al & Munl. (1895) Department.

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DATED 12th September 1895.

[Despatch Abstract.]

Municipal Report.

Reviewing the Tinnevelly--------for 1894-95.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Da

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

D

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Tinnevelly, during the official year 1894-95.

—	1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.			1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.			Budget Estimate for 1894-95.			Revised Estimate for 1894-95.			Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)		
1	2			3			4			5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—															
a. Municipal Fund				12524	3	2	12120	"	"	12520	"	"	17248	5	4
b. Endowments															
c. Water-tax Fund															
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—															
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	3946	"	"				3800	"	"	3800	"	"	3781	"	"
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	7858	1	"				7850	"	"	7850	"	"	7811	8	6
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	527	3	9				300	"	"	500	"	"	331	14	8
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)															
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	1639	8	"				1600	"	"	1660	"	"	1633	8	"
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	987	4	"				1020	"	"	1000	"	"	1016	"	"
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	891	"	"				950	"	"	900	"	"	971	"	"
h. Tolls (section 91)—															
Gross receipts															
Less Local Fund share ..	6650	"	"				6650	"	"	6660	"	"	6650	"	"
i. Penalties on account of—															
i. Tax on arts													38	"	"
ii. Tax on buildings ..													2	"	"
iii. Tax on lands	1	8	"							1	"	"			
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands															
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..															
vi. Tax on animals															
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..															
viii. Evasion of tolls				20498	8	9									
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—															
a. Pounds															
b. Ferry rents															
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	100	"	"	100	"	"				100	"	"			
Carried forward ..				20598	8	9	20170	"	"	20641	"	"	20173	7	"

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Limerick during the official year 1896-95—*cont.*

	1896-95. Details of Minor Heads.	1896-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1896-95.	Revised Estimate for 1896-95.	Actuals, 1893-96 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A P	RS. A. P.	RS. A P.
Brought forward ..		20598 8 9	20170 " "	20441 " "	20173 7 "
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands					
ii. Rent of buildings ..	102 10 6		80 " "	80 " "	108 11 2
iii. Avenue receipts	470 7 9	573 2 3	300 " "	300 " "	331 2 0
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows					
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings					
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.					
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	15 15 "	15 15 "	50 " "	50 " "	101 15 9
c. Conservancy receipts—					
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	110 " "	110 " "	110 " "	110 " "	110 " "
d. i. Fees from educational institutions					
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..					
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	10 3 9		10 " "	10 " "	19 9 8
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	5 5 6	15 13 3			
f. i. Income from markets ..	778 8 7		600 " "	600 " "	807 11 3
ii. ,, slaughter-houses.	45 12 "	823 4 7	20 " "	50 " "	16 " "
g. Other fees					
i. Distraint fees	43 8 "		20 " "	20 " "	57 6 "
ii. License fees	237 " "		250 " "	250 " "	196 " "
iii. Cartstand fees					
iv. Other fees	13 " "	293 8 "		10 " "	6 " "
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	1159 2 6	1159 2 6	350 " "	600 " "	512 8 "
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries	448 14 6	448 14 6	600 " "	600 " "	399 " "
ii. Educational					
iii. Medical					
j. Premium on loans					
Carried forward ..		24039 6 10	22360 " "	22921 " "	22637 8 9

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Limerick during the official year 1896-95—*cont.*

	1896-95. Details of Minor Heads	1896-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1896-95.	Revised Estimate for 1896-95.	Actuals 1893-96 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		26039 6 10	22360 " "	22921 " "	22637 8 9
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					206 6 6
Normal stipends ..					
Buildings					
Municipal Schools ..					
Gymnasium Furniture Grant Other purposes ..	17 11 "	17 11 "	60 " "	60 " "	55 2 0
ii. Medical	200 " "	200 " "	200 " "	200 " "	
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..					
Water-supply					
Drainage					
Sanitation					
Other purposes ..					
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	279 6 6	279 6 6	250 " "	280 " "	348 10 "
iii. Other purposes					
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education					
ii. Medical	1200 " "	1200 " "	1200 " "	1200 " "	1200 " "
iii. Other purposes					
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	531 8 "		120 " "	630 " "	288 1 "
ii. Other purposes Cesspools	118 14 "	655 6 "	170 " "	170 " "	" "
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents	60 " "		60 " "	60 " "	37 " "
ii Refunds of Expenditure of previous year					29 12 "
iii. Fees for numbering carts, &c. Duplicate Pass	" 6 "			9 " "	1 " "
iv. Other items Court fees	" 6 "	4012 "			3 11 "
Carried forward ..		26462 8 2	24400 " "	25310 " "	24506 2 "

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Tinnevelly during the official year 1896-95—*cont.*

—	1896-95. Details of Minor Heads.	1896-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1896-95.	Revised Estimate for 1896-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		26462 8 2	26400 0 0	25310 0 0	24804 2 0
7. EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.					
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..					
ii. In the market from private individuals					
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.					
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent					
ii. Others					1 6 0
Total Receipts ..		26462 8 2	26400 0 0	25310 0 0	24805 8 0
Grand Total ..		38986 11 4	36520 0 0	37830 0 0	42053 13 4

Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ ~~all~~ 6 classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 6¼ per cent. and tax on lands at annas 3 per cent. of rent value. for every 80 square yards. for the 1st half year and annas 1½ for the 2nd half year
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at per cent.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied at the maximum rates. Schedule
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 1 per cart per ~~annum.~~ half year
6. Tolls are levied at half the maximum rates. Schedule
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. do 659 4-4-1879 & 310 25-2-90
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 92-93 and the land tax registers in the official year. 93-94
9. Total extent of land assessed is 100.23 acres.
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:— In the case of buildings actually let out the annual rent realized is taken for the purpose of assessment and in the case of other buildings the annual rent is calculated at 6¼ pc on their valuation which is fixed with reference to their locality the area covered & the materials used The assessment is levied in both cases at the rate of 6¼ pc on the annual rental. The land tax was levied at annas 3 per 80 sq yds for the 1st half year and annas 1½ per 80 sq yds for the 2nd half year

P. Municipal Chairman

Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 1896-95.

Name of Institution.	1
Amount of Funded Capital.	2
Opening Balance.	3
Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	4
Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	5
Private Contributions and Donations	6
Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	7
Total (Columns 4—7).	8
Contribution from Local Funds.	9
Contribution from Provincial Funds.	9
Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	10
Appropriation from Municipal Capital Funds (Column 16 *minus* Column 10).	11
Invested.	12
Current Charges.	13
Total (Statement II.)	14
Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A.).	15
Total Charges (Column 14 *plus* Column 15).	16
Closing Balance (Column 10 *minus* Column 16).	17
REMARKS.	18

Vice-Chairman
Tinnevelly.

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Tuticorin for the official year 1894-95.

—	1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. New Works—					
a. Communications	333 8 8		600 0 0	600 0 0	495 5 5
b. Buildings	178 8 3	512 0 11	2500 0 0	200 0 0	7600 2 11
c. Drainage					
d. Water-supply			500 0 0		
2. Repairs—					
a. Communications	2027 9 1		2000 0 0	2000 0 0	2125 1 2
b. Buildings	626 15 0	2652 9 0	250 0 0	400 0 0	262 13 6
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works ..					3 13 6
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.					
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	130 2 0		130 0 0	140 0 0	121 12 11
ii. Establishment	98 3 6	228 5 6	60 0 0	100 0 0	80 0 0
iii. Contingencies					
3. Establishment	179 8 0	179 8 0	180 0 0	180 0 0	180 0 0
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.	5 6 0	5 6 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	26 12 7
5. Contributions—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..					
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.					
c. To others for public works ..					
Total, Grant I ..		3377 13 5	6660 0 0	3660 0 0	10875 14 0
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Stipends to Normal students ..					138 1 9
2 Municipal Schools—					
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment					
b. Contingencies					
Carried forward ..					138 1 9

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Tuticorin for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..					136 1 9
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	147 9 4		240 0 0	160 0 0	91 9 10
b. Results Grants	27 13 6		50 0 0	20 0 0	16 6 0
c. Contingencies	70 6 4	245 13 5	100 0 0	80 0 0	6 10 7
3. Salary Grants	700 0 0	700 0 0	600 0 0	700 0 0	700 0 0
4. Results Grants	1629 7 3	1629 7 3	1500 0 0	1500 0 0	1677 6 4
5 Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments					
b. Results Grants					
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..					
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	240 0 0		240 0 0	240 0 0	240 0 0
ii. Contingencies	72 1 9	312 1 9	50 0 0	60 0 0	67 9 10
7. Miscellaneous					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	196 18		200 0 0	200 0 0	107 8 0
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	84 0 0		80 0 0	80 0 0	86 0 0
ii. Contingencies	10 0		10 0 0	10 0 0	5 0 0
c. Other items	33 11 6	312 7 2	50 0 0	110 0 0	97 3 0
Total, Grant II ..		2999 13 7	3120 0 0	3130 0 0	3209 3 7
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	1743 15		1790 0 0	1750 0 0	1588 6 6
b. Medicines and Supplies	1190 12 8		600 0 0	800 0 0	611 14 6
c. Diet of Patients	287 6		300 0 0	300 0 0	338 10 8
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	272 7 3	3493 12 10	140 0 0	240 0 0	156 1 8
e. Contributions to Local Boards &c., & , &c ..					
Carried forward ..		3493 12 10	2830 0 0	3130 0 0	21

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Lanneelly. for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Brought forward ..				3693	12	10	2130	"	"	3130	"	"	2192	1	"
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.															
2. *a.* CONTRIBUTIONS TO PROVINCIAL FUNDS FOR—															
i. Medical College ..	126	"	"				50	"	✓	50	"	"	45	"	" ✓
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	80	"	"				100	"	✓	100	"	"	86	"	" ✓
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	73	"	"	219	"	"	30	"	✓	30	"	"	15	"	" ✓
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..							10	"	✓	10	"	"	3	"	" ✓
b. CONTRIBUTIONS TO LOCAL BOARDS, &c., FOR—															
i. Medical Schools ..															
ii. Reserve staff															
&c., &c., &c. ..															
c. OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS															
3. VACCINATION—															
a. Establishment	239	"	"				240	"	✓	240	"	✓	300	"	" ✓
b. Contingencies	225	12	8	664	12	8	220	"	✓	220	"	✓	225	11	6 ✓
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..															
4. REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS—															
a. Establishment	149	8	"	✓			150	"	✓	150	"	✓	149	8	" ✓
b. Contingencies	5	5	5	156	13	5	20	"	✓	20	"	✓	33	2	" ✓
5. CONSERVANCY, ROAD CLEANING AND ROAD WATERING—															
a. i. Establishment	4485	14	6	✓			4570	"	✓	4570	"	✓	4312	4	10 ✓
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	1819	13	"	6315	11	6	2000	"	✓	2000	"	✓	2353	15	3 ✓
b. Private scavenging—	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
i. Establishment	626	6	5				360	"	✓	660	"	✓	290	"	8 ✓
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	678	9	"	1304	15	5	50	"	✓	700	"	✓	"	"	"
c. Cholera charges	"	14	"				50	"	✓	50	"	✓	39	12	7 ✓
d. Contingencies	132	2	6	133	"	6	70	"	✓	70	"	✓	78	1	10 ✓
Special Sanitation &c., &c., &c ..							50	"	✓				15	6	2 ✓
Total, Grant III ..				12076	2	4	10600	"	✓	12002	"	✓	10142	15	8 ✓

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Lanneelly. for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—															
1. LIGHTING—															
a. Establishment	980	12	"	✓						990	"	" ✓	990	"	" ✓ 946 6 " ✓
b. Contingencies	2383	1	4	2363	13	4	2100	"	"	2500	"	✓	1156	13	" ✓
2. i. MARKETS—															
a. Establishment															
b. Contingencies															
ii. SLAUGHTER-HOUSES—															
a. Establishment															
b. Contingencies															
3. CHOULTRIES—															
a. Establishment															
b. Contingencies															
c. Feeding Travellers															
4. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS—															
a. Establishment															
b. Contingencies															
5. AVENUES—															
a. Establishment	60	"	"	✓						60	"	✓	60	"	" ✓ 58 9 8 ✓
b. Contingencies	3	12	6	63	12	6	20	"	✓	70	"	✓	50	13	6 ✓
6. PUBLIC GARDEN—															
a. Establishment															
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..										200	"	✓	201	"	✓
7. SURVEY OF LAND															
8. FIRE—															
a. Establishment															
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.															
9. OTHER CHARGES—															
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging															
Carried forward ..				3427	9	10	3370	"	✓	3820	"	✓	2712	8	2 ✓

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of [illegible] for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. RS.	A.	P.	Totals of Major Heads. RS.	A.	P.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. RS.	A.	P.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. RS.	A.	P.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) RS.	A.	P.
1	2			3			4			5			6		
Brought forward ..				3627	9	10	3370	..	..	3820	..	..	2712	8	2
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—cont.															
9. OTHER CHARGES—*cont.*															
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..							200			200					
iii. Printing	263	3	11				250	..	..	250	..	..	253	4	..
iv. Compensation for lands ..							1000	..	..	1000	..	..			
v. Other items	31	12	11	295	..	10	50	..	..	50	..	..	75	13	2
Total, Grant IV ..				3722	11	8	6670	..		5120	..		3041	9	4
GRANT V—															
a. General Establishment—															
i. Office Establishment ..	1116	..	..				1120	..	..	1120	..	..	1112	14	7
ii. Inspection	295	2	7				300	..	..	300	..	..	291	13	8
b. Collection of Municipal Taxes—															
i. Establishment	216	..	..				220	..	..	220	..	..	216	..	..
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..							10	..	..	10	..	..	7	7	..
c. Collection of Tolls—															
i. Establishment															
ii. Contingencies															
d. Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii)	252	10	1				290	..	..	290	..	..	496	8	4
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	120	..	..	1999	12	8	130	..		120	..		135	..	..
Total, Grant V ..				1999	12	8	2070	..		2060	..		2259	11	7
REPAYMENT OF DEBT—															
a. Instalments paid during the year.															
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)															
c. Charges of investment ..															
INTEREST—															
a. On account of last year ..															
b. „ of current year ..															

