20/11/03 ✓

3.4.07 ✓

1/9/88 RH

...cal & Munl. (1895) Department.

PRINTED.

G.O., No. 1167/m

DATED 24th July 1895

[Despatch Abstract.]

Municipal Report.

Reviewing the Palamcottah --- for 1894-95.

BACK PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

FURTHER PAPERS.

G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.	G.O.	No.	Department.	Date.

Enclosure IV
of letter from the
Chairman delegate
Mul. Council Palamcottah
No 210
28-5-95

...n of Palamcotta...

| | | | | | | |

K PAPERS.

for th

	1 to 5 years.		5 to 10 years.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	

K PAPERS.

* *Nominal Roll of the Vaccine Department for the Month of* January 1895

Rank and Name.	Date of Appointment.	Amount of Salary sanctioned.	Amount of Salary drawn.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
Total ...								

Result of Vaccine Operations.

	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
1. From lymph in capillary tubes					
2. Do. in plates of glass					
3. Do. in bottles					
4. From arm to arm operations					
5. With lymph prepared from scabs					
Total ...					

* *This may be left blank in the case of Civil Dispensaries where no Vaccinators are employed.*

Registe

CLASSES.	POPULATIONS.			Cholera.		Small-pox.						Fevers.	
						Total.		Under 1 year.		Under 12 years.			
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Christians. Europeans.				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Christians. East Indians.				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Christians. Native Christians.				"	"	"	2	"	"	"	2	6	2
Hindoos.				5	1	7	7	2	1	3	7	31	22
Mahomedans.	8846	9941	18787	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1	1
Other classes.				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total.				5	1	7	9	2	1	5	9	38	27

Palamcottah,
M. C. Office.
20-5-95

L. Ricinavale
Registration Clerk.

Enclosure V
of letter from the
Chairman delegate
Mul Council
Calcutta
No 210
28-5-95.

D.O. TINNEVELLY
31 MAY 95
DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S

RETURN of Vaccination for the

PRIMARY VACCINATION.

STATION.	Under one year of age.									Above one and under six years.									
	Europeans and East Indians.		Hindoos.		Muhammadans.		Native Christians.		Other Castes.		Total.	Result.			Europeans and East Indians		Hindoos.		Muhammadans.		Native Christians.		Other Castes		Total.	Result.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Unsuccessful	Unknown.
Total.																												

* Nomi... Roll of the Vaccine Department for the month of 189

* Nominal Roll of the Vaccine Department for the ~~month of~~ year

Rank and Name.	Date of Appointment.	Amount of Salary sanctioned.	Amount of Salary drawn	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
			Nil					
Total.								

Result of Vaccine Operations.

	Successful.	Unsuccessful.	Unknown.	Total.	Remarks.
1. From lymph direct from calf.					
2. Do.——inplates of glass.					
3. Do.——incapillary tubes.			Nil		
4. Do.——with Glycerine paste.					
5. Do.——prepared from scabs.					
Total. ...					

* This may be left blank in the case of Civil Dispensaries where no Vaccinators are employed.

Sir I have the honor to be your obedient servant

TINNEVELLY 31 MAY 95 Medical College

Statement No. I relating to Gene... ...ncouver Island ... ...ctober 30 for 1894 & 1 1894-95.

		1894.			1895.			Remarks.
		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		Number of Schools.	Number of pupils on 31st March.		
			Boys.	Girls.		Boys.	Girls.	
Colleges	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							(a) These changes are due to the transfer of the Upper Primary schools under R. C. management to the Separate System and consequent treatment as part of the ... school under same ma...
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Secondary Schools ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	2	330	..	1 (a)	333 (a)	..	
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds ..	1	138	..	2 (a)	311 (a)	..	
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Primary Schools ..	Government							
	~~Board or~~ Municipal	1						
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1	30	..	1	43	..	
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds ..	11	103	..	1	111	..	
	Unaided and Indigenous	5	740	11	10 (a)	655 (a)	24	
Training Schools ..	Government		162	..	4 (b)	114		(b) Reported to be due to the death of old teacher.
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds	1						
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..		25	..	1	23	..	
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Sessional Schools ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							On the whole the number of children in schools increased by 75 though that of schools decreased by two.
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							
Industrial Schools ..	Government							
	Board or Municipal							
	Aided from Provincial Funds							
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds ..							
	Unaided and Indigenous							

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds, it should be shown against Provincial or Local (or Municipal) according as it has received a larger grant from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.*

2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*

3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R 5,000—2-6-93

* Nominal Roll of the Vaccine Department for the month of ... 1894

State

Teaching Staff employed in Talaun... for the year 1894-5. 1894-95.

			Number with General Education Certificates.	Unpassed Teachers.		Remarks.
Colleges	Government ..					
	Board or Municipal ..					
	Aided from Provincial Fu					
	Aided from Local or Muni					
	Unaided and Indigenous					
Secondary Schools ..	Government ..					
	Board or Municipal ..					
	Aided from Provincial Fu					
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Muni					
	Unaided and Indigenous					
Primary Schools ..	Government ..					
	~~Board or~~ Municipal .					
	Aided from Provincial Fu					
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Muni					
	Unaided and Indigenous					
Training Schools ..	Government ..					
	Board or Municipal ..					
	Aided from Provincial Fu					
	Aided from Local or Muni					
	Unaided and Indigenous					
Sessional Schools ..	Government ..					
	Board or Municipal ..					
	Aided from Provincial Fu					
	Aided from Local or Muni					
	Unaided and Indigenous					
Industrial Schools ..	Government ..					
	Board or Municipal ..					
	Aided from Provincial Fu					
	Aided from Local or Muni					
	Unaided and Indigenous					
			6	--		These changes are due to the transfer of the Upper Primary school under R. C. management to the ... Assistant System and consequent Treatment as part of the ... school under same ma...
			1	1		Stated to be due to the death of old teacher.
			1	--		The whole the Numbers of children in schools increased 75 though that of schools decreased by two.
			1	--		
			14	4		
			--	3		

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Pro...*
2. *No comments should be made except as ...*
3. *This statement should be submitted in t...*

... for training teachers during the year under report had been carried out.

... or the Chairman of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

... from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.

Nominal P...

... for the month of ...

189

Ed. R 46 5,000 - 2-6-93

State

Colleges	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Fu	
	Aided from Local or Muni	
	Unaided and Indigenous	
Secondary Schools ..	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Fu	
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Mun	
	Unaided and Indigenous	
Primary Schools ..	Government ..	
	~~Board or~~ Municipal .	
	Aided from Provincial Fu	
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Muni	
	Unaided and Indigenous	
Training Schools ..	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Fu	
	Aided from Local or Muni	
	Unaided and Indigenous	
Sessional Schools ..	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Fu	
	Aided from Local or Muni	
	Unaided and Indigenous	
Industrial Schools ..	Government ..	
	Board or Municipal ..	
	Aided from Provincial Fu	
	Aided from Local or Muni	
	Unaided and Indigenous	

Note.—1. *Where an institution is aided from Pro*
2. *No comments should be made except as*
3. *This statement should be submitted in t*

Ed. R. 45 5,000 - 2-6-93.

Nominal P

189

for the month of

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

Note.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of rem
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Loc

Ed. R. 45 5,000—16-6-93.

...ptember 30th 1894 - & 1-1894-30.

Remarks.
These changes are due to the transfers of the Upper Primary schools under R. C. management from the ... Department to the ... Department
... ascribed to the due to the death of ... old teacher.
... the whole the Numbers of ... children in Schools increased ... 75 though that of Schools ... creased by two.

from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.

189

Children's Occupations

Attendance

Teachers for 1894 – 1895 – 1896.

Remarks.
These changes are due to the transfer of the Upper Primary school under R. C. management & the subsequent System and Course of Instruction part of the city school under same management
Noted to be due to the death of old teacher.
The whole the Numbers of Children in Schools increased 75 though that of Schools ceased by two.

from Provincial or Local (or Municipal) Funds.

Children's occupations	"	"	"	"	11	"	"	"
Hygiene	44	24	1	17	6	6	6	"
History	53	20	9	11	4	4	2	2
Mathematics	17	3	1	2	"	"	"	"

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. B. 5,000—16-5-93.
48

in the District of Municipality for the of

Masters. Fixed Salary.	Masters. Results Grant.	Masters. School fees.	Scholarships.	Servants.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous
14	15	16	17	18	19
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Vacant.					
84	2-8-0	"	"	34-10	25-8-6
	Vacant				
	"				

Pupils	44	44	1	17	6	6	6	2
Literacy	53	20	9	11	4	4	2	2
Illiterate	17	3	1	2	"	"	"	"

* Particulars relating to optional subjects need not be shown by standards.

NOTE.—1. This statement should be submitted in three parts when necessary, one for salary-result schools, one for combined schools, and one for pure results schools.
2. In the last column should be entered the remarks of the Inspecting Officer bearing directly on the result.
3. No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.
4. This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.

Ed. R. 43 5,000—16-6-93.

Municipality

in the District of Timmendy for the official year 1874-875

Expenditure.							Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
Masters.			Scholarships.	Servants.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous	Total.			
Fixed Salary.	Results grant	School fees.							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
lem.									
84	2-8-0	"	"	34-0-10	25-8-6	146-1-4	146-1-4	6-10-3	Actual Cost of Schools — 1/
passed									
11									

IX.—Statement showing the Statistics of Local Fund Schools

Schools.	Number of Schools			Number on Rolls on 31st March 188 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in Palamcottah Municipality for 1894—95.

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians			1	"			The increase may be noted as satisfactory both in the percentage for the several classes and on the whole. The per centage increased from 115·1 & 119·8 in boys.
Native Christians	327		436	8			
Muhammadans	107		86	..			
Hindus — Brahmans			118	..			
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus	2369		821	..			
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes			128	16			
Others							
			1590	24			

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R. 16 5,000—15-5-93.

IX.—Statement showing the Statistics of Local Fund Schools

Schools.	Number of Schools				Number on Rolls on 31st March 188 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.

Statement No. II showing the proportion of pupils of the great classes of the population under instruction to children of school-going age in Palamcottah Municipality for 1894—95.

Classes of Population.	Population of school-going age.		Pupils under instruction.		Percentage.		Remarks.
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Europeans and Eurasians			1	"			The increase may be noted as also the fact of 8 girls in the percentage for the Several classes and on the whole. The per centage increased from 115·1 to 119·8 in boys.
Native Christians	327		436	8			
Muhammadans	107		86	..			
Hindus — Brahmans			118	..			
Hindus — Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ..	239		821	..			
Hindus — Paraiyas and Kindred Classes ..			128	16			
Others							
			1590	24			

Note.—1. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
2. *In the column of remarks the figures of the previous year should be briefly compared.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards or the Chairmen of Municipal Councils concerned before the 1st May.*

Ed. R. 16 6,200—15-5-93.

Statement No. III. giving particulars as to the qualifications

Classes of Institutions.		Number of Teachers employed.	Number possessing Trained Teachers' Certificates.	Number possessing Untrained Teachers' Certificates.	N
Colleges ..	Government				
	Board or Municipal				
	Aided from Provincial Funds				
	Aided from Local or Municipal Funds				
	Unaided and Indigenous				
Secondary Schools.	Government				
	Board or Municipal				
	Aided from Provincial Funds	13	2	5	
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	16	9	5	
	Unaided and Indigenous				
Primary Schools ..	Government				
	~~Board or~~ Municipal	1	–	–	
	Aided from Provincial Funds	3	2	..	
	Aided from ~~Local or~~ Municipal Funds	24	6	–	
	Unaided and Indigenous	4	1	–	

Note.—1. *In the column of remarks it should be noted whether the provision made in the budge*
2. *No comments should be made except as notes entered in the column of remarks.*
3. *This statement should be submitted in time to reach the Presidents of Local Boards*

Ed. B.
47 5,000 16-5-02.

Salary Results Schools.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Palmerston Municipality for 189

Standard.	1894. Compulsory Subjects only.				1895. Compulsory Subjects only.				Remarks.
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.									The Salary results Palmerston School works for the Municipality years as seen from the figures.
VI. Standard									
V. Do.									
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.									
III. Standard									
II. Do.									
I. Do.									
Infant Do.	5	"	"	"	11	11	9	2	

Name of Subject.*	1894. Optional Subjects.	1895. Optional Subjects.

Statement No. IV relating to the results of the Grant Examinations in Rexcultis School

Standard.	1893-94. Compulsory Subjects only.				1894-95. Compulsory Subjects only.				Remarks.
	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	Number of pupils presented for the Standard.	Number passed.	Merit.	Ordinary.	
VII. Standard or Lower Secondary Examination.	11	3	"	3	"	"	"	"	
VI. Standard	6	3	"	3	"	"	"	"	
V. Do.	5	3	"	3	"	"	"	"	
IV. Do. including Primary School Examination.	44	38	11	27	4	2	1	1	
III. Standard	95	84	48	36	57 / 1	47	11	36	
II. Do.	123 / 1	103 / 1	64	39 / 1	95 / 2	76 / 2	21	55 / 2	
I. Do.	153 / 3	139 / 1	91	48 / 1	113 / 1	91 / 1	44 / 1	47	
Infant Do.	116 / 5	98 / 4	85 / 2	13 / 2	113 / 1	94 / 1	76	18 / 1	

The decrease in column 1 is due to the removal of Standard I as to the Primary school reserves to the Secondary school.

The decrease in column 2 is due to the fact that a Secondary department of the High School was established under the Secondary Education Act, which was opened on the 1st January 1894 and the Council has granted a Standard I as to the Primary school reserves to the Secondary school.

The decrease in column 3 is due to the fact that a Secondary department of the High School was established under the Secondary Education Act, which was opened on the 1st January 1894 and the Council has granted a Standard I as to the Primary school reserves to the Secondary school.

Name of Subject.*	1893-94 Optional Subjects.	1894-95 Optional Subjects.
	382 / 5	310

I. Statement relating to the work of the Inspecting Schoolmaster Palamcottah Municipality for 1896-95.

Name	Municipality	No. of schools visited	No. of schools examined	No. of pupils examined	No. of days spent in: examining Schools	No. of days spent in: other work	No. of days absent from circuit	No. of circles traversed	No. of villages visited	No. of Municipal Schools to be visited	Remarks
A. B. Krishna aiyar	Palamcottah	13+7	13+7	5913 1655	92 1/2	11	"	"	"	1	Fair.

Figures in red ink relate to Girls' schools.

Asst Inspr of Schools

I. Statement relating to the work of the Inspecting Schoolmasters Palamcottah Municipality for 1894-95.

Name	Municipality	No of schools visited	No of schools examined	No of pupils examined	No of days spent in		No of days spent on correct	No of miles travelled	No of villages visited	No of Municipal schools visited	Remarks
					Examining Schools	other work					
A. B. Krishna aiyar	Palamcottah	13+7	13+7	5913 1655	92 1/2	11	"	"	"	1	Fair.

Figures in red ink relate to Girls' schools.

Asst Inspr of Schools
7/8/95

Palamcotta

Municipal

V (a) ~~IX~~ Statement showing the Statistics of ~~Local Fund~~ Schools

Schools.	Number of Schools				Number on rolls on 31st March 188 .		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.				
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Municipal Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Elementary Schools on the Salary Results Lower Primary Schools and departments.												
Panchama SR.	1	..	..	1	43	..	22	..	..	..	..	..

in the District of for the official year 188 -8

Expenditure.									
Masters.									
Fixed Salary.	Results grant	School fees.	Scholarships.	Servants.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous	Total.	Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

Enclosure II
of letter from the
Chairman Delegate
Mul. Council Palamcottah
No 210
28-5-95

No 527 / 95

TIRUNELVELLY
31 MAY 95
DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S

Proceedings of the Municipal Council of Palamcottah dated 25th May 1895

Present

C. Winckler Esqr. Chairman
Delegate
Surgeon-Major N. C. Sanjana
M. R. Cz.
Paul Pauler avargal
" C. Arumugam Pillai avargal
" S. R. Krishnaswamy ayanga
avargal
" Palaniandia Pillai avargal
" S. Krishnama Raja avargal

1 Annual Report and Statement for 1894-95.

Approved.

True Copy/

C. Winckler
Chairman Delegate

in the District of for the official year 188 -8 .

Expenditure.							Net cost to Local Funds.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of Local Fund Schools.	Remarks.
Masters.			Scholarships.	Servants.	Contingencies and Miscellaneous	Total.			
Fixed Salary.	Results grant	School fees.							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	

Enclosure II
of letter from the
Chairman Delegate
Mul. Council Palamcottah
No 210
28-5-95

No 1827 May 95

E. H. LEVELLY
31 MAY 95
DEPUTY COLLECTOR

Proceedings of the Municipal Council
of Palamcottah dated 25th May 1895

Present

C. Winslow Esqr. Chairman
Surgeon-Major H. C. Sanjana Delegate
M. R. Pr. Paul Pauloraiyangal
" C. Arumugam Pillaiyangal
" S. R. Krishnasamy Ayangar Aiyangal
" Palaniandia Pillaiyangal
" S. Krishnama Rajaiyangal

1 Annual Report and Statements
for 1894-95.

Approved.

True Copy/

E. Winslow
Chairman Delegate

Enclosure VI

of letter from the

Chairman Delegate

Mun. Council Palamcottah

No. 210

28-5-95

COLLECTOR'S OFFICE TINNEVELLY
31 MAY 95
DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE

2

1200
1600

24th July 1895, No. 1167 M., Local and Municipal.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

Read—the following paper :—

From E. WINCKLER, Esq., Chairman-delegate, Municipal Council, Palamcottah, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer and Collector of Tinnevelly), dated Palamcottah, 28th May 1895, No. 210.

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the working of this municipality for 1894–95, together with the enclosures specified below :—

(1) Statements of receipts and charges for 1894–95.
(2) Statements of the state and progress of male education for 1894–95.
(3) Medical Officer's report for 1894–95.
(4) Returns of vaccination for 1894–95.
(5) Returns of births and deaths for 1894–95.
(6) Copy of resolution, No. 1, dated 25th May 1895.

I.—Constitution of the Council.

2. During the year under report, the office of Chairman continued to be held by Mr. Balu S. Strínavása, a non-official councillor, who was re-elected by the council at the special meeting held on the 20th April 1893, his appointment by election being duly notified in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of the 16th May 1893. On the 31st March 1895, the council had its full strength of twelve members, of whom three were officials and nine non-officials. Two officials and one non-official were appointed by Government, the remaining nine councillors being elected by the rate-payers. Three vacancies occurred in the council during the year. To fill these, two were nominated and one elected. The single election was not contested. The lists of voters and candidates were, as usual, revised on 15th October 1894 and the total number of registered voters in the Murugankurichi, Fort and Cantonment wards at the close of the year was 122, 154 and 83, respectively, against 119, 149 and 84 in 1893–94.

3. Thirty-four meetings were convened during the year, of which thirty-one were actually held against twenty-seven in 1893–94 and the remaining three meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance of members at each meeting was 5·5 (official 1·2 and non-official 4·3) against 6·1 (official 1·9 and non-official 4·2) in the previous year.

II.—Receipts.

4. The year under report opened with a balance of Rs. 2,674 and the actual receipts from all sources amounted to Rs. 24,343, of which Rs. 14,978 was derived from taxation and Rs. 9,365 from miscellaneous sources. Deducting therefrom the total expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 21,808, the balance which remained unspent at the close of the year was Rs. 5,209, which tallies with the figures of the Treasury department. The actual receipts of the year excluding the opening balance exceeded the revised estimate and the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 653 and Rs. 4,039, respectively, the causes of which are explained below.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

5. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—This register was revised during the year as usual. The tax was levied on all classes except the first class in the schedule and the demand as originally assessed by the Chairman was Rs. 2,849. Remissions granted by the council on appeal amounted to Rs. 108 and the net demand was Rs. 2,741. Of this sum, Rs. 2,711 was collected, Rs. 18 was struck off as irrecoverable and Rs. 12

Enclosure VI

of letter from the

Chairman Municipal Council Palamcottah

No. 210

28-5-95

COLLECTOR TINNEVELLY
31 MAY 95
DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S DAK

2-6

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From E. WINCKLER, Esq., Chairman-delegate, Municipal Council, Palamcottah, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer and Collector of Tinnevelly), dated Palamcottah, 28th May 1895, No. 210.

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the working of this municipality for 1894–95, together with the enclosures specified below :—

(1) Statements of receipts and charges for 1894–95.
(2) Statements of the state and progress of male education for 1894–95.
(3) Medical Officer's report for 1894–95.
(4) Returns of vaccination for 1894–95.
(5) Returns of births and deaths for 1894–95.
(6) Copy of resolution, No. 1, dated 25th May 1895.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

2. During the year under report, the office of Chairman continued to be held by Mr. Balu S. Strínavása, a non-official councillor, who was re-elected by the council at the special meeting held on the 20th April 1893, his appointment by election being duly notified in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of the 16th May 1893. On the 31st March 1895, the council had its full strength of twelve members, of whom three were officials and nine non-officials. Two officials and one non-official were appointed by Government, the remaining nine councillors being elected by the rate-payers. Three vacancies occurred in the council during the year. To fill these, two were nominated and one elected. The single election was not contested. The lists of voters and candidates were, as usual, revised on 15th October 1894 and the total number of registered voters in the Murugankurichi, Fort and Cantonment wards at the close of the year was 122, 154 and 83, respectively, against 119, 149 and 84 in 1893–94.

3. Thirty-four meetings were convened during the year, of which thirty-one were actually held against twenty-seven in 1893–94 and the remaining three meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance of members at each meeting was 5·5 (official 1·2 and non-official 4·3) against 6·1 (official 1·9 and non-official 4·2) in the previous year.

II.—RECEIPTS.

4. The year under report opened with a balance of Rs. 2,674 and the actual receipts from all sources amounted to Rs. 24,343, of which Rs. 14,978 was derived from taxation and Rs. 9,365 from miscellaneous sources. Deducting therefrom the total expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 21,808, the balance which remained unspent at the close of the year was Rs. 5,209, which tallies with the figures of the Treasury department. The actual receipts of the year excluding the opening balance exceeded the revised estimate and the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 653 and Rs. 4,039, respectively, the causes of which are explained below.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

5. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—This register was revised during the year as usual. The tax was levied on all classes except the first class in the schedule and the demand as originally assessed by the Chairman was Rs. 2,849. Remissions granted by the council on appeal amounted to Rs. 108 and the net demand was Rs. 2,741. Of this sum, Rs. 2,711 was collected, Rs. 18 was struck off as irrecoverable and Rs. 12

remained outstanding at the close of the year. As compared with the previous year, there is an increase of Rs. 823 in the current net demand, which is due to the careful revision of the register in accordance with the classification set forth in Schedule A of the Act. One hundred and forty four appeals were made against the tax; in 34 cases the amount remitted was Rs. 108 and in the remaining 110 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The average incidence of the tax per head after the disposal of appeals was Rs. 2–10–10 against Rupees 2–2–2 in the previous year.

The arrears at the close of 1893–94 amounted to Rs. 7, which was fully recovered and credited in the accounts within the year.

6. *Tax on Buildings.*—As in the previous year, the tax was levied at the maximum rate of 7½ per cent. A thorough revision of the register took place in the early part of the year under report on the principle adopted in previous years. But the Government, in G.O., dated 15th November 1894, No. 1731 M., Mis., pointed out to the council the illegal procedure adopted for estimating the annual rental of unlet houses and lands and directed that the revision of the registers of house and land taxes should be based on the annual value calculated in accordance with section 65 (1) of the District Municipalities Act. This order was received on 22nd November 1894. As two-thirds of the demand for 1894–95 were collected before the order of Government was received, the council was unable to make another revision, which it was feared would be productive of much confusion and would not be completed before the close of the year. The revision of the registers of house and land taxes has already been commenced during the current year in strict accordance with the principle suggested by Government and the result will be noted in the administration report for 1895–96. The total number of buildings as per census of 1891 was 4,713, of which 3,826 were brought under taxation and 887 were mere huts, temples, &c., not liable to tax under clauses 1 and 3 of section 63 of the Act. As compared with the number of buildings entered in column 16 of Statement IX, there is an increase of 1,106 buildings in the total number entered in column 3 of the statement. The increase is only nominal, being due to the difference in the principles upon which buildings were numbered for census and taxation purposes. The total demand under this head was Rs. 4,987, and deducting therefrom the sum of Rs. 29 remitted by the council on appeal, the net demand was Rs. 4,958 against Rs. 4,750 in the previous year. Of the net demand Rs. 4,927 was collected within the year, Rs. 29 was written off the account, and Rs. 2 remained uncollected at the close of the year. It is satisfactory to note that the revision of the register has resulted in the increase of Rs. 208 over the net demand of the previous year. Sixty-five appeals were preferred against this tax; in 52 cases remissions were granted to the extent of Rs. 29 as above stated, and in the remaining 13 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The incidence of the tax on the net demand was Rs. 1–13–2 per house brought under taxation against Rs. 1–12–7 in 1893–94.

7. *Tax on Lands.*—The gross demand under this head was Rs. 284. After deducting the remissions granted in three cases which amounted to Rs. 7, the net demand was Rs. 277, which was fully collected within the year. As compared with the previous year, there is a small increase of Rs. 9 in the current net demand which requires no explanation. The total extent of lands assessed was 186 acres and 90 cents against 184 acres and 95 cents in the previous year. The whole extent is not occupied by buildings and includes also wet, dry and garden lands within municipal limits which do not pay road-cess to Government.

8. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—As in the previous year, the tax on vehicles and animals was levied at the maximum schedule rates and that on carts at Rs. 2 per cart per annum. Rs. 2,547 was collected during the year or Rs. 255 in excess of the actuals of the previous year as shown in the margin. The excess is due partly to the strict enforcement of the provisions of the Act and partly to close supervision exercised

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs.	Rs.
Vehicles	694	792
Animals	949	1,100
Carts	649	655
Total ..	2,292	2,547

by the Chairman over the out-door establishments. Against these taxes there were eighteen appeals; in ten cases the amount remitted was Rs. 7 and in the remaining eight cases the tax claimed or demanded was confirmed.

9. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants issued during the year and of the warrants which remained unexecuted at the close of the previous year was 289 which involved a sum of Rs. 492. In 226 cases Rs. 429 was collected before distraint, in 16 cases attachment of property was made for the realization of Rs. 10, and in the remaining 47 cases warrants issued for Rs. 53 were cancelled by the council. Property was not sold in a single instance. The number of cases prosecuted for default of payment was twenty against eleven in the previous year. Of these twenty cases, seventeen were convicted within the year, one was withdrawn by the council, and two remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

10. *Tolls.*—This is under the direct control of the district board. The usual contribution of Rs. 4,500 was fully recovered during the year.

11. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The population of the municipality according to the census of 1891 being 18,686 and the total income from taxation, including and excluding tolls, being Rs. 14,978 and Rs. 10,478, respectively, the average incidence of taxation per head of the population was As. 12–10 including, and As. 9 excluding, tolls, against As. 11–9 and As. 7–10, respectively, in 1893–94.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

12. *Fees from Travellers' Bungalow.*—The income under this head was Rs. 249 against Rs. 373, the actuals of the previous year, and Rs. 200 in the revised estimate. As compared with the previous year there is a decrease of Rs. 124 which is due to the building having been utilized by smaller number of travellers during the year. After deducting the charges, which amounted to Rs. 180 as shown in paragraph 44 of this report, the net saving to the municipality was only Rs. 69. The bungalow has been provided with the necessary furniture and is kept in good order.

13. *Sale-proceeds of Lands and Buildings.*—Under the sanction of Government conveyed in G.O., Mis. No. 1318 M., dated 25th September 1894, the land purchased for the Protestant burial-ground was sold during the year for Rs. 137–8–0 as it was unsuitable for the purpose.

14. *Conservancy Receipts.*—Under this head the income was Rs. 232 against Rs. 509 in the previous year. The increase in the latter is mainly due to the sale of bullocks maintained by the municipality for the conservancy carts. As the cattle fair referred to in paragraph 7 of the Collector's endorsement printed with G.O., No. 925 M., dated 20th July 1894, was held on putta lands outside the municipal limits, no income was derived during the year under report.

15. *Sale-proceeds and Composition-fees of Medicines.*—This item fetched Rs. 296 or Rs. 111 in excess of the actuals of 1893–94. The excess is due to the larger sale of medicines.

16. *Other Hospital Receipts.*—Rs. 46 was realized under this head against Rs. 19 in the previous year. The small increase calls for no remarks.

17. *Income from Market.*—There is only one municipal market in the town, which was kept under the direct management of the council during the year and the income derived therefrom amounted to Rs. 724 against Rs. 752 in 1893–94. This item being mostly of a fluctuating nature, the decrease of Rs. 28 requires no particular explanation. After deducting from the total receipts the expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 263 as shown in the margin, the net saving to the municipality was Rs. 461. The working of the market was, on the whole, satisfactory.

	Rs.
Proportionate share of the expenditure on account of establishment ..	156
Contingencies	56
Repairs to buildings	51
Total ..	263

18. *Income from Slaughter-house.*—There is only one municipal slaughter-house. The fees realized during the year amounted to Rs. 392, or Rs. 38 in excess of the

actuals of the previous year. As in the previous year, establishments were maintained conjointly for market and slaughter-house. The share debitable to this head was therefore separately calculated and entered in Statement II. The charges incurred were Rs. 113 as shown in the margin. After deducting the charges from the total receipts, the net receipts were Rs. 279.

	Rs.
Proportionate share of the expenditure on account of establishment ..	84
Contingencies	10
Repairs to buildings	19
Total ..	113

19. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—As compared with the actuals of the previous year, there is an increase of Rs. 88 under this head. The increase is due to the large number of prosecutions instituted under section 221 of the Act.

20. *Interest on Investments—Medical.*—The income under this head was Rs. 3,659, against Rs. 3,252 in the previous year, and Rs. 3,660 in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs. 407 over the actuals of 1893–94 is attributable mainly to the recovery from Government of anticipatory interest and brokerage on the conversion of the notes from the 4 to the 3½ per cent. loan.

21. *Grants and Contributions from Government—Education—Normal Stipends.*—As compared with the actuals of the previous year, there is a decrease of Rs. 17, which is due partly to the admission of one pupil into the board training school, Tinnevelly, from the 11th July 1894, and partly to the recovery from Government of scholarship grants due from December 1894 to February 1895 after the close of the year.

22. *Grants and Contributions from Government—Education—Other Purposes.*—The grants recovered from Government on account of the salary of the gymnastic instructor amounted to Rs. 58 against Rs. 91 in 1893–94. The increase in the latter is due to the causes explained in paragraph 21 of the administration report for 1893–94.

23. *Contributions from Local Boards—Medical.*—Rs. 587 was received as contribution from the Taluk Board, Tinnevelly, for the support of the municipal hospital at this station, against Rs. 244 in 1893–94. The increase is due to the heavy expenditure incurred by the council on account of the hospital during 1893–94.

24. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging.*—The system was confined to Murugankurichi proper during the year 1893–94 and the number of houses on the register on the 31st March 1894 was only 185. But with the cordial co-operation of the councillors, the Chairman was able to extend the service with marked success to other parts of the town during the year under report. The sanitary provisions of the law were strictly enforced against those who persisted in keeping their premises in an insanitary condition. One hundred and forty four cases were prosecuted under section 221, of which 82 cases were convicted, 6 were discharged, 22 had to be withdrawn as the parties concerned paid the fee and allowed their privies to be cleaned by the municipal agency, and 34 remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The number of houses served on the 31st March 1895 was 2,184 against 185 on the corresponding date of the previous year, thus showing the large increase of 1,999 houses. During the first half-year, fees were levied at the following rates:—

	As.
Europeans, per mensem	4
Eurasians	2
Natives	1

With a view to make the system self-supporting, a uniform fee of two annas a house per mensem was levied from 1st October 1894 in consultation with the Collector of the district. This proposal of the council was approved of by Government in G.O., No. 1550 M, Mis., dated 29th October 1894. The net demand under this head excluding the arrears of the previous year, was Rs. 2,297–10–0 against Rs. 200 in 1893–94. Of this sum, Rs. 2,296–2–0 was collected within the year, leaving a small balance of Rs. 1–8–0 to be recovered. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 1,622, of which Rs. 991 was incurred on account of establishment and Rs. 631 on account of contingencies.

The arrears of 1893–94 amounting to Rs. 2 were fully collected within the year.

Under the sanction of Government conveyed in G.Os., Nos. 203, 1242 and 1529, dated 22nd February, 11th September and 22nd October 1894, respectively, two inspectors on Rs. 10 each, one peon on Rs. 6 and 32 additional toties on Rs. 5 each per mensem were entertained, and fifteen iron hand-carts with buckets were also purchased during the year under report. Arrangements have also been made for the purchase of fifteen more iron hand-carts during the current year, for which provision has been made in the budget for 1895–96. I am glad to be able to state that the pits in the backyards of houses have all been filled up, and that the working of the system during the year was very satisfactory, both from a sanitary as well as a financial point of view. In this connection I have to state that the chief inspector did his work to the satisfaction of the Chairman and that all orders issued were promptly and strictly carried out by him.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

25. The total expenditure was Rs. 21,808, against the revised estimate of Rupees 22,150 and the actuals of Rs. 20,609 in 1893–94. The principal variations will be explained below:—

26. *Grant I, Public Works—Communications.*—The amount spent under this head was Rs. 2,249 against Rs. 2,250 in the revised estimate; of this, Rs. 305 was spent on new works and Rs. 1,944 on repairs. The total expenditure forms 50 per cent. of the actual receipts from tolls as required by Government.

27. *Buildings.*—The expenditure under new works and repairs amounted to Rs. 504 against Rs. 620 in the revised estimate. The provision of Rs. 100 made in the budget for the construction of a vaccination shed was not utilized during the year, as the District Surgeon was of opinion that at least Rs. 300 would be required for a suitable building; hence the decrease under this head.

28. *Drainage and Water-supply.*—Rs. 240 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 250. The decrease, being small, calls for no special remarks.

29. *Grant II, Education—Training Schools—Stipends to Normal Students.*—As no school was maintained by the council during the year under report, one student was trained in the board's training school, Tinnevelly, at the cost of the municipality. The expenditure incurred on this account was Rs. 28, against Rs. 40 in the revised estimate and Rs. 16, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease of Rs. 12 under the revised estimate is chiefly due to the payment of scholarship grants for January and February 1895 after the close of the year owing to the non-receipt of the bill from the headmaster of the above institution within the year.

30. *Municipal Schools on Salary-results System.* — A primary school for the children of Paraiyas and kindred classes was opened in the town on the 1st August 1893. The school worked better than in the previous year. The total number of boys on the rolls and the average attendance rose from 30 and 14 in 1893–94 to 43 and 22, respectively, during the year under report. The school has been provided with the necessary furniture, and books and slates were supplied gratis. The total cost of maintaining the school was Rs. 146 against Rs. 100 in the previous year. Eleven pupils were presented for the infant standard examination and they all passed, which is satisfactory.

31. *Salary Grants.*—The budget provision of Rs. 1,070 was fully utilized in paying salary grants to three lower secondary and three primary schools. The number of boys on the rolls on the 31st March 1895 was 500 against 203 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The increase is due to one lower secondary and two primary schools which were aided with results grants in 1893–94 having been transferred to the salary-grant system under the recommendation of the Educational officer.

32. *Results Grants.*—Eleven primary schools were examined for results grants during the year and the amount passed by the Assistant Inspector for the above schools was Rs. 618, of which Rs. 568 was paid to ten schools within the year. Owing to the death of the manager of a primary school in Chettiyapadi street, the

grant earned by that school—viz., Rs. 50—remained unspent at the close of the year. This amount was subsequently claimed by the brother of the deceased manager and he has been ordered to produce a succession certificate from the District Court. Rs. 12, being the excess grant due to the blind boys' school for 1893–94, was also paid during the year under report. The number of boys on the rolls at the close of the year was 707 against 878 in 1893–94. The decrease is only nominal, being due to the causes explained in paragraph 31 *supra*. Out of 382 boys presented for examination in compulsory subjects, 310 passed. From the returns furnished by the Assistant Inspector of Schools, it would appear that the percentage of boys under instruction, according to the population of school-going age, increased from 115·1 to 119·8. With reference to the circular of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, No. 8718, dated 14th September 1894, the council has resolved to open a sessional school in the town during the current year for the purpose of giving instruction to unpassed teachers in the subjects of the primary examination and thereby to enable them to pass the above examination and ultimately to qualify for teachers' certificates. The school will be held by the inspecting schoolmaster without prejudice to his legitimate duties and a bonus of Rs. 3–8–0 is proposed to be given to him for each teacher qualifying for a complete certificate at the annual examination. As suggested by the Director in the circular above quoted, all the unpassed teachers in aided schools in the town will be required to pass the primary or a higher examination before 31st March 1897 (date fixed by the Director), after which date results grants will be absolutely refused from municipal funds. Where the existing teachers are too old to study for the primary examination, they will also be required to employ passed teachers regularly as their assistants.

33. *Inspection.*—Rs. 157 was spent under this head, against Rs. 153 in 1893–94 and Rs. 150 in the revised estimate. One inspecting schoolmaster was employed during the year on a salary of Rs. 30 per mensem to improve the status of the primary schools in the town; one-third of his salary was paid by this municipality and two-thirds by the Tinnevelly Municipality. The work done by the officer was on the whole satisfactory.

34. *Common Gymnasium.*—The cost of establishment and contingencies amounted to Rs. 128, or Rs. 5 in excess of the actuals of the previous year. A common gymnasium has been opened at the cost of the municipality and the instructor works two hours in the morning and two hours in the evening to give instruction to pupils of the primary schools receiving aid from the municipal fund under the results system.

35. *Grant III, Hospital.*—The expenditure under this head was in excess of the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 469. The excess is due partly to the heavy expenditure incurred on account of medicines and supplies and partly to the supply of bedding and clothing for the use of in-patients. The cost of the institution including repairs exceeded its income by Rs. 1,600, which was made good from the general fund. Four hundred and twelve in and 14,541 out patients were treated during the year, against 461 in and 14,634 out patients in 1893–94. The improvements suggested in paragraph 5 (*a*) and (*b*) of the District Surgeon's report will be carried out during the current year. The institution has an extensive compound to admit of free ventilation, and has the necessary accommodation for in-patients and is freely resorted to by all classes of the community.

36. *Midwife.*—Only one midwife was employed during the year on a salary of Rs. 15 per mensem. The number of labour cases attended by her was only 44 against 99 in the previous year, and 84 the minimum fixed by the council. The decrease is due to the suspension of the midwife for six months for misconduct under the recommendation of the District Surgeon. No substitute was appointed as none was available.

37. *Medical Training of Women.*—No expenditure was incurred by the council during the year for the training of a female medical practitioner as the midwife attached to the municipal hospital was a trained woman.

38. *Contributions to Provincial Funds.*—The expenditure incurred under this head amounted to Rs. 179, against Rs. 120, the actuals of the previous year, and

Rs. 120 in the revised estimate. The contribution paid during the year on account of the Medical College was larger than was expected; hence the increase. No contribution was paid to Government during the year on account of the cutlers' establishment as the demand was made only after the close of the year.

39. *Vaccination.*—The charges incurred under this head were Rs. 342 against Rs. 581 in 1893–94. One first-class vaccinator was employed by the council on a salary of Rs. 15 per mensem under the direct supervision of the District Surgeon. The total number of cases operated by the vaccinator was 994 against 821 in the previous year, of which 934 were successful, 41 unsuccessful, and 19 unknown. The number of cases vaccinated under one year of age was 487, of which 479 were successful. All these operations were performed with animal lymph. No operation was performed by the Municipal and Police hospital assistants during the year. The cost of each successful operation was only As. 5–10 against As. 7–7 in 1893–94. Three hundred and eighty-one cases were prosecuted for failure to have children vaccinated against 265 in the previous year; in nine cases fine was imposed and in the remaining 372 cases a mere warning was considered sufficient.

40. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—Rs. 163 was spent under this head, or Rs. 27 less than the actuals of the previous year. One registration clerk was employed throughout the year on a salary of Rs. 12 per mensem. The births and deaths registered during the year were 580 and 465, respectively, against 618 and 594 in 1893–94 (still-born children excluded). Of the deaths registered, 220 were of children under 5 years of age, 79 were of persons exceeding 60 years of age, and 166 were under all the other age limits. The number of prosecutions instituted during the year for failure to register births or deaths was 4 against 3 in the previous year.

41. *Conservancy.*—The total outlay under this head was Rs. 5,220, against Rs. 3,058 in 1893–94, and Rs. 5,370 in the revised estimate. The large increase of Rs. 2,162 over the actuals of the previous year is mainly attributable to the following causes:—

(*a*) Making thirteen wooden carts to replace the old ones which became totally unserviceable.
(*b*) Purchase of fifteen iron hand-carts.
(*c*) Entertainment of two inspectors, one peon, and thirty-two additional toties.

As compared with the budget there is a decrease of Rs. 570, which is due to the entertainment of additional toties a few months after the sanction of Government was received owing to the difficulty in procuring men for the service. Twenty-one carts and forty-two toties were employed for the removal of the night-soil from the public latrines and private houses; three carts and six toties for the removal of the contents of cess-pools in the town; one cart and one toty for the removal of stagnant water and decayed matters in the vicinity of wells, and seven carts and seven sweepers to carry away the sweepings of the town. Two iron latrines (one for males and one for females) were purchased during the year, and the total number of latrines in use on the 31st March 1895 was twelve against ten in 1893–94. All are freely resorted to by the people. The dry-earth system is strictly maintained in all the latrines. The rubbish is removed by seven carts to the cinerator, where the combustible portion is burnt and the ashes obtained are mixed with the night-soil buried in pits outside the town. One acre of the punja land to the south of the Sivilapéri road was selected by the Chairman for the new Protestant burial-ground. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tinnevelly, inspected the site and sees no objection on sanitary grounds to its being used for the purpose. As the land in question belongs to a private individual, an application has been sent to the Collector to have it acquired under the Land Acquisition Act. The fish market objected to by the Sanitary Commissioner was closed during the year under the notification published in the district gazette of the 1st November 1894. The owners thereof are still unwilling to remove it to the new site selected by the council. In contravention of the notification, two of them exposed for sale salt fish in the said fish market. They were prosecuted under the sanction of the council, and after due inquiry a fine of Rs. 5 each was levied on them by the town magistrate.

42. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The contract system of lighting the town was introduced during the first four months of the year. As the contractor's conduct was most unsatisfactory, the contract was cancelled by the council and the lighting was managed departmentally from 1st August 1894. The charges amounted to Rs. 1,499, or Rs. 141 less than the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is chiefly due to the cheaper rate at which kerosine-oil was purchased during the year. There were 200 lamps on 31st March 1894. Adding to this the number of new lamps put up during the year, viz., nine, the total number at the close of the year was 209. The cost of each lamp per mensem was As. 9–7 against As. 10–11 in 1893–94.

43. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The expenditure incurred under this head was Rs. 306, against Rs. 325 in 1893–94 and Rs. 310 in the revised estimate. The decrease, being small, calls for no remarks.

44. *Travellers' Bungalow.*—The establishment and contingencies cost Rs. 140 against Rs. 154 in the previous year. Adding to this the cost of repairs to the buildings, which amounted to Rs. 40, the total charges were Rs. 180.

45. *Other Charges.*—The cost incurred under this head was Rs. 273 against Rs. 461 in 1893–94. The increase in the latter is due to the purchase of 60 cents of nanja land for the Protestant burial-ground. For the reasons stated in paragraph 13 of this report, the land in question was disposed of by public auction during the year under report.

46. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 2,243 against Rs. 2,183, the actuals of the previous year. The increase of Rs. 60 is chiefly due to the heavy expenditure incurred on account of printing the municipal account forms.

IV.—CLOSING BALANCE.

47. The closing balance aggregated Rs. 5,209 or 21·4 per cent. of the actual receipts against Rs. 2,675 or 13·2 per cent. in 1893–94.

ENCLOSURE.

ANNUAL CONCISE REPORT for 1894–95.

I. Public Health.—The health of the people was fair during the year under report. There were a few sporadic cases of cholera since November. Six persons fell victims to the disease. Measles also were prevalent to a certain extent. Fevers were prevalent in the latter part of the year and also there were a few deaths from pneumonia.

II. Vital Statistics.—The total births registered in the municipal office during the year were 580 against 618 in the preceding year, while the total deaths were 465 against 594. The ratio of births and deaths per 1,000 of population was 31·03 and 24·8 respectively. The total number of births and deaths for the past five years is given below in a tabular form :—

	Births.			Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1890–91	292	291	583	289	260	549
1891–92	349	285	634	316	307	623
1892–93	328	319	647	183	195	378
1893–94	306	312	618	308	286	594
1894–95	285	295	580	248	217	465

Population according to census of 1891—

Males	8,845
Females	9,841
Total ..	18,686

III. Sanitation.—The roads are in good order and are kept clean. The refuse of the town is burnt in a cinerator and the ashes thus obtained are used to cover up the night-soil Seven sweepers and seven carts are employed for this purpose. Two additional iron latrines were provided during the year. There are in all twelve public latrines—six pucka-built, two brick-wall enclosures and four corrugated-iron latrines. They are freely resorted to and are kept clean. The neighbouring fields, channel bunds, smaller lands and drains are also used for calls of nature. Steps are taken by the municipality to prevent this nuisance as far as possible. A few more latrines in accessible situations will greatly improve the sanitation of the town. The flooring and walls of the masonry latrines are shortly to be plastered with Portland cement. Dry-earth system is maintained in all the latrines. The night-soil is removed to the depôt and buried in deep pits along with the ashes of the town refuse. Six toties, all males, are employed for this purpose. Four more toties—two males and two females—are to be employed from the next official year. The number of houses cleaned by the municipal agency has considerably increased during the year. Two thousand one hundred and eighty-four houses are now being cleaned, there being an increase of 1,999 over that of the preceding year. Six wooden and fifteen iron hand-carts, all covered, are used for removing the night-soil from private latrines. Provision has been made for the purchase of fifteen more iron carts and twenty-four air-tight iron baskets. There are 106 dust-bins which are cleaned daily. These are kept in fairly good condition. A few more moveable iron dust-bins will be provided in suitable localities during the next year. Two hundred and forty cesspools exist, six toties and three carts are employed for cleaning them. One more cart and two toties will be employed from the next year.

IV. Vaccination is compulsory in the municipality. A first-class vaccinator is employed. He vaccinated 994 cases during the year against 821 in the previous year, showing an increase of 173; of these 934 were successful. Four hundred and eighty-seven children under one year of age were vaccinated against 462 in the previous year.

V. Hospital Buildings.—(*a*) The main building consists of a surgical, a medical and a female ward. Detached from the main building is a row of six rooms with a partition wall in the middle dividing them into two sections, one for males and one for females, where bed-ridden cases are kept. Besides these there is a thatched building for Brahmin patients. A labour ward is soon to be constructed. Accommodation is sufficient for patients. Thirty-one beds are available. A proper operating room and a spacious dispensary for out-patients are much needed.

(*b*) The main buildings are in fair state of repair. But the thatched building requires thorough repair. The walls and the flooring of the building should be replastered and the roof tiled. The cook-house adjoining the main buildings also requires plastering and a proper chimney.

(*c*) The furniture is in a fair state of repair.

(*d*) The number of patients treated during the year was 412 in and 14,541 out patients against 461 in and 14,634 out patients, respectively, in the preceding year, showing a slight decrease in the number of patients treated.

(*e*) There were sixteen deaths in the hospital. The actual causes of mortality were diarrhœa, anæmia, privation, abscess of lungs, valvular disease of the heart, local injuries, dropsy and placenta prævea.

(*f*) Four hundred and eighteen minor and 37 major operations were performed during the year against 382 and 44 respectively. One death followed operation.

(*g*) Establishment efficient, and would be sufficient if a sweeper be added to the number.

(*h*) A diplomaed midwife is attached to the hospital. Forty-four cases were attended by her during the year against 99 in the preceding year, showing a large decrease of 55. This is due to the absence of the midwife for six months on suspension.

(Signed) K. SANJANA, Surgeon-Major,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tinnevelly.

Forwarded.

2. The roads are in fairly good condition.

3. The bunds of the Palayan channel which runs through this town are generally unclean. Vigorous action is necessary to prevent people from committing nuisance upon the channel bunds, especially as the majority use the channel water for drinking purposes for seven months in a year.

SANKARANÁYINARKÓYIL,
30*th May* 1895.

(Signed) T. V. NARASIMHULU,
Dy. Collector.

Endt. on Cur. No. 993-Genl.

Submitted to Government (Local and Municipal Department).

2. During the year there was a single election and it involved no contest. There were 34 meetings of the council during the year against 31 in the previous year. Only three meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum.

3. The entire final demand under taxes, tolls, rents and other fees amounted to Rs. 15,307, of which Rs. 15,245 were collected within the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 62; of this balance Rs. 46 have been written off as irrecoverable, leaving Rs. 16 to be collected during the current year. The collections may be regarded as satisfactory. The number of warrants issued during the year was 286 involving a sum of Rs. 484 against 756 of the previous year; but property was distrained only in sixteen cases, and in no case was it brought to sale.

4. There was an increase of Rs. 823 in the net demand under tax on arts, &c., over that of the previous year, due to the careful revision of the registers. The incidence of tax per head also rose to Rs. 2–10–10 from Rs. 2–2–2. There was also an increase under tax on buildings during the year under report, but, as pointed out in G.O., No. 1731, Mis., dated 15th November 1894, the method of taxation was not based on the principle laid down in section 65 of the District Municipalities Act. The Chairman, however, reports that the revision could not be effected in the year, as it was too late, and that steps have already been taken to carry it out during the current year.

5. As was promised by the Chairman (*vide* my endorsement, Dis. No. 130, dated 4th February 1895), the number of houses served by the scavenging agency rose to 2,184 on the 31st March 1895. The demand under this item amounted to Rs. 2,298 against Rs. 200 in the previous year, and almost the whole amount was collected during the year. The expenditure under this head, being Rs. 1,622, has thus been more than covered by the receipts. The progress made is very satisfactory. The Chairman is also able to report that the pits in the backyards of houses have all been filled, which is matter for congratulation.

6. The outlay on communications was Rs. 2,249 or 50 per cent. of the income from tolls as required by Government. The roads were, on the whole, in fair order.

7. The provision of a labour ward in the hospital has been deferred, although Government has reminded the council of its importance in its reviews of the last two years' reports. No mention of it is made in this report except the statement that the improvements suggested by the District Surgeon will be carried out in the current year (paragraph 35). I have, however, been informed by the Chairman that a resolution to build a labour ward has been passed by the council.

8. The total expenditure under conservancy was Rs. 5,220 against Rs. 3,058 in the previous year. Among the items of expenditure was the construction of two additional latrines, the total number being twelve against ten in 1893–94.

9. The fish market has been removed to the new site during the year, and arrangements are being made for the early transfer of the land selected for the Protestant burial-ground to the municipality.

10. The administration of the municipality during the year under report was, on the whole, fair, and experience has shown that the council was wise in its choice of a Chairman.

Tinnevelly,
6th June 1895.

(Signed) A. W. B. HIGGENS,
Collector.

Order—dated 24th July 1895, No. 1167 M., Local and Municipal.

