6,060	5,790	5,708
Advances Recoverable	171	175	200	218
Refunds	5	5	10	13
Pensions and Gratuities	6	..	..	..
Balance	2,675	80	1,550	2,207
Total	43,012	41,360	44,770	45,220

2. The municipal council held forty meetings against thirty-one in the previous year. The average attendance of the official members improved and was fair, but that of the non-officials declined slightly and was indifferent.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) The number of persons assessed to the tax on arts rose from 1,683 to 1,805, and the net current demand under this head from Rs. 5,684 to Rs. 6,607. The demand under the tax on houses also increased by Rs. 224, but under the tax on lands it remained practically unaltered. The collections under these heads continued to be good.

(2) Owing, apparently, to keener competition at the sale of the farm and the exemption of the council from the usual contribution to local funds, the income from tolls showed a noteworthy increase. The advance in the receipts from the sale of sweepings, license fees and fines is also satisfactory.

(3) The number of houses served by the private scavenging agency rose from 582 to 829, and the service was worked at a profit of Rs. 181 to the municipal council. The Government is glad to note that steps are being taken by the municipal council to further extend the service throughout the town.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—The construction of a stall in the market at a cost of Rs. 874, and the erection of a school-house, on which a sum of Rs. 799 was spent up to 31st March 1895, were the only new works of any importance undertaken during the year. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 6,096 and exceeded the income from tolls by 19·5 per cent., but from the Revenue Divisional Officer's and the District Surgeon's remarks, it is observed that notwithstanding the remarks in paragraph 4 (1) of G.O., No. 934 M., dated 21st July 1894, the condition of the roads was still unsatisfactory. The allotments made for them should be ample to keep them in proper order, and it would appear that the grant is not spent to the best advantage. The council should endeavour to obtain a more favourable report of their condition at the end of the current year.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education amounted to Rs. 3,362, or 11·6 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. Of this sum, all but Rs. 1,050 was spent on primary education. As in the previous year, the municipal council maintained four primary schools on the salary-result system, and except in one of them the attendance showed an increase. The pupils on the rolls of the Panchama school were, however, few in number. The results of the departmental examinations were, on the whole, fair. The council also aided two secondary schools with salary grants and two secondary and fourteen primary schools, against sixteen in the previous year, with result grants. Taken as a whole, the attendance in these schools showed a slight increase, and all but 2·9 per cent. of the allotment for grants was utilized. The results of the Matriculation examination in the salary-grant schools were poor, but the result-system schools appear to have done fairly well at the grant examinations, and the Government is glad to note that the number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,365 to 1,415, or 65·9 per cent. of the male population of school-going age. The number of unpassed and untrained teachers employed in the aided schools continued to be large. The Chairman is requested to report what steps the council proposes to take to reduce this in the current year, explaining at the same time why the rate of grants paid to these schools was not reduced in accordance with the instruction conveyed in paragraph 4 (2) of G.O., No. 934 M., dated 21st July 1894.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The municipal council continued to maintain a hospital, a branch dispensary and a lying-in hospital. There was an increase in the number of patients treated in the first two institutions, which is attributed to their growing popularity. The number of labour cases attended in the lying-in hospital, fell however, from 132 to 103. From the statement contained in the District Surgeon's report, it is observed that during the last four years there has been a steady decline in the cases treated there. The causes of this should be explained.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The reported number of persons vaccinated during the year fell from 1,337 to 956. The decrease is attributed to the failure of the supply of lymph and the inefficiency of the acting vaccinator, but it is also noticeable that there was a heavy decline in the number of prosecutions, and it is probable that this contributed to the falling off. It is hoped that there will be an improvement in the current year. The quality of the work done during the year is reported to have been good, 99·1 per cent. of the cases being successful against 94·9 per cent. in 1893–94. Infantile vaccination appears to have received some attention. The cost of each successful operation continued to be high and should be reduced in the current year.

There was a slight improvement in the registration of vital statistics, but the returns were still incomplete.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The allotment under conservancy was slightly exceeded and the expenditure amounted to 16·7 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. The report of the District Surgeon and the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner's inspection notes recorded in G.O., No. 1406 M., dated 6th October 1894, show that the sanitary condition of the town was far from satisfactory. Pending the introduction of proper water-supply and drainage schemes, the minor sanitary improvements recommended by these officers should be carried out as far as funds permit. The attention of the municipal council will be drawn to the remarks of the Collector in paragraph 2 of his endorsement, and that of the Inspector-General of Police to those of the District Surgeon regarding the desirability of greater co-operation on the part of the police in the prevention of nuisances. The report regarding the burial of the dead promised by the Collector in paragraph 3 of his endorsement will be awaited.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 2,207, or 5·2 per cent. of the current receipts. The administration of the municipality during the year under review continued to be, on the whole, fairly satisfactory, but the improvement of the roads and the sanitary condition of the town demand increased attention on the part of the municipal council.

6. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer should be requested to submit his report punctually in future, and the attention of the Director of Public Instruction will be drawn to the delay in the submission of the educational statements referred to in paragraph 54 of the Chairman's report.

(True Extract.)

G. S. FORBES,
for *Chief Secretary.*

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Nellore.
" Collector of Nellore.
" President, District Board, Nellore.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
" Judicial Department with reference to paragraph 4 (5)
Editors' Table.

Exd. A. Raitt.

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

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