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of [illegible] for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	1894-95. Details of Minor Heads. RS.	A.	P.	Totals of Major Heads. RS.	A.	P.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. RS.	A.	P.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95. RS.	A.	P.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.) RS.	A.	P.
1	2			3			4			5			6		
Advances recoverable—															
a. Permanent															
b. Others															
Refunds of other than current collections ..													..	4	..
Discount															
Pensions and gratuities															
Investments—															
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund															
b. In Savings Bank															
Total Expenditure ..				24176	4	8	26500	..	..	25750	..	..	29529	10	2
Balances—															
a. Municipal Fund				14810	6	8	10020	..		12080	..	..	12524	3	2
b. Endowments															
c. Water-tax Fund															
Grand Total ..				38986	11	4	36520	..	..	37830	..	..	42053	13	4

NOTE TO STATEMENT II.

Position of the Municipality of [illegible] *on 31st March 1895.*

Liabilities.	RS.	Assets.	RS.
Liabilities—		Municipal Balance .. Cash	1810—6—8
Balance of Loans		Securities	13133—..—..
Deposits to be adjusted	1593—0—4	Deposit Balance .. Cash	1593—0—4
Other Liabilities (in detail) ..		Securities	..
		Sinking Fund of loans	
		Funded, Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.	
		Total ..	16536—7—..
		Value of Premises, &c.	41600—..—..
		Do. of Tools and plant	90—..—..
		Do. of Live stock	..—..—..
		Do. of Furniture	756—..—..
		Arrears of taxes, &c.	405—12—3
		Other assets (in detail)	4934—15—11
		Conservancy carts— 2260—..—..	
		Lamp posts & lanterns— 2200—..—..	
		Contribution for hospital fund for 94-95— 494—15—11	
		Total ..	64188—13—2
		Claims—	
		Advances Recoverable—	
		Permanent advance	15—..—..
		Advances for works, &c.	
Total ..	1593—0—4	Total ..	64203—13—2

[illegible]
Chairman.

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1894-95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	Construction of a side wall in Courtallam Road	135				142	5	3	
2	Do in North Moant Road	262				221	3	5	
	Total ..		..			333	8	8	✓
(b)	Buildings								
1	Cost of making door with frames & constructing steps for the dead house	22				21	9	5	
2	Construction of a shed in the back side of the office Compound	110				102	14	11	
3	Cost of Tatty for the office	50				54	–	–	
	Total ..					178	8	3	✓

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure 1894-95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(d)	Water-supply								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications	2000	—	—				Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town. 16
1	Cost of maintaining 9							
2	roads & 5 Streets				1391	12	2	Metalled or Gravelled 13. Unmetalled. 3
2a	Cost of repairing a							
	side wall				81	5	3	
3	Do of 3 Tunnels				36	—	6	
4	Do of a bridge				30	—	—	Total mileage under maintenance. 16
	Pay of Mile Coolies							
	2 Men Coolies at Rs 5							Metalled or Gravelled 13. Unmetalled. 3
	each & 3 Boy Coolies							
	at Rs 2-8 each				208	3	8	
	Pay of Temporary							
	Coolies				337	3	—	
Total ..		2000	—	—	2027	9	1	✓

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings	250	—	—				
1	Cost of Repairing Markets				39	15	11	
2	Do of Dispensary.				15	3	6	
3	Do of Dead House.				14	9	6	
	Do of 3 bathing ghats				27	5	1	
	Do of 9 latrines				145	11	5	
	Do of Office building				22	2	6	
Total ..		250	—	—	624	15	11	✓

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(*c*)	Drainage							
1								
2								
3								
	Total ..							
(*d*)	Water-supply	130	—	—				
1	Cost of cleansing 28							
2	wells & 3 Chandels				130	2	—	
3								
	Total ..	130	—	—	130	2	—	

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers							
Drain cleaners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
d. Water works—							
Overseers							
Watchmen ~~Lekpa Palam watch~~							
Lekpa Palam watch	1	5			60		
Channel watch	1	5			60		
Total ..					120	—	—
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					22	12	6
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					5	—	—
Balance (Statement II) ..					98	3	6
3. General—							
Overseers	1	15			180	—	—
Maistries							
Total ..					180	—	—
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					15	8	—
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					15	—	—
Balance (Statement II) ..					179	8	—

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—							
1. TRAINING SCHOOLS—							
Pupils receiving scholarships							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
2. MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master							
1st Assistant Master							
2nd „ „							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
Head Master	1	8			96		
Assistant	1	5			60		
Total ..					156	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					18	6	8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					10	0	0
Balance (Statement II) ..					147	9	4

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
6. Inspection—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	20			240		
Total ..					240		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					20		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					20		
Balance (Statement II) ..					240		
7. Gymnastic Instructors	1	7			84		
Total ..					84		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					7		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					7		
Balance (Statement II) ..					84		

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—							
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—							
Medical Subordinates (Apothecary	1	125			1500		
" "							
Midwife	1	10	8	0	126		
Clerk							
Compounder	2	18			216		Rs 9 each
Servants .. .. .. Peon ..	1	5			60		
" .. .. Sweeper ..	1	6			72		
" .. Cooks & Cooly ..	2	10			120		Rs 5 each
Water Man & Nurse	2	8			96		Rs 4 each
Total ..					2190		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					579	14	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					133		
Balance (Statement II) ..					1743	1	5

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinators	1	15			180		
Peons	1	5			60		
Total ..					240		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					21		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					20		
Balance (Statement II) ..					239		
4. Registration—							
Registrars	1	12 8			150		
Peons							
Total ..					150		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					13		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					12	8	0
Balance (Statement II) ..					149	8	0

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors Chief Inspector	1	35			420		
" .. Sale Inspectors	2	24			288		Rs 12 each
" .. .. Peons ..	6	30			360		Rs 5 each
~~Maistries~~ Scavengers ..	14	70			840		Rs 5 each
~~Scavengers~~ Sweepers ..	42	210			2520		Rs 5 each
~~Sweepers~~ Road watering Coolies	6	24			144		Rs 4 each for 6 months
Total ..					4572		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					360	10	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					274	9	6
Balance (Statement II) ..					4485	14	6

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
Inspectors	1	10			120		
Maistries							
Scavengers	21	105			1260		
Total ..					1380		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					778	3	7
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					24	10	4
Balance (Statement II) ..					626	6	5
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents	1	9			108		
Masalchies	14	7 3 8			882		
Total ..					990		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					89	4	
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					80		
Balance (Statement II) ..					980	12	0

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
3. Choultries—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
5. Avenues—							
Servants	1	5			60		
Total ..					60		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					5		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					5		
Balance (Statement II) ..					60		
6. Public Garden—							
Gardeners							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							
9.—							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	35			420		
Clerks .. 2nd clerk ..	1	25			300		
„ .. .. 3rd clerk ..	1	15			180		
„ .. 4th peon ..	1	7			84		
Accountants .. Peon ..	1	6			72		
Peons .. Masalchy ..	1	5			60		
Total ..					1116		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					93		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					93		
Balance (Statement II) ..					1116		
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..	1	25			300		
Total ..					300		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					29	13	5
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					25		
Balance (Statement II) ..					295	2	7

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks							
Bill Collectors	1	10			120		
Peons .. Do	1	8			96		
Total ..					216		
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					18		
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					18		
Balance (Statement II) ..					216		
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors							
Gate-keepers							
Total ..							
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..							
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..							
Balance (Statement II) ..							

Statement III.—*Municipality of* Tinnevelly Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	1597	10	6				
1. Deposits by appellants	707	2	0	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	1866		
2. Deposits by renters	301	0		2. Returned to appellants	88	2	0
3. Deposits by contractors	95	0		3. Returned to renters			
Deposits as security by municipal servants				4. Returned to contractors	125		
Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable..				5. Returned to municipal servants ..			
				6. Returned to parties			
4 Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws .. Advance Collections Licence fees for 1895-96	972	0		7. Paid to claimants			
				Total ..	2079	2	0
Total, Receipts ..	2075	2	0	Balance ..	1593	10	6
Total, including balance ..	3672	12	4	Total ..	3672	12	4

× Advance Collections of vehicles, animals & carts Rs 972-0-0 } 1593-10-4
Do by renters 525-5-4
Do by Contractors 95-0-0
Do by parties 1-5-0

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Tuticorin. Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1896-95.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	4049	"	"	78	"	"	3971	"	"	3912 31	8	"							58	8	"
2. Tax on buildings	7933	10	"	15	12	"	7917	14	"	7805 57	5	"							112	9	"
3. Tax on lands	610	15	8	"	"	"	610	15	8	492 34	15	9							117	15	9
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands											4										
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	4650	"	"	"	"	"	4650	"	"	4650	"	"							"	"	"
6. Market rents	778	8	7	"	"	"	778	8	7	778	8	7							"	"	"
7. Slaughter-house fees	61	"	"	18	4	"	45	12	"	45	12	"							"	"	"
8. Rent of cart-stands																					
9. Private scavenging fees	758	10	6	"	"	"	758	10	6	641 13	15	"							116	11	6
Total	18841	12	7	109	"	"	18732	12	7	18327	"	4							405	12	3

× Of this, Rs 300 have been collected up to date.

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.				33			33			31	8					1	8					
2. Tax on buildings	5	5		84	7		92	12		52	12					40						
3. Tax on lands				43	1		43	1		34	4					9						
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..																						
5. Tolls																						
6. Market rents																						
7. Slaughter-house fees																						
8. Rent of cart-stands																						
9. Private scavenging fees	29	8		30	1		50	9		137						37	2					
Total ..	25	13		193	12		219	9		131	15					87	10					

Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19

		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ..	20	32			153	333	8		173	366	8		143	308			30	58	8		1	1	8		107	237			35	69					
2. Tax on buildings ..	305	90	12		950	401	2	6	1255	493	14	6	873	381	5	6	380	112	9		184	62			659	315	11		50	19	10	6			
3. Tax on lands ..	82	43	4		180	186	13	3	262	228	1	3	151	110	1	6	91	117	15	9	22	9			98	53	12	3	31	17	5	3			
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.																																			
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..																																			
6. Tax on animals ..																																			
Tax on carts, &c. ..																																			
Total ..	387	169			1283	919	7	9	1670	1088	7	9	1167	799	7		501	289		9	187	52	8		884	610	7	3	116	135	15	9			

Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.		Collections before judgment.		Collections after judgment.		Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.		Balance.	
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount collected.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c	30	64 8 0	29	58 8 0					1	6 0 0
2. Tax on buildings.	4	2 11 6	3	1 13 6					1	0 14 0
3. Tax on lands ..	8	31 7 3	4	12 3 6	2	11 2 9			2	8 1 0
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..										
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..										
6. Tax on animals..										
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.										
Total ..	42	98 0 9	36	72 9 0	2	11 2 9			4	14 15 0

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of for the official year 189 -9 .

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Tuticorin for the official year 1896-97.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
I.—Colleges																				
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.																				
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Tanuku for the official year 1896-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Masters. Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Masters. Results grant.	Masters. School fees.	Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1) Panchana S.R.	1	"	"	1	62	17	36/10	5 11 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	5 11 "	147 9 4	27 13 6	" " "	7 0 6	248 13 5	240 2 5	5 3 6	✓
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..	1	"	"	1	62	17	36/10	5 11 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	5 11 "	147 9 4	27 13 6	" " "	7 0 6	248 13 5	240 2 5	5 3 6	✓
Total, Primary Schools ..	1	"	"	1	62	17	36/10	5 11 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	5 11 "	147 9 4	27 13 6	" " "	7 0 6	248 13 5	240 2 5	5 3 6	✓
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	1	"	"	1	62	17	36/10	5 11 "	" " "	" " "	" " "	5 11 "	147 9 4	27 13 6	" " "	7 0 6	248 13 5	240 2 5	5 3 6	✓

Foot note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts		
Matriculation ..		
Upper Secondary		
Lower Secondary ..		
Primary School ..		
Infant Standard ..	11 + 5 ✓	10 + 4 ✓
First Standard ..	14 + 1 ✓	14 + 1 ✓
Second Standard ..	8 ✓	6 ✓
Third Standard ..		
Fourth Standard ..		

STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Kumbakonam for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year	Closed during the year	At the close of the year	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 : Boys	Girls	Number of pupils examined	Number of pupils found qualified for grants	Full amount of grant earned (RS. A. P.)	Amount of such grant payable (RS. A. P.)	Amount disbursed: For current year (RS. A. P.)	For previous year (RS. A. P.)	Total (RS. A. P.)	Paid as salaries to masters (RS. A. P.)	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15 (RS. A. P.)	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Grant-in-Aid																Rate at which grants were paid.
A. Result Grant (i.e., Schools actually examined for results grants)—																
(a) Secondary																
Hindu College Branch	1			1	122		44	15	144 12	144 12	144 12		144 12		144 12	
Dalustany Islam		1		1	21											
Total ..	1	1		2	123		44	15	144 12	144 12	[illegible]	3	144 12		144 12	This has not been given on
(b) Primary Schools & Departments																
Hindu College Branch	1			1	66		34	25	173 4	173 4	173 4		173 4		173 4	
Dalustany Islam	1			1	103		96	78	177	177	177		177		177	
Suvami Sannadi	1			1	61		44	38	92 6	92 6	92 6		92 6		92 6	
Narasinga Perumal	1			1	27		13	12	21 3	21 3	20 3		20 3		21 3	
C. M. S. Vernaculars	1			1	60		58	28	89 8	89 8	89 8		89 8		89 8	
South New Street	1			1	68	7	66 8	43 7	75	75	75		75		75	
Puttakarathy Amman	1			1	37		20	12	26 8	26 8	26 8		26 8		26 8	
Kallatkynnordickos	1			1	47		25	15	29 12	29 12	29 12		29 12		29 12	
Teppacolum Brahmin	1			1	40	10	25 6	23 6	57 12	57 12	57 12		57 12		57 12	
Mada Tru	1			1	26	2	11	5	9 10	9 10	9 10		9 10		9 10	
Kulapudor Street	1			1	31		21	11	21 6	20 6	21 6		20 6		20 6	
Shembagam Pillay Street	1			1	51		40	35	75	75	75		75		75	
South Car Street	1			1	57		34	20	37 12	37 12	37 12		37 12		37 12	
Mathapungadi	1			1	38		26	15	46 8	46 8	46 8		46 8		46 8	
Palayasundai	1			1	34		23	23	48 15	48 15	48 15		48 15		48 15	
Kootatum Road	1			1	27		22	18	23	23	23		23		23	
Karoovalumkundoo Street	1			1	41		21	12	26 8	26 8	26 8		26 8		26 8	
Salai Street	1			1	33		17	12	21	21	21		21		21	
Palayapalluvasal		1		1	62	7	30 3	22 2	60	60	60	76 10 3	136 10 3		136 10 3	
Periakaikuluvar Street	1			1	62		27	24	61	61	61		61		61	
Perumal East Car Street		1		1	57		23	15	26 12	26 12	26 12		26 12		26 12	
Dalustany Islam Branch		1		1	22		14	8	10 5	10 5	10 5		10 5		10 5	
Total ..	19	3		22	1038 / 164	28	660 17	462 15	1208 1	1208 1	1208 1	76 10 3	1284 11 3		1284 11 3	
Grand Total ..	20	4		24	1161	28	704 17	507 15	1352 13	1352 13	1352 13	76 10 3	1429 7 3		1429 7 3	

Actual No. of Schools is 22

40 — 28

Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Tennenville for the official year 189[illegible]-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 189 .: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
B. Combined Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
Total ..																
(*b*) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(*a*) Secondary																
6 In S. Lower Secondary	1	"	"	1	121	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	660 " "	"	660 " "	
															144 12	
															790 12	
Total ..	1	"	"	1	121	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	660 " "	"	660 " "	
(*b*) Primary ..																
6 In S. Primary	1	"	"	1	91	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	54 " "	"	54 " "	
Total ..	1	"	"	1	91	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	54 " "	"	54 " "	
Grand Total ..	2	"	"	2	212	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	714 " "	"	714 " "	
					292											
					504											

Actual No. of School is 1

42

43

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of [illegible] for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government. RS.	A.	P.	Subsequent additions. RS.	A.	P.	Subsequent deductions. RS.	A.	P.	Total grant. RS.	A.	P.	Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
Grant I New Buildings	2500	"	"				2300	"	"	200	"	"	
Water Supply	500	"	"				500			"			
" Repairs Buildings	250	"	"	150	"					400	"	"	
Water Supply Repairs & works	130	"	"	10	"	"				140	"	"	
" Establishment	60	"	"	40	"					100	"	"	
Grant II Salary Result System	390	"	"	"	"	"	160	"		230	"	"	G.O. No. 134(?) M. dated 28th January 1895
Salary Grant	600	"	"	100	"					700	"	"	
Municipal Inspection	290	"	"	10	"					300	"	"	
Commissions [illegible]	140	"	"	60	"					200	"	"	
Grant III + Hospitals & Dispensaries	2630	"	"	500	"					3130	"	"	
Private Scavenging	410	"	"	950	"					1360	"	"	
Special Sanitation	50	"	"	"	"	"	50	"	"	"			
Grant IV Lighting	3190	"	"	400	"	"				3490	"	"	
Arrears(?) Contingencies	20	"		50	"	"				70	"	"	

+ The expenditure under the item of Hospitals & Dispensaries has exceeded the amount sanctioned in the Revised estimate & the Govt sanction for the excess shall be applied for separately.

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of for the year 189 -9 —*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	

STATEMENT VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.			Expenditure on Works.			Establishment.			Contingencies.			Total.			Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)			Share due to the District Board.			Amount paid to the District Board.			a D a wh Pa		
1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.

Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid.			Amount transferred to Sinking Fund.			Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9.	
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	In Government Securities.	In the Savings Bank.
			Number of years.	Amount.		Number of years.	Amount.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS A. P.	RS. A. P.

Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2	Assessed.															
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30.		Rs. 30 and above.		Total.	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		Rs. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.
Tinnevelly.	7734	(a) 7770	2710	790 5 0	2855	2670 7 0	1188	2785 5 0	161	1120 4 0	18	351 9 0			6932	7917 11 0

(a) Includes houses taken in on account of the extension of Municipal limits during 1893-94.

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Class I. Number.	Class I. Amount. (Rs. A. P.)	Class II. Number.	Class II. Amount. (Rs. A. P.)	Class III. Number.	Class III. Amount. (Rs. A. P.)	Class IV. Number.	Class IV. Amount. (Rs. A. P.)	Class V. Number.	Class V. Amount. (Rs. A. P.)	Class VI. Number.	Class VI. Amount. (Rs. A. P.)	Class VII. Number.	Class VII. Amount. (Rs. A. P.)	Class VIII. Number.	Class VIII. Amount. (Rs. A. P.)	Total. Number.	Total. Amount. (Rs. A. P.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Lunnenelly																		
1st half year			4	100 0 0	17	212 8 0	81	486 0 0	107	321 0 0	587	880 8 0					796	2000 0 0
2nd half year			4	100 0 0	16	200 0 0	78	468 0 0	105	315 0 0	592	888 0 0					795	1971 0 0
																	1591	3971 0 0
			4		16		80		106		590							
			4		16½		79½		106		589½						795½	

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Lunnenelly
2. Population as per last census 24768
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated .. .. 4; (b) Elected 12
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895—
   - (a) Ex-officio 1
   - (b) Nominated { Officials .. .. 2; Non-officials 0
   - (c) Elected .. { Officials .. .. 0; Non-officials 6
   - Total .. 9
   - (d) Europeans and Eurasians .. ..
   - (e) Natives 9
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year 28
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 1
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   - (a) Officials 1
   - (b) Non-officials .. .. 9·1
   - Total .. 10
   - (c) Europeans and Eurasians .. ..
   - (d) Natives 10
   - Total .. 10
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. Elected
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. ..

M.R.Ry. P. Kristna Samy Aiyar Avargal was elected as Chairman on 20th September 1893 & he continues in office

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Tinnevelly in 1894-95.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population.	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Mellayappar Ward	3739	144	27th August 1894	1	Uncontested (one)	
2. Katcheri Ward	3088	151	"	"		
3. Perumal Koil Ward	1343	115	"	"		
4. Santhy pilliar Koil Ward	1080	209	"	"		
5. Iratha Koil Ward	3520	99	30th June 1894	1	Contested (one)	66
6. Londanainar Koil Ward	5992	196	"	"		
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..	21768	914	√ "	2	√	66

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Tinnevelly for the year 1894-95.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1895.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1894.	Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95.	Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1894.	Number of lamps put up in 1894-95.	Number of lamps removed in 1894-95.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
About 1½ square mile	Municipal market Meat market	Leased out Do	1788	28	"	x 5	23	349	9		358

5 Latty latrines since being repaired ... scavenging agency [illegible] last year [illegible] 24/5/95

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Tinnevelly during the year 1894-95.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated. In.	Out.	Total.	Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Municipal Dispensary Tinnevelly	149	13,380	13,529	one Midwife Rengammal (since removed)	57	Para 2 of G.O. No 268 dated 14th February 1890

STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Tinnevelly during the year 1894-95.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed. Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Number of successful operations. Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
886	804	×50	Medical Subordinates 1 H. Kristna Rao	11	59	9	44	70	53		4 unsuccessful 13 unknown
			2								
			3								
			Total ..	11	59	9	44	70	53		
			Municipal Vaccinators 1 Candinathaiyatha Pillai	863	963	848	864	1826	1712	29	67 unsuccessful 47 unknown
			2								
			3								1896 / 114 / 1782
			Total ..	863	963	848	864	1826	1712	29	
			Grand Total ..	874	1022	857	908	1896	1765	29	

× Includes 3 cases of the last year

H. Kristna Rao, Health Officer? 27/5/95 Chairman

TINNEVELLY
30 MAY 95
REVENUE DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE

I.

Statements

Enclosure to No 81
27.5.95

TINNEVELLY
JUN 95
REVENUE DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE

1479

31/5/95

Statement No. I relating to General St

		1894.		
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.	
			Boys.	Girls.
Colleges	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds ..	2	501	-
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Primary Schools ..	Government			
	~~Board or~~ Municipal	1	42	10
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds ..	18	905	22
	Unaided and Indigenous	11	361	6
Training Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Sessional Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Industrial Schools ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..			
	Unaided and Indigenous			

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provin*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municip*

Ed. R
45 5,000 2-6-93.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in

Tinnevelly Municipality for 1894–95.

Classes of Population.		Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians				1	-			The percentage of Panchama pupils increased over 50 per cent — the other variations are not worth notice. The percentage of school going boys increased from 102·5 to 104·7.
Native Christians		47		46	-			
Muhammadans		226		224	7			
Hindus	Brahmans	?		298	11			
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus	3442		1211	10			
	Paraiyas and Kindred Classes			67	17			
Others								

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

M. R. 16 5,000—16-5-93.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.
Colleges ..	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds			
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Secondary Schools.	Government			
	Board or Municipal			
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	43	6	14
	Unaided and Indigenous			
Primary Schools ..	Government			
	~~Board or~~ Municipal	2	1	..
	Aided from Provincial Funds			
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	33	5	..
	Unaided and Indigenous	9	..	..

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Bo*

Ed. B. 17 5,000—16-5-93.

Salary results Schools.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in *Tinnevelly Municipality for 1894-95.*

Standard.	1893-94 Compulsory Subjects only.				1894-95. Compulsory Subjects only.				Remarks.
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									…y be considered satisfactory
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.									
III. Standard									
II. Do.	1	..	..	..	8	6	2	4	
I. Do.	13	9	4	5	14 1	14 1	5	9 1	
Infant Do.	7	7	7	..	11 5	10 4	7 1	3 3	

Name of Subject.*	1893-94	1894-95

Results Schools

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Timaru City Municipality for 1894-95

Standard.	1893-94 Compulsory Subjects only.				1894-95. Compulsory Subjects only.				Remarks.
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	25	5	"	5	20	2	"	2	The results may be considered fair in Primary standards but in the Secondary standards they were poor & unsatisfactory.
VI. Standard	9	4	"	4	14	6	1	5	
V. Do.	19	10	1	9	10	7	"	7	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	38	16	3	13	40	33	5	28	
III. Standard	135	88	27	61	113 2	62 2	14	48 2	
II. Do.	153 3	125 3	64 3	61 "	190 1	129 1	30 1	99 "	
I. Do.	213 3	173 3	122 2	51 1	190 9	163 8	76 4	87 4	
Infant Do.	125 5	99 4	75 1	24 3	127 5	105 4	72 1	33 3	
					7 1	5 1	1	5	

ment relating to the work of the Inspecting Schoolmaster
Timmenelly municipality for 1894 – 95.