The receipts and charges of the Palamcottah Municipality for 1894–95 are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893–94:—

	Actuals, 1893–94.	Budget estimate, 1894–95.	Revised estimate, 1894–95.	Actuals, 1894–95.
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	2,980	1,160	2,670	2,675
Tax on Arts	1,894	1,750	2,510	2,725
„ Buildings and Lands	5,003	4,960	5,160	5,205
„ Vehicles and Animals	1,643	1,570	1,870	1,893
„ Carts	649	640	650	655
Tolls	4,500	4,500	4,500	4,500
Realizations under Special Acts	12	..	..	..
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and Sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	556	570	480	549
Conservancy Receipts	509	220	230	232
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions	205	180	260	342
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	1,107	1,080	1,100	1,117
License Fees	145	140	160	155
Other Fees	5	10	10	5
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	203	150	200	291
Interest on Investments and Premium on Loans	3,252	3,250	3,660	3,659
Grants and Contributions from Government	123	130	80	72
„ „ from Local Boards	214	600	590	587
Recoveries for Services to Private Individuals	209	1,710	2,210	2,304
Miscellaneous	43	20	20	21
Advances Recovered	2	..	..	31
Total	23,284	22,640	26,360	27,018
Charges.				
Grant I—				
New Works—				
Communications	80	300	230	305
Buildings	1,720	330	330	238
Water-supply	..	150	150	150
Repairs—				
Communications	1,109	1,950	2,020	1,945
Buildings	718	290	290	267
Drainage	62	50	50	48
Water-supply	65	60	50	42
Establishment	240	240	240	240
Tools and Plant and other Stores	..	10	10	1
Total	3,994	3,380	3,370	3,236
Grant II—				
Training Schools	16	120	40	28
Municipal schools—				
On the Salary-result System	100	180	180	146
Salary Grants	300	1,070	1,070	1,070
Result Grants	1,483	630	630	580
Inspection	153	160	150	157
Miscellaneous	241	210	230	137
Total	2,293	2,370	2,300	2,118
Grant III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	5,619	6,100	5,890	6,088
Contributions	120	190	120	179
Vaccination	381	380	320	342
Registration of Births and Deaths	190	160	160	163
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	3,058	5,790	5,370	5,220
Total	9,368	12,620	11,860	11,993
Grant IV—				
Lighting	1,640	1,660	1,520	1,499
Markets and Slaughter-houses	325	320	310	306
Travellers' Bungalows	155	160	160	141
Avenues	190	10	10	..
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	461	480	470	273
Total	2,771	2,630	2,470	2,219
Grant V—				
Supervision and Management	2,183	2,240	2,150	2,243
Balance	2,675	— 600	4,210	5,209
Total	23,284	22,640	26,360	27,018

2. The number of meetings held by the municipal council was thirty-one against twenty-seven in 1893–94 and the number adjourned for want of a quorum fell from seven to three. The average attendance of the members declined and was poor, particularly in the case of the officials. One elective seat was filled during the year but without a contest.

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing partly to an increase in the number of persons assessed and partly to a revision of the previous year's registers, the net current demand under the tax on arts and professions exceeded that of 1893–94 by Rs. 822. The house and land tax registers were revised during the year, with the result that the demand under the former head rose from Rs. 4,750 to Rs. 4,958, while that under the latter remained almost stationary. The average incidence of the taxes on arts and buildings, however, continued to be very low, being only Rs. 2–10–10 and Rs. 1–13–2, respectively, against a general average of Rs. 4 and Rs. 2–3–0 for all municipalities in 1893–94. It is clear, therefore, that these sources of revenue are capable of further development.

(2) The collections under the principal taxes continued to be good, although coercive measures were not employed to the same extent as in the previous year.

(3) The receipts from the tax on vehicles and animals showed an increase, which is ascribed to the strict enforcement of the provisions of the Act. On the other hand, there was a marked decline in the income from the sale of sweepings, which is explained in paragraph 14 of the Chairman's report. The increase in the revenue from fines is noted.

(4) The private scavenging service made remarkable progress during the year under review. The number of houses served by this agency and the income from this source rose from 185 and Rs. 202, respectively, to 2,184 and Rs. 2,298, and the service was worked at a profit of Rs. 676. It is hoped that it may be still further extended during the current year.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 2,250, which is one-half of the income from tolls. The roads are reported to have been in fairly good order.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rs. 2,046, or 13·7 per cent. of the income from taxation. Of this sum, a little less than two-fifths was devoted to secondary and the remainder to primary education. The municipal council continued to maintain a primary school for Panchamas on the salary-result system and aided three secondary schools with salary grants and ten primary schools with result grants, against two secondary schools and one secondary and eleven primary schools, respectively, in 1893–94. The attendance at the municipal school improved slightly and the results of the departmental examination were good. The marked increase in the strength of the salary-grant schools and the decline in that of the results system schools are explained by the transfer of two schools from the latter list to the former; the net result being an increase of 74 in the number of boys on the rolls. Notwithstanding the remarks in paragraph 4 (2) of G.O., dated 20th July 1894, No. 925 M., no information has been furnished regarding the working of the former class of institutions—a defect which should be supplied in future reports; but the results achieved by the latter at the grant examinations were fairly good. The total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,111 to 1,198, being 90·3 per cent. of the male population of school-going age.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There was a small decline in the number of patients treated at the municipal hospital. The midwife attached to this institution attended only 44 cases of labour against 99 in the previous year, the decrease being due to the fact of her being under suspension for six months during the year, no substitute for the period being procurable. The municipal council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer regarding the necessity for a sweeper in the hospital. The provision of a "labour ward" should no longer be delayed.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The total number of vaccine operations performed during the year rose from 849 to 994, and of successful cases from 820 to 934. The quality of the work turned out showed a slight deterioration and the cost of each successful vaccination, though it fell from As. 7–7 to As. 5–10, was still considerably in excess of the general average for all municipalities in 1893–94. It is noted that no vaccination was done by either of the hospital assistants. The fact

that as many as 372 out of 381 persons, prosecuted for failure to get their children vaccinated, were let off with a mere warning by the magistracy, seems to deserve the District Magistrate's attention.

The registration of vital statistics showed a retrogression and the returns cannot be regarded as complete. Nor is this a matter for surprise seeing that only four prosecutions were instituted for failure to register births or deaths. Special attention was drawn to this matter in the review of the previous year's report and it is unsatisfactory that Government should again have to make mention of it.

(5) *Sanitation.*—Rs. 5,220 were spent on sanitation, or 21·4 per cent. of the current receipts. More than 9 per cent. of the allotment was allowed to lapse, however, for the reasons explained in paragraph 41 of the Chairman's report. The Government is glad to learn that some improvement has been effected in the sanitary condition of the town since it was last visited by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, but the council should not rest satisfied until all the defects noticed by that officer have been remedied. In this connection the council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the Divisional Officer in paragraph 3 of his endorsement.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with the large balance of Rs. 5,209, or 21·4 per cent. of the receipts. A portion of this might with advantage have been utilized during the year on additional sanitary measures and in carrying out much needed improvements to the hospital buildings.

Except in regard to the registration of vital statistics, the administration of the municipality during the year under review showed a satisfactory improvement on that of the previous year.

(True Extract.)

for Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Palamcottah.
" Collector of Tinnevelly.
" District Magistrate of Tinnevelly.
" President, District Board, Tinnevelly.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. A. Raitt.

Govt. of {1895} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

This proof is sent as there is a note by the Under Secretary on it. It may be required for record in your Office

Issued Read the- print once. Last Engears Accounts were different. Only G.O., 24th July 1895, No. 1167 M.

saw them in MS.

JULY.

Municipal Report.

Reviewing the Palamcottah — for 1894-95.

24 July 1167

JUNE 1895, No. M., LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From E. WINCKLER, Esq., Chairman-delegate, Municipal Council, Palamcottah, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer and Collector of Tinnevelly), dated Palamcottah, 28th May 1895, No. 210.

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the working of this municipality for 1894–95, together with the enclosures specified below :—

(1) Statements of receipts and charges for 1894–95.
(2) Statements of the state and progress of male education for 1894–95.
(3) Medical Officer's report for 1894–95.
(4) Returns of vaccination for 1894–95.
(5) Returns of births and deaths for 1894–95.
(6) Copy of resolution, No. 1, dated 25th May 1895.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

2. During the year under report, the office of Chairman continued to be held by Mr. Balu S. Shreenivassa, a non-official councillor, who was re-elected by the council at the special meeting held on the 20th April 1893, his appointment by election being duly notified in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of the 16th May 1893. On the 31st March 1895, the council had its full strength of twelve members, of whom three were officials and nine non-officials. Two officials and one non-official were appointed by Government, the remaining nine councillors being elected by the rate-payers. Three vacancies occurred in the council during the year. To fill these, two were nominated and one elected. The single election was not contested. The lists of voters and candidates were, as usual, revised on 15th October 1894 and the total number of registered voters in the Murugankurichy, Fort and Cantonment wards at the close of the year was 122, 154 and 83, respectively, against 119, 149 and 84 in 1893–94.

3. Thirty-four meetings were convened during the year, of which 31 were actually held against 27 in 1893–94 and the remaining three meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance of members at each meeting was 5.5 (official 1·2 and non-official 4·3) against 6·1 (official 1·9 and non-official 4·2) in the previous year.

II.—RECEIPTS.

4. The year under report opened with a balance of Rs. 2,674 and the actual receipts from all sources amounted to Rs. 24,343, of which Rs. 14,978 was derived from taxation and Rs. 9,365 from miscellaneous sources. Deducting therefrom the total expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 21,808, the balance which remained unspent at the close of the year was Rs. 5,209, which tallies with the figures of the Treasury department. The actual receipts of the year excluding the opening balance exceeded the revised estimate and the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 653 and Rs. 4,039, respectively, the causes of which are explained below.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

5. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—This register was revised during the year as usual. The tax was levied on all classes except the first class in the schedule and the demand as originally assessed by the Chairman was Rs. 2,849. Remissions granted by the council on appeal amounted to Rs. 108 and the net demand was Rs. 2,741. Of this sum, Rs. 2,711 was collected, Rs. 18 was struck off as irrecoverable and Rs. 12

remained outstanding at the close of the year. As compared with the previous year, there is an increase of Rs. 823 in the current net demand, which is due to the careful revision of the register in accordance with the classification set forth in Schedule A of the Act. One hundred and forty-four appeals were made against the tax; in 34 cases the amount remitted was Rs. 108 and in the remaining 110 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The average incidence of the tax per head after the disposal of appeals was Rs. 2–10–10 against Rupees 2–2–2 in the previous year.

The arrears at the close of 1893–94 amounted to Rs. 7, which was fully recovered and credited in the account within the year.

6. *Tax on Buildings.*—As in the previous year, the tax was levied at the maximum rate of 7½ per cent. A thorough revision of the register took place in the early part of the year under report on the principle adopted in previous years. But the Government, in G.O., dated 15th November 1894, No. 1731 M., Mis., pointed out to the council the illegal procedure adopted for estimating the annual rental of unlet houses and lands and directed that the revision of the registers of house and land taxes should be based on the annual value calculated in accordance with section 65 (1) of the District Municipalities Act. This order was received on 22nd November 1894. As two-thirds of the demand for 1894–95 were collected before the order of Government was received, the council was unable to make another revision, which it was feared would be productive of much confusion and would not be completed before the close of the year. The revision of the registers of house and land taxes has already been commenced during the current year in strict accordance with the principle suggested by Government and the result will be noted in the administration report for 1895–96. The total number of buildings as per census of 1891 was 4,713, of which 3,826 were brought under taxation and 887 were mere huts, temples, &c., not liable to tax under clauses 1 and 3 of section 63 of the Act. As compared with the number of buildings entered in column 16 of Statement IX, there is an increase of 1,106 buildings in the total number entered in column 3 of the statement. The increase is only nominal, being due to the difference in the principles upon which buildings were numbered for census and taxation purposes. The total demand under this head was Rs. 4,981, and deducting therefrom the sum of Rs. 29 remitted by the council on appeal, the net demand was Rs. 4,958 against Rs. 4,750 in the previous year. Of the net demand Rs. 4,927 was collected within the year, Rs. 29 was written off the account, and Rs. 2 remained uncollected at the close of the year. It is satisfactory to note that the revision of the register has resulted in the increase of Rs. 208 over the net demand of the previous year. Sixty-five appeals were preferred against this tax; in 52 cases remissions were granted to the extent of Rs. 29 as above stated, and in the remaining 13 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The incidence of the tax on the net demand was Rs. 1–13–2 per house brought under taxation against Rs. 1–12–7 in 1893–94.

7. *Tax on Lands.*—The gross demand under this head was Rs. 284. After deducting the remissions granted in three cases which amounted to Rs. 7, the net demand was Rs. 277, which was fully collected within the year. As compared with the previous year, there is a small increase of Rs. 9 in the current net demand which requires no explanation. The total extent of lands assessed was 186 acres and 90 cents against 184 acres and 95 cents in the previous year. The whole extent is not occupied by buildings and includes also wet, dry and garden lands within municipal limits which do not pay road-cess to Government.

8. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—As in the previous year, the tax on vehicles and animals was levied at the maximum schedule rates and that on carts at Rs. 2 per cart per annum. Rs. 2,547 was collected during the year or Rs. 255 in excess of the actuals of the previous year as shown in the margin. The excess is due partly to the strict enforcement of the provisions of the Act and partly to close supervision exercised

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs.	Rs.
Vehicles	694	792
Animals	949	1,100
Carts	649	655
Total ..	2,292	2,547

by the Chairman over the out-door establishments. Against these taxes there were 18 appeals; in 10 cases the amount remitted was Rs. 7 and in the remaining 8 cases the tax claimed or demanded was confirmed.

9. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants issued during the year and of the warrants which remained unexecuted at the close of the previous year was 289 which involved a sum of Rs. 492. In 226 cases Rs. 429 was collected before distraint, in 16 cases attachment of property was made for the realization of Rs. 10, and in the remaining 47 cases warrants issued for Rs. 53 were cancelled by the council. Property was not sold in a single instance. The number of cases prosecuted for default of payment was 20 against 11 in the previous year. Of these 20 cases, 17 were convicted within the year, 1 was withdrawn by the council, and 2 remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

10. *Tolls.*—This is under the direct control of the district board. The usual contribution of Rs. 4,500 was fully recovered during the year.

11. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The population of the municipality according to the census of 1891 being 18,686 and the total income from taxation, including and excluding tolls, being Rs. 14,978 and Rs. 10,478, respectively, the average incidence of taxation per head of the population was As. 12–10 including, and As. 9 excluding, tolls, against As. 11–9 and As. 7–10, respectively, in 1893–94.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

12. *Fees from Travellers' Bungalow.*—The income under this head was Rs. 249, against Rs. 373, the actuals of the previous year, and Rs. 200 in the revised estimate. As compared with the previous year there is a decrease of Rs. 124 which is due to the building having been utilized by smaller number of travellers during the year. After deducting the charges, which amounted to Rs. 180 as shown in paragraph 44 of this report, the net saving to the municipality was only Rs. 69. The bungalow has been provided with the necessary furniture and is kept in good order.

13. *Sale-proceeds of Lands and Buildings.*—Under the sanction of Government conveyed in G.O., Mis. No. 1318 M., dated 25th September 1891, the land purchased for the Protestant burial-ground was sold during the year for Rs. 137–8–0 as it was unsuitable for the purpose.

14. *Conservancy Receipts.*—Under this head the income was Rs. 232 against Rs. 509 in the previous year. The increase in the latter is mainly due to the sale of bullocks maintained by the municipality for the conservancy carts. As the cattle fair referred to in paragraph 7 of the Collector's endorsement printed with G.O., No. 925 M., dated 20th July 1894, was held on putta lands outside the municipal limits, no income was derived during the year under report.

15. *Sale-proceeds and Composition-fees of Medicines.*—This item fetched Rs. 296 or Rs. 111 in excess of the actuals of 1893–94. The excess is due to the larger sale of medicines.

16. *Other Hospital Receipts.*—Rs. 46 was realized under this head against Rs. 19 in the previous year. The small increase calls for no remarks.

17. *Income from Market.*—There is only one municipal market in the town, which was kept under the direct management of the council during the year and the income derived therefrom amounted to Rs. 724 against Rs. 752 in 1893–94. This item being mostly of a fluctuating nature, the decrease of Rs. 28 requires no particular explanation. After deducting from the total receipts the expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 263 as shown in the margin, the net saving to the municipality was Rs. 461. The working of the market was, on the whole, satisfactory.

	Rs.
Proportionate share of the expenditure on account of establishment ..	156
Contingencies	56
Repairs to buildings	51
Total ..	263

18. *Income from Slaughter-house.*—There is only one municipal slaughter-house. The fees realized during the year amounted to Rs. 392, or Rs. 38 in excess of the

remained outstanding at the close of the year. As compared with the previous year, there is an increase of Rs. 823 in the current net demand, which is due to the careful revision of the register in accordance with the classification set forth in Schedule A of the Act. One hundred and forty-four appeals were made against the tax; in 34 cases the amount remitted was Rs. 108 and in the remaining 110 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The average incidence of the tax per head after the disposal of appeals was Rs. 2–10–10 against Rupees 2–2–2 in the previous year.

The arrears at the close of 1893–94 amounted to Rs. 7, which was fully recovered and credited in the account within the year.

6. *Tax on Buildings.*—As in the previous year, the tax was levied at the maximum rate of 7½ per cent. A thorough revision of the register took place in the early part of the year under report on the principle adopted in previous years. But the Government, in G.O., dated 15th November 1894, No. 1731 M., Mis., pointed out to the council the illegal procedure adopted for estimating the annual rental of unlet houses and lands and directed that the revision of the registers of house and land taxes should be based on the annual value calculated in accordance with section 65 (1) of the District Municipalities Act. This order was received on 22nd November 1894. As two-thirds of the demand for 1894–95 were collected before the order of Government was received, the council was unable to make another revision, which it was feared would be productive of much confusion and would not be completed before the close of the year. The revision of the registers of house and land taxes has already been commenced during the current year in strict accordance with the principle suggested by Government and the result will be noted in the administration report for 1895–96. The total number of buildings as per census of 1891 was 4,713, of which 3,826 were brought under taxation and 887 were mere huts, temples, &c., not liable to tax under clauses 1 and 3 of section 63 of the Act. As compared with the number of buildings entered in column 16 of Statement IX, there is an increase of 1,106 buildings in the total number entered in column 3 of the statement. The increase is only nominal, being due to the difference in the principles upon which buildings were numbered for census and taxation purposes. The total demand under this head was Rs. 4,987, and deducting therefrom the sum of Rs. 29 remitted by the council on appeal, the net demand was Rs. 4,958 against Rs. 4,750 in the previous year. Of the net demand Rs. 4,927 was collected within the year, Rs. 29 was written off the account, and Rs. 2 remained uncollected at the close of the year. It is satisfactory to note that the revision of the register has resulted in the increase of Rs. 208 over the net demand of the previous year. Sixty-five appeals were preferred against this tax; in 52 cases remissions were granted to the extent of Rs. 29 as above stated, and in the remaining 13 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The incidence of the tax on the net demand was Rs. 1–13–2 per house brought under taxation against Rs. 1–12–7 in 1893–94.

7. *Tax on Lands.*—The gross demand under this head was Rs. 284. After deducting the remissions granted in three cases which amounted to Rs. 7, the net demand was Rs. 277, which was fully collected within the year. As compared with the previous year, there is a small increase of Rs. 9 in the current net demand which requires no explanation. The total extent of lands assessed was 186 acres and 90 cents against 184 acres and 95 cents in the previous year. The whole extent is not occupied by buildings and includes also wet, dry and garden lands within municipal limits which do not pay road-cess to Government.

8. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—As in the previous year, the tax on vehicles and animals was levied at the maximum schedule rates and that on carts at Rs. 2 per cart per annum. Rs. 2,547 was collected during the year or Rs. 255 in excess of the actuals of the previous year as shown in the margin. The excess is due partly to the strict enforcement of the provisions of the Act and partly to close supervision exercised

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	Rs.	Rs.
Vehicles	694	792
Animals	949	1,100
Carts	649	655
Total ..	2,292	2,547

by the Chairman over the out-door establishments. Against these taxes there were 18 appeals; in 10 cases the amount remitted was Rs. 7 and in the remaining 8 cases the tax claimed or demanded was confirmed.

9. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants issued during the year and of the warrants which remained unexecuted at the close of the previous year was 289 which involved a sum of Rs. 492. In 226 cases Rs. 429 was collected before distraint, in 16 cases attachment of property was made for the realization of Rs. 10, and in the remaining 47 cases warrants issued for Rs. 53 were cancelled by the council. Property was not sold in a single instance. The number of cases prosecuted for default of payment was 20 against 11 in the previous year. Of these 20 cases, 17 were convicted within the year, 1 was withdrawn by the council, and 2 remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

10. *Tolls.*—This is under the direct control of the district board. The usual contribution of Rs. 4,500 was fully recovered during the year.

11. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The population of the municipality according to the census of 1891 being 18,686 and the total income from taxation, including and excluding tolls, being Rs. 14,978 and Rs. 10,478, respectively, the average incidence of taxation per head of the population was As. 12–10 including, and As. 9 excluding, tolls, against As. 11–9 and As. 7–10, respectively, in 1893–94.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

12. *Fees from Travellers' Bungalow.*—The income under this head was Rs. 249, against Rs. 373, the actuals of the previous year, and Rs. 200 in the revised estimate. As compared with the previous year there is a decrease of Rs. 124 which is due to the building having been utilized by smaller number of travellers during the year. After deducting the charges, which amounted to Rs. 180 as shown in paragraph 44 of this report, the net saving to the municipality was only Rs. 69. The bungalow has been provided with the necessary furniture and is kept in good order.

13. *Sale-proceeds of Lands and Buildings.*—Under the sanction of Government conveyed in G.O., Mis. No. 1318 M., dated 25th September 1894, the land purchased for the Protestant burial-ground was sold during the year for Rs. 137–8–0 as it was unsuitable for the purpose.

14. *Conservancy Receipts.*—Under this head the income was Rs. 232 against Rs. 509 in the previous year. The increase in the latter is mainly due to the sale of bullocks maintained by the municipality for the conservancy carts. As the cattle fair referred to in paragraph 7 of the Collector's endorsement printed with G.O., No. 925 M., dated 20th July 1894, was held on putta lands outside the municipal limits, no income was derived during the year under report.

15. *Sale-proceeds and Composition-fees of Medicines.*—This item fetched Rs. 296 or Rs. 111 in excess of the actuals of 1893–94. The excess is due to the larger sale of medicines.

16. *Other Hospital Receipts.*—Rs. 46 was realized under this head against Rs. 19 in the previous year. The small increase calls for no remarks.

17. *Income from Market.*—There is only one municipal market in the town, which was kept under the direct management of the council during the year and the income derived therefrom amounted to Rs. 724 against Rs. 752 in 1893–94. This item being mostly of a fluctuating nature, the decrease of Rs. 28 requires no particular explanation. After deducting from the total receipts the expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 263 as shown in the margin, the net saving to the municipality was Rs. 461. The working of the market was, on the whole, satisfactory.

	Rs.
Proportionate share of the expenditure on account of establishment ..	156
Contingencies	56
Repairs to buildings	51
Total ..	263

18. *Income from Slaughter-house.*—There is only one municipal slaughter-house. The fees realized during the year amounted to Rs. 392, or Rs. 38 in excess of the

actuals of the previous year. As in the previous year, establishments were maintained conjointly for market and slaughter-house. The share debitable to this head was therefore separately calculated and entered in Statement II. The charges incurred were Rs. 113 as shown in the margin. After deducting the charges from the total receipts, the net receipts were Rs. 279.

	Rs.
Proportionate share of the expenditure on account of establishment ..	84
Contingencies	10
Repairs to buildings	19
Total ..	113

19. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—As compared with the actuals of the previous year, there is an increase of Rs. 88 under this head. The increase is due to the large number of prosecutions instituted under section 221 of the Act.

20. *Interest on Investments—Medical.*—The income under this head was Rs. 3,659, against Rs. 3,252 in the previous year, and Rs. 3,660 in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs. 407 over the actuals of 1893–94 is attributable mainly to the recovery from Government of anticipatory interest and brokerage on the conversion of the notes from the 4 to the 3½ per cent. loan.

21. *Grants and Contributions from Government—Education—Normal Stipends.*—As compared with the actuals of the previous year, there is a decrease of Rs. 17, which is due partly to the admission of one pupil into the board training school, Tinnevelly, from the 11th July 1894, and partly to the recovery from Government of scholarship grants due from December 1894 to February 1895 after the close of the year.

22. *Grants and Contributions from Government—Education—Other Purposes.*—The grants recovered from Government on account of the salary of the gymnastic instructor amounted to Rs. 58 against Rs. 91 in 1893–94. The increase in the latter is due to the causes explained in paragraph 21 of the administration report for 1893–94.

23. *Contributions from Local Boards—Medical.*—Rs. 587 was received as contribution from the Taluk Board, Tinnevelly, for the support of the municipal hospital at this station, against Rs. 244 in 1893–94. The increase is due to the heavy expenditure incurred by the council on account of the hospital during 1893–94.

24. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging.*—The system was confined to Murugankurichy proper during the year 1893–94 and the number of houses on the register on the 31st March 1894 was only 185. But with the cordial co-operation of the councillors, the Chairman was able to extend the service with marked success to other parts of the town during the year under report. The sanitary provisions of the law were strictly enforced against those who persisted in keeping their premises in an insanitary condition. One hundred and forty four cases were prosecuted under section 221, of which 82 cases were convicted, 6 were discharged, 22 had to be withdrawn as the parties concerned paid the fee and allowed their privies to be cleaned by the municipal agency, and 34 remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The number of houses served on the 31st March 1895 was 2,184 against 185 on the corresponding date of the previous year, thus showing the large increase of 1,999 houses. During the first half-year, fees were levied at the following rates:—

	As.
Europeans, per mensem	
Eurasians	4
Natives	2
	1

With a view to make the system self-supporting, a uniform fee of two annas a house per mensem was levied from 1st October 1894 in consultation with the Collector of the district. This proposal of the council was approved of by Government in G.O., No. 1550 M, Mis., dated 29th October 1894. The net demand under this head excluding the arrears of the previous year, was Rs. 2,297–10–0 against Rs. 200 in 1893–94. Of this sum, Rs. 2,296–2–0 was collected within the year, leaving a small balance of Rs. 1–8–0 to be recovered. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 1,622, of which Rs. 991 was incurred on account of establishment and Rs. 631 on account of contingencies.