Name	Municipality	Number of schools visited	Number of schools examined	Number of pupils examined	Number of days spent in		No. of days absent on account of	No. of visits to schools	No. of villages visited	No. of municipal schools visited	
					Examining schools	Other work					
1 B. Krishna aiyar	Timmenelly	27+6	27+6	1041 2/1167	145½	20				1	Fair

III

TINNEVELLY
30 MAY 95
TREASURY DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE

Education
Statements

Enclosure to 81/27-5-[illegible]

TINNEVELLY
30 JUN. 95
TREASURY DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE

3/18/4 [illegible] 95

Extract from the proceedings of the Councillors of Tinnevelly Municipality under date the 23rd May 1895 at 7 A.M. No. 3

Present

Officials

M.R.Ry

V.P. Kristnasamy Aiyar Avargal B.A.
Chairman

" S Sankaraiah Garoo

Non Officials

" Tirumalai Kumarachari Avargal
" A Ananthacharlu Avargal
" S S Subramania Pillai Avargal
" Dalavoy Kheetharappa Mudaliyar Avargal
" A Sankara Kumaru Pillai Avargal
" Kumarasamia Pillai Avargal
" S S Pichoomany Aiyar Avargal

I Read annual Statements

And report for 1894-95

Resolved that the report be passed

Signed P. Krishnasamy Aiyar
Chairman

(True extract)

P Krishnamacharl
Chairman Ayyar

Compared
M. Krishnasamy
Manager
27-5-95

Tinnevelly

TINNEVELLY
30 MAY 05
SALISBURY DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE

IV

TINNEVELLY
30 JUN 05
SALISBURY DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE

Enclosure 6
No 81
27.5.95

4
1814 parts

983. 395.

P. Clerk: [illegible]

1895.

Tinnevelly Municipal Office.

From

THE CHAIRMAN,
Municipal Council,
Tinnevelly.

TINNEVELLY 30 MAY 95 TREASURY DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE

To

THE Acting Secretary
to Government of
Madras
(Thro the Revenue Divisional
Officer & Collector of Tinnevelly)

Dated } 27th May 1895
Issued }

No. 81

HEAD QUARTERS DEPOT 29 MAY TINNEVELLY

Enclosure.s 4

Sent separately

Subject

TINNEVELLY 30 JUN. 95 TREASURY DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE

Submitting the Annual Report & Statements of the Tinnevelly Municipality for 1894-95

36P

Forwarded

2. The roads & streets are in a satisfactory condition. Minor streets and lanes need more attention

3. Tho' there has been considerable improvement in sanitation, yet the cleaning of the drains and cess pools was not satisfactory I observed on some occasions cesspool water being allowed to spread over the streets & also emptied on the sides of bye-roads. The decrease in the number of cesspools cleaned by the Municipal sweepers is unsatisfactory.

4. The opening of the sewage farm & the removal of the Mahomedan burial ground have been delayed rather unduly.

V. Narasimhalu
29.5.95 Dy Collector

BACK PAPER, No.

37P

Endorsement on cir No 983/95

Submitted to Government (Local and Municipal Department).

2. During the year there were two elections. One election was contested and 67 per cent of the voters in the ward attended the poll.

3. The collections under the principal taxes continued to be satisfactory out of the balance of Rs 405-12-3 remaining uncollected at the close of the year, Rs 300-- has been since collected. Regarding the current collections, a sum of Rs 131-15-0 out of Rs 219-9-0, the arrears of previous years, was also collected, the remainder being written off as irrecoverable. The number

of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 507 involving Rs 289-- --. The reason of this large number should have been explained.

4. Excluding about 2000 buildings being shops, other buildings not occupied as houses and Pallai's huts, there are believed to be about 5800 assessed houses in the municipality. The number of private houses served by the municipal scavenging establishment on the 31st March 1895 was 1734 (against 144 in the previous year). Thus, it will be seen that as yet less than one-third of the whole number of available houses has been brought under control. On receipt

of G.O. No. 1945 Mis., dated 4th December 1894, I called for a special report from the Chairman on the extension of the service, and his report and that of the Revenue Divisional Officer went to show that the Council was alive to its duty in this direction and the Council has resolved to raise the fee in the current official year so as to make the system self-supporting, and to push it on more vigorously by employing more tonies. There are certain difficulties to be overcome - some real and some due to local prejudice - before the system can be made universal in the town, and it is to be hoped that the Council will not rest

until every house which needs it is served by the establishment, and all manure pits are closed.

5. The roads and streets of the town are generally in good order, and the due proportion of 50 per cent. of the receipts from tolls was spent on them.

6. The opening of a sewage farm and the removal of the Mahomedan burial ground which are among the measures, to the speedy achievement of which the present Chairman's attention was specially drawn by Government, in reviewing the last year's report, have not been completed during the year. A formal application

12 G

39 B

for the acquisition [illegible] site for the sewag[e] farm is awaited, a[nd] it is hoped that the Sub Committee which has been appointed [...] to arrange for the new Mahomedan burial ground will carry on its work continuous[ly].

7. Some progress in sanitation has no doubt been made in the yea[r]. The administration ha[s] suffered from the ill health of the Chairman and his consequent a[bsence] from duty. He however returned to duty on [the] 1st April 1895, and sh[ould] now be able to give [the] Council the full bene[fit] of his experience and zeal.

Forwarded to [illegible] office
581
5-6-95

[illegible]
Collector

12 September 1479

TH JUNE 1895, No. M., LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper:—

From M.R.Ry. P. KRISTNASAMY AIYAR Avargal, B.A., Chairman, Municipal Council, Tinnevelly, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Revenue Divisional Officer and Collector of Tinnevelly), dated 27th May 1895, No. 81.

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the working of the Tinnevelly Municipality for the year 1894–95 together with the statements prescribed in G.O., No. 2193, dated 10th December 1891. The report was passed at a meeting (extract enclosed) of the council held on the 23rd May 1895.

2. I continued to be Chairman throughout the year but circumstances necessitated the delegation of my powers as under:—

M.R.Ry. Dalandy Shoctharappa Mudaliyar Avargal from 16th June to 6th August 1894. M.R.Ry. Kandidat Pandyajiar Avargal from 7th November to 28th November 1894 and from 22nd December 1894 to 31st March 1895.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

3. The constitution of the council during the year was as follows:—

Sanctioned number of councillors	Nominated	.. .. ..	4
	Elected	.. ..	12
			—
Actual number on 31st March 1895—			
Ex-officio	.. ..		1
Nominated	Officials		2
	Non-officials		..
Elected	Officials		..
	Non-officials		6
		Total ..	9
Europeans and Eurasians	.. ..		..
Natives	.. ..		9

4. About the early part of the year there were two vacancies, and for filling these two elections were held during the year, of which only one was contested with the result that 66 out of 99 voters—*i.e.*, two-thirds of the voters—went up to the poll. About the close of the year there were seven vacancies, of which six to be elected and one to be nominated. These vacancies occurring as a whole towards the close could not be filled up within the year. Hence the number of councillors on the 31st March 1895 was 9 against 16, the total number. The lists of voters and of candidates were revised in October 1894.

5. The council held 28 meetings against 31 in the last year. The average attendance of members at each meeting was the same as in the last year, *viz.*, 10 (officials ·9, non-officials 9·1) against officials ·8, non-officials 9·2, in the last year. One meeting had to be adjourned for want of quorum.

6. The following table exhibits the receipts realised from taxation as compared with those of the previous year and with the budget estimates of 1894–95:—

Item.	Actuals for 1893-94.	Actuals for 1894-95.	Budget estimate for 1894-95.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Tax on buildings and lands	8,146 7 0	8,385 4 9	8,150 0 0
,, arts	3,751 0 0	3,944 0 0	3,800 0 0
,, vehicles, animals and carts	3,620 8 0	3,517 12 0	3,570 0 0

From the table it is observed that there is some increase in items 1 and 2, which is due mostly in the case of item No. 1 to the reasons stated in paragraph 10 *infra* and in case of item No. 2 to the increase both in the number of persons assessed and to the higher classification of some of the persons. The decrease under item 3 is accounted for as follows :—The spring vehicles have increased but the carts without springs have diminished by a large number as the carts are reported to have left the town. Hence the decrease.

II.—Receipts.

7. The opening balance of the year was Rs. 12,524–3–2 and the receipts of the year amounted to Rs. 26,462–8–2. The total expenditure was Rs. 24,176–4–8 and the year thus closed with a balance of Rs. 14,810–6–8, which tallies with the figures of the Treasury Department. The actual receipts of the year from all sources were in excess of the revised estimate and of the actuals of the previous year. This will be explained further on.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

8. *Tax on Arts.*—This register is usually revised every year. The tax was levied as in the last year and the gross demand was Rs. 4,049. Remissions granted on appeal amounted to Rs. 78 and the net demand was therefore Rs. 3,971 against Rs. 3,732–8–0 in the previous year, of which Rs. 3,912–8–0 were collected during the year and Rs. 58–8–0 remained outstanding at the close of the year. Eighty-one appeals were made against the tax. In 26 cases the amount remitted came to Rs. 78 and in the remaining 55 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The average incidence of the tax per head after the disposal of appeals was Rs. 4–15–11 against Rs. 4–11–6 in the last year.

9. *Tax on Buildings.*—As in the last year the tax was levied at $6\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. on the annual rental according to the principle explained in the note to Statement I. The total number of buildings under taxation were 6,930 against 6,912 in the last year. The increase is due to the construction of new buildings during the year. The demand as originally assessed by the Chairman was Rs. 7,933–10–0, and deducting therefrom the sum of Rs. 15–12–0 remitted by the council on appeal, the net demand was Rs. 7,917–14–0 against Rs. 7,831–7–6 in the last year. Of this Rs. 7,805–5–0 were collected during the year and Rs. 112–9–0 remained to be recovered. Thirty-one appeals were preferred against this tax; in 12 cases remissions were granted to the extent of Rs. 15–12–0 and in the remaining 19 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The incidence of the tax on the net demand is Rs. 1–2–3 per house brought under taxation against Rs. 1–2–2 in the last year. The increase is due to the excess in the net demand. As mentioned in the concluding portion of paragraph 10 of the last year's report the preliminary arrangements for the thorough revision of this tax have already been completed and the revised tax has been brought into force from the 1st April 1895.

10. *Tax on Lands.*—This tax was levied at As. 3 per 80 square yards of land for the 1st half-year under the then existing orders. But on receipt of G.O., No. 1704 M., dated 13th November 1894, the council resolved at their meeting held on the 18th February 1895 that the land tax should be collected at As. 1–6 per 80 sq. yds. for the 2nd half-year and refund would be allowed only for those who have paid at As. 3 per 80 sq. yds. for the 2nd half-year. Hence the tax was levied at As. 3 and $1\frac{1}{2}$ per 80 sq. yds. for the 1st and 2nd half-years respectively. The gross demand under this head was Rs. 610–15–6. There being no remissions granted by the council the net demand was the same, against Rs. 371–5–0 in the previous year. This fact

account for the increase in item No. 1 in paragraph 6. Rs. 492–15–9 were collected and Rs. 117–15–9 remain to be collected. This large arrear is chiefly owing to the late issue of bills in regard to the Government Order above quoted for the 2nd half-year. The total extent of land assessed was the same as in the last year.

11. *Arrears of Taxes on Arts, Buildings and Lands.*—The arrears amounted to Rs. 169, of which Rs. 118–8–0 were collected and Rs. 50–8–0 were written off the accounts, so that there remains no balance out of the taxes under these heads to the end of 1893–94 (*vide* Statement IV-B for particulars).

12. *Tax on Spring Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—As in the previous year the tax on vehicles and animals was levied at the maximum schedule rates and that on carts at Rs. 2 per cart per annum. As compared with the previous year there is a decrease of Rs. 102–12–0 which is accounted for in paragraph 6 *supra*.

13. *Tolls.*—The collection of tolls was as usual under the direct management of the district board. The usual contribution of Rs. 4,650 was fully recovered within the year.

14. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The average incidence of taxation per head of the population as per last census was during the year As. 13–3 including tolls and As. 10–3 excluding them, against As. 13 and As. 10, respectively, in the last year. The increase in the receipts from taxes has caused increase in the incidence of taxation.

15. *Fees under Act II of* 1888.—The income of Rs. 100 under this head is due to the licenses issued for two dramatic pandals during the year.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

16. *Rent of Buildings.*—The income under this head was Rs. 102–10–6 or Rs. 6–0–8 less than the actuals of the previous year and Rs. 22–10–6 in excess of the revised estimate.