The arrears of 1893–94 amounting to Rs. 2 were fully collected within the year.

Under the sanction of Government conveyed in G.Os., Nos. 203, 1242 and 1529, dated 22nd February, 11th September and 22nd October 1894, respectively, two inspectors on Rs. 10 each, one peon on Rs. 6 and 32 additional toties on Rs. 5 each per mensem were entertained, and fifteen iron hand-carts with buckets were also purchased during the year under report. Arrangements have also been made for the purchase of fifteen more iron hand-carts during the current year, for which provision has been made in the budget for 1895–96. I am glad to be able to state that the pits in the backyards of houses have all been filled up, and that the working of the system during the year was very satisfactory, both from a sanitary as well as a financial point of view. In this connection I have to state that the chief inspector did his work to the satisfaction of the Chairman and that all orders issued were promptly and strictly carried out by him.

III.—Expenditure.

25. The total expenditure was Rs. 21,808, against the revised estimate of Rupees 22,150 and the actuals of Rs. 20,609 in 1893–94. The principal variations will be explained below:—

26. *Grant I, Public Works—Communications.*—The amount spent under this head was Rs. 2,249 against Rs. 2,250 in the revised estimate; of this, Rs. 305 was spent on new works and Rs. 1,944 on repairs. The total expenditure forms 50 per cent. of the actual receipts from tolls as required by Government.

27. *Buildings.*—The expenditure under new works and repairs amounted to Rs. 504 against Rs. 620 in the revised estimate. The provision of Rs. 100 made in the budget for the construction of a vaccination shed was not utilized during the year, as the District Surgeon was of opinion that at least Rs. 300 would be required for a suitable building; hence the decrease under this head.

28. *Drainage and Water-supply.*—Rs. 240 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 250. The decrease, being small, calls for no special remarks.

29. *Grant II, Education—Training Schools—Stipends to Normal Students.*—As no school was maintained by the council during the year under report, one student was trained in the board's training school, Tinnevelly, at the cost of the municipality. The expenditure incurred on this account was Rs. 28, against Rs. 40 in the revised estimate and Rs. 16, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease of Rs. 12 under the revised estimate is chiefly due to the payment of scholarship grants for January and February 1895 after the close of the year owing to the non-receipt of the bill from the headmaster of the above institution within the year.

30. *Municipal Schools on Salary-results System.* — A primary school for the children of Pariahs and kindred classes was opened in the town on the 1st August 1893. The school worked better than in the previous year. The total number of boys on the rolls and the average attendance rose from 30 and 14 in 1893–94 to 43 and 22, respectively, during the year under report. The school has been provided with the necessary furniture, and books and slates were supplied gratis. The total cost of maintaining the school was Rs. 146 against Rs. 100 in the previous year. Eleven pupils were presented for the infant standard examination and they all passed, which is satisfactory.

31. *Salary Grants.*—The budget provision of Rs. 1,070 was fully utilized in paying salary grants to three lower secondary and three primary schools. The number of boys on the rolls on the 31st March 1895 was 500 against 203 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The increase is due to one lower secondary and two primary schools which were aided with results grants in 1893–94 having been transferred to the salary-grant system under the recommendation of the Educational officer.

32. *Results Grants.*—Eleven primary schools were examined for results grants during the year and the amount passed by the Assistant Inspector for the above schools was Rs. 618, of which Rs. 568 was paid to ten schools within the year. Owing to the death of the manager of a primary school in Chettiapudy street, the

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22. *Grants and Contributions from Government—Education—Other Purposes.*—The grants recovered from Government on account of the salary of the gymnastic instructor amounted to Rs. 58 against Rs. 91 in 1893–94. The increase in the latter is due to the causes explained in paragraph 21 of the administration report for 1893–94.

23. *Contributions from Local Boards—Medical.*—Rs. 587 was received as contribution from the Taluk Board, Tinnevelly, for the support of the municipal hospital at this station, against Rs. 244 in 1893–94. The increase is due to the heavy expenditure incurred by the council on account of the hospital during 1893–94.

24. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging.*—The system was confined to Murugankurichy proper during the year 1893–94 and the number of houses on the register on the 31st March 1894 was only 185. But with the cordial co-operation of the councillors, the Chairman was able to extend the service with marked success to other parts of the town during the year under report. The sanitary provisions of the law were strictly enforced against those who persisted in keeping their premises in an insanitary condition. One hundred and forty four cases were prosecuted under section 221, of which 82 cases were convicted, 6 were discharged, 22 had to be withdrawn as the parties concerned paid the fee and allowed their privies to be cleaned by the municipal agency, and 34 remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The number of houses served on the 31st March 1895 was 2,184 against 185 on the corresponding date of the previous year, thus showing the large increase of 1,999 houses. During the first half-year, fees were levied at the following rates:—

	As.
Europeans, per mensem	4
Eurasians	2
Natives	1

With a view to make the system self-supporting, a uniform fee of two annas a house per mensem was levied from 1st October 1894 in consultation with the Collector of the district. This proposal of the council was approved of by Government in G.O., No. 1550 M, Mis., dated 29th October 1894. The net demand under this head excluding the arrears of the previous year, was Rs. 2,297–10–0 against Rs. 200 in 1893–94. Of this sum, Rs. 2,296–2–0 was collected within the year, leaving a small balance of Rs. 1–8–0 to be recovered. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 1,622, of which Rs. 991 was incurred on account of establishment and Rs. 631 on account of contingencies.

42. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The contract system of lighting the town was introduced during the first four months of the year. As the contractor's conduct was most unsatisfactory, the contract was cancelled by the council and the lighting was managed departmentally from 1st August 1894. The charges amounted to Rs. 1,499, or Rs. 141 less than the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is chiefly due to the cheaper rate at which kerosine-oil was purchased during the year. There were 200 lamps on 31st March 1894. Adding to this the number of new lamps put up during the year, viz., nine, the total number at the close of the year was 209. The cost of each lamp per mensem was As. 9–7 against As. 10–11 in 1893–94.

43. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The expenditure incurred under this head was Rs. 306, against Rs. 325 in 1893–94 and Rs. 310 in the revised estimate. The decrease, being small, calls for no remarks.

44. *Travellers' Bungalow.*—The establishment and contingencies cost Rs. 140 against Rs. 154 in the previous year. Adding to this the cost of repairs to the buildings, which amounted to Rs. 40, the total charges were Rs. 180.

45. *Other Charges.*—The cost incurred under this head was Rs. 273 against Rs. 461 in 1893–94. The increase in the latter is due to the purchase of 60 cents of nanja land for the Protestant burial-ground. For the reasons stated in paragraph 13 of this report, the land in question was disposed of by public auction during the year under report.

46. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 2,243, against Rs. 2,183, the actuals of the previous year. The increase of Rs. 60 is chiefly due to the heavy expenditure incurred on account of printing the municipal account forms.

IV.—Closing Balance.

47. The closing balance aggregated Rs. 5,209 or 21·4 per cent. of the actual receipts, against Rs. 2,675 or 13·2 per cent. in 1893–94.

Enclosure.

Annual Concise Report for 1894–95.

I. Public Health.—The health of the people was fair during the year under report. There were a few sporadic cases of cholera since November. Six persons fell victims to the disease. Measles also were prevalent to a certain extent. Fevers were prevalent in the latter part of the year and also there were a few deaths from pneumonia.

II. Vital Statistics.—The total births registered in the municipal office during the year were 580 against 618 in the preceding year, while the total deaths were 465 against 594. The ratio of births and deaths per 1,000 of population was 31·03 and 24·8 respectively. The total number of births and deaths for the past five years is given below in a tabular form:—

	Births.			Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1890–91	292	291	583	289	260	549
1891–92	349	285	634	316	307	623
1892–93	328	319	647	183	195	378
1893–94	306	312	618	308	286	594
1894–95	285	295	580	248	217	465

Population according to census of 1891—

Males	8,845
Females	9,841
Total ..	18,686

III. Sanitation.—The roads are in good order and are kept clean. The refuse of the town is burnt in a cinerator and the ashes thus obtained are used to cover up the night-soil. Seven sweepers and seven carts are employed for this purpose. Two additional iron latrines were provided during the year. There are in all twelve public latrines—six pucka-built, two brick-wall

The arrears of 1893–94 amounting to Rs. 2 were fully collected within the year.

Under the sanction of Government conveyed in G.Os., Nos. 203, 1242 and 1529, dated 22nd February, 11th September and 22nd October 1894, respectively, two inspectors on Rs. 10 each, one peon on Rs. 6 and 32 additional toties on Rs. 5 each per mensem were entertained, and fifteen iron hand-carts with buckets were also purchased during the year under report. Arrangements have also been made for the purchase of fifteen more iron hand-carts during the current year, for which provision has been made in the budget for 1895–96. I am glad to be able to state that the pits in the backyards of houses have all been filled up, and that the working of the system during the year was very satisfactory, both from a sanitary as well as a financial point of view. In this connection I have to state that the chief inspector did his work to the satisfaction of the Chairman and that all orders issued were promptly and strictly carried out by him.

III.—Expenditure.

25. The total expenditure was Rs. 21,808, against the revised estimate of Rupees 22,150 and the actuals of Rs. 20,609 in 1893–94. The principal variations will be explained below :—

26. *Grant I, Public Works—Communications.*—The amount spent under this head was Rs. 2,249 against Rs. 2,250 in the revised estimate ; of this, Rs. 305 was spent on new works and Rs. 1,944 on repairs. The total expenditure forms 50 per cent. of the actual receipts from tolls as required by Government.

27. *Buildings.*—The expenditure under new works and repairs amounted to Rs. 504 against Rs. 620 in the revised estimate. The provision of Rs. 100 made in the budget for the construction of a vaccination shed was not utilized during the year, as the District Surgeon was of opinion that at least Rs. 300 would be required for a suitable building ; hence the decrease under this head.

28. *Drainage and Water-supply.*—Rs. 240 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 250. The decrease, being small, calls for no special remarks.

29. *Grant II, Education—Training Schools—Stipends to Normal Students.*—As no school was maintained by the council during the year under report, one student was trained in the board's training school, Tinnevelly, at the cost of the municipality. The expenditure incurred on this account was Rs. 28, against Rs. 40 in the revised estimate and Rs. 16, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease of Rs. 12 under the revised estimate is chiefly due to the payment of scholarship grants for January and February 1895 after the close of the year owing to the non-receipt of the bill from the headmaster of the above institution within the year.

30. *Municipal Schools on Salary-results System.* — A primary school for the children of Pariahs and kindred classes was opened in the town on the 1st August 1893. The school worked better than in the previous year. The total number of boys on the rolls and the average attendance rose from 30 and 14 in 1893–94 to 43 and 22, respectively, during the year under report. The school has been provided with the necessary furniture, and books and slates were supplied gratis. The total cost of maintaining the school was Rs. 146 against Rs. 100 in the previous year. Eleven pupils were presented for the infant standard examination and they all passed, which is satisfactory.

31. *Salary Grants.*—The budget provision of Rs. 1,070 was fully utilized in paying salary grants to three lower secondary and three primary schools. The number of boys on the rolls on the 31st March 1895 was 500 against 203 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The increase is due to one lower secondary and two primary schools which were aided with results grants in 1893–94 having been transferred to the salary-grant system under the recommendation of the Educational officer.

32. *Results Grants.*—Eleven primary schools were examined for results grants during the year and the amount passed by the Assistant Inspector for the above schools was Rs. 618, of which Rs. 568 was paid to ten schools within the year. Owing to the death of the manager of a primary school in Chettiapudy street, the

enclosures and four corrugated-iron latrines. They are freely resorted to and are kept clean. The neighbouring fields, channel bunds, smaller lands and drains are also used for calls of nature. Steps are taken by the municipality to prevent this nuisance as far as possible. A few more latrines in accessible situations will greatly improve the sanitation of the town. The flooring and walls of the masonry latrines are shortly to be plastered with Portland cement. Dry-earth system is maintained in all the latrines. The night-soil is removed to the depôt and buried in deep pits along with the ashes of the town refuse. Six toties, all males, are employed for this purpose. Four more toties—two males and two females—are to be employed from the next official year. The number of houses cleaned by the municipal agency has considerably increased during the year. Two thousand one hundred and eighty-four houses are now being cleaned, there being an increase of 1,999 over that of the preceding year. Six wooden and fifteen iron hand-carts, all covered, are used for removing the night-soil from private latrines. Provision has been made for the purchase of fifteen more iron carts and 24 air-tight iron baskets. There are 106 dust-bins which are cleaned daily. These are kept in fairly good condition. A few more moveable iron dust-bins will be provided in suitable localities during the next year. Two hundred and forty cesspools exist, six toties and three carts are employed for cleaning them. One more cart and two toties will be employed from the next year.

IV. Vaccination is compulsory in the municipality. A first-class vaccinator is employed. He vaccinated 994 cases during the year against 821 in the previous year, showing an increase of 173; of these 934 were successful. Four hundred and eighty-seven children under one year of age were vaccinated against 462 in the previous year.

V. Hospital Buildings.—(*a*) The main building consists of a surgical, a medical and a female ward. Detached from the main building is a row of six rooms with a partition wall in the middle dividing them into two sections, one for males and one for females, where bed-ridden cases are kept. Besides these there is a thatched building for Brahmin patients. A labour ward is soon to be constructed. Accommodation is sufficient for patients. Thirty-one beds are available. A proper operating room and a spacious dispensary for out-patients are much needed.

(*b*) The main buildings are in fair state of repair. But the thatched building requires thorough repair. The walls and the flooring of the building should be replastered and the roof tiled. The cook-house adjoining the main buildings also requires plastering and a proper chimney.

(*c*) The furniture is in a fair state of repair.

(*d*) The number of patients treated during the year was 412 in and 14,541 out patients against 461 in and 14,634 out patients, respectively, in the preceding year, showing a slight decrease in the number of patients treated.

(*e*) There were sixteen deaths in the hospital. The actual causes of mortality were diarrhœa, anæmia, privation, abscess of lungs, valvular disease of the heart, local injuries, dropsy and placenta prævea.

(*f*) Four hundred and eighteen minor and 37 major operations were performed during the year against 382 and 44 respectively. One death followed operation.

(*g*) Establishment efficient, and would be sufficient if a sweeper be added to the number.

(*h*) A diplomaed midwife is attached to the hospital. Forty-four cases were attended by her during the year against 99 in the preceding year, showing a large decrease of 55. This is due to the absence of the midwife for six months on suspension.

(Signed) K. SANJANA, Surgeon-Major,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tinnevelly.

Forwarded.

2. The roads are in fairly good condition.

3. The bunds of the Palayan channel which runs through this town are generally unclean. Vigorous action is necessary to prevent people from committing nuisance upon the channel bunds, especially as the majority use the channel water for drinking purposes for seven months in a year.

SANKARANAYINARKOYIL,
30*th May* 1895.

(Signed) T. V. NARASIMHALU,
Dy. Collector.

Endt. on Cur. No. 993-Genl.

Submitted to Government (Local and Municipal Department).

2. During the year there was a single election and it involved no contest. There were 34 meetings of the council during the year against 31 in the previous year. Only three meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum.

3. The entire final demand under taxes, tolls, rents and other fees amounted to Rs. 15,307, of which Rs. 15,245 were collected within the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 62; of this balance Rs. 46 have been written off as irrecoverable, leaving Rs. 16 to be collected during the current year. The collections may be regarded as satisfactory. The number of warrants issued during the year was 286 involving a sum of Rs. 484 against 756 of the previous year; but property was distrained only in sixteen cases, and in no case was it brought to sale.

4. There was an increase of Rs. 823 in the net demand under tax on arts, &c., over that of the previous year, due to the careful revision of the registers. The incidence of tax per head also rose to Rs. 2–10–10 from Rs. 2–2–2. There was also an increase under tax on buildings during the year under report, but, as pointed out in G.O., No. 1731, Mis., dated 15th November 1894, the method of taxation was not based on the principle laid down in section 65 of the District Municipalities Act. The Chairman, however, reports that the revision could not be effected in the year, as it was too late, and that steps have already been taken to carry it out during the current year.

5. As was promised by the Chairman (*vide* my endorsement, Dis. No. 130, dated 4th February 1895), the number of houses served by the scavenging agency rose to 2,184 on the 31st March 1895. The demand under this item amounted to Rs. 2,298 against Rs. 200 in the previous year, and almost the whole amount was collected during the year. The expenditure under this head, being Rs. 1,622, has thus been more than covered by the receipts. The progress made is very satisfactory. The Chairman is also able to report that the pits in the backyards of houses have all been filled, which is matter for congratulation.

6. The outlay on communications was Rs. 2,249 or 50 per cent. of the income from tolls as required by Government. The roads were, on the whole, in fair order.

7. The provision of a labour ward in the hospital has been deferred, although Government has reminded the council of its importance in its reviews of the last two years' reports. No mention of it is made in this report except the statement that the improvements suggested by the District Surgeon will be carried out in the current year (paragraph 35). I have, however, been informed by the Chairman that a resolution to build a labour ward has been passed by the council.

8. The total expenditure under conservancy was Rs. 5,220 against Rs. 3,058 in the previous year. Among the items of expenditure was the construction of two additional latrines, the total number being twelve against ten in 1893–94.

9. The fish market has been removed to the new site during the year, and arrangements are being made for the early transfer of the land selected for the Protestant burial-ground to the municipality.

10. The administration of the municipality during the year under report was, on the whole, fair, and experience has shown that the council was wise in its choice of a Chairman.

TINNEVELLY,
6*th June* 1895.

(Signed) A. W. B. HIGGENS,
Collector.

C 10822m

re Palamcottah.

28

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT

Papers to be read in Proceedings :–

Current No. 10222 of 189 , dated 28th May from the Chairman Mc Palamcottah

Current No. of 189 , dated from the

Current No of 189 , dated from the

Current No. of 189 , dated from the

Order– 24/7/95 No 1167 m

The ~~estimated~~ receipts and charges of the Palamcottah Municipality for 1894-95 , ~~as passed by Government,~~ are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893-94.

	Actuals, 1893-94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-95.	Revised Estimate, 1894-95.	Actuals 1894-95
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	2.980	1.160	2.670	2.675
Tax on Arts	1.894	1.750	2.510	2.725
Tax on Buildings and Lands	5.003	4.960	5.160	5.205
~~Water-Tax on Buildings and Lands .. .. ..~~	..	..	..	..
Tax on Vehicles and Animals	1.643	1.570	1.870	1.893
Tax on Carts	649	640	650	656
Tolls	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500
Realizations under Special Acts	12	..	..	..
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	556	570	480	549
Conservancy Receipts	509	220	230	232
~~Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions~~ ..	..	..	..	..
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions	205	180	260	342
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	1.108	1.080	1.100	1.117
License fees	145	140	160	155
Other fees	56	10	10	5
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	203	150	200	291
Interest on Investments and premium on Loans	3.252	3.250	3.660	3.659
Grants and Contributions from Government	123	130	80	72
Do. from Local Boards	244	600	590	587
~~Do. from other bodies~~	..	..	..	..
Recoveries for services to private individuals	209	1.710	2.210	2,304
Miscellaneous	43	20	20	21
~~Loans~~	..	..	..	..
~~Sale-proceeds of Government Securities, &c., and Realizations of Sinking Fund~~	..	..	..	..
Advances Recovered	2	6	..	31
Total ..	23.294	22.940	26.360	27.011

C1018220

To Palamcottah.

28

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT

Papers to be read in Proceedings :—

Current No. 18220 of 189 , dated 28th May from the Chairman Spl. Cl.

Current No. of 189 , dated from the

Current No of 189 , dated from the

Current No. of 189 , dated from the

Order— 24/7/95 No 1167 m

The ~~estimated~~ receipts and charges of the Palamcottah Municipality for 1894-95 , ~~as passed by Government,~~ are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893-94.

Receipts.	Actuals, 1893-94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-95.	Revised Estimate, 1894-95.	actuals 1894-95.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	2.980	1.160	2.670	2.675
Tax on Arts	1.894	1.750	2.510	2.725
Tax on Buildings and Lands	5.003	4.960	5.160	5.205
~~Water-Tax on Buildings and Lands~~				
Tax on Vehicles and Animals	1.643	1.570	1.870	1.893
Tax on Carts	649	640	650	655
Tolls	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500
Realizations under Special Acts	12	"	"	"
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	556	570	480	549
Conservancy Receipts	509	220	230	232
~~Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions~~ ..				
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions	205	180	260	342
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	1.106	1.080	1.100	1.117
License fees	145	140	160	155
Other fees	56	10	10	5
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	203	150	200	291
Interest on Investments and premium on Loans	3.252	3.250	3.660	3.650
Grants and Contributions from Government	123	130	80	72
Do. from Local Boards	244	600	590	587
~~Do. from other bodies~~				
Recoveries for services to private individuals	209	1.710	2.210	2,304
Miscellaneous	43	20	20	21
~~Loans~~				
~~Sale-proceeds of Government Securities, &c., and Realizations of Sinking Fund~~				
Advances Recovered	2	"	"	31
Total ..	23.284	22.940	26.360	27.018

C10822m

Palamcottah.

28

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT

Papers to be read in Proceedings :—

Current No. 10222 of 189 , dated 28th May from the Chairman Pala

Current No. of 189 , dated from the

Current No of 189 , dated from the

Current No. of 189 , dated from the

Order— 24/7/95 No 1167 m

The ~~estimated~~ receipts and charges of the Palamcottah Municipality for 1894-95 , ~~as passed by Government,~~ are compared below with the budget and revised estimates for the year and the actuals of 1893-94.

	Actuals, 1893-94	Budget Estimate, 1894-95	Revised Estimate, 1894-95.	actuals 1894-95
Receipts.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Balance brought forward	2.980	1.160	2.670	2.675
Tax on Arts	1.894	1.750	2.510	2.725
Tax on Buildings and Lands	5.003	14.960	5.160	5.205
~~Water-Tax on Buildings and Lands~~	..	..	..	..
Tax on Vehicles and Animals	1.643	1.570	1.870	1.893
Tax on Carts	649	640	650	656
Tolls	4.500	4.500	4.500	4.500
Realizations under Special Acts	12	..	..	..
Rent of Lands, Buildings, &c., and sale-proceeds of Lands, &c.	556	570	480	549
Conservancy Receipts	509	220	230	232
~~Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions~~ ..	..	..	..	..
Fees and Revenue from Medical Institutions	205	180	260	342
Income from Markets and Slaughter-houses	1.108	1.080	1.100	1.117
License fees	145	140	160	155
Other fees	56	10	10	5
Fines under Municipal and other A	203	150	200	291
Interest on Investments and premium o.. ans	3.252	3.250	3.660	3.659
Grants and Contributions from Government	123	130	80	72
Do. from Local Boards	244	600	590	587
~~Do. from other bodies~~	..	..	..	..
Recoveries for services to private individuals	209	1.710	2.210	2.304
Miscellaneous	43	20	20	21
~~Loans~~	..	..	..	..
~~Sale-proceeds of Government Securities, &c., and Realizations of Sinking Fund~~	..	..	..	..
Advances Recovered	2	..	..	31
Total ..	23.284	22.940	26.260	27.078

Charges.	Actuals, 1893-94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-95.	Revised Estimate, 1894-95.	Actuals, 1894-95.
	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
GRANT I.				
New Works—				
Communications	80	300	230	305
Buildings	1.720	330	330	238
Drainage	"	"	"	"
Water-supply	"	150	150	150
Repairs—				
Communications	1.109	1.950	2.020	1945
Buildings	718	290	290	266
Drainage	62	50	50	48
Water-supply	65	60	50	42
Establishment	240	240	240	240
Tools and Plant and other Stores	"	10	10	1
Contributions for Public Works	"	"	"	"
Total ..	3.994	3.380	3.370	3.235
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	16	120	40	28
Municipal Schools— Result				
(*a*) On the Salary System	100	180	180	146
~~(*b*) On the Salary Result System~~ Salary Grants ..	300	1.070	1.070	1.070
~~Salary Grants~~	"	"	"	"
Results Grants	1.483	630	630	580
~~Combined Grants~~	"	"	"	"
Inspection	154	160	150	157
Miscellaneous	241	210	230	137
Total ..	2,294	2.370	2.300	2.118
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	5.619	6100	5.890	6088
Contributions	120	190	120	179
Vaccinations	381	380	320	342
Registration of Births and Deaths	190	160	160	163
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering ..	3.058	5.790	5.370	5,220
Total ..	9.368	12620	11.860	11.993
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	1.640	1.660	1.520	1.499
Markets and Slaughter houses	328	320	310	306
~~Choultries~~	"	"	"	"
Travellers' Bungalows	154	160	160	148
Avenues	190	10	10	"
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges.	461	480	470	273
Total ..	2.770	2.630	2.470	2.219
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2183	2.240	2.150	2.243
~~Repayment of Debt~~	.	.	.	.
Interest on loan	.	.	.	.
~~Advances Recoverable~~	.	.	.	.
~~Refunds~~	.	.	.	.
~~Discount~~	.	.	.	.
~~Pensions and Gratuities~~	.	.	.	.
~~Investments~~	.	.	.	.
Balance	2.674	-600	4.210	5.209
Total ..	23.284	22.640	26,360	27,018

2. The number of meetings held by the municipal Council was 31 against 27 in 1893-94 and the number adjourned for want of a quorum fell from Seven to three. The average attendance of the members declined and was poor particularly in the case of the officials. ~~They should be given to understand that we expect them to be more regular in their attendance in future.~~ One ~~vacant~~ seat was filled during the year after an uncontested election.

3. Receipts ~~in~~ owing chiefly to an increase in the number of persons assessed, the net current demand under the tax on arts professions exceeded that of the previous year by Rs 822. The house and land tax registers ~~were~~ remained ~~revised~~ during the year with the result that the demand under the former head rose from Rs 4749 to Rs 4,958, while that under the latter remained almost Stationary. The average incidence of the tax on arts and buildings however continued to be very low, being

Charges.	Actuals, 1893-94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-95.	Revised Estimate, 1894-95.	Actuals 1894-95.
	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
GRANT I.				
New Works—				
Communications	80	300	230	305
Buildings	1.720	330	330	238
~~Drainage~~	"	"	"	"
Water-supply	"	150	150	150
Repairs—				
Communications	1.109	1.950	2.020	1945
Buildings	718	290	290	266
Drainage	62	50	50	48
Water-supply	65	60	50	42
Establishment	240	240	240	240
Tools and Plant and other Stores	"	10	10	1
~~Contributions for Public Works~~	"	"	"	"
Total	3.994	3.380	3.879	3.236
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	16	120	40	29
Municipal Schools—				
(a) On the Salary System	100	180	180	146
~~(b) On the Salary Result System~~	300	1.070	1070	1070
~~Salary Grants~~				
Results Grants	1.483	630	630	630
~~Combined Grants~~				
Inspection	154	160	150	157
Miscellaneous	241	210	250	157
Total	2.294	2.370	2.300	2.189
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	2.610	1.120	2.220	1.988
Contributions	120	120	120	120
Vaccination	581	580	600	615
Registration of Births and Deaths	90	140	140	138
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering	3.000	2.790	3.000	2.220
Total	7.401	4.750	6.080	5.081
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000
Markets and Slaughter-houses	320	320	320	320
Ghauttis	1.000	800	800	800
Travellers' Bungalow	100	100	100	100
Avenues	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges	350	350	350	350
Total	4.770	4.570	4.570	4.570
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2.112	2.000	2.000	2.000
Repayment of Debt				
Interest on Debt				
Advances Recoverable				
Refunds				
Deposit				
Pensions and Gratuities				
Investments				
Balances	678	600	4.310	6.209
Total	23.284	22.640	26.360	27.013

2. The number of meetings held by the municipal Council was 31 against 27 in 1893-94 and the number adjourned for want of a quorum fell from Seven to three. The average attendance of the members declined, and was poor particularly in the case of the officials. ~~They should be given to understand that for~~ ~~expects them to be more regular~~ ~~in their attendance in future.~~ One ~~vacant~~ seat was filled during the year after an un-contested election.

3. Receipts ~~in~~ during chiefly to an increase in the number of persons assessed, the net demand under the tax on arts professions ~~exceeded that of the previous year~~ by Rs 822. The house and land tax registers ~~were~~ ~~revised~~ were revised during the year with the result that the demand under the former head rose from Rs 4,779 to Rs 4,958, while that under the latter remained almost stationary. The average incidence of the tax on arts and buildings however continued to be very low, being

Charges.	Actuals, 1893-94.	Budget Estimate, 1894-95.	Revised Estimate, 1894-95.	Actuals 1894-95.
	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
GRANT I.				
New Works—				
Communications	80	300	230	305
Buildings	1.720	330	330	238
Drainage	"	"	"	"
Water-supply	"	150	150	150
Repairs—				
Communications	1.109	1.950	2.020	1.945
Buildings	718	290	290	266
Drainage	62	50	50	48
Water-supply	65	60	50	42
Establishment	240	240	240	240
Tools and Plant and other Stores	"	10	10	1
Contributions for Public Works	"	"	"	"
Total ..	3.994	3.380	3.379	3.235
GRANT II—				
Training Schools	16	120	40	28
Municipal Schools— Results				
(*a*) On the Salary System	100	180	180	146
(*b*) ~~On the Salary Result System~~ Salary Grants ..	300	1.070	1.070	1.070
~~Salary Grants~~	"	"	"	"
Results Grants	1.483	630	630	580
~~Combined Grants~~	"	"	"	"
Inspection	154	160	150	157
Miscellaneous	241	210	230	137
Total ..	2.294	2.370	2.300	2.118
GRANT III—				
Hospitals and Dispensaries	5.619	6.100	5.890	6.088
Contributions	120	190	120	179
Vaccinations	381	380	320	242
Registration of Births and Deaths	190	160	160	163
Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering ..	3.058	5.790	5.370	5.220
Total ..	9.368	12.620	11.860	11.993
GRANT IV—				
Lighting	1.640	1.660	1.520	1.499
Markets and Slaughter houses	325	320	310	306
Choultries	"	"	"	"
Travellers' Bungalows	154	160	160	148
Avenues	190	10	10	"
Public Garden, Survey of Land, Fire and other charges.	461	480	470	273
Total ..	2.770	2.620	2.470	2219
GRANT V—				
Supervision and Management	2.183	2.240	2.150	2.243
~~Repayment of Debt~~	.	.	.	.
Interest on loan	.	.	.	.
~~Advances Recoverable~~	.	.	.	.
~~Refunds~~	.	.	.	.
~~Discount~~	.	.	.	.
~~Pensions and Gratuities~~	.	.	.	.
~~Investments~~	.	.	.	.
Balance	2.678	-600	4210	5.209
Total ..	23.284	22.640	26,360	27,018

2. The number of meetings held by the municipal Council was 31 against 27 in 1893-94 and the number adjourned for want of a quorum fell from Seven to three. The average attendance of the members declined and was poor particularly in the case of the officials. They should be given to understand that for ~~I~~ expect them to be more regular in their attendance in future. One ~~vacant~~ seat was filled during the year after an uncontested election.

3. Receipts rising chiefly to an increase in the number of persons assessed, the net demand under the tax on arts professions exceeded that of the previous year by Rs 822. The house and land tax registers were revised during the year, with the result that the demand under the former head rose from Rs 4,789 to Rs 4,958, while that under the latter remained almost stationary. The average incidence of the tax on arts and buildings however continued to be very low, being

only Rs 2-10-10 and Rs 1-13-2, respectively, against a general average of Rs 4- and Rs 2-3- for all municipalities in 1893-94. It is clear therefore that these sources of revenue are capable of further development.

(2) The collections under the principal taxes continued to be fair. Coercive measures were not employed to the same extent as in the previous year were not necessary.

(3) The receipts from the tax on vehicles and animals showed an increase, which is ascribed partly to the more strict enforcement of the provisions of the Act and partly to more careful registration. On the other hand, there was a marked decline in the income from the sale of sweepings, which is explained in para. 14 of the Chairman's report. The increase in the revenue from fines is noted.

(4) It is satisfactory to observe that the private scavenging service made remarkable progress during the year under review. The number of houses served by this agency and the income from this source rose from 185 and Rs 202, respectively, to 2,84 and Rs 2,295, and the service was worked at a profit of Rs 676. It is hoped that the endeavours made towards extending it, will not be relaxed

I may be still further extended during the current year.

entire all the houses in the town have been brought under the control of the municipal Council.

4. Expenditure (1) Public works. No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year. The total outlay on Communications amounted to Rs 2,250, which is one half of the income from tolls and the roads are reported to have been in fair good order.

(2) Education:- The net expenditure on Education was Rs 2,046 or 13·7 per cent of the income from taxation. Of this sum, a little less than two fifths was devoted to Secondary and the remainder to primary education. The municipal Council continued to maintain a primary school for Panchamas on the Salary-result system, and aided the Secondary schools with Salary grants and ten primary schools with result grants, against two Secondary Schools, and one Secondary and eleven primary Schools, respectively, in 1893-94. The attendance at the municipal School improved slightly and the results of the departmental examination were good. The marked increase in the strength of the Salary grant Schools and the decline in that of the result System Schools are explained

para 31 of the Chairman's report. Notwithstanding the remarks in para 42(2) of D.O. 20th July 1894, No 926-M, no information has been furnished regarding the working of the former class of institutions while the results achieved by the latter at the part examinations were not satisfactory. It is therefore gratifying to note that the total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1111 to 1198, being 90½ per cent of the male population of school going age.

by the transfer of two schools from the latter list to the former; the net result being an increase of 74 in the number of boys on the rolls.

6

K — a defect which will be supplied in future reports —;

× 277 passed out of 343 presented.

(3) Medical Relief:— There was a small decline in the number of patients treated at the municipal hospital. The midwife attached to this institution attended only 44 cases of labour against 99 in the previous year, the decrease being ascribed to the fact of her being under suspension for six months during the year; no substitute for the period being procurable. The municipal Council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the Distt medical & sanitary officer regarding the entertainment of a sweeper for the hospital. The provision of a "labour ward" should no longer be delayed.

(4) Vaccination & Vital Statistics

The total number of vaccine operations performed during the year rose from 849 to 994, and that of successful cases from 820 to 934. The quality of the work turned out showed a slight deterioration and the Cost of each successful vaccination though it fell from Rs 7-7 to Rs 5-10 was still far in excess of the general average for all municipalities in 1893-94.

The fact that as many as 272 out of 301 persons proceeded for failure to get their children vaccinated, were let off with a mere warning by the magistrate seems to deserve the District Magistrate's attention.

The registration of vital Statistics showed a retrogression and the returns cannot be regarded as complete. Nor is this a matter for surprise seeing that only four prosecutions were instituted for failure to register births or deaths. Special attention was drawn to this matter in the review of the previous year's report and it is unsatisfactory that I should again have to make mention of it.

Rs 5220 were spent on sanitation or 21·4 per cent of the current receipts. More than 9 per cent of the allotment and allowed to lapse, however, for the reasons explained in para 41 of the Chairman's report.

(5) Sanitation:— The lapse of more than 9 per cent of the allotment under Conservancy is explained in para 41 of the Chairman's report, but the expenditure amounted to 21·4 per cent of the current receipts. The Govt is glad to learn that some improvement has been effected in the sanitary Condition of the town since it was last visited by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, but the Council should not rest satisfied until all the defects noticed by the Sanitary Commissioner have been remedied. The municipal Council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the Divisional officer in para 3 of his endorsement

1822 M.

5. General Remarks :— The year closed with a balance of Rs. 2,674 the largest [illegible] per cent of the receipts and portion of this might with advantage have been utilized during the year in carrying out much needed improvements to the hospital buildings.

Except in regard to the registration of vital statistics, the administration of the municipality during the year under review shows an improvement on that of the previous year.

To

The Chairman M.C. Palamcottah
" Collector of Tinnevelly
" President Dist. Board
" Accountant General
" Director of Public Instn.
" Surgeon General
" Sanitary Commr.
" " Engineer
Editors Table.

GOVERNMENT OF MADRAS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

READ—the following paper :—

From E. WINCKLER, Esq., Chairman-delegate, Municipal Council, Palamcottah, to the Chief Secretary to Government (through the Divisional Officer and Collector of Tinnevelly), dated Palamcottah, 28th May 1895, No. 210.

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the working of this municipality for 1894–95, together with the enclosures specified below :—

(1) Statements of receipts and charges for 1894–95.
(2) Statements of the state and progress of male education for 1894–95.
(3) Medical Officer's report for 1894–95.
(4) Returns of vaccination for 1894–95.
(5) Returns of births and deaths for 1894–95.
(6) Copy of resolution, No. 1, dated 25th May 1895.

I.—CONSTITUTION OF THE COUNCIL.

2. During the year under report, the office of Chairman continued to be held by Mr. Balu S. Strínavása, a non-official councillor, who was re-elected by the council at the special meeting held on the 20th April 1893, his appointment by election being duly notified in the *Fort St. George Gazette* of the 16th May 1893. On the 31st March 1895, the council had its full strength of twelve members, of whom three were officials and nine non-officials. Two officials and one non-official were appointed by Government, the remaining nine councillors being elected by the rate-payers. Three vacancies occurred in the council during the year. To fill these, two were nominated and one elected. The single election was not contested. The lists of voters and candidates were, as usual, revised on 15th October 1894 and the total number of registered voters in the Murugankurichi, Fort and Cantonment wards at the close of the year was 122, 154 and 83, respectively, against 119, 149 and 84 in 1893–94.

3. Thirty-four meetings were convened during the year, of which thirty-one were actually held against twenty-seven in 1893–94 and the remaining three meetings were adjourned for want of a quorum. The average attendance of members at each meeting was 5·5 (official 1·2 and non-official 4·3) against 6·1 (official 1·9 and non-official 4·2) in the previous year.

II.—RECEIPTS.

4. The year under report opened with a balance of Rs. 2,674 and the actual receipts from all sources amounted to Rs. 24,343, of which Rs. 14,978 was derived from taxation and Rs. 9,365 from miscellaneous sources. Deducting therefrom the total expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 21,808, the balance which remained unspent at the close of the year was Rs. 5,209, which tallies with the figures of the Treasury department. The actual receipts of the year excluding the opening balance exceeded the revised estimate and the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 653 and Rs. 4,039, respectively, the causes of which are explained below.

A.—Receipts from Taxation.

5. *Tax on Arts, &c.*—This register was revised during the year as usual. The tax was levied on all classes except the first class in the schedule and the demand as originally assessed by the Chairman was Rs. 2,849. Remissions granted by the council on appeal amounted to Rs. 108 and the net demand was Rs. 2,741. Of this sum, Rs. 2,711 was collected, Rs. 18 was struck off as irrecoverable and Rs. 12

remained outstanding at the close of the year. As compared with the previous year, there is an increase of Rs. 823 in the current net demand, which is due to the careful revision of the register in accordance with the classification set forth in Schedule A of the Act. One hundred and forty-four appeals were made against the tax; in 34 cases the amount remitted was Rs. 108 and in the remaining 110 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The average incidence of the tax per head after the disposal of appeals was Rs. 2–10–10 against Rupees 2–2–2 in the previous year.

The arrears at the close of 1893–94 amounted to Rs. 7, which was fully recovered and credited in the accounts within the year.

6. *Tax on Buildings.*—As in the previous year, the tax was levied at the maximum rate of $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. A thorough revision of the register took place in the early part of the year under report on the principle adopted in previous years. But the Government, in G.O., dated 15th November 1894, No. 1731 M., Mis., pointed out to the council the illegal procedure adopted for estimating the annual rental of unlet houses and lands and directed that the revision of the registers of house and land taxes should be based on the annual value calculated in accordance with section 65 (1) of the District Municipalities Act. This order was received on 22nd November 1894. As two-thirds of the demand for 1894–95 were collected before the order of Government was received, the council was unable to make another revision, which it was feared would be productive of much confusion and would not be completed before the close of the year. The revision of the registers of house and land taxes has already been commenced during the current year in strict accordance with the principle suggested by Government and the result will be noted in the administration report for 1895–96. The total number of buildings as per census of 1891 was 4,713, of which 3,826 were brought under taxation and 887 were mere huts, temples, &c., not liable to tax under clauses 1 and 3 of section 63 of the Act. As compared with the number of buildings entered in column 16 of Statement IX, there is an increase of 1,106 buildings in the total number entered in column 3 of the statement. The increase is only nominal, being due to the difference in the principles upon which buildings were numbered for census and taxation purposes. The total demand under this head was Rs. 4,987, and deducting therefrom the sum of Rs. 29 remitted by the council on appeal, the net demand was Rs. 4,958 against Rs. 4,750 in the previous year. Of the net demand Rs. 4,927 was collected within the year, Rs. 29 was written off the account, and Rs. 2 remained uncollected at the close of the year. It is satisfactory to note that the revision of the register has resulted in the increase of Rs. 208 over the net demand of the previous year. Sixty-five appeals were preferred against this tax; in 52 cases remissions were granted to the extent of Rs. 29 as above stated, and in the remaining 13 cases the original assessment was confirmed. The incidence of the tax on the net demand was Rs. 1–13–2 per house brought under taxation against Rs. 1–12–7 in 1893–94.

7. *Tax on Lands.*—The gross demand under this head was Rs. 284. After deducting the remissions granted in three cases which amounted to Rs. 7, the net demand was Rs. 277, which was fully collected within the year. As compared with the previous year, there is a small increase of Rs. 9 in the current net demand which requires no explanation. The total extent of lands assessed was 186 acres and 90 cents against 184 acres and 95 cents in the previous year. The whole extent is not occupied by buildings and includes also wet, dry and garden lands within municipal limits which do not pay road-cess to Government.

8. *Tax on Vehicles, Animals and Carts.*—As in the previous year, the tax on vehicles and animals was levied at the maximum schedule rates and that on carts at Rs. 2 per cart per annum. Rs. 2,547 was collected during the year or Rs. 255 in excess of the actuals of the previous year as shown in the margin. The excess is due partly to the strict enforcement of the provisions of the Act and partly to close supervision exercised

	1893–94.	1894–95.
	RS.	RS.
Vehicles	694	792
Animals	949	1,100
Carts	649	655
Total ..	2,292	2,547

by the Chairman over the out-door establishments. Against these taxes there were eighteen appeals; in ten cases the amount remitted was Rs. 7 and in the remaining eight cases the tax claimed or demanded was confirmed.

9. *Coercive Processes.*—The number of warrants issued during the year and of the warrants which remained unexecuted at the close of the previous year was 289 which involved a sum of Rs. 492. In 226 cases Rs. 429 was collected before distraint, in 16 cases attachment of property was made for the realization of Rs. 10, and in the remaining 47 cases warrants issued for Rs. 53 were cancelled by the council. Property was not sold in a single instance. The number of cases prosecuted for default of payment was twenty against eleven in the previous year. Of these twenty cases, seventeen were convicted within the year, one was withdrawn by the council, and two remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

10. *Tolls.*—This is under the direct control of the district board. The usual contribution of Rs. 4,500 was fully recovered during the year.

11. *Incidence of Taxation.*—The population of the municipality according to the census of 1891 being 18,686 and the total income from taxation, including and excluding tolls, being Rs. 14,978 and Rs. 10,478, respectively, the average incidence of taxation per head of the population was As. 12–10 including, and As. 9 excluding, tolls, against As. 11–9 and As. 7–10, respectively, in 1893–94.

B.—Miscellaneous Receipts.

12. *Fees from Travellers' Bungalow.*—The income under this head was Rs. 249 against Rs. 373, the actuals of the previous year, and Rs. 200 in the revised estimate. As compared with the previous year there is a decrease of Rs. 124 which is due to the building having been utilized by smaller number of travellers during the year. After deducting the charges, which amounted to Rs. 180 as shown in paragraph 44 of this report, the net saving to the municipality was only Rs. 69. The bungalow has been provided with the necessary furniture and is kept in good order.

13. *Sale-proceeds of Lands and Buildings.*—Under the sanction of Government conveyed in G.O., Mis. No. 1318 M., dated 25th September 1894, the land purchased for the Protestant burial-ground was sold during the year for Rs. 137–8–0 as it was unsuitable for the purpose.

14. *Conservancy Receipts.*—Under this head the income was Rs. 232 against Rs. 509 in the previous year. The increase in the latter is mainly due to the sale of bullocks maintained by the municipality for the conservancy carts. As the cattle fair referred to in paragraph 7 of the Collector's endorsement printed with G.O., No. 925 M., dated 20th July 1894, was held on patta lands outside the municipal limits, no income was derived during the year under report.

15. *Sale-proceeds and Composition-fees of Medicines.*—This item fetched Rs. 296 or Rs. 111 in excess of the actuals of 1893–94. The excess is due to the larger sale of medicines.

16. *Other Hospital Receipts.*—Rs. 46 was realized under this head against Rs. 19 in the previous year. The small increase calls for no remarks.

17. *Income from Market.*—There is only one municipal market in the town, which was kept under the direct management of the council during the year and the income derived therefrom amounted to Rs. 724 against Rs. 752 in 1893–94. This item being mostly of a fluctuating nature, the decrease of Rs. 28 requires no particular explanation. After deducting from the total receipts the expenditure, which amounted to Rs. 263 as shown in the margin, the net saving to the municipality was Rs. 461. The working of the market was, on the whole, satisfactory.

	RS.
Proportionate share of the expenditure on account of establishment ..	156
Contingencies	56
Repairs to buildings	51
Total ..	263

18. *Income from Slaughter-house.*—There is only one municipal slaughter-house. The fees realized during the year amounted to Rs. 392, or Rs. 38 in excess of the

actuals of the previous year. As in the previous year, establishments were maintained conjointly for market and slaughter-house. The share debitable to this head was therefore separately calculated and entered in Statement II. The charges incurred were Rs. 113 as shown in the margin. After deducting the charges from the total receipts, the net receipts were Rs. 279.

	Rs.
Proportionate share of the expenditure on account of establishment ..	84
Contingencies	10
Repairs to buildings	19
Total ..	113

19. *Fines under Municipal and other Acts.*—As compared with the actuals of the previous year, there is an increase of Rs. 88 under this head. The increase is due to the large number of prosecutions instituted under section 221 of the Act.

20. *Interest on Investments—Medical.*—The income under this head was Rs. 3,659, against Rs. 3,252 in the previous year, and Rs. 3,660 in the revised estimate. The increase of Rs. 407 over the actuals of 1893–94 is attributable mainly to the recovery from Government of anticipatory interest and brokerage on the conversion of the notes from the 4 to the $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. loan.

21. *Grants and Contributions from Government—Education—Normal Stipends.*—As compared with the actuals of the previous year, there is a decrease of Rs. 17, which is due partly to the admission of one pupil into the board training school, Tinnevelly, from the 11th July 1894, and partly to the recovery from Government of scholarship grants due from December 1894 to February 1895 after the close of the year.

22. *Grants and Contributions from Government—Education—Other Purposes.*—The grants recovered from Government on account of the salary of the gymnastic instructor amounted to Rs. 58 against Rs. 91 in 1893–94. The increase in the latter is due to the causes explained in paragraph 21 of the administration report for 1893–94.

23. *Contributions from Local Boards—Medical.*—Rs. 587 was received as contribution from the Taluk Board, Tinnevelly, for the support of the municipal hospital at this station, against Rs. 244 in 1893–94. The increase is due to the heavy expenditure incurred by the council on account of the hospital during 1893–94.

24. *Miscellaneous—Private Scavenging.*—The system was confined to Murugankurichi proper during the year 1893–94 and the number of houses on the register on the 31st March 1894 was only 185. But with the cordial co-operation of the councillors, the Chairman was able to extend the service with marked success to other parts of the town during the year under report. The sanitary provisions of the law were strictly enforced against those who persisted in keeping their premises in an insanitary condition. One hundred and forty four cases were prosecuted under section 221, of which 82 cases were convicted, 6 were discharged, 22 had to be withdrawn as the parties concerned paid the fee and allowed their priyies to be cleaned by the municipal agency, and 34 remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The number of houses served on the 31st March 1895 was 2,184 against 185 on the corresponding date of the previous year, thus showing the large increase of 1,999 houses. During the first half-year, fees were levied at the following rates :—

	As.
Europeans, per mensem	4
Eurasians	2
Natives	1

With a view to make the system self-supporting, a uniform fee of two annas a house per mensem was levied from 1st October 1894 in consultation with the Collector of the district. This proposal of the council was approved of by Government in G.O., No. 1550 M , Mis., dated 29th October 1894. The net demand under this head excluding the arrears of the previous year, was Rs. 2,297–10–0 against Rs. 200 in 1893–94. Of this sum, Rs. 2,296–2–0 was collected within the year, leaving a small balance of Rs. 1–8–0 to be recovered. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 1,622, of which Rs. 991 was incurred on account of establishment and Rs. 631 on account of contingencies.

The arrears of 1893–94 amounting to Rs. 2 were fully collected within the year.

Under the sanction of Government conveyed in G.Os., Nos. 203, 1242 and 1529, dated 22nd February, 11th September and 22nd October 1894, respectively, two inspectors on Rs. 10 each, one peon on Rs. 6 and 32 additional toties on Rs. 5 each per mensem were entertained, and fifteen iron hand-carts with buckets were also purchased during the year under report. Arrangements have also been made for the purchase of fifteen more iron hand-carts during the current year, for which provision has been made in the budget for 1895–96. I am glad to be able to state that the pits in the backyards of houses have all been filled up, and that the working of the system during the year was very satisfactory, both from a sanitary as well as a financial point of view. In this connection I have to state that the chief inspector did his work to the satisfaction of the Chairman and that all orders issued were promptly and strictly carried out by him.

III.—EXPENDITURE.

25. The total expenditure was Rs. 21,808, against the revised estimate of Rupees 22,150 and the actuals of Rs. 20,609 in 1893–94. The principal variations will be explained below :—

26. *Grant I, Public Works—Communications.*—The amount spent under this head was Rs. 2,249 against Rs. 2,250 in the revised estimate ; of this, Rs. 305 was spent on new works and Rs. 1,944 on repairs. The total expenditure forms 50 per cent. of the actual receipts from tolls as required by Government.

27. *Buildings.*—The expenditure under new works and repairs amounted to Rs. 504 against Rs. 620 in the revised estimate. The provision of Rs. 100 made in the budget for the construction of a vaccination shed was not utilized during the year, as the District Surgeon was of opinion that at least Rs. 300 would be required for a suitable building ; hence the decrease under this head.

28. *Drainage and Water-supply.*—Rs. 240 was spent against the revised estimate of Rs. 250. The decrease, being small, calls for no special remarks.