Avenue Receipts.—During the year the cocoanut trees were leased out for three consecutive years and the demand for the year under report was Rs. 448–10–8, of which Rs. 441–13–4 have been realised, leaving a balance of Rs. 6–13–4. A sum of Rs. 26–10–8 on account of arrears of last year, and a sum of Rs. 1–15–9 by the sale of withered branches of trees, were also realised during the year. Hence the increase over the actuals of previous year and revised estimate.

Sale-proceeds of old Materials.—As compared with the actuals of the last year, there is a large decrease of Rs. 86–0–9 owing to the want of old materials to be sold.

Sale-proceeds of Night-soil, Street-refuse, &c.—The income under this head is the same as that of the last year and it would certainly increase during 1895–96.

Sale-proceeds and Composition-fees of Medicines.—The income is less than the actuals of the last year by Rs. 9–1–11. The decrease is owing to the less sale of medicines.

Income from Markets.—There are two municipal markets, viz, the Pennington market and the meat market. Both of them were as usual leased out during the year. The demand was Rs. 778–8–7 and the amount was fully realized during the year.

Slaughter-house.—The demand was Rs. 61, of which Rs. 15–4–0 had to be remitted by the council and the balance of Rs. 45–12–0 has been realised.

Distraint Fees.—The income is less than the actuals of the last year by Rupees 13–12–0 and in excess of the revised estimate by Rs. 23–8–0.

License Fees.—The income under this item is less than the revised estimate and in excess of the actuals of the last year by Rs. 13 and Rs. 43, respectively, as more licenses were obtained.

Fines under Municipal and other Acts.—The income under this head is in excess of the revised estimate and actuals of the previous year by Rs. 559–2–6 and Rupees 646–10–6 respectively. The increase is due to the excess in the number of nuisance cases and heavy fines imposed in them with the view to prevent nuisance in roads and streets.

Interest on Investment.—The increase of Rs. 49–14–6 under this head is due to the interest having been paid in advance for a portion of 1895.

Grants and Contributions.—The grants from Government on account of education and of the construction of a dead-house amounted to Rs. 47–11–0 and Rs. 200 respectively. The grants from the district board on account of the hospital amounted to Rs. 279–6–4 or less than the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 66–3–8. The decrease is due to the less expenditure from the municipal funds.

17. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging Fees.*—The number of houses on the register on the 31st March 1895 was 1,734 against 144 in the previous year. The number of cesspools cleaned by the municipal toties was 200 against 240 in the previous year. The demand under this head was Rs. 758–10–0, of which Rupees 641–15–0 were realized within the year, leaving a balance of only Rs. 116–11–6, which has since been recovered. Owing to the heavy pressure put upon the introduction of the system, the levy of fees invariably in advance was found somewhat unworkable, but the deviation is put a stop to entirely from the commencement of the current year. There were prosecutions in the head in 27 cases, of which four alone were thrown out as people very readily took to the system owing to the lowness of fees. In addition to the introduction of the system in the total number of houses mentioned above, 1,530 pits which are the chronic complaint of the town were also filled up. The municipality therefore without boasting themselves can congratulate themselves on the vast results obtained within a short period.

18. *General Remarks on Receipts.*—The increase or decrease under each item of receipts having been separately explained in the various items when necessary, no general remarks are now needed.

III.—Expenditure.

19. The total expenditure was Rs. 24,176–4–8 against Rs. 25,750 in the revised estimate. As compared with the actuals of the previous year, viz., Rs. 29,529–10–2, there was a large decrease of Rs. 7,967–3–6 under Grants I, II and V counterbalanced by some increase of Rs. 2,614–4–0 in Grants III and IV.

The annexed statement shows at a glance the amount actually spent in 1894–95 under new works and repairs compared with the actuals of the previous year:—

	Actuals, 1893–94.			Actuals, 1894–95.		
New Works—	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Communications	495	5	5	333	8	8
Buildings	7,600	2	11	178	8	3
Repairs—						
Communications	2,125	1	2	2,027	9	1
Buildings	262	13	6	424	15	11

20. *Grant I, Public Works—Communications.*—The expenditure under new works and repairs amounted to Rs. 2,361–1–9, which is less than the revised estimate and actuals of the previous year. But, however, the outlay under this head exceeds 50 per cent. of the income from tolls which is the rate fixed.

21. *Buildings.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 178–8–3 against Rs. 7,600–2–11 in the previous year. The difference is due to the construction of office building and stalls in the Pennington market, &c., in the previous year. The expenditure under repairs was Rs. 424–15–11 against Rs. 262–13–6 in the previous year. The increase is due to the repair of all latrines during the year. The council, feeling that the private scavenging system had to be pressed on under Government orders and unforeseen heavy expenditure might come under the head, thought it safe to postpone the construction of another batch of stalls in the Pennington market. It must also be observed that the approval of the Superintending Engineer for the plan and estimate of the stalls did not reach the council before the close of the year.

22. *Drainage and Water-supply—Repairs.*—A sum of Rs. 130–2–0 was spent against Rs. 125–10–5 in the previous year. The variation, being small, calls for no remark.

23. *Grant II, Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rupees 2,999–15–7, which is between 14 and 15 per cent. of the income from taxation which is Rs. 20,500 nearly.

The expenditure can therefore be taken to be normal as fully detailed in paragraph 19 of the report for 1893–94. The educational requirements of the town so far as male children are concerned were fully met. In the matter of secondary education the Church Mission Society College of Tinnevelly among the salary grant schools, and branch to the Hindu College, Tinnevelly, and Dalustani Islam school belonging to the Muhammadans, among the result schools, did the work. As for the first institution the Director, in his Proceedings, No. 4757, dated 22nd April 1895, remarks unfavourably of the results in public examinations, of the staff and of the nature of the building, although he states that the number on the rolls are not decreased. If permitted, the municipality may withhold their grant if the defects are not mended within a reasonable time. As for the branch of the Hindu College, Tinnevelly, which is a lower secondary school aided by the result system so far as lower secondary education is concerned, the Assistant Inspector of Schools of the division remarks as follows: "In the lower secondary standard the results were not satisfactory. In the original tabulation of C applications the Hindu College branch lower secondary school did not qualify for assignment and so, probably, the classes worked with no certain prospect of grant." As for Dalustani Islam school it was raised, it seems, to the lower secondary standard towards the close of the year and no results can therefore be expected during the year. The total number of boys under secondary instruction in the town was 680 against 501 in 1893–94. As regards primary education of boys the above three schools together with twenty result-grant schools and one municipal salary-result school did the work. The total number of boys except the Panchamas was 869 excluding 28 girls, against 905 excluding 22 girls in 1893–94. The decline is alleged to be apparently due to the raising of the Dalustani Islam school to the lower secondary grade. The following are the remarks of the Assistant Inspector on primary education of the town: "The results may be considered fair."

Municipal Schools.—The only salary-result school directly managed by the municipality is the school for Panchamas. The strength of the school during 1893–94 was 42 boys *plus* 10 girls and the number during 1894–95 was 61 boys *plus* 17 girls. So far as the number is concerned there has been good increase, and as for results the Assistant Inspector remarks that "they (results) might be considered satisfactory." During the year the building in which the school is being held was rented and furniture, &c., were fully supplied. The council are also taking steps to construct a decent building. The total cost of the institution to the municipality was Rs. 240–2–5, which gives Rs. 5–3–6 as cost per each pupil.

Girls' Schools.—There are only six schools for girls exclusively and in them 281 girls receive instruction rising to the lower secondary standard besides 45 girls who receive instruction in boys' schools. Of the six purely girls' schools mentioned, it is noteworthy to observe that one of them is a Muhammadan girls' school. The female education has not yet made any great strides although there were some attempts made to strengthen the Puckle girls' school but no practical steps have been taken.

Gymnasium.—At the suggestion of the Educational Department a common gymnasium was established during the year within easy reach of boys from the various schools. This is reported to have done well.

Inspecting Staff.—The inspecting schoolmaster has done his work as usual satisfactorily.

General Remarks.—As noticed by me in the report for 1893–94 the boys' education is sufficiently provided for, but the same thing cannot be said of the education for females. Under the former head the percentage has risen from 102·5 to 104·7 according to the last census and the average daily attendance has also risen from 1,435 to 1,475, but female education is almost stationary.

The Government enjoined upon the council in paragraph 4 (2) of G O, No. 970 M., dated 25th July 1894, that in the case of unpassed teachers 10 per cent. of the grant due should be reduced so as to compel them (teachers) to

undergo training, but the council learn that under the altered rules teachers of certain length of service should be treated as certificated and the department have also suggested the creation of sessional schools for the training of unpassed teachers. Hence no direct action has been taken by the council in the matter.

24. *Grant III, Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The expenditure under this head was in excess of the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 1,301–11–10. The high increase is due partly to the higher value of medicines and partly to the higher pay given to the apothecary in charge from November 1894. From the concise report submitted by the Medical officer, which is herein enclosed, it is observed that there were during the year 13,380 out and 149 in patients as compared with 12,451 out and 161 in patients in the previous year. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer points out some defects in the hospital buildings—firstly, that the situation itself is bad; secondly, that some additional wards are wanted. As for the first, the council themselves feel the want of a better locality than anybody else, but there is no locality available in and around the town which will suit the construction of a hospital. As for the second defect, this is the first time that it is brought to the council's notice; it will receive their attention during the current year. For fuller information *vide* the Medical officer's report itself. As for the backyards in the town they will receive full attention during the current year.

25. *Midwife.*—As for midwife it was with great difficulty the Chairman was able to secure a passed candidate, but she has since been removed and the Chairman is taking steps to replace her.

26. *Vaccination.*—The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 464–12–8 or Rs. 60–14–8 less than the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is due to the decrease in the number of cases. The number of successful operations during the year were 1,792 against 1,810 in the previous year (unsuccessful 67, unknown 47). The number of cases performed by the apothecary was 70, of which 53 were successful, against 52 and 58, respectively, in the previous year (unsuccessful 4, unknown 13). All these operations were performed with animal lymph. The total number of vaccinations under one year of age was 863, of which 848 were successful against 797 in the previous year (unsuccessful 9, unknown 6). In 1,408 cases notices were issued to the parties. The number of prosecutions was 29, of which 19 cases were convicted and 10 cases were discharged, whereas in the last year the number of prosecutions was 72, convictions being 44 and discharges 28.

27. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The charges incurred under this head amounted to Rs. 154–13–5 against Rs. 182–10–0 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the fact that no expenditure on account of printing registers, &c., was incurred during the year. The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 886 and 804, respectively, against 961 and 1,125 in the previous year (still-born children excluded). Of the deaths registered, 347 were of children under 5 years of age, 182 were of persons exceeding 60 years of age, and 275 were under all the other ages. One registrar is employed on a salary of Rs. 12–8–0 per mensem and his work is supervised by a councillor. Forty-seven prosecutions were instituted during the year for failure to register births or deaths against 52 in the previous year. In all the cases the parties were convicted, but in one case the conviction was cancelled on appeal. Three cases belonging to the last year were also convicted during the year. There were some reports of cholera cases but they were not real cholera cases.

28. *Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering.*—The total outlay under this head was Rs. 7,743–12–5 against Rs. 7,095–9–4 in the previous year, so there is an increase of Rs. 648–3–1. The cause of increase will be detailed below.

Establishment.—Under this head there is an increase of Rs. 173–9–8. This is accounted for partly by the fact that the scavengers and sweepers were paid at the uniform rate of Rs. 5 in April 1894 whereas they were paid at rates less than Rs. 5 in some instances in April 1893, and partly to the absence of stoppages to any large extent during 1894–95 as compared with 1893–94.

Other Charges.—Under this head there is a decrease of Rs. 534–2–3, which is due to the non-purchase of dust-bins and carts, &c., during 1894–95 as compared with 1893–94, as the council felt delicate on account of the heavy expenditure likely to be incurred under the private scavengering system.

Private Scavengering Establishment.—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 626–6–5 or Rs. 329–5–9 greater than in the previous year. The number of toties employed on the 31st March 1894 was three, but the number employed on the 31st March 1895 was twenty-one. The excess number was employed only for a short period of 1894–95. Hence there is an increase, although not to the full extent.

Contingencies.—There was no expenditure under this head during 1893–94, but during 1894–95 taking together night-soil carts the expenditure came together to Rs. 678–9–0. For other particulars under the private scavenging system, *vide* paragraph 17 *supra*.

29. *Sanitary Inspection.*—The town was inspected by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner on the 11th and 12th September 1894 and the several defects he pointed out have already been noted and steps are being taken for remedying them wherever necessary.—*Vide* G.O., dated 29th January 1895, No. 136 M.

30. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—This was managed departmentally as in the last year. The charges amounted to Rs. 3,363–13–4 or Rs. 760–12–4 in excess of the actuals of the previous year. The increase is due to the dear price of the kerosine oil during the year. There were 358 lamps on the 31st March 1895 against 349 in the last year. The cost of each lamp per mensem was As. 12–6 against As. 9–10 in the last year.