29. *Grant II, Education—Training Schools—Stipends to Normal Students.*—As no school was maintained by the council during the year under report, one student was trained in the board's training school, Tinnevelly, at the cost of the municipality. The expenditure incurred on this account was Rs. 28, against Rs. 40 in the revised estimate and Rs. 16, the actuals of the previous year. The decrease of Rs. 12 under the revised estimate is chiefly due to the payment of scholarship grants for January and February 1895 after the close of the year owing to the non-receipt of the bill from the headmaster of the above institution within the year.

30. *Municipal Schools on Salary-results System.* — A primary school for the children of Paraiyas and kindred classes was opened in the town on the 1st August 1893. The school worked better than in the previous year. The total number of boys on the rolls and the average attendance rose from 30 and 14 in 1893–94 to 43 and 22, respectively, during the year under report. The school has been provided with the necessary furniture, and books and slates were supplied gratis. The total cost of maintaining the school was Rs. 146 against Rs. 100 in the previous year. Eleven pupils were presented for the infant standard examination and they all passed, which is satisfactory.

31. *Salary Grants.*—The budget provision of Rs. 1,070 was fully utilized in paying salary grants to three lower secondary and three primary schools. The number of boys on the rolls on the 31st March 1895 was 500 against 203 on the corresponding date of the previous year. The increase is due to one lower secondary and two primary schools which were aided with results grants in 1893–94 having been transferred to the salary-grant system under the recommendation of the Educational officer.

32. *Results Grants.*—Eleven primary schools were examined for results grants during the year and the amount passed by the Assistant Inspector for the above schools was Rs. 618, of which Rs. 568 was paid to ten schools within the year. Owing to the death of the manager of a primary school in Chettiyappadi street, the

grant earned by that school—viz., Rs. 50—remained unspent at the close of the year This amount was subsequently claimed by the brother of the deceased manager and *he has been ordered to produce a succession certificate from the District Court. Rs. 12, being the excess grant due to the blind boys' school for 1893–94, was also paid during the year under report. The number of boys on the rolls at the close of the* year was 707 against 878 in 1893–94. The decrease is only nominal, being due to the causes explained in paragraph 31 *supra*. Out of 382 boys presented for examination in compulsory subjects, 310 passed. From the returns furnished by the Assistant Inspector of Schools, it would appear that the percentage of boys under instruction, according to the population of school-going age, increased from 115·1 to 119·8. With reference to the circular of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, No. 8718, dated 14th September 1894, the council has resolved to open *a sessional school in the town during the current year for the purpose of giving instruction to unpassed teachers in the subjects of the primary examination and thereby to enable them to pass the above examination and ultimately to qualify for teachers' certificates. The school will be held by the inspecting* schoolmaster without prejudice to his legitimate duties and a bonus of Rs. 3–8–0 is proposed to be given to him for each teacher qualifying for a complete certificate at the annual examination. As suggested by the Director in the circular above quoted, all the unpassed teachers in aided schools in the town will be required to pass the primary or a higher examination before 31st March 1897 (date fixed by the Director), after which date results grants will be absolutely refused from municipal funds. Where the existing teachers are too old to study for the primary examination, they will also be required to employ passed teachers regularly as their assistants.

33. *Inspection.*—Rs. 157 was spent under this head, against Rs. 153 in 1893–94 and Rs. 150 in the revised estimate. One inspecting schoolmaster was employed during the year on a salary of Rs. 30 per mensem to improve the status of the primary schools in the town; one-third of his salary was paid by this municipality and two-thirds by the Tinnevelly Municipality. The work done by the officer was on the whole satisfactory.

34. *Common Gymnasium.*—The cost of establishment and contingencies amounted to Rs. 128, or Rs. 5 in excess of the actuals of the previous year. A common gymnasium has been opened at the cost of the municipality and the instructor works two hours in the morning and two hours in the evening to give instruction to pupils of the primary schools receiving aid from the municipal fund under the results system.

35. *Grant III, Hospital.*—The expenditure under this head was in excess of the actuals of the previous year by Rs. 469. The excess is due partly to the heavy expenditure incurred on account of medicines and supplies and partly to the supply of bedding and clothing for the use of in-patients. The cost of the institution including repairs exceeded its income by Rs. 1,600, which was made good from the general fund. Four hundred and twelve in and 14,541 out patients were treated during the year, against 461 in and 14,634 out patients in 1893–94. The improvements suggested in paragraph 5 (*a*) and (*b*) of the District Surgeon's report will be carried out during the current year. The institution has an extensive compound to admit of free ventilation, and has the necessary accommodation for in-patients and is freely resorted to by all classes of the community.

36. *Midwife.*—Only one midwife was employed during the year on a salary of Rs. 15 per mensem. The number of labour cases attended by her was only 44 against 99 in the previous year, and 84 the minimum fixed by the council. The decrease is due to the suspension of the midwife for six months for misconduct under the recommendation of the District Surgeon. No substitute was appointed as none was available.

37. *Medical Training of Women.*—No expenditure was incurred by the council during the year for the training of a female medical practitioner as the midwife attached to the municipal hospital was a trained woman.

38. *Contributions to Provincial Funds.*—The expenditure incurred under this head amounted to Rs. 179, against Rs. 120, the actuals of the previous year, and

Rs. 120 in the revised estimate. The contribution paid during the year on account of the Medical College was larger than was expected; hence the increase. No contribution was paid to Government during the year on account of the cutlers' establishment as the demand was made only after the close of the year.

39. *Vaccination.*—The charges incurred under this head were Rs. 342 against Rs. 381 in 1893–94. One first-class vaccinator was employed by the council on a salary of Rs. 15 per mensem under the direct supervision of the District Surgeon. The total number of cases operated by the vaccinator was 994 against 821 in the previous year, of which 934 were successful, 41 unsuccessful, and 19 unknown. The number of cases vaccinated under one year of age was 487, of which 479 were successful. All these operations were performed with animal lymph. No operation was performed by the Municipal and Police hospital assistants during the year. The cost of each successful operation was only As. 5–10 against As. 7–7 in 1893–94. Three hundred and eighty-one cases were prosecuted for failure to have children vaccinated against 265 in the previous year; in nine cases fine was imposed and in the remaining 372 cases a mere warning was considered sufficient.

40. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—Rs. 163 was spent under this head, or Rs. 27 less than the actuals of the previous year. One registration clerk was employed throughout the year on a salary of Rs. 12 per mensem. The births and deaths registered during the year were 580 and 465, respectively, against 618 and 594 in 1893–94 (still-born children excluded). Of the deaths registered, 220 were of children under 5 years of age, 79 were of persons exceeding 60 years of age, and 166 were under all the other age limits. The number of prosecutions instituted during the year for failure to register births or deaths was 4 against 3 in the previous year.

41. *Conservancy.*—The total outlay under this head was Rs. 5,220, against Rs. 3,058 in 1893–94, and Rs. 5,370 in the revised estimate. The large increase of Rs. 2,162 over the actuals of the previous year is mainly attributable to the following causes:—

(*a*) Making thirteen wooden carts to replace the old ones which became totally unserviceable.
(*b*) Purchase of fifteen iron hand-carts.
(*c*) Entertainment of two inspectors, one peon, and thirty-two additional toties.

As compared with the budget there is a decrease of Rs. 570, which is due to the entertainment of additional toties a few months after the sanction of Government was received owing to the difficulty in procuring men for the service. Twenty-one carts and forty-two toties were employed for the removal of the night-soil from the public latrines and private houses; three carts and six toties for the removal of the contents of cesspools in the town; one cart and one toty for the removal of stagnant water and decayed matters in the vicinity of wells, and seven carts and seven sweepers to carry away the sweepings of the town. Two iron latrines (one for males and one for females) were purchased during the year, and the total number of latrines in use on the 31st March 1895 was twelve against ten in 1893–94. All are freely resorted to by the people. The dry-earth system is strictly maintained in all the latrines. The rubbish is removed by seven carts to the cinerator, where the combustible portion is burnt and the ashes obtained are mixed with the night-soil buried in pits outside the town. One acre of the punja land to the south of the Sivilapéri road was selected by the Chairman for the new Protestant burial-ground. The District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tinnevelly, inspected the site and sees no objection on sanitary grounds to its being used for the purpose. As the land in question belongs to a private individual, an application has been sent to the Collector to have it acquired under the Land Acquisition Act. The fish market objected to by the Sanitary Commissioner was closed during the year under the notification published in the district gazette of the 1st November 1894. The owners thereof are still unwilling to remove it to the new site selected by the council. In contravention of the notification, two of them exposed for sale salt fish in the said fish market. They were prosecuted under the sanction of the council, and after due inquiry a fine of Rs. 5 each was levied on them by the town magistrate.

42. *Grant IV, Lighting.*—The contract system of lighting the town was introduced during the first four months of the year. As the contractor's conduct was most unsatisfactory, the contract was cancelled by the council and the lighting was managed departmentally from 1st August 1894. The charges amounted to Rs. 1,499, or Rs. 141 less than the actuals of the previous year. The decrease is chiefly due to the cheaper rate at which kerosine-oil was purchased during the year. There were 200 lamps on 31st March 1894. Adding to this the number of new lamps put up during the year, viz., nine, the total number at the close of the year was 209. The cost of each lamp per mensem was As. 9–7 against As. 10–11 in 1893–94.

43. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—The expenditure incurred under this head was Rs. 306, against Rs. 325 in 1893–94 and Rs. 310 in the revised estimate. The decrease, being small, calls for no remarks.

44. *Travellers' Bungalow.*—The establishment and contingencies cost Rs. 140 against Rs. 154 in the previous year. Adding to this the cost of repairs to the buildings, which amounted to Rs. 40, the total charges were Rs. 180.

45. *Other Charges.*—The cost incurred under this head was Rs. 273 against Rs. 461 in 1893–94. The increase in the latter is due to the purchase of 60 cents of nanja land for the Protestant burial-ground. For the reasons stated in paragraph 13 of this report, the land in question was disposed of by public auction during the year under report.

46. *Grant V, Supervision and Management.*—The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 2,243 against Rs. 2,183, the actuals of the previous year. The increase of Rs. 60 is chiefly due to the heavy expenditure incurred on account of printing the municipal account forms.

IV.—Closing Balance.

47. The closing balance aggregated Rs. 5,209 or 21·4 per cent. of the actual receipts against Rs. 2,675 or 13·2 per cent. in 1893–94.

Enclosure.

Annual Concise Report for 1894–95.

I. Public Health.—The health of the people was fair during the year under report. There were a few sporadic cases of cholera since November. Six persons fell victims to the disease. Measles also were prevalent to a certain extent. Fevers were prevalent in the latter part of the year and also there were a few deaths from pneumonia.

II. Vital Statistics.—The total births registered in the municipal office during the year were 580 against 618 in the preceding year, while the total deaths were 465 against 594. The ratio of births and deaths per 1,000 of population was 31·03 and 24·8 respectively. The total number of births and deaths for the past five years is given below in a tabular form :—

—	Births.			Deaths.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1890–91	292	291	583	289	260	549
1891–92	349	285	634	316	307	623
1892–93	328	319	647	183	195	378
1893–94	306	312	618	308	286	594
1894–95	285	295	580	248	217	465

Population according to census of 1891—

Males	8,845
Females	9,841
Total ..	18,686

III. Sanitation.—The roads are in good order and are kept clean. The refuse of the town is burnt in a cinerator and the ashes thus obtained are used to cover up the night-soil. Seven sweepers and seven carts are employed for this purpose. Two additional iron latrines were provided during the year. There are in all twelve public latrines—six pucka-built, two brick-wall enclosures and four corrugated-iron latrines. They are freely resorted to and are kept clean. The neighbouring fields, channel bunds, smaller lands and drains are also used for calls of nature. Steps are taken by the municipality to prevent this nuisance as far as possible. A few more latrines in accessible situations will greatly improve the sanitation of the town. The flooring and walls of the masonry latrines are shortly to be plastered with Portland cement. Dry-earth system is maintained in all the latrines. The night-soil is removed to the depôt and buried in deep pits along with the ashes of the town refuse. Six toties, all males, are employed for this purpose. Four more toties—two males and two females—are to be employed from the next official year. The number of houses cleaned by the municipal agency has considerably increased during the year. Two thousand one hundred and eighty-four houses are now being cleaned, there being an increase of 1,999 over that of the preceding year. Six wooden and fifteen iron hand-carts, all covered, are used for removing the night-soil from private latrines. Provision has been made for the purchase of fifteen more iron carts and twenty-four air-tight iron baskets. There are 106 dust-bins which are cleaned daily. These are kept in fairly good condition. A few more moveable iron dust-bins will be provided in suitable localities during the next year. Two hundred and forty cesspools exist, six toties and three carts are employed for cleaning them. One more cart and two toties will be employed from the next year.

IV. Vaccination is compulsory in the municipality. A first-class vaccinator is employed. He vaccinated 994 cases during the year against 821 in the previous year, showing an increase of 173; of these 934 were successful. Four hundred and eighty-seven children under one year of age were vaccinated against 462 in the previous year.

V. Hospital Buildings.—(*a*) The main building consists of a surgical, a medical and a female ward. Detached from the main building is a row of six rooms with a partition wall in the middle dividing them into two sections, one for males and one for females, where bed-ridden cases are kept. Besides these there is a thatched building for Brahmin patients. A labour ward is soon to be constructed. Accommodation is sufficient for patients. Thirty-one beds are available. A proper operating room and a spacious dispensary for out-patients are much needed.

(*b*) The main buildings are in fair state of repair. But the thatched building requires thorough repair. The walls and the flooring of the building should be replastered and the roof tiled. The cook-house adjoining the main buildings also requires plastering and a proper chimney.

(*c*) The furniture is in a fair state of repair.

(*d*) The number of patients treated during the year was 412 in and 14,541 out patients against 461 in and 14,634 out patients, respectively, in the preceding year, showing a slight decrease in the number of patients treated.

(*e*) There were sixteen deaths in the hospital. The actual causes of mortality were diarrhœa, anæmia, privation, abscess of lungs, valvular disease of the heart, local injuries, dropsy and placenta prævea.

(*f*) Four hundred and eighteen minor and 37 major operations were performed during the year against 382 and 44 respectively. One death followed operation.

(*g*) Establishment efficient, and would be sufficient if a sweeper be added to the number.

(*h*) A diplomaed midwife is attached to the hospital. Forty-four cases were attended by her during the year against 99 in the preceding year, showing a large decrease of 55. This is due to the absence of the midwife for six months on suspension.

(Signed) K. SANJANA, Surgeon-Major,
District Medical and Sanitary Officer, Tinnevelly.

Forwarded.

2. The roads are in fairly good condition.

3. The bunds of the Palayan channel which runs through this town are generally unclean. Vigorous action is necessary to prevent people from committing nuisance upon the channel bunds, especially as the majority use the channel water for drinking purposes for seven months in a year.

Sankaranáyinarkóyil, (Signed) T. V. NARASIMHULU,
30*th May* 1895. *Dy. Collector.*

3. *Receipts.*—(1) Owing partly to an increase in the number of persons assessed and partly to a revision of the previous year's registers, the net current demand under the tax on arts and professions exceeded that of 1893–94 by Rs. 822. The house and land tax registers were revised during the year, with the result that the demand under the former head rose from Rs. 4,750 to Rs. 4,958, while that under the latter remained almost stationary. The average incidence of the taxes on arts and buildings, however, continued to be very low, being only Rs. 2–10–10 and Rs. 1–13–2, respectively, against a general average of Rs. 4 and Rs. 2–3–0 for all municipalities in 1893–94. It is clear, therefore, that these sources of revenue are capable of further development.

(2) The collections under the principal taxes continued to be good, although coercive measures were not employed to the same extent as in the previous year.

(3) The receipts from the tax on vehicles and animals showed an increase, which is ascribed to the strict enforcement of the provisions of the Act. On the other hand, there was a marked decline in the income from the sale of sweepings, which is explained in paragraph 14 of the Chairman's report. The increase in the revenue from fines is noted.

(4) The private scavenging service made remarkable progress during the year under review. The number of houses served by this agency and the income from this source rose from 185 and Rs. 202, respectively, to 2,184 and Rs. 2,298, and the service was worked at a profit of Rs. 676. It is hoped that it may be still further extended during the current year.

4. *Expenditure*—(1) *Public Works.*—No new work of any importance was undertaken during the year. The total outlay on communications amounted to Rs. 2,250, which is one-half of the income from tolls. The roads are reported to have been in fairly good order.

(2) *Education.*—The net expenditure on education was Rs. 2,046, or 13·7 per cent. of the income from taxation. Of this sum, a little less than two-fifths was devoted to secondary and the remainder to primary education. The municipal council continued to maintain a primary school for Panchamas on the salary-result system and aided three secondary schools with salary grants and ten primary schools with result grants, against two secondary schools, and one secondary and eleven primary schools, respectively, in 1893–94. The attendance at the municipal school improved slightly and the results of the departmental examination were good. The marked increase in the strength of the salary-grant schools and the decline in that of the results system schools are explained by the transfer of two schools from the latter list to the former, the net result being an increase of 74 in the number of boys on the rolls. Notwithstanding the remarks in paragraph 4 (2) of G.O., dated 20th July 1894, No. 925 M., no information has been furnished regarding the working of the former class of institutions—a defect which should be supplied in future reports; but the results achieved by the latter at the grant examinations were fairly good. The total number of boys under instruction in the municipal and aided schools rose from 1,111 to 1,198, being 90·3 per cent. of the male population of school-going age.

(3) *Medical Relief.*—There was a small decline in the number of patients treated at the municipal hospital. The midwife attached to this institution attended only 44 cases of labour against 99 in the previous year, the decrease being due to the fact of her being under suspension for six months during the year, no substitute for the period being procurable. The municipal council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the District Medical and Sanitary Officer regarding the necessity for a sweeper in the hospital. The provision of a "labour ward" should no longer be delayed.

(4) *Vaccination and Vital Statistics.*—The total number of vaccine operations performed during the year rose from 849 to 994, and of successful cases from 820 to 934. The quality of the work turned out showed a slight deterioration and the cost of each successful vaccination, though it fell from As. 7–7 to As. 5–10, was still considerably in excess of the general average for all municipalities in 1893–94. It is noted that no vaccination was done by either of the hospital assistants. The fact

that as many as 372 out of 381 persons, prosecuted for failure to get their children vaccinated, were let off with a mere warning by the magistracy, seems to deserve the District Magistrate's attention.

The registration of vital statistics showed a retrogression and the returns cannot be regarded as complete. Nor is this a matter for surprise seeing that only four prosecutions were instituted for failure to register births or deaths. Special attention was drawn to this matter in the review of the previous year's report and it is unsatisfactory that Government should again have to make mention of it.

(5) *Sanitation.*—Rs. 5,220 were spent on sanitation, or 21·4 per cent. of the current receipts. More than 9 per cent. of the allotment was allowed to lapse, however, for the reasons explained in paragraph 41 of the Chairman's report. The Government is glad to learn that some improvement has been effected in the sanitary condition of the town since it was last visited by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, but the council should not rest satisfied until all the defects noticed by that officer have been remedied. In this connection the council's attention will be drawn to the remarks of the Divisional Officer in paragraph 3 of his endorsement.

5. *General Remarks.*—The year closed with the large balance of Rs. 5,209, or 21·4 per cent. of the receipts. A portion of this might with advantage have been utilized during the year on additional sanitary measures and in carrying out much needed improvements to the hospital buildings.

Except in regard to the registration of vital statistics, the administration of the municipality during the year under review showed a satisfactory improvement on that of the previous year.

(True Extract.)

J. F. PRICE,
Chief Secretary.

To the Chairman, Municipal Council, Palamcottah.
" Collector of Tinnevelly.
" District Magistrate of Tinnevelly, through the Judicial Department.
" President, District Board, Tinnevelly.
" Accountant-General.
" Director of Public Instruction.
" Surgeon-General.
" Sanitary Commissioner.
" Sanitary Engineer.
Editors' Table.

Exd. A. Raitt.

Gobt. of {1895} Madras.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL.

Issued

Recd. *Encl.*

G.O., 24th July 1895, No. 1167 M.

JULY.

Municipal Report.

Reviewing the Palamcottah — for 1894-95.

BACK PAPER, No.

READ AGAIN ORDER OF GOVERNMENT, DATED
18 , No.

FURTHER PAPER, No. OF 18

ENCLOSURES.

1.

2.

CURRENT No.

c.

STATEMENT WITH DITTO.

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STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the
of Palamcottah during the official year 1894-95.

	Actuals 1894-95.						Budget			Revised			—		
	Details of Minor Heads.			Totals of Major Heads.			Estimate for 1894-95. including Subsequent additions & Deductions			Estimate for 1894-95.			189 (aud figur		
1	2			3						5			6		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—															
a. Municipal Fund	2,674	11	5				1160	"	"	2670	"	"	2979	12	5.
b. Endowments	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
c. Water-tax Fund	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
				2,674	11	5									
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—															
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	2,717	12	"				1,750	"	"	2500	"	"	1893	8	"
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	4927	2	5				4,700	"	"	4,880	"	"	4734	15	4
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	276	13	9				260	"	"	280	"	"	268	1	4
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	792	"	"				680	"	"	780	"	"	694	8	"
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1100	8	"				890	"	"	1090	"	"	948	8	"
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	655	"	"				640	"	"	650	"	"	649	"	"
h. Tolls (section 91)—															
Gross receipts	4,500						4,500	"	"	4,500	"	"	4500	"	"
Less Local Fund share ..	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
i. Penalties on account of—															
i. Tax on arts	7	10	"				"	"	"	10	"	"	"	"	"
ii. Tax on buildings ..	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
iii. Tax on lands	1	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
vi. Tax on animals	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
viii. Evasion of tolls	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
				14,977	14	2									
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—															
a. Pounds	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
b. Ferry rents	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	"	"	"				"	"	"	"	"	"	12	8	"
Carried forward ..				14,977	14	2	13,420	"	"	14,690	"	"	13701	"	8

PRESS.

LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENT.

G.O., DATED 24-7-95

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[Despatch Abstract

Annual Report

Revenue & Palam-

cottah — for 1894-95

25/7/95 Bepb

STATEMENT I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the of *Palamcottah* during the official year 1894-95.

	Actuals 1894-95.			Budget	Revised	A
	Details of Minor Heads.		Totals of Major Heads.	Estimate for 1894-95. including Subsequent additions & Deductions	Estimate for 1894-95.	189 (aud figur
1	2		3		5	6
	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1. BALANCE BROUGHT FORWARD—						
a Municipal Fund	2,674 11 5			1160 " "	2670 " "	2979 12 5.
b. Endowments	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Water-tax Fund	" " "		2674 11 5	" " "	" " "	" " "
2. MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES—						
a. Tax on arts, &c. (section 53) ..	2717 12 "			1,750 " "	2500 " "	1893 8 "
b. Tax on buildings (section 63) ..	4927 2 5			4,700 " "	4,880 " "	4734 15 4
c. Tax on lands (section 63) ..	276 13 9			260 " "	280 " "	268 1 4
d. Water-tax on buildings and lands (section 75)	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
e. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins (section 77) ..	792 " "			680 " "	780 " "	694 8 "
f. Tax on animals (section 77) ..	1,100 8 "			890 " "	1,090 " "	948 8 "
g. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs (section 85) ..	655 " "			640 " "	650 " "	649 " "
h. Tolls (section 91)—						
Gross receipts	4,500			4,500 " "	4,500 " "	4500 " "
Less Local Fund share ..	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
i. Penalties on account of—						
i. Tax on arts	7 10 "			" " "	10 " "	" " "
ii. Tax on buildings ..	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
iii. Tax on lands	/ " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
iv. Water-tax on buildings and lands	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
v. Tax on vehicles, &c. ..	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
vi. Tax on animals	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
vii. Tax on carts, &c. ..	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
viii. Evasion of tolls	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
3. REALIZATIONS UNDER SPECIAL ACTS—			14,977 14 2			
a. Pounds	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Ferry rents	" " "			" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Fees under Act II of 1888 ..	" " "			" " "	" " "	12 8 "
Carried forward ..			14,977 14 2	13,420 " "	14,690 " "	13701 " 8

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent additions & deductions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		14,977 14 2	13,420 " "	14,690 " "	13,701 " 8
4. REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION—					
a. i. Rent of lands	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Rent of buildings ..	60 " "		60 " "	60 " "	" " "
iii. Avenue receipts	54 7 3		100 " "	30 " "	60 " "
iv. Fees from Travellers' Bungalows	249 8 "	364	370 " "	200 " "	373 8 0
b. i. Sale-proceeds of lands and buildings	137 8 "		" " "	140 " "	" " "
ii. Produce of lands, gardens, &c.	31 4 "		20 " "	30 " "	24 8 "
iii. Sale-proceeds of old materials, empty oil cans, packing cases, &c.	16 6 7	185	20 " "	20 " "	36 10 3.
c. Conservancy receipts—					
Sale-proceeds of night-soil, street refuse, &c.	231 14 8		220 " "	230 " "	509 7 9
d. i. Fees from educational institutions	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Other revenue from educational institutions ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
e. i. Sale-proceeds and composition fees of medicines ..	295 15 4		140 " "	230 " "	185 7 8
ii. Other Hospital receipts ..	46 4 6		40 " "	30 " "	19 7 4
f. i. Income from markets ..	724 7 4		740 " "	720 " "	752 2 3.
ii. „ slaughter-houses.	392 5 "		340 " "	380 " "	354 8 "
g. Other fees	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
i. Distraint fees	5 " "		10 " "	10 " "	5 8 "
ii. License fees	155 " "		140 " "	160 " "	145 " "
iii. Cartstand fees	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
iv. Other fees	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
h. Fines under Municipal and other Acts	291 " "		150 " "	200 " "	202 12 "
i. Interest on investments—					
i. General, including choultries	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Educational	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
iii. Medical	3658 9 6		3250 " "	3660 " "	3251 13 8
j. Premium on loans	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
		6349 10 2			
Carried forward ..		21,327 8 4	19,020 " "	20,790 " "	19,683 6 1

* Fees — 572-8-1
Rent — 141-12-"
Sweeping 10-2-9
724-7-4

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Muncipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent additions & deductions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals 1893-94. (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		21,327 8 4	19,020 " "	20,790 " "	19,683 6 1
5. GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS—					
a. From Government—					
i. Education—					
Normal stipends ..	14 " 6		70 " "	20 " "	31 4 2.
Buildings	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Municipal Schools ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Other purposes	58 5 10		60 " "	60 " "	91 8 "
ii. Medical	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
iii. Other purposes—					
Communications ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Water-supply	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Drainage	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Sanitation	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Other purposes ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. From Local Boards—					
i. Education	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Medical	586 14 10		600 " "	590 " "	244 6 6
iii. Other purposes	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Other grants and contributions—					
i. Education	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Medical	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
iii. Other purposes	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
		659 5 2			
6. MISCELLANEOUS—					
a. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals—					
i. Private scavenging ..	2298 6 "		1,700 " "	2,200 " "	202 8 "
ii. Other purposes	5 13 10		10 " "	10 " "	6 13 "
b. Other items—					
i. Fishery rents	20 8 "		20 " "	20 " "	42 " "
ii. Refunds of Expenditure of previous year ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
iii. Fee for numbering carts, &c.	" 4 "		" " "	" " "	" " "
iv. Other items	" " "		" " "	" " "	" 10 "
		2324 15 10			
Carried forward ..		24,811 13 4	21,480 " "	23,690 " "	20,302 7 9

Statement I.—Revenues and Receipts of the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah during the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. Including subsequent alterations additions & deductions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Brought forward ..		24311 13 4	21480 " "	23690 " "	20302 7 9
7. Extraordinary and debt—					
a. Sale-proceeds of Government securities and withdrawals from Savings Bank.	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Loans—					
i. From Government ..	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. In the market from private individuals	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Realizations of Sinking fund for repayment of loans.	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
d. Advances—					
i. Permanent	31 " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Others	" " "	31 " "	" " "	" " "	1 14 "
Total Receipts ..		24342 13 4 / 1674 11 5	21480 " " / 1180	23690 " " / 2670	20304 5 9 / 2976 13
Grand Total ..		27017 8 9	22640 " "	26360 " "	23284 2 2

Note to Statement I.