31. *Avenues.*—The charges under this head are the same as that of the revised estimate and almost corresponding to the actuals of the last year. The charges under the contingencies of this head is less than the revised estimate and actuals of the previous year by Rs. 66–3–6 and Rs. 47–1–0 respectively. The decrease is due to the difficulty in securing a site for the sewage farm.

32. *Other charges.*—A sum of Rs. 295–0–10 was spent under this head. The sum is less than the revised estimate and actuals of the previous year by Rs. 5–0–0 and Rs. 34–0–4 respectively. The decrease is due to the less number of proceedings printed during the year. Every effort has been made for securing a proper site for a sewage farm and the subject will be dealt with further on.

33. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,999–12–8 or Rs 259–14–11 less than the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is due to the fact that no furniture for the office had to be purchased as in the last year.

34. *Closing Balance.*—The year under report closed with a balance of Rupees 14,810–6–8, of which Rs. 10,000 are invested in Government securities or 56 per cent. of the actual receipts against 50·4 per cent. in the last year.

35. *Collection of Taxes.*—So far as revenue is concerned the realizations have been good and their collection prompt. The following statement will bear out the assertion:—

	Current.	Arrears.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Demand in 1893–94 under the taxes ..	11,935	158	12,093
" " 1894–95 " " ..	12,499	169	12,668
Collections in 1893–94 " " ..	11,767	130	11,897
" " 1894–95 " " ..	12,210	118	12,328

	No.
Number of bills issued in 1893–94	15,855
" " " 1894–95	16,260

	Per cent.
Number of warrants remaining unexecuted on 31st March 1894 when compared with the total number issued	25
Number of warrants remaining unexecuted on 31st March 1895 when compared with the total number issued	39
Uncollected balance on 31st March 1894 under the taxes	169
" " on 31st March 1895 " "	289

36. The accounts of the municipality for 1893–94 were audited by the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts. The examination was long and minute, but however only a few clerical errors were found and the report is awaiting the orders of Government.

5. *Hospital Buildings.*—The hospital is too much shut in, being in the heart of the town behind a large temple and surrounded by houses and bazaars on all sides. A new hospital building in an open space on the outskirts of the town is much needed.

(*a*) There are 12 beds—7 for males and 5 for females. Accommodation in the main building is sufficient.

(*b*) The hospital building is in a good state of repair, so also the out-houses. There is a small cholera shed close to the main building.

(*c*) Furniture is in a pretty good condition.

(*d*) The number of patients treated during the year was 13,380 out and 149 in patients against 12,431 out and 161 in patients in the previous year, showing an increase of 949 in the out-door and a slight decrease of 12 in the in-door attendance.

The following table shows the attendance of in and out patients for the past three years:—

	In-patients.	Out-patients.
1892–93	158	12,149
1893–94	161	12,431
1894–95	149	13,380

(*e*) There were 21 deaths in the hospital against 26 in the previous year. The actual causes of mortality were dysentery, diarrhœa, pneumonia, leprosy (foot gangrenous), aræmia, local injuries, tubercle of lung, and hemiplegia with aphasia.

(*f*) The number of major operations performed was 12 with two deaths against 12 with three deaths in the previous year, and that of minor operations was 621 against 466 in the preceding year.

(*g*) Establishment is sufficient and efficient.

(*h*) *Midwife.*—A trained midwife was appointed on the 29th May 1894, before which there was an acting country midwife. The latter conducted only three cases for April and May, whereas the number attended by the trained midwife was 54, the total number for the year being 57 against 59 in the previous year, showing a decrease of two cases. Since the dismissal of the late midwife for reporting several false labour cases, a new one has not yet been appointed.

There is no dispensary for caste and ghosha women in this town.

General Remarks.—The addition of three wards seems essential—one for caste people especially for poor Brahmins, a second for the lying-in cases, and a third for venereal diseases. The former two will be highly welcomed by the public.

PALAMCOTTAH,
18*th May* 1895.

(Signed) K. C. SANJANA, Surgeon-Major,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tinnevelly.

Forwarded.

2. The roads and streets are in a satisfactory condition. Minor streets and lanes need more attention.

3. Though there has been considerable improvement in sanitation, yet the cleaning of the drains and cesspools was not satisfactory. I observed on some occasions cesspool water being allowed to spread over the streets and also emptied on the sides of bye-roads. The decrease in the number of cesspools cleaned by the municipal toties is unsatisfactory.

4. The opening of the sewage farm and the removal of the Muhammadan burial-ground have been delayed rather unduly.

29*th May* 1895.

(Signed) T. V. NARASIMHALU,
Deputy Collector.

Endt. on C. No. 983-Genl.

Submitted to Government (Local and Municipal Department).

2. During the year there were two elections. One election was contested and 67 per cent. of the voters in the ward attended the poll.

3. The collections under the principal taxes continued to be satisfactory; out of the balance of Rs. 405–12–3 remaining uncollected at the close of the year, Rs. 300 have been since collected. Besides the current collections, a sum of Rs. 131–15–0 out of Rs. 219–9–0, the arrears of previous years, was also collected, the remainder being written off as irrecoverable. The number of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 507 involving Rs. 289. The reason of this large number should have been explained.

4. Excluding about 2,000 buildings being shops, other buildings not occupied as houses and Pallars' huts, there are believed to be about 5,800 assessed houses in the municipality. The number of private houses served by the municipal scavenging establishment on the 31st March 1895 was 1,734 (against 144 in the previous year). Thus it will be seen that as yet less than one-third of the whole number of available houses has been brought under control. On receipt of G.O., No. 1945, Mis., dated 14th December 1894, I called for a special report from the Chairman on the extension of the service, and his report and that of the Revenue Divisional officer went to show that the council was alive to its duty in this direction and the council has resolved to raise the fee in the current official year so as to make the system self-supporting, and to push it on more vigorously by employing more toties. There are certain difficulties to be overcome—some real and some due to local prejudice—before the system can be made universal in the town, and it is to be hoped that the council will not rest until every house which needs it is served by the establishment and all manure pits are closed.

5. The roads and streets of the town are generally in good order, and the due proportion of 50 per cent. of the receipts from tolls was spent on them.

6. The opening of a sewage farm and the removal of the Muhammadan burial-ground, which are among the measures to the speedy achievement of which the present Chairman's attention was specially drawn by Government in reviewing the last year's report, have not been completed during the year. A formal application for the acquisition of the site for the sewage farm is awaited, and it is hoped that the sub-committee which has been appointed to arrange for the new Muhammadan burial-ground will carry on its work *continuously*.

7. Some progress in sanitation has no doubt been made in the year. The administration has suffered from the weak health of the Chairman and his consequent absence from duty. He, however, returned to duty on the 1st April 1895, and should now be able to give the council the full benefit of his experience and zeal.

TINNEVELLY,
5*th June* 1895.

(Signed) A. W. B. HIGGENS,
Collector.

ORDER—dated August 1895, No.

The receipts and charges of the T... pared below with the budget and revis... 1893–94 :—

M., Local and Municipal.

...nnevelly Municipality for 1894–95 are com-...ed estimates for the year and the actuals of

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	17,248	12,120	12,520	12,524
Tax on Arts	3,755	3,800	3,800	3,944
,, on Buildings and Lands	8,148	8,150	8,350	8,387
,, on Vehicles and Animals	2,650	2,620	2,640	2,627
,, on Carts	971	950	900	891
Tolls	4,650	4,650	4,650	4,650
Realizations under Special Acts	..	..	100	100
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lan...ts	542	430	430	589
Conservancy Receipts	110	110	110	110
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions ..	20	10	10	16
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses ..	624	620	650	824
License Fees	194	250	250	237
Other Fees	63	20	30	57
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	513	350	600	1,159
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans ..	399	400	400	449
Grants and Contributions from Government ..	261	240	240	248
,, ,, from Local Boards ..	346	250	280	279
,, ,, from other Bodies ..	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals ..	288	290	600	655
Miscellaneous	71	60	70	41
Advances Recovered	1	..	..	..
Tot...	42,054	36,520	37,830	38,987
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	495	400	400	334
Buildings	7,600	2,500	200	178
Water-supply	..	500	..	..
Repairs—				
Communications	2,125	2,000	2,000	2,028
Buildings	263	250	400	425
Drainage	4	..	..	..
Water-supply	182	190	240	228
Establishment	180	180	180	180
Tools and Plant and other Stores	27	20	20	5
Tot...	10,876	6,040	3,440	3,378
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	136	..	..	..
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	115	390	230	246
Salary Grants	700	600	700	700
Results Grants	1,677	1,500	1,500	1,430
Inspection	287	290	300	312
Miscellaneous	294	340	400	312
Tot...	3,209	3,120	3,130	3,000
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	2,192	2,630	3,130	3,494
Contributions	147	190	190	219
Vaccination	526	460	460	465
Registration of Births and Deaths	183	170	170	155
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering ..	7,095	7,150	8,050	7,743
Tot...	10,143	10,600	12,000	12,076
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	2,603	3,090	3,490	3,364
Avenues	110	80	130	64
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	329	1,500	1,500	295
Tota...	3,042	4,670	5,120	3,723
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2,260	2,070	2,060	2,000
Balance	12,524	10,020	12,080	14,810
Tot...	42,054	36,520	37,830	38,987

—The reported number of persons vaccin-
ne quality of the work turned out, though
ontinued to be fair. Infantile vaccination
rted number of successful operations upon
number of births registered during the
y be considered satisfactory. The regis-
large decrease in the number of deaths
lera in the previous year.

conservancy amounting to Rs. 7,744 was
d 29·2 per cent. of the current receipts.
me improvement has been made in the
inspection notes of the Deputy Sanitary
January 1895, No. 136 M., and from the
Officer, it is evident that a great deal yet
made in the current year to remedy, as
pointed out by these officers. The delay
nadan burial ground is unsatisfactory and
tention of the municipal council. The
site for the sewage farm, referred to in
should be expedited. The Chairman's
hat the Government is satisfied with the
available for the Ramayamputti rubbish
he latter portion of paragraph 38, it is
sed to lend the services of an officer for
1896-97.

with a balance of Rs. 14,810 or 56
is, a sum of Rs. 10,000 is reserved for

still requires the earnest attention of
ipality during the year under review

act.)

22-8-95

If the Council consider that the elaboration of a drainage scheme, even if it cannot be presently carried out, will assist it in the disposition of new streets or drains or buildings, the disposal of town lands, or in other prospective municipal arrangements, the Council itself take steps to secure the services of a qualified person for the purpose.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From M.R.Ry. P. KRISTNASWAMI AIYAR Avargal, B.A., Chairman, Municipal Council, Tinnevelly, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Revenue Divisional Officer and Collector of Tinnevelly), dated 27th May 1895, No. 81.

I have the honour to submit the annnal report on the working of the Tinnevelly Municipality for the year 1894–95 together with the statements prescribed in G.O., No. 2193, dated 10th December 1891. The report was passed at a meeting (extract enclosed) of the council held on the 23rd May 1895.

2. I continued to be Chairman throughout the year, but circumstances necessitated the delegation of my powers as under :—

M.R.Ry. Dalavoy Títarappa Mudaliyar Avargal from 16th June to 6th August 1894. M.R.Ry. Kandidat Pandiyajiar Avargal from 7th November to 28th November 1894 and from 22nd December 1894 to 31st March 1895.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

3. The constitution of the council during the year was as follows :—

Sanctioned number of councillors	Nominated	.. .. ..	4
	Elected	.. ..	12
			—
Actual number on 31st March 1895—			
Ex-officio	.. ..		1
Nominated.	Officials	.. ..	2
	Non-officials	.. ..	..
Elected ..	Officials	.. ..	..
	Non-officials	.. ..	6
		Total ..	— 9
Europeans and Eurasians	.. ..		— ..
Natives	.. ..		9

4. About the early part of the year there were two vacancies, and for filling these two elections were held during the year, of which only one was contested with the result that 66 out of 99 voters—*i.e.*, two-thirds of the voters—went up to the poll. About the close of the year there were seven vacancies, of which six to be elected and one to be nominated. These vacancies occurring as a whole towards the close could not be filled up within the year. Hence the number of councillors on the 31st March 1895 was 9 against 16, the total number. The lists of voters and of candidates were revised in October 1894.

5. The council held 28 meetings against 31 in the last year. The average attendance of members at each meeting was the same as in the last year, *viz.*, 10 (officials ·9, non-officials 9·1) against officials ·8, non-officials 9·2, in the last year. One meeting had to be adjourned for want of quorum.

6. The following table exhibits the receipts realised from taxation as compared with those of the previous year and with the budget estimates of 1894–95 :—

Interest on Investment.—The increase of Rs. 49–14–6 under this head is due to the interest having been paid in advance for a portion of 1895.

Grants and Contributions.—The grants from Government on account of education and of the construction of a dead-house amounted to Rs. 47–11–0 and Rs. 200 respectively. The grants from the district board on account of the hospital amounted to Rs. 279–6–4 or less than the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 66–3–8. The decrease is due to the less expenditure from the municipal funds.

17. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging Fees.*—The number of houses on the register on the 31st March 1895 was 1,734 against 144 in the previous year. The number of cesspools cleaned by the municipal toties was 200 against 240 in the previous year. The demand under this head was Rs. 758–10–6, of which Rupees 641–15–0 were realized within the year, leaving a balance of only Rs. 116–11–6, which has since been recovered. Owing to the heavy pressure put upon the introduction of the system, the levy of fees invariably in advance was found somewhat unworkable, but the deviation is put a stop to entirely from the commencement of the current year. There were prosecutions under this head in 27 cases, of which four alone were thrown out as people very readily took to the system owing to the lowness of fees. In addition to the introduction of the system in the total number of houses mentioned above, 1,530 pits which are the chronic complaint of the town were also filled up. The municipality therefore without boast can congratulate themselves on the vast results obtained within a short period.

18. *General Remarks on Receipts.*—The increase or decrease under each item of receipts having been separately explained in the various items when necessary, no general remarks are now needed.

III.—Expenditure.

19. The total expenditure was Rs. 24,176–4–8 against Rs. 25,750 in the revised estimate. As compared with the actuals of the previous year, viz., Rs. 29,529–10–2, there was a large decrease of Rs. 7,967–3–6 under Grants I, II and V counterbalanced by some increase of Rs. 2,614–4–0 in Grants III and IV.

The annexed statement shows at a glance the amount actually spent in 1894–95 under new works and repairs compared with the actuals of the previous year :—

	Actuals, 1893–94.			Actuals, 1894–95.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
New Works—						
Communications	495	5	5	333	8	8
Buildings	7,600	2	11	178	8	3
Repairs—						
Communications	2,125	1	2	2,027	9	1
Buildings	262	13	6	424	15	11

20. *Grant I, Public Works—Communications.*—The expenditure under new works and repairs amounted to Rs. 2,361–1–9, which is less than the revised estimate and actuals of the previous year. But, however, the outlay under this head exceeds 50 per cent. of the income from tolls which is the rate fixed.

21. *Buildings.*—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 178–8–3 against Rs. 7,600–2–11 in the previous year. The difference is due to the construction of office building and stalls in the Pennington market, &c., in the previous year. The expenditure under repairs was Rs. 424–15–11 against Rs. 262–13–6 in the previous year. The increase is due to the repair of all latrines during the year. The council, feeling that the private scavenging system had to be pressed on under Government orders and unforeseen heavy expenditure might come under the head, thought it safe to postpone the construction of another batch of stalls in the Pennington market. It must also be observed that the approval of the Superintending Engineer for the plan and estimate of the stalls did not reach the council before the close of the year.

22. *Drainage and Water-supply—Repairs.*—A sum of Rs. 130–2–0 was spent against Rs. 125–10–5 in the previous year. The variation, being small, calls for no remark.

23. *Grant II, Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rupees 2,999–15–7, which is between 14 and 15 per cent. of the income from taxation which is Rs. 20,500 nearly.

The expenditure can therefore be taken to be normal as fully detailed in paragraph 19 of the report for 1893–94. The educational requirements of the town so far as male children are concerned were fully met. In the matter of secondary education the Church Mission Society College of Tinnevelly among the salary grant schools, and branch to the Hindu College, Tinnevelly, and Dalustani Islam school belonging to the Muhammadans, among the result schools, did the work. As for the first institution the Director, in his Proceedings, No. 4757, dated 22nd April 1895, remarks unfavourably of the results in public examinations, of the staff and of the nature of the building, although he states that the number on the rolls are not decreased. If permitted, the municipality may withhold their grant if the defects are not mended within a reasonable time. As for the branch of the Hindu College, Tinnevelly, which is a lower secondary school aided by the result system so far as lower secondary education is concerned, the Assistant Inspector of Schools of the division remarks as follows : "In the lower secondary standard the results were not satisfactory. In the original tabulation of C applications the Hindu College branch lower secondary school did not qualify for assignment and so, probably, the classes worked with no certain prospect of grant." As for Dalustani Islam school it was raised, it seems, to the lower secondary standard towards the close of the year and no results can therefore be expected during the year. The total number of boys under secondary instruction in the town was 680 against 501 in 1893–94. As regards primary education of boys the above three schools together with twenty result-grant schools and one municipal salary-result school did the work. The total number of boys except the Panchamas was 869 excluding 28 girls, against 905 excluding 22 girls in 1893–94. The decline is alleged to be apparently due to the raising of the Dalustani Islam school to the lower secondary grade. The following are the remarks of the Assistant Inspector on primary education of the town : "The results may be considered fair."

Municipal Schools.—The one salary-result school directly managed by the municipality is the school for Panchamas. The strength of the school during 1893–94 was 42 boys *plus* 10 girls and the number during 1894–95 was 61 boys *plus* 17 girls. So far as the number is concerned there has been good increase, and as for results the Assistant Inspector remarks that "they (results) might be considered satisfactory." During the year the building in which the school is being held was rented and furniture, &c., were fully supplied. The council are also taking steps to construct a decent building. The total cost of the institution to the municipality was Rs. 240–2–5, which gives Rs. 5–3–6 as cost per each pupil.

Girls' Schools.—There are only six schools for girls exclusively and in them 281 girls receive instruction rising to the lower secondary standard besides 45 girls who receive instruction in boys' schools. Of the six purely girls' schools mentioned, it is noteworthy to observe that one of them is a Muhammadan girls' school. The female education has not yet made any great strides although there were some attempts made to strengthen the Puckle girls' school, but no practical steps have been taken.

Gymnasium.—At the suggestion of the Educational Department a common gymnasium was established during the year within easy reach of boys from the various schools. This is reported to have done well.

Inspecting Staff.—The inspecting schoolmaster has done his work as usual satisfactorily.

General Remarks.—As noticed by me in the report for 1893–94 the boys' education is sufficiently provided for, but the same thing cannot be said of the education for females. Under the former head the percentage has risen from 102·5 to 104·7 according to the last census and the average daily attendance has also risen from 1,435 to 1,475, but female education is almost stationary.

The Government enjoined upon the council in paragraph 4 (2) of G.O., No. 970 M., dated 25th July 1894, that in the case of unpassed teachers 10 per cent. of the grant due should be reduced so as to compel them (teachers) to

undergo training, but the council learn that under the altered rules teachers of certain length of service should be treated as certificated and the department have also suggested the creation of sessional schools for the training of unpassed teachers. Hence no direct action has been taken by the council in the matter.

24. *Grant III, Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—The expenditure under this head was in excess of the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 1,301–11–10. The high increase is due partly to the higher value of medicines and partly to the higher pay given to the apothecary in charge from November 1894. From the concise report submitted by the Medical officer, which is herein enclosed, it is observed that there were during the year 13,380 out and 149 in patients as compared with 12,431 out and 161 in patients in the previous year. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer points out some defects in the hospital buildings—firstly, that the situation itself is bad; secondly, that some additional wards are wanted. As for the first, the council themselves feel the want of a better locality than anybody else, but there is no locality available in and around the town which will suit the construction of a hospital. As for the second defect, this is the first time that it is brought to the council's notice; it will receive their attention during the current year. For fuller information *vide* the Medical officer's report itself. As for the backyards in the town they will receive full attention during the current year.

25. *Midwife.*—As for midwife it was with great difficulty the Chairman was able to secure a passed candidate, but she has since been removed and the Chairman is taking steps to replace her.

26. *Vaccination.*—The charges under this head amounted to Rs. 464–12–8 or Rs. 60–14–8 less than the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is due to the decrease in the number of cases. The number of successful operations during the year was 1,792 against 1,810 in the previous year (unsuccessful 67, unknown 47). The number of cases performed by the apothecary was 70, of which 53 were successful, against 62 and 58, respectively, in the previous year (unsuccessful 4, unknown 13). All these operations were performed with animal lymph. The total number of vaccinations under one year of age was 863, of which 848 were successful against 797 in the previous year (unsuccessful 9, unknown 6). In 1,408 cases notices were issued to the parties. The number of prosecutions was 29, of which 19 cases were convicted and 10 cases were discharged, whereas in the last year the number of prosecutions was 72, convictions being 44 and discharges 28.

27. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—The charges incurred under this head amounted to Rs. 154–13–5 against Rs. 182–10–0 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the fact that no expenditure on account of printing registers, &c., was incurred during the year. The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 886 and 804, respectively, against 961 and 1,125 in the previous year (still-born children excluded). Of the deaths registered, 347 were of children under 5 years of age, 182 were of persons exceeding 60 years of age, and 275 were under all the other ages. One registrar is employed on a salary of Rs. 12–8–0 per mensem and his work is supervised by a councillor. Forty-seven prosecutions were instituted during the year for failure to register births or deaths against 52 in the previous year. In all the cases the parties were convicted, but in one case the conviction was cancelled on appeal. Three cases belonging to the last year were also convicted during the year. There were some reports of cholera cases, but they were not real cholera cases.

28. *Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering.*—The total outlay under this head was Rs. 7,743–12–5 against Rs. 7,095–9–4 in the previous year, so there is an increase of Rs. 648–3–1. The cause of increase will be detailed below.

Establishment.—Under this head there is an increase of Rs. 173–9–8. This is accounted for partly by the fact that the scavengers and sweepers were paid at the uniform rate of Rs. 5 in April 1894 whereas they were paid at rates less than Rs. 5 in some instances in April 1893, and partly to the absence of stoppages to any large extent during 1894–95 as compared with 1893–94.

Other Charges.—Under this head there is a decrease of Rs. 534–2–3, which is due to the non-purchase of dust-bins and carts, &c., during 1894–95 as compared with 1893–94, as the council felt delicate on account of the heavy expenditure likely to be incurred under the private scavengering system.

Private Scavengering Establishment.—The expenditure under this head was Rs. 626–6–5 or Rs. 329–5–9 greater than in the previous year. The number of toties employed on the 31st March 1894 was three, but the number employed on the 31st March 1895 was twenty-one. The excess number was employed only for a short period of 1894–95. Hence there is an increase, although not to the full extent.

Contingencies.—There was no expenditure under this head during 1893–94, but during 1894–95 taking together night-soil carts the expenditure came together to Rs. 678–9–0. For other particulars under the private scavenging system, *vide* paragraph 17 *supra*.

29. *Sanitary Inspection.*—The town was inspected by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner on the 11th and 12th September 1894 and the several defects he pointed out have already been noted and steps are being taken for remedying them wherever necessary.—*Vide* G.O., dated 29th January 1895, No. 136 M.

30. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—This was managed departmentally as in the last year. The charges amounted to Rs. 3,363–13–4 or Rs. 760–12–4 in excess of the actuals of the previous year. The increase is due to the dear price of the kerosine oil during the year. There were 358 lamps on the 31st March 1895 against 349 in the last year. The cost of each lamp per mensem was As. 12–6 against As. 9–10 in the last year.

31. *Avenues.*—The charges under this head are the same as those of the revised estimate and almost corresponding to the actuals of the last year. The charges under the contingencies of this head are less than the revised estimate and actuals of the previous year by Rs. 66–3–6 and Rs. 47–1–0 respectively. The decrease is due to the difficulty in securing a site for the sewage farm.

32. *Other charges.*—A sum of Rs. 295–0–10 was spent under this head. The sum is less than the revised estimate and actuals of the previous year by Rs. 5–0–0 and Rs. 34–0–4 respectively. The decrease is due to the less number of proceedings printed during the year. Every effort has been made for securing a proper site for a sewage farm and the subject will be dealt with further on.

33. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,999–12–8 or Rs. 259–14–11 less than the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is due to the fact that no furniture for the office had to be purchased as in the last year.

34. *Closing Balance.*—The year under report closed with a balance of Rupees 14,810–6–8, of which Rs. 10,000 are invested in Government securities or 56 per cent. of the actual receipts against 50·4 per cent. in the last year.

35. *Collection of Taxes.*—So far as revenue is concerned the realizations have been good and their collection prompt. The following statement will bear out the assertion:—

	Current.	Arrears.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Demand in 1893–94 under the taxes ..	11,935	158	12,093
„ „ 1894–95 „ „ ..	12,499	169	12,668
Collections in 1893–94 „ „ ..	11,767	130	11,897
„ „ 1894–95 „ „ ..	12,210	118	12,328

	No.
Number of bills issued in 1893–94	15,855
„ „ „ 1894–95	16,260

	Per cent.
Number of warrants remaining unexecuted on 31st March 1894 when compared with the total number issued	25
Number of warrants remaining unexecuted on 31st March 1895 when compared with the total number issued	39
Uncollected balance on 31st March 1894 under the taxes	169
„ „ on 31st March 1895 „ „	289

36. The accounts of the municipality for 1893–94 were audited by the Inspector of Local Fund Accounts. The examination was long and minute, but however only a few clerical errors were found and the report is awaiting the orders of Government.

5. *Hospital Buildings.*—The hospital is too much shut in, being in the heart of the town behind a large temple and surrounded by houses and bazaars on all sides. A new hospital building in an open space on the outskirts of the town is much needed.

(*a*) There are 12 beds—7 for males and 5 for females. Accommodation in the main building is sufficient.

(*b*) The hospital building is in a good state of repair, so also the out-houses. There is a small cholera shed close to the main building.

(*c*) Furniture is in a pretty good condition.

(*d*) The number of patients treated during the year was 13,380 out and 149 in patients against 12,431 out and 161 in patients in the previous year, showing an increase of 949 in the out-door and a slight decrease of 12 in the in-door attendance.

The following table shows the attendance of in and out patients for the past three years:—

	In-patients.	Out-patients.
1892–93	158	12,149
1893–94	161	12,431
1894–95	149	13,380

(*e*) There were 21 deaths in the hospital against 26 in the previous year. The actual causes of mortality were dysentery, diarrhœa, pneumonia, leprosy (foot gangrenous), apæmia, local injuries, tubercle of lung, and hemiplegia with aphasia.

(*f*) The number of major operations performed was 12 with two deaths against 12 with three deaths in the previous year, and that of minor operations was 621 against 466 in the preceding year.

(*g*) Establishment is sufficient and efficient.

(*h*) *Midwife.*—A trained midwife was appointed on the 29th May 1894, before which there was an acting country midwife. The latter conducted only three cases for April and May, whereas the number attended by the trained midwife was 54, the total number for the year being 57 against 59 in the previous year, showing a decrease of two cases. Since the dismissal of the late midwife for reporting several false labour cases, a new one has not yet been appointed.

There is no dispensary for caste and ghosha women in this town.

General Remarks.—The addition of three wards seems essential—one for caste people especially for poor Brahmins, a second for the lying-in cases, and a third for venereal diseases. The former two will be highly welcomed by the public.

Palamcottah,
18*th May* 1895.

(Signed) K. C. SANJANA, Surgeon-Major,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tinnevelly.

Forwarded.

2. The roads and streets are in a satisfactory condition. Minor streets and lanes need more attention.

3. Though there has been considerable improvement in sanitation, yet the cleaning of the drains and cesspools was not satisfactory. I observed on some occasions cesspool water being allowed to spread over the streets and also emptied on the sides of bye-roads. The decrease in the number of cesspools cleaned by the municipal toties is unsatisfactory.

4. The opening of the sewage farm and the removal of the Muhammadan burial-ground have been delayed rather unduly.

(Signed) T. V. NARASIMHALU,
Deputy Collector.

29*th May* 1895.

Endt. on C. No. 983-Genl.

Submitted to Government (Local and Municipal Department).

2. During the year there were two elections. One election was contested and 67 per cent. of the voters in the ward attended the poll.

3. The collections under the principal taxes continued to be satisfactory; out of the balance of Rs. 405-12-3 remaining uncollected at the close of the year, Rs. 300 have been since collected. Besides the current collections, a sum of Rs. 131-15-0 out of Rs. 219-9-0, the arrears of previous years, was also collected, the remainder being written off as irrecoverable. The number of warrants remaining unexecuted at the end of the year was 507 involving Rs. 289. The reason of this large number should have been explained.

4. Excluding about 2,000 buildings being shops, other buildings not occupied as houses and Pallars' huts, there are believed to be about 5,800 assessed houses in the municipality. The number of private houses served by the municipal scavenging establishment on the 31st March 1895 was 1,734 (against 144 in the previous year). Thus it will be seen that as yet less than one-third of the whole number of available houses has been brought under control. On receipt of G.O., No. 1945, Mis., dated 14th December 1894, I called for a special report from the Chairman on the extension of the service, and his report and that of the Revenue Divisional officer went to show that the council was alive to its duty in this direction and the council has resolved to raise the fee in the current official year so as to make the system self-supporting, and to push it on more vigorously by employing more toties. There are certain difficulties to be overcome—some real and some due to local prejudice—before the system can be made universal in the town, and it is to be hoped that the council will not rest until every house which needs it is served by the establishment and all manure pits are closed.

5. The roads and streets of the town are generally in good order, and the due proportion of 50 per cent. of the receipts from tolls was spent on them.

6. The opening of a sewage farm and the removal of the Muhammadan burial-ground, which are among the measures to the speedy achievement of which the present Chairman's attention was specially drawn by Government in reviewing the last year's report, have not been completed during the year. A formal application for the acquisition of the site for the sewage farm is awaited, and it is hoped that the sub-committee which has been appointed to arrange for the new Muhammadan burial-ground will carry on its work *continuously*.

7. Some progress in sanitation has no doubt been made in the year. The administration has suffered from the weak health of the Chairman and his consequent absence from duty. He, however, returned to duty on the 1st April 1895, and should now be able to give the council the full benefit of his experience and zeal.

Tinnevelly,
5*th June* 1895.

(Signed) A. W. B. HIGGENS,
Collector.

Order—dated 12th September 1895, No. 1479 M., Local and Municipal.

The receipts and charges of the Tinnevelly Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94:—

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	17,248	12,120	12,520	12,524
Tax on Arts	3,755	3,800	3,800	3,944
,, on Buildings and Lands	8,148	8,150	8,350	8,387
,, on Vehicles and Animals	2,650	2,620	2,640	2,627
,, on Carts	971	950	900	891
Tolls	4,650	4,650	4,650	4,650
Realizations under Special Acts	..	..	100	100
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c. ..	542	430	430	589
Conservancy Receipts	110	110	110	110

—	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts—cont.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions	20	10	10	16
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	624	620	650	824
License Fees	194	250	250	237
Other Fees	63	20	30	57
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	513	350	600	1,159
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	399	400	400	449
Grants and Contributions from Government	261	240	240	248
,, ,, from Local Boards	346	250	280	279
,, ,, from other Bodies	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	288	290	600	655
Miscellaneous	71	60	70	41
Advances Recovered	1	..	..	..
Total ..	42,054	36,520	37,830	38,987
Charges.				
GRANT I—				
New Works—				
Communications	495	400	400	334
Buildings	7,600	2,500	200	178
Water-supply	..	500	..	..
Repairs—				
Communications	2,125	2,000	2,000	2,028
Buildings	263	250	400	425
Drainage	4	..	..	..
Water-supply	182	190	240	228
Establishment	180	180	180	180
Tools and Plant and other Stores	27	20	20	5
Total ..	10,876	6,040	3,440	3,378
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	136	..	..	..
Municipal Schools—				
On the Salary-result System	115	390	230	246
Salary Grants	700	600	700	700
Result Grants	1,677	1,500	1,500	1,430
Inspection	287	290	300	312
Miscellaneous	294	340	400	312
Total ..	3,209	3,120	3,130	3,000
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	2,192	2,630	3,130	3,494
Contributions	147	190	190	219
Vaccination	526	460	460	465
Registration of Births and Deaths	183	170	170	155
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	7,095	7,150	8,050	7,743
Total ..	10,143	10,600	12,000	12,076
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	2,603	3,090	3,490	3,364
Avenues	110	80	130	64
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	329	1,500	1,500	295
Total ..	3,042	4,670	5,120	3,723
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2,260	2,070	2,060	2,000
Balance	12,524	10,020	12,080	14,810
Total ..	42,054	36,520	37,830	38,987

2. Twenty-eight meetings were held by the municipal council against thirty-one in 1893–94. The average attendance of the non-official members continued to be good, but that of the officials declined and was very poor. The Collector should give the latter to understand that the Government expects them to be more regular in their attendance in future. Two seats were filled by election during the year, of which one was contested, 66·6 per cent. of the voters concerned attending the poll.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) There was a satisfactory increase of Rs. 240 in the net current demand of the tax on lands, and a slight advance in the case of the taxes on arts and buildings, but the average incidence of the last of these (Rs. 1–2–3) was still considerably below the general average (Rs. 2–3–0) for municipalities in 1893–94. Excepting

the land-tax, the collections under these heads were satisfactory; but, as remarked by the Collector, explanation should have been given of the fact that more than thirty per cent. of the total number of warrants under disposal during the year remained unexecuted at its close.

(2) The receipts from market rents and license fees showed an improvement, and owing to the large number of nuisance prosecutions and to the heavy fines imposed by the magistracy, the income from fines more than doubled.

(3) The Government notes with pleasure the progress made by the private scavenging system during the year under review. The number of houses served rose from 144 to 1,768 and the amount of fees collected (Rs. 655) was more than double the figure for the previous year. Owing, however, to initial outlay upon scavenging carts, the service was still worked at a loss of Rs. 650 to the municipal council. There should be no difficulty in further extending the system and in making it a financial success, and the Government shares the hope expressed by the Collector in paragraph 4 of his endorsement that the council will not rest content until every house in the town which needs it is served by the municipal establishment.

4. *Expenditure.*—(1) Public works no new work of any importance was undertaken during the year. The outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 2,361 or a little over half the net municipal income from tolls, and the town roads are reported by the Revenue Divisional officer to have been in good order. Steps should, however, be taken in the current year to improve the minor streets and lanes, which are stated by that officer to need more attention.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rs. 2,952 or 14·4 per cent. of the receipts from taxation. Of this, all but Rs. 761 was devoted to primary education. The municipal council continued to maintain a primary school on the salary-result system for Panchamas, and to aid two secondary schools, one with salary and the other with result grants. Twenty-one primary schools against nineteen in 1893–94 were also aided with result grants. There was an improvement in the strength of the municipal school, and the number of successes at the departmental examinations is satisfactory. The attendance at the aided institutions, taken as a whole, also showed an advance. The working of the salary grant school is stated to have been indifferent: but the schools on the system of results, and more especially the primary departments in them, appear to have done fairly well at the grant examinations, and more than 95 per cent. of the allotment for result grants was utilised. The total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,298 to 1,414 or 80 per cent. of the male population of school-going age. The question raised in paragraph 23 of the Chairman's report of withholding grants from the salary grant schools will be referred to the Director of Public Instruction for remarks. It is regretted that no action was taken during the year to reduce the unduly large proportion of untrained and unpassed teachers employed in the municipal and aided schools. The statement in the report that the Government fixed 10 per cent. as the proper reduction to be made in the grants of unqualified teachers is incorrect. The council is at liberty to make any reduction which it may consider will be effective for the purpose in view, or it may withhold the grant altogether. The municipal council should make early arrangements to establish sessional schools to train these men.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—The number of in-patients treated at the municipal hospital declined slightly, but the out-patients increased from 12,431 to 13,380. The midwife attached to the hospital attended only fifty-seven cases of labour against fifty-nine in 1893–94. This unsatisfactory result is attributed to the fact that the appointment was held by an untrained woman during the first two months of the year and was vacant for some time towards its close. The site of the hospital is clearly objectionable, and continued endeavours should be made, in consultation with the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, to secure a more suitable situation.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The reported number of persons vaccinated during the year decreased by 30. The quality of the work turned out, though not so good as in the previous year, continued to be fair. Infantile vaccination

appears to have been attended to, the reported number of successful operations upon infants being only 29 less than the total number of births registered during the year. This, if the returns are accurate, may be considered satisfactory. The registration of vital statistics was fair. The large decrease in the number of deaths is ascribed to the high mortality from cholera in the previous year.

(5) *Sanitation.*—The expenditure on conservancy, amounting to Rs. 7,744, was 8·3 per cent. in excess of the allotment and 29·2 per cent. of the current receipts. The Government is glad to learn that some improvement has been made in the sanitary condition of the town, but from the inspection notes of the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner recorded in G.O., dated 29th January 1895, No. 136 M., and from the report of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer, it is evident that a great deal yet remains to be done. Endeavours should be made in the current year to remedy, as far as funds will permit, the several defects pointed out by these officers. The delay in selecting a suitable site for the Muhammadan burial-ground is unsatisfactory and the matter should receive the immediate attention of the municipal council. The formal application for the acquisition of the site for the sewage farm, referred to in paragraph 6 of the Collector's endorsement, should be expedited. The Chairman's supposition in paragraph 37 of his report that the Government is satisfied with the council's explanation that no other site is available for the Ramayampatti rubbish depôt is incorrect. With reference to the latter portion of paragraph 38, it is observed that the Government has not promised to lend the services of an officer for the preparation of a drainage scheme during 1896–97. If the council considers that the elaboration of a drainage scheme, even if it cannot be presently carried out, will assist it in the disposition of new streets or drains or buildings, the disposal of town lands, or in other prospective municipal arrangements, the council should itself take steps to secure the services of a qualified person for the purpose.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with a balance of Rs. 14,810 or 56 per cent. of the current receipts; but of this, a sum of Rs. 10,000 is reserved for expenditure on the water-supply scheme.

Except as regards sanitation, which still requires the earnest attention of the council, the administration of the municipality during the year under review continued to be, on the whole, fairly satisfactory.

(True Extract.)

G. S. FORBES,
for *Chief Secretary.*

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Tinnevelly.
" Collector of Tinnevelly.
" President, District Board, Tinnevelly.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Ed. A. Rait

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

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