1. Tax on arts, &c., is levied on ~~the first~~ all classes.
2. Tax on buildings is levied at 7½ per cent. and tax on lands at 7½ per cent. of rent value. ~~annas for every 80 square yards~~
3. Water-tax on buildings and lands is levied at . per cent.
4. Tax on vehicles and animals is levied ~~at~~ at the maximum rates.
5. Tax on carts, &c., is levied at Rs. 2 per cart per annum.
6. Tolls ~~are levied at~~ are levied by the District Board Tinnevelly. ~~the maximum rates.~~
7. License-fees are levied at the rates sanctioned in G.O. Nos. 2294 / 20-12-78, 259 / 9-7-85, 1224 / 7-8-91 + 927 / 20-7-94
8. The house-tax registers were last revised in the official year 1894-95 and the land tax registers in the official year. 1894-95
9. Total extent of land assessed is 186 acres. and 90 cents
10. The mode of estimating the annual rental of houses and lands is as follows:—

House tax. The locality, the area covered and the materials used were duly considered in revising the valuation of each house and after the valuation of houses was completed, the assessment was levied at the maximum rate of 7½ per cent on the annual rental calculated at 4½ per cent on the valuation. In the case of houses let out, the actual rent was taken for the purpose of assessment.

Land tax. The mode of estimating the annual rental of lands was the same as that adopted for house assessment.

T. Wrackler.
Collector.

Statement I-A.—Endowments entrusted to the Municipal Council under Sections 25 and 26 of Act IV of 1884 for the official year 1894-95.

Palamcottah Municipality

Name of Institution.	Amount of Funded Capital.	Opening Balance.	Interest, Produce of Land, or Rent of buildings.	Appropriation from Capital for Expenditure.	Private Contributions and Donations	Sale of Medicines or Sundry Property.	Total (Columns 4—7).	Contributions from Local Funds.	Contributions from Provincial Funds.	Total Receipts (Columns 3, 8 and 9).	Appropriation from Municipal Funds (Column 16 minus Column 10).	Invested.	Current Charges.	Total (Statement II.)	Allotted for Public Works, (Statement II-A).	Total Charges (Column 14 plus Column 15).	Closing Balance (Column 10 minus Column 16).	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
	81500 " "	" " "	3658 9 6	" " "	" " "	342 3 10	4000 13 4	586 14 10	" " "	4587 12 2	1000 8 7	" " "	6088 4 9	6088 4 9	100 " "	6188 4 9	" " "	

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including Subsequent additions and deductions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT I—(*Public Works*)—					
1. New Works—					
a. Communications	305 " "		305 " "	230 " "	80 " "
b. Buildings	237 10 "		330 " "	330 " "	1,719 13 "
c. Drainage	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
d. Water-supply	150 " "		150 " "	150 " "	" " "
2. Repairs—		692 10 "			
a. Communications	1944 8 9		1945 " "	2020 " "	1109 9 9
b. Buildings	266 8 "		290 " "	290 " "	717 12 "
c. Drainage—					
i. Repairs to works ..	47 14 "		50 " "	60 " "	62 1 11
ii Establishment for flushing drains, &c.	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
d. Water-supply—					
i. Repairs to works, machinery, &c.	" 15 "		10 " "	10 " "	18 3 "
ii. Establishment	41 6 "		50 " "	40 " "	46 8 "
iii. Contingencies	" " "	2301 3 9	" " "	" " "	" " "
3. Establishment	240 " "	240 " "	240 " "	240 " "	240 " "
4. Tools and Plant and other stores.	1	1 " "	10 " "	10 " "	" " "
5. Contributions—					
a. To Local Boards for works ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. To Provincial Funds for scrutiny of estimates, &c.	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. To others for public works ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Total, Grant I ..		3234 13 9	3380 " "	3370 " "	3993 15 8
GRANT II—(*Education.*)—					
1. Training Schools—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Stipends to Normal students ..	28 6 2		120 " "	40 " "	16 " "
2 Municipal Schools—		28 6 2			
i. On Salary System—					
a. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Contingencies	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Carried forward ..		28 6 2	120 " "	40 " "	16 " "

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95—cont.

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including Subsequent additions and deductions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		28 6 2	120 " "	40 " "	16 " "
GRANT II—(*Education*)—cont.					
ii. On Salary-Results System—					
a. Fixed Payments	118 " 10		120 " "	120 " "	55 " "
b. Results Grants	2 8 "		30 " "	30 " "	" " "
c. Contingencies	25 8 6	146 1 4	30 " "	30 " "	46 1 8
3. Salary Grants	1070 " "	1070 " "	1070 " "	1070 " "	300 " "
4. Results Grants	580 " "	580 " "	630 " "	630 " "	1483 4 9
5. Combined Grants—					
a. Fixed Payments	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Results Grants	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
6. Inspection—					
a. Contributions to Local Boards ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Municipal Inspectors—					
i. Establishment	120 " "		120 " "	120 " "	120 " "
ii. Contingencies	36 15 7	156 15 7	40 " "	30 " "	33 6 11
7. Miscellaneous—					
a. Building, furniture, &c., grants ..	" " "		65 " "	100 " "	101 14 "
b. Common gymnasium—					
i. Establishment	116 11 8		120 " "	120 " "	120 " "
ii. Contingencies	11 12 8		15 " "	" " "	2 15 10
c. Other items	8 7 3	136 15 7	10 " "	10 " "	16 1 10
Total, Grant II ..		2118 6 8	2370 " "	2300 " "	2293 13 "
GRANT III—(*Sanitation and Medical Services.*)					
1. Hospitals and Dispensaries—					
a. Establishment	1599 7 11		1610 " "	1600 " "	1588 10 9
b. Medicines and Supplies	1402 15 10		1400 " "	1180 " "	989 7 1
c. Diet of Patients	722 13 1		730 " "	760 " "	934 6 "
d. Sundries and Contingencies ..	732 15 11		730 " "	700 " "	468 6 10
e. Contributions to ~~Local Boards~~ Tinnevelly Branch Dispensary ..	1200 " "		1200 " "	1200 " "	1200
f. Pay of Pensioners.	430 " "		430 " "	450 " "	438 " "
Carried forward ..		6088 49	6100 " "	5890 " "	5618 14 8

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent additions and deductions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		6088 4 9	6100 " "	5890 " "	5618 14 8
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* CONTRIBUTIONS TO PROVINCIAL FUNDS FOR—					
i. Medical College ..	103 " "		100 " "	30 " "	35 " "
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	65 " "		60 " "	60 " "	66 " "
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	11 " "		20 " "	20 " "	12 " "
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	" " "	179 " "	10 " "	10 " "	7 " "
b. CONTRIBUTIONS TO LOCAL BOARDS, &c., FOR—					
i. Medical Schools ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Reserve staff	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
&c., &c., &c. ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
3. VACCINATION—					
a. Establishment	239 12 "		240 " "	240 " "	240 " "
b. Contingencies	102 9 11		140 " "	80 " "	140 14 2
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..	" " "	342 5 11	" " "	" " "	" " "
4. REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS—					
a. Establishment	144 " "		140 " "	140 " "	144 " "
b. Contingencies	19 " 9	163 " 9	20 " "	20 " "	45 10 11
5. CONSERVANCY, ROAD CLEANING AND ROAD WATERING—					
a. i. Establishment	1676 1 3		1690 " "	1680 " "	1671 12 11
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	1860 2 3		1860 " "	1820 " "	935 7 11
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	991 9 "		1400 " "	1080	261 8 "
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	630 14 4		760 " "	690 " "	103 8 6
c. Cholera charges	38 " "		50 " "	50 " "	59 10 "
d. Contingencies	57 12 8		30 " "	50 " "	26 3 3
&c., &c., &c. ..		5219 15 6	5790 " "	5320 " "	3058 " "
Total, Grant III ..		11992 10 11	12620 " "	11860	9367 10 4

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent additions and deductions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. LIGHTING—					
a. Establishment	350 2 "		490 " "	350 " "	488 15 3
b. Contingencies	1149 1 2	1499 3 2	1170 " "	1170 " "	1150 14 "
2. i. MARKETS—					
a. Establishment	156 1 7		190 " "	170 " "	164 8 "
b. Contingencies	56 " 3	212 1 10	50 " "	60 " "	73 12 7
ii. SLAUGHTER-HOUSES—					
a. Establishment	84 9 3		70 " "	70 " "	76 12 11
b. Contingencies	9 12 "	94 5 3	10 " "	10 " "	9 12 "
3. CHOULTRIES—					
a. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Contingencies	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Feeding Travellers	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
4. TRAVELLERS' BUNGALOWS—					
a. Establishment	138 " "		140 " "	140 " "	138 " "
b. Contingencies	2 " "	140 " "	20 " "	20 " "	16 8 4
5. AVENUES—					
a. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	188 " 2
b. Contingencies	" " "		10 " "	10 " "	2 " "
6. PUBLIC GARDEN—					
a. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
7. SURVEY OF LAND	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
8. FIRE—					
a. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
9. OTHER CHARGES—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Carried forward ..		1946 1 3	2150 " "	2000 " "	2309 3 3

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent authorised additions and deductions.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		6088 4 9	6100 " "	5890 " "	5618 14 8
GRANT III—*Sanitation and Medical Services*—cont.					
2. *a.* Contributions to Provincial funds for—					
i. Medical College ..	103 " "		100 " "	30 " "	35 " "
ii. Sanitary Inspection ..	65 " "		60 " "	60 " "	66 " "
iii. Medical Reserve staff ..	11 " "		20 " "	20 " "	12 " "
iv. Cutlers' Establishment ..	" " "		10 " "	10 " "	7 " "
b. Contributions to Local Boards, &c., for—		179 " "			
i. Medical Schools ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Reserve staff	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
&c., &c., &c. ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Other contributions	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
3. Vaccination—					
a. Establishment	239 12 "		240 " "	240 " "	240 " "
b. Contingencies	102 9 11		140 " "	80 " "	140 14 2
c. Contributions to Local Boards ..	" " "	342 5 11	" " "	" " "	" " "
4. Registration of Births and Deaths—					
a. Establishment	144 " "		140 " "	140 " "	144 " "
b. Contingencies	19 " 9	163 " 9	20 " "	20 " "	46 10 11
5. Conservancy, Road cleaning and Road watering—					
a. i. Establishment	1676 1 3		1690 " "	1680 " "	1671 12 11
ii. Other charges such as purchase or hire of carts, dry earth, purchase and maintenance or hire of bullocks, &c. ..	1860 2 3		1860 " "	1820 " "	935 7 11
b. Private scavenging—					
i. Establishment	991 9 "		1400 " "	1080	261 8 "
ii. Contingencies, such as cost of scavenging carts, &c. ..	630 14 4		760 " "	690 " "	103 8 6
c. Cholera charges	38 " "		50 " "	50 " "	59 10 "
d. Contingencies	57 12 8		30 " "	50 " "	26 3 3
&c., &c., &c. ..		5219 15 6			
Total, Grant III ..		11992 10 11	12620 " "	11860	9367 10 4

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent authorised additions and deductions.	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*)—					
1. Lighting—					
a. Establishment	350 2 "		490 " "	350 " "	488 15 3
b. Contingencies	1149 1 2	1499 3 2	1170 " "	1170 " "	1150 14 "
2. i. Markets—					
a. Establishment	156 1 7		190 " "	170 " "	164 8 "
b. Contingencies	56 " 3	212 1 10	50 " "	60 " "	73 12 7
ii. Slaughter-houses—					
a. Establishment	84 9 3		70 " "	70 " "	76 12 11
b. Contingencies	9 12 "	94 5 3	10 " "	10 " "	9 12 "
3. Choultries—					
a. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Contingencies	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Feeding Travellers	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
4. Travellers' bungalows—					
a. Establishment	138 " "		140 " "	140 " "	138 " "
b. Contingencies	2 7 "	140 7 "	20 " "	20 " "	16 8 4
5. Avenues—					
a. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	188 " 2
b. Contingencies	" " "		10 " "	10 " "	2 " "
6. Public Garden—					
a. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Purchase of seeds, repair of well, purchase of bullocks, &c. ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
7. Survey of land	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
8. Fire—					
a. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Purchase of fire-engine, buckets, repairs, &c.	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
9. Other charges—					
i. Work done for private individuals other than private scavenging	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Carried forward ..		1946 1 3	2150 " "	2000 " "	2309 3 3

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments additions & deductions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6

	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Brought forward ..		1946 1 3	2150 " "	2000 " "	2309 3 3
GRANT IV—(*Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal purposes*) – cont.					
9. Other Charges—*cont.*					
ii. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ..	" " "		10 " "	" " "	" " "
iii. Printing	228 9 11		300 " "	300 " "	261 13 10
iv. Compensation for lands ..	" " "		110 " "	110 " "	141 " "
v. Other items	44 8 5		60 " "	60 " "	58 8 "
		273 2 4			
Total, Grant IV ..		2219 3 7	2630 " "	2470 " "	2770 9 1
GRANT V—					
a. General Establishment—					
i. Office Establishment ..	1080 " "		1080 " "	1080 " "	1054 9 7
ii. Inspection	420 " "		420 " "	420 " "	420 " "
b Collection of Municipal Taxes—					
i. Establishment	192 " "		190 " "	190 " "	192 " "
ii. Purchase of account books, paper, money-boxes, repair to out-posts, &c. ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Collection of Tolls—					
i. Establishment	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
ii. Contingencies	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
d. Office contingencies other than (*b*) (ii)	451 2 5		450 " "	360 " "	402 13 1
e. Contributions for Central office and Audit establishments ..	100 " "		100 " "	100 " "	114 " "
		2243 2 5			
Total, Grant V ..		2243 2 5	2240 " "	2150 " "	2183 6 8
Repayment of Debt—					
a. Instalments paid during the year.	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Invested on account of Sinking Fund (Value of securities purchased)	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Charges of investment ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Interest—					
a. On account of last year ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. „ of current year ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "

1600 - 643 -

Statement II.—Expenditure from the Municipal Fund of the Town of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

—	Actuals 1894-95. Details of Minor Heads.	Actuals 1894-95. Totals of Major Heads.	Budget Estimate for 1894-95. including subsequent allotments additions & deductions	Revised Estimate for 1894-95.	Actuals, 1893-94 (audited figures.)
1	2	3	4	5	6

	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Advances recoverable—					
a. Permanent	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. Others	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Refunds of other than current collections ..	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Discount	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Pensions and gratuities	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Investments—					
a. In Government securities for purposes other than Sinking Fund	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
b. In Savings Bank	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
Total Expenditure ..		21808 5 4	23240 " "	22150 " "	20609 6 9
Balances—					
a. Municipal Fund	5209 3 5		-600 " "	4210 " "	2674 11 5
b. Endowments	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
c. Water-tax Fund	" " "		" " "	" " "	" " "
	5209 3 5				
Grand Total ..		27017 8 9	22640 " "	26360 " "	23284 2 2

Note to Statement II.

Position of the Municipality of Palamcottah *on 31st March 1895.*

Liabilities.

Liabilities—	RS.
Balance of Loans	" " "
Deposits to be adjusted ..	974-8-"
Other Liabilities (in detail)	
(a) Results grants to Chettikundy street school for 1894-95.	50-"-"
(b) Scholarship grants to one Normal student for January and February 1896.	7-7-4
(c) Contribution due to Government on account of Cutler's establishment for 1894-95	7-"-"
Total	1038-15-4

Assets.

		RS.
Municipal Balance ..	Cash	5209-3-5
	Securities	" " "
Deposit Balance ..	Cash	974-8-"
	Securities	" " "
Sinking Fund of loans		" " "
Funded Capital of endowed institutions, Hospitals, &c.		81500 " "
	Total ..	87683-11-5
Value of Premises, &c.		22421-4-3
Do. of Tools and plant		2284-"-"
Do. of Live stock		" " "
Do. of Furniture		102-5-"
Arrears of taxes, &c.		16-"-5
Other assets (in detail)		
Outstanding bills for sale of medicines		17-9-4
Total ..		25763-14-4
Claims—		
Advances Recoverable—		
Permanent advance		" " "
Advances for works, &c.		" " "
Total ..		" " "

Elaine Aley
Collector of Cutler

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.	Expenditure in 1894-95.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(a)	Communications				
1 2	Construction of a tunnel in front of Mahomedan burial ground	80-0-0	- - -	80 0 0	
2	Construction of a retaining wall for the protection of the North channel street	75-0-0	- - -	75 0 0	
3	Opening a new road near Pichivana street	.. .. ..	- - -	150 0 0	
	Total ..	155-0-0		305 0 0	
(b)	Buildings				
1 2 3	Construction of a bathing ghaut at Vadakupattah street	.. .. ..	- - -	7 0 0	
2	Purchase of two Corrugated iron-latrines	230-0-0	- - -	230 10 0	
	Total ..	230-0-0	- - -	237 10 0	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.	Expenditure 1894-95.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(c)	Drainage				
1 2 3					
	Total ..				
(d)	Water-supply				
1 2 3	Construction of an outlet on the eastern bank of the Mulkulam reservoir	150-0-0		150 0 0	
	Total ..	150-0-0		150 0 0	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure on Public Works.

Part I.—New Works.

No.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure in 1894-95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications								
1	Construction of a timmo in front of Mahomedan burial ground	80--				80			
2	Construction of a retaining wall for the protection of the North channel street	75--				75			
3	Opening a new road near Pichivana street					150			
	Total ..	155--				305			
(b)	Buildings								
1	Construction of a bathing-ghaut at Vadakupillah street					7			
2	Purchase of two corrugated iron-latrines	230--				230	10		
	Total ..	230--				237	10		

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part I.—New Works—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Amount of estimate.	Past expenditure.			Expenditure 1894-95.			Remarks.
1	2	3	4			5			6
		Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage								
1									
2									
3									
	Total ..								
(d)	Water-supply								
1	Construction of an outlet on the eastern bank of the Mulkulam reservoir	150--				150			
2									
3									
	Total ..	150--				150			

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs.

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(a)	Communications							
1	Charges for road coolies	670	"	"	673	11	6	Total mileage of roads, streets, lanes, &c., in the town. 3 miles + 419 yds.
2	Maintenance gravel & broken stones for the repair of road & streets	600	"	"	599	9	3	Metalled or Gravelled / Unmetalled. 7 miles and 68 yds
3	Repairing and gravelling Elandakulam road	280	"	"	272	"	"	12 miles and 1684 yds.
4	Do Do Cotur road	190	"	"	179	"	"	
5	Do Do Pakalamadan Kovil street	120	"	"	114	"	"	Total mileage under maintenance. 3 miles + 419 yds.
6	Do Do Vinaya Kurukkal	40	"	"	39	4	"	Metalled or Gravelled / Unmetalled. 12 miles and 1684 yds.
7	Do Ellammon Kovil street	40	"	"	33	"	"	
8	Repairing a portion of the retaining wall for the protection of the street at Vadakkupettah	34	"	"	34	"	"	
	Total ..	1974	"	"	1944	8	9	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

PART II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(b)	Buildings							
1	Repairing & whitewashing the hospital buildings	100	"	"	100	"	"	
2	Do. Do. market buildings	50	"	"	51	8	"	
3	Do. Do Traveller's bungalow buildings	40	"	"	40	"	"	
4	Do Do Latrines	30	"	"	30	"	"	
5	Do Do Slaughter house	20	"	"	19	"	"	
6	Do Do Dust-bins	20	"	"	20	"	"	
7	Repair of bathing ghaut at Vadakkupettah street	"	"	"	6	"	"	
	Total ..	260	"	"	266	8	"	

Statement II-A.—Details of Expenditure, &c.—*cont.*

Part II.—Repairs—*cont.*

Number.	Project.	Grant.			Actual expenditure.			Remarks.
1	2	3			4			5
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
(c)	Drainage							
1	Cost of cleaning drains	50	"	"	47	14	"	
2	during monsoon							
3								
	Total ..	50	"	"	47	14	"	
(d)	Water-supply							
1	Cost of filling the							
2	Muthukulam reservoir							
3	with a fresh supply of water.					15	"	
	Total ..	"	"	"	"	15	"	

E. Krishnan
Cochin Darkhast delegate

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments.

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Grant I.—2. *c.* Drainage—							
Overseers	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Drain cleaners	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					"	"	"
d. Water works—							
Overseers	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Watchmen	2	5	8	"	41	8	"
1 on Rs 3 per mensem							
× 1 on Rs 2-8-0.							
× employed for 2 months and 6 days.							
Total ..	2	5	8	"	41	8	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		"	2	"	41	6	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					41	6	"
3. General—							
Overseers	1	20	"	"	240	"	"
Maistries	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	1	20	"	"	240	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					240	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—							
1. Training Schools—							
× Pupils receiving scholarships	1	5	"	"	38	6	2
Total ..	1	5	"	"	38	6	2
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		10	"	"	28	6	2
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					28	6	2
2. Municipal Schools—							
a. On the Salary System—							
Head Master	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
1st Assistant Master	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
2nd „ „	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					"	"	"

× Admitted in the Board Training school Tinnevelly from the 11th July 1894

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—Education—*cont.*							
b. On the Salary Result System—							
Head master	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
Conductor	1	3	"	"	36	"	"
Total ..	2	10	"	"	120	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		1	15	2	118	"	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					118	"	10

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT II.—EDUCATION—*cont.*							
6. INSPECTION—							
Inspecting schoolmaster	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
Total ..	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					120	"	"
7. GYMNASTIC INSTRUCTORS	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
Total ..	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		3	4	4	116	11	8
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					116	11	8

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—SANITATION AND MEDICAL SERVICES—							
1. HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES—							
Medical Subordinates	1	55	"	"	660	"	"
" "							
Midwife	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Clerk	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
Compounder	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
× Servants	10	48	8	"	582	"	"
"							
"							
× 1 Ward cooly on Rs 6-8-0							
1 Peon " 6-"-"							
1 Brahmin cook " 3-8-"							
1 Sudra cook " 5-8-0							
1 Waterman " 5-"-"							
1 Nurse " 4-"-"							
1 Joty " 7-"-"							
1 Surgery cooly " 5-"-"							
1 Dhoby " 3-"-"							
1 Female Joty " 3-"-"							
Total 48-8-"							
Total ..	14	143	8	"	1722	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		122	8	1	1599	7	11
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1599	7	11

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
3. Vaccination—							
Vaccinators	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Peons	1	5	"	"	60	"	"
Total ..	2	20	"	"	240	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		"	4	"	239	12	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					239	12	"
4. Registration—							
Registrars	1	12	"	"	144	"	"
Peons	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	1	12	"	"	144	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					144	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
5. *a.* "Conservancy, Road-cleaning and Road-watering."—							
Nuisance Inspectors	1	25	"	"	300	"	"
"							
"							
Maistries							
× Scavengers	13	68	8	"	822	"	"
Sweepers on Rs 5 each ..	7	35	"	"	420	"	"
Peons on Rs 6 each	2	12	"	"	144	"	"
× 7 Scavengers on Rs 5-8-0 each							
6 " do on Rs 5-0-0 each							
Total ..	23	140	8	"	1,686	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		9	14	9	1,676	1	3
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1,676	1	3

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT III.—Sanitation and Medical Services—*cont.*							
b. Private Scavenging—							
× Inspectors on Rs 10 each ..	2	20	"	"	170	"	"
Maistries	1	6	"	"	30	"	"
× Peon							
✻ Scavengers on Rs 5 each	36	180	"	"	823	13	5
Total ..	39	206	"	"	1023	13	5
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		32	4	5	991	9	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					991	9	"
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—							
1. Lighting—							
Superintendents	1	6	"	"	72	"	"
V Masalchies on Rs 5 each	7	35	"	"	280	"	"
Total ..	8	41	"	"	352	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		1	14	"	350	2	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					350	2	"

× One additional inspector on Rs 10 and one peon on Rs 6 were entertained from 1st October 1894. Vide G.O. No. 1242 3m. Mis 11-9-94.

✻ Of the 32 additional toties sanctioned in G.O.s Nos 203 3m 22-2-94 + 1529 3m Mis 22-10-94 / 4 were appointed in July, 4 in August, 20 in December 94, 1 in January, 1 in February + 2 in March 1895.

V Employed for 8 months in the year + in the remaining 4 months Contract system was introduced.

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
2. i. Markets—							
Superintendents	1	10	"	"	120	"	"
× Servants	3	11	8	"	138	"	"
× 1 Peon on Rs 6-" -"							
1 Sweeper on Rs 3-" -"							
1 Watchman " 2-8-0							
Total ..	4	21	8	"	258	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		17	5	2	240	10	10
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					240	10	10
ii. Slaughter-houses—							
Superintendents	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Servants	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					"	"	"
3. Choultries—							
Servants	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					"	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
4. Travellers' Bungalows—							
Maty	1	7	4	0	84	0	0
Servants	2	4	8	0	54	0	0
1 Waterman on Rs 4-0-0							
1 Dhoby on Rs 4-8-0							
Total ..	3	11	8	0	138	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..		0	0	0	0	0	0
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					0	0	0
Balance (Statement II) ..					138	0	0
5. Avenues—							
Servants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					0	0	0
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					0	0	0
Balance (Statement II) ..					0	0	0
6. Public Garden—							
Gardeners	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					0	0	0
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					0	0	0
Balance (Statement II) ..					0	0	0

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT IV.—Lighting and Miscellaneous Municipal Purposes—*cont.*							
8. Fire—							
Servants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					0	0	0
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					0	0	0
Balance (Statement II) ..					0	0	0
9.—							

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	35	"	"	420	"	"
Clerks	1	21	"	"	252	"	"
,, ...							
,, ...							
Accountants	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Peons on Rs 6 each ..	2	12	"	"	144	"	"
Attender	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
Total ..	6	90	"	"	1080	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1080	"	"
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's salary or carriage allowance ..	1	35	"	"	420	"	"
Total ..	1	35	"	"	420	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					420	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Bill Collectors on Rs. 8 each ..	2	16	"	"	192	"	"
Peons	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	2	16.	"	"	192	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					192	"	"
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Gate-keepers	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					"	"	"

Co Commissioner

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—							
i. Office—							
Manager	1	35	"	"	420	"	"
Clerks	1	21	"	"	252	"	"
,, ...							
,, ...							
Accountants	1	15	"	"	180	"	"
Peons on Rs 6 each ..	2	12	"	"	144	"	"
Attender	1	7	"	"	84	"	"
Total ..	6	90	"	"	1080	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					1080	"	"
ii. Inspection—							
Chairman's ~~salary~~ or carriage allowance ..	1	35	"	"	420	"	"
Total ..	1	35	"	"	420	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					420	"	"

Statement II-B.—Details of Municipal Establishments—*cont.*

—	Number.	Salary per mensem.			Salary per annum.		
1	2	3			4		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
GRANT V.—*a.* General Establishment—*cont.*							
b. Collection—							
Clerks	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Bill Collectors on Rs. 8 each ..	2	16	"	"	192	"	"
Peons	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	2	16.	"	"	192	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					192	"	"
c. Collection of tolls—							
Inspectors	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Gate-keepers	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Deduct Fines and Stoppages ..					"	"	"
Add arrears for last year paid this year ..					"	"	"
Balance (Statement II) ..					"	"	"

STATEMENT III.—*Municipality of* Palamcottah Abstract of Deposits Account for the year 1894-95.

	Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.
Balance brought forward ..	1061	13	0				
1. Deposits by appellants	9324	0	0	1. Credited to Municipal Funds ..	1,242	2	3
2. Deposits by renters	0	0	0	2. Returned to appellants	151	12	1
3. Deposits by contractors	0	0	0	3. Returned to renters	0	0	0
4. Deposits as security by municipal servants	0	0	0	4. Returned to contractors	100	0	0
				5. Returned to municipal servants ..	0	0	0
5. Deposited for the execution of work for which private parties are liable..	0	0	0				
				6. Returned to parties	0	0	0
6. Other deposits under the Act or bye-laws	4748	0	0	7. Paid to claimants	0	1	0
				Total ..	1493	15	4
Total, Receipts ..	1406	1	4	Balance ..	974	8	0
				* Cash in Treasury 674-8-0			
				Landed property 150-0-0			
				Building - do - 150-0-0			
Total, including balance ..	2468	7	4	Total ..	2468	7	4

E. Winckler
Chairman Municipal Council

STATEMENT IV-A.—*Municipality of* Palamcottah Demand, Collection and Balance Statement for the year 1894-95.

Current.

Tax.	Demand as originally assessed by the Chairman.			Remitted by the Council on appeal.			Demand as finally settled (column 2 *minus* column 3).			Collected.			Remitted on account of vacant houses, &c.			Written off as irrecoverable.			Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).		
1	2			3			4			5			6			7			8		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	2848	8	"	107	12	"	2740	12	"	2710	12	"	✓ "	"	"	17	8	"	12	8	"
2. Tax on buildings	4987	5	6	29	6	7	4957	14	11	4927	2	5	"	"	"	28	12	1	2	"	5
3. Tax on lands	284	7	3	7	9	6	276	13	9	276	13	9	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5. Tolls (gross receipts)	4500	"	"	"	"	"	4500	"	"	4500	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6. Market rents	141	12	"	"	"	"	141	12	"	141	12	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
7. Slaughter-house fees	392	5	"	"	"	"	392	5	"	392	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
8. Rent of cart-stands	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
9. Private scavenging fees	2297	10	"	"	"	"	2297	10	"	2296	2	"	× "	"	"	"	"	"	1	8	"
Total	15451	15	9	144	12	1	15307	3	8	15244	15	2	"	"	"	46	4	1	16	"	5

✓ This is exclusive of arrear collection viz Rs 7-4-0

× Do Do Do Rs 2-4-0.

Chairman & Collector

Statement IV-B.—Arrears.

—	Balance of old demand.	Arrears of previous year.	Total demand.	Collected.	Remitted.	Written off.	Balance (column 4 *minus* columns 5, 6 and 7).	Years to which the balance relates.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	A.	B.	C.	&c.
1. Tax on arts, &c.	" " "	7 " "	7 " "	7 " "	" " "	" " "	" " "				
2. Tax on buildings	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "				
3. Tax on lands	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "				
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "				
5. Tolls	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "				
6. Market rents	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "				
7. Slaughter-house fees	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "				
8. Rent of cart-stands	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "				
9. Private scavenging fees	" " "	2 4 "	2 4 "	2 4 "	" " "	" " "	" " "				
Total ..	" " "	9 4 "	9 4 "	9 4 "	" " "	" " "	" " "				

E Winckler
Chairman delegate

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Appendix A to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Warrants remaining unexecuted at the beginning of the year.		Warrants issued during the year		Total.		Warrants executed and warrants cancelled during the year.		Warrants remaining unexecuted at the close of the year.		Cancelled warrants on which no collections were made.		Collected after issue of warrants, but before distraint.		Property distrained, but not sold.		Property sold.	
	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount involved.	Number of cases.	Amount.	Number of cases.	Amount realized on distraint.	Number of cases.	Amount realized by sale.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.
1. Tax on arts, &c. ..	3	7 " "	133	307 8 "	136	314 8 "	136	314 8 "	"	" " "	29	40 " "	103	271 8 "	4	3 " "	"	" " "
2. Tax on buildings ..	"	" " "	59	92 135	59	92 135	59	92 135	"	" " "	18	12 9 7	40	79 9 "	1	" 10 10	"	" " "
3. Tax on lands ..	"	" " "	47	46 8 5	47	46 8 5	47	46 8 5	"	" " "	"	" " "	46	45 10 8	1	" 13 9	"	" " "
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands.	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "	"	" " "
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	"	" " "	47	37 12 "	47	37 12 "	47	37 12 "	"	" " "	"	" " "	37	32 4 "	10	5 8 "	"	" " "
6. Tax on animals ..																		
Tax on carts, &c. ..																		
Total ..	3	7 " "	286	484 9 10	289	491 9 10	289	491 9 10	"	" " "	47	52 9 7	226	428 15 8	16	10 " 7	"	" " "

E Winckler
Chairman delegate

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Appendix B to Statements IV-A and IV-B.

Taxes.	Prosecutions instituted.				Collections before judgment.				Collections after judgment.				Prosecutions withdrawn or dismissed.				Balance.			
	Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount collected.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.			Number of cases.	Amount involved.		
1	2	3			4	5			6	7			8	9			10	11		
		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
1. Tax on arts, &c	17	26	8	"	"	"	"	"	16	26	"	"	1	"	8	"	"	"	"	"
2. Tax on buildings.	2	2	"	5	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	2	2	"	5
3. Tax on lands ..	1	4	14	10	"	"	"	"	1	4	14	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
4. Water-tax on buildings and lands ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
5. Tax on vehicles with springs and palanquins ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
6. Tax on animals..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
7. Tax on carts and other vehicles without springs.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Total ..	20	33	7	3	"	"	"	"	17	30	14	10	1	"	8	"	2	2	"	5

Chairman delegate

Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calicut for the official year 1894-95.

STATEMENT V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Calcutta for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of schools.				Number on rolls on 31st March 1895.		Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.					Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
													Masters.			Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Total.			
	At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed in the year.	At the close of the year.	Boys.	Girls.		Grants from Provincial Funds.	Grants from Local Funds.	School fees.	Other receipts.	Total.	Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Results grant.	School fees.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I.—Colleges								RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
II.—Upper Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total of Colleges and Upper Secondary Schools and Departments ..																				
III.—Lower Secondary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
(b) Salary-results System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				
Total, Colleges and Secondary Schools.																				
IV.—Primary Schools and Departments																				
(a) Salary System—																				
(1)																				
(2)																				
(3)																				
Total ..																				

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Statement V-A.—Showing the Statistics of Municipal Schools in the Municipality of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95—*cont.*

Schools.	Number of schools: At the beginning of the year.	Number of schools: Opened during the year.	Number of schools: Closed in the year.	Number of schools: At the close of the year	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Girls.	Average attendance throughout the year.	Receipts: Grants from Provincial Funds.	Receipts: Grants from Local Funds.	Receipts: School fees.	Receipts: Other receipts.	Receipts: Total.	Expenditure: Masters: Fixed salary (masters, clerks and servants).	Expenditure: Masters: Results grant.	Expenditure: Masters: School fees.	Expenditure: Contingencies and miscellaneous.	Expenditure: Total.	Net cost to Municipality.	Average net cost per pupil in each class of municipal schools.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
(*b*) Salary-results System—								Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(1) Panchama S. P.																				
(2) Lower Primary	1	"	"	1	43	"	22	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	118 " 10	28 " "	" " "	25 8 6	146 14	146 14	6 10 3	
(3) Schools																				
Total ..	1	"	"	1	43	"	22						118 " 10	28 " "	" " "	25 8 6	146 14	146 14	6 10 3	
Total, Primary Schools ..	1	"	"	1	43	"	22						118 " 10	28 " "	" " "	25 8 6	146 14	146 14	6 10 3	
Grand Total of all Schools and Colleges	1	"	"	1	43	"	22						118 " 10	28 " "	" " "	25 8 6	146 14	146 14	6 10 3	

Foot note to Statement V-A.

Number of Students from Municipal Schools and Colleges who appeared for and passed the several Examinations during the year.

Examinations.	Number of Pupils examined.	Number of Pupils passed.
First in Arts	"	"
Matriculation ..	"	"
Upper Secondary ..	"	"
Lower Secondary ..	"	"
Primary School ..	"	"
Infant Standard ..	11	11
First Standard ..	"	"
Second Standard ..	"	"
Third Standard ..	"	"
Fourth Standard ..	"	"

E. Winslow
Chairman delegate

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STATEMENT V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rate at which grants were paid.
Grant-in-Aid																
A. Result Grant (*i.e.*, Schools actually examined for results grants)—																
(*a*) Secondary																
Hindu college Branch School	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Total ..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
(*b*) Primary																
1. Vadakupattah " 1	1	-	-	1	107	-	68	52	103 - -	103 - -	103 - -	- - -	103 - -	- - -	103 - -	
2. do " 2	1	-	-	1	106	-	58	53	105 - -	105 - -	105 - -	- - -	105 - -	- - -	105 - -	
3. Hindu night school	1	-	-	1	40	-	24	22	57 4 -	57 4 -	57 4 -	- - -	57 4 -	- - -	57 4 -	
4. St. Antony's school	1	-	-	1	105	-	45	42	40 - -	40 - -	40 - -	- - -	40 - -	- - -	40 - -	
5. Gopalaswamy Kovil Sannathy School	1	-	-	1	44	-	21	18	30 - -	30 - -	30 - -	- - -	30 - -	- - -	30 - -	
6. Blind Boys school	1	-	-	1	16	-	14	12	96 1 -	96 1 -	96 1 -	11 12 -	107 13 -	- - -	107 13 -	
7. Swan Kovil South car & strut	-	1	-	1	62	-	40	26	40 - -	40 - -	40 - -	- - -	40 - -	- - -	40 - -	
8. Samathanapuram School	1	-	-	1	29	24	45	8+4	30 - -	30 - -	30 - -	- - -	30 - -	- - -	30 - -	
9. Ramasamy Kovil Sannathy school	1	-	-	1	100	-	32	20	31 15 -	31 15 -	31 15 -	- - -	31 15 -	- - -	31 15 -	
10. Perumall Kovil South Car & strut School	1	-	-	1	46	-	37	24	41 - -	41 - -	41 - -	- - -	41 - -	- - -	41 - -	
11. Chettiakulam strut School	1	-	-	1	52	-	39	33	50 - -	50 - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
12. Hindu College Branch Primary School	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
13. St. Xavier's Primary School	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	
Total ..	12	1	2	11	707	24	382 +5	310 +4	618 4 -	618 4 -	568 4 -	11 12 -	580 - -	- - -	580 - -	
Grand Total ..	13	1	3	11	707	24	382 +5	310 +4	618 4 -	618 4 -	568 4 -	11 12 -	580 - -	- - -	580 - -	

† This is inclusive of 52 boys belonging to the Chettiakulam Street School. Bus in statements No. 1 submitted by the Educational officers, the school has been returned as unaided school as the grant-in-aid to the school has not paid before the close of the year.

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Statement V-B.—Showing the Statistics of Aided Schools in the Municipality of Palamcottah for the official year 1894-95—cont.

Schools.	Number of Schools: At the beginning of the year.	Opened during the year.	Closed during the year.	At the close of the year.	Number on rolls on 31st March 1895: Boys.	Girls.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils found qualified for grants.	Full amount of grant earned.	Amount of such grant payable.	Amount disbursed: For current year.	For previous year.	Total.	Paid as salaries to masters.	Total expenditure from Municipal funds, columns 14 and 15.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
B. Combined Grant Schools—									Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
(a) Secondary																
Total ..																
(b) Primary																
Total ..																
Grand Total ..																
C. Salary Grant Schools—																
(a) Secondary																
C. M. School	1			1	91								448		448	
St. Xavier's School	1			1	105								123		123	
Hindu College Branch School		1		1	58								204		204	
Total ..	2	1		3	254								775		775	
(b) Primary ..																
C. M. School	1			1	45								132		132	
St. Xavier's School		1		1	141								102		102	
Hindu College Branch School		1		1	60								61		61	
Total ..	1	2		3	246								295		295	
Grand Total ..	3	3		6	500								1070		1070	

† This is exclusive of the number of boys belonging to the Upper Secondary Departments of the C. M. S. and St. Xavier's Schools which received aid from Provincial funds during the year. C. Rathinam delegate.

STATEMENT VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Palamcottah for the year 1894-95.

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Entries as per Statement II wherever there is alteration													
Grant I New works Communications	230	"	"	75	"	"	"	"	"	305	"	"	Council's resolution No. 4 / 29-3-95
Do Do Buildings	100	"	"	230	"	"	"	"	"	330	"	"	Do Do No. 3 / 3-10-94
Do Do Water supply	"	"	"	150	"	"	"	"	"	150	"	"	Do Do No. 3 / 3-10-94
Do Repairs Communications	2020	"	"	"	"	"	75	"	"	1945	"	"	Do Do No. 15-9-94 / 29-3-95 61
Grant II Education, Inspection Municipal Inspector Contingencies	30	"	"	10	"	"	"	"	"	40	"	"	Do Do Do
Do Do Miscellaneous Building grants	100	"	"	"	"	"	35	"	"	65	"	"	Do Do Do
Do Do Miscellaneous Common Gymnasium Contingencies	"	"	"	15	"	"	"	"	"	15	"	"	Do Do Do
Do Do Miscellaneous other items	"	"	"	10	"	"	"	"	"	10	"	"	Do Do Do
Grant III Hospital Establishment	1720	"	"	"	"	"	110	"	"	1610	"	"	Do Do Do
Do Do Medicines & Supplies	950	"	"	450	"	"	"	"	"	1400	"	"	Do Do No. 3 & 4 / 29-3-95
				150									

Statement VI-A.—Showing the Budget Grants with subsequent Additions and Deductions for the Town of Palamcottah for the year 1894-95—*continued.*

(To be prepared in accordance with the instructions in G.O., dated 4th June 1892, No. 978 M.)

Items of expenditure.	Original budget grant as sanctioned by Government.			Subsequent additions.			Subsequent deductions.			Total grant.			Authority for the additions and deductions shown in columns 3 and 4.
1	2			3			4			5			6
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
Grant III Hospital Diet of patients	900	"	"	"	"	"	170	"	"	730	"	"	Council's resolution No. 4 29-3-95
Do Do Sundries & Contingencies	700	"	"	30	"	"	"	"	"	730	"	"	Do Do No. 3 29-3-95.
Do. Do Pay of Out-pensioners	450	"	"	"	"	"	20	"	"	430	"	"	Do Do No. 4 29-3-95
Do. Do Contributions to Provincial Fund to Medical College	30	"	"	70	"	"	"	"	"	100	"	"	Do Do No. 3 29-3-95
Do. Conveyance & other charges such as purchase or hire of carts &c	1220	"	"	640	"	"	"	"	"	1860	"	"	G.O. No. 1529 m mis 22-10-94 & Council's resolution No. 3 29-3-95.
Do. Do Private Scavenging Establishment	840	"	"	560	"	"	"	"	"	1400	"	"	G.O. No. 1242 m mis 11-9-94 + 1529 m mis 22-10-94
Grant V Office Contingencies	360	"	"	90	"	"	"	"	"	450	"	"	Council's resolution No. 3 29-3-95

E. Lorne Aler
Chairman delegate

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Statement VII.—Tolls.

Number of toll-gates.	Whether collection of tolls is leased out or managed departmentally.	Amount of collections.			Expenditure on: Works.			Establishment.			Contingencies.			Total.			Balance (column 3 *minus* column 7.)			Share due to the District Board.			Amount paid to the District Board.			Balance, if any, due to the District Board and date on which it was paid.		
1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11		
		RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.

Nil

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Statement VIII.—Loans.

Amount of loan and rate of interest.	For what purpose and terms on which obtained and year in which taken.	Date of Government sanction.	Amount paid.			Amount transferred to Sinking Fund.			Invested out of the total amount transferred up to end of 189 –9	
			Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	Up to 31st March 189 .		In 189 –9 .	In Government Securities.	In the Savings Bank.
			Number of years.	Amount.		Number of years.	Amount.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS. A. P.				RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS A. P.	RS. A. P.

Nil

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Statement IX.—Showing the Incidence of the House-tax.

Name of Municipality.	Total Number of houses, as per census (occupied and unoccupied).	Number of houses on the municipal register out of the number in col. 2	Assessed.															
			Under 8 Annas.		8 Annas to Rs. 1½.		Rs. 1½ to Rs. 5.		Rs. 5 to Rs. 15.		Rs. 15 to Rs. 30.		Rs. 30 and above.		Total.	
			Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
				RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.		RS A. P.		RS. A. P.
Palamcottah	4713	3826	209	74 11 8	1512	1338 14 5	886	2013 3 4	84	634 11 5	19	430 1 11	11	466 4 2	2720	4957 14 11

1512 1338 14 5
886 2013 3 4
84 634 11 5
19 430 1 11
11 466 4 2
2720 4957 14 11

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S. Ekambaram
Chairman delegate

Statement IX-A.—Showing the Incidence of the Tax on Arts.

Name of the Municipality.	Assessed in	Class I.		Class II.		Class III.		Class IV.		Class V.		Class VI.		Class VII.		Class VIII.		Total.	
		Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Palamcottah Municipality	1893				12 4 0		110 8 12		15 14 4		30 15 9		17 4 8		20 36		736 7 4		1024 7 4

E. Thomas Elder
Chairman delegate

Statement X.

1. Name of Municipality .. .. Palamcottah
2. Population as per last census of 1891 18,686
3. Sanctioned number of Councillors { (a) Nominated .. .. 3 ; (b) Elected 9
4. Actual number of Councillors on 31st March 1895—
   (a) Ex-officio 1
   (b) Nominated { Officials .. .. 1 ; Non-officials 1
   (c) Elected .. { Officials .. .. 1 ; Non-officials 8
   Total .. 12
   (d) Europeans and Eurasians 1
   (e) Natives 11
5. Total number of meetings actually held during the year 31
6. Number of meetings adjourned for want of a quorum 3
7. Average attendance at each meeting *actually* held—
   (a) Officials .. .. 1·2
   (b) Non-officials .. .. 4·3
   Total .. 5·5
   (c) Europeans and Eurasians .. .. ·5
   (d) Natives .. .. 5·0
   Total .. 5·5
8. Is the Chairman appointed or elected .. .. Elected
9. Name and designation of persons who have held the office of Chairman during the year, with the date of appointment or election in each case .. .. } 16th May 1893.
   Balu S. Shreenivasa Esqre Barrister-at-Law

E. Thomas Elder
Chairman delegate

STATEMENT X-A.—Showing the particulars of elections held in the Municipality of Palamcottah in 1894-95.

Name of the wards, if any, into which the town is divided.	Population. as per census 1891	Number of registered voters.	Date of election.	Number of seats filled by election.	Whether election was contested or not and the number of seats contested.	If contested, number of voters who went to the poll.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Murugankurichy ward	7,446	122	18-2-95	1	Not contested	
2. Fort ward	6,683	154	No election was held			
3. Cantonment ward	4,557	83	Do			
4.						
5						
6.						
7.						
8.						
9.						
10.						
Total ..	18,686	359	..	1	..	..

E. Winckler
Chairman & Delegate

STATEMENT XI.—Furnishing information regarding Municipal markets, houses served by the private scavenging agency, number of latrines and of lights, &c., in the Town of Palamcottah for the year 1894-95.

Area of Municipality in square miles.	Name of Municipal markets.	Whether collection of fees, rents, &c., was leased out or managed departmentally.	Number of houses served by the private scavenging agency on the registers on 31st March 1895.	Number of public latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of latrines constructed in 1894-95.	Number of latrines demolished in 1894-95.	Number of latrines on 31st March 1895.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1894.	Number of lamps put up in 1894-95.	Number of lamps removed in 1894-95.	Number of lamps on 31st March 1895.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
One	Nanguneri to the Municipal market.	Managed departmentally	2184	10	2	4	12	200	9	1	209

E. Winckler
Chairman & Delegate

STATEMENT XII.—Showing particulars regarding the number of patients treated, &c., in the Town of Palamcottah during the year 1894-95.

Name of hospital and dispensary.	Patients treated.			Number and name of midwives employed.	Number of labour cases attended by the midwives.	Date and Number of G.O. sanctioning rules for the treatment of the sick under section 127 of Act IV of 1884.
	In.	Out.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Palamcottah Municipal Hospital	412	14,541	14,953	One Chinnammal	44	G.O. No. 217 dated 6th February 1890.

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STATEMENT XIII.—Showing the Statistics of Vaccination and of Births and Deaths registered in the Town of Palamcottah during the year 1894-95.

Number of births registered.	Number of deaths registered.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to register births or deaths.	Name of Medical subordinates and vaccinators performing vaccine operations.	Number of operations performed.		Number of successful operations.		Number of operations with animal lymph.	Number of successful operations with animal lymph.	Number of prosecutions instituted for failure to have children vaccinated.	Remarks.
				Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.	Below one year of age.	Above one year of age.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			Medical Subordinates								
			1 R. A. Peter Pillai Municipal hospital assistant	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	
			2 Police Hospital Assistant	3	"	"	"	"	"	"	
580	465	4	Total ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	
			Municipal Vaccinators								
			1 V. S. Kylasam Pillai 1st class vaccinator	487	507	479	465	994	934	381	
			3								
			Total ..	487	507	479	455	994	934	381	
			Grand Total ..	487	507	479	455	994	934	381	

71

219/11

Enclosure I

of letter from the

Chairman Municipal Council

Palamcottah

No. 210

28-5-95

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Enclosure 1

of letter from the

Chairman Municipal Council

Calcutta

No. 210

28-5-95

1167 m

24/7

1/42 Aug 95

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for signature.

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No. G.O., No. DATED 189

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L & M DEPARTMENT

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Date taken out.	For what purpose. Department.	C. No.	Year.	Initials of clerk taking the paper or of attender.	Date returned.	Initials of attender.
17-9-08	Ld Genl		1969/08		28-9-08	
	administrate Report					
2-9-11	Lt Lb	3474m			8/2/12	
	m2	3067/11				

[L. & M. 28]

10,000—25—01.

Local and Municipal Department.

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21/7/03	Bye Laws of Fences		1903		25-8-1903	
9.3.06	L.	1038/86			1-6-